## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-02-16 (02:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analyst	'si
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	Table 1: Parameter	list and basic	statistics for the a	nalysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.918 \pm 0.176$	23345484	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$779 \pm 191$	23345484	$1.015  imes 10^3$	287	831	130	$1.075 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.19 \pm 8.46$	23345484	0.750	1.09	0.526	$3.662  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.496 \times 10^{3}$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.486 \pm 0.386$	23345484	0.996	0.851	0.418	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.900 \pm 10.568) \times 10^{-4}$	23345484	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.899 imes10^{-5}$	$7.736\times10^{-5}$	$3.005  imes 10^{-9}$	0.404
scene albedo [1]	$0.470 \pm 0.333$	23345484	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.603	0.452	$-3.395  imes 10^{-3}$	4.19
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.675 \pm 10.462) \times 10^{-5}$	23345484	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.466\times10^{-5}$	$5.352  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.046\times10^{-5}$	$4.560 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$810 \pm 169$	23345484	$1.008 \times 10^3$	257	858	130	$1.072 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.898 \pm 1.561$	23345484	0.500	0.415	0.420	0.158	61.4
chi square [1]	$(0.224 \pm 2.227) \times 10^5$	23345484	0.150	$2.459  imes 10^4$	$1.688  imes 10^4$	67.7	$2.243  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.38 \pm 1.08$	23345484	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.101 \pm 6.345) \times 10^{-9}$	23345484	$2.500\times10^{-10}$	$5.169\times10^{-9}$	$1.233 imes10^{-9}$	$-2.913\times10^{-6}$	$1.672 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.738 \pm 0.681) \times 10^{-9}$	23345484	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.970  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.673 imes10^{-9}$	$4.335 imes10^{-10}$	$5.633 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.517 \pm 1.047) \times 10^5$	23345484	$1.250  imes 10^3$	$4.243  imes 10^4$	$1.294  imes 10^4$	105	$3.425  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	23345484	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23345484	49.7	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.216 \pm 8.398) \times 10^{-3}$	23345484	$3.600 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.460 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.246 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.106	0.135

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90%	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	258	405	499	575	648	935	968	990	$1.008 \times 10^3$	$1.019 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.170	0.236	0.259	0.280	0.317	1.41	2.42	4.02	8.06	27.8
cloud fraction crb [1]	$8.897 imes10^{-4}$	$1.197 imes10^{-2}$	$2.714 imes10^{-2}$	$4.917 imes10^{-2}$	$9.917 imes10^{-2}$	0.950	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.984 imes10^{-5}$	$2.287 imes10^{-5}$	$2.569 imes10^{-5}$	$2.995  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.101 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.185 imes10^{-4}$	$2.048  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.339 imes10^{-4}$	$2.464 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.730  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.119 imes10^{-2}$	$4.012  imes 10^{-2}$	$7.171 imes10^{-2}$	0.155	0.759	0.860	0.915	0.974	1.15
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.284 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.503  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.831 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.319 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.123 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.589  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.319  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.821  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.869 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.586 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	357	483	563	619	691	948	976	995	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.020 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.212	0.242	0.262	0.280	0.309	0.724	1.17	1.86	3.33	8.00
chi square [1]	299	718	$1.551 \times 10^{3}$	$3.065 \times 10^{3}$	$6.113 \times 10^{3}$	$3.070 \times 10^{4}$	$3.815 \times 10^{4}$	$4.471 \times 10^{4}$	$5.393 \times 10^{4}$	$7.585  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.517  imes 10^{-8}$	$-7.199 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.359 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.733 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.282 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.887 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.305 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.701  imes 10^{-9}$	$8.780 imes10^{-9}$	$1.374 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.333  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.278  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.047 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.004 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.179 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.175 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.436 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.650 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.973 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.627 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	400	896	$1.393 \times 10^{3}$	$2.165 \times 10^{3}$	$3.817 \times 10^{3}$	$4.625 \times 10^{4}$	$8.506 \times 10^{4}$	$1.427 \times 10^{5}$	$2.526 \times 10^{5}$	$5.332 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.412 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.039 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.075 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.528 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.899 imes10^{-4}$	$5.949 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.914 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.046  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.545  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.045 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3	3: Parameterlist and basic	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern hen	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.963 \pm 0.119$	10630690	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$782\pm195$	10630690	288	841	130	$1.075 \times 10^{3}$	652	940
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.81 \pm 9.82$	10630690	1.64	0.777	$3.662  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.482 \times 10^{3}$	0.391	2.03
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.424 \pm 0.378$	10630690	0.744	0.291	0.0	1.000	$7.128  imes 10^{-2}$	0.815
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.299 \pm 13.567) \times 10^{-4}$	10630690	$7.844  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.543  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.005  imes 10^{-9}$	0.404	$4.579  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.242 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.455 \pm 0.328$	10630690	0.559	0.433	$-2.440 \times 10^{-3}$	3.66	0.158	0.716
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.939 \pm 12.253) \times 10^{-5}$	10630690	$7.080 imes10^{-5}$	$5.815 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.099 imes10^{-5}$	$1.755\times10^{-3}$	$3.327  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.041 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$829 \pm 160$	10630690	216	877	130	$1.072 \times 10^{3}$	739	955
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.948 \pm 1.538$	10630690	0.459	0.470	0.163	56.2	0.339	0.798
chi square [1]	$(0.221 \pm 2.598) \times 10^5$	10630690	$2.269  imes 10^4$	$1.534  imes 10^4$	77.3	$1.738  imes 10^8$	$5.567 \times 10^{3}$	$2.826  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.59 \pm 1.18$	10630690	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.244 \pm 5.143) \times 10^{-9}$	10630690	$4.553 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.389  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.541 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.029\times10^{-6}$	$-8.080  imes 10^{-10}$	$3.745  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.612 \pm 0.643) \times 10^{-9}$	10630690	$9.543  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.512  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.335  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.523\times10^{-9}$	$1.080  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.034 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.408 \pm 0.893)  imes 10^5$	10630690	$3.151 \times 10^4$	$9.692 \times 10^{3}$	106	$1.753  imes 10^{6}$	$3.592 \times 10^{3}$	$3.510  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	10630690	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0\pm0.1$	10630690	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.210 \pm 8.559) \times 10^{-3}$	10630690	$5.851 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.174\times10^{-3}$	$-8.294  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.840 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.405\times10^{-4}$	$6.092 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4	4: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.879 \pm 0.205$	12714794	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$776 \pm 188$	12714794	285	822	130	$1.038 \times 10^{3}$	646	931
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$1.67 \pm 7.09$	12714794	0.597	0.406	$1.465 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.496 \times 10^{3}$	0.292	0.889
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.538 \pm 0.385$	12714794	0.861	0.542	0.0	1.000	0.139	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.566 \pm 7.135) \times 10^{-4}$	12714794	$6.163  imes 10^{-5}$	$6.864  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.326  imes 10^{-8}$	0.286	$3.837 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.483 \pm 0.337$	12714794	0.641	0.470	$-3.395 \times 10^{-3}$	4.19	0.154	0.795
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.618 \pm 8.544) \times 10^{-5}$	12714794	$6.018 imes10^{-5}$	$5.090 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.046  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.560 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.978 imes10^{-5}$	$8.996 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$794 \pm 174$	12714794	277	839	130	$1.038 \times 10^3$	663	940
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.856 \pm 1.579$	12714794	0.370	0.380	0.158	61.4	0.293	0.663
chi square [1]	$(0.228 \pm 1.859) \times 10^5$	12714794	$2.594 \times 10^4$	$1.837 \times 10^4$	67.7	$2.243 \times 10^{8}$	$6.641 \times 10^{3}$	$3.258 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.20 \pm 0.95$	12714794	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.816 \pm 71.958) \times 10^{-10}$	12714794	$5.740  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.064 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.913  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.672  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.708 imes10^{-9}$	$4.032  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.844 \pm 0.693) \times 10^{-9}$	12714794	$9.574  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.796  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.741  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.633 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.292 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.250 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.608 \pm 1.152) \times 10^5$	12714794	$5.346 \times 10^{4}$	$1.643 \times 10^{4}$	105	$3.425 \times 10^{6}$	$4.214 \times 10^{3}$	$5.768  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	12714794	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	12714794	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.221 \pm 8.261) \times 10^{-3}$	12714794	$5.144 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.299 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.106	0.135	$6.965 imes10^{-4}$	$5.841 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.981 \pm 0.056$	14594596	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$809 \pm 186$	14594596	254	872	130	$1.075 \times 10^{3}$	698	953
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.37 \pm 9.43$	14594596	1.10	0.569	$1.465 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.025 \times 10^{3}$	0.334	1.44
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.404 \pm 0.348$	14594596	0.642	0.308	0.0	1.000	$7.446  imes 10^{-2}$	0.717
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(9.025 \pm 45.095) \times 10^{-5}$	14594596	$5.473 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.169  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.005  imes 10^{-9}$	0.257	$2.979 imes10^{-5}$	$8.452  imes 10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.346 \pm 0.298$	14594596	0.522	0.265	$-3.395  imes 10^{-3}$	3.35	$7.068 imes10^{-2}$	0.593
scene albedo precision [1]	$(6.525 \pm 9.255) \times 10^{-5}$	14594596	$4.295  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.253  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.046  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.560 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.311 imes10^{-5}$	$6.606 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$826\pm176$	14594596	236	883	130	$1.038 \times 10^3$	728	964
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.20\pm1.91$	14594596	0.845	0.535	0.163	61.4	0.329	1.17
chi square [1]	$(0.164 \pm 1.788) \times 10^5$	14594596	$2.147 \times 10^{4}$	$1.045 \times 10^{4}$	67.7	$2.243 \times 10^{8}$	$3.066 \times 10^{3}$	$2.453 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	$2.95\pm0.79$	14594596	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	2.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.506 \pm 59.036) \times 10^{-10}$	14594596	$4.555 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.765  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.793  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.454 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.952 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.603 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.665 \pm 0.712) \times 10^{-9}$	14594596	$1.103 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.544 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.335 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.596 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.049 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.152 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.501 \pm 0.989) \times 10^5$	14594596	$4.401 \times 10^4$	$1.573  imes 10^4$	105	$3.425  imes 10^6$	$4.999 \times 10^{3}$	$4.901  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14594596	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14594596	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.174 \pm 9.909) \times 10^{-3}$	14594596	$6.732 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.220 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.106	0.135	$-2.188 imes10^{-4}$	$6.514  imes 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	istics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.774 \pm 0.252$	6941889	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$720\pm182$	6941889	254	720	130	$1.070  imes 10^3$	614	868
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$1.73\pm5.96$	6941889	0.934	0.419	$6.714 imes10^{-4}$	$1.496 \times 10^{3}$	0.292	1.23
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.658 \pm 0.404$	6941889	0.805	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.195	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.735 \pm 16.195) \times 10^{-4}$	6941889	$3.894 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.249 imes10^{-8}$	0.404	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.389 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.705 \pm 0.276$	6941889	0.442	0.776	$4.775  imes 10^{-3}$	4.19	0.472	0.914
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.302 \pm 1.168) \times 10^{-4}$	6941889	$1.025  imes 10^{-4}$	$9.870 imes10^{-5}$	$1.334 imes10^{-5}$	$1.710\times10^{-3}$	$5.142  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.539 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$771 \pm 148$	6941889	251	780	130	$1.058 \times 10^3$	651	902
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.384 \pm 0.136$	6941889	0.152	0.350	0.164	33.9	0.291	0.444
chi square [1]	$(0.321 \pm 2.588) \times 10^5$	6941889	$2.195  imes 10^4$	$2.513  imes 10^4$	266	$1.619  imes 10^8$	$1.574 \times 10^4$	$3.770  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.13 \pm 1.09$	6941889	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.744 \pm 6.542) \times 10^{-9}$	6941889	$4.110 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.988  imes 10^{-9}$	$-2.913 imes10^{-6}$	$1.672  imes 10^{-6}$	$9.879  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.098 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.846 \pm 0.605) \times 10^{-9}$	6941889	$7.873\times10^{-10}$	$1.781 imes10^{-9}$	$4.881  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.633 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.402  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.189\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.485 \pm 1.056) \times 10^5$	6941889	$3.119  imes 10^4$	$7.567 \times 10^{3}$	166	$2.134 imes10^6$	$2.087 \times 10^3$	$3.328  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	6941889	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	6941889	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.273 \pm 4.316) \times 10^{-3}$	6941889	$3.737  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.270\times10^{-3}$	$-7.806\times10^{-2}$	$6.982 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.410\times10^{-3}$	$5.147 \times 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15

2025-02-14



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-14 to 2025-02-15

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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