

# PyCAMA report generated by trop12-proc

trop12-proc

2025-01-09 (02:15)

## 1 Short Introduction

### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

## 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighted* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with  $N$  the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance  $V(x)$ , or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median  $m$  is the value of parameter  $x$  for which half of the observations of  $x$  is smaller than  $m$ :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with  $f(x)$  the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $1/2$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's  $r$  coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

| Variable   | mean $\pm \sigma$                  | Count    | Mode                    | IQR                    | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | 0.908 $\pm$ 0.184                  | 23333868 | 0.995                   | 0.1000                 | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | 765 $\pm$ 204                      | 23333868 | $1.015 \times 10^3$     | 298                    | 819                    | 130                     | $1.075 \times 10^3$    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | 2.50 $\pm$ 9.72                    | 23333868 | 0.750                   | 1.15                   | 0.529                  | $3.662 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.450 \times 10^3$    |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | 0.486 $\pm$ 0.388                  | 23333868 | 0.996                   | 0.869                  | 0.417                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $(1.646 \pm 7.142) \times 10^{-4}$ | 23333868 | $2.500 \times 10^{-4}$  | $5.847 \times 10^{-5}$ | $7.816 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.472 \times 10^{-8}$  | 0.395                  |
| scene albedo [1]   | 0.468 $\pm$ 0.333                  | 23333868 | $1.500 \times 10^{-2}$  | 0.609                  | 0.447                  | $-2.906 \times 10^{-3}$ | 4.66                   |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $(8.352 \pm 9.326) \times 10^{-5}$ | 23333868 | $2.500 \times 10^{-4}$  | $6.495 \times 10^{-5}$ | $5.481 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.024 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.331 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | 796 $\pm$ 180                      | 23333868 | $1.016 \times 10^3$     | 278                    | 847                    | 130                     | $1.075 \times 10^3$    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | 0.956 $\pm$ 1.817                  | 23333868 | 0.500                   | 0.470                  | 0.419                  | 0.157                   | 60.6                   |
| chi square [1]   | $(0.225 \pm 2.306) \times 10^5$    | 23333868 | 0.150                   | $2.651 \times 10^4$    | $1.540 \times 10^4$    | 43.7                    | $3.693 \times 10^8$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | 3.38 $\pm$ 1.04                    | 23333868 | 3.23                    | 1.000                  | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $(1.579 \pm 6.088) \times 10^{-9}$ | 23333868 | $7.500 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.040 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.390 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-1.784 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.773 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $(1.734 \pm 0.709) \times 10^{-9}$ | 23333868 | $8.500 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.061 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.663 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.284 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.689 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | $(0.470 \pm 0.908) \times 10^5$    | 23333868 | $1.250 \times 10^3$     | $4.161 \times 10^4$    | $1.372 \times 10^4$    | 99.6                    | $4.319 \times 10^6$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | 6.00 $\pm$ 0.00                    | 23333868 | 5.95                    | 0.0                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | 50.0 $\pm$ 0.1                     | 23333868 | 49.7                    | 0.0                    | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(4.001 \pm 8.366) \times 10^{-3}$ | 23333868 | $4.400 \times 10^{-3}$  | $5.337 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.014 \times 10^{-3}$ | -0.225                  | 0.325                  |

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

|  | mean $\pm \sigma$                  | Count    | Mode                    | IQR                    | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | 0.908 $\pm$ 0.184                  | 23333868 | 0.995                   | 0.1000                 | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | 765 $\pm$ 204                      | 23333868 | $1.015 \times 10^3$     | 298                    | 819                    | 130                     | $1.075 \times 10^3$    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | 2.50 $\pm$ 9.72                    | 23333868 | 0.750                   | 1.15                   | 0.529                  | $3.662 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.450 \times 10^3$    |
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| number of iterations [1]   | 3.38 $\pm$ 1.04                    | 23333868 | 3.23                    | 1.000                  | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   |
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| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | 6.00 $\pm$ 0.00                    | 23333868 | 5.95                    | 0.0                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | 50.0 $\pm$ 0.1                     | 23333868 | 49.7                    | 0.0                    | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(4.001 \pm 8.366) \times 10^{-3}$ | 23333868 | $4.400 \times 10^{-3}$  | $5.337 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.014 \times 10^{-3}$ | -0.225                  | 0.325                  |

Table 2: Percentile ranges

| Variable   | 1 %                     | 5 %                     | 10 %                    | 15.9 %                  | 25 %                     | 75 %                   | 84.1 %                 | 90 %                   | 95 %                   | 99 %                   |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | 0.500                   | 0.500                   | 0.500                   | 0.500                   | 0.900                    | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | 235                     | 365                     | 451                     | 539                     | 635                      | 933                    | 969                    | 990                    | $1.009 \times 10^3$    | $1.018 \times 10^3$    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | 0.150                   | 0.227                   | 0.248                   | 0.267                   | 0.301                    | 1.45                   | 2.59                   | 4.56                   | 9.65                   | 33.9                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | 0.0                     | $1.013 \times 10^{-2}$  | $2.388 \times 10^{-2}$  | $4.575 \times 10^{-2}$  | $9.623 \times 10^{-2}$   | 0.966                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $1.947 \times 10^{-5}$  | $2.292 \times 10^{-5}$  | $2.605 \times 10^{-5}$  | $3.031 \times 10^{-5}$  | $4.153 \times 10^{-5}$   | $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.410 \times 10^{-4}$ | $2.608 \times 10^{-4}$ | $6.096 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.803 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| scene albedo [1]   | $7.711 \times 10^{-3}$  | $2.023 \times 10^{-2}$  | $3.893 \times 10^{-2}$  | $7.094 \times 10^{-2}$  | 0.152                    | 0.760                  | 0.872                  | 0.924                  | 0.970                  | 1.11                   |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $1.292 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.539 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.887 \times 10^{-5}$  | $2.368 \times 10^{-5}$  | $3.175 \times 10^{-5}$   | $9.671 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.279 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.700 \times 10^{-4}$ | $2.578 \times 10^{-4}$ | $4.930 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | 331                     | 438                     | 525                     | 604                     | 668                      | 947                    | 977                    | 995                    | $1.010 \times 10^3$    | $1.018 \times 10^3$    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | 0.209                   | 0.235                   | 0.253                   | 0.270                   | 0.299                    | 0.769                  | 1.21                   | 1.95                   | 3.58                   | 9.00                   |
| chi square [1]   | 272                     | 670                     | $1.457 \times 10^3$     | $2.829 \times 10^3$     | $5.388 \times 10^3$      | $3.190 \times 10^4$    | $4.113 \times 10^4$    | $4.918 \times 10^4$    | $5.939 \times 10^4$    | $7.980 \times 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | 2.00                    | 2.00                    | 2.00                    | 3.00                    | 3.00                     | 4.00                   | 4.00                   | 4.00                   | 5.00                   | 7.00                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $-1.363 \times 10^{-8}$ | $-6.170 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-3.605 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-2.173 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-8.963 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.144 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.840 \times 10^{-9}$ | $7.497 \times 10^{-9}$ | $9.888 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.518 \times 10^{-8}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $6.982 \times 10^{-10}$ | $7.990 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.728 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.619 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.135 \times 10^{-9}$   | $2.196 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.486 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.658 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.983 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.658 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | 405                     | 1000                    | $1.556 \times 10^3$     | $2.264 \times 10^3$     | $3.867 \times 10^3$      | $4.548 \times 10^4$    | $7.776 \times 10^4$    | $1.244 \times 10^5$    | $2.185 \times 10^5$    | $4.683 \times 10^5$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                     | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                     | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $-2.320 \times 10^{-2}$ | $-8.219 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-3.245 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-6.755 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.330 \times 10^{-3}$   | $6.667 \times 10^{-3}$ | $8.652 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.124 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.627 \times 10^{-2}$ | $3.111 \times 10^{-2}$ |

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| Variable   | mean $\pm \sigma$                   | Count   | IQR                     | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile          | 75 % percentile        |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | $0.988 \pm 0.060$                   | 9267603 | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 1.000                    | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | $732 \pm 227$                       | 9267603 | 383                     | 798                    | 130                     | $1.075 \times 10^3$    | 543                      | 926                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | $3.12 \pm 10.80$                    | 9267603 | 1.71                    | 0.820                  | $3.662 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.450 \times 10^3$    | 0.416                    | 2.13                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | $0.393 \pm 0.352$                   | 9267603 | 0.616                   | 0.279                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | $7.139 \times 10^{-2}$   | 0.687                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $(1.789 \pm 9.214) \times 10^{-4}$  | 9267603 | $9.288 \times 10^{-5}$  | $9.344 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.027 \times 10^{-8}$  | 0.395                  | $5.003 \times 10^{-5}$   | $1.429 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| scene albedo [1]   | $0.417 \pm 0.301$                   | 9267603 | 0.481                   | 0.384                  | $-2.906 \times 10^{-3}$ | 4.66                   | 0.157                    | 0.638                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $(9.511 \pm 10.658) \times 10^{-5}$ | 9267603 | $7.391 \times 10^{-5}$  | $5.881 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.122 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.063 \times 10^{-2}$ | $3.538 \times 10^{-5}$   | $1.093 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | $778 \pm 197$                       | 9267603 | 318                     | 842                    | 130                     | $1.075 \times 10^3$    | 624                      | 942                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | $1.05 \pm 1.87$                     | 9267603 | 0.509                   | 0.504                  | 0.157                   | 60.6                   | 0.357                    | 0.866                  |
| chi square [1]   | $(0.144 \pm 0.677) \times 10^5$     | 9267603 | $1.587 \times 10^4$     | $1.042 \times 10^4$    | 43.7                    | $6.023 \times 10^7$    | $4.212 \times 10^3$      | $2.009 \times 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | $3.44 \pm 1.10$                     | 9267603 | 1.000                   | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 3.00                     | 4.00                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $(1.035 \pm 4.374) \times 10^{-9}$  | 9267603 | $3.708 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.104 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-9.113 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.072 \times 10^{-6}$ | $-6.864 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.022 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $(1.509 \pm 0.617) \times 10^{-9}$  | 9267603 | $8.774 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.402 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.284 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.480 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.008 \times 10^{-9}$   | $1.885 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | $(0.371 \pm 0.763) \times 10^5$     | 9267603 | $3.274 \times 10^4$     | $1.031 \times 10^4$    | 99.6                    | $2.043 \times 10^6$    | $3.105 \times 10^3$      | $3.584 \times 10^4$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | $6.00 \pm 0.00$                     | 9267603 | 0.0                     | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                     | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                      | 9267603 | 0.0                     | 50.0                   | 48.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                     | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(4.033 \pm 8.947) \times 10^{-3}$  | 9267603 | $6.355 \times 10^{-3}$  | $3.955 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-8.664 \times 10^{-2}$ | $9.030 \times 10^{-2}$ | $7.950 \times 10^{-4}$   | $7.149 \times 10^{-3}$ |

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

| Variable   | mean $\pm \sigma$                  | Count    | IQR                    | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile         | 75 % percentile        |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | $0.855 \pm 0.217$                  | 14066265 | 0.500                  | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 0.500                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | $787 \pm 184$                      | 14066265 | 273                    | 832                    | 130                     | $1.029 \times 10^3$    | 664                     | 937                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | $2.09 \pm 8.91$                    | 14066265 | 0.741                  | 0.392                  | $1.465 \times 10^{-3}$  | 904                    | 0.274                   | 1.02                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | $0.547 \pm 0.398$                  | 14066265 | 0.878                  | 0.566                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | 0.122                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $(1.551 \pm 5.354) \times 10^{-4}$ | 14066265 | $6.324 \times 10^{-5}$ | $6.966 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.472 \times 10^{-8}$  | 0.116                  | $3.676 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| scene albedo [1]   | $0.502 \pm 0.348$                  | 14066265 | 0.688                  | 0.514                  | $-2.882 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.93                   | 0.147                   | 0.835                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $(7.588 \pm 8.244) \times 10^{-5}$ | 14066265 | $6.100 \times 10^{-5}$ | $5.240 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.024 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.331 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.952 \times 10^{-5}$  | $9.051 \times 10^{-5}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | $809 \pm 167$                      | 14066265 | 266                    | 851                    | 130                     | $1.029 \times 10^3$    | 684                     | 950                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | $0.893 \pm 1.776$                  | 14066265 | 0.409                  | 0.366                  | 0.160                   | 59.0                   | 0.278                   | 0.687                  |
| chi square [1]   | $(0.277 \pm 2.917) \times 10^5$    | 14066265 | $3.268 \times 10^4$    | $2.142 \times 10^4$    | 74.9                    | $3.693 \times 10^8$    | $6.901 \times 10^3$     | $3.959 \times 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | $3.34 \pm 1.00$                    | 14066265 | 1.000                  | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 3.00                    | 4.00                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $(1.938 \pm 6.967) \times 10^{-9}$ | 14066265 | $6.134 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.718 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-1.784 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.773 \times 10^{-6}$ | $-1.065 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.069 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $(1.882 \pm 0.727) \times 10^{-9}$ | 14066265 | $1.124 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.859 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.310 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.689 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.276 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.401 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | $(0.535 \pm 0.986) \times 10^5$    | 14066265 | $4.796 \times 10^4$    | $1.662 \times 10^4$    | 122                     | $4.319 \times 10^6$    | $4.543 \times 10^3$     | $5.250 \times 10^4$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | $6.00 \pm 0.00$                    | 14066265 | 0.0                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                     | 14066265 | 0.0                    | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(3.979 \pm 7.961) \times 10^{-3}$ | 14066265 | $4.766 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.043 \times 10^{-3}$ | -0.225                  | 0.325                  | $1.639 \times 10^{-3}$  | $6.405 \times 10^{-3}$ |

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

| Variable   | mean $\pm \sigma$                    | Count    | IQR                    | Median                  | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile         | 75 % percentile        |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | $0.982 \pm 0.046$                    | 14286762 | 0.0                    | 1.000                   | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 1.000                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | $799 \pm 199$                        | 14286762 | 275                    | 872                     | 130                     | $1.042 \times 10^3$    | 677                     | 952                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | $2.70 \pm 10.77$                     | 14286762 | 1.19                   | 0.602                   | $1.465 \times 10^{-3}$  | $1.198 \times 10^3$    | 0.332                   | 1.52                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | $0.387 \pm 0.341$                    | 14286762 | 0.612                  | 0.285                   | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | $7.080 \times 10^{-2}$  | 0.683                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $(9.021 \pm 30.191) \times 10^{-5}$  | 14286762 | $5.459 \times 10^{-5}$ | $5.114 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.472 \times 10^{-8}$  | 0.108                  | $2.986 \times 10^{-5}$  | $8.445 \times 10^{-5}$ |
| scene albedo [1]   | $0.335 \pm 0.290$                    | 14286762 | 0.511                  | 0.253                   | $-2.906 \times 10^{-3}$ | 4.66                   | $6.778 \times 10^{-2}$  | 0.579                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $(6.107 \pm 7.636) \times 10^{-5}$   | 14286762 | $4.126 \times 10^{-5}$ | $4.257 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.024 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.331 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.336 \times 10^{-5}$  | $6.462 \times 10^{-5}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | $819 \pm 188$                        | 14286762 | 250                    | 886                     | 130                     | $1.075 \times 10^3$    | 716                     | 966                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | $1.30 \pm 2.25$                      | 14286762 | 0.906                  | 0.550                   | 0.157                   | 60.6                   | 0.322                   | 1.23                   |
| chi square [1]   | $(0.178 \pm 2.302) \times 10^5$      | 14286762 | $2.306 \times 10^4$    | $9.597 \times 10^3$     | 43.7                    | $3.039 \times 10^8$    | $2.804 \times 10^3$     | $2.587 \times 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | $2.95 \pm 0.77$                      | 14286762 | 0.0                    | 3.00                    | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 3.00                    | 3.00                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $(6.092 \pm 58.947) \times 10^{-10}$ | 14286762 | $4.355 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.821 \times 10^{-10}$ | $-1.784 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.773 \times 10^{-6}$ | $-1.578 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.777 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $(1.660 \pm 0.739) \times 10^{-9}$   | 14286762 | $1.154 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.510 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.284 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.441 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.022 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.176 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | $(0.469 \pm 0.860) \times 10^5$      | 14286762 | $4.374 \times 10^4$    | $1.654 \times 10^4$     | 99.6                    | $3.073 \times 10^6$    | $4.982 \times 10^3$     | $4.872 \times 10^4$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | $6.00 \pm 0.00$                      | 14286762 | 0.0                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                       | 14286762 | 0.0                    | 50.0                    | 48.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(3.944 \pm 9.904) \times 10^{-3}$   | 14286762 | $6.849 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.968 \times 10^{-3}$  | -0.225                  | 0.325                  | $5.000 \times 10^{-4}$  | $7.349 \times 10^{-3}$ |

| Variable   | $\text{mean} \pm \sigma$            | Count   | IQR                     | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile        | 75 % percentile        |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | $0.745 \pm 0.252$                   | 7360177 | 0.500                   | 0.500                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 0.500                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | $716 \pm 187$                       | 7360177 | 237                     | 717                    | 130                     | $1.072 \times 10^3$    | 625                    | 862                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | $2.04 \pm 7.50$                     | 7360177 | 0.884                   | 0.357                  | $9.766 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.450 \times 10^3$    | 0.264                  | 1.15                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | $0.683 \pm 0.402$                   | 7360177 | 0.774                   | 1.000                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | 0.226                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $(2.896 \pm 10.395) \times 10^{-4}$ | 7360177 | $4.070 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ | $3.027 \times 10^{-8}$  | 0.325                  | $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.407 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| scene albedo [1]   | $0.710 \pm 0.277$                   | 7360177 | 0.456                   | 0.803                  | $-2.256 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.78                   | 0.471                  | 0.927                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $(1.207 \pm 1.039) \times 10^{-4}$  | 7360177 | $7.763 \times 10^{-5}$  | $9.265 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.348 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.677 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.832 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.359 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | $757 \pm 152$                       | 7360177 | 238                     | 750                    | 130                     | $1.072 \times 10^3$    | 648                    | 886                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | $0.386 \pm 0.181$                   | 7360177 | 0.165                   | 0.335                  | 0.164                   | 32.6                   | 0.275                  | 0.440                  |
| chi square [1]   | $(0.316 \pm 1.422) \times 10^5$     | 7360177 | $2.610 \times 10^4$     | $2.508 \times 10^4$    | 220                     | $1.837 \times 10^8$    | $1.413 \times 10^4$    | $4.023 \times 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | $4.09 \pm 1.02$                     | 7360177 | 0.0                     | 4.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 4.00                   | 4.00                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $(3.351 \pm 5.838) \times 10^{-9}$  | 7360177 | $4.630 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.175 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-1.549 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.567 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.146 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.776 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $(1.883 \pm 0.638) \times 10^{-9}$  | 7360177 | $8.396 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.842 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.790 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.689 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.421 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.261 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | $(0.423 \pm 0.900) \times 10^5$     | 7360177 | $3.317 \times 10^4$     | $8.001 \times 10^3$    | 155                     | $4.319 \times 10^6$    | $2.622 \times 10^3$    | $3.580 \times 10^4$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | $6.00 \pm 0.00$                     | 7360177 | 0.0                     | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                      | 7360177 | 0.0                     | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(4.053 \pm 4.364) \times 10^{-3}$  | 7360177 | $3.478 \times 10^{-3}$  | $4.040 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-8.653 \times 10^{-2}$ | $7.843 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.312 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.790 \times 10^{-3}$ |

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

|  | mean $\pm \sigma$                   | Count   | IQR                     | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile        | 75 % percentile        |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]   | $0.745 \pm 0.252$                   | 7360177 | 0.500                   | 0.500                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 0.500                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]   | $716 \pm 187$                       | 7360177 | 237                     | 717                    | 130                     | $1.072 \times 10^3$    | 625                    | 862                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]   | $2.04 \pm 7.50$                     | 7360177 | 0.884                   | 0.357                  | $9.766 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.450 \times 10^3$    | 0.264                  | 1.15                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]   | $0.683 \pm 0.402$                   | 7360177 | 0.774                   | 1.000                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | 0.226                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]   | $(2.896 \pm 10.395) \times 10^{-4}$ | 7360177 | $4.070 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ | $3.027 \times 10^{-8}$  | 0.325                  | $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.407 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| scene albedo [1]   | $0.710 \pm 0.277$                   | 7360177 | 0.456                   | 0.803                  | $-2.256 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.78                   | 0.471                  | 0.927                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]   | $(1.207 \pm 1.039) \times 10^{-4}$  | 7360177 | $7.763 \times 10^{-5}$  | $9.265 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.348 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.677 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.832 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.359 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]  | $757 \pm 152$                       | 7360177 | 238                     | 750                    | 130                     | $1.072 \times 10^3$    | 648                    | 886                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]  | $0.386 \pm 0.181$                   | 7360177 | 0.165                   | 0.335                  | 0.164                   | 32.6                   | 0.275                  | 0.440                  |
| chi square [1]   | $(0.316 \pm 1.422) \times 10^5$     | 7360177 | $2.610 \times 10^4$     | $2.508 \times 10^4$    | 220                     | $1.837 \times 10^8$    | $1.413 \times 10^4$    | $4.023 \times 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]   | $4.09 \pm 1.02$                     | 7360177 | 0.0                     | 4.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 4.00                   | 4.00                   |
| fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]           | $(3.351 \pm 5.838) \times 10^{-9}$  | 7360177 | $4.630 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.175 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-1.549 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.567 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.146 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.776 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ] | $(1.883 \pm 0.638) \times 10^{-9}$  | 7360177 | $8.396 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.842 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.790 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.689 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.421 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.261 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]  | $(0.423 \pm 0.900) \times 10^5$     | 7360177 | $3.317 \times 10^4$     | $8.001 \times 10^3$    | 155                     | $4.319 \times 10^6$    | $2.622 \times 10^3$    | $3.580 \times 10^4$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]  | $6.00 \pm 0.00$                     | 7360177 | 0.0                     | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]   | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                      | 7360177 | 0.0                     | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]   | $(4.053 \pm 4.364) \times 10^{-3}$  | 7360177 | $3.478 \times 10^{-3}$  | $4.040 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-8.653 \times 10^{-2}$ | $7.843 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.312 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.790 \times 10^{-3}$ |

### 3 Granule outlines

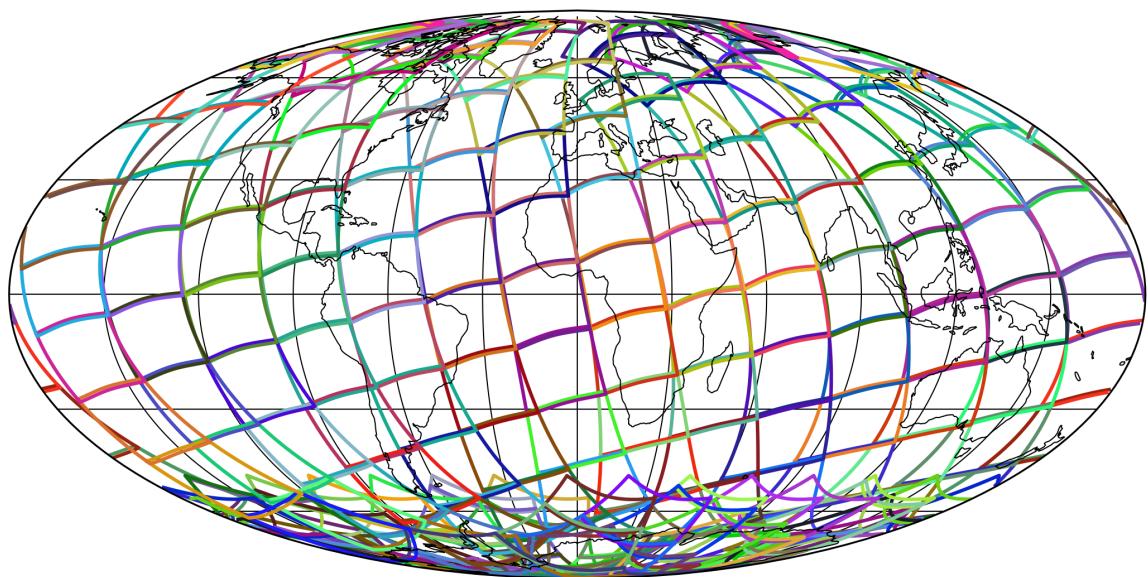


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring

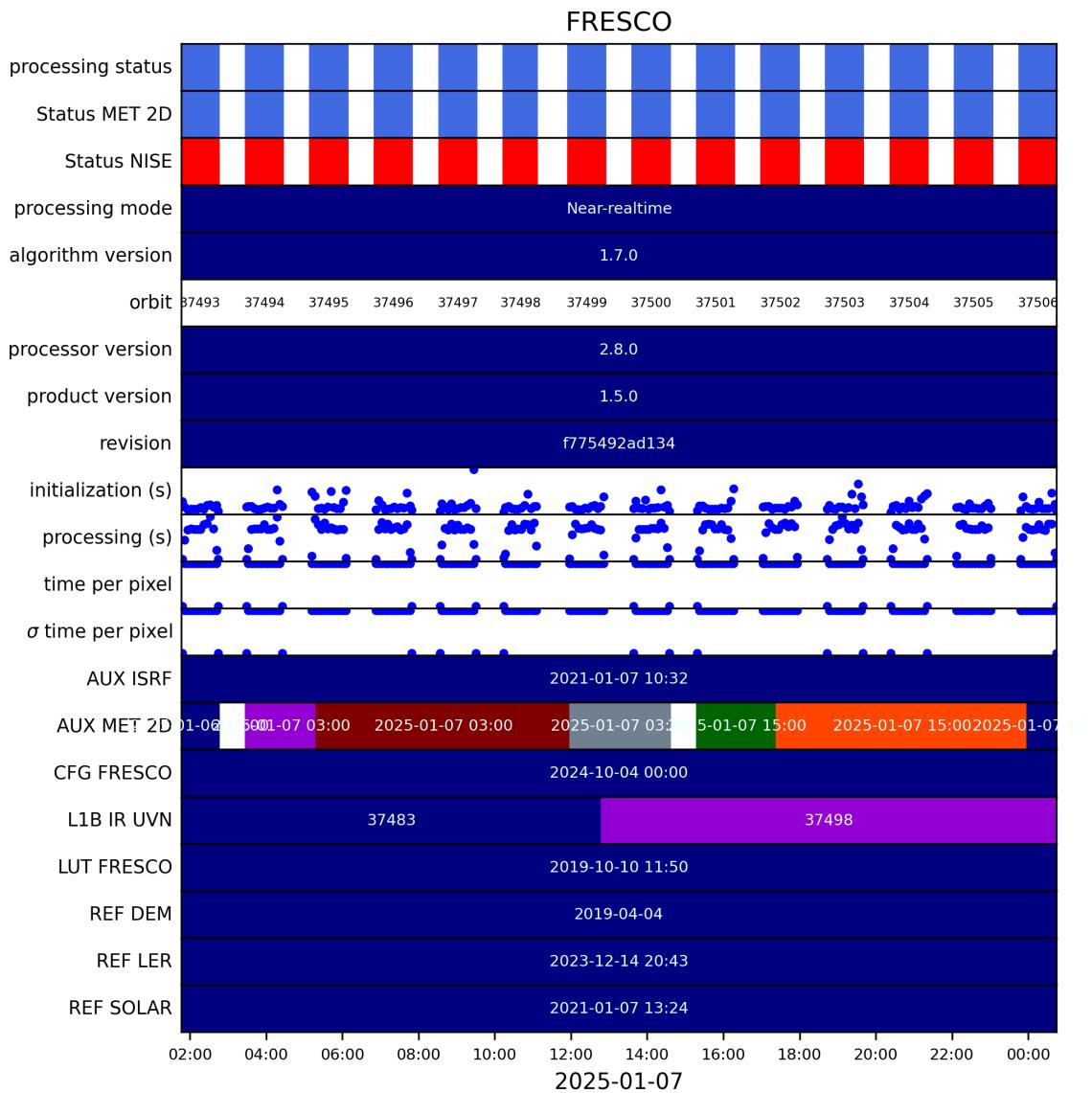


Figure 2: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors

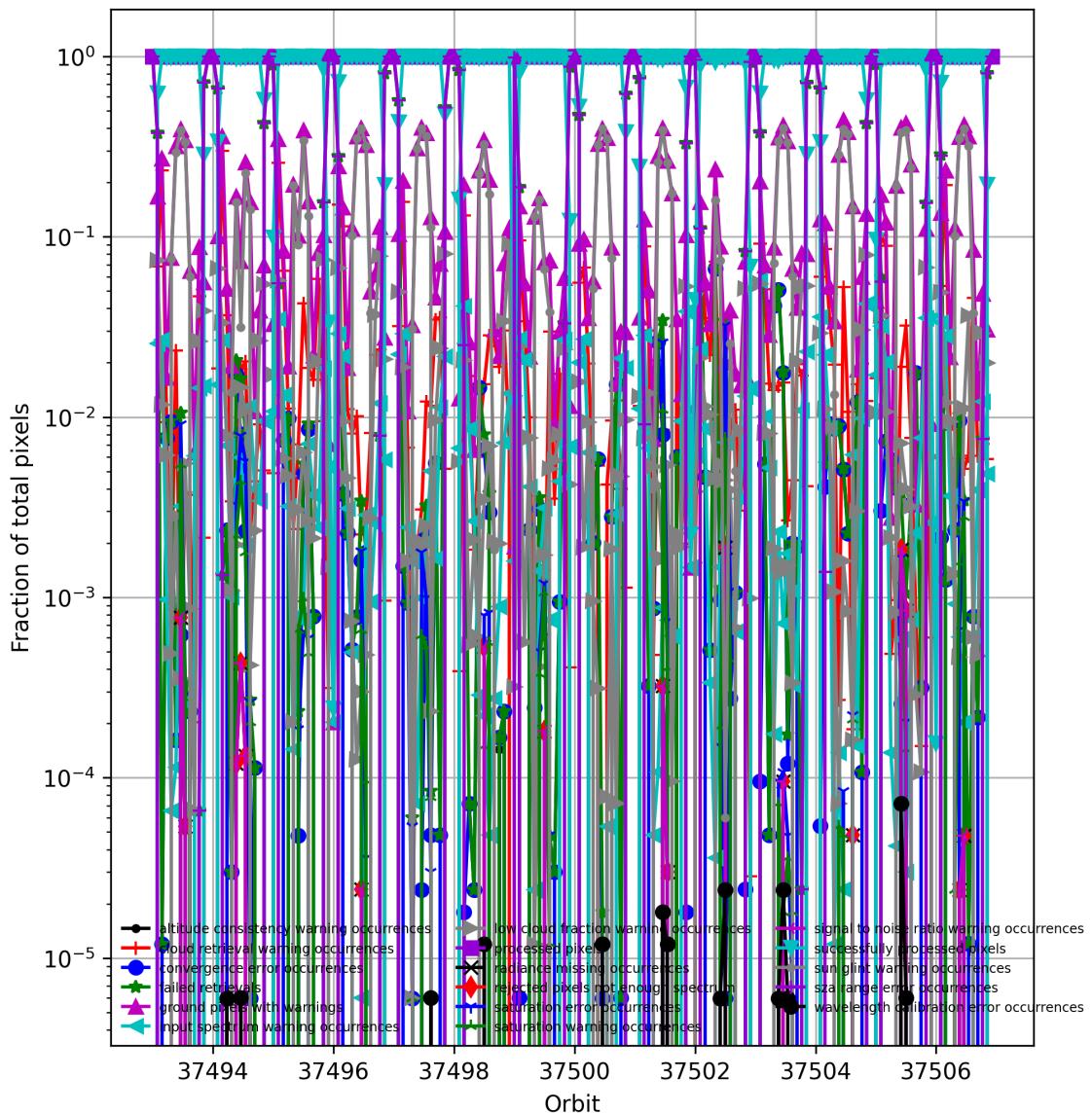


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

## 6 World maps

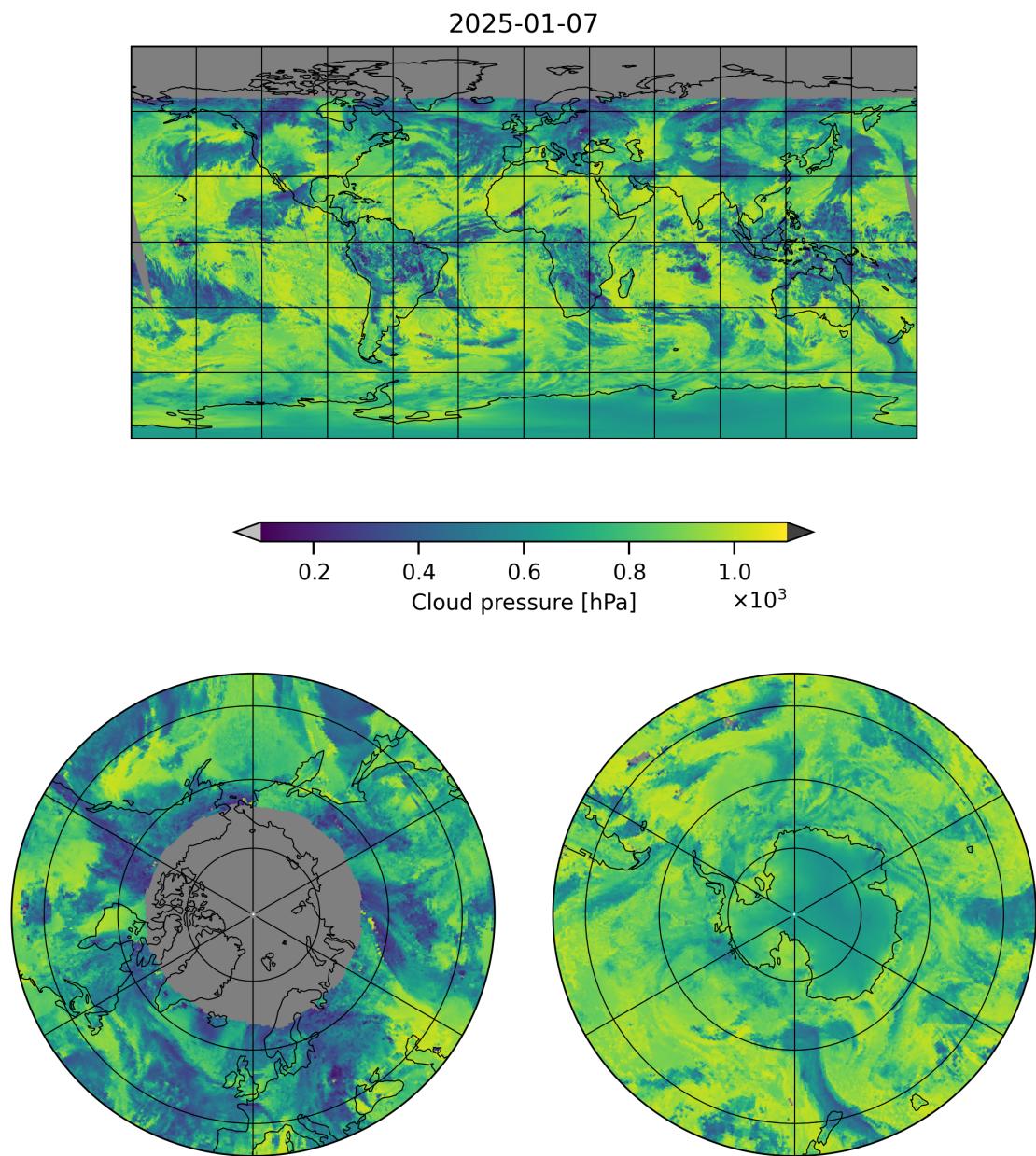


Figure 4: Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

2025-01-07

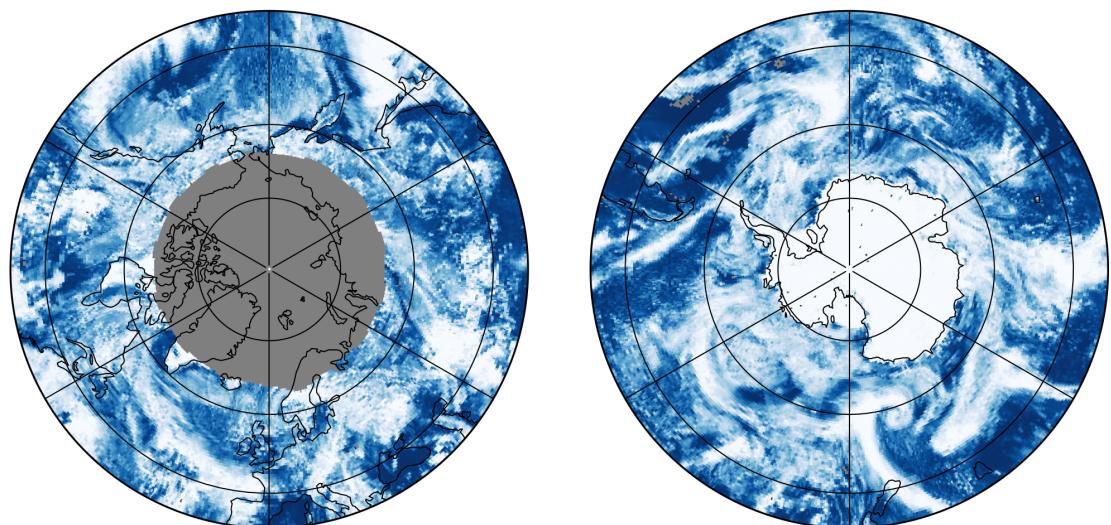
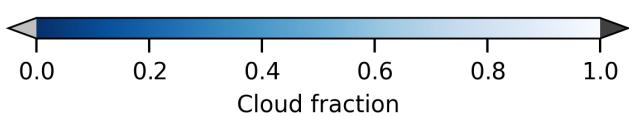
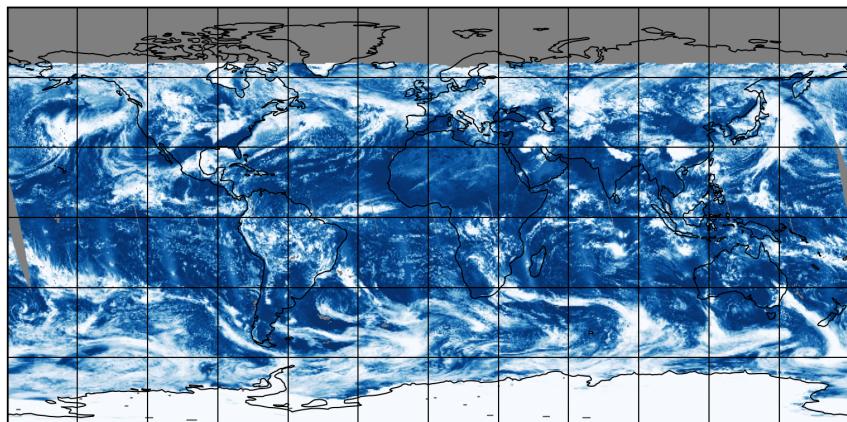


Figure 5: Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

2025-01-07

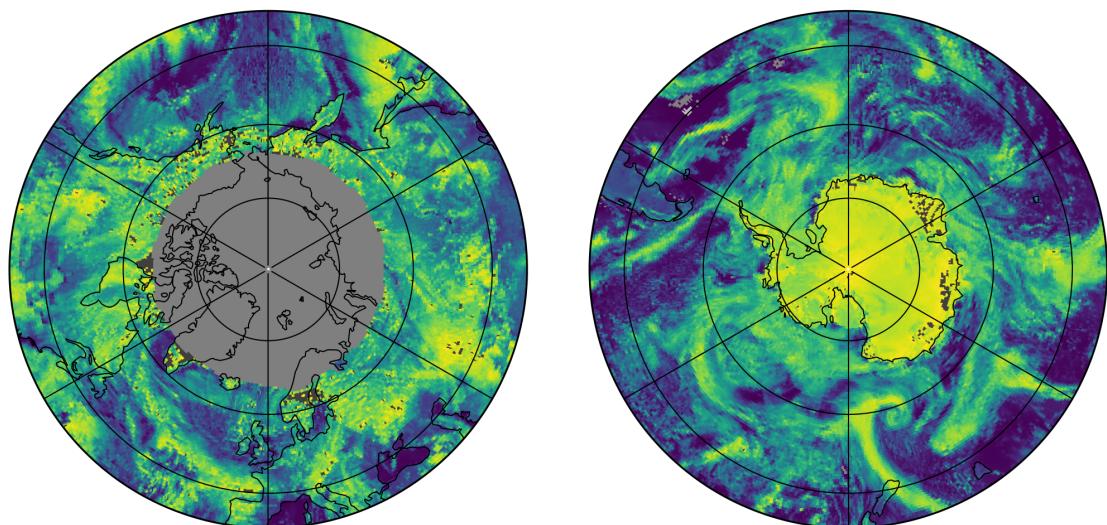
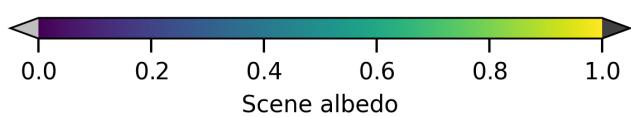
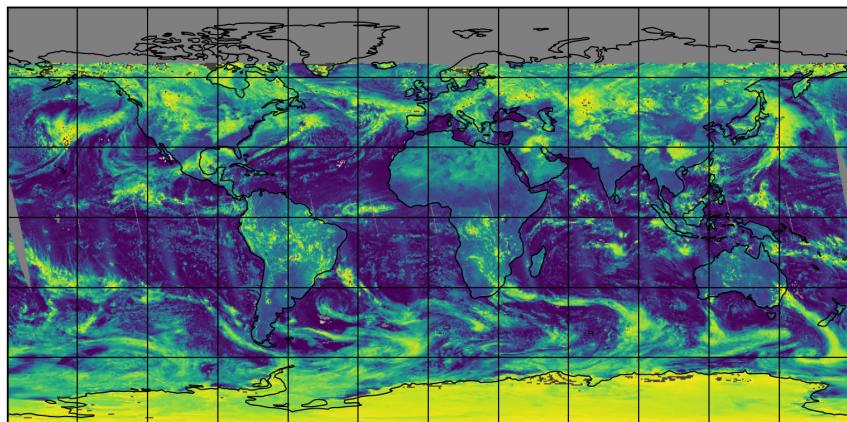


Figure 6: Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

2025-01-07

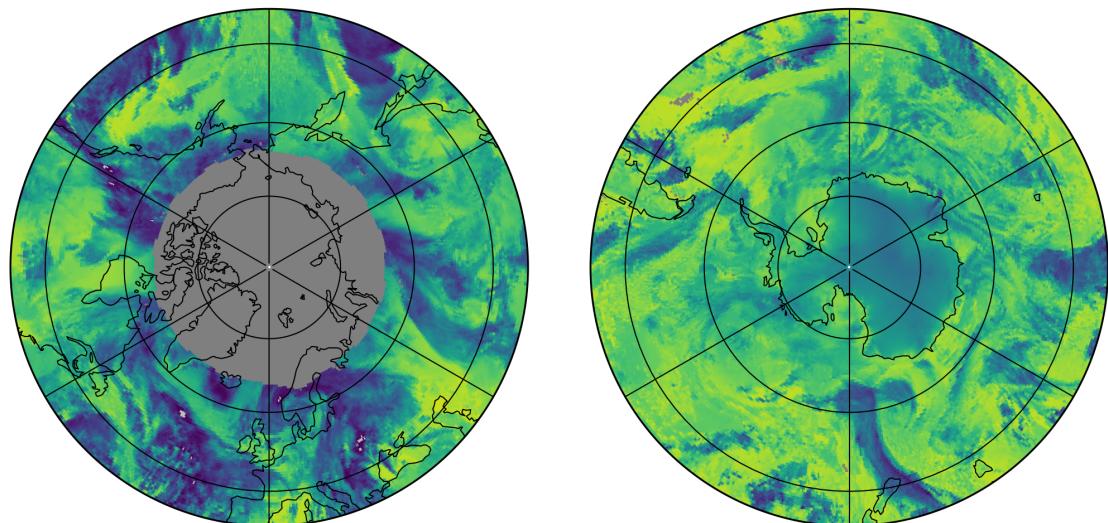
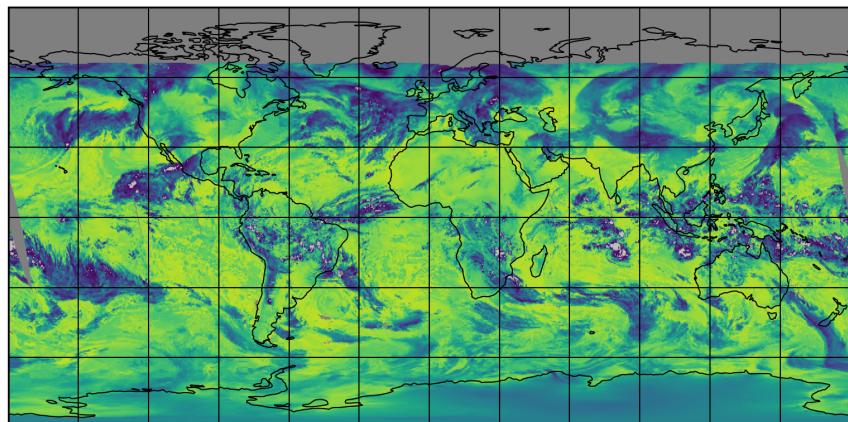


Figure 7: Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

2025-01-07

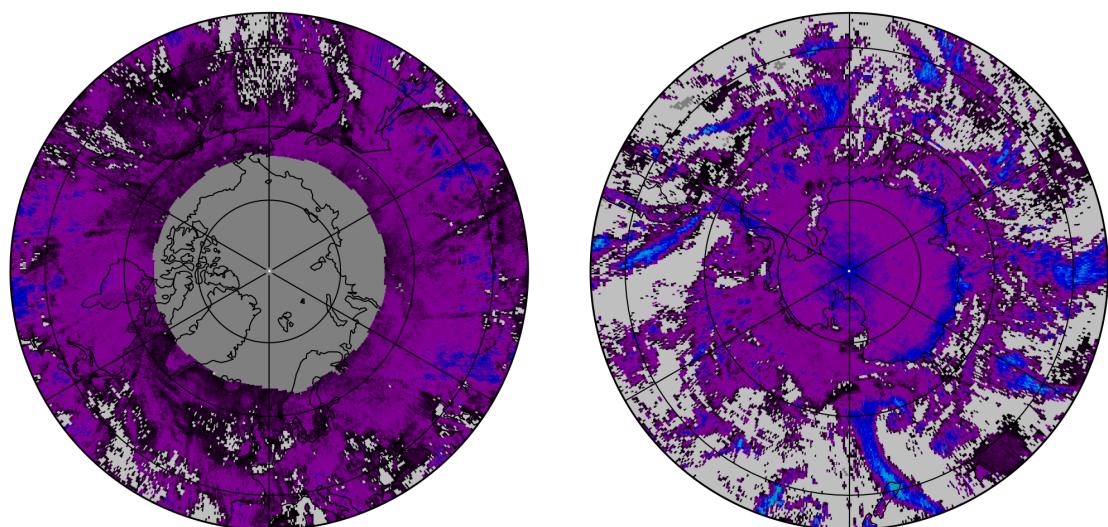
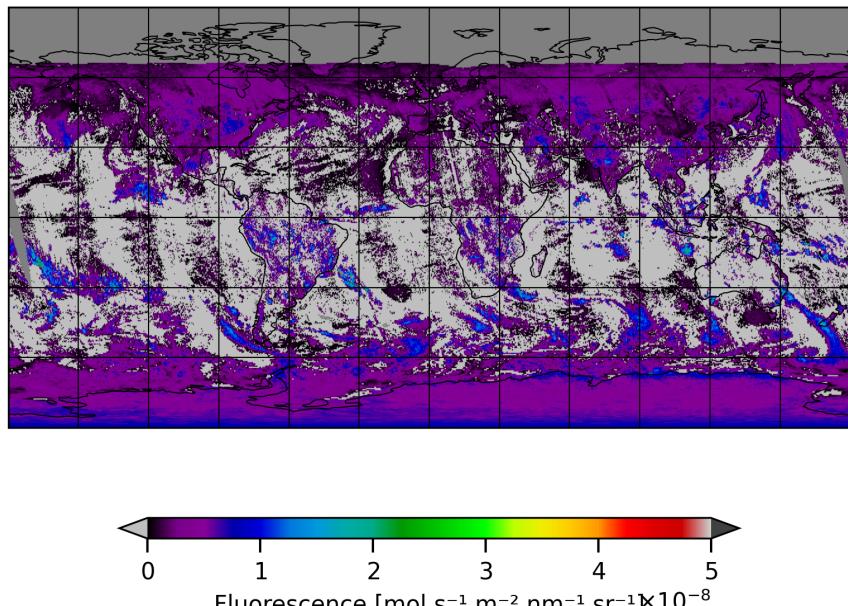


Figure 8: Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

2025-01-07

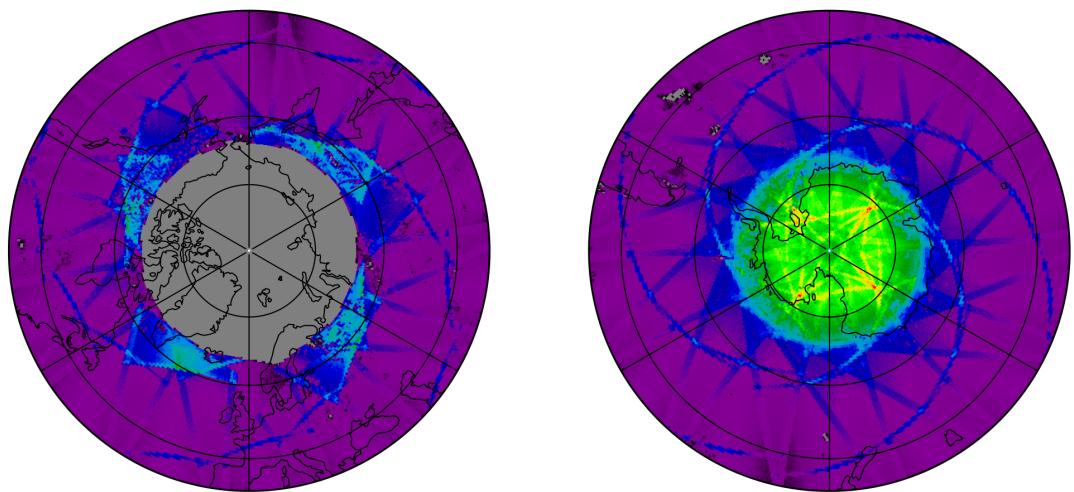
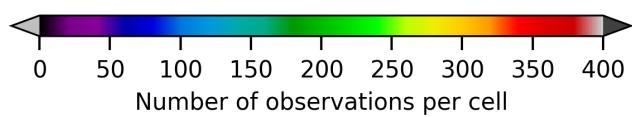
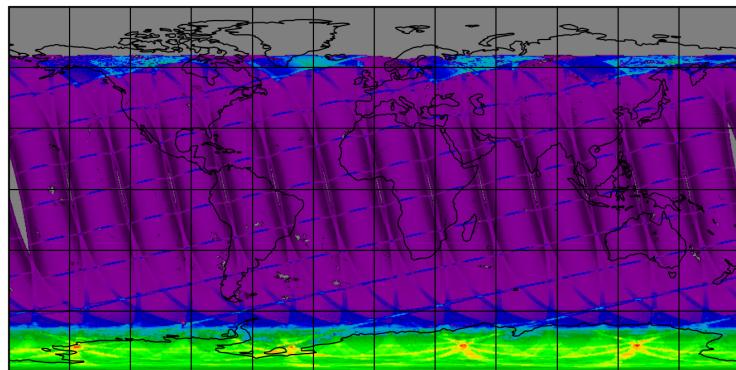


Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

## 7 Zonal average

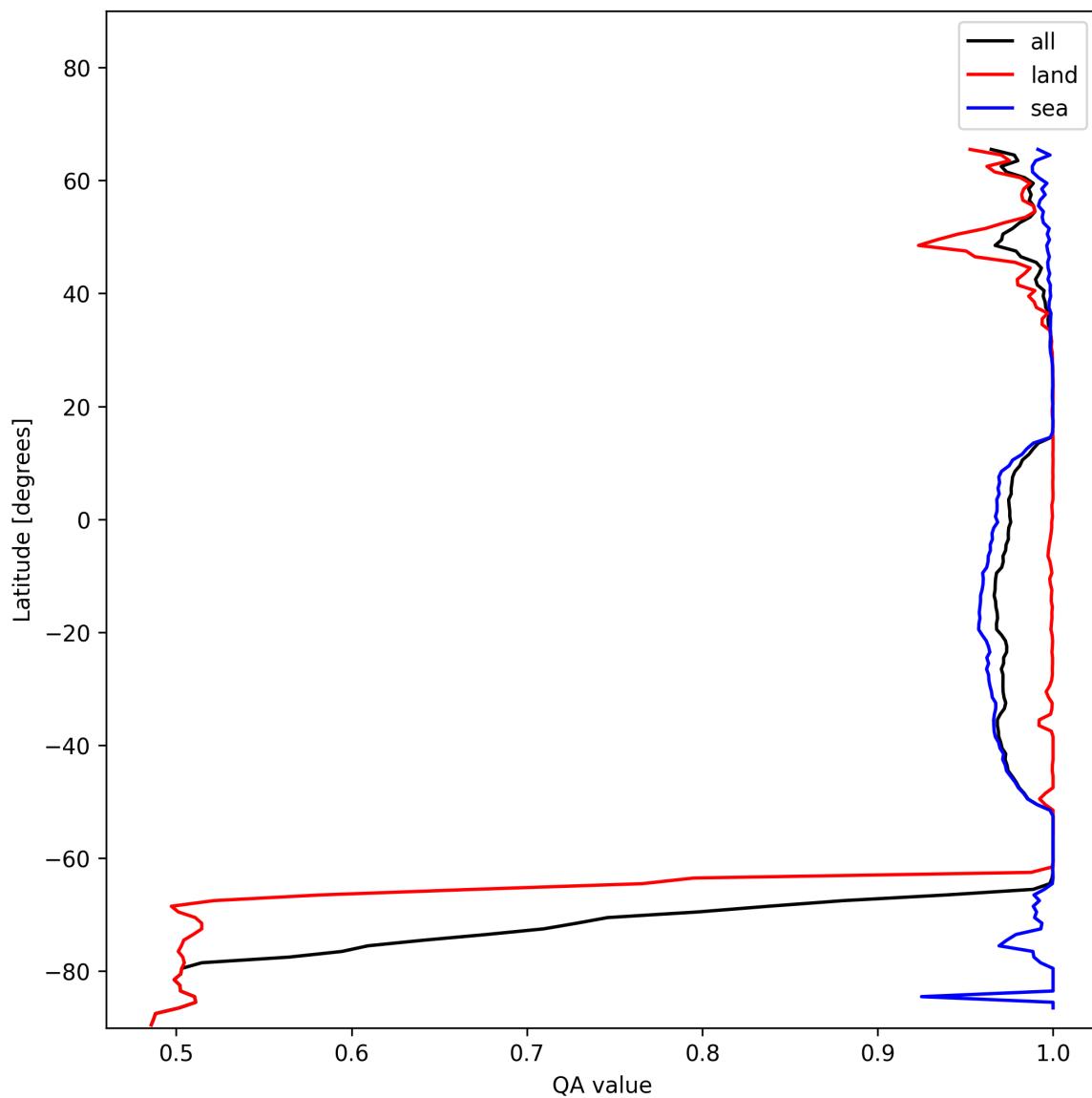


Figure 10: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

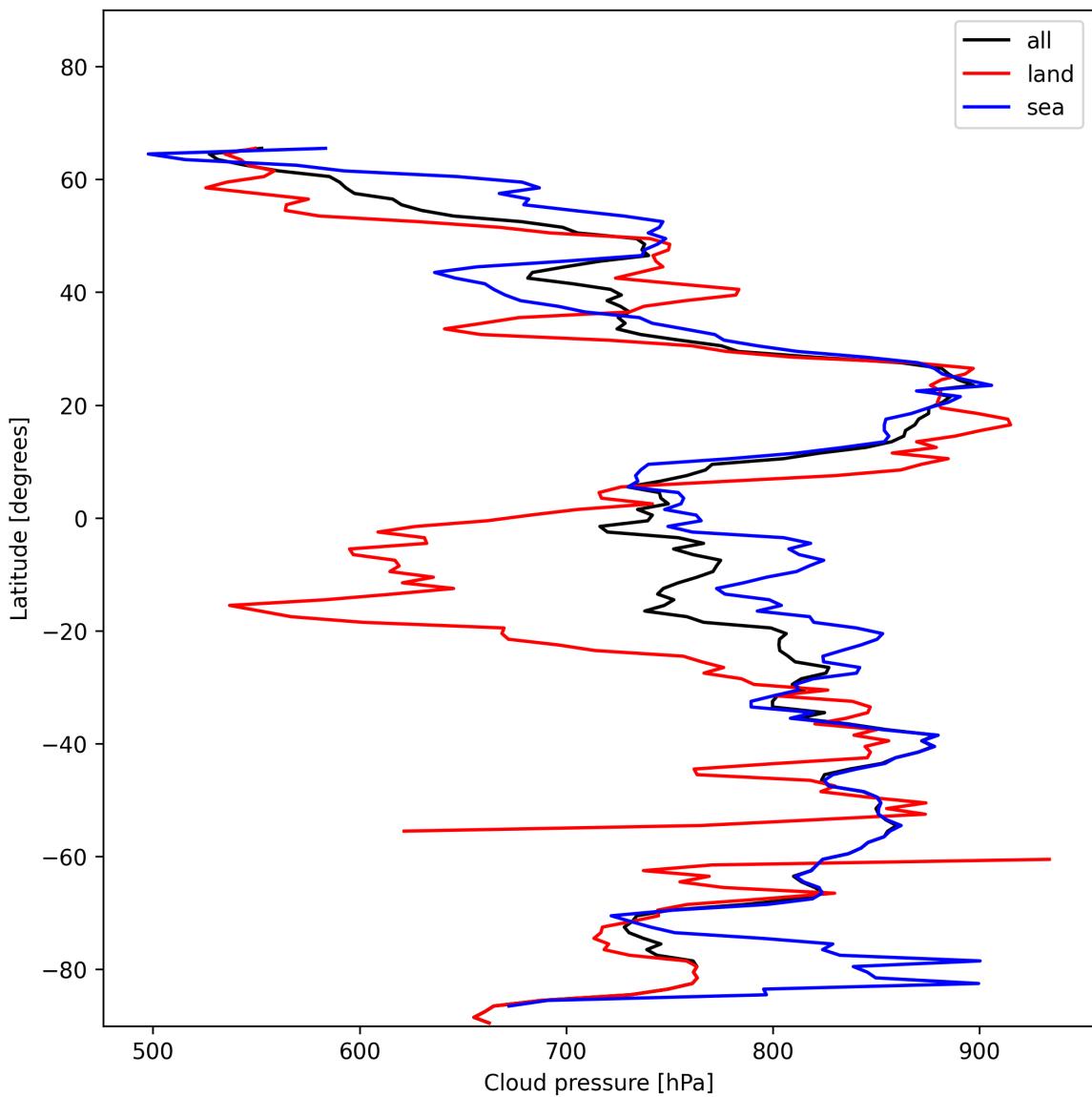


Figure 11: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

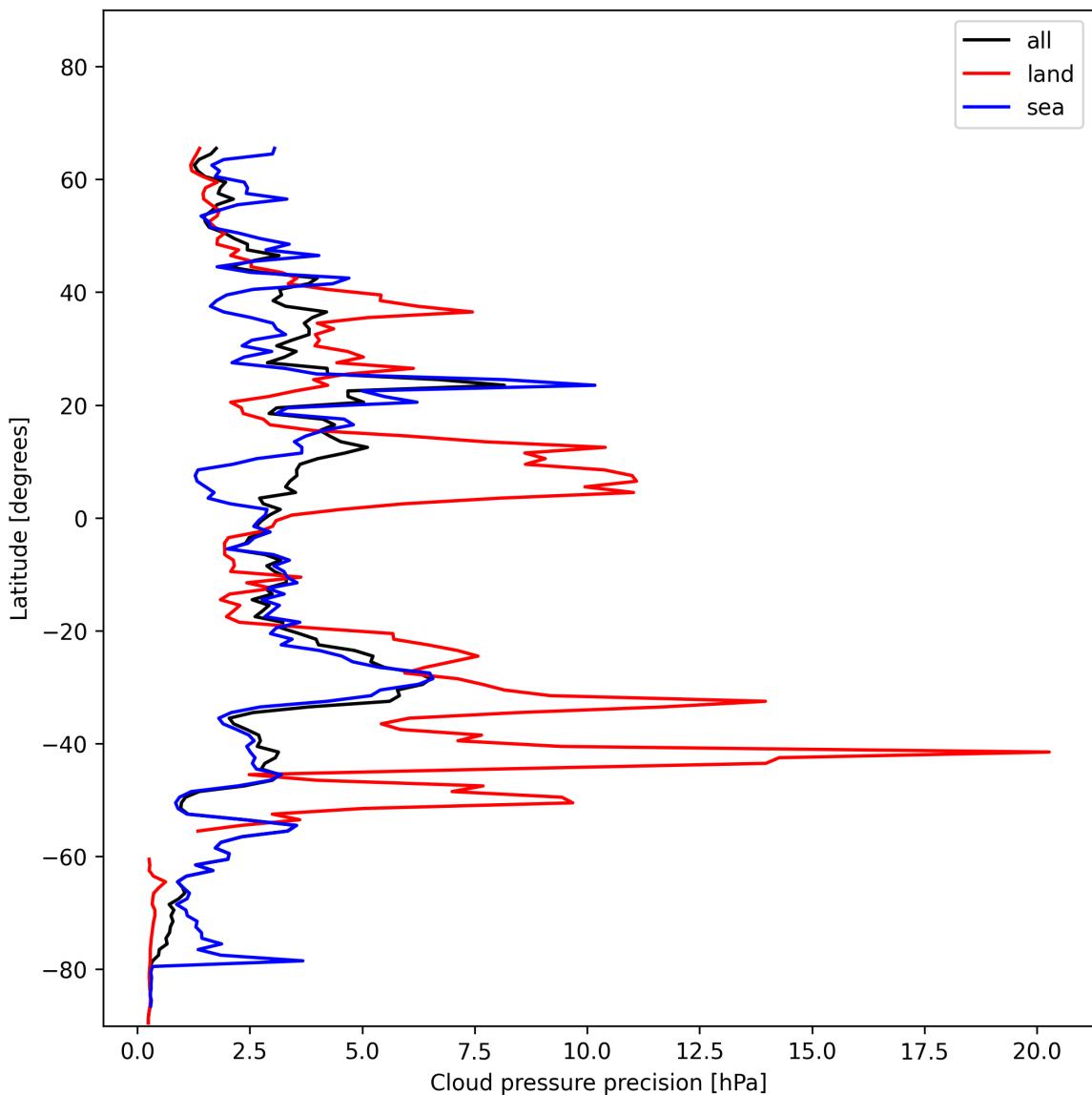


Figure 12: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

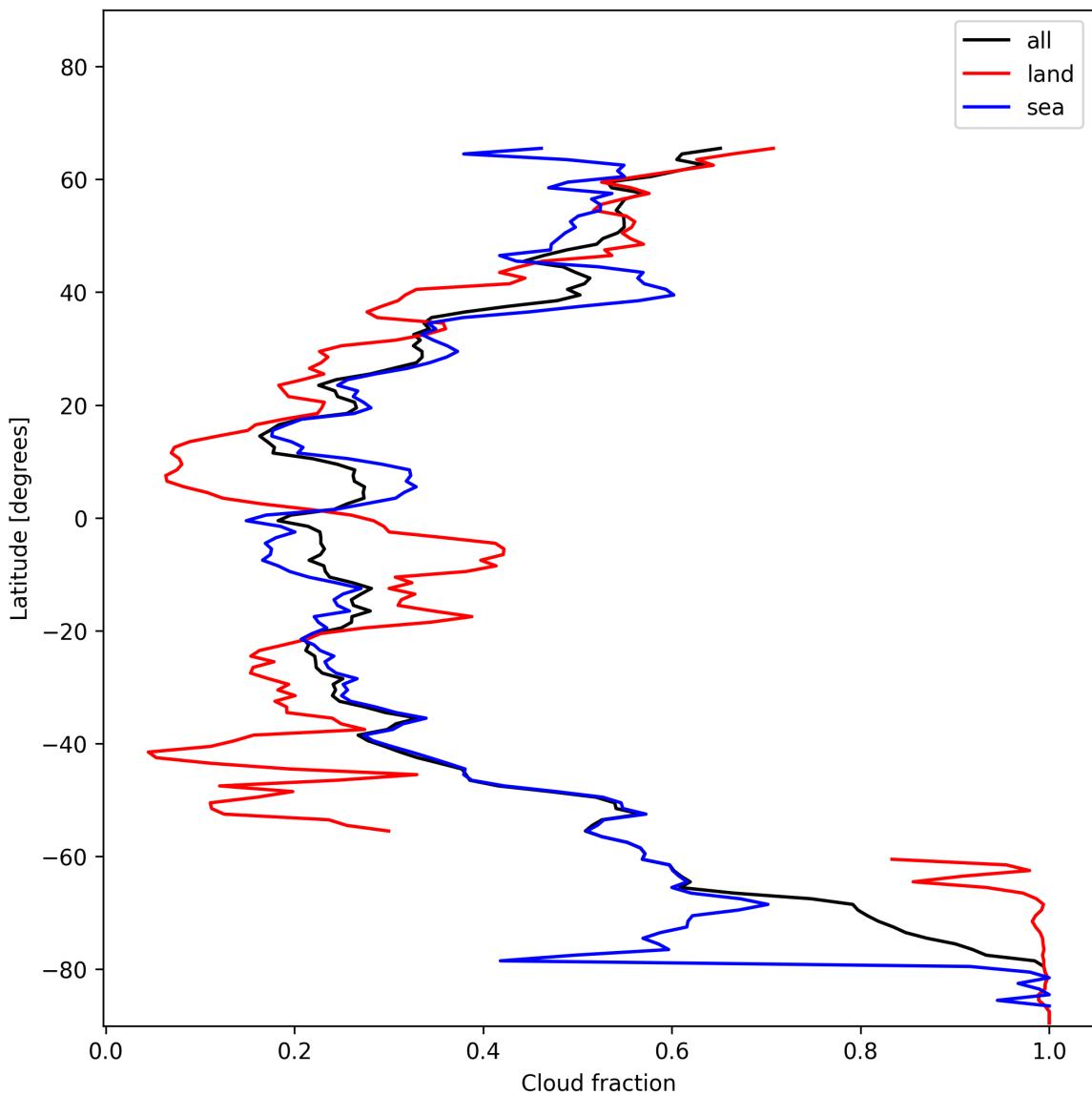


Figure 13: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

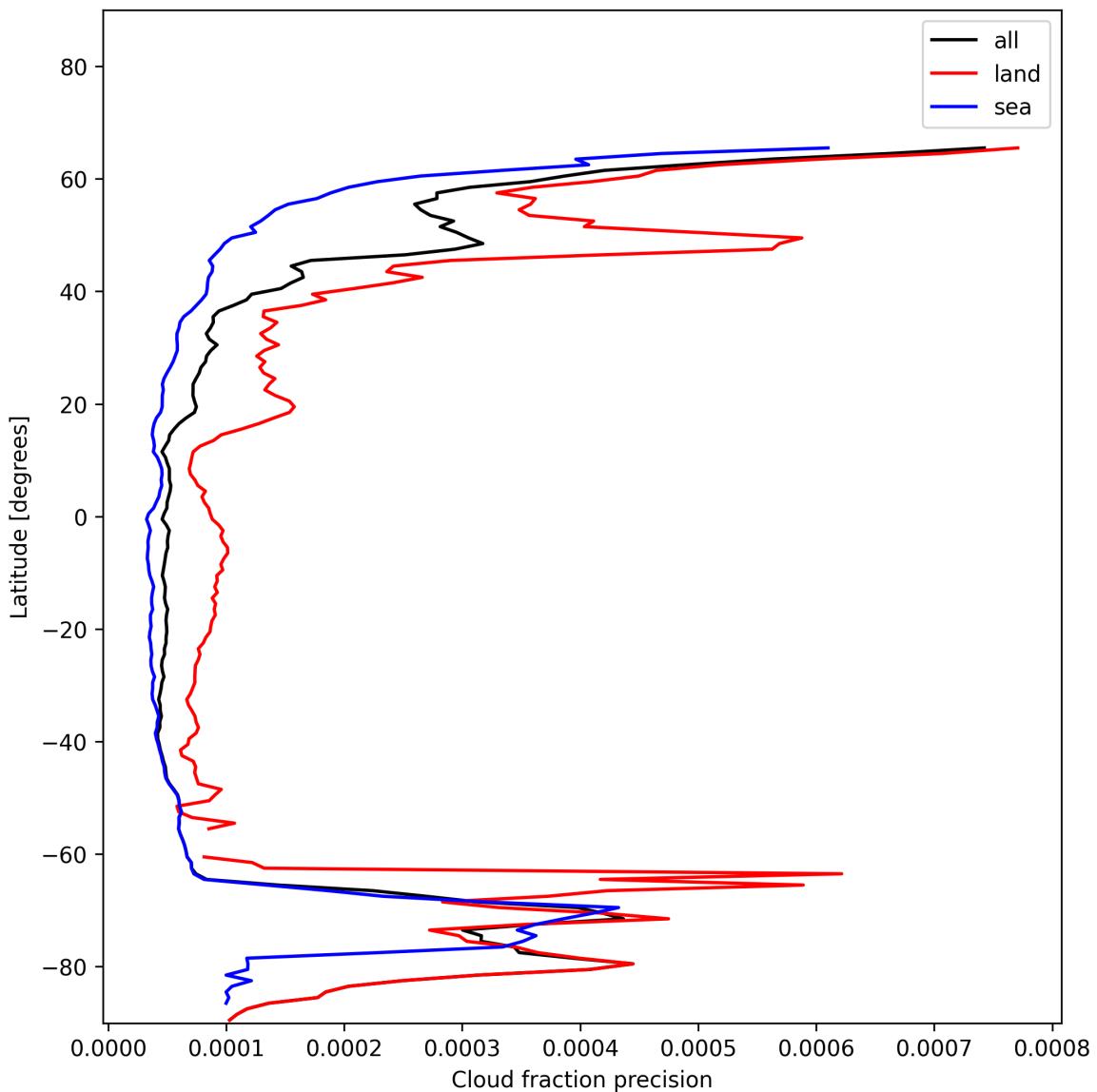


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

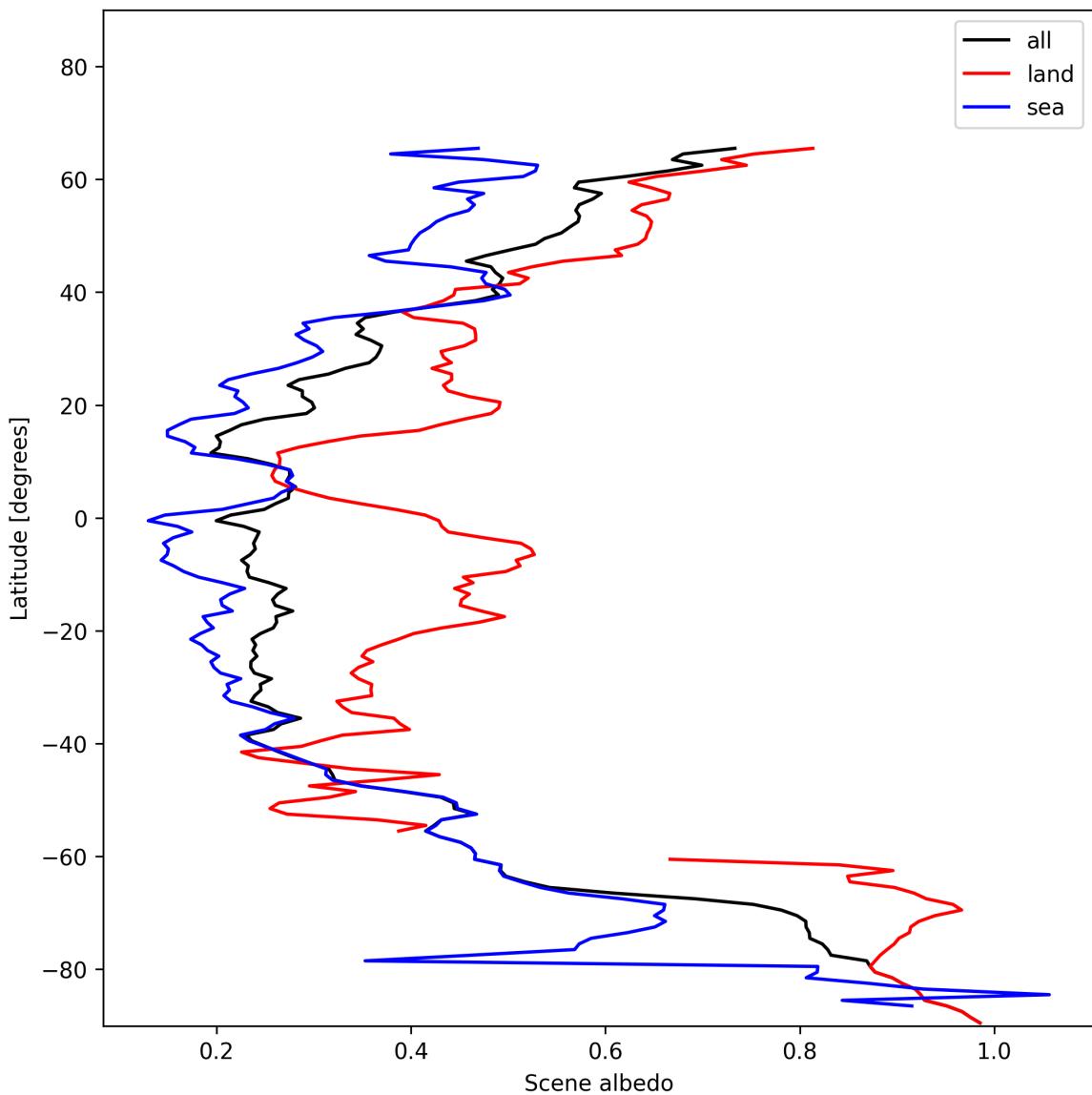


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

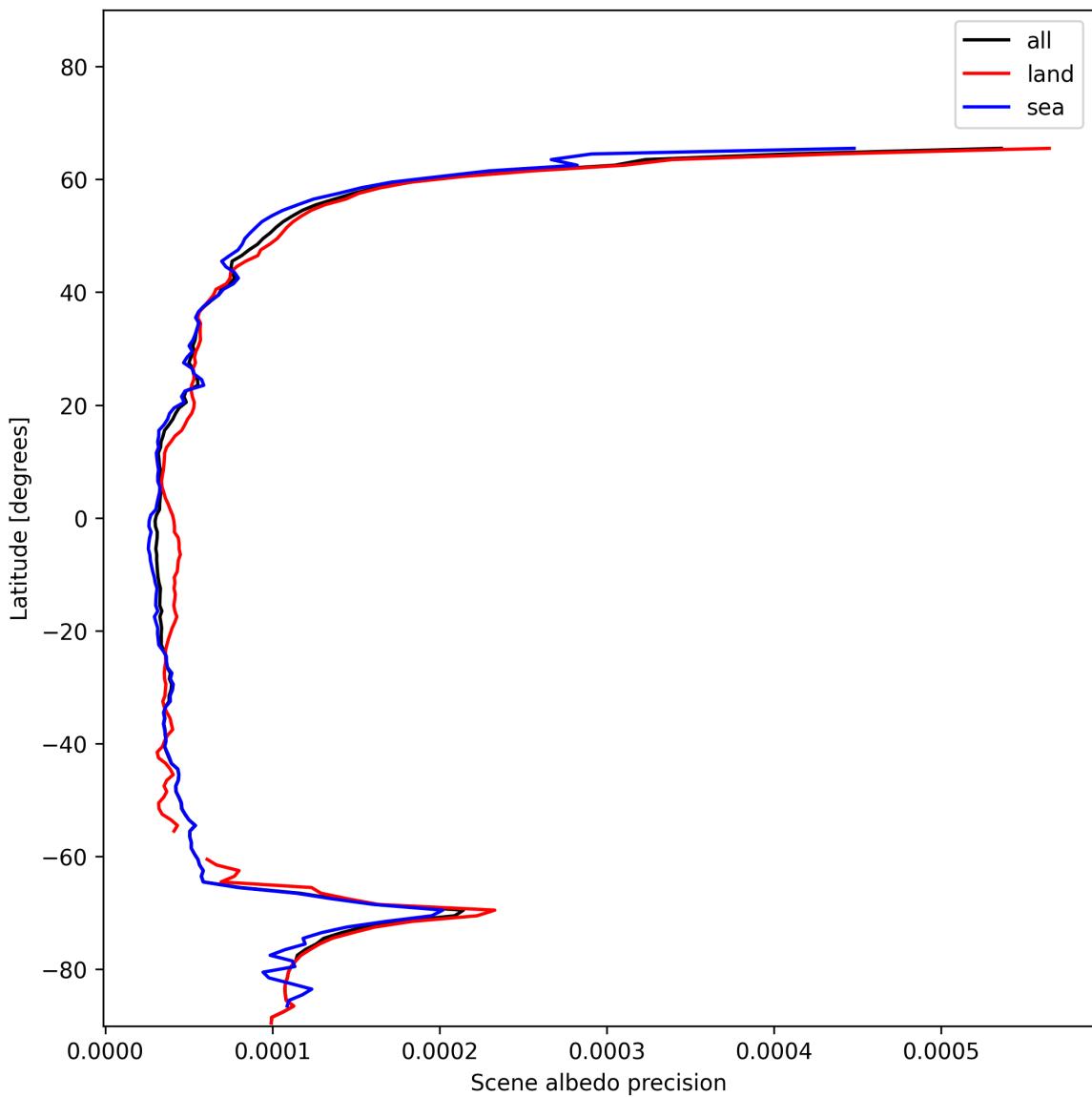


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

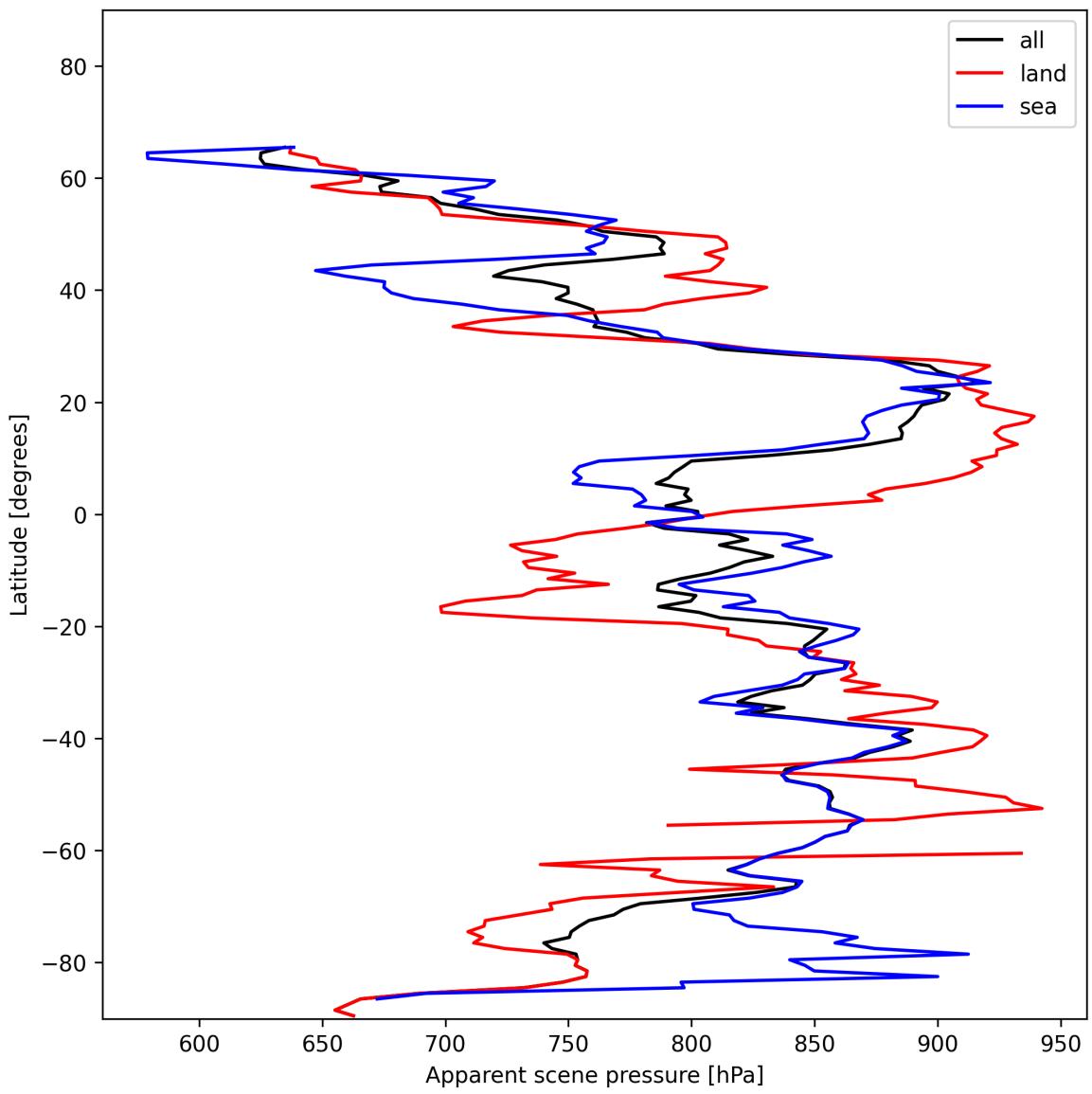


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

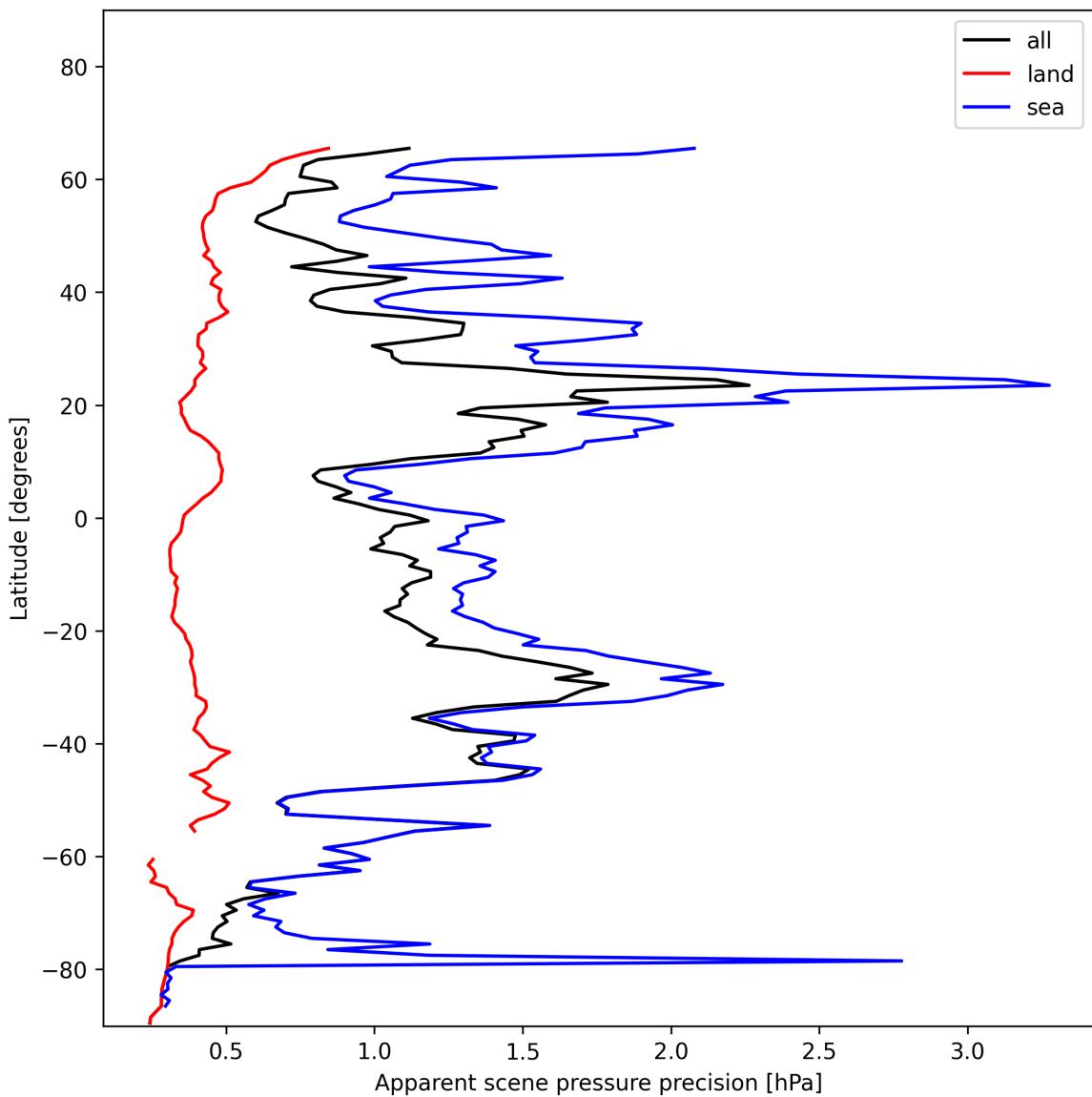


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

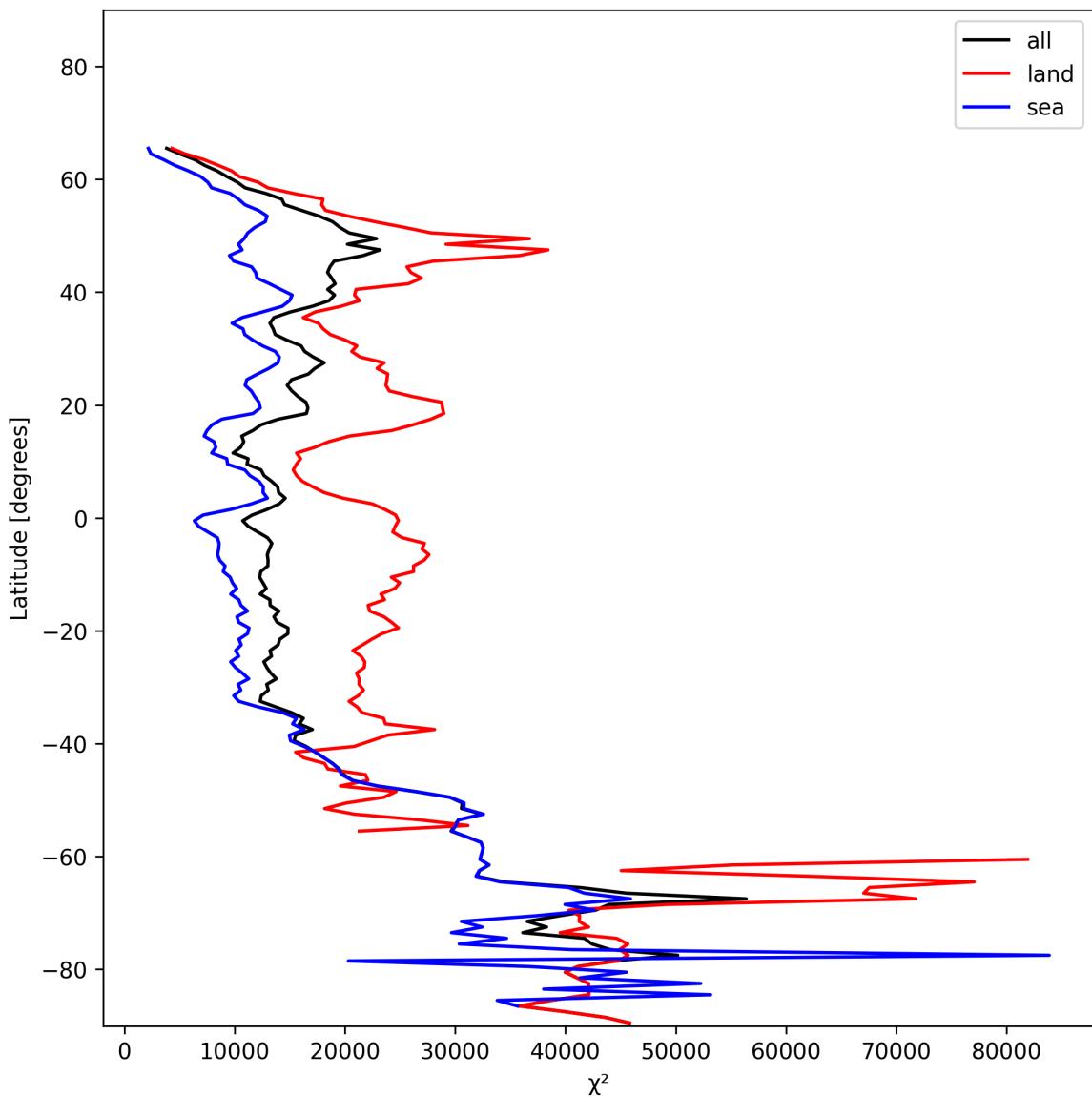


Figure 19: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

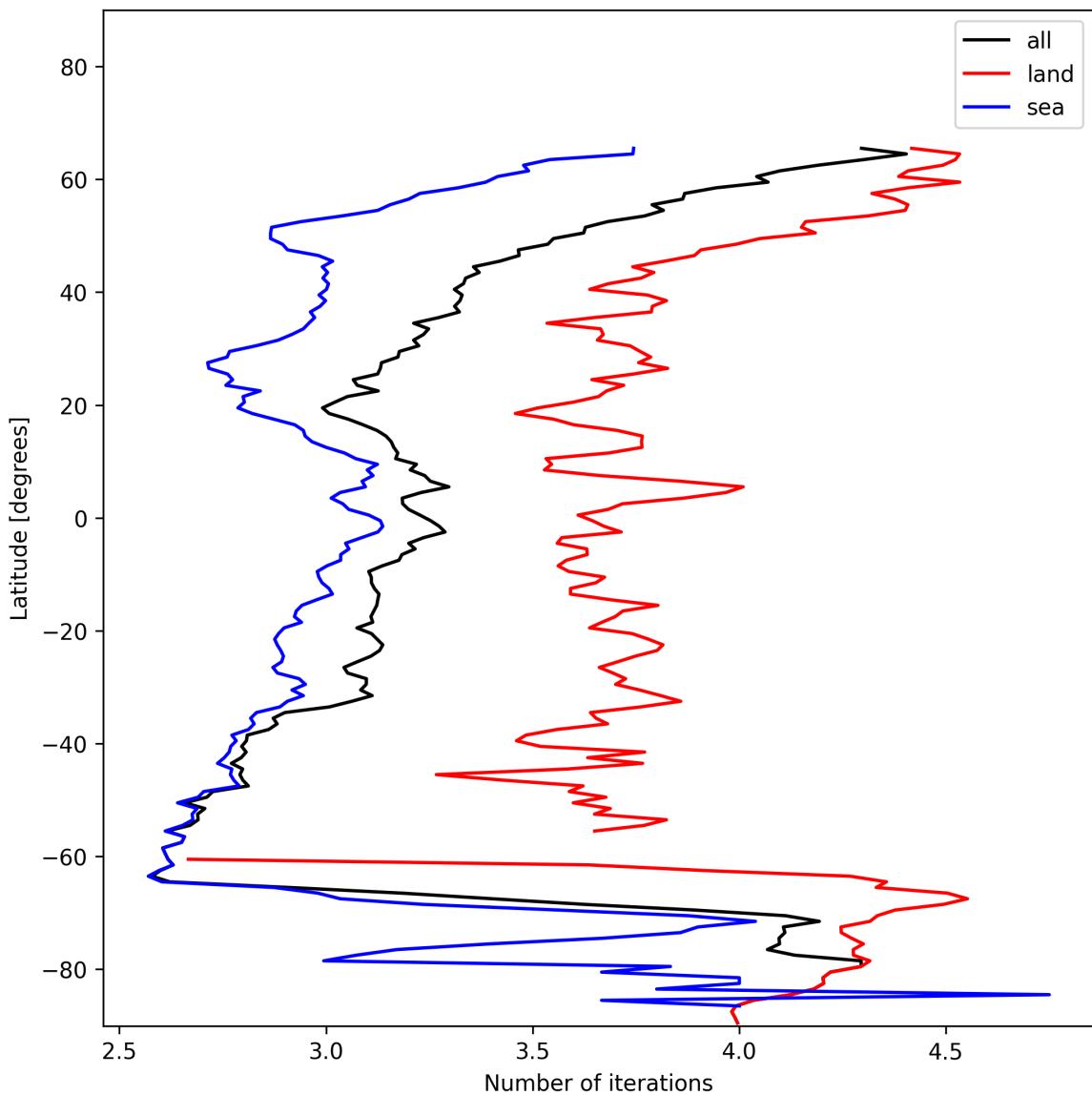


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

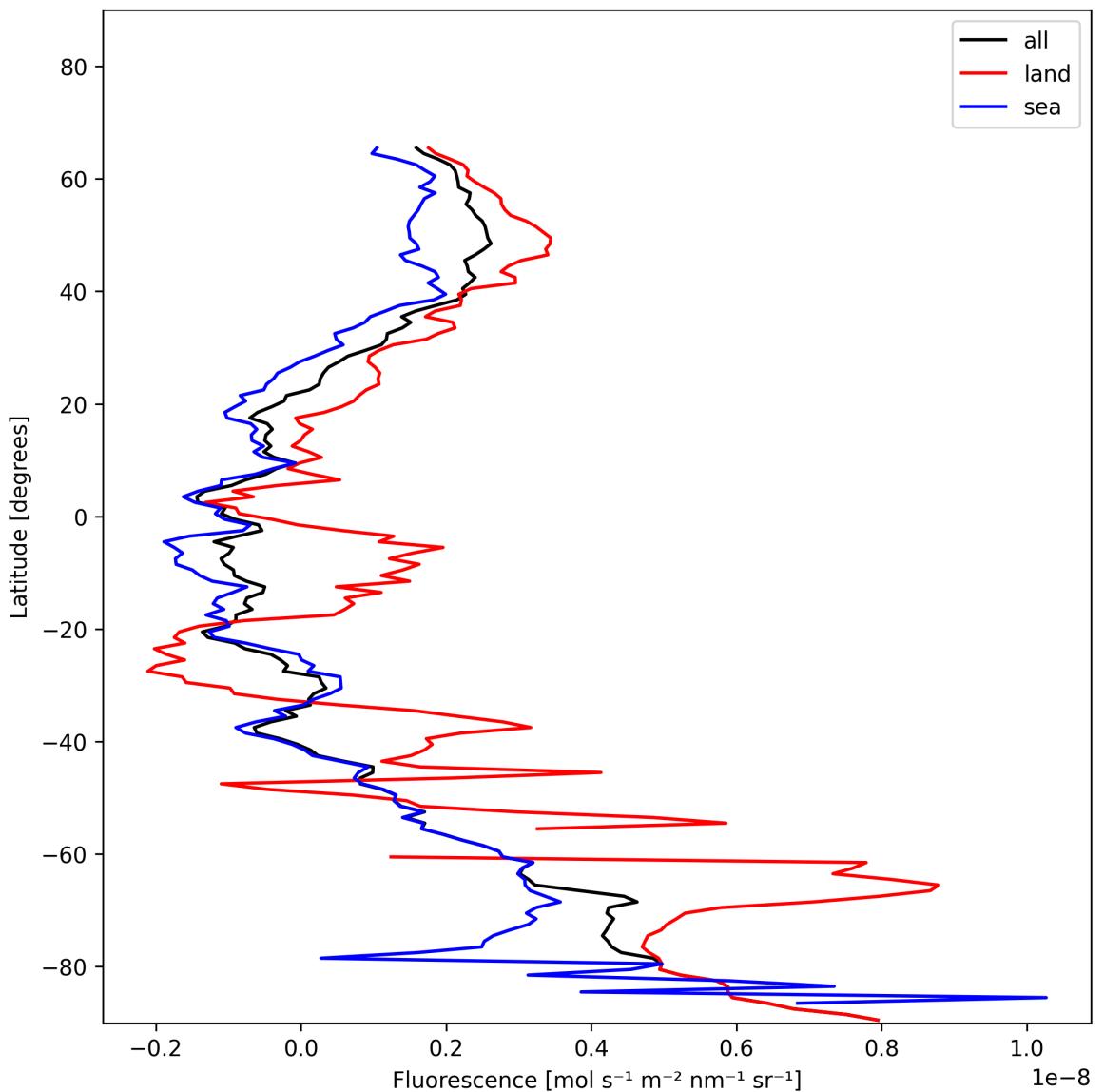


Figure 21: Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

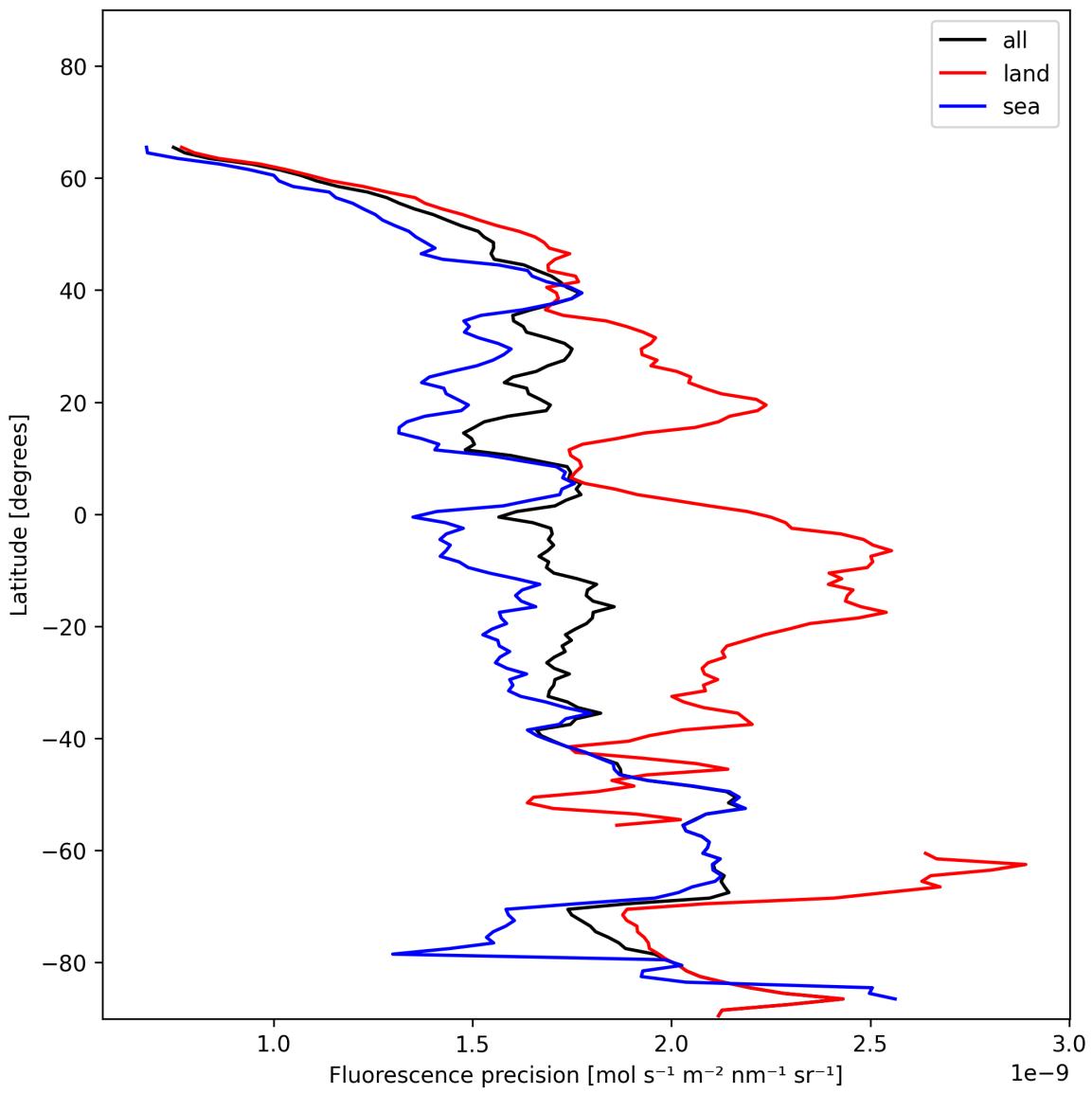


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

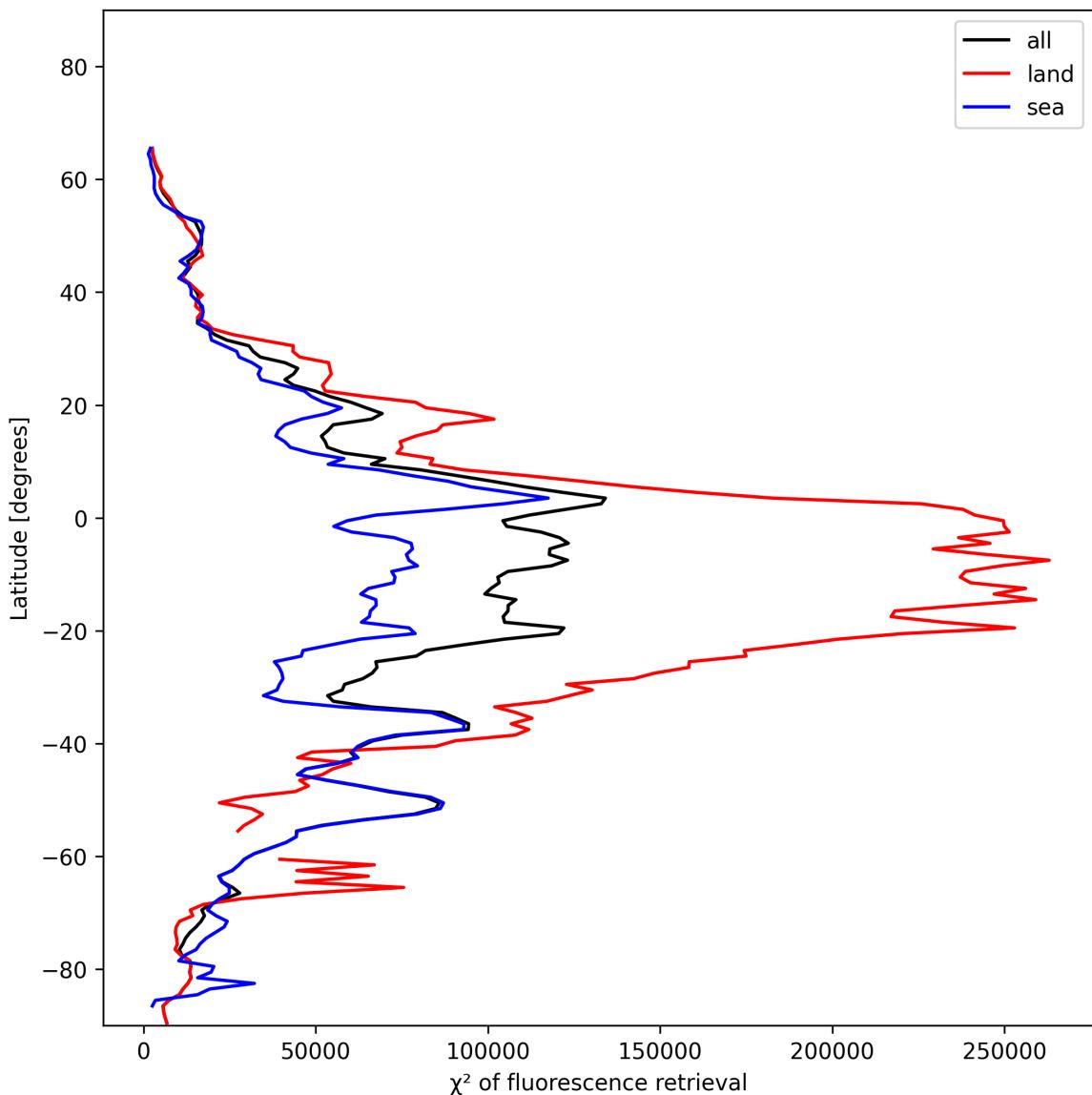


Figure 23: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

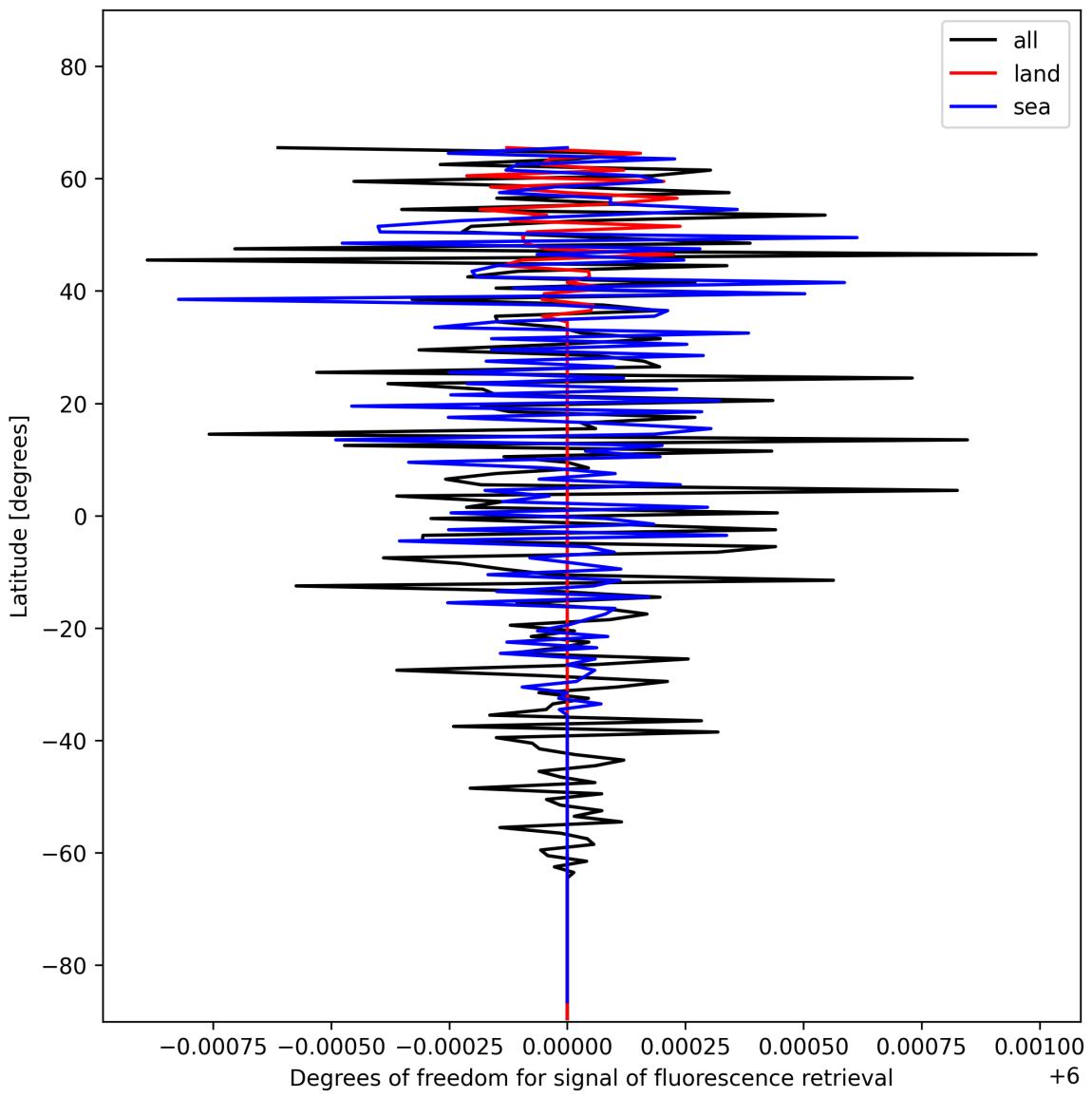


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

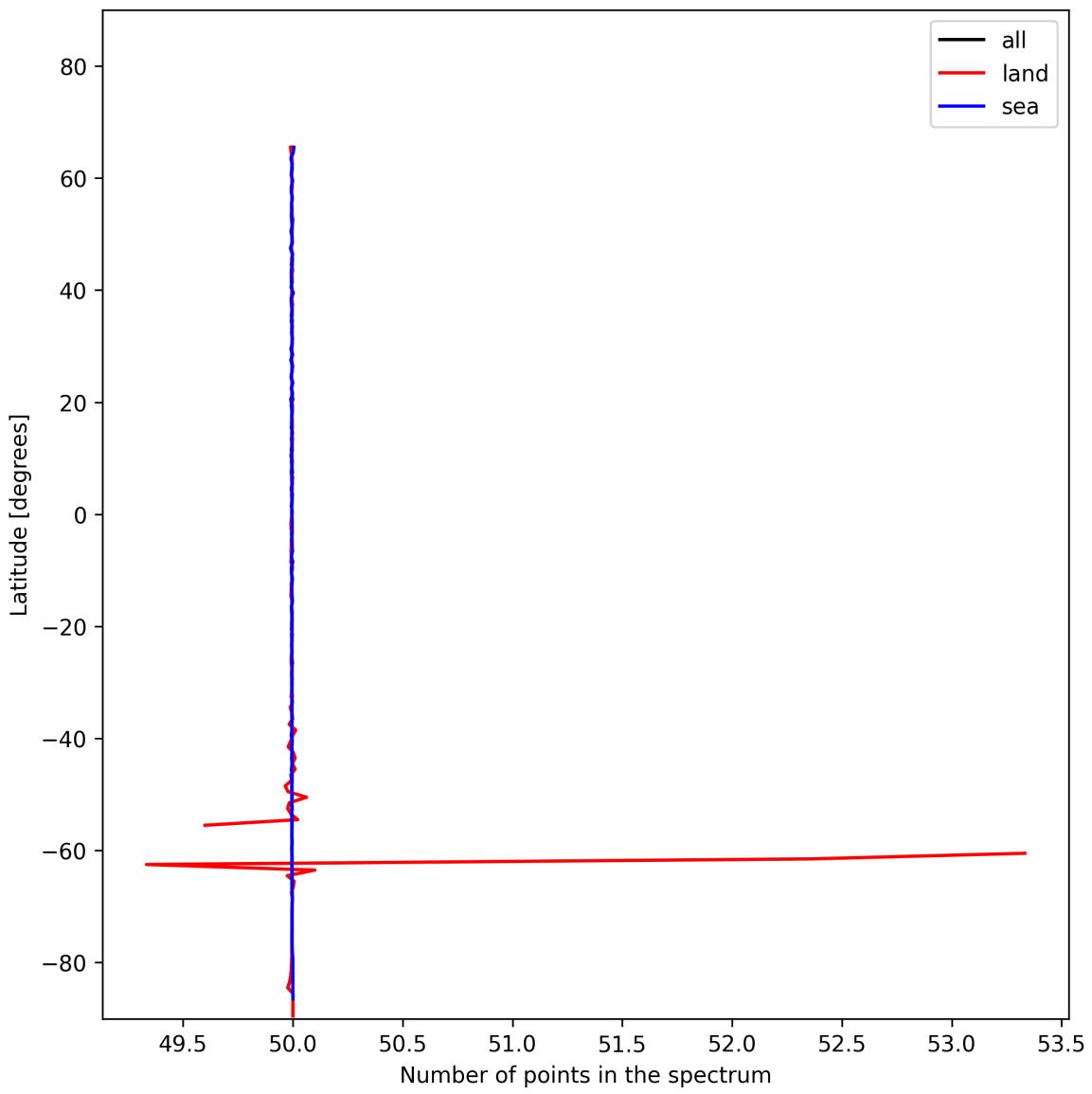


Figure 25: Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

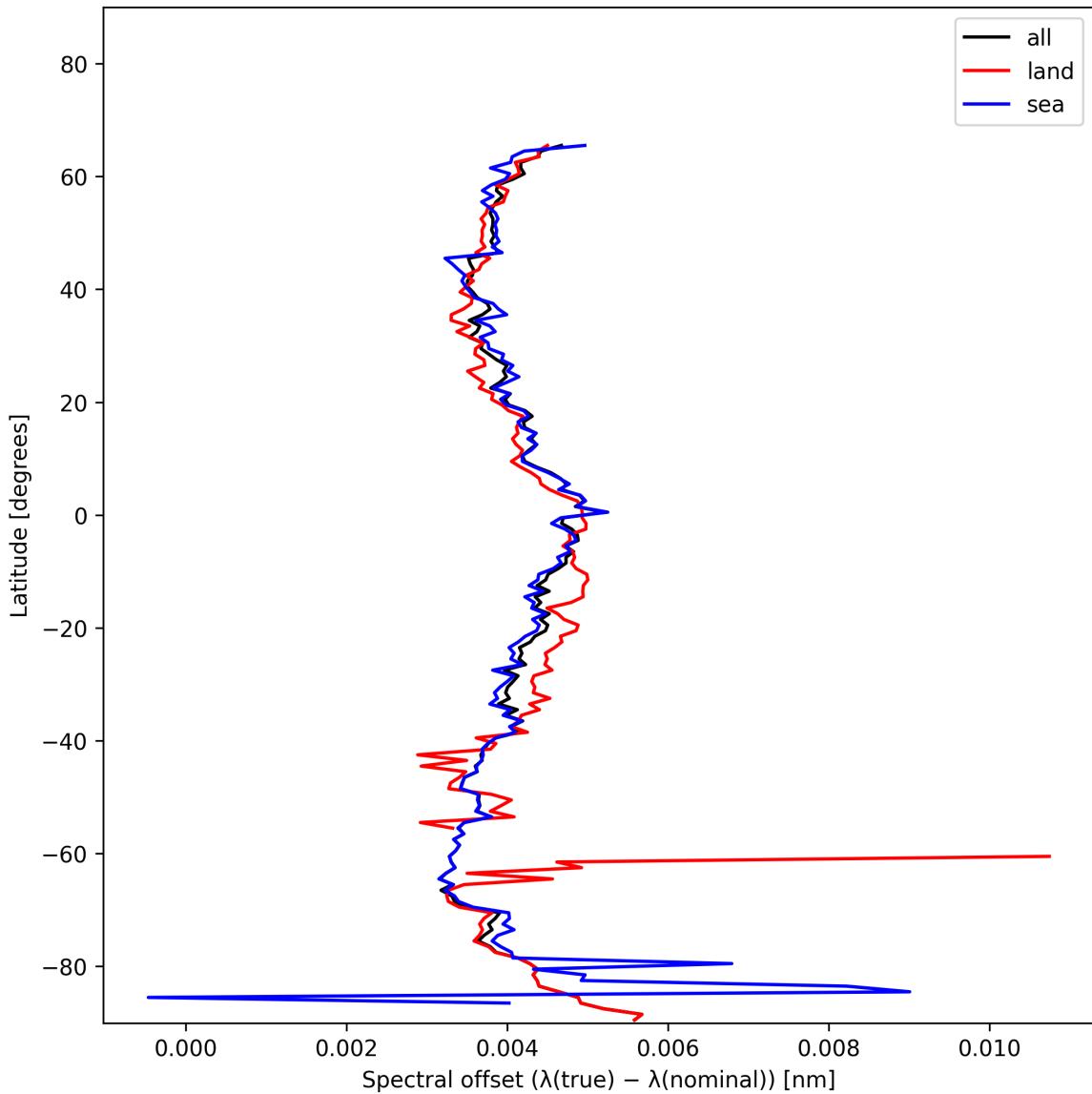


Figure 26: Zonal average of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

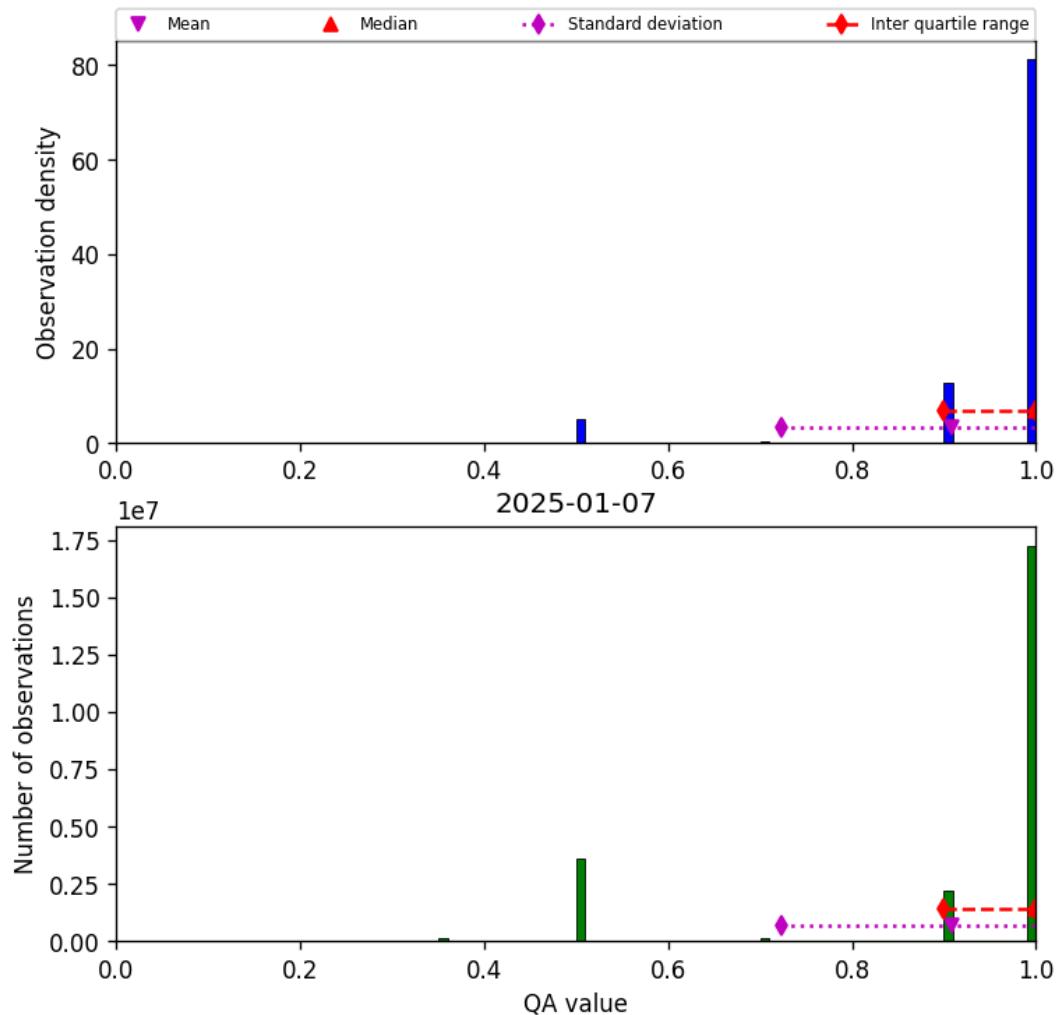


Figure 27: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

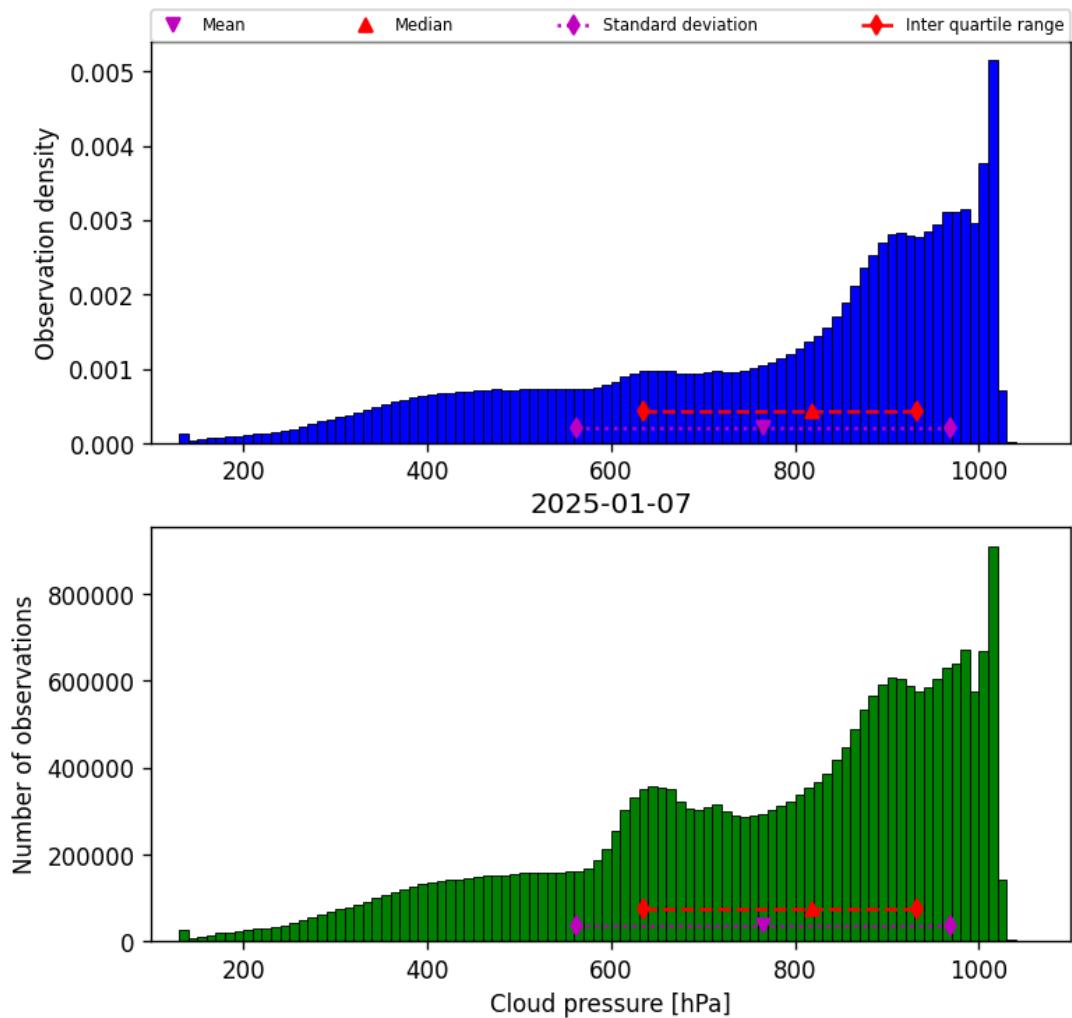


Figure 28: Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

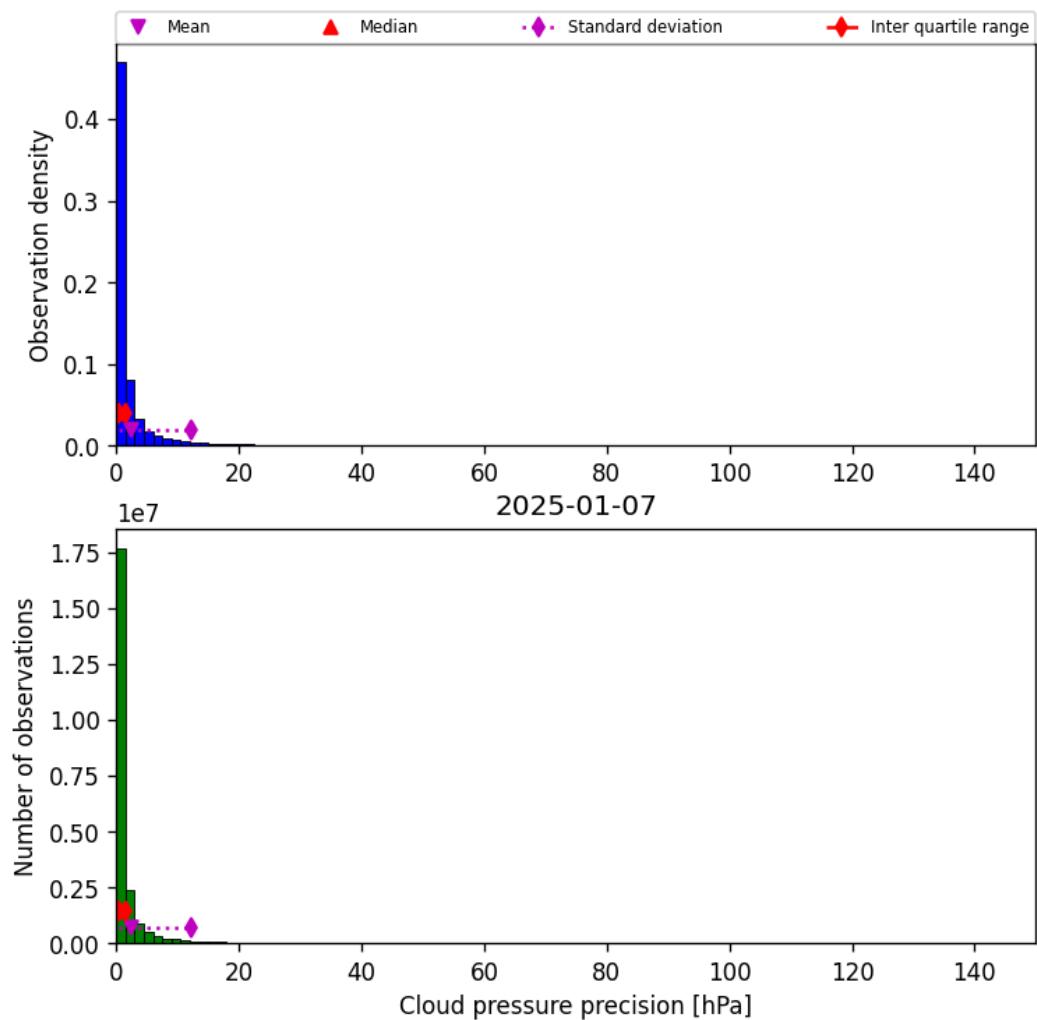


Figure 29: Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-01-07 to 2025-01-08

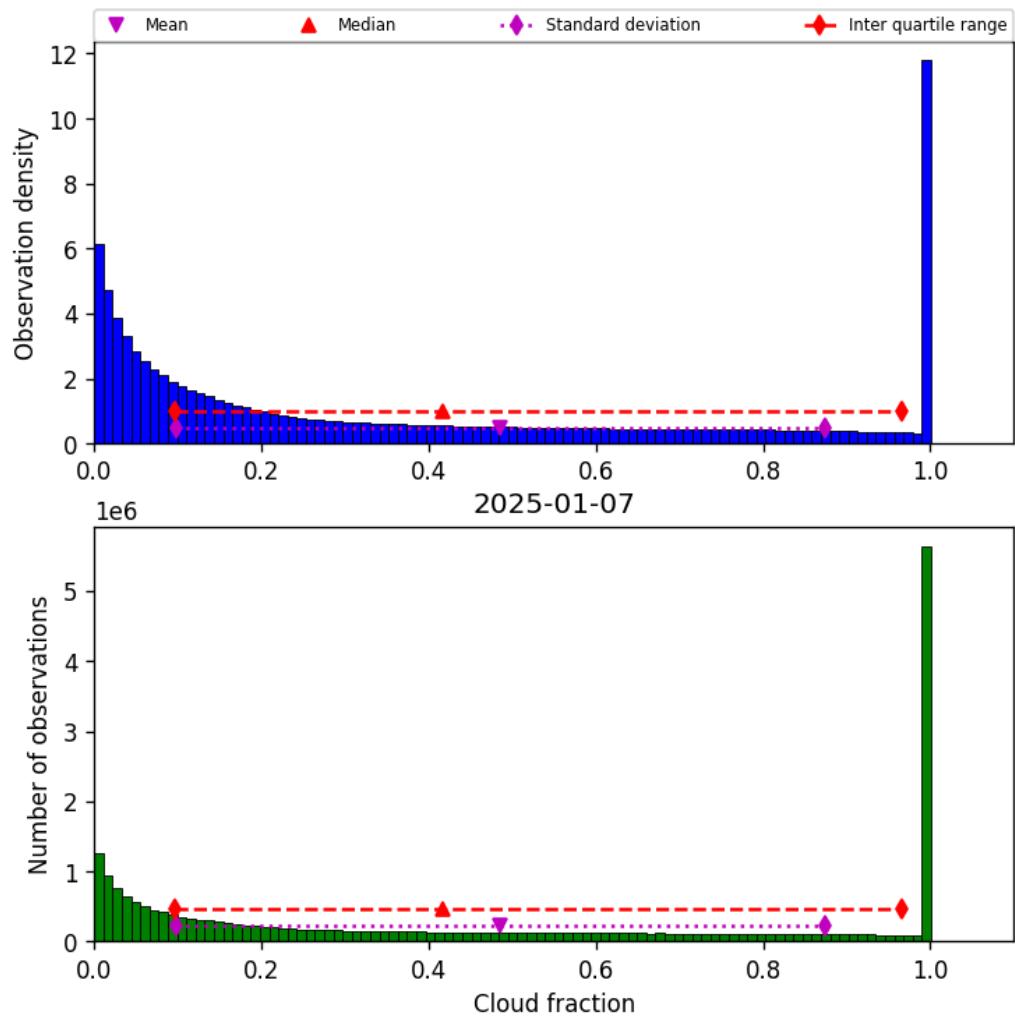


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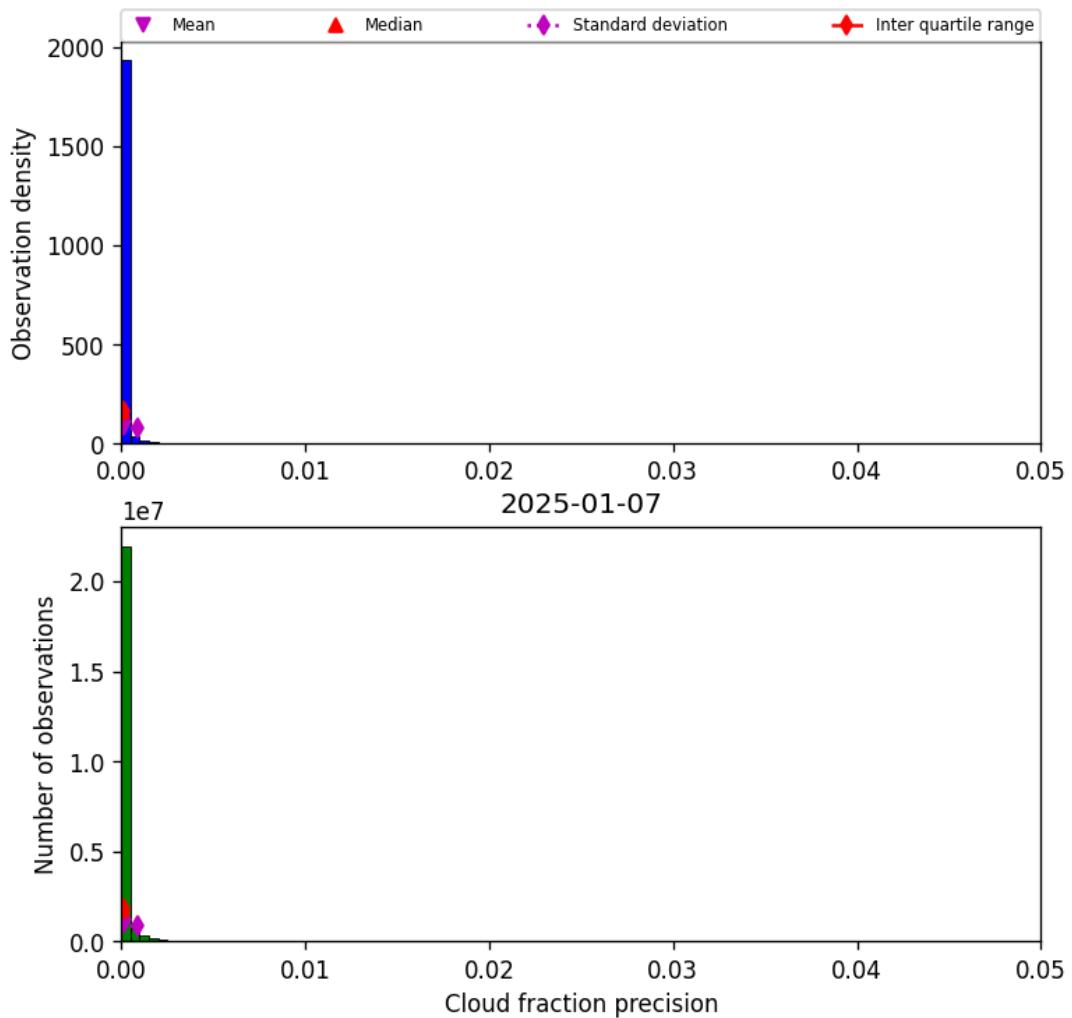


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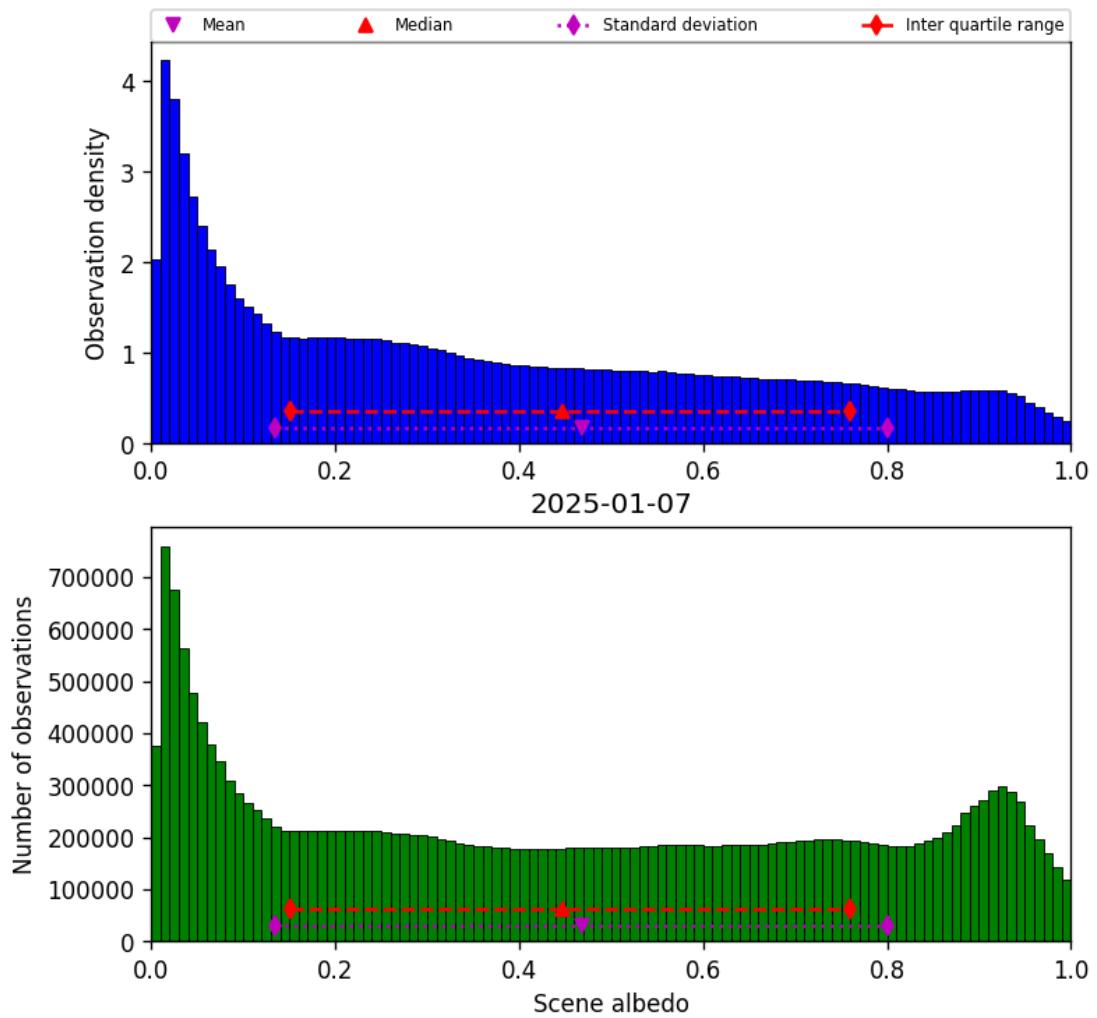


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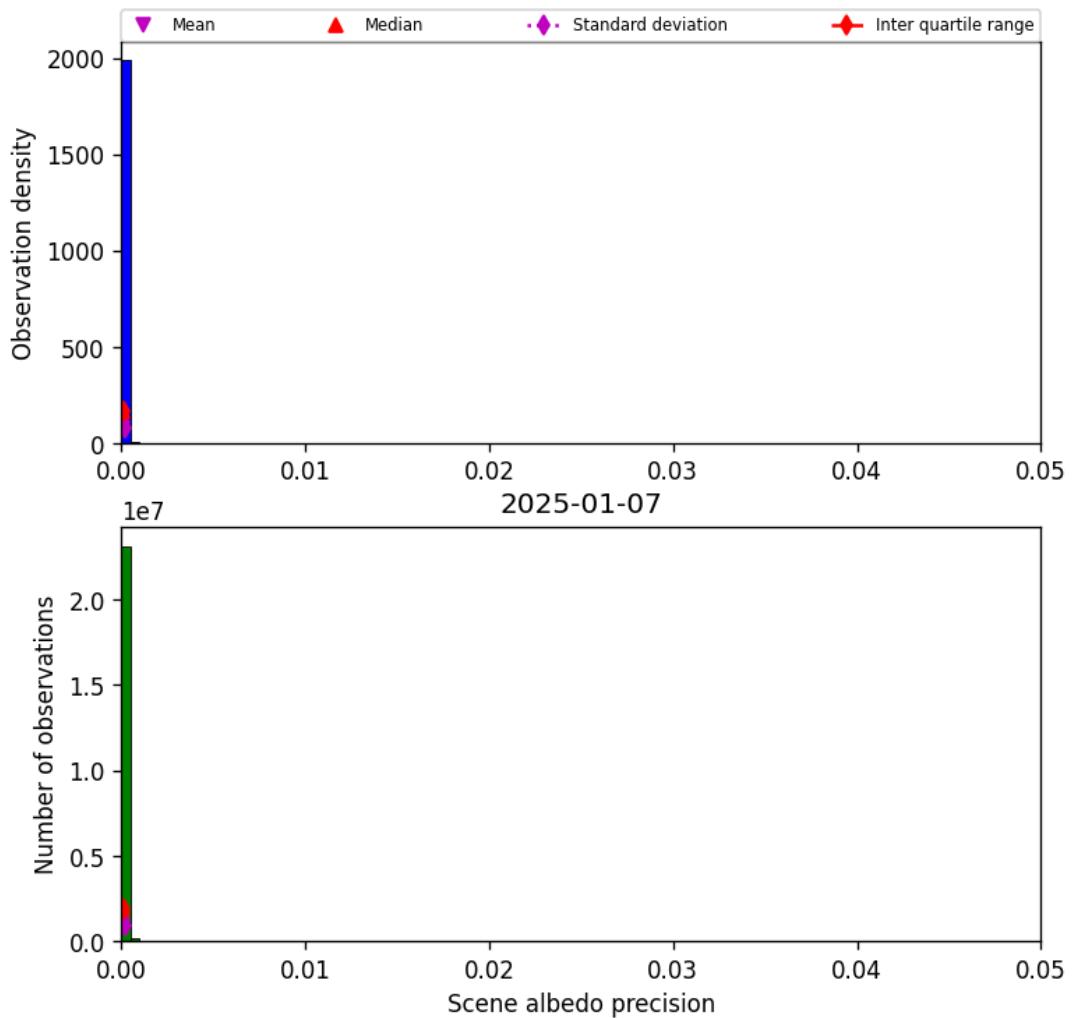


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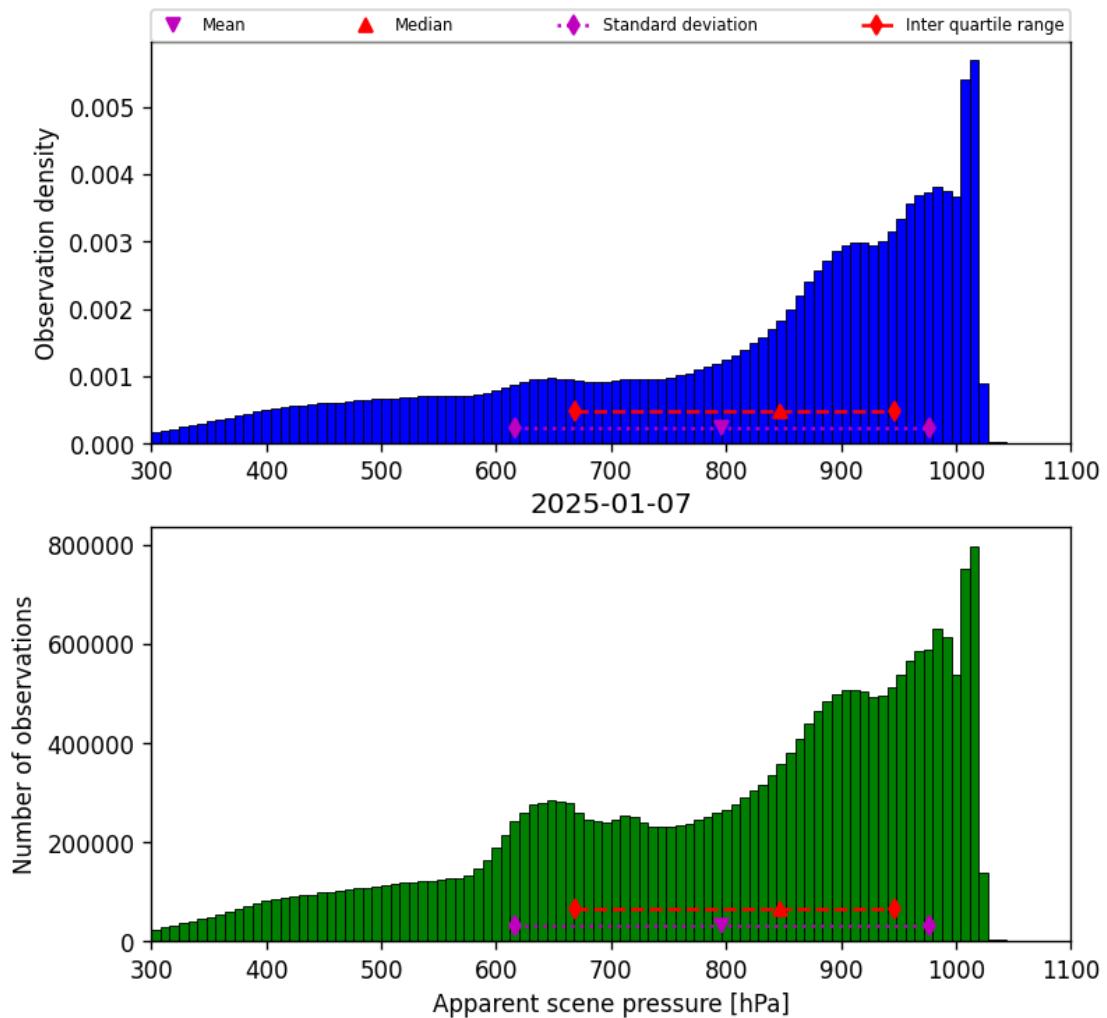


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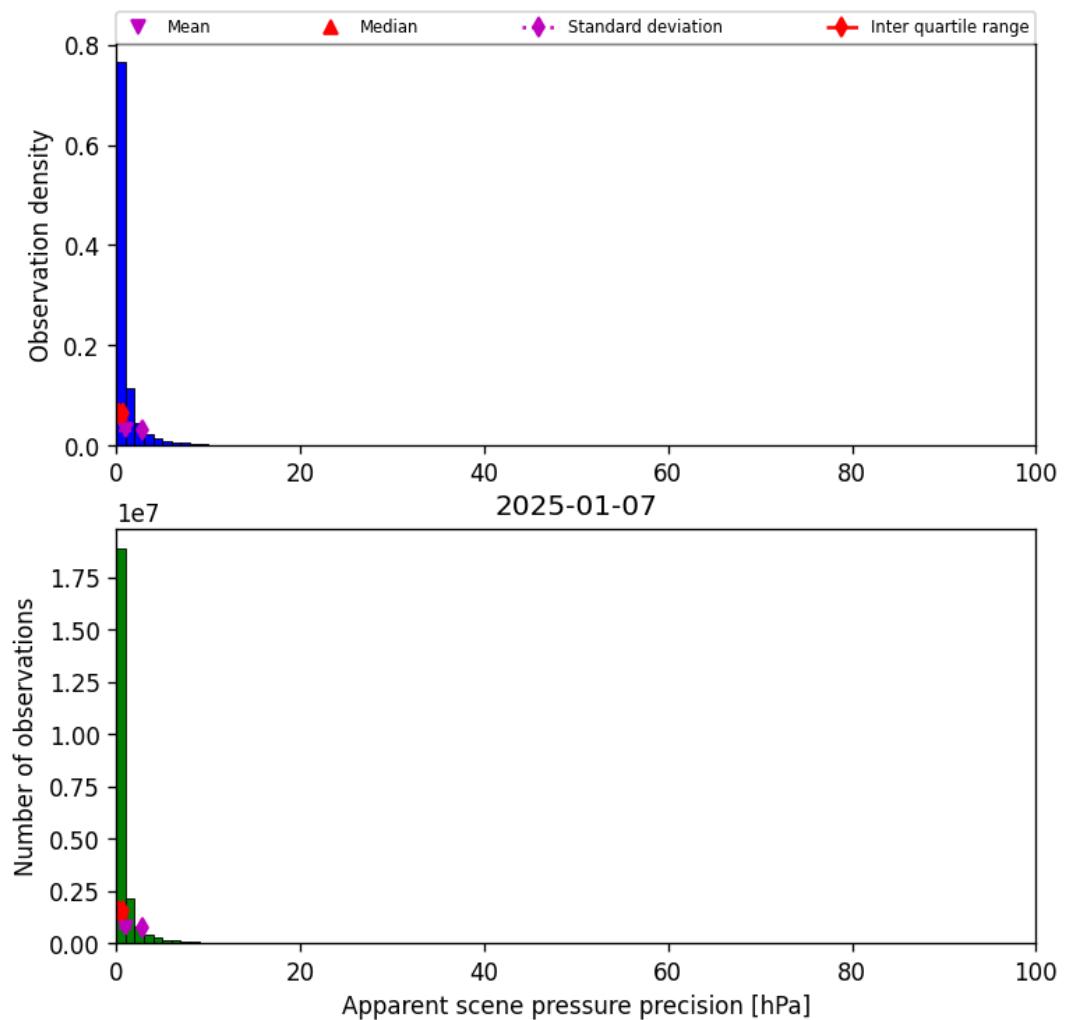


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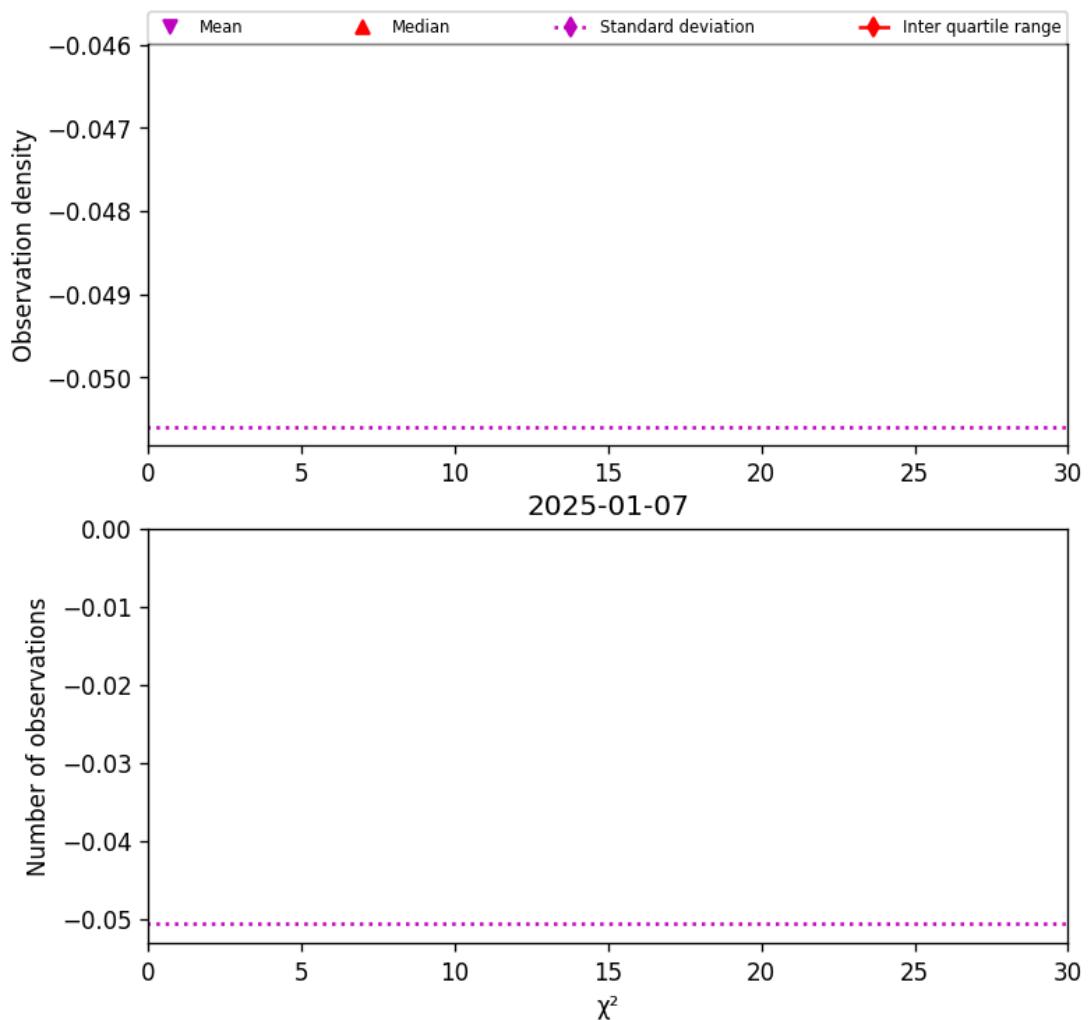


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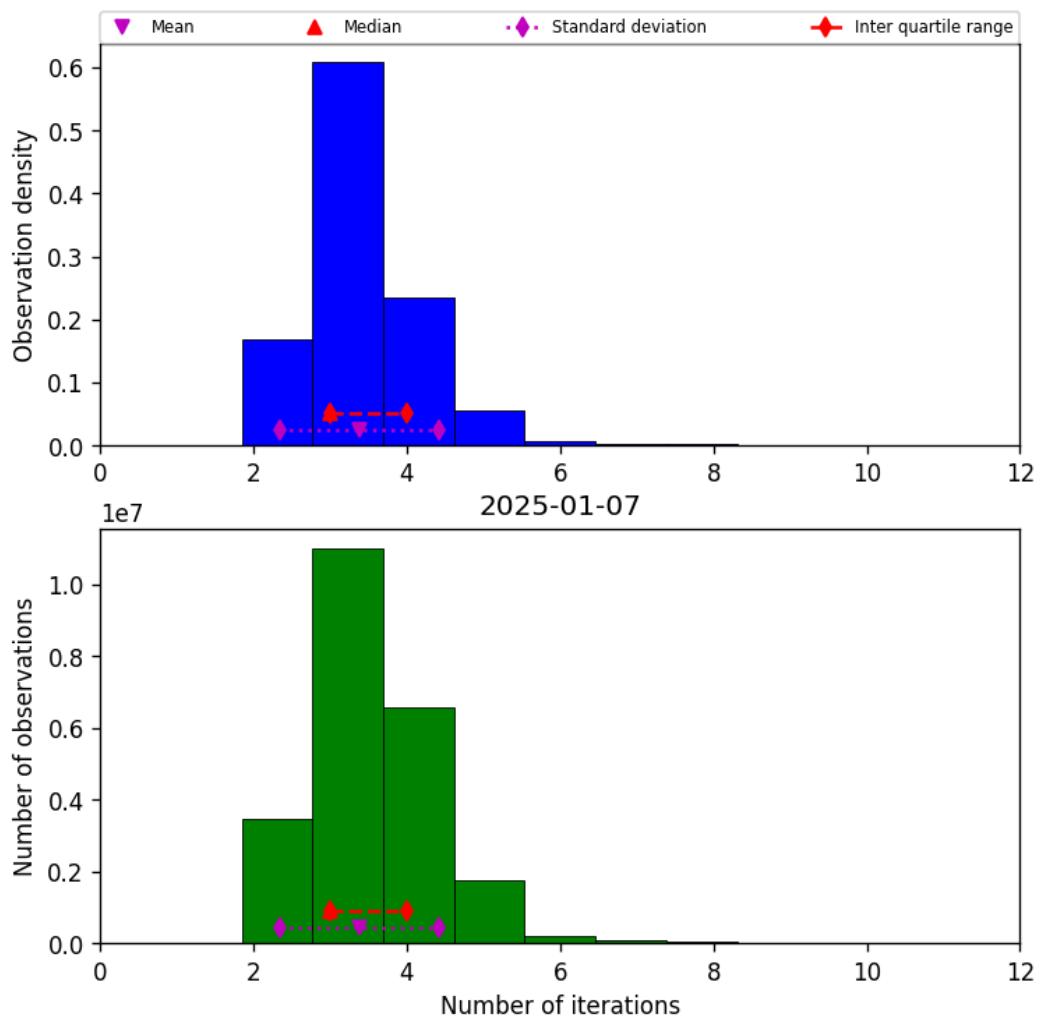


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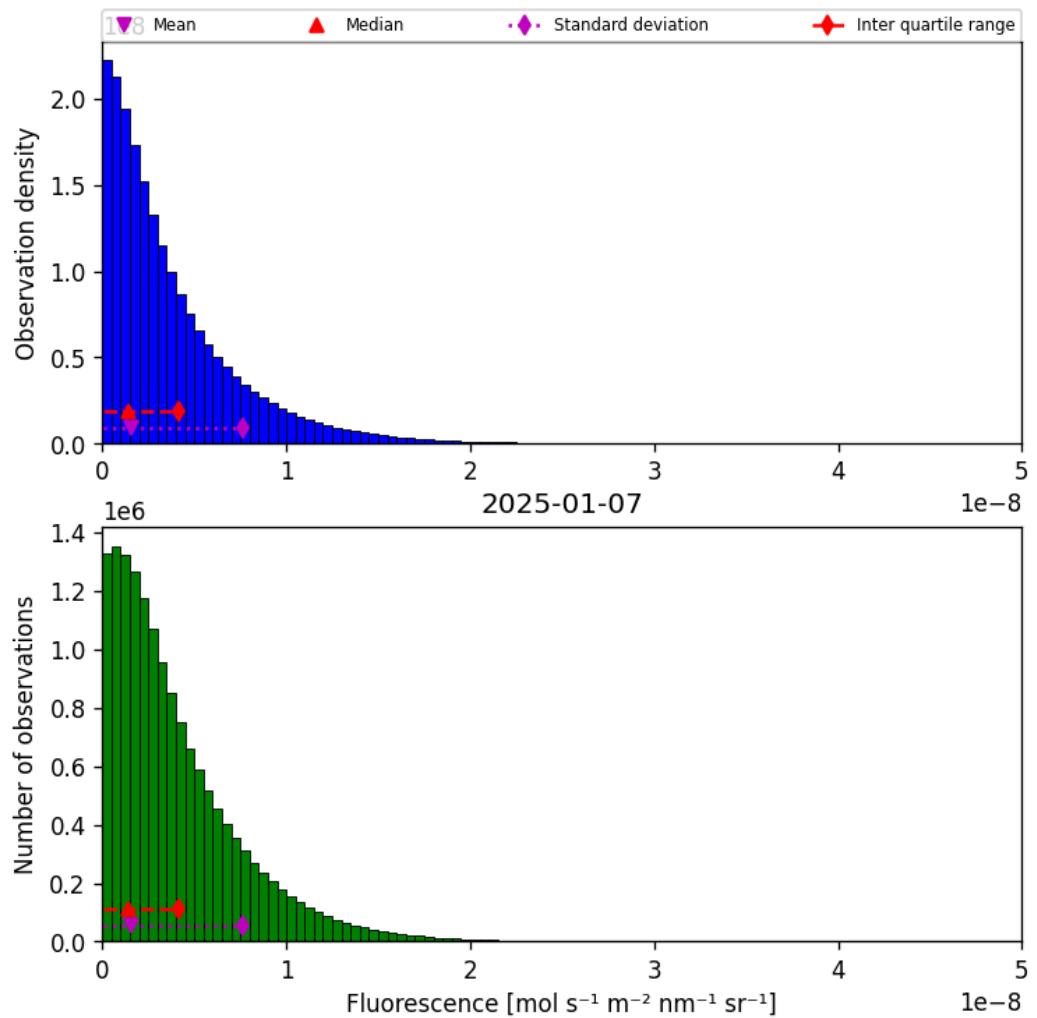


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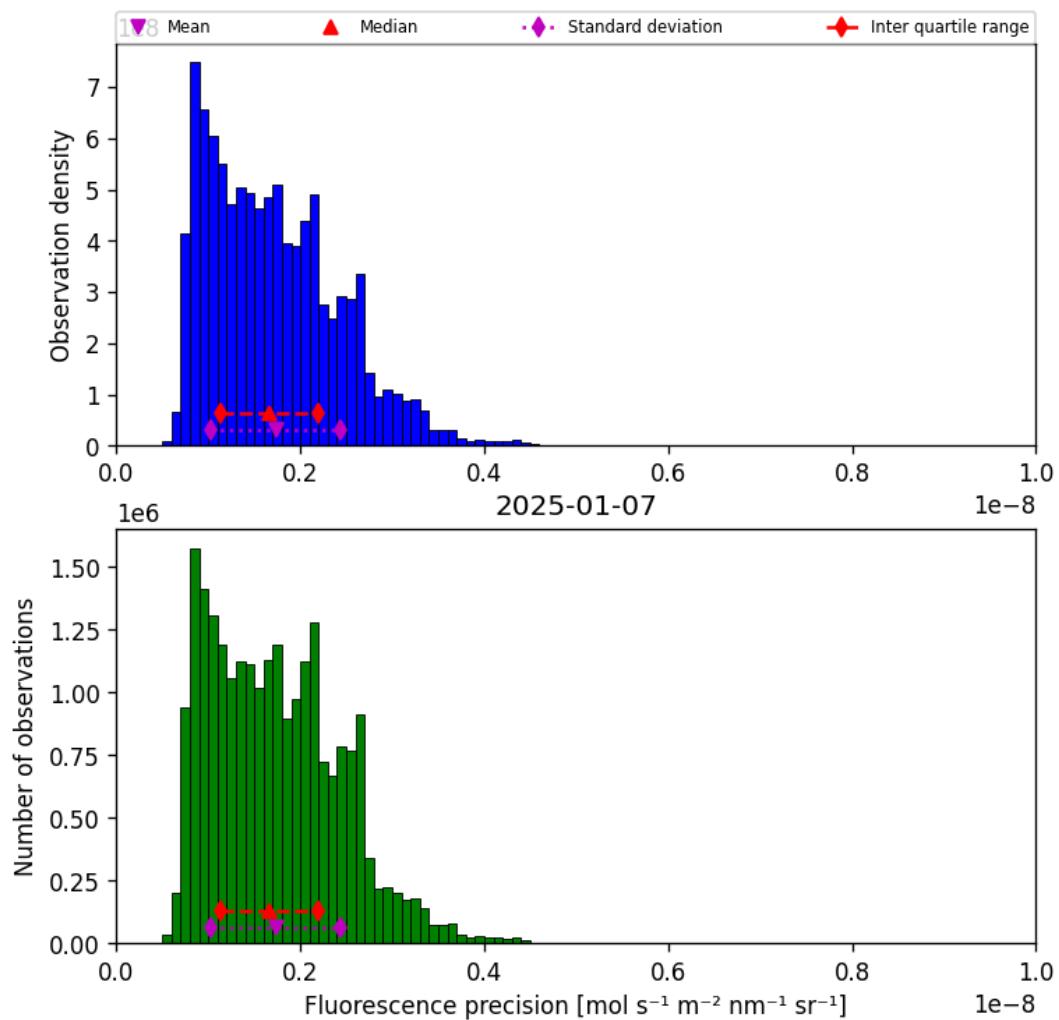


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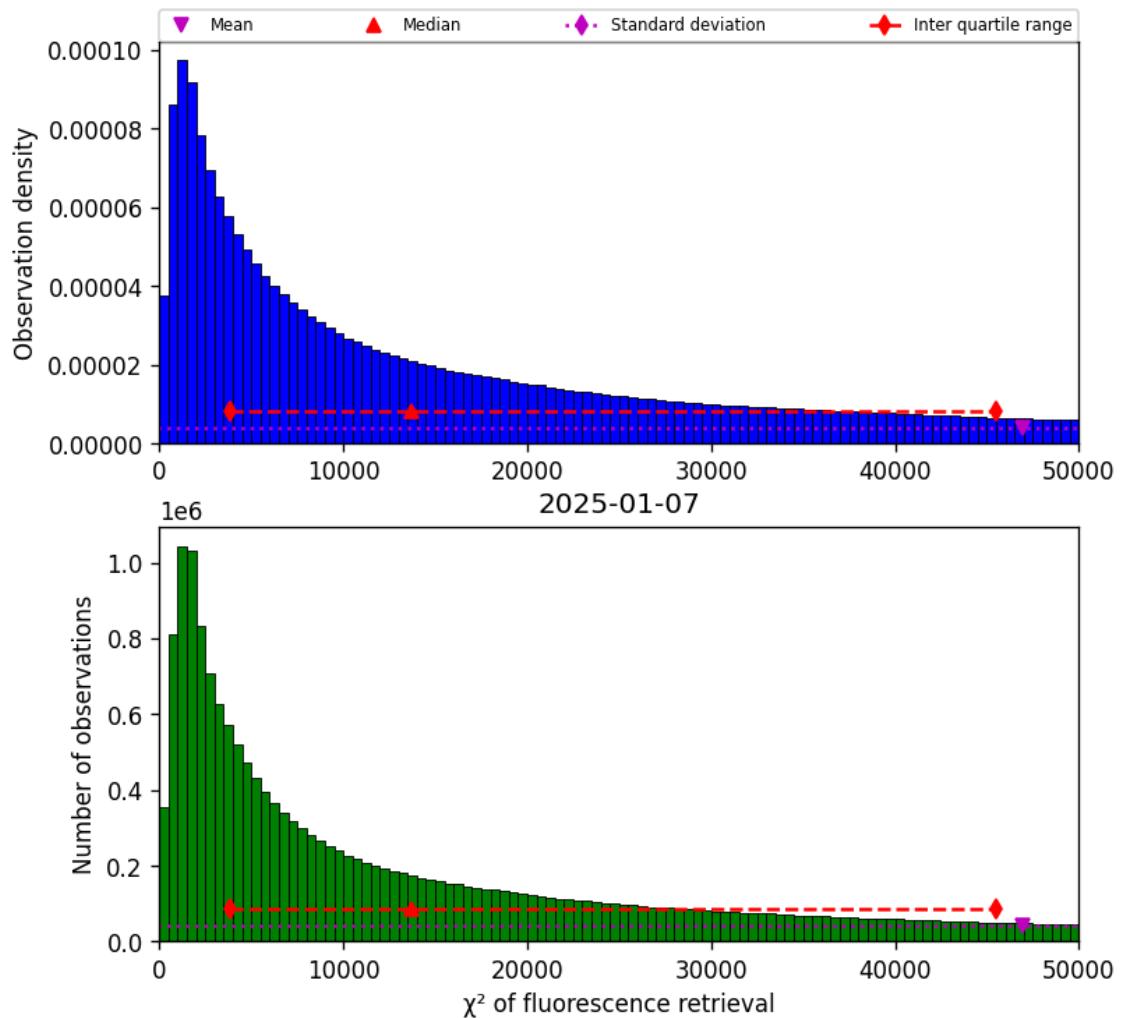


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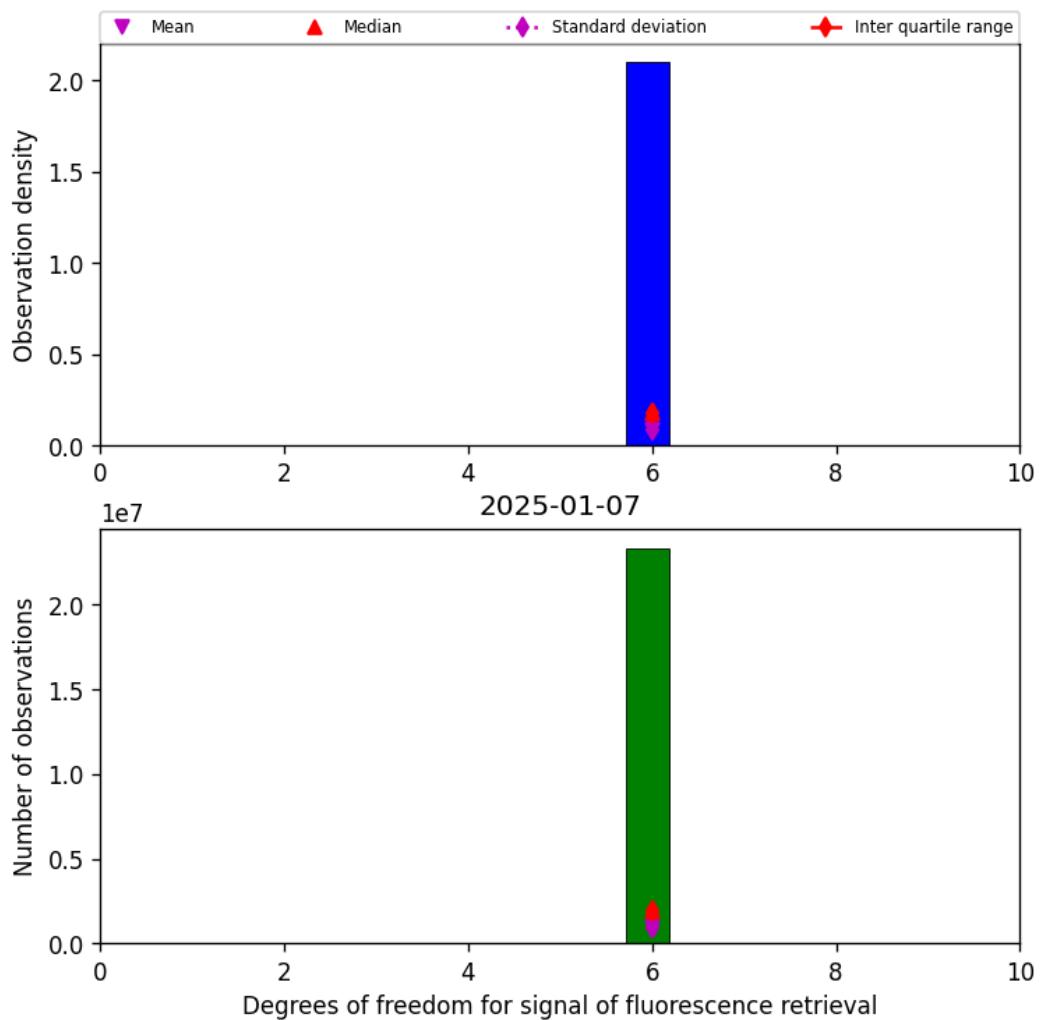


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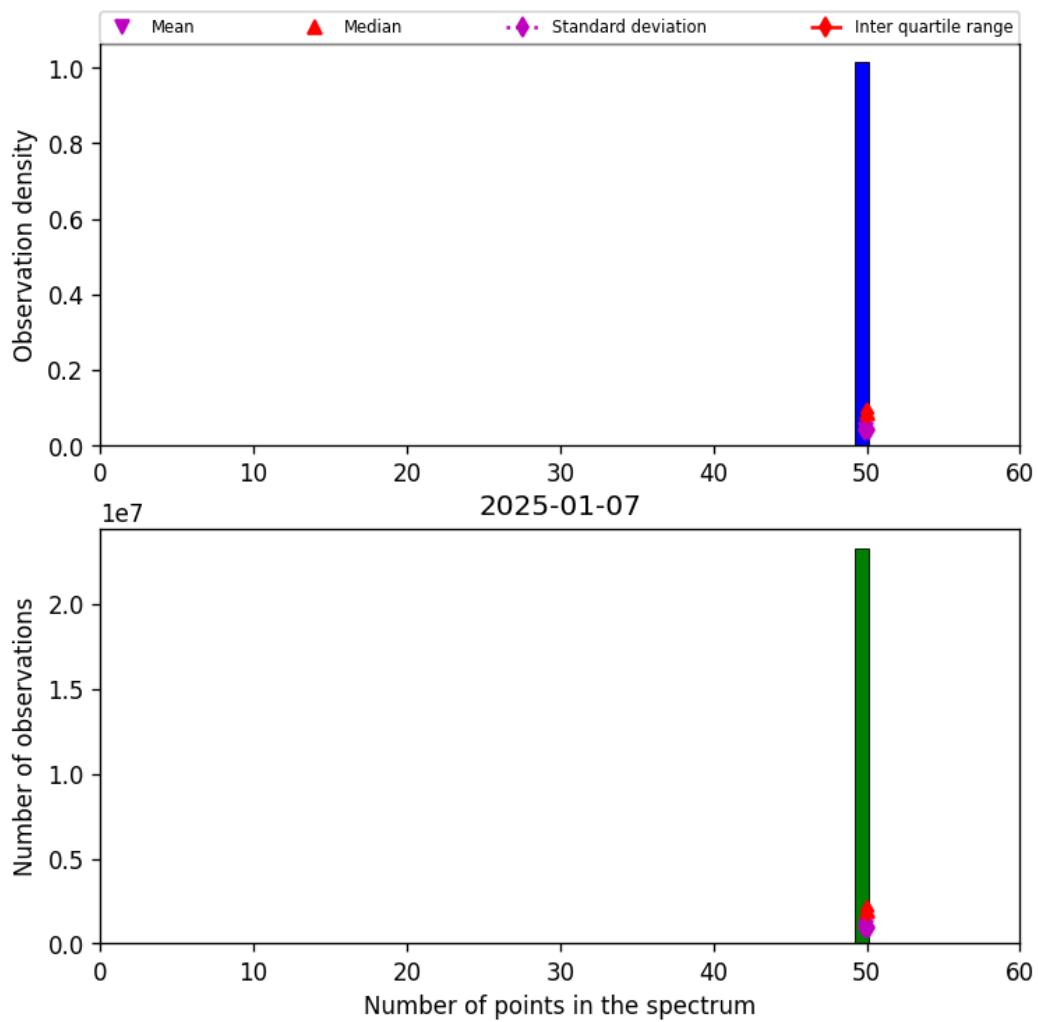


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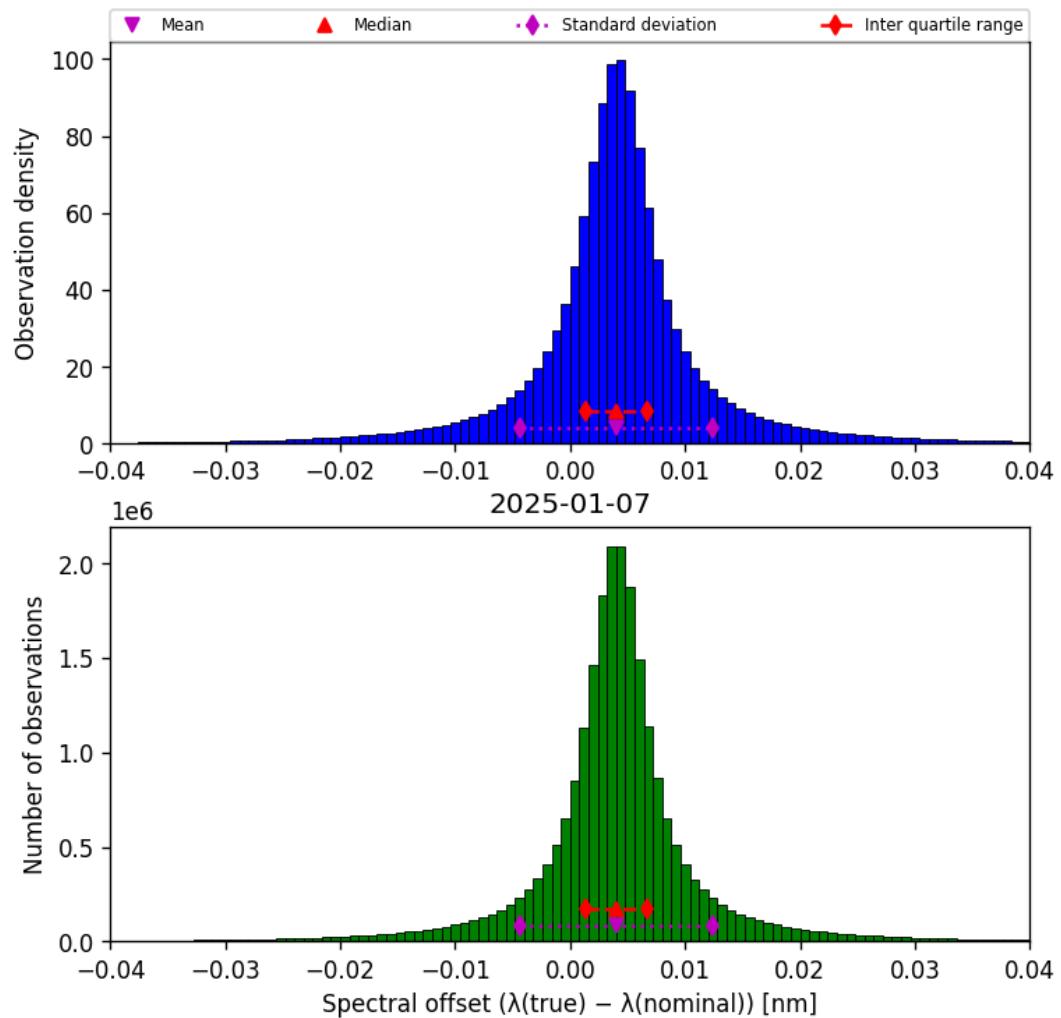


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## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

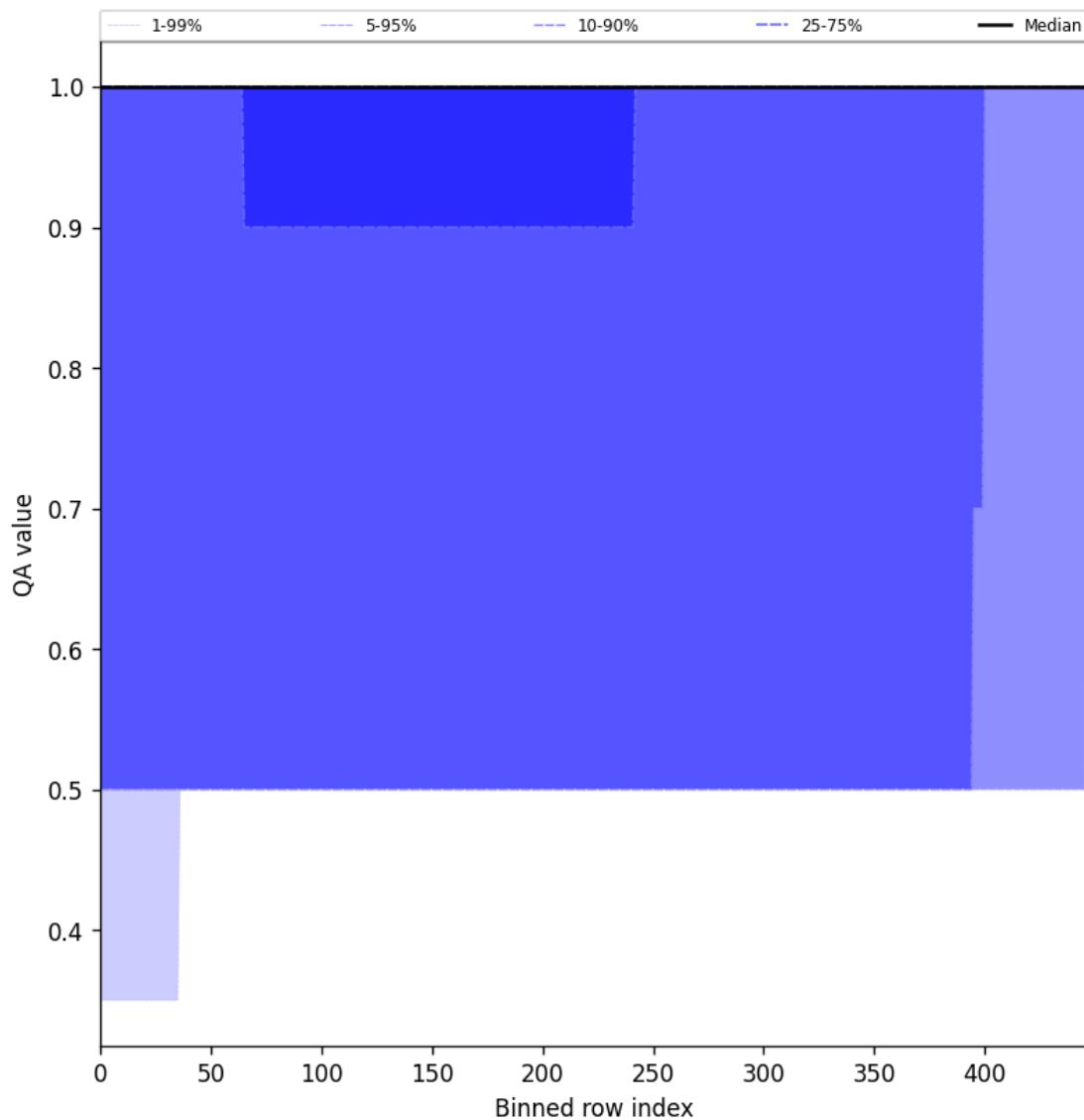


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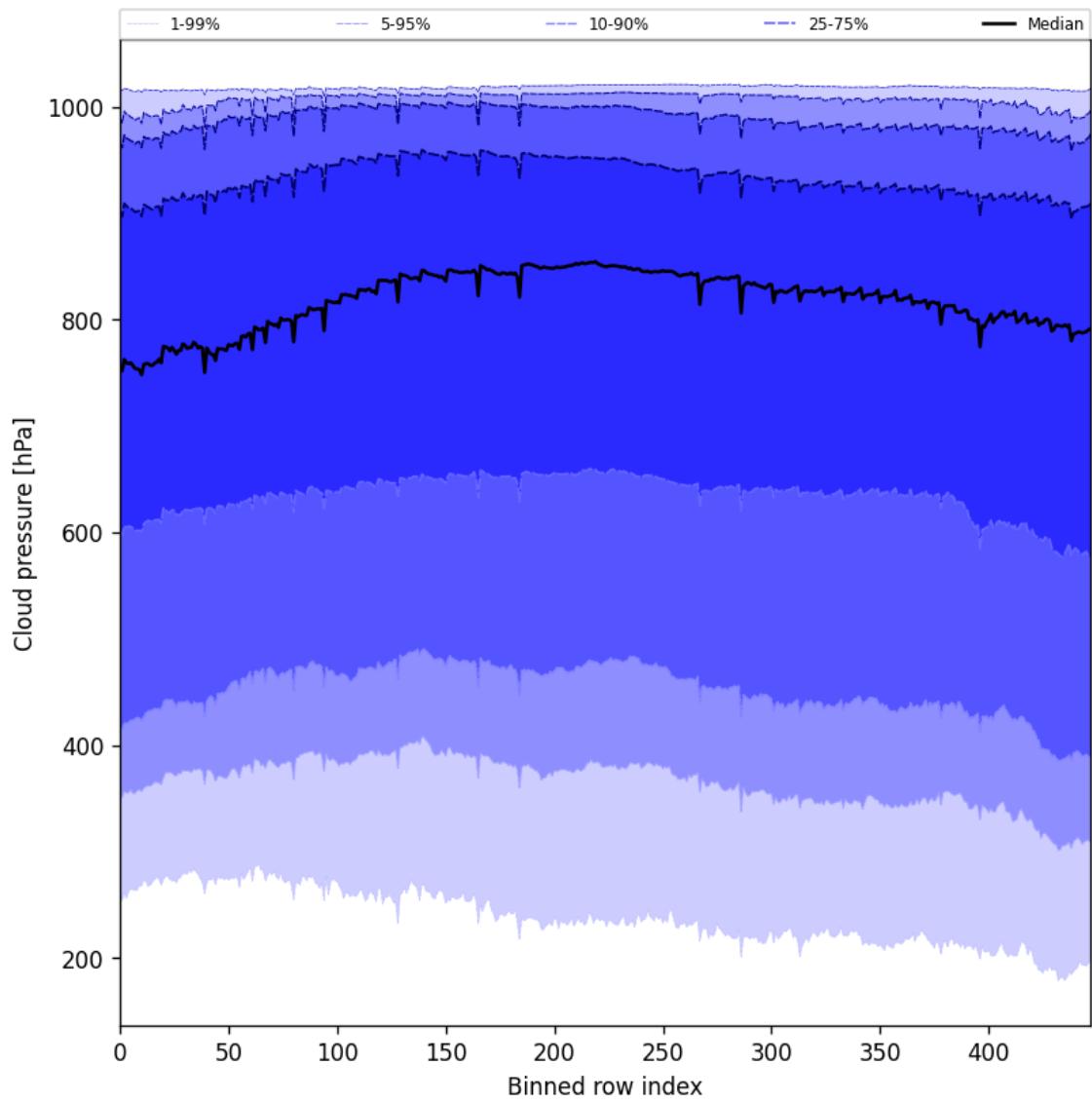


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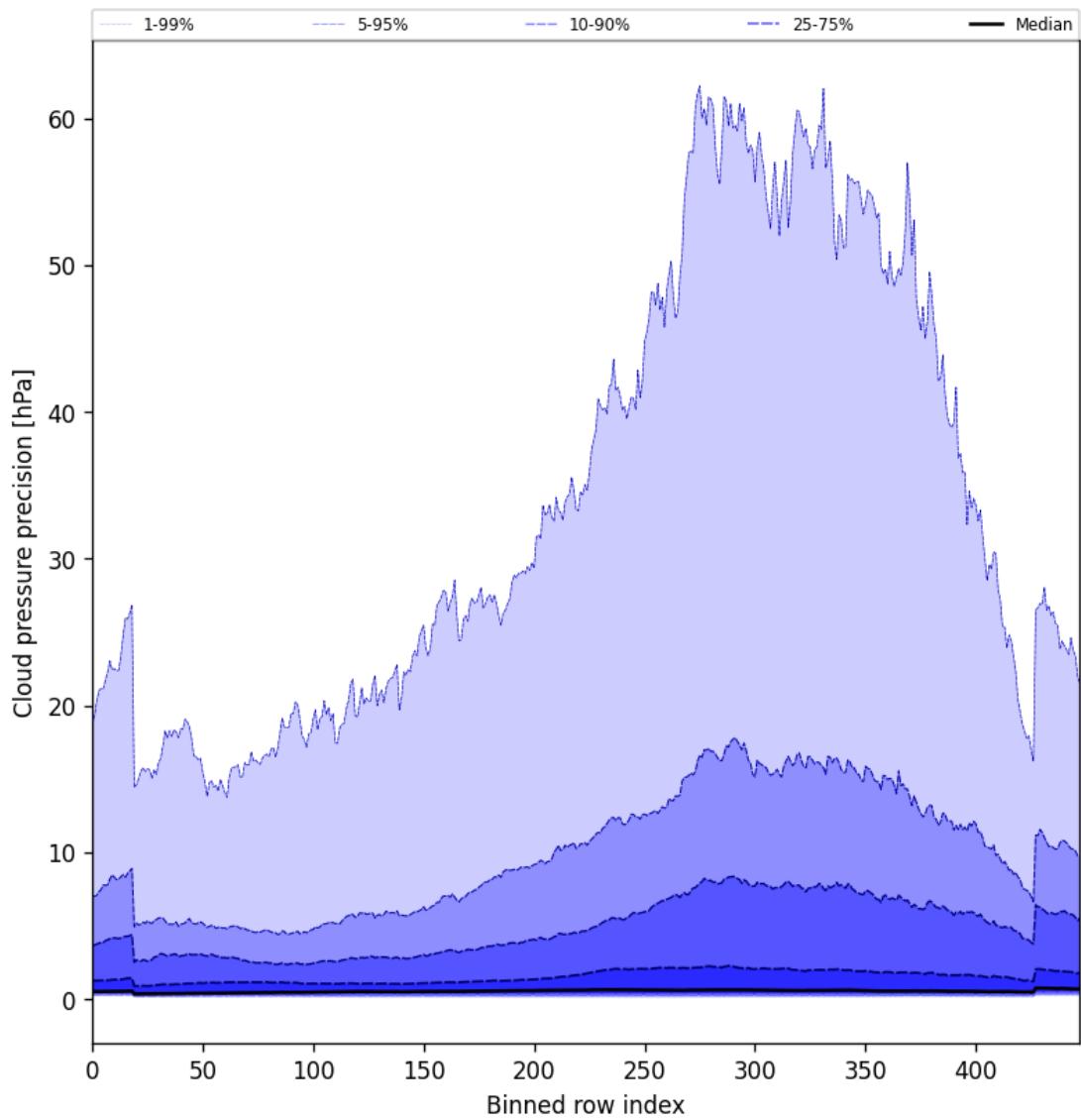


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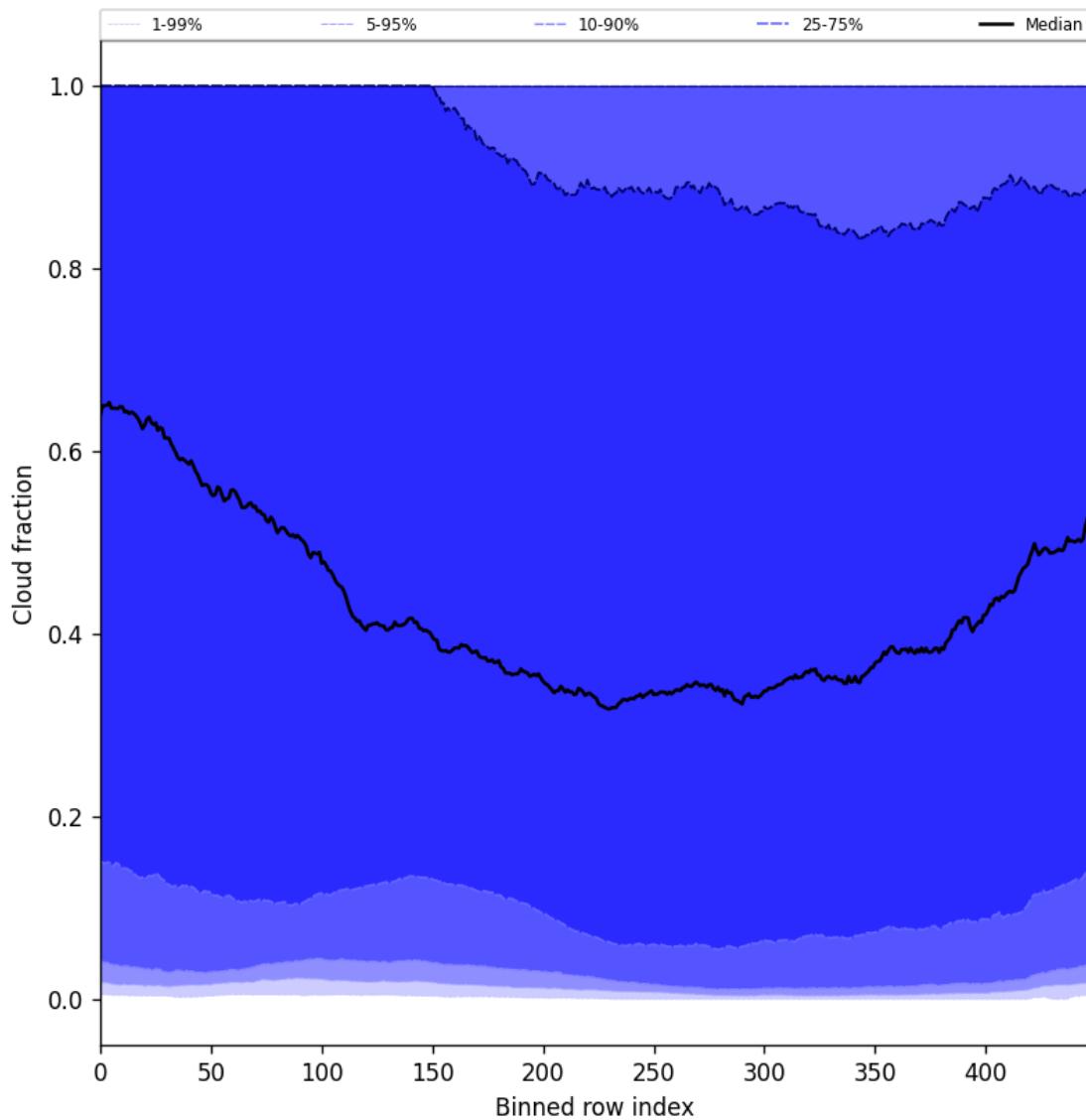


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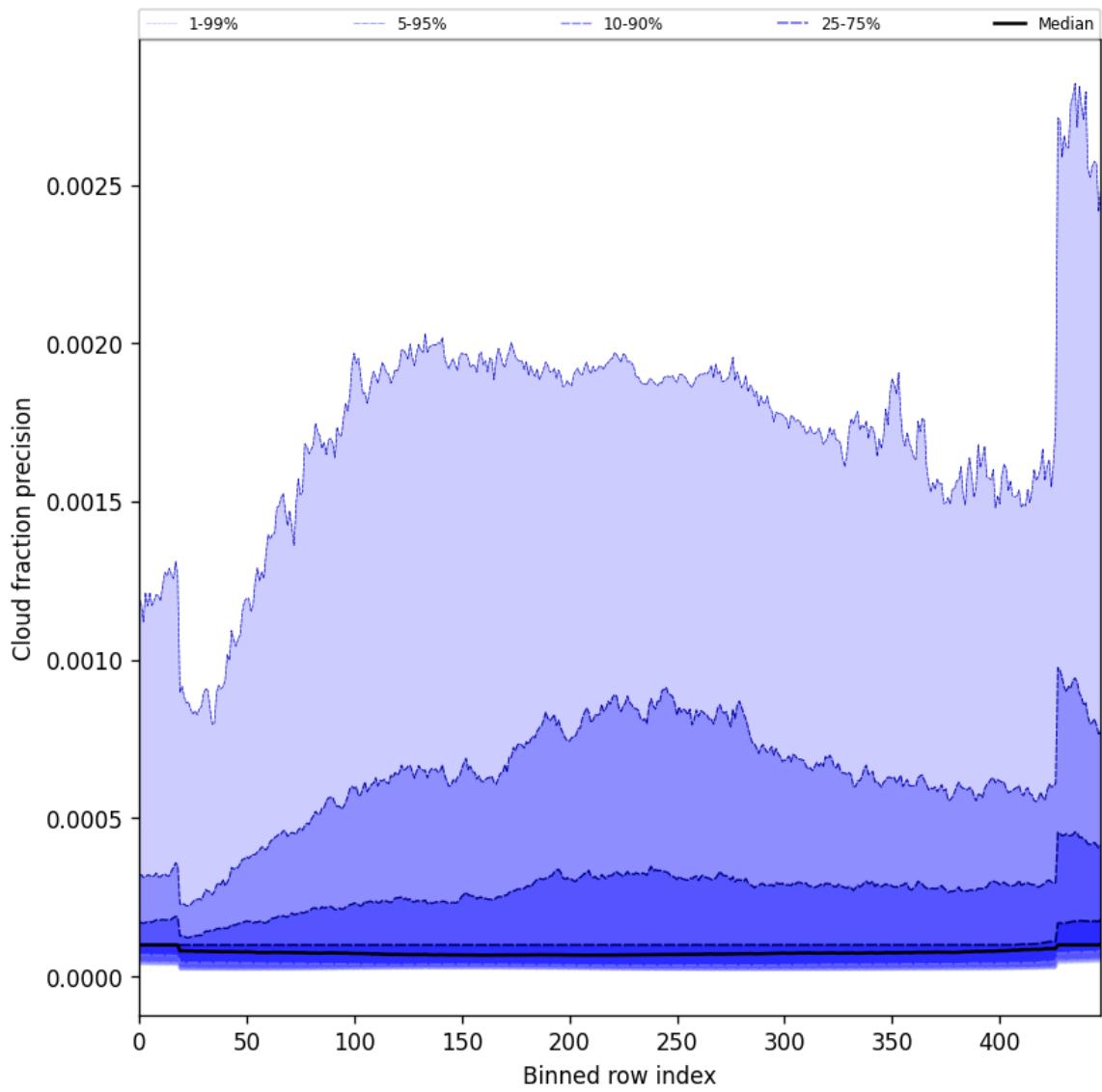


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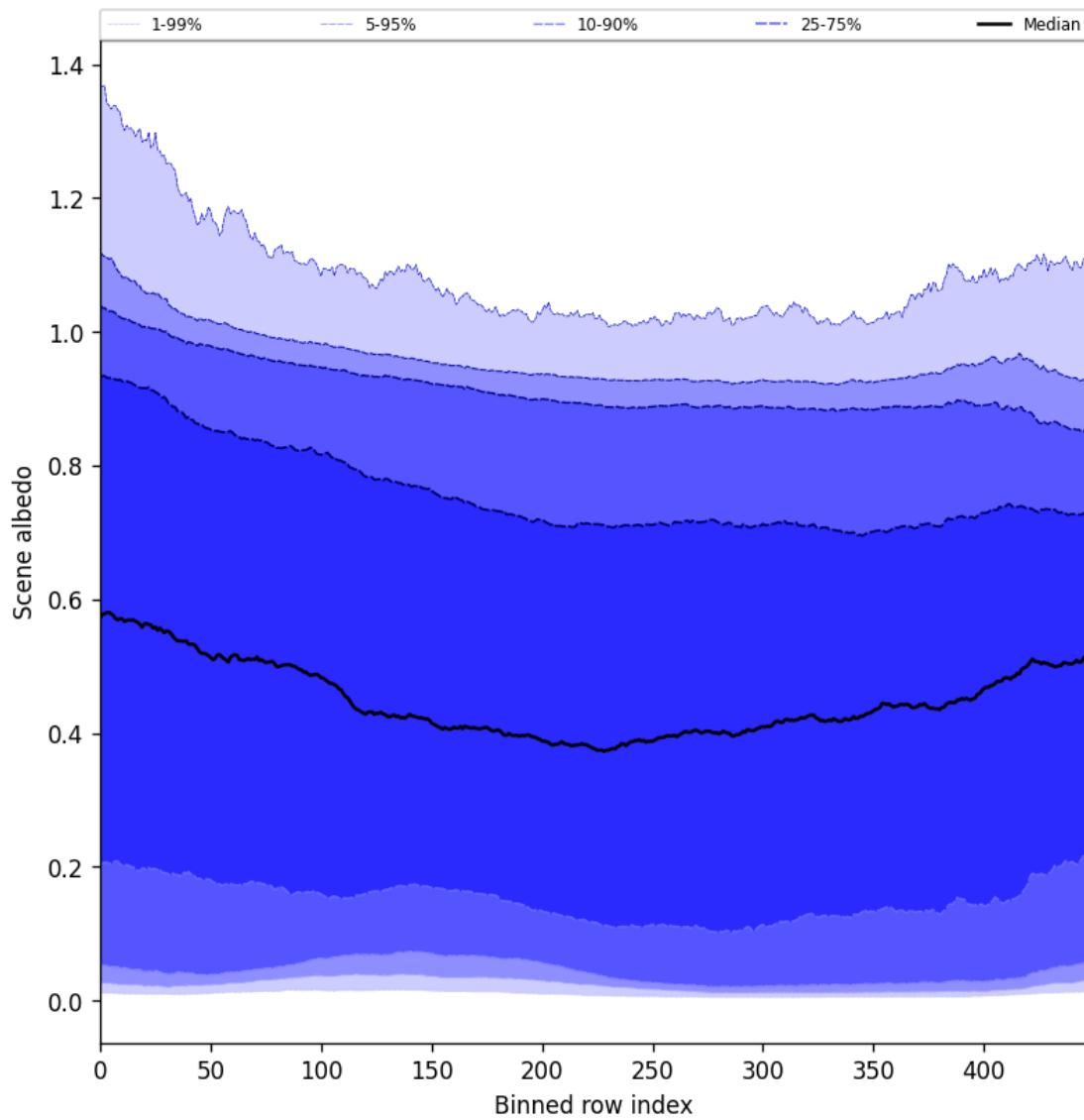


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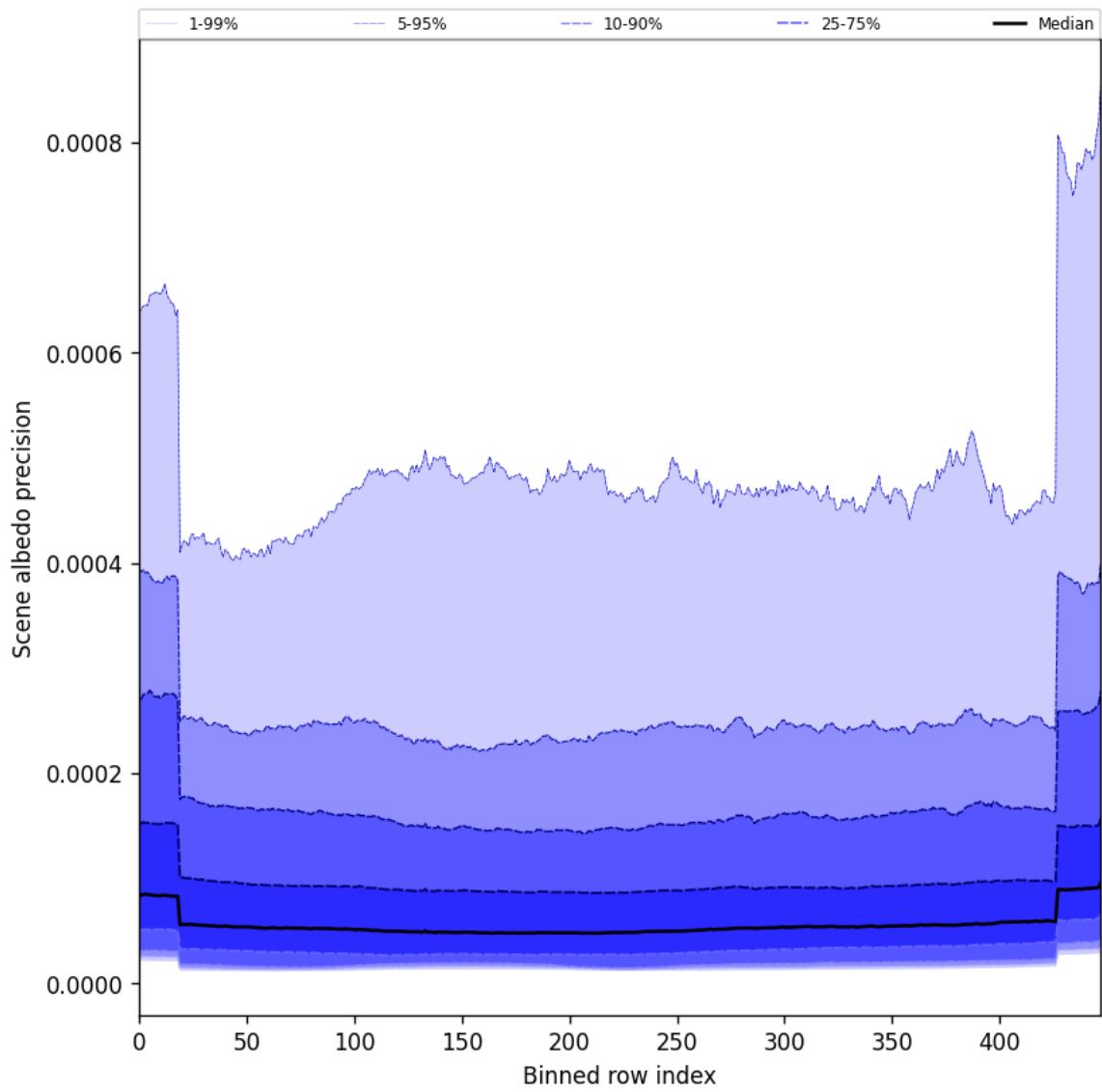


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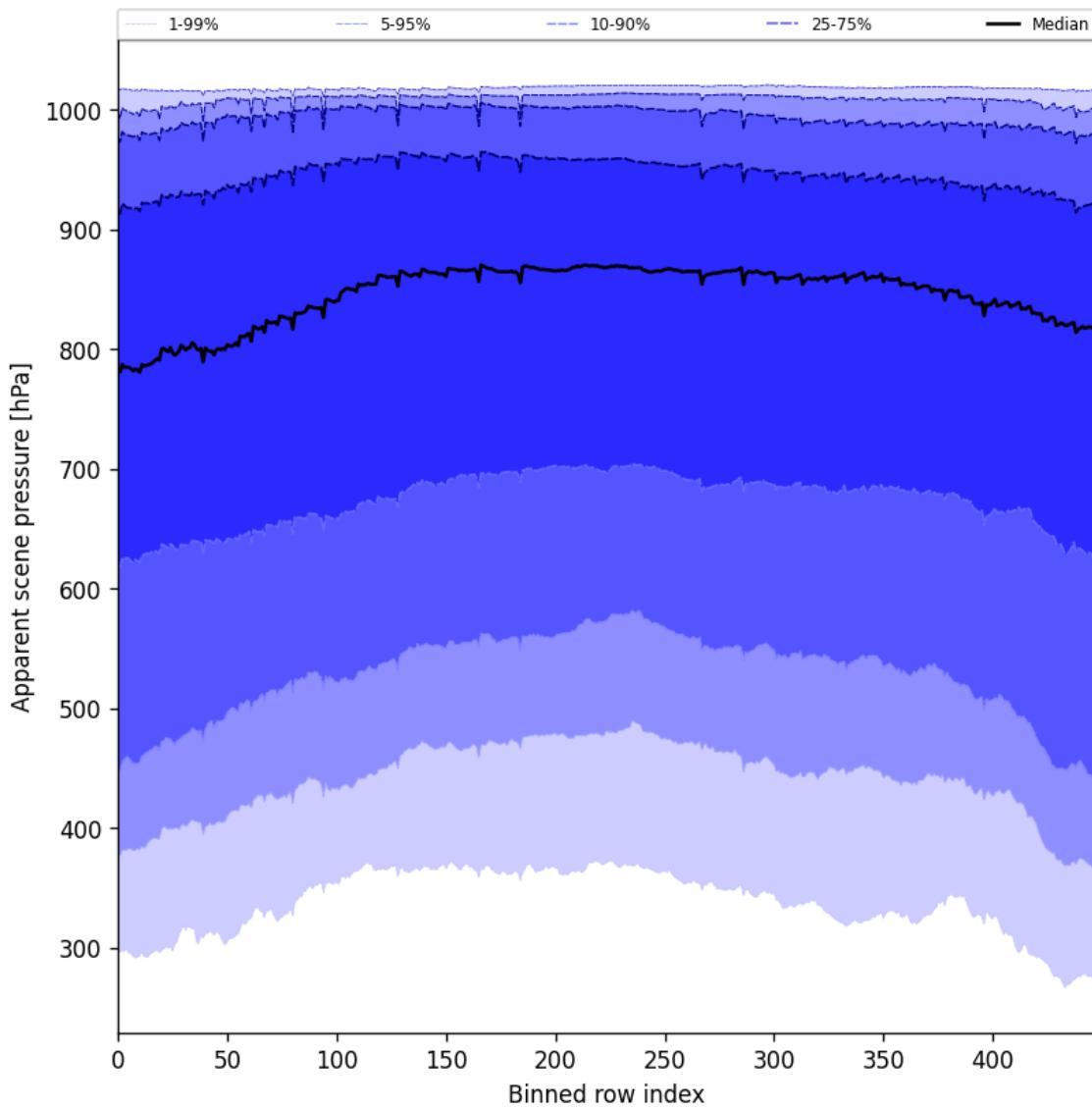


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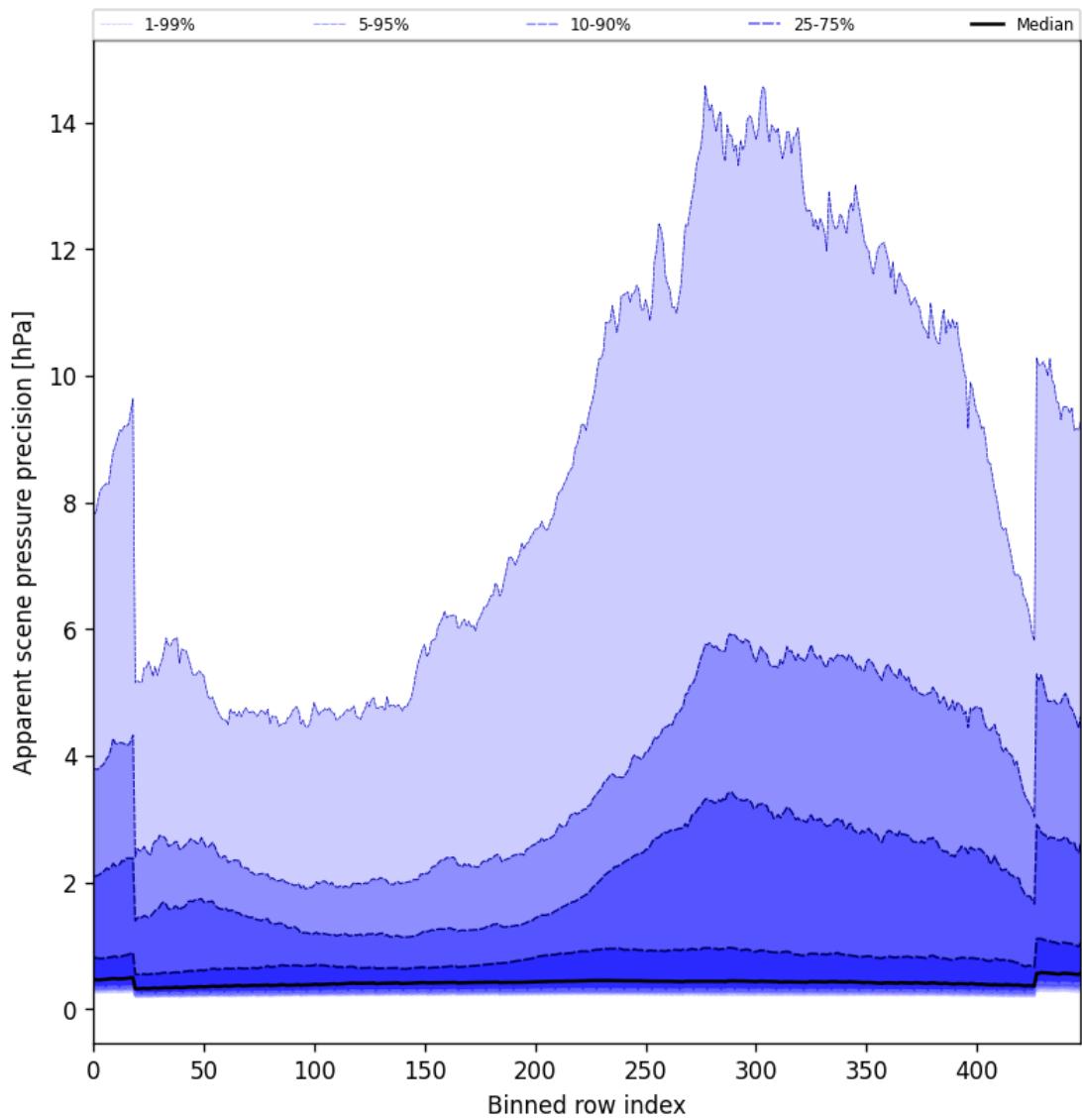


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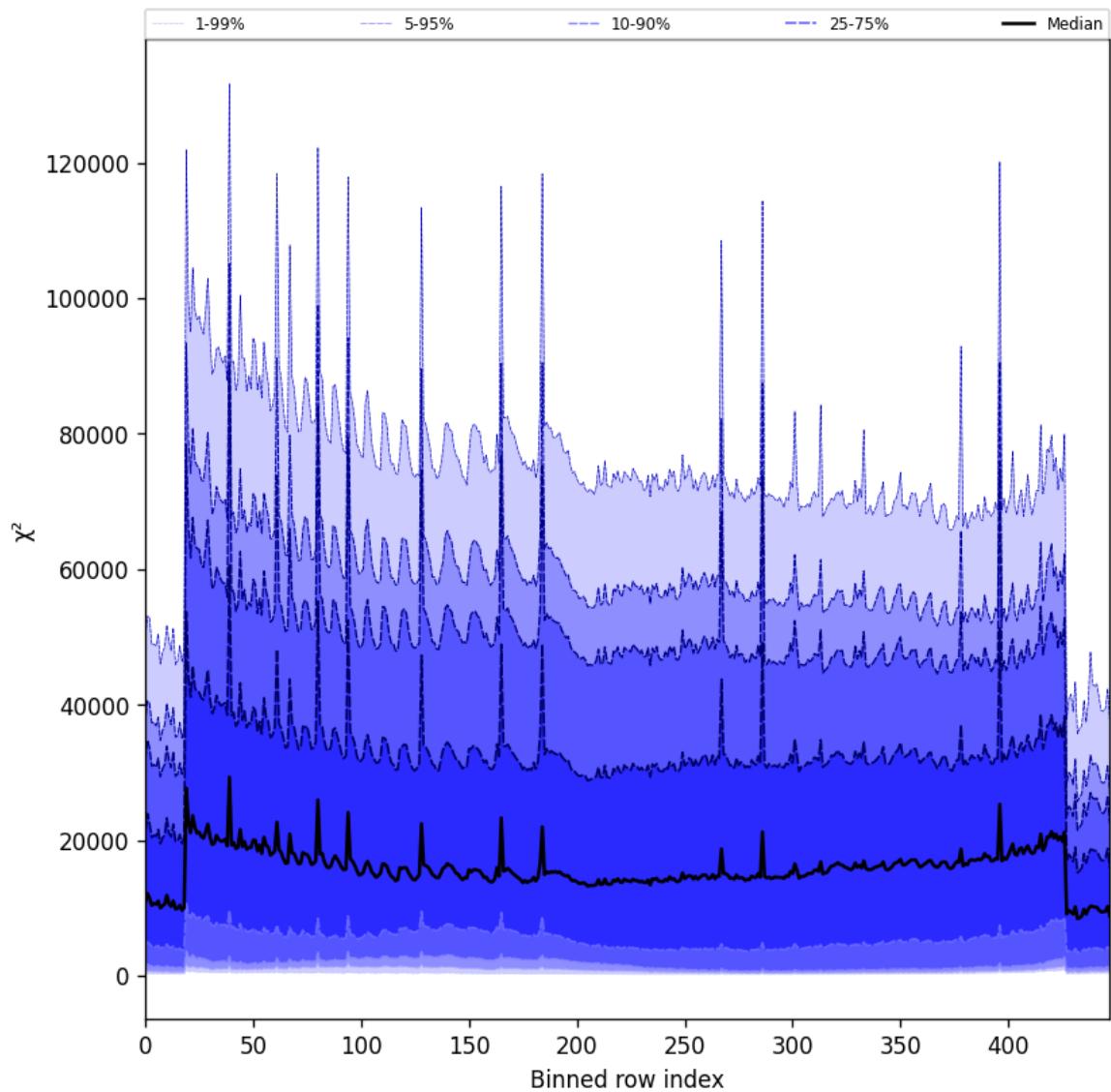


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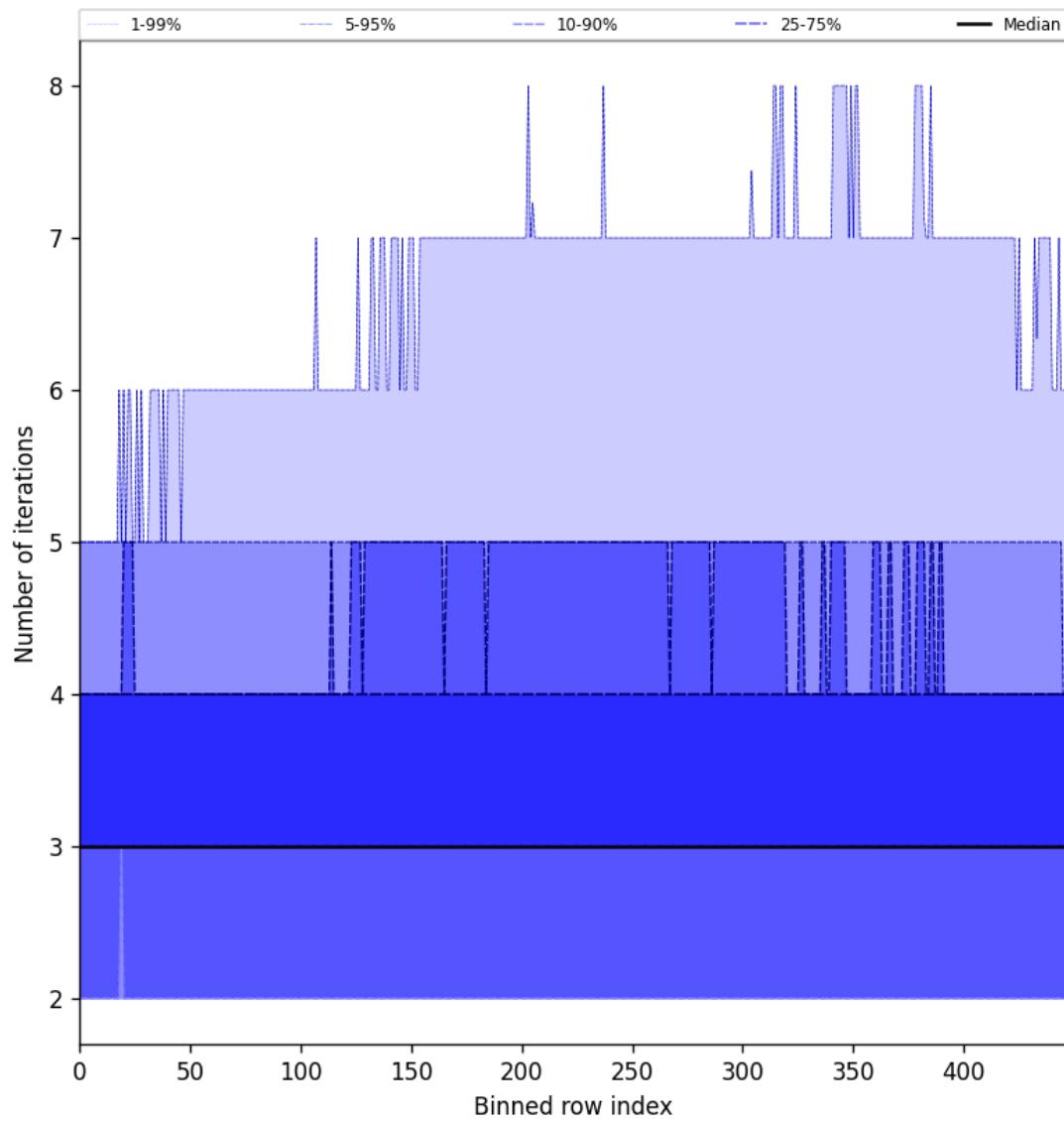


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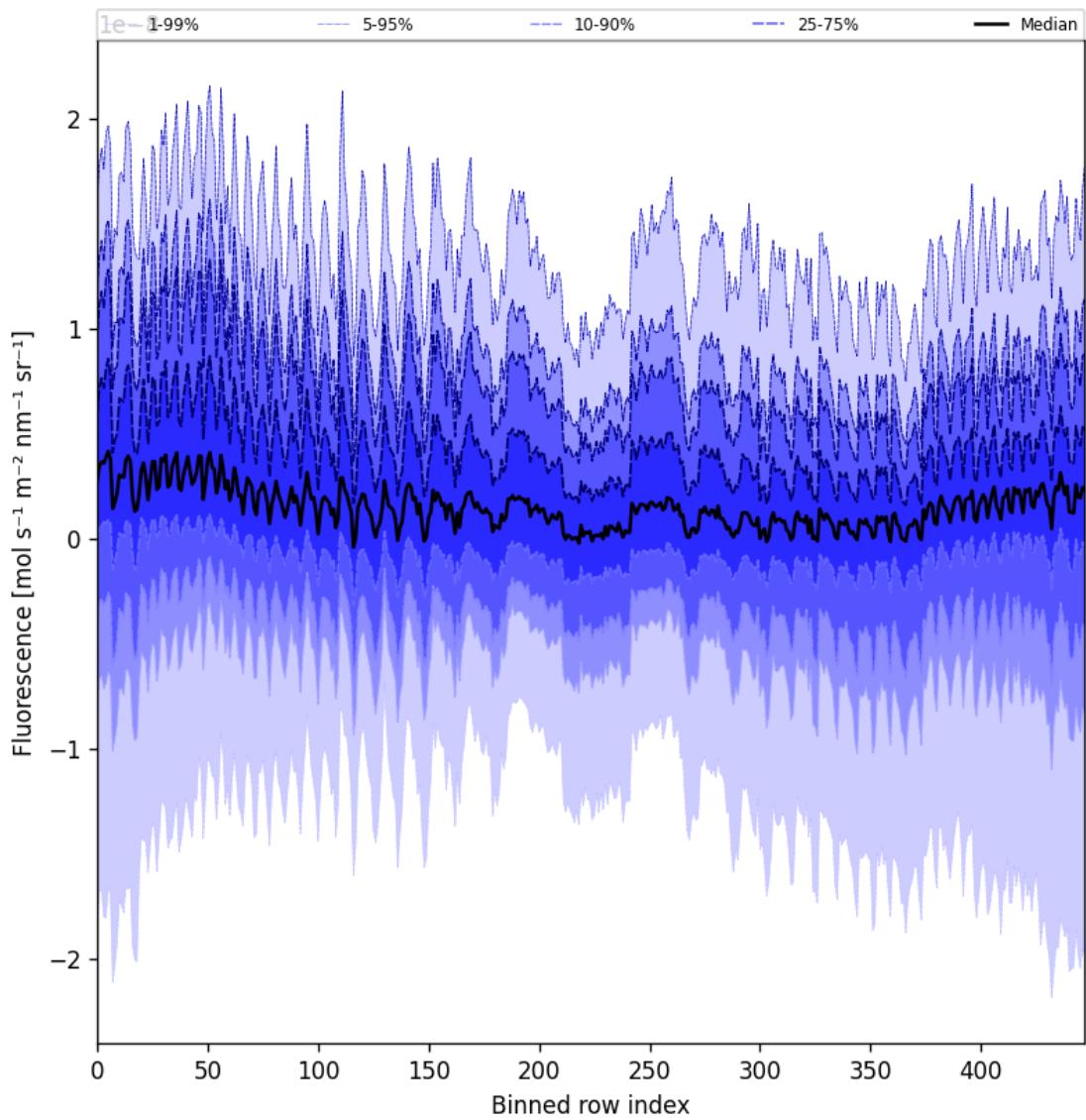


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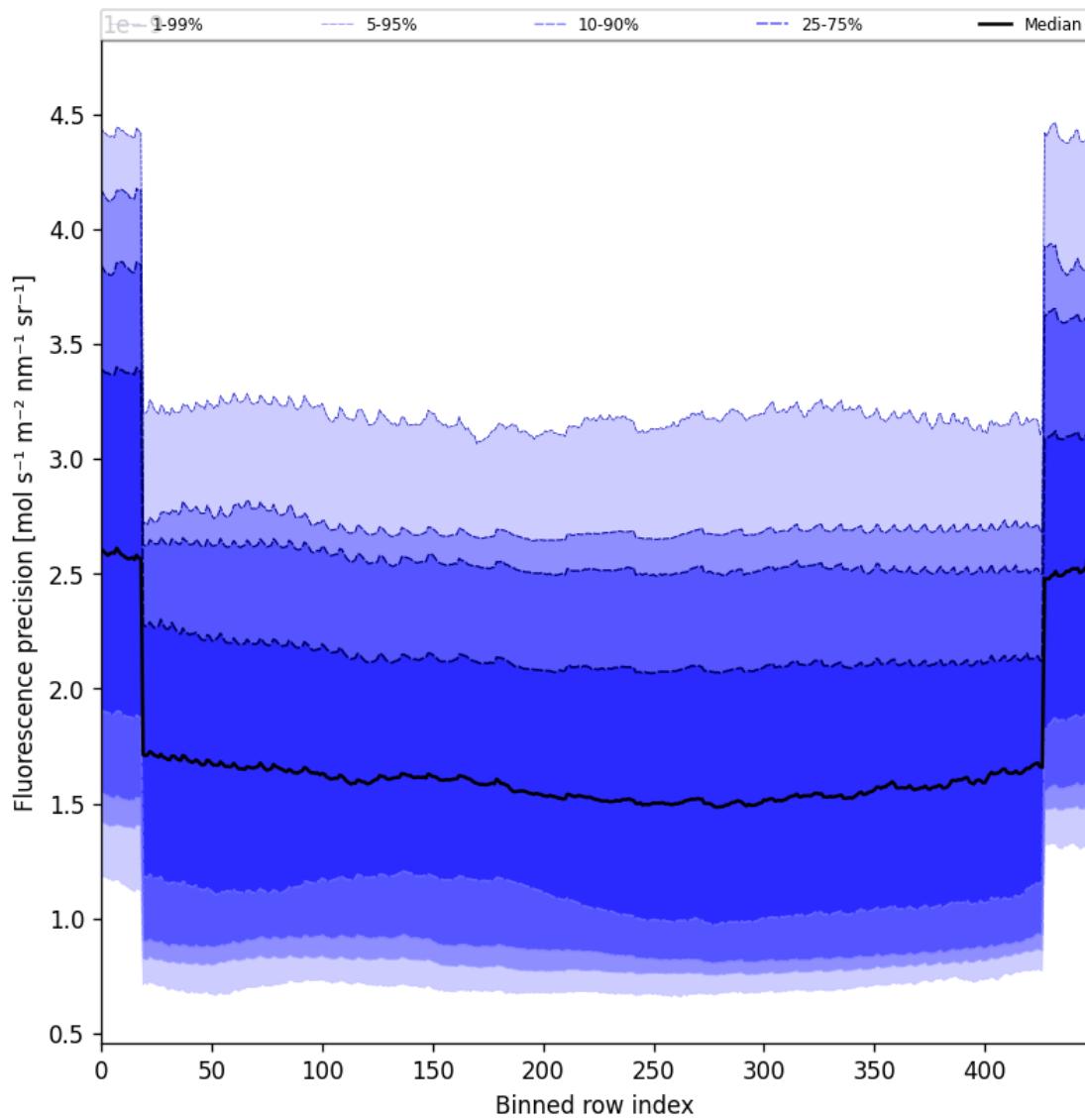


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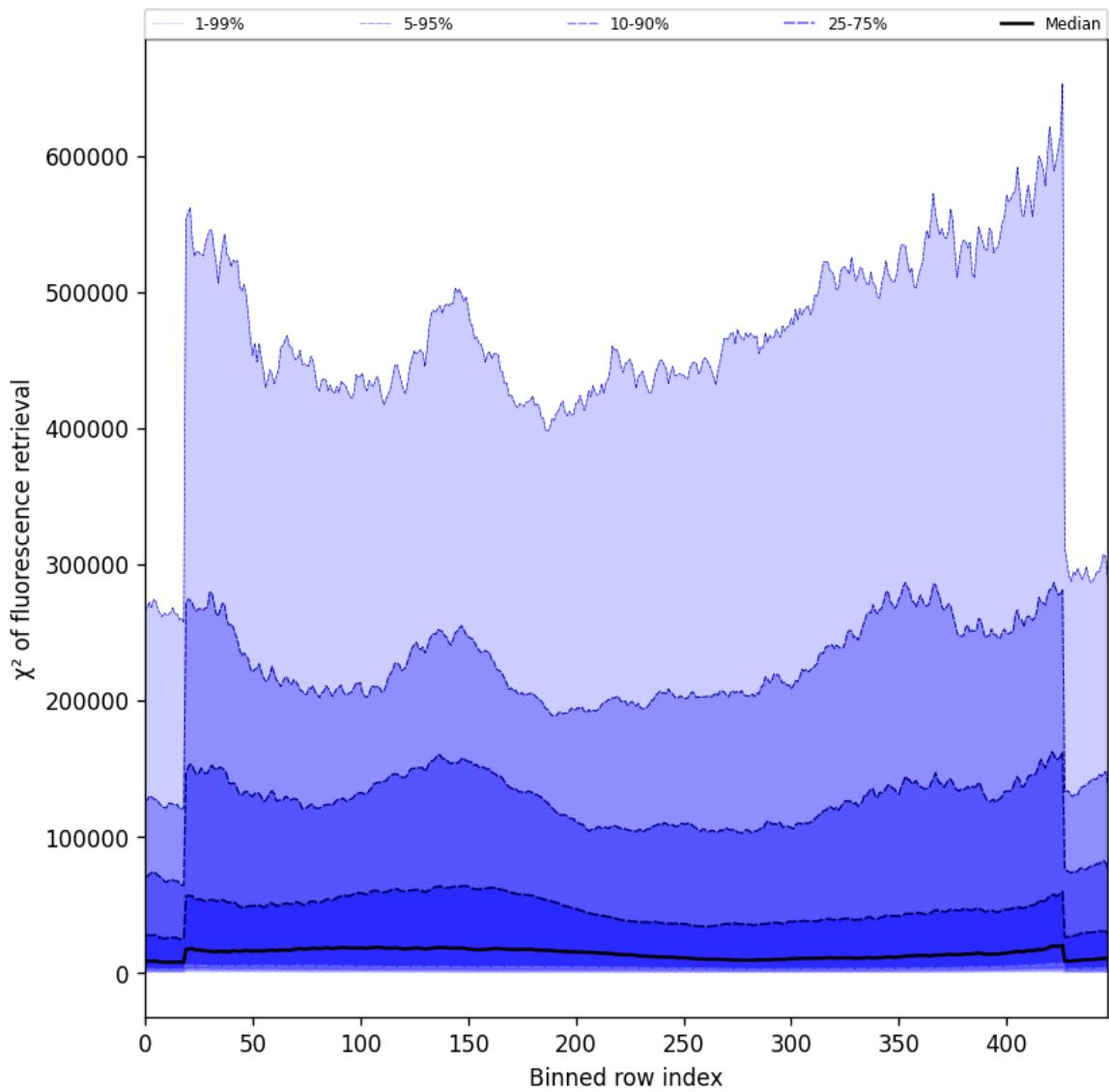


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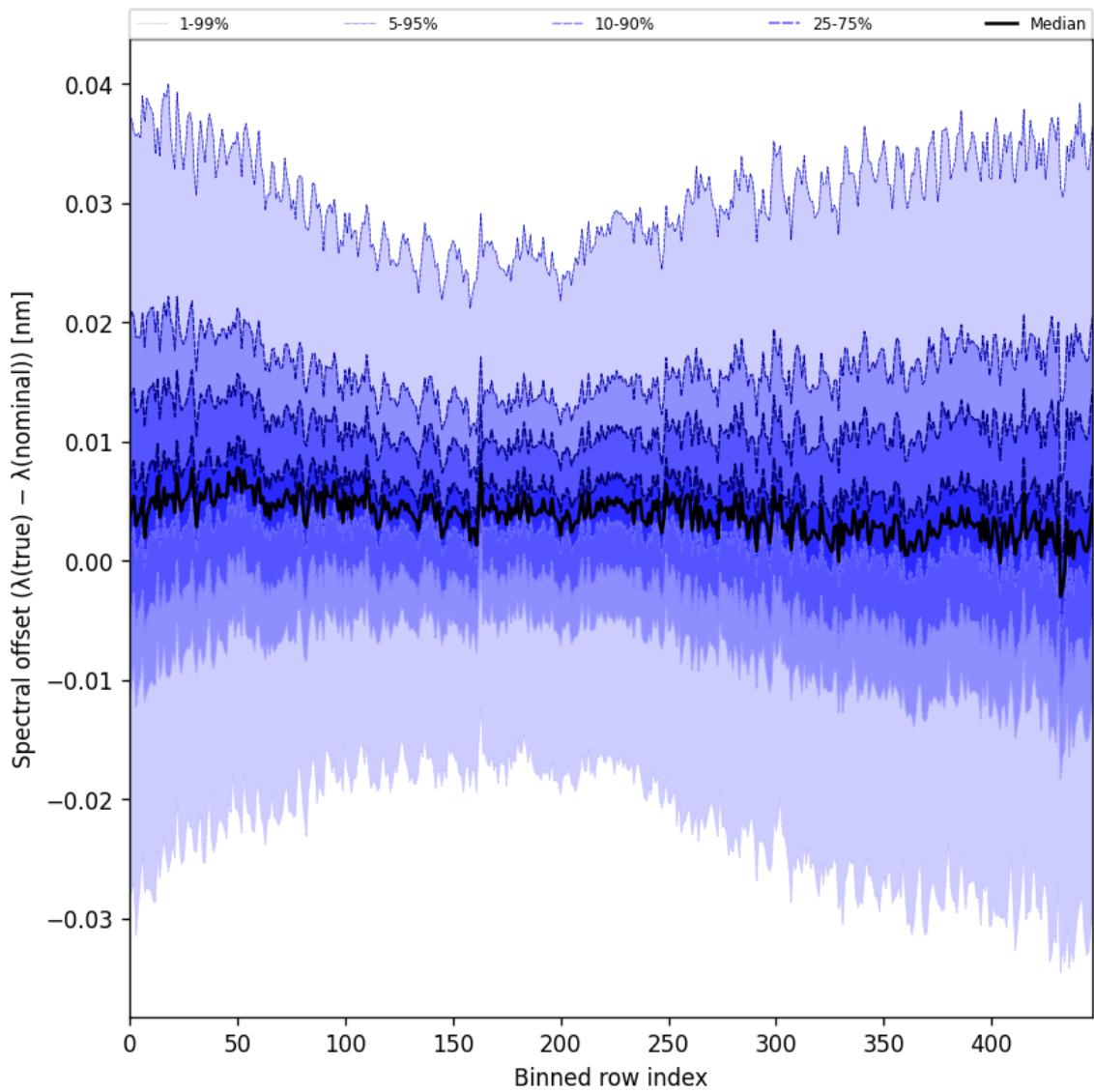


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## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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