## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-01-15 (04:30)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

|   | Table 1: Parameter                 | list and basic | statistics for the a   | nalysis                |                        |                         |                        |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Variable  | mean $\pm \sigma$                  | Count          | Mode                   | IQR                    | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                |
| qa value [1]  | $0.909 \pm 0.184$                  | 23296030       | 0.995                  | 0.1000                 | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]  | $777 \pm 197$                      | 23296030       | $1.015 	imes 10^3$     | 286                    | 829                    | 130                     | $1.075 	imes 10^3$     |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]  | $2.46\pm9.51$                      | 23296030       | 0.750                  | 1.18                   | 0.521                  | $3.052 	imes 10^{-4}$   | $1.300 \times 10^3$    |
| cloud fraction crb [1]  | $0.488 \pm 0.389$                  | 23296030       | 0.996                  | 0.874                  | 0.425                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]  | $(1.626 \pm 7.108) \times 10^{-4}$ | 23296030       | $2.500	imes10^{-4}$    | $5.836 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $7.750 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $5.377 	imes 10^{-9}$   | 0.470                  |
| scene albedo [1]  | $0.469 \pm 0.334$                  | 23296030       | $1.500	imes10^{-2}$    | 0.608                  | 0.448                  | $-3.757 \times 10^{-3}$ | 4.22                   |
| scene albedo precision [1]  | $(8.177 \pm 9.058) \times 10^{-5}$ | 23296030       | $2.500	imes10^{-4}$    | $6.411 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $5.437 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $1.034 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.132 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]   | $808\pm174$                        | 23296030       | $1.008 \times 10^3$    | 261                    | 855                    | 130                     | $1.075 	imes 10^3$     |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]   | $0.937 \pm 1.715$                  | 23296030       | 0.500                  | 0.457                  | 0.419                  | $6.459 	imes 10^{-2}$   | 56.5                   |
| chi square [1]  | $(0.230 \pm 2.003) \times 10^5$    | 23296030       | 0.150                  | $2.707 	imes 10^4$     | $1.614 	imes 10^4$     | 45.9                    | $3.121 	imes 10^8$     |
| number of iterations [1]  | $3.36 \pm 1.06$                    | 23296030       | 3.23                   | 1.000                  | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   |
| fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ] | $(1.421 \pm 6.840) \times 10^{-9}$ | 23296030       | $7.500 	imes 10^{-10}$ | $5.014 	imes 10^{-9}$  | $1.292 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-1.994 	imes 10^{-6}$  | $1.907 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]   | $(1.742 \pm 0.711) \times 10^{-9}$ | 23296030       | $8.500 	imes 10^{-10}$ | $1.056 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.661 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.260 	imes 10^{-10}$  | $5.551 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]   | $(0.490 \pm 0.962) \times 10^5$    | 23296030       | $1.250 \times 10^3$    | $4.379 	imes 10^4$     | $1.410 	imes 10^4$     | 108                     | $2.845 	imes 10^6$     |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]   | $6.00\pm0.00$                      | 23296030       | 5.95                   | 0.0                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]  | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                     | 23296030       | 49.7                   | 0.0                    | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]  | $(3.876 \pm 8.226) \times 10^{-3}$ | 23296030       | $3.600 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.262 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.904 \times 10^{-3}$ | -0.139                  | 0.132                  |
|   |                                    |                |                        |                        |                        |                         |                        |

| Table 2: Percentile ranges  |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Variable  | 1 %                     | 5%                      | 10 %                    | 15.9 %                  | 25 %                    | 75 %                   | 84.1 %                 | 90%                    | 95 %                   | 99 %                   |
| qa value [1]  | 0.500                   | 0.500                   | 0.500                   | 0.700                   | 0.900                   | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]  | 232                     | 380                     | 482                     | 573                     | 653                     | 939                    | 971                    | 991                    | $1.009 \times 10^{3}$  | $1.020 \times 10^3$    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]  | 0.153                   | 0.227                   | 0.248                   | 0.267                   | 0.300                   | 1.48                   | 2.67                   | 4.60                   | 9.36                   | 32.8                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]  | $3.994 	imes 10^{-4}$   | $1.058	imes10^{-2}$     | $2.365	imes10^{-2}$     | $4.410	imes10^{-2}$     | $9.322 	imes 10^{-2}$   | 0.968                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]  | $1.946 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $2.289	imes10^{-5}$     | $2.585	imes10^{-5}$     | $3.002 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $4.164 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.000 	imes 10^{-4}$  | $1.363	imes10^{-4}$    | $2.426 	imes 10^{-4}$  | $5.724 	imes 10^{-4}$  | $1.874	imes10^{-3}$    |
| scene albedo [1]  | $8.045 	imes 10^{-3}$   | $2.023 	imes 10^{-2}$   | $3.760 	imes 10^{-2}$   | $6.906 	imes 10^{-2}$   | 0.153                   | 0.760                  | 0.872                  | 0.924                  | 0.973                  | 1.12                   |
| scene albedo precision [1]  | $1.290 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.532 \times 10^{-5}$  | $1.877 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $2.370 \times 10^{-5}$  | $3.190 \times 10^{-5}$  | $9.601 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.249 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.639 	imes 10^{-4}$  | $2.436 \times 10^{-4}$ | $4.785 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]   | 330                     | 458                     | 554                     | 622                     | 690                     | 951                    | 978                    | 996                    | $1.010 \times 10^{3}$  | $1.020 \times 10^{3}$  |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]   | 0.210                   | 0.234                   | 0.252                   | 0.270                   | 0.299                   | 0.756                  | 1.21                   | 1.98                   | 3.52                   | 8.45                   |
| chi square [1]  | 290                     | 685                     | $1.418 \times 10^{3}$   | $2.809 \times 10^{3}$   | $5.588 \times 10^{3}$   | $3.265 \times 10^{4}$  | $4.140 \times 10^{4}$  | $4.873 \times 10^{4}$  | $5.803 \times 10^{4}$  | $7.780 	imes 10^4$     |
| number of iterations [1]  | 2.00                    | 2.00                    | 2.00                    | 2.00                    | 3.00                    | 4.00                   | 4.00                   | 5.00                   | 5.00                   | 7.00                   |
| fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ] | $-1.402 \times 10^{-8}$ | $-6.443 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-3.821 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-2.340 \times 10^{-9}$ | $-1.016 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.998 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.631 \times 10^{-9}$ | $7.232 \times 10^{-9}$ | $9.580 	imes 10^{-9}$  | $1.490 \times 10^{-8}$ |
| fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]   | $7.168 	imes 10^{-10}$  | $8.091 	imes 10^{-10}$  | $8.801 	imes 10^{-10}$  | $9.702 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.145 	imes 10^{-9}$   | $2.201 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.499 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.671 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.019 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.657 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]   | 422                     | $1.043 \times 10^{3}$   | $1.622 \times 10^{3}$   | $2.359 \times 10^{3}$   | $3.950 \times 10^{3}$   | $4.774 \times 10^{4}$  | $8.179 \times 10^{4}$  | $1.290 \times 10^{5}$  | $2.251 \times 10^{5}$  | $4.961 \times 10^{5}$  |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]   | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]  | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]  | $-2.287 \times 10^{-2}$ | $-8.135 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-3.251 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-7.364 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.242 \times 10^{-3}$  | $6.504 \times 10^{-3}$ | $8.451 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.099 	imes 10^{-2}$  | $1.589 	imes 10^{-2}$  | $3.045 \times 10^{-2}$ |

| Table 3: Parameterlist and basic | statistics for the analysi | sis for observations in | the northern hemisphere |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|

|   |                                      |         | 2                     |                        |                         | 1                      |                         |                        |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Variable  | $ $ mean $\pm \sigma$                | Count   | IQR                   | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile         | 75 % percentile        |
| qa value [1]  | $0.986 \pm 0.069$                    | 9367130 | 0.0                   | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 1.000                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]  | $760 \pm 220$                        | 9367130 | 343                   | 830                    | 130                     | $1.075 	imes 10^3$     | 600                     | 942                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]  | $3.31 \pm 10.83$                     | 9367130 | 1.96                  | 0.879                  | $3.052 	imes 10^{-4}$   | $1.300 \times 10^3$    | 0.433                   | 2.39                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]  | $0.375 \pm 0.349$                    | 9367130 | 0.598                 | 0.249                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | $6.069	imes10^{-2}$     | 0.659                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]  | $(1.777 \pm 9.394) \times 10^{-4}$   | 9367130 | $9.448 	imes 10^{-5}$ | $9.007 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $9.317	imes10^{-8}$     | 0.470                  | $4.806	imes10^{-5}$     | $1.425\times10^{-4}$   |
| scene albedo [1]  | $0.406 \pm 0.301$                    | 9367130 | 0.474                 | 0.367                  | $-2.559 	imes 10^{-3}$  | 4.22                   | 0.148                   | 0.622                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]  | $(9.131 \pm 10.128) \times 10^{-5}$  | 9367130 | $7.169	imes10^{-5}$   | $5.648 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $1.135\times10^{-5}$    | $2.339\times10^{-3}$   | $3.426 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.060	imes10^{-4}$    |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]   | $806 \pm 189$                        | 9367130 | 258                   | 866                    | 130                     | $1.075 	imes 10^3$     | 697                     | 955                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]   | $1.06 \pm 1.87$                      | 9367130 | 0.499                 | 0.508                  | $6.459	imes10^{-2}$     | 56.5                   | 0.367                   | 0.867                  |
| chi square [1]  | $(0.164 \pm 2.519) \times 10^5$      | 9367130 | $1.687 	imes 10^4$    | $1.119	imes10^4$       | 45.9                    | $1.492 	imes 10^8$     | $4.282 \times 10^3$     | $2.115 	imes 10^4$     |
| number of iterations [1]  | $3.43 \pm 1.13$                      | 9367130 | 1.000                 | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 3.00                    | 4.00                   |
| fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]           | $(9.450 \pm 43.809) \times 10^{-10}$ | 9367130 | $3.717 	imes 10^{-9}$ | $1.046 	imes 10^{-9}$  | $-1.273	imes10^{-6}$    | $1.267	imes10^{-6}$    | $-7.388 	imes 10^{-10}$ | $2.978	imes10^{-9}$    |
| fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ] | $(1.496 \pm 0.599) \times 10^{-9}$   | 9367130 | $8.048	imes10^{-10}$  | $1.395	imes10^{-9}$    | $4.260 	imes 10^{-10}$  | $5.545 	imes 10^{-9}$  | $1.018	imes10^{-9}$     | $1.823 	imes 10^{-9}$  |
| chi square fluorescence [1]   | $(0.390 \pm 0.849) \times 10^5$      | 9367130 | $3.263 	imes 10^4$    | $1.046 	imes 10^4$     | 108                     | $1.834	imes10^6$       | $3.154 \times 10^{3}$   | $3.578	imes10^4$       |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]   | $6.00 \pm 0.00$                      | 9367130 | 0.0                   | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]  | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                       | 9367130 | 0.0                   | 50.0                   | 48.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]  | $(3.918 \pm 8.729) \times 10^{-3}$   | 9367130 | $6.214\times10^{-3}$  | $3.850 \times 10^{-3}$ | $-7.915 \times 10^{-2}$ | $8.851 \times 10^{-2}$ | $7.516\times10^{-4}$    | $6.966 \times 10^{-3}$ |
|   |                                      |         |                       |                        |                         |                        |                         |                        |

| Table 4. Parameterlist and basic statistics for the anal  | vsis for observations in the southern hemisphere |
|---|--|
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| Variable  | mean $\pm \sigma$                  | Count    | IQR                    | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile         | 75 % percentile        |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| qa value [1]  | $0.857 \pm 0.216$                  | 13928900 | 0.500                  | 1.000                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 0.500                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]  | $789 \pm 179$                      | 13928900 | 268                    | 829                    | 130                     | $1.036 \times 10^3$    | 669                     | 937                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]  | $1.89 \pm 8.46$                    | 13928900 | 0.669                  | 0.373                  | $1.343 	imes 10^{-3}$   | 656                    | 0.271                   | 0.940                  |
| cloud fraction crb [1]  | $0.563 \pm 0.396$                  | 13928900 | 0.865                  | 0.609                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | 0.135                   | 1.000                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]  | $(1.523 \pm 5.014) \times 10^{-4}$ | 13928900 | $6.199 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $7.048 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $5.377 	imes 10^{-9}$   | $9.747 	imes 10^{-2}$  | $3.801 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.000 	imes 10^{-4}$  |
| scene albedo [1]  | $0.511 \pm 0.348$                  | 13928900 | 0.686                  | 0.533                  | $-3.757 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.47                   | 0.157                   | 0.843                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]  | $(7.535 \pm 8.198) \times 10^{-5}$ | 13928900 | $6.023 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $5.306 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $1.034 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.132 	imes 10^{-2}$  | $3.012 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $9.035 	imes 10^{-5}$  |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]   | $809\pm164$                        | 13928900 | 260                    | 846                    | 130                     | $1.036 \times 10^3$    | 687                     | 947                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]   | $0.851 \pm 1.596$                  | 13928900 | 0.390                  | 0.357                  | 0.109                   | 55.8                   | 0.275                   | 0.665                  |
| chi square [1]  | $(0.275 \pm 1.563) \times 10^5$    | 13928900 | $3.281 	imes 10^4$     | $2.244 \times 10^4$    | 76.6                    | $3.121 	imes 10^8$     | $7.186 	imes 10^3$      | $3.999 \times 10^{4}$  |
| number of iterations [1]  | $3.31 \pm 1.00$                    | 13928900 | 1.000                  | 3.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 3.00                    | 4.00                   |
| fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]           | $(1.741 \pm 8.068) \times 10^{-9}$ | 13928900 | $6.126 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.575	imes10^{-9}$    | $-1.994 	imes 10^{-6}$  | $1.907	imes10^{-6}$    | $-1.247 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.879	imes10^{-9}$    |
| fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ] | $(1.907 \pm 0.732) \times 10^{-9}$ | 13928900 | $1.131 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.919\times10^{-9}$   | $4.318 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.551 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.297 	imes 10^{-9}$   | $2.428 	imes 10^{-9}$  |
| chi square fluorescence [1]   | $(0.558 \pm 1.026) \times 10^5$    | 13928900 | $5.189 	imes 10^4$     | $1.758 	imes 10^4$     | 113                     | $2.845 	imes 10^6$     | $4.615 \times 10^{3}$   | $5.650 	imes 10^4$     |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]   | $6.00\pm0.00$                      | 13928900 | 0.0                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]  | $50.0\pm0.1$                       | 13928900 | 0.0                    | 50.0                   | 47.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                    | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]  | $(3.847 \pm 7.869) \times 10^{-3}$ | 13928900 | $4.701 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.930 \times 10^{-3}$ | -0.139                  | 0.132                  | $1.540 \times 10^{-3}$  | $6.241 \times 10^{-3}$ |

|   | Table 5: Parameterlist and           | d basic statis | stics for the ana      | lysis for observa     | tions over water        |                        |                       |                        |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Variable  | mean $\pm \sigma$                    | Count          | IQR                    | Median                | Minimum                 | Maximum                | 25 % percentile       | 75 % percentile        |
| qa value [1]  | $0.982 \pm 0.046$                    | 14399522       | 0.0                    | 1.000                 | 0.350                   | 1.000                  | 1.000                 | 1.000                  |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]  | $813 \pm 188$                        | 14399522       | 243                    | 878                   | 130                     | $1.049 \times 10^{3}$  | 713                   | 956                    |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]  | $2.53 \pm 10.08$                     | 14399522       | 1.19                   | 0.579                 | $1.953 \times 10^{-3}$  | $1.018 \times 10^3$    | 0.326                 | 1.52                   |
| cloud fraction crb [1]  | $0.400 \pm 0.347$                    | 14399522       | 0.639                  | 0.305                 | 0.0                     | 1.000                  | $7.090	imes10^{-2}$   | 0.710                  |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]  | $(8.765 \pm 27.066) \times 10^{-5}$  | 14399522       | $5.526 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $5.204 	imes 10^{-5}$ | $9.137	imes10^{-8}$     | $8.143 	imes 10^{-2}$  | $2.970	imes10^{-5}$   | $8.496	imes10^{-5}$    |
| scene albedo [1]  | $0.344 \pm 0.297$                    | 14399522       | 0.527                  | 0.267                 | $-3.757 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.55                   | $6.674	imes10^{-2}$   | 0.594                  |
| scene albedo precision [1]  | $(6.176 \pm 7.852) \times 10^{-5}$   | 14399522       | $4.127 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $4.333 	imes 10^{-5}$ | $1.034 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.132\times10^{-2}$   | $2.349	imes10^{-5}$   | $6.475	imes10^{-5}$    |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]   | $831 \pm 177$                        | 14399522       | 220                    | 890                   | 130                     | $1.075 	imes 10^3$     | 747                   | 967                    |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]   | $1.27\pm2.11$                        | 14399522       | 0.913                  | 0.538                 | $7.989	imes10^{-2}$     | 56.5                   | 0.319                 | 1.23                   |
| chi square [1]  | $(0.174 \pm 1.162) \times 10^5$      | 14399522       | $2.432 \times 10^4$    | $1.021 	imes 10^4$    | 45.9                    | $3.121 	imes 10^8$     | $2.832 \times 10^3$   | $2.715 	imes 10^4$     |
| number of iterations [1]  | $2.93\pm0.78$                        | 14399522       | 1.000                  | 3.00                  | 1.000                   | 14.0                   | 2.00                  | 3.00                   |
| fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]           | $(4.636 \pm 56.322) \times 10^{-10}$ | 14399522       | $4.389 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.974	imes10^{-10}$  | $-1.273 	imes 10^{-6}$  | $1.398	imes10^{-6}$    | $-1.708\times10^{-9}$ | $2.681 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ] | $(1.673 \pm 0.748) \times 10^{-9}$   | 14399522       | $1.169\times10^{-9}$   | $1.520\times10^{-9}$  | $4.283\times10^{-10}$   | $5.551 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.023 	imes 10^{-9}$ | $2.192\times10^{-9}$   |
| chi square fluorescence [1]   | $(0.502 \pm 0.954) \times 10^5$      | 14399522       | $4.671 	imes 10^4$     | $1.713 	imes 10^4$    | 108                     | $2.845 	imes 10^6$     | $5.087 \times 10^3$   | $5.179	imes10^4$       |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]   | $6.00\pm0.00$                        | 14399522       | 0.0                    | 6.00                  | 6.00                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                  | 6.00                   |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]  | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                       | 14399522       | 0.0                    | 50.0                  | 48.0                    | 50.0                   | 50.0                  | 50.0                   |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]  | $(3.842\pm9.745)	imes10^{-3}$        | 14399522       | $6.725 	imes 10^{-3}$  | $3.879 	imes 10^{-3}$ | -0.139                  | 0.132                  | $4.623\times10^{-4}$  | $7.187 	imes 10^{-3}$  |

|   | Table 6: Parameterlist an           | d basic stat | tistics for the ana    | alysis for observ      | vations over land       |                       |                        |                       |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Variable  | mean $\pm \sigma$                   | Count        | IQR                    | Median                 | Minimum                 | Maximum               | 25 % percentile        | 75 % percentile       |
| qa value [1]  | $0.744 \pm 0.252$                   | 7196303      | 0.500                  | 0.500                  | 0.350                   | 1.000                 | 0.500                  | 1.000                 |
| cloud pressure crb [hPa]  | $719 \pm 187$                       | 7196303      | 236                    | 721                    | 130                     | $1.067 \times 10^{3}$ | 628                    | 863                   |
| cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]  | $2.16 \pm 8.07$                     | 7196303      | 0.926                  | 0.358                  | $3.052 	imes 10^{-4}$   | $1.054 \times 10^3$   | 0.266                  | 1.19                  |
| cloud fraction crb [1]  | $0.673 \pm 0.407$                   | 7196303      | 0.798                  | 1.000                  | 0.0                     | 1.000                 | 0.202                  | 1.000                 |
| cloud fraction crb precision [1]  | $(2.920 \pm 10.426) \times 10^{-4}$ | 7196303      | $4.141 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $1.000 	imes 10^{-4}$  | $5.377 	imes 10^{-9}$   | 0.470                 | $1.000 	imes 10^{-4}$  | $1.414	imes10^{-4}$   |
| scene albedo [1]  | $0.704 \pm 0.282$                   | 7196303      | 0.472                  | 0.792                  | $1.545 	imes 10^{-2}$   | 4.22                  | 0.455                  | 0.927                 |
| scene albedo precision [1]  | $(1.160 \pm 0.973) \times 10^{-4}$  | 7196303      | $7.716	imes10^{-5}$    | $9.222 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $1.342 	imes 10^{-5}$   | $1.740	imes10^{-3}$   | $5.547 	imes 10^{-5}$  | $1.326 	imes 10^{-4}$ |
| apparent scene pressure [hPa]   | $763 \pm 152$                       | 7196303      | 239                    | 761                    | 130                     | $1.064 \times 10^{3}$ | 654                    | 893                   |
| apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]   | $0.382 \pm 0.164$                   | 7196303      | 0.164                  | 0.336                  | $6.899	imes10^{-2}$     | 8.43                  | 0.276                  | 0.440                 |
| chi square [1]  | $(0.338 \pm 2.667) \times 10^5$     | 7196303      | $2.658 	imes 10^4$     | $2.583 	imes 10^4$     | 136                     | $1.905 	imes 10^8$    | $1.458 	imes 10^4$     | $4.116 	imes 10^4$    |
| number of iterations [1]  | $4.09 \pm 1.05$                     | 7196303      | 0.0                    | 4.00                   | 1.000                   | 14.0                  | 4.00                   | 4.00                  |
| fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ] | $(3.178 \pm 8.075) \times 10^{-9}$  | 7196303      | $4.526 	imes 10^{-9}$  | $3.058	imes10^{-9}$    | $-1.994 	imes 10^{-6}$  | $1.907	imes10^{-6}$   | $1.029 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.555 	imes 10^{-9}$ |
| fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]   | $(1.886 \pm 0.625) \times 10^{-9}$  | 7196303      | $8.167 	imes 10^{-10}$ | $1.839 \times 10^{-9}$ | $4.260 	imes 10^{-10}$  | $5.499 	imes 10^{-9}$ | $1.428 	imes 10^{-9}$  | $2.245 	imes 10^{-9}$ |
| chi square fluorescence [1]   | $(0.423 \pm 0.894) \times 10^5$     | 7196303      | $3.323 	imes 10^4$     | $8.022 \times 10^3$    | 128                     | $2.183	imes10^6$      | $2.635 \times 10^{3}$  | $3.586 	imes 10^4$    |
| degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]   | $6.00\pm0.00$                       | 7196303      | 0.0                    | 6.00                   | 6.00                    | 6.00                  | 6.00                   | 6.00                  |
| number of spectral points in retrieval [1]  | $50.0 \pm 0.1$                      | 7196303      | 0.0                    | 50.0                   | 48.0                    | 50.0                  | 50.0                   | 50.0                  |
| wavelength calibration offset [nm]  | $(3.898 \pm 4.236) \times 10^{-3}$  | 7196303      | $3.422 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.913 	imes 10^{-3}$  | $-6.877 \times 10^{-2}$ | $6.614\times10^{-2}$  | $2.192 	imes 10^{-3}$  | $5.614 	imes 10^{-3}$ |

## Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

### 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps

0.2 0.4 0.6 ا 0.8 1.0 ×10<sup>3</sup> Cloud pressure [hPa]

2025-01-13

Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14

2025-01-13



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-13 to 2025-01-14

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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