## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-02-21 (05:13)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analyst	si
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	Table 1: Parameter	list and basic	statistics for the a	nalysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.922 \pm 0.173$	23336995	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$785 \pm 191$	23336995	$1.015 \times 10^3$	285	836	130	$1.067 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.39 \pm 8.69$	23336995	0.750	1.24	0.551	$1.221  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.361 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.470 \pm 0.385$	23336995	0.996	0.820	0.389	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.070 \pm 15.609) \times 10^{-4}$	23336995	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.952 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.673 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.909\times10^{-9}$	1.20
scene albedo [1]	$0.460 \pm 0.328$	23336995	$1.500\times10^{-2}$	0.593	0.439	$-3.322 imes10^{-3}$	3.79
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.504 \pm 9.936) \times 10^{-5}$	23336995	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.474 imes10^{-5}$	$5.369 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.036\times10^{-5}$	$2.910\times10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$815 \pm 171$	23336995	$1.008 \times 10^{3}$	258	868	130	$1.063 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.953 \pm 1.773$	23336995	0.500	0.438	0.424	$9.827 imes10^{-2}$	65.1
chi square [1]	$(0.218 \pm 1.715) \times 10^5$	23336995	0.150	$2.399 \times 10^4$	$1.644 \times 10^4$	56.4	$3.805  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.35 \pm 1.05$	23336995	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(8.459 \pm 60.764) \times 10^{-10}$	23336995	$2.500\times10^{-10}$	$4.911\times10^{-9}$	$9.985  imes 10^{-10}$	$-2.141\times10^{-6}$	$1.556\times10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.724 \pm 0.678) \times 10^{-9}$	23336995	$8.500\times10^{-10}$	$9.834  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.662\times 10^{-9}$	$4.358\times10^{-10}$	$5.610\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.503 \pm 0.979) \times 10^5$	23336995	750	$4.292 \times 10^4$	$1.321  imes 10^4$	106	$3.910  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	23336995	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23336995	49.7	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.109 \pm 8.463) \times 10^{-3}$	23336995	$2.800\times10^{-3}$	$5.556 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.128  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.235	0.143

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	262	408	504	582	657	942	972	993	$1.009 \times 10^{3}$	$1.020 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.174	0.237	0.262	0.286	0.323	1.56	2.72	4.64	9.18	29.9
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.978 imes10^{-4}$	$1.025  imes 10^{-2}$	$2.323 imes10^{-2}$	$4.316 imes10^{-2}$	$8.722  imes 10^{-2}$	0.908	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.959 imes10^{-5}$	$2.243  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.518 imes10^{-5}$	$2.925  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.048  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.263 imes10^{-4}$	$2.305  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.942  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.548 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.778  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.932  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.666  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.615 imes10^{-2}$	0.148	0.740	0.847	0.906	0.967	1.13
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.282  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.503 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.827  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.307 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.116 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.589  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.312 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.782  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.778  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.282 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	351	480	565	622	697	955	980	997	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.020 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.214	0.243	0.264	0.285	0.314	0.752	1.23	2.00	3.57	8.78
chi square [1]	282	657	$1.390 \times 10^{3}$	$2.810 \times 10^{3}$	$5.616 \times 10^{3}$	$2.961 \times 10^{4}$	$3.697 \times 10^{4}$	$4.358 \times 10^{4}$	$5.319 \times 10^{4}$	$7.774 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.497  imes 10^{-8}$	$-7.244 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.480 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.844 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.394 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.517 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.874 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.218  imes 10^{-9}$	$8.241 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.303  imes 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.319  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.194  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.930 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.902 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.171 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.154 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.416 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.641 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.966 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.616 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	425	831	$1.387 \times 10^{3}$	$2.247 \times 10^{3}$	$4.026 \times 10^{3}$	$4.695 \times 10^{4}$	$8.616 \times 10^{4}$	$1.409 \times 10^{5}$	$2.417 \times 10^{5}$	$4.923 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.441 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.229 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.250 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.692 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.334 imes10^{-4}$	$5.889 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.884  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.045  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.545  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.053 \times 10^{-2}$

Table	3: Parameterlist and basic	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern her	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.959 \pm 0.127$	10973323	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$787 \pm 196$	10973323	282	847	130	$1.067 \times 10^{3}$	663	945
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.73 \pm 9.13$	10973323	1.62	0.797	$1.221  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.361 \times 10^{3}$	0.389	2.01
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.419 \pm 0.375$	10973323	0.721	0.287	0.0	1.000	$7.317  imes 10^{-2}$	0.794
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.610 \pm 21.307) \times 10^{-4}$	10973323	$8.562  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.624  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.909  imes 10^{-9}$	1.20	$4.626  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.319 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.455 \pm 0.317$	10973323	0.541	0.436	$-2.995  imes 10^{-3}$	3.31	0.171	0.712
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.590 \pm 11.290) \times 10^{-5}$	10973323	$7.210 imes10^{-5}$	$5.853  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.083 imes10^{-5}$	$1.955 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.306 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.052  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$831 \pm 165$	10973323	220	886	130	$1.063 \times 10^{3}$	740	959
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.911 \pm 1.571$	10973323	0.424	0.458	$9.827 imes10^{-2}$	60.1	0.337	0.762
chi square [1]	$(0.220 \pm 1.728) \times 10^5$	10973323	$2.338  imes 10^4$	$1.546 \times 10^{4}$	56.4	$1.407  imes 10^8$	$5.493 \times 10^{3}$	$2.888  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.55 \pm 1.12$	10973323	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.088\pm5.005) imes10^{-9}$	10973323	$4.458 imes10^{-9}$	$1.243 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.092 imes10^{-6}$	$1.445 imes10^{-6}$	$-9.350  imes 10^{-10}$	$3.523 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.635\pm0.650) imes10^{-9}$	10973323	$9.333  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.539  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.358  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.557  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.110\times10^{-9}$	$2.043  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.392 \pm 0.790) \times 10^5$	10973323	$3.169 \times 10^{4}$	$1.083  imes 10^4$	106	$1.663 \times 10^{6}$	$4.032 \times 10^{3}$	$3.572 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	10973323	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	10973323	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.087 \pm 8.355) \times 10^{-3}$	10973323	$5.670 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.034 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.112	$8.885 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.006  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.871  imes 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.889 \pm 0.200$	12363672	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$783 \pm 186$	12363672	285	825	130	$1.032 \times 10^{3}$	653	938
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.08 \pm 8.27$	12363672	0.793	0.424	$3.662 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.074 \times 10^{3}$	0.297	1.09
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.514 \pm 0.388$	12363672	0.887	0.503	0.0	1.000	0.107	0.995
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.591 \pm 7.513) \times 10^{-4}$	12363672	$6.276 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.766  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.919  imes 10^{-9}$	0.299	$3.724 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.464 \pm 0.337$	12363672	0.637	0.442	$-3.322 \times 10^{-3}$	3.79	0.130	0.768
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.541 \pm 8.442) \times 10^{-5}$	12363672	$5.959  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.085  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.036  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.910  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.975  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.935 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$801 \pm 174$	12363672	279	845	130	$1.032 \times 10^3$	670	948
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.991 \pm 1.934$	12363672	0.441	0.391	0.139	65.1	0.299	0.740
chi square [1]	$(0.217 \pm 1.704) \times 10^5$	12363672	$2.436 \times 10^4$	$1.739  imes 10^4$	71.5	$3.805  imes 10^8$	$5.737 \times 10^{3}$	$3.010  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.17 \pm 0.95$	12363672	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(6.314 \pm 68.819) \times 10^{-10}$	12363672	$5.320  imes 10^{-9}$	$7.324  imes 10^{-10}$	$-2.141 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.556  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.809  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.511 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.803 \pm 0.693) \times 10^{-9}$	12363672	$9.801  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.759  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.704  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.610  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.236 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.216 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.602 \pm 1.112) \times 10^5$	12363672	$5.526  imes 10^4$	$1.637  imes 10^4$	112	$3.910 imes10^6$	$4.017 \times 10^3$	$5.927  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	12363672	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	12363672	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.128 \pm 8.559) \times 10^{-3}$	12363672	$5.446 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.208 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.235	0.143	$4.589 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.904 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	basic statisti	cs for the analy	sis for observat	ions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.981 \pm 0.057$	14640437	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$810\pm187$	14640437	256	874	130	$1.067 \times 10^{3}$	700	956
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.49 \pm 9.33$	14640437	1.21	0.590	$9.155 imes10^{-4}$	802	0.340	1.55
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.395 \pm 0.344$	14640437	0.631	0.302	0.0	1.000	$6.826 imes10^{-2}$	0.699
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.069\pm 6.242)  imes 10^{-4}$	14640437	$5.582  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.184 imes10^{-5}$	$2.549 imes10^{-7}$	0.341	$2.915\times10^{-5}$	$8.497 imes10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.340 \pm 0.293$	14640437	0.523	0.263	$-3.322 imes10^{-3}$	2.74	$6.544 imes10^{-2}$	0.589
scene albedo precision [1]	$(6.538 \pm 8.836)  imes 10^{-5}$	14640437	$4.361 imes10^{-5}$	$4.315 imes10^{-5}$	$1.036\times10^{-5}$	$2.910\times10^{-3}$	$2.302  imes 10^{-5}$	$6.663 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$829\pm176$	14640437	238	888	130	$1.033 \times 10^{3}$	729	967
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.29\pm2.17$	14640437	0.898	0.544	0.106	65.1	0.336	1.23
chi square [1]	$(0.157 \pm 1.345) \times 10^5$	14640437	$2.120  imes 10^4$	$1.010  imes 10^4$	56.4	$3.805  imes 10^8$	$2.834 \times 10^3$	$2.404 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.95\pm0.77$	14640437	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(-3.295\pm552.929)\times10^{-11}$	14640437	$4.272  imes 10^{-9}$	$8.725  imes 10^{-11}$	$-2.141 imes10^{-6}$	$1.445 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.959\times10^{-9}$	$2.313\times10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> nm <sup>-1</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ]	$(1.643 \pm 0.708) \times 10^{-9}$	14640437	$1.086  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.524  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.358  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.559 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.033  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.119\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.481 \pm 0.915) \times 10^5$	14640437	$4.316  imes 10^4$	$1.586  imes 10^4$	106	$2.909  imes 10^6$	$4.880 \times 10^3$	$4.804  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14640437	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14640437	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.069 \pm 9.977) \times 10^{-3}$	14640437	$6.855 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.109  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.235	0.143	$-3.770  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.478 imes10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	tistics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.786 \pm 0.251$	6811683	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$731 \pm 183$	6811683	266	738	130	$1.051 \times 10^{3}$	617	883
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.21 \pm 7.66$	6811683	1.20	0.457	$1.221  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.361 \times 10^{3}$	0.298	1.50
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.626 \pm 0.418$	6811683	0.856	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.144	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.923 \pm 23.269) \times 10^{-4}$	6811683	$4.072  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$3.909 \times 10^{-9}$	1.20	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.407 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.686 \pm 0.280$	6811683	0.476	0.756	$1.312 \times 10^{-3}$	3.79	0.431	0.907
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.261 \pm 1.120) \times 10^{-4}$	6811683	$1.015 imes10^{-4}$	$9.715 imes10^{-5}$	$1.194 imes10^{-5}$	$1.900  imes 10^{-3}$	$4.911 imes10^{-5}$	$1.506 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$777 \pm 156$	6811683	269	794	130	$1.051 \times 10^{3}$	649	919
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.387 \pm 0.145$	6811683	0.152	0.357	$9.827 imes10^{-2}$	52.0	0.296	0.449
chi square [1]	$(0.315 \pm 2.071) \times 10^5$	6811683	$2.112  imes 10^4$	$2.343  imes 10^4$	169	$1.407  imes 10^8$	$1.478 imes10^4$	$3.590  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.08 \pm 1.09$	6811683	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.330\pm6.280)\times10^{-9}$	6811683	$4.108  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.639 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.141 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.556 imes10^{-6}$	$5.721  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.680  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.833 \pm 0.591) \times 10^{-9}$	6811683	$7.588 imes10^{-10}$	$1.762  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.704 imes10^{-10}$	$5.610\times10^{-9}$	$1.409\times10^{-9}$	$2.168\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.485 \pm 1.010) \times 10^5$	6811683	$3.446 \times 10^4$	$7.643  imes 10^3$	139	$3.910 imes10^6$	$2.260 \times 10^3$	$3.672  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	6811683	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	6811683	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.153 \pm 4.322) \times 10^{-3}$	6811683	$3.821\times10^{-3}$	$3.148  imes 10^{-3}$	$-8.315\times10^{-2}$	$6.727\times10^{-2}$	$1.249\times10^{-3}$	$5.070  imes 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20

2025-02-19



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-19 to 2025-02-20

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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