## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-01-29 (02:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and	basic statistics	for the ana	lysi
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	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the ar	alysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.911 \pm 0.181$	25056158	0.995	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$777 \pm 194$	25056158	$1.015  imes 10^3$	289	829	130	$1.071 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.36 \pm 9.20$	25056158	0.750	1.17	0.529	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.530 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.480 \pm 0.387$	25056158	0.996	0.855	0.405	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.842 \pm 11.507) \times 10^{-4}$	25056158	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.960 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.511\times10^{-5}$	$1.247 imes10^{-8}$	0.839
scene albedo [1]	$0.462 \pm 0.334$	25056158	$1.500\times10^{-2}$	0.606	0.435	$-4.123 \times 10^{-3}$	5.81
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.365 \pm 9.709) \times 10^{-5}$	25056158	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.471 imes10^{-5}$	$5.287 imes10^{-5}$	$1.007\times10^{-5}$	$9.687 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$807 \pm 172$	25056158	$1.008 \times 10^3$	265	859	130	$1.069 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.908 \pm 1.584$	25056158	0.500	0.463	0.425	0.123	58.1
chi square [1]	$(0.218 \pm 1.682) \times 10^5$	25056158	0.150	$2.477  imes 10^4$	$1.576  imes 10^4$	47.5	$2.413  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.37 \pm 1.08$	25056158	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.118 \pm 6.700) \times 10^{-9}$	25056158	$7.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.968\times10^{-9}$	$1.184 imes10^{-9}$	$-2.462\times10^{-6}$	$1.831 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.722 \pm 0.688) \times 10^{-9}$	25056158	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.023  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.653\times10^{-9}$	$4.036  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.574 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.491 \pm 0.956) \times 10^5$	25056158	$1.750 \times 10^{3}$	$4.258  imes 10^4$	$1.395  imes 10^4$	100.0	$1.504  imes 10^7$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	25056158	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	25056158	49.7	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.559 \pm 8.571) \times 10^{-3}$	25056158	$3.600\times10^{-3}$	$5.462\times10^{-3}$	$3.595\times10^{-3}$	-0.159	0.167

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.700	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	251	397	491	571	648	937	970	989	$1.008 \times 10^3$	$1.019 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.147	0.230	0.253	0.274	0.309	1.48	2.58	4.37	8.74	31.1
cloud fraction crb [1]	$9.212  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.144 imes10^{-2}$	$2.517 imes10^{-2}$	$4.558 imes10^{-2}$	$9.196  imes 10^{-2}$	0.947	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.970 imes10^{-5}$	$2.288 imes10^{-5}$	$2.572  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.970 imes10^{-5}$	$4.040  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.244 imes10^{-4}$	$2.262  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.409 imes10^{-4}$	$2.357 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.747  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.176 imes10^{-2}$	$3.970  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.913  imes 10^{-2}$	0.144	0.750	0.863	0.919	0.968	1.14
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.283 imes10^{-5}$	$1.496  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.819 imes10^{-5}$	$2.278 imes10^{-5}$	$3.092  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.564  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.277 imes10^{-4}$	$1.738 imes10^{-4}$	$2.676 imes10^{-4}$	$5.146  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	342	474	554	616	684	949	977	994	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.019 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.212	0.239	0.258	0.277	0.306	0.769	1.20	1.87	3.28	7.93
chi square [1]	306	739	$1.551 \times 10^{3}$	$2.973 \times 10^{3}$	$5.709 \times 10^{3}$	$3.048 \times 10^4$	$3.818  imes 10^4$	$4.522 \times 10^4$	$5.484 \times 10^{4}$	$7.470 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.508  imes 10^{-8}$	$-7.129 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.199 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.588 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.200 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.768  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.258 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.738  imes 10^{-9}$	$8.928 imes10^{-9}$	$1.400 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.294  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.199  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.909  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.774  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.146  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.169  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.435  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.639 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.957\times10^{-9}$	$3.620 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	407	$1.049 \times 10^{3}$	$1.667 \times 10^{3}$	$2.349 \times 10^{3}$	$3.717 \times 10^{3}$	$4.630 \times 10^{4}$	$8.062 \times 10^{4}$	$1.298 \times 10^{5}$	$2.393 \times 10^{5}$	$4.895 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.440 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.074 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.939 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.267 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.310  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.293  imes 10^{-3}$	$8.345 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.104 imes10^{-2}$	$1.621\times10^{-2}$	$3.123 \times 10^{-2}$

Table	Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere							
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.977 \pm 0.091$	10556637	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$757\pm210$	10556637	337	818	130	$1.071 \times 10^{3}$	597	934
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.21 \pm 11.25$	10556637	1.77	0.810	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.530 \times 10^{3}$	0.404	2.18
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.402 \pm 0.363$	10556637	0.663	0.275	0.0	1.000	$6.840  imes 10^{-2}$	0.731
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.087 \pm 16.193) \times 10^{-4}$	10556637	$7.935  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.968  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.247 imes10^{-8}$	0.839	$4.817  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.275 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.431 \pm 0.318$	10556637	0.511	0.396	$-3.479 \times 10^{-3}$	4.77	0.154	0.666
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.651 \pm 11.429) \times 10^{-5}$	10556637	$7.067 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.699 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.129 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.715 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.425  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.049 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$804 \pm 179$	10556637	269	861	133	$1.069 \times 10^{3}$	679	948
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.985 \pm 1.696$	10556637	0.477	0.494	0.162	52.6	0.351	0.828
chi square [1]	$(0.176 \pm 1.719) \times 10^5$	10556637	$1.796 \times 10^{4}$	$1.257 \times 10^{4}$	47.5	$1.274 \times 10^{8}$	$5.259 \times 10^{3}$	$2.322 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.52 \pm 1.21$	10556637	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.663 \pm 47.889) \times 10^{-10}$	10556637	$4.047 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.168 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.273 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.119 \times 10^{-6}$	$-8.326 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.214 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.548 \pm 0.624) \times 10^{-9}$	10556637	$9.097 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.440 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.036 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.402 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.039 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.948 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.402 \pm 0.860) \times 10^5$	10556637	$3.404 \times 10^{4}$	$8.979 \times 10^{3}$	100.0	$1.727 \times 10^{6}$	$2.669 \times 10^{3}$	$3.671 \times 10^{4}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	10556637	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	10556637	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.565 \pm 8.941) \times 10^{-3}$	10556637	$6.179 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.502 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.981 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.334 \times 10^{-2}$	$4.263 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.605 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4. Parameterlist and basic statistics for the ana	lysis for observations in the southern hemisphere
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Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.864 \pm 0.212$	14499521	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$792\pm180$	14499521	269	838	130	$1.030 \times 10^3$	670	939
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$1.75 \pm 7.29$	14499521	0.710	0.402	$2.380 imes10^{-3}$	633	0.282	0.992
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.536 \pm 0.394$	14499521	0.880	0.537	0.0	1.000	0.120	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.664 \pm 6.150) \times 10^{-4}$	14499521	$6.394 imes10^{-5}$	$6.797 imes10^{-5}$	$3.640  imes 10^{-8}$	0.184	$3.607  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.484 \pm 0.343$	14499521	0.673	0.474	$-4.123  imes 10^{-3}$	5.81	0.137	0.810
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.428 \pm 8.107) \times 10^{-5}$	14499521	$6.097 imes10^{-5}$	$5.032  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.007  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.687 imes10^{-3}$	$2.871 imes10^{-5}$	$8.969 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$809\pm168$	14499521	263	856	130	$1.030 \times 10^3$	686	949
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.851 \pm 1.494$	14499521	0.423	0.377	0.123	58.1	0.287	0.710
chi square [1]	$(0.249 \pm 1.654) \times 10^5$	14499521	$2.916  imes 10^4$	$1.981  imes 10^4$	74.0	$2.413  imes 10^8$	$6.175 \times 10^{3}$	$3.534 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.26 \pm 0.96$	14499521	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.229 \pm 7.800) \times 10^{-9}$	14499521	$5.791  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.200  imes 10^{-9}$	$-2.462 imes10^{-6}$	$1.831  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.492  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.299 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.848 \pm 0.705) \times 10^{-9}$	14499521	$1.048 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.815 imes10^{-9}$	$4.285  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.574  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.259 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.307 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.556 \pm 1.016) \times 10^5$	14499521	$4.832  imes 10^4$	$1.774  imes 10^4$	110	$1.504  imes 10^7$	$4.970 \times 10^{3}$	$5.329  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14499521	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14499521	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.555\pm8.291)\times10^{-3}$	14499521	$4.989 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.648 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.159	0.167	$1.108 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.097 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	ations over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.982 \pm 0.049$	15563534	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$808 \pm 190$	15563534	262	878	130	$1.071 \times 10^3$	691	953
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.34 \pm 9.41$	15563534	1.14	0.580	$1.038  imes 10^{-3}$	633	0.333	1.47
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.387 \pm 0.339$	15563534	0.608	0.285	0.0	1.000	$7.164\times10^{-2}$	0.680
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(8.348 \pm 38.749) \times 10^{-5}$	15563534	$5.062  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.037  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.145 imes10^{-7}$	0.396	$2.947  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.009  imes 10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.331 \pm 0.288$	15563534	0.500	0.246	$-4.123 \times 10^{-3}$	4.77	$6.742 \times 10^{-2}$	0.568
scene albedo precision [1]	$(5.639 \pm 6.888) \times 10^{-5}$	15563534	$3.977  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.116\times10^{-5}$	$1.007  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.687  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.260\times10^{-5}$	$6.237 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$824 \pm 181$	15563534	244	889	130	$1.058  imes 10^3$	721	965
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.21 \pm 1.94$	15563534	0.885	0.540	0.162	58.1	0.326	1.21
chi square [1]	$(0.166 \pm 1.223) \times 10^5$	15563534	$2.247  imes 10^4$	$1.016  imes 10^4$	47.5	$2.413  imes 10^8$	$2.969  imes 10^3$	$2.544  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.92 \pm 0.73$	15563534	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.078 \pm 58.384) \times 10^{-10}$	15563534	$4.434  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.523\times10^{-10}$	$-1.502 imes10^{-6}$	$1.624 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.893  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.541 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.675 \pm 0.727) \times 10^{-9}$	15563534	$1.119\times10^{-9}$	$1.538 imes10^{-9}$	$4.036  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.521  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.049 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.167  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.479 \pm 0.881) \times 10^5$	15563534	$4.611 \times 10^4$	$1.700  imes 10^4$	100.0	$4.444  imes 10^6$	$4.852 \times 10^3$	$5.096  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	15563534	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	15563534	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.493 \pm 10.143) \times 10^{-3}$	15563534	$6.941  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.535\times10^{-3}$	-0.159	0.167	$4.555\times10^{-6}$	$6.945\times10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	tistics for the ana	alysis for observ	ations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.754 \pm 0.252$	7662488	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$730 \pm 181$	7662488	247	730	130	$1.060 \times 10^{3}$	629	876
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.24 \pm 8.72$	7662488	1.02	0.393	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.504 \times 10^3$	0.277	1.30
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.673 \pm 0.408$	7662488	0.804	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.196	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.649 \pm 16.993) \times 10^{-4}$	7662488	$4.965 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.247 imes10^{-8}$	0.674	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.496 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.708\pm0.282$	7662488	0.453	0.789	$2.789  imes 10^{-3}$	5.81	0.469	0.922
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.326 \pm 1.176) \times 10^{-4}$	7662488	$9.867 imes10^{-5}$	$9.931 imes10^{-5}$	$1.284 imes10^{-5}$	$1.902  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.531 imes10^{-5}$	$1.540 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$774 \pm 146$	7662488	243	776	130	$1.053 \times 10^3$	659	902
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.397 \pm 0.167$	7662488	0.169	0.349	0.133	17.8	0.287	0.456
chi square [1]	$(0.314 \pm 1.850) \times 10^5$	7662488	$2.349  imes 10^4$	$2.425  imes 10^4$	152	$1.558  imes 10^8$	$1.402 \times 10^4$	$3.751  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.15 \pm 1.12$	7662488	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.773 \pm 6.863) \times 10^{-9}$	7662488	$4.051  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.874 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.462\times10^{-6}$	$1.831  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.003  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.054 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.811 \pm 0.609) \times 10^{-9}$	7662488	$8.233  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.785 imes10^{-9}$	$5.089  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.574 imes10^{-9}$	$1.358\times10^{-9}$	$2.181 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.457 \pm 0.984) \times 10^5$	7662488	$2.926  imes 10^4$	$8.007 \times 10^3$	132	$2.835  imes 10^6$	$2.702 \times 10^3$	$3.196  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	7662488	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	7662488	0.0	50.0	47.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.647 \pm 4.414) \times 10^{-3}$	7662488	$3.573  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.649 \times 10^{-3}$	$-6.888\times10^{-2}$	$7.684\times10^{-2}$	$1.861\times10^{-3}$	$5.435 \times 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28

2025-01-27



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-01-27 to 2025-01-28

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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