### PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-02-08 (05:15)

### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis	

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.915 \pm 0.178$	23260985	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$781 \pm 195$	23260985	$1.005 \times 10^3$	287	835	130	$1.058  imes 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.48\pm9.64$	23260985	0.750	1.23	0.542	$5.493 imes10^{-4}$	$1.316 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.472 \pm 0.387$	23260985	0.996	0.839	0.393	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.904 \pm 11.147) \times 10^{-4}$	23260985	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.061 imes10^{-5}$	$7.499 imes10^{-5}$	$1.242 imes10^{-8}$	0.538
scene albedo [1]	$0.458 \pm 0.332$	23260985	$1.500\times10^{-2}$	0.606	0.436	$-4.028 imes10^{-3}$	4.39
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.282 \pm 9.589) \times 10^{-5}$	23260985	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.446 imes10^{-5}$	$5.269 imes10^{-5}$	$1.029\times10^{-5}$	$1.086 imes10^{-2}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$811 \pm 173$	23260985	$1.008 \times 10^3$	261	861	130	$1.046 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.948 \pm 1.692$	23260985	0.500	0.450	0.426	$6.929\times10^{-2}$	60.0
chi square [1]	$(0.218 \pm 2.095) \times 10^5$	23260985	0.150	$2.509  imes 10^4$	$1.627  imes 10^4$	65.5	$2.210  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.36 \pm 1.06$	23260985	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.585 \pm 67.736) \times 10^{-10}$	23260985	$2.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.949 imes10^{-9}$	$1.045 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.909 imes10^{-6}$	$1.693 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.717 \pm 0.681) \times 10^{-9}$	23260985	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.979 imes10^{-10}$	$1.646  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.286  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.577 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.485 \pm 0.952) \times 10^5$	23260985	$1.250 \times 10^3$	$4.377  imes 10^4$	$1.282  imes 10^4$	108	$1.108  imes 10^7$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	23260985	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23260985	49.7	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.393 \pm 8.282) \times 10^{-3}$	23260985	$3.600 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.374  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.430 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.157	0.296

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	252	389	493	578	653	941	974	993	$1.009 \times 10^{3}$	$1.018 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.154	0.232	0.258	0.279	0.317	1.54	2.73	4.63	9.15	32.4
cloud fraction crb [1]	$9.719 imes10^{-4}$	$1.065 imes10^{-2}$	$2.296 imes10^{-2}$	$4.176  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.609\times10^{-2}$	0.925	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.968 imes10^{-5}$	$2.273 imes10^{-5}$	$2.532  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.905  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.939 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.253  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.268 imes10^{-4}$	$6.276 imes10^{-4}$	$2.333 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.394  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.960  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.606  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.390  imes 10^{-2}$	0.138	0.744	0.851	0.911	0.967	1.13
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.285  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.498  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.808 imes10^{-5}$	$2.265  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.065 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.511 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.284  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.731 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.609  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.044 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	334	468	565	622	692	953	981	998	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.018 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.212	0.241	0.262	0.281	0.311	0.760	1.25	2.05	3.61	8.30
chi square [1]	283	666	$1.361 \times 10^{3}$	$2.670 \times 10^{3}$	$5.447 \times 10^{3}$	$3.054 \times 10^{4}$	$3.793 \times 10^{4}$	$4.464 \times 10^{4}$	$5.386 \times 10^{4}$	$7.439 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.520 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.116 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.319 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.733 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.325 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.624 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.059 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.462 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.549 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.350 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.275  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.189  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.939 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.878 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.157 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.155 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.409 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.633 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.974 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.605 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	411	952	$1.467 \times 10^{3}$	$2.119 \times 10^{3}$	$3.564 \times 10^{3}$	$4.733 \times 10^{4}$	$8.437 \times 10^{4}$	$1.323 \times 10^{5}$	$2.239 \times 10^{5}$	$4.975 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.355  imes 10^{-2}$	$-8.693 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.793 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.278 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.113  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.086 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.015 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.054 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.546 imes10^{-2}$	$3.014 \times 10^{-2}$

Table	3: Parameterlist and basic	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern her	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.970 \pm 0.106$	10232258	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$773 \pm 210$	10232258	311	842	130	$1.058 \times 10^3$	632	943
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.18 \pm 11.22$	10232258	1.74	0.815	$5.493 imes10^{-4}$	$1.316 \times 10^{3}$	0.402	2.14
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.405 \pm 0.368$	10232258	0.684	0.273	0.0	1.000	$6.601  imes 10^{-2}$	0.750
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.306 \pm 15.273) \times 10^{-4}$	10232258	$8.693 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.131  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.242  imes 10^{-8}$	0.538	$4.612  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.331 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.438 \pm 0.317$	10232258	0.533	0.415	$-2.248  imes 10^{-3}$	4.39	0.153	0.687
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.419 \pm 10.961) \times 10^{-5}$	10232258	$7.111  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.737  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.077 imes10^{-5}$	$1.086\times10^{-2}$	$3.300 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.041 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$819 \pm 176$	10232258	240	876	130	$1.046 \times 10^{3}$	717	957
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.983 \pm 1.687$	10232258	0.438	0.479	$6.929 imes10^{-2}$	54.7	0.348	0.786
chi square [1]	$(0.194 \pm 1.922) \times 10^5$	10232258	$2.134 \times 10^4$	$1.389  imes 10^4$	65.5	$1.732  imes 10^8$	$4.964 \times 10^{3}$	$2.631 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.53 \pm 1.16$	10232258	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.037 \pm 4.809) \times 10^{-9}$	10232258	$4.200  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.147 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.187 imes10^{-6}$	$1.117 imes10^{-6}$	$-8.788  imes 10^{-10}$	$3.321 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.574 \pm 0.621) \times 10^{-9}$	10232258	$9.061  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.465 imes10^{-9}$	$4.389  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.527  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.070 imes10^{-9}$	$1.976 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.367 \pm 0.725) \times 10^5$	10232258	$3.320  imes 10^4$	$9.710 \times 10^{3}$	108	$1.732  imes 10^6$	$3.068 \times 10^3$	$3.627 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	10232258	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	10232258	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.384 \pm 8.215) \times 10^{-3}$	10232258	$5.699 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.342 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.329\times10^{-2}$	$8.895 \times 10^{-2}$	$4.875\times10^{-4}$	$6.187 \times 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic s	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.872 \pm 0.208$	13028727	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$788 \pm 181$	13028727	277	829	130	$1.026 \times 10^3$	662	939
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$1.92 \pm 8.15$	13028727	0.749	0.413	$1.404 \times 10^{-3}$	596	0.288	1.04
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.525 \pm 0.393$	13028727	0.889	0.516	0.0	1.000	0.111	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.588 \pm 6.199) \times 10^{-4}$	13028727	$6.430  imes 10^{-5}$	$6.763  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.078 imes10^{-7}$	0.223	$3.570 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.473 \pm 0.343$	13028727	0.666	0.455	$-4.028 imes10^{-3}$	3.81	0.128	0.795
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.390 \pm 8.246) \times 10^{-5}$	13028727	$6.011 imes10^{-5}$	$4.997 imes10^{-5}$	$1.029\times10^{-5}$	$9.433  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.879 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.889 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$805 \pm 170$	13028727	271	846	130	$1.027 \times 10^3$	678	950
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.921 \pm 1.695$	13028727	0.443	0.383	0.150	60.0	0.292	0.735
chi square [1]	$(0.237 \pm 2.222) \times 10^5$	13028727	$2.752 \times 10^4$	$1.887 imes10^4$	66.0	$2.210  imes 10^8$	$5.933  imes 10^3$	$3.345  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.23\pm0.95$	13028727	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(8.969 \pm 79.841) \times 10^{-10}$	13028727	$5.619\times10^{-9}$	$9.338  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.909  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.693  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.696 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.923  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.829 \pm 0.705) \times 10^{-9}$	13028727	$9.973  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.783 imes10^{-9}$	$4.286  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.577  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.248  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.245  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.578 \pm 1.089) \times 10^5$	13028727	$5.319  imes 10^4$	$1.598  imes 10^4$	114	$1.108 imes10^7$	$4.167 \times 10^{3}$	$5.736  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	13028727	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	13028727	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.400 \pm 8.335) \times 10^{-3}$	13028727	$5.123  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.492 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.157	0.296	$8.887  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.012\times10^{-3}$

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	Table 5: Parameterlist and	basic statis	tics for the anal	ysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.982 \pm 0.051$	14309128	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$813\pm191$	14309128	251	879	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$	708	959
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.57 \pm 10.13$	14309128	1.26	0.601	$1.404  imes 10^{-3}$	655	0.342	1.60
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.380 \pm 0.341$	14309128	0.612	0.270	0.0	1.000	$6.381 imes10^{-2}$	0.675
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(8.648 \pm 40.453) \times 10^{-5}$	14309128	$5.116 imes10^{-5}$	$4.928 imes10^{-5}$	$5.903 imes10^{-8}$	0.269	$2.876 imes10^{-5}$	$7.993 imes10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.325 \pm 0.289$	14309128	0.502	0.234	$-4.028 imes10^{-3}$	3.40	$6.148 imes10^{-2}$	0.564
scene albedo precision [1]	$(5.944 \pm 8.006) \times 10^{-5}$	14309128	$4.082  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.105\times10^{-5}$	$1.029\times 10^{-5}$	$1.086\times10^{-2}$	$2.231\times10^{-5}$	$6.313 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$830\pm182$	14309128	235	892	130	$1.046 \times 10^3$	736	971
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.29 \pm 2.08$	14309128	0.942	0.556	$6.929\times10^{-2}$	60.0	0.336	1.28
chi square [1]	$(0.161 \pm 1.900) \times 10^5$	14309128	$2.188 imes10^4$	$9.548 \times 10^{3}$	65.5	$2.210  imes 10^8$	$2.612 \times 10^{3}$	$2.449  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.92 \pm 0.74$	14309128	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.947 \pm 598.246) \times 10^{-11}$	14309128	$4.232  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.708  imes 10^{-11}$	$-1.767  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.693  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.979\times10^{-9}$	$2.253 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.642 \pm 0.713) \times 10^{-9}$	14309128	$1.091\times10^{-9}$	$1.509\times10^{-9}$	$4.286  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.453  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.032\times10^{-9}$	$2.123\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.469 \pm 0.864) \times 10^5$	14309128	$4.657  imes 10^4$	$1.600 \times 10^4$	108	$4.626 \times 10^6$	$4.616 \times 10^{3}$	$5.119 imes10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	14309128	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14309128	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.356 \pm 9.842) \times 10^{-3}$	14309128	$6.780 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.420 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.157	0.296	$-5.452 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.726 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	tistics for the ana	alysis for observ	ations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.769 \pm 0.252$	7114337	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$726 \pm 183$	7114337	254	730	130	$1.058  imes 10^3$	620	874
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.21 \pm 8.64$	7114337	1.05	0.413	$5.493 imes10^{-4}$	$1.316 \times 10^3$	0.284	1.34
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.654 \pm 0.410$	7114337	0.822	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.178	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.727 \pm 16.443) \times 10^{-4}$	7114337	$4.881 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.242  imes 10^{-8}$	0.511	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.488 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.696 \pm 0.277$	7114337	0.449	0.768	$1.158 imes10^{-3}$	4.39	0.462	0.912
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.257 \pm 1.086) \times 10^{-4}$	7114337	$9.807 imes10^{-5}$	$9.674 imes10^{-5}$	$1.171 imes10^{-5}$	$1.537  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.143 imes10^{-5}$	$1.495 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$772\pm148$	7114337	246	774	130	$1.037 \times 10^3$	655	902
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.388 \pm 0.149$	7114337	0.160	0.350	0.164	34.3	0.290	0.449
chi square [1]	$(0.316 \pm 2.028) \times 10^5$	7114337	$2.259  imes 10^4$	$2.494  imes 10^4$	180	$1.732  imes 10^8$	$1.504 \times 10^4$	$3.763  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.10 \pm 1.09$	7114337	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.562\pm7.398)\times10^{-9}$	7114337	$4.102  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.797 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.641 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.388 imes10^{-6}$	$8.269  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.929\times10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.832 \pm 0.599) \times 10^{-9}$	7114337	$7.992  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.781 imes10^{-9}$	$4.984  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.577 imes10^{-9}$	$1.384 imes10^{-9}$	$2.183 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.454 \pm 1.003) \times 10^5$	7114337	$2.951  imes 10^4$	$6.832 \times 10^3$	142	$1.938 imes10^6$	$2.234 \times 10^3$	$3.174  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	7114337	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0\pm0.1$	7114337	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.427 \pm 4.237) \times 10^{-3}$	7114337	$3.646\times10^{-3}$	$3.438 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.774  imes 10^{-2}$	$7.220\times10^{-2}$	$1.616\times10^{-3}$	$5.263\times10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

### 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



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Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-06 to 2025-02-06

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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