## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-01-23 (10:00)

### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analy
---

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis							
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.911 \pm 0.182$	23374730	0.995	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$773 \pm 198$	23374730	$1.015  imes 10^3$	293	826	130	$1.073  imes 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.50\pm9.61$	23374730	0.750	1.22	0.536	$4.272  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.404 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.479 \pm 0.389$	23374730	0.996	0.861	0.405	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.753 \pm 9.601) \times 10^{-4}$	23374730	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.941 imes10^{-5}$	$7.749 imes10^{-5}$	$1.955\times10^{-9}$	0.519
scene albedo [1]	$0.462 \pm 0.330$	23374730	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.601	0.438	$-2.960  imes 10^{-3}$	4.09
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.162 \pm 9.038) \times 10^{-5}$	23374730	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.379 imes10^{-5}$	$5.377  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.027  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.061 \times 10^{-2}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$804\pm176$	23374730	$1.008  imes 10^3$	273	855	130	$1.064 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.920 \pm 1.583$	23374730	0.500	0.457	0.423	$6.239 \times 10^{-2}$	62.0
chi square [1]	$(0.225 \pm 2.533) \times 10^5$	23374730	0.150	$2.511  imes 10^4$	$1.569  imes 10^4$	74.5	$4.441 \times 10^{8}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.38 \pm 1.08$	23374730	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.359 \pm 6.352) \times 10^{-9}$	23374730	$7.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.965  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.283\times10^{-9}$	$-1.832 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.013 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.726 \pm 0.696) \times 10^{-9}$	23374730	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.028 imes10^{-9}$	$1.649 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.403  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.538 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.475 \pm 0.953) \times 10^5$	23374730	$2.250 \times 10^3$	$4.110  imes 10^4$	$1.296  imes 10^4$	111	$5.618 imes10^{6}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	23374730	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23374730	49.7	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.637 \pm 8.388) \times 10^{-3}$	23374730	$3.600 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.403  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.674 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.233	0.152

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	jes					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.700	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	245	384	473	558	645	937	970	990	$1.008 \times 10^3$	$1.018 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.144	0.227	0.250	0.271	0.307	1.53	2.76	4.80	9.58	32.7
cloud fraction crb [1]	$2.297 imes10^{-4}$	$1.022  imes 10^{-2}$	$2.287 imes10^{-2}$	$4.243  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.779 imes10^{-2}$	0.949	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.944 imes10^{-5}$	$2.260 imes10^{-5}$	$2.545  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.955  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.059  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.358 imes10^{-4}$	$2.425  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.197 imes10^{-4}$	$2.003 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.334 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.010 imes10^{-2}$	$3.775  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.817 imes10^{-2}$	0.148	0.749	0.861	0.917	0.965	1.11
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.288 imes10^{-5}$	$1.512  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.851 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.321 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.138 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.518  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.249 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.661 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.506  imes 10^{-4}$	$4.777 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	342	455	541	612	678	950	979	996	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.019 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.211	0.237	0.256	0.275	0.305	0.762	1.22	1.97	3.47	7.95
chi square [1]	295	692	$1.441 \times 10^{3}$	$2.812 \times 10^{3}$	$5.575 \times 10^{3}$	$3.069 \times 10^{4}$	$3.872 \times 10^{4}$	$4.609 \times 10^{4}$	$5.597 \times 10^{4}$	$7.596 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.404 \times 10^{-8}$	$-6.416 \times 10^{-9}$	$-3.824 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.355 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.025 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.939 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.499 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.030 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.289  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.452 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.204  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.119 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.831 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.747 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.149 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.177 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.457 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.652 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.978 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.639 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	461	$1.089 \times 10^{3}$	$1.819 \times 10^{3}$	$2.672 \times 10^{3}$	$4.237 \times 10^{3}$	$4.533 \times 10^{4}$	$7.990 \times 10^{4}$	$1.271 \times 10^{5}$	$2.165 \times 10^{5}$	$4.785 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.358  imes 10^{-2}$	$-8.687 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.699 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.116 \times 10^{-3}$	$9.277 imes10^{-4}$	$6.331 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.324 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.094 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.597 imes10^{-2}$	$3.079 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the ana	lysis for observations in the northern hemisphere
Table 5. I drameternist and basic statistics for the and	aysis for observations in the northern nemisphere

			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			- F		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.983 \pm 0.078$	9653426	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$750\pm221$	9653426	360	820	130	$1.073 \times 10^{3}$	578	938
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.21 \pm 10.63$	9653426	1.92	0.872	$4.272  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.404 \times 10^3$	0.421	2.34
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.386 \pm 0.358$	9653426	0.632	0.254	0.0	1.000	$6.184 imes10^{-2}$	0.693
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.969 \pm 13.381) \times 10^{-4}$	9653426	$9.076 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.242\times10^{-5}$	$1.955\times10^{-9}$	0.519	$4.880 imes10^{-5}$	$1.396 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.418 \pm 0.303$	9653426	0.487	0.382	$-1.992 \times 10^{-3}$	4.09	0.158	0.644
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.198 \pm 10.293) \times 10^{-5}$	9653426	$7.019 imes10^{-5}$	$5.699 imes10^{-5}$	$1.120  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.917 imes10^{-3}$	$3.425  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.044  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$798 \pm 190$	9653426	287	862	130	$1.064 \times 10^3$	665	952
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.980 \pm 1.596$	9653426	0.471	0.495	$6.239 imes10^{-2}$	58.1	0.359	0.830
chi square [1]	$(0.168 \pm 1.767) \times 10^5$	9653426	$1.718 imes10^4$	$1.213  imes 10^4$	74.5	$1.341  imes 10^8$	$4.816  imes 10^3$	$2.199  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.52 \pm 1.20$	9653426	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.031 \pm 4.565) \times 10^{-9}$	9653426	$3.859 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.154 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.181 imes10^{-6}$	$1.255 imes10^{-6}$	$-7.075  imes 10^{-10}$	$3.152  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.524 \pm 0.608) \times 10^{-9}$	9653426	$8.324\times10^{-10}$	$1.418 imes10^{-9}$	$4.641  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.445  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.041  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.874 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.380 \pm 0.785) \times 10^5$	9653426	$3.341  imes 10^4$	$8.984  imes 10^3$	111	$1.818 imes10^6$	$2.857 \times 10^3$	$3.627 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	9653426	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	9653426	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.661 \pm 8.745) \times 10^{-3}$	9653426	$6.129 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.598 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.670 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.948 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.371 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.667 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4. Parameterlist and basic statistics for the anal	vsis for observations in the southern hemisphere
Tuble 4. I drameternist and busic statistics for the and	ysis for observations in the southern hernisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.860 \pm 0.214$	13721304	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$790\pm178$	13721304	269	830	130	$1.030 \times 10^3$	668	937
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.01\pm8.80$	13721304	0.706	0.392	$9.766 imes10^{-4}$	$1.028  imes 10^3$	0.277	0.983
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.545 \pm 0.397$	13721304	0.879	0.563	0.0	1.000	0.121	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.600\pm5.568) imes10^{-4}$	13721304	$6.375 imes10^{-5}$	$7.002  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.441 imes10^{-8}$	0.158	$3.625  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.492 \pm 0.345$	13721304	0.677	0.496	$-2.960  imes 10^{-3}$	3.40	0.140	0.817
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.433 \pm 7.959) \times 10^{-5}$	13721304	$6.059 imes10^{-5}$	$5.188 imes10^{-5}$	$1.027 imes10^{-5}$	$1.061\times10^{-2}$	$2.927 imes10^{-5}$	$8.986 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$808\pm166$	13721304	266	848	130	$1.030 \times 10^{3}$	683	949
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.878 \pm 1.574$	13721304	0.418	0.369	0.149	62.0	0.282	0.700
chi square [1]	$(0.264 \pm 2.955) \times 10^5$	13721304	$3.015  imes 10^4$	$2.048 \times 10^{4}$	77.6	$4.441 \times 10^{8}$	$6.429 \times 10^{3}$	$3.658  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.29\pm0.98$	13721304	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.591 \pm 7.344) \times 10^{-9}$	13721304	$5.947  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.426  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.832  imes 10^{-6}$	$2.013  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.283 imes10^{-9}$	$4.664  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.869 \pm 0.719) \times 10^{-9}$	13721304	$1.097  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.842 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.403  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.538 imes10^{-9}$	$1.273  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.369 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.542 \pm 1.050) \times 10^5$	13721304	$4.634 \times 10^4$	$1.623 \times 10^4$	114	$5.618 imes10^{6}$	$5.540 \times 10^{3}$	$5.188 imes10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	13721304	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0\pm0.1$	13721304	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.620\pm8.128)\times10^{-3}$	13721304	$4.942 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.718 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.233	0.152	$1.186 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.128 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.982 \pm 0.048$	14269910	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$807 \pm 193$	14269910	264	876	130	$1.048 \times 10^{3}$	691	955
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.57 \pm 10.30$	14269910	1.20	0.592	$9.766  imes 10^{-4}$	944	0.333	1.54
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.390 \pm 0.345$	14269910	0.628	0.284	0.0	1.000	$6.798 imes10^{-2}$	0.696
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(8.313 \pm 30.839) \times 10^{-5}$	14269910	$5.319 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.041  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.828 imes10^{-7}$	0.200	$2.913\times10^{-5}$	$8.232  imes 10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.334 \pm 0.291$	14269910	0.515	0.247	$-2.960  imes 10^{-3}$	3.64	$6.465  imes 10^{-2}$	0.579
scene albedo precision [1]	$(5.851 \pm 7.044) \times 10^{-5}$	14269910	$4.075  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.194 imes10^{-5}$	$1.027  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.061\times10^{-2}$	$2.283 imes10^{-5}$	$6.358 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$824\pm184$	14269910	247	889	130	$1.036 \times 10^3$	721	969
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.25 \pm 1.95$	14269910	0.934	0.549	$9.956  imes 10^{-2}$	62.0	0.326	1.26
chi square [1]	$(0.170 \pm 2.722) \times 10^5$	14269910	$2.270  imes 10^4$	$9.655  imes 10^3$	74.5	$4.441  imes 10^8$	$2.760 \times 10^{3}$	$2.546  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.92\pm0.73$	14269910	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(4.541 \pm 60.292) \times 10^{-10}$	14269910	$4.378  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.928\times10^{-10}$	$-1.730  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.610 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.700 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.678 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.663 \pm 0.739) \times 10^{-9}$	14269910	$1.145  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.515 imes10^{-9}$	$4.403  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.524  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.026\times10^{-9}$	$2.171 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.474\pm 0.937)\times 10^5$	14269910	$4.314  imes 10^4$	$1.589  imes 10^4$	111	$5.618 imes10^{6}$	$4.883 \times 10^{3}$	$4.802  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14269910	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14269910	0.0	50.0	47.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.596 \pm 9.992) \times 10^{-3}$	14269910	$6.938  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.628 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.233	0.152	$1.047  imes 10^{-4}$	$7.042  imes 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	istics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.755 \pm 0.252$	7321768	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$723 \pm 185$	7321768	243	724	130	$1.060 \times 10^{3}$	627	870
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.24 \pm 8.27$	7321768	1.06	0.381	$4.883 imes10^{-4}$	$1.404 \times 10^3$	0.271	1.33
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.661 \pm 0.411$	7321768	0.821	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.179	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.342 \pm 14.323) \times 10^{-4}$	7321768	$5.252  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.955 imes10^{-9}$	0.519	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.525  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.694 \pm 0.278$	7321768	0.466	0.768	$1.646 \times 10^{-3}$	4.09	0.452	0.918
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.202 \pm 1.036) \times 10^{-4}$	7321768	$8.511  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.331 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.263 imes10^{-5}$	$1.917  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.354 imes10^{-5}$	$1.387 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$766 \pm 152$	7321768	247	766	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$	654	901
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.388 \pm 0.155$	7321768	0.166	0.344	$6.239 imes10^{-2}$	22.7	0.283	0.449
chi square [1]	$(0.325 \pm 2.177) \times 10^5$	7321768	$2.286  imes 10^4$	$2.424 \times 10^4$	90.6	$1.341 \times 10^{8}$	$1.419  imes 10^4$	$3.705  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.13 \pm 1.10$	7321768	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.943 \pm 6.343) \times 10^{-9}$	7321768	$4.332  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.914 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.658  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.630  imes 10^{-6}$	$9.400  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.271 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.850 \pm 0.605) \times 10^{-9}$	7321768	$8.000  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.817 imes10^{-9}$	$4.726  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.529  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.398 imes10^{-9}$	$2.198 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.432 \pm 0.901) \times 10^5$	7321768	$3.122 \times 10^4$	$8.495  imes 10^3$	130	$1.816 imes10^6$	$3.783  imes 10^3$	$3.500 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	7321768	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	7321768	0.0	50.0	47.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.680 \pm 4.336) \times 10^{-3}$	7321768	$3.562  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.718  imes 10^{-3}$	$-8.076  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.965\times10^{-2}$	$1.914\times10^{-3}$	$5.476 \times 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21

2025-01-21



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

### Contents

1	Short Introduction	1
	1.1 The list of parameters	1
2	Definitions	1
3	Granule outlines	8
4	Input data monitoring	9
5	Warnings and errors	10
6	World maps	11
7	Zonal average	17
8	Histograms	34
9	Along track statistics	51
10	Coincidence density	68
11	Copyright information of 'PyCAMA'	68

## **List of Figures**

1	Outline of the granules.	8
2	Input data per granule	9
3	Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing	10
4	Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	11
5	Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	12
6	Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	13
7	Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	14
8	Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	15
9	Map of the number of observations for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	16
10	Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	17
11	Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	18
12	Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	19
13	Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	20
14	Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	21
15	Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	22
16	Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	23
17	Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	24
18	Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	25
19	Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	26
20	Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	27
21	Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	28
22	Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	29
23	Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	30
24	Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21.	31
25	Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	32
26	Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	33
27	Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	34
28	Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	35
29	Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	36

30	Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	37
31	Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	38
32	Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	39
33	Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	40
34	Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	41
35	Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	42
36	Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	43
37	Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	44
38	Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	45
39	Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	46
40	Histogram of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	47
41	Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	48
42	Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	49
43	Histogram of "Spectral offset $(\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal})$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	50
44	Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	51
45	Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	52
46	Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	53
47	Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	54
48	Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	55
49	Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	56
50	Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	57
51	Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	58
52	Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	59
53	Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21 $\ldots \ldots \ldots$	60
54	Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	61
55	Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	62
56	Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	63
57	Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	64
58	Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	65
59	Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	66
60	Along track statistics of "Spectral offset $(\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal})$ " for 2025-01-21 to 2025-01-21	67

### **List of Tables**

1	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis
2	Percentile ranges
3	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere
4	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere
5	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water
6	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

## 11 Copyright information of 'PyCAMA'

Copyright © 2005-2023, Maarten Sneep (KNMI).

#### All rights reserved.

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

- 1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
- 2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
- 3. Neither the name of the copyright holder nor the names of its contributors may be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

This software is provided by the copyright holders and contributors "as is" and any express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose are disclaimed. In no event shall the copyright holder or contributors be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, exemplary, or consequential damages (including, but not limited to, procurement of substitute goods or services; loss of use, data, or profits; or business interruption) however caused and on any theory of liability, whether in contract, strict liability, or tort (including negligence or otherwise) arising in any way out of the use of this software, even if advised of the possibility of such damage.

Maarten Sneep (maarten.sneep@knmi.nl).