

# PyCAMA report generated by trop12-proc

trop12-proc

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## 1 Short Introduction

### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

## 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighted* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with  $N$  the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance  $V(x)$ , or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median  $m$  is the value of parameter  $x$  for which half of the observations of  $x$  is smaller than  $m$ :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with  $f(x)$  the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $1/2$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's  $r$  coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.922 $\pm$ 0.172	23460954	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	782 $\pm$ 194	23460954	$1.015 \times 10^3$	287	835	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.77 $\pm$ 10.88	23460954	0.750	1.24	0.570	$1.831 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.537 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.466 $\pm$ 0.388	23460954	0.996	0.844	0.377	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.002 \pm 15.508) \times 10^{-4}$	23460954	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.102 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.497 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.143 \times 10^{-8}$	0.959
scene albedo [1]	0.456 $\pm$ 0.337	23460954	$1.500 \times 10^{-2}$	0.621	0.424	$-2.948 \times 10^{-3}$	4.61
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.766 \pm 10.477) \times 10^{-5}$	23460954	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.929 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.300 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.025 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.120 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	815 $\pm$ 171	23460954	$1.016 \times 10^3$	257	863	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.01 $\pm$ 1.86	23460954	0.500	0.468	0.433	$7.536 \times 10^{-2}$	58.9
chi square [1]	$(0.220 \pm 3.445) \times 10^5$	23460954	0.150	$2.361 \times 10^4$	$1.571 \times 10^4$	51.4	$2.827 \times 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	3.38 $\pm$ 1.06	23460954	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(7.855 \pm 60.670) \times 10^{-10}$	23460954	$2.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.881 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.503 \times 10^{-10}$	$-2.011 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.111 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.693 \pm 0.671) \times 10^{-9}$	23460954	$8.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.677 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.622 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.404 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.911 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.490 \pm 0.971) \times 10^5$	23460954	750	$4.270 \times 10^4$	$1.246 \times 10^4$	109	$6.431 \times 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 $\pm$ 0.00	23460954	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 $\pm$ 0.1	23460954	49.7	0.0	50.0	42.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.072 \pm 8.782) \times 10^{-3}$	23460954	$2.800 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.609 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.116 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.130	0.390

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	250	395	496	577	653	940	974	995	$1.011 \times 10^3$	$1.021 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.187	0.241	0.269	0.293	0.335	1.57	2.81	5.01	10.5	38.5
cloud fraction crb [1]	$3.618 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.935 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.098 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.967 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.071 \times 10^{-2}$	0.925	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.954 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.245 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.518 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.882 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.898 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.161 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.978 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.195 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.449 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$6.998 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.762 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.408 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.048 \times 10^{-2}$	0.131	0.752	0.858	0.913	0.975	1.15
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.289 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.500 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.803 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.278 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.057 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.987 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.395 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.907 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.884 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.563 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	343	480	567	624	698	955	983	1000	$1.012 \times 10^3$	$1.021 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.215	0.247	0.270	0.290	0.321	0.789	1.30	2.13	3.98	9.50
chi square [1]	257	591	$1.283 \times 10^3$	$2.610 \times 10^3$	$5.351 \times 10^3$	$2.896 \times 10^4$	$3.618 \times 10^4$	$4.295 \times 10^4$	$5.255 \times 10^4$	$7.535 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$-1.537 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.431 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.549 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.872 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.413 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.468 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.815 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.140 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.142 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.303 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$7.403 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.170 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.875 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.775 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.148 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.115 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.352 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.607 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.938 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.611 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	380	832	$1.312 \times 10^3$	$2.006 \times 10^3$	$3.428 \times 10^3$	$4.613 \times 10^4$	$8.316 \times 10^4$	$1.361 \times 10^5$	$2.376 \times 10^5$	$4.891 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.576 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.768 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.501 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.829 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.726 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.882 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.925 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.061 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.590 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.158 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.953 \pm 0.135$	11218553	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$771 \pm 206$	11218553	302	830	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$	637	939
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.08 \pm 11.52$	11218553	1.51	0.762	$1.831 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.473 \times 10^3$	0.391	1.90
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.430 \pm 0.384$	11218553	0.782	0.296	0.0	1.000	$7.101 \times 10^{-2}$	0.853
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.525 \pm 20.701) \times 10^{-4}$	11218553	$7.146 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.271 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.143 \times 10^{-8}$	0.959	$4.341 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.149 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.460 \pm 0.334$	11218553	0.593	0.434	$-1.917 \times 10^{-3}$	3.95	0.148	0.741
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.722 \pm 11.707) \times 10^{-5}$	11218553	$7.807 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.627 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.089 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.120 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.162 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.097 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$820 \pm 170$	11218553	236	869	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$	720	956
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.935 \pm 1.598$	11218553	0.447	0.459	$7.536 \times 10^{-2}$	53.4	0.338	0.784
chi square [1]	$(0.241 \pm 4.827) \times 10^5$	11218553	$2.399 \times 10^4$	$1.508 \times 10^4$	51.4	$2.827 \times 10^8$	$5.405 \times 10^3$	$2.940 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.62 \pm 1.16$	11218553	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.193 \pm 4.763) \times 10^{-9}$	11218553	$4.480 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.267 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.171 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.784 \times 10^{-7}$	$-8.666 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.613 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.632 \pm 0.659) \times 10^{-9}$	11218553	$9.297 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.518 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.404 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.588 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.104 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.034 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.364 \pm 0.761) \times 10^5$	11218553	$3.189 \times 10^4$	$9.634 \times 10^3$	109	$1.657 \times 10^6$	$3.118 \times 10^3$	$3.501 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	11218553	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	11218553	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.011 \pm 8.379) \times 10^{-3}$	11218553	$5.616 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.007 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.213 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.127 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.704 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.786 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.894 \pm 0.196$	12242401	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$792 \pm 183$	12242401	278	840	130	$1.031 \times 10^3$	664	942
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.48 \pm 10.25$	12242401	0.896	0.454	$2.502 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.537 \times 10^3$	0.310	1.21
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.500 \pm 0.390$	12242401	0.880	0.466	0.0	1.000	$9.497 \times 10^{-2}$	0.975
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.522 \pm 8.227) \times 10^{-4}$	12242401	$6.379 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.659 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.443 \times 10^{-8}$	0.341	$3.621 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.453 \pm 0.340$	12242401	0.645	0.415	$-2.948 \times 10^{-3}$	4.61	0.118	0.763
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.890 \pm 9.120) \times 10^{-5}$	12242401	$6.307 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.060 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.025 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.927 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.972 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.279 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$810 \pm 171$	12242401	270	856	130	$1.031 \times 10^3$	684	954
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.08 \pm 2.07$	12242401	0.485	0.408	0.113	58.9	0.310	0.795
chi square [1]	$(0.200 \pm 1.180) \times 10^5$	12242401	$2.335 \times 10^4$	$1.631 \times 10^4$	69.2	$1.597 \times 10^8$	$5.299 \times 10^3$	$2.865 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.16 \pm 0.91$	12242401	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(4.120 \pm 70.328) \times 10^{-10}$	12242401	$5.240 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.002 \times 10^{-10}$	$-2.011 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.111 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.926 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.314 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.750 \pm 0.677) \times 10^{-9}$	12242401	$9.712 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.709 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.272 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.911 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.193 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.164 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.606 \pm 1.117) \times 10^5$	12242401	$5.631 \times 10^4$	$1.566 \times 10^4$	121	$6.431 \times 10^6$	$3.935 \times 10^3$	$6.025 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	12242401	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	12242401	0.0	50.0	42.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.127 \pm 9.135) \times 10^{-3}$	12242401	$5.595 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.212 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.130	0.390	$3.759 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.970 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.980 \pm 0.063$	14910816	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$812 \pm 189$	14910816	251	873	130	$1.052 \times 10^3$	707	957
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.98 \pm 11.90$	14910816	1.27	0.627	$2.930 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.537 \times 10^3$	0.357	1.62
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.388 \pm 0.349$	14910816	0.630	0.278	0.0	1.000	$6.326 \times 10^{-2}$	0.694
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.047 \pm 6.713) \times 10^{-4}$	14910816	$5.859 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.043 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.821 \times 10^{-8}$	0.252	$2.888 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.746 \times 10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.338 \pm 0.305$	14910816	0.526	0.244	$-2.948 \times 10^{-3}$	3.50	$6.090 \times 10^{-2}$	0.587
scene albedo precision [1]	$(6.893 \pm 9.326) \times 10^{-5}$	14910816	$4.694 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.306 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.025 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.120 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.292 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.986 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$832 \pm 176$	14910816	232	886	130	$1.036 \times 10^3$	739	971
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.37 \pm 2.26$	14910816	0.941	0.570	$7.536 \times 10^{-2}$	58.9	0.351	1.29
chi square [1]	$(0.153 \pm 0.664) \times 10^5$	14910816	$2.077 \times 10^4$	$9.661 \times 10^3$	51.4	$1.347 \times 10^8$	$2.664 \times 10^3$	$2.344 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.00 \pm 0.83$	14910816	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(-4.982 \pm 556.577) \times 10^{-11}$	14910816	$4.224 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.928 \times 10^{-11}$	$-2.011 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.605 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.940 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.284 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.594 \pm 0.692) \times 10^{-9}$	14910816	$1.028 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.449 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.404 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.577 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.015 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.043 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.449 \pm 0.882) \times 10^5$	14910816	$4.091 \times 10^4$	$1.404 \times 10^4$	109	$2.494 \times 10^6$	$4.164 \times 10^3$	$4.507 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	14910816	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14910816	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.018 \pm 10.359) \times 10^{-3}$	14910816	$7.035 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.085 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.130	0.390	$-5.123 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.523 \times 10^{-3}$

Variable	$\text{mean} \pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.786 \pm 0.251$	6701175	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$725 \pm 186$	6701175	259	730	130	$1.054 \times 10^3$	616	875
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.22 \pm 7.93$	6701175	1.05	0.457	$1.831 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.473 \times 10^3$	0.305	1.35
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.634 \pm 0.415$	6701175	0.844	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.156	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.941 \pm 25.042) \times 10^{-4}$	6701175	$2.583 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.143 \times 10^{-8}$	0.959	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.258 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.689 \pm 0.283$	6701175	0.477	0.765	$4.990 \times 10^{-3}$	4.61	0.432	0.910
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.294 \pm 1.200) \times 10^{-4}$	6701175	$1.069 \times 10^{-4}$	$9.851 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.396 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.691 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.783 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.548 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$775 \pm 153$	6701175	254	790	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$	654	907
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.387 \pm 0.128$	6701175	0.144	0.358	0.130	39.5	0.299	0.443
chi square [1]	$(0.323 \pm 4.922) \times 10^5$	6701175	$2.107 \times 10^4$	$2.359 \times 10^4$	328	$2.827 \times 10^8$	$1.472 \times 10^4$	$3.578 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.09 \pm 1.06$	6701175	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.285 \pm 5.811) \times 10^{-9}$	6701175	$4.174 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.676 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.382 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.727 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.457 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.720 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.840 \pm 0.589) \times 10^{-9}$	6701175	$7.391 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.763 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.272 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.630 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.431 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.170 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.504 \pm 1.033) \times 10^5$	6701175	$3.776 \times 10^4$	$7.076 \times 10^3$	166	$3.635 \times 10^6$	$2.054 \times 10^3$	$3.981 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	6701175	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	6701175	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.142 \pm 4.333) \times 10^{-3}$	6701175	$3.728 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.144 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.305 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.063 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.278 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.006 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	$\text{mean} \pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.786 \pm 0.251$	6701175	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$725 \pm 186$	6701175	259	730	130	$1.054 \times 10^3$	616	875
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.22 \pm 7.93$	6701175	1.05	0.457	$1.831 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.473 \times 10^3$	0.305	1.35
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.634 \pm 0.415$	6701175	0.844	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.156	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.941 \pm 25.042) \times 10^{-4}$	6701175	$2.583 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.143 \times 10^{-8}$	0.959	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.258 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.689 \pm 0.283$	6701175	0.477	0.765	$4.990 \times 10^{-3}$	4.61	0.432	0.910
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.294 \pm 1.200) \times 10^{-4}$	6701175	$1.069 \times 10^{-4}$	$9.851 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.396 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.691 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.783 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.548 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$775 \pm 153$	6701175	254	790	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$	654	907
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.387 \pm 0.128$	6701175	0.144	0.358	0.130	39.5	0.299	0.443
chi square [1]	$(0.323 \pm 4.922) \times 10^5$	6701175	$2.107 \times 10^4$	$2.359 \times 10^4$	328	$2.827 \times 10^8$	$1.472 \times 10^4$	$3.578 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.09 \pm 1.06$	6701175	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.285 \pm 5.811) \times 10^{-9}$	6701175	$4.174 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.676 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.382 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.727 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.457 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.720 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.840 \pm 0.589) \times 10^{-9}$	6701175	$7.391 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.763 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.272 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.630 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.431 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.170 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.504 \pm 1.033) \times 10^5$	6701175	$3.776 \times 10^4$	$7.076 \times 10^3$	166	$3.635 \times 10^6$	$2.054 \times 10^3$	$3.981 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	6701175	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	6701175	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.142 \pm 4.333) \times 10^{-3}$	6701175	$3.728 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.144 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.305 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.063 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.278 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.006 \times 10^{-3}$

### 3 Granule outlines

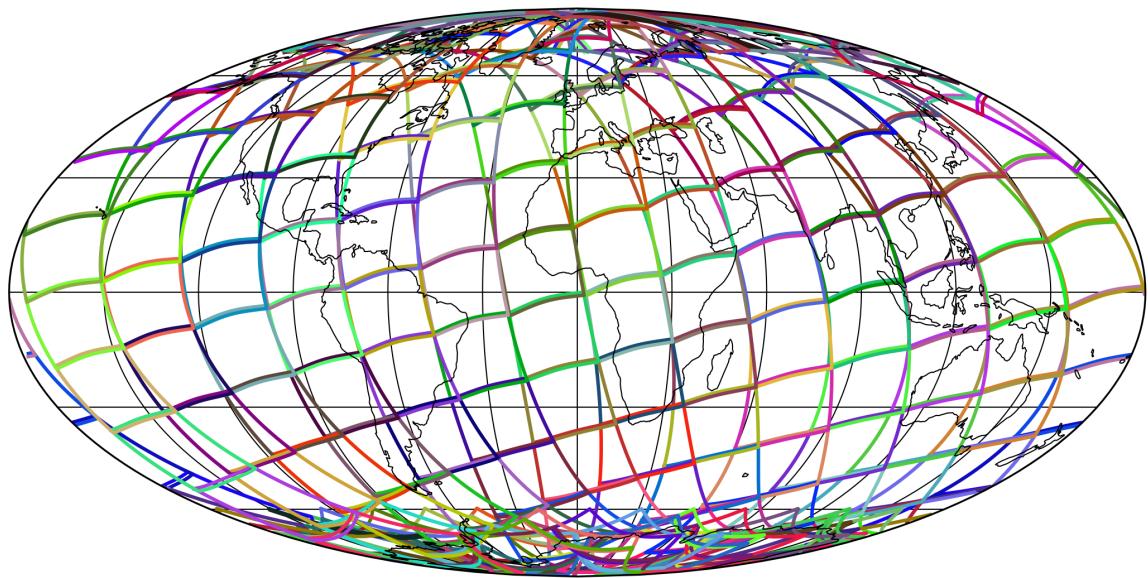


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring

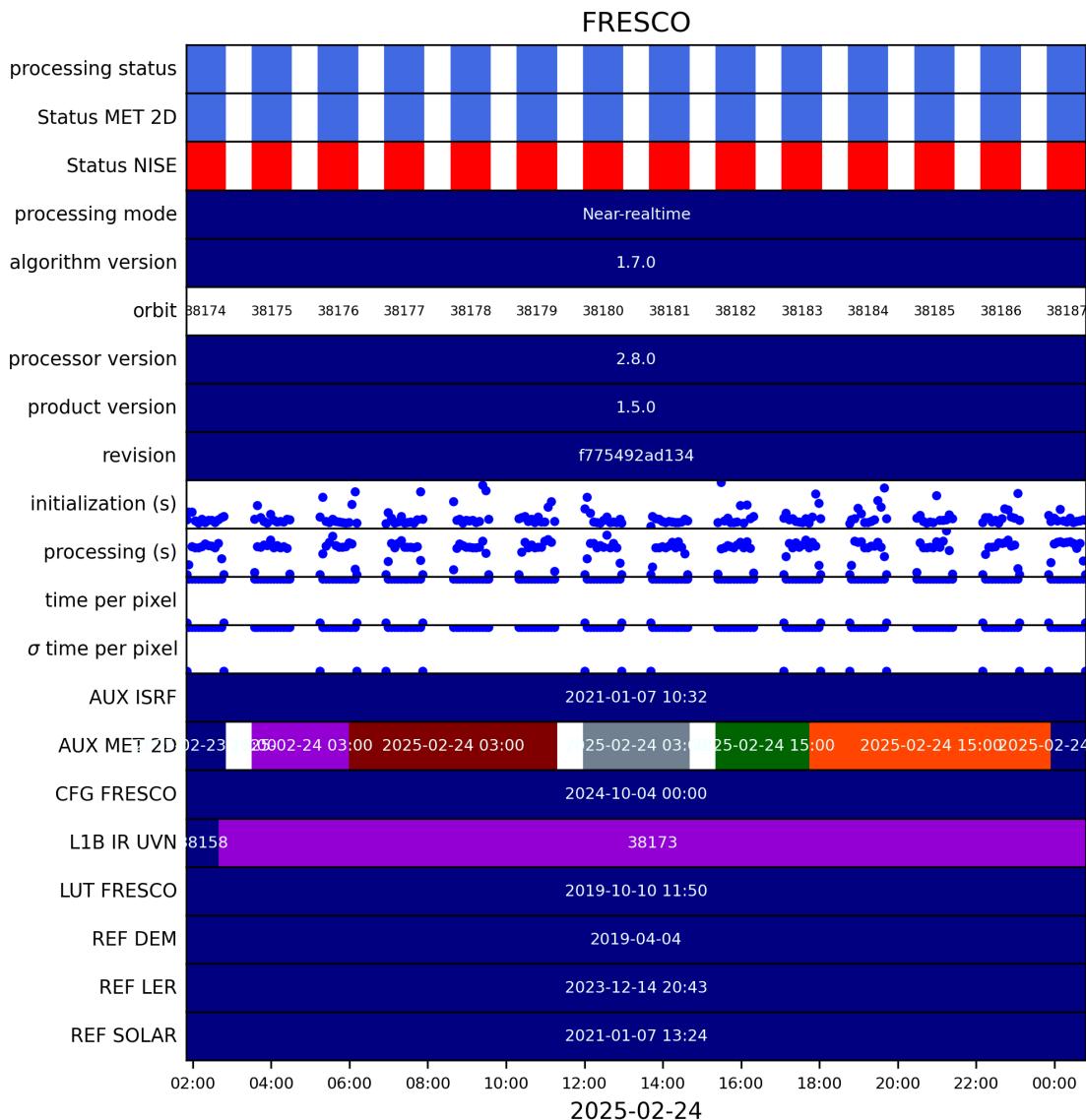


Figure 2: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors

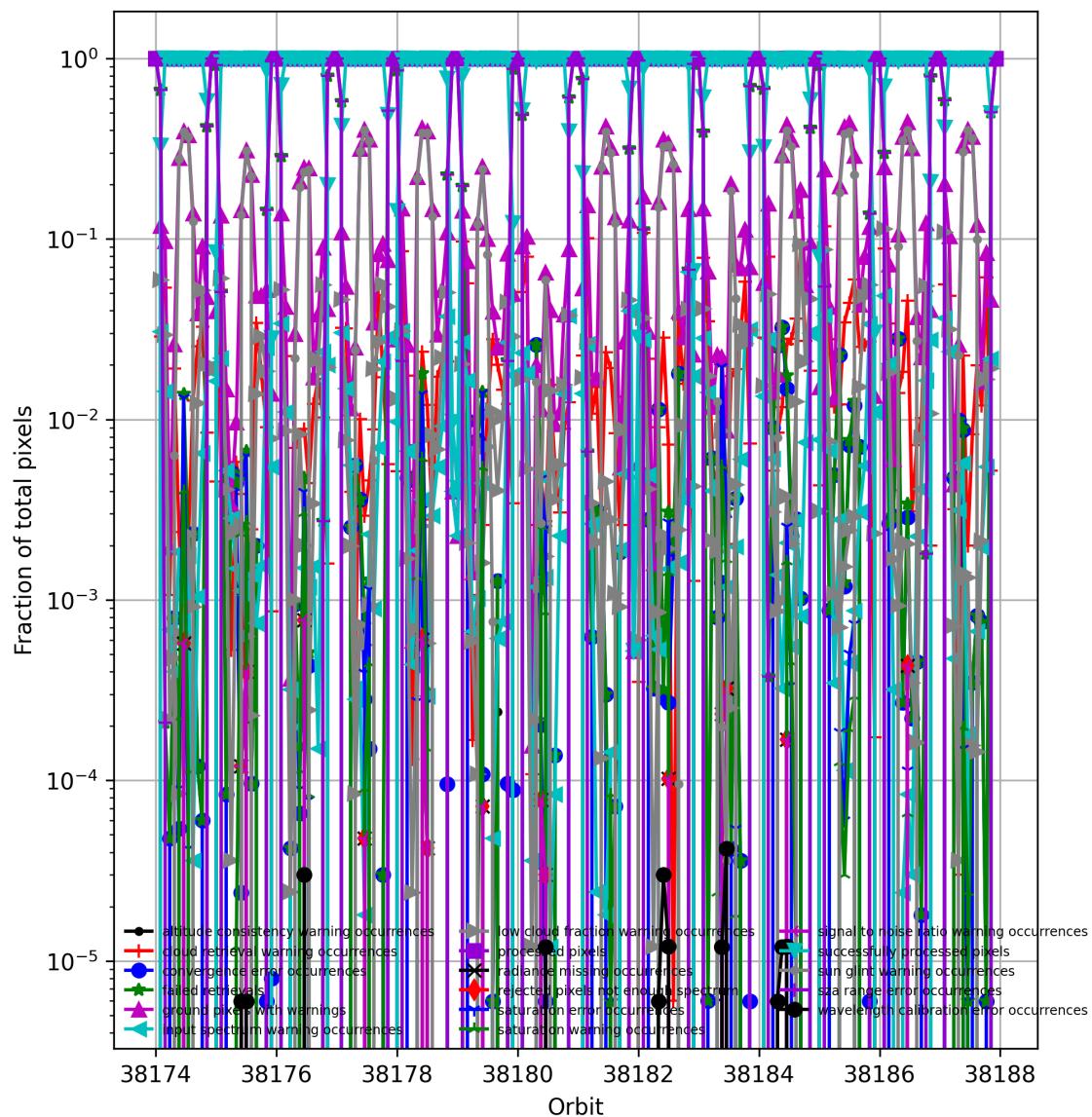


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

## 6 World maps

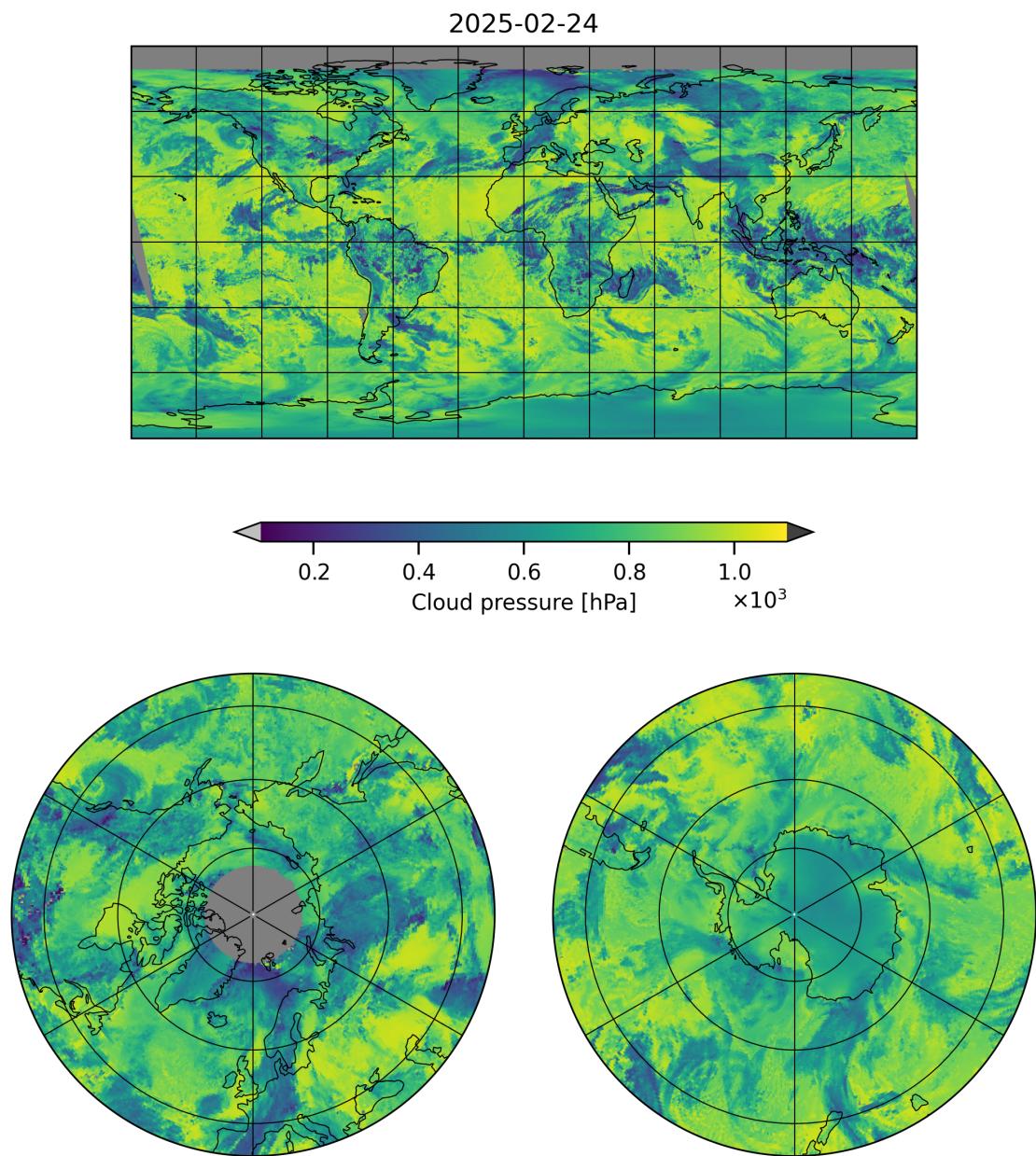


Figure 4: Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

2025-02-24

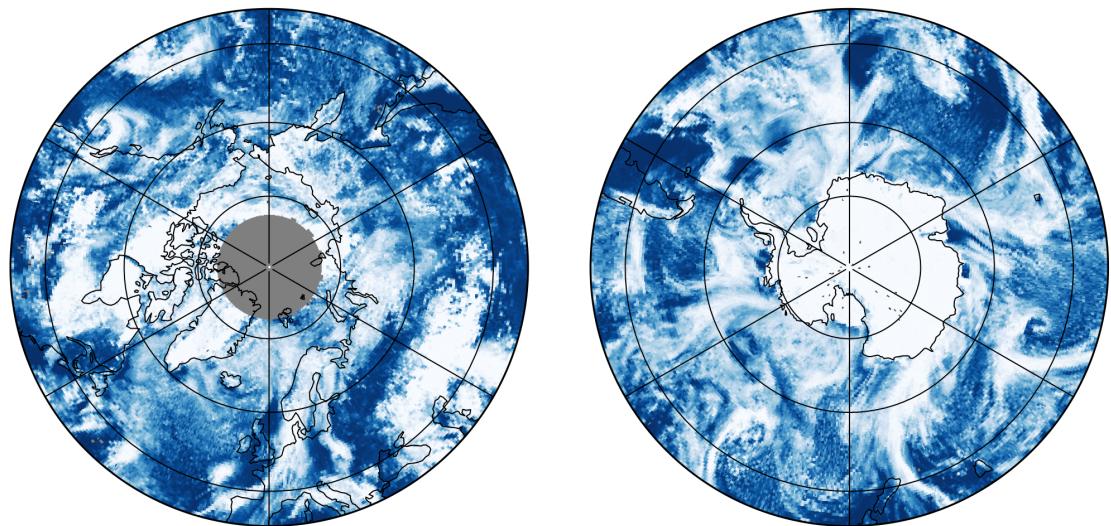
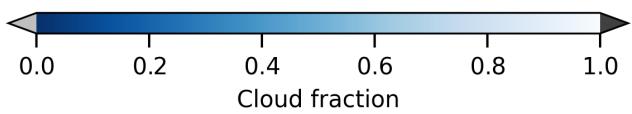
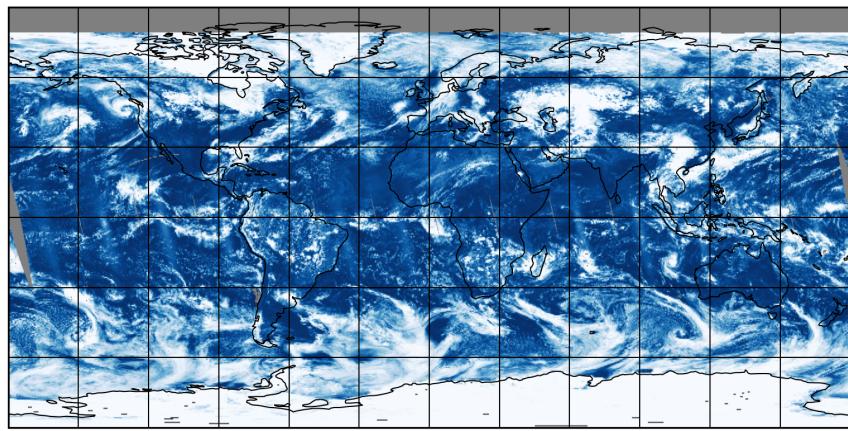


Figure 5: Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

2025-02-24

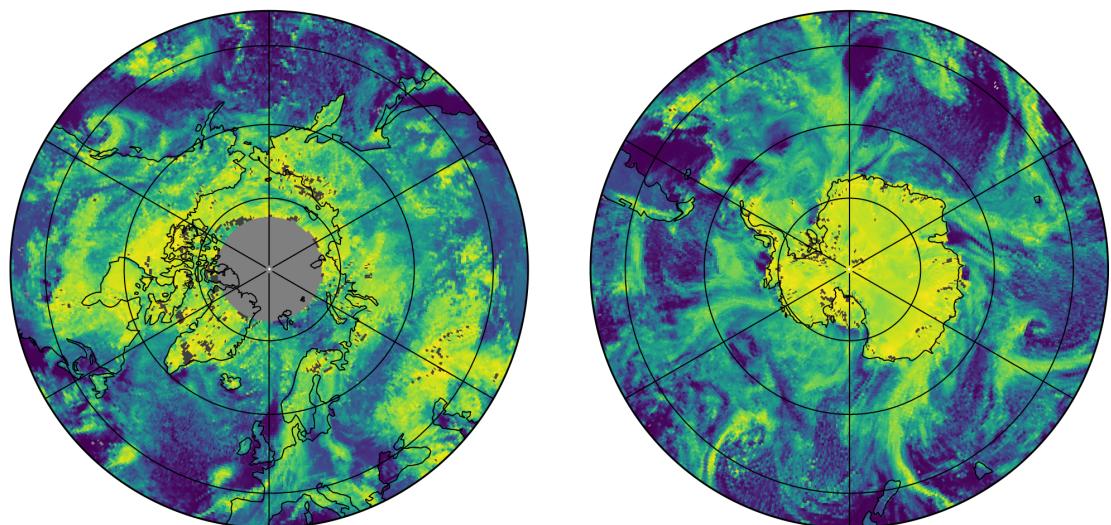
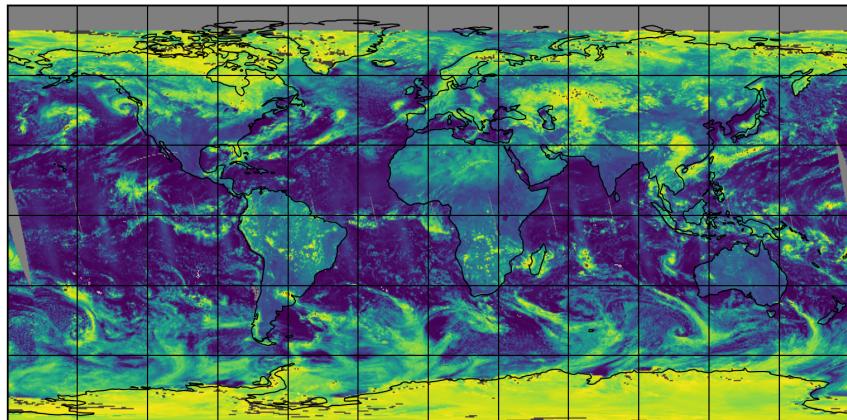


Figure 6: Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

2025-02-24

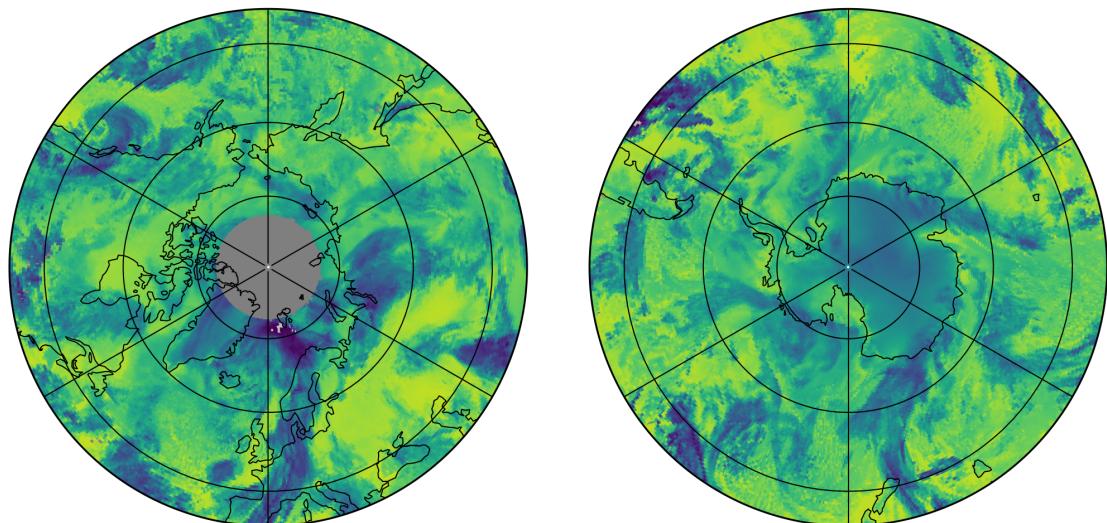
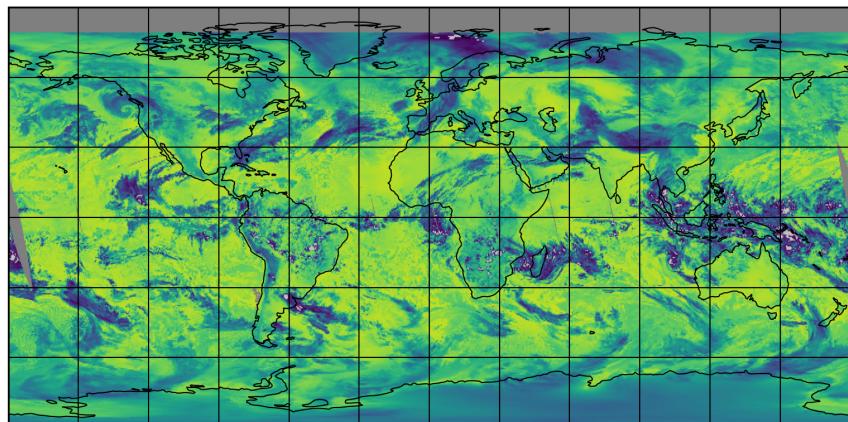


Figure 7: Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

2025-02-24

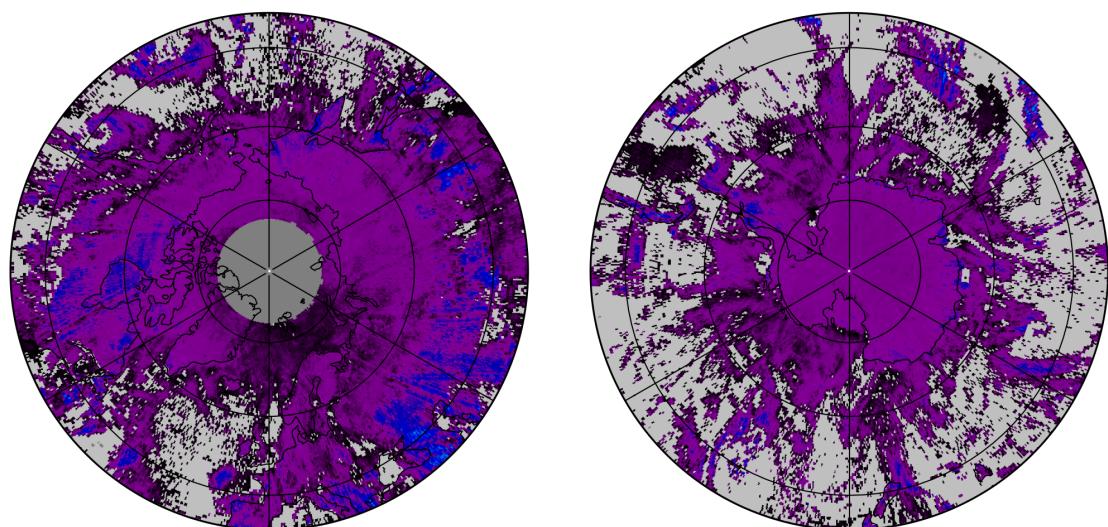
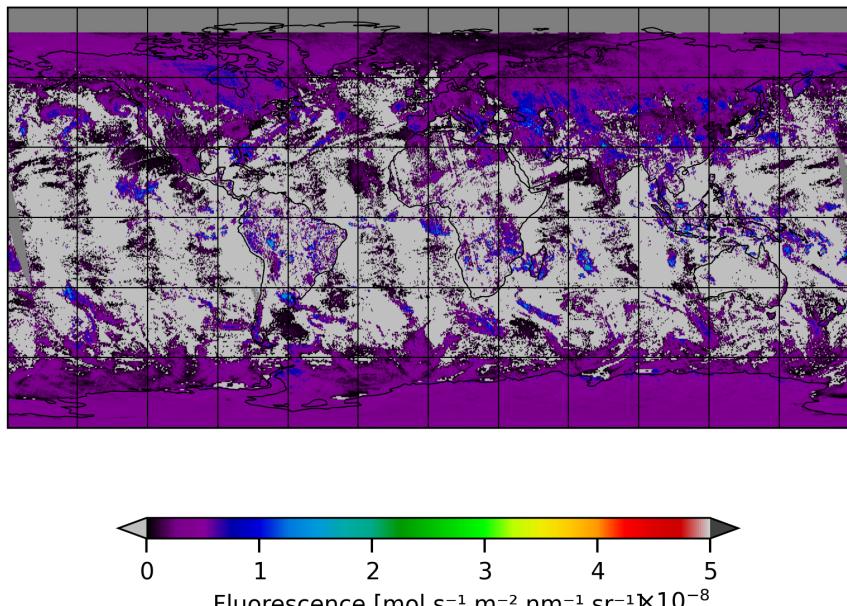


Figure 8: Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

2025-02-24

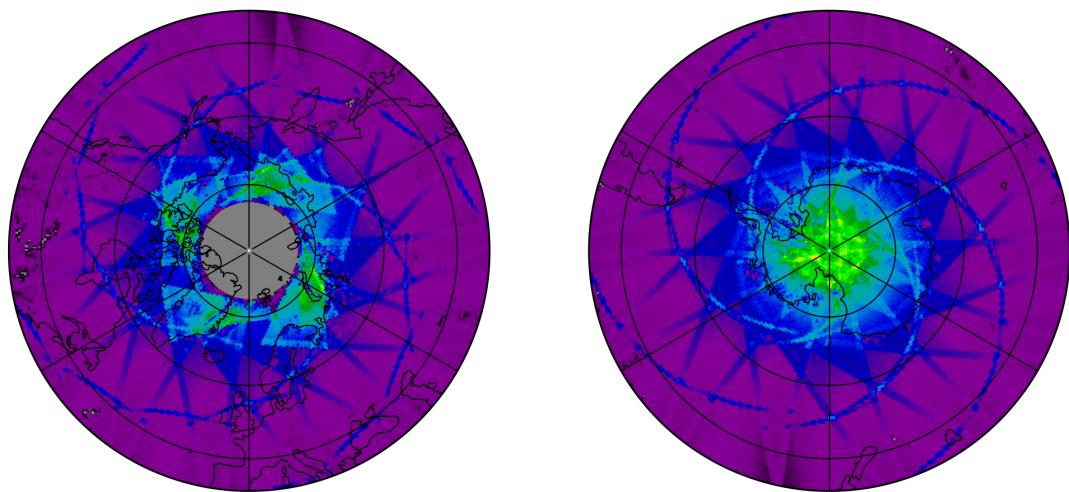
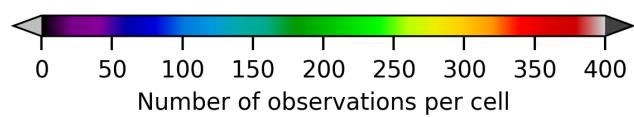
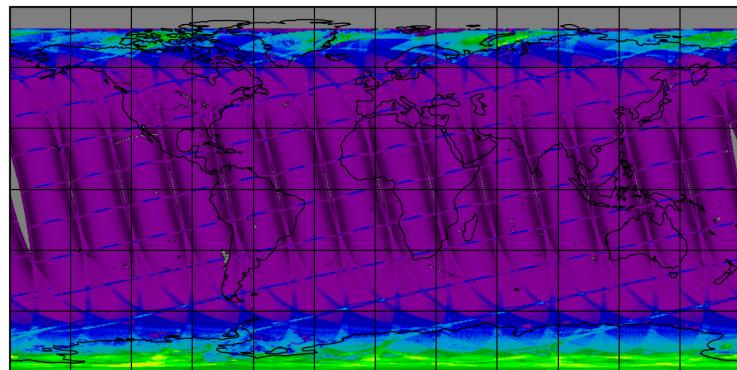


Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

## 7 Zonal average

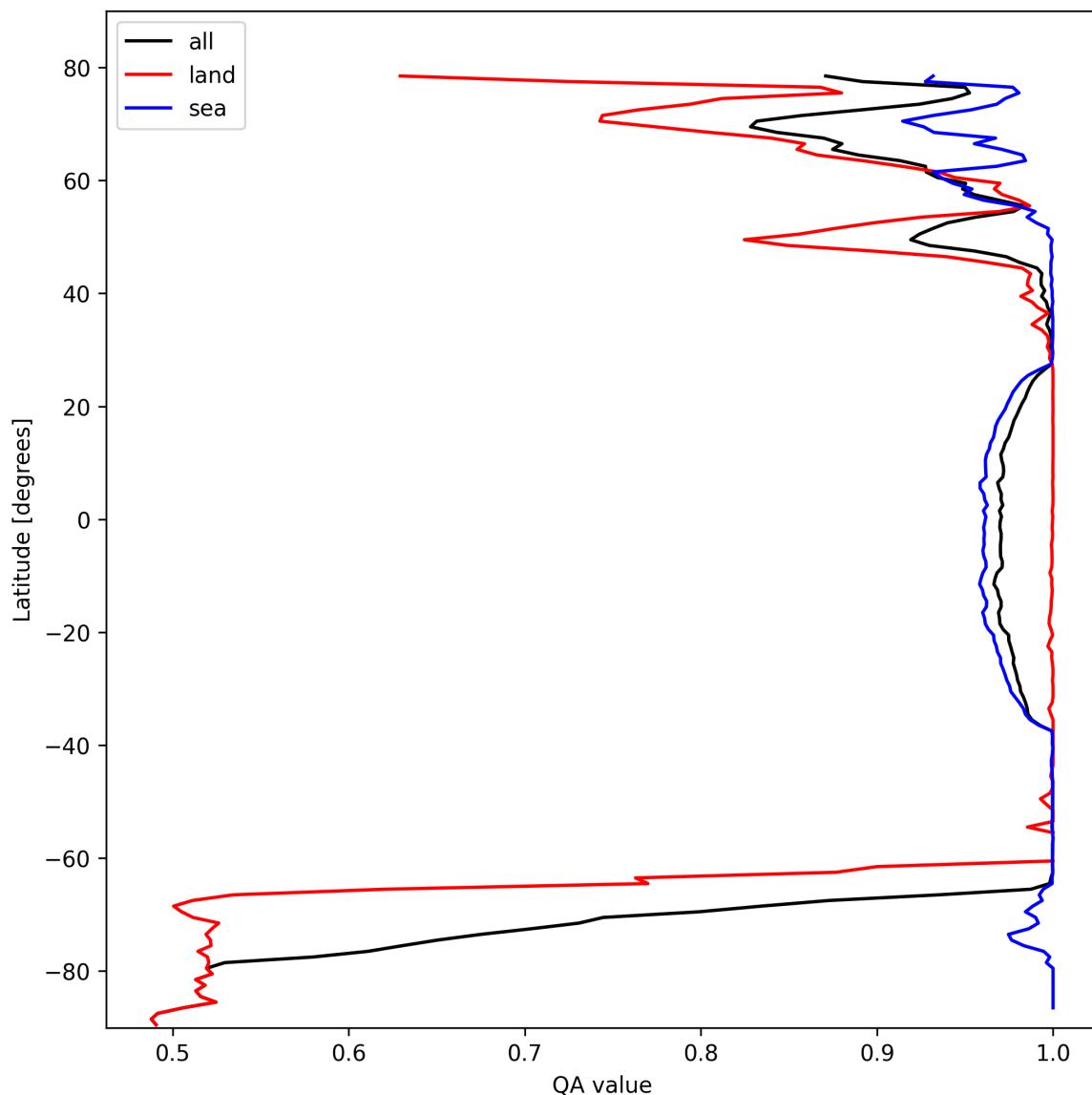


Figure 10: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

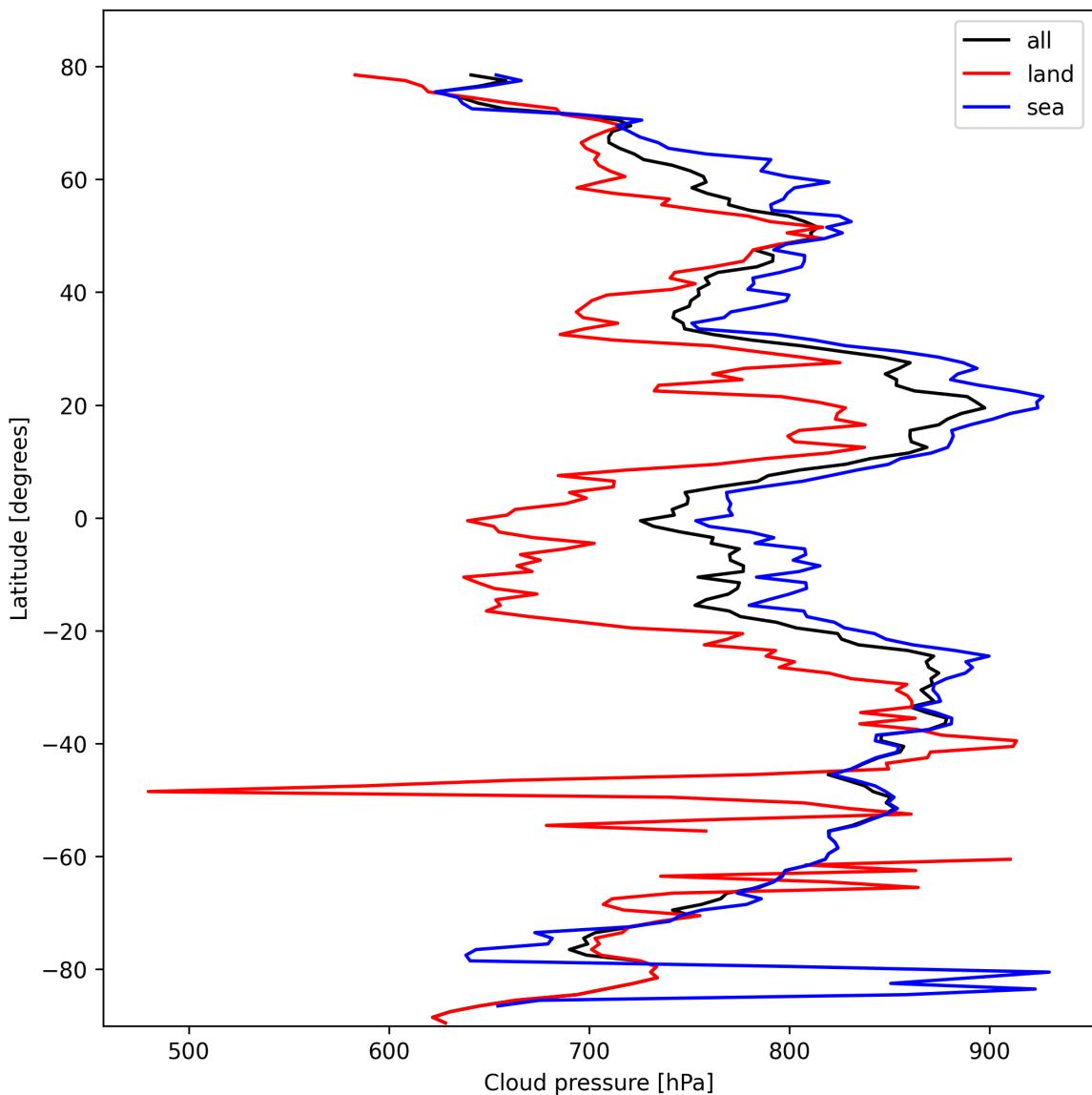


Figure 11: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

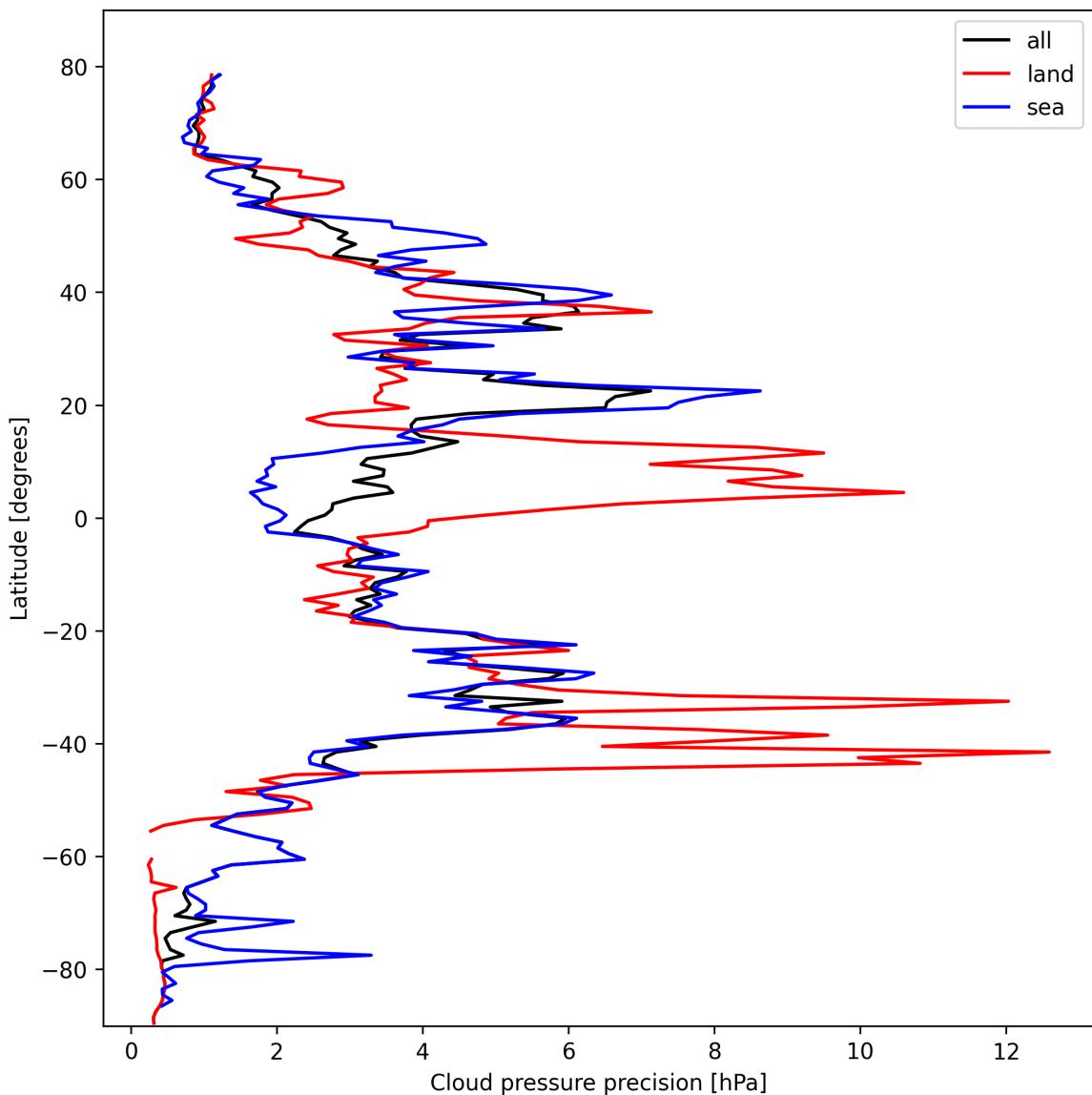


Figure 12: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

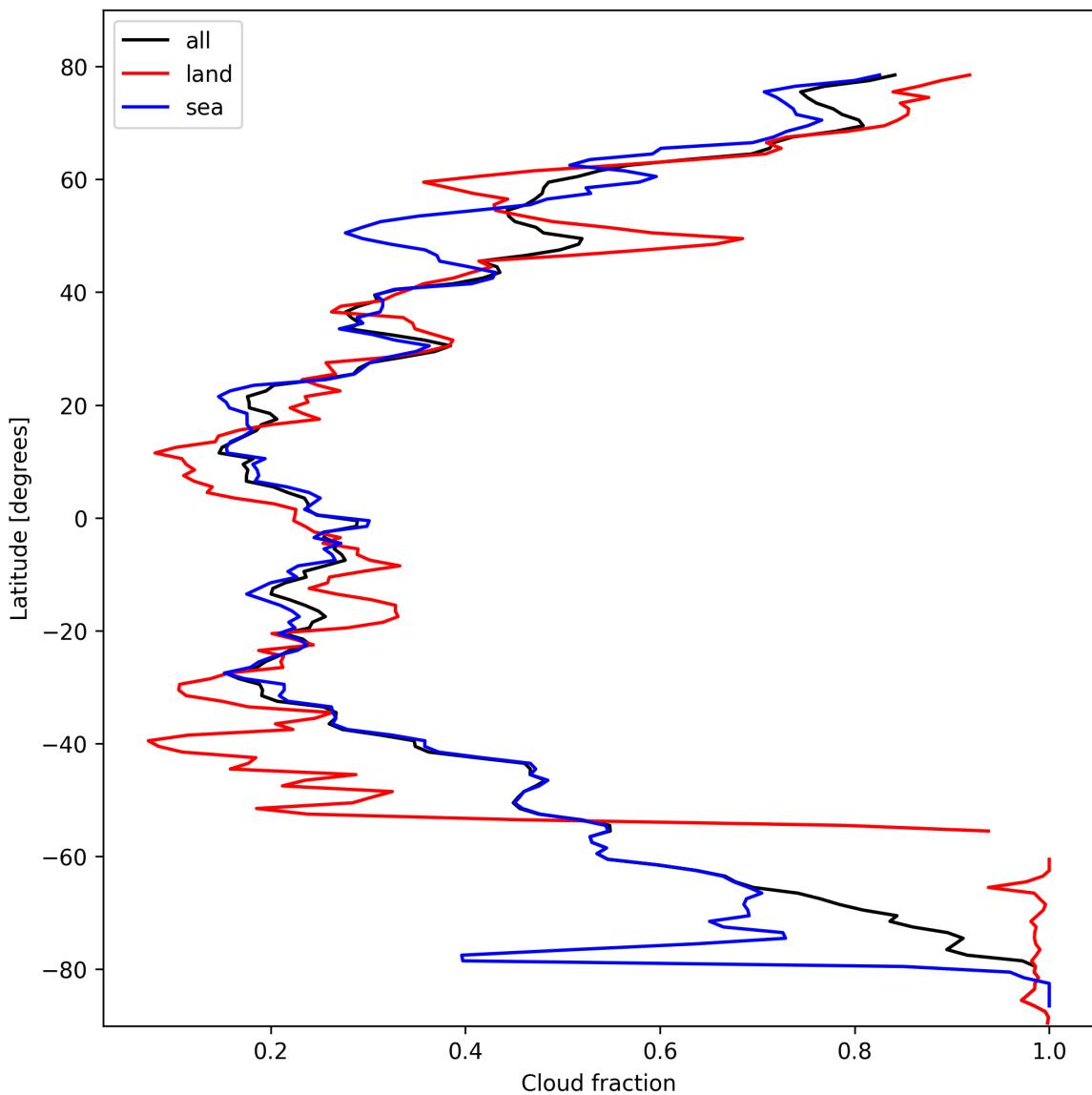


Figure 13: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

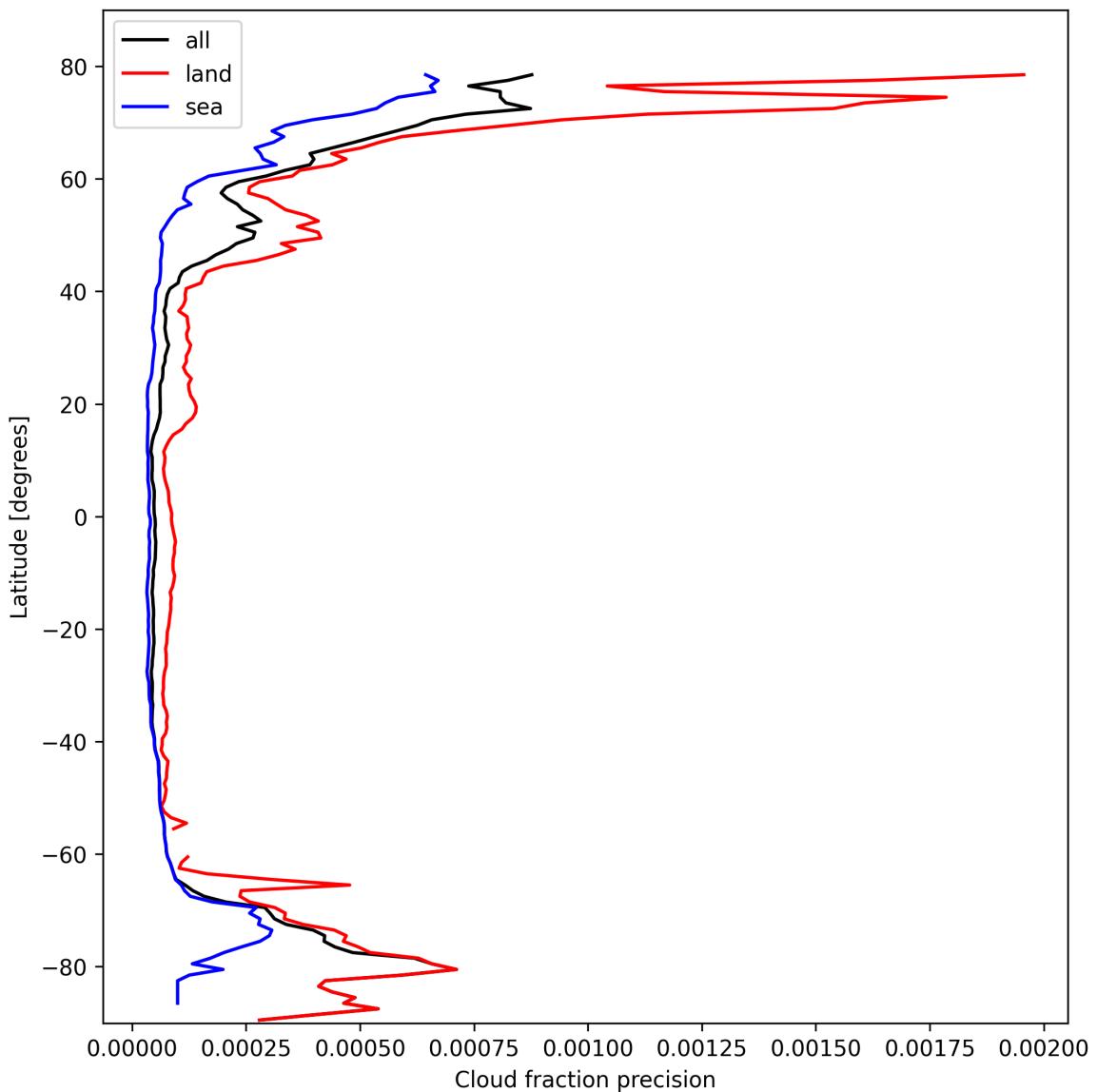


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

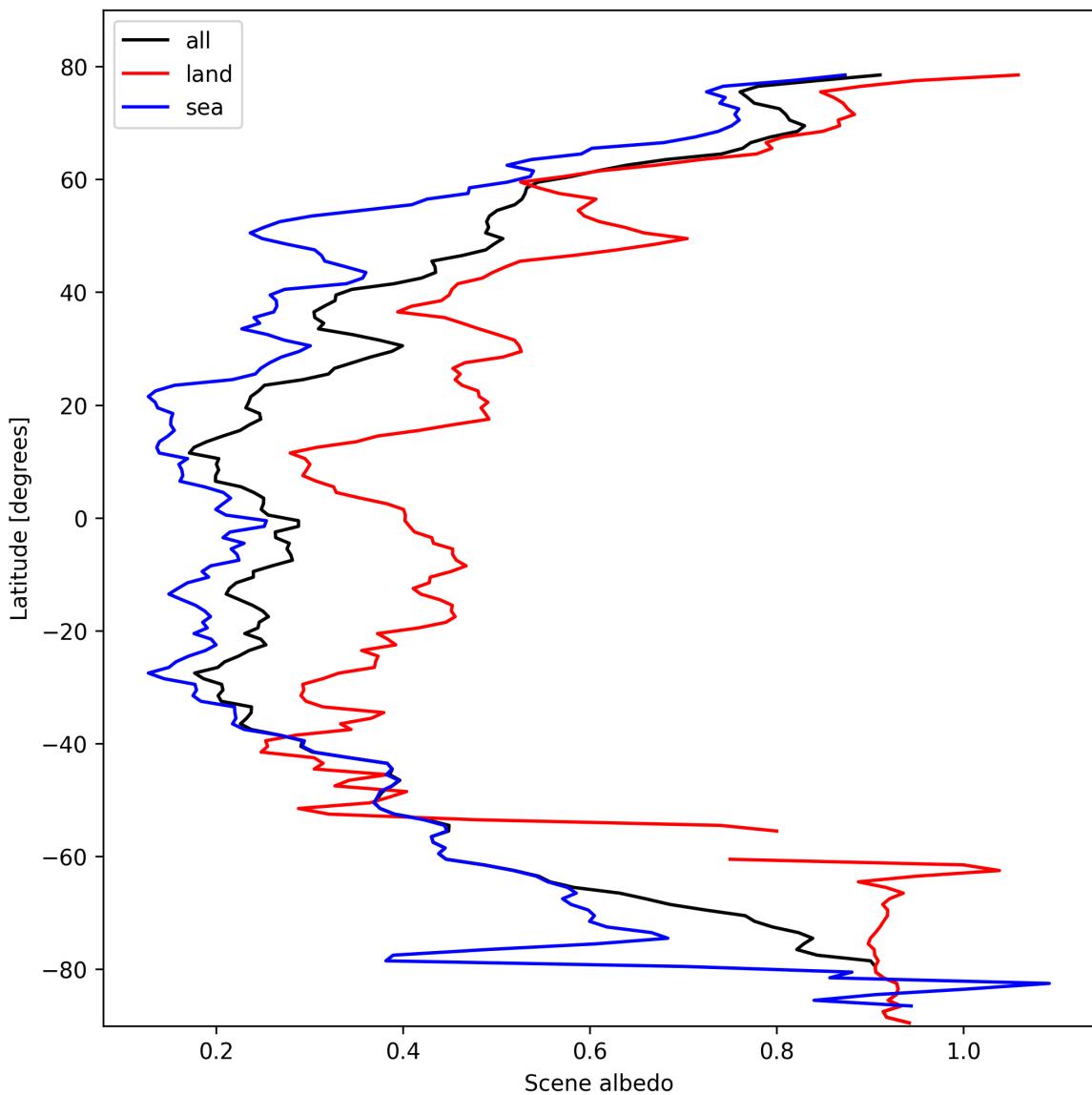


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

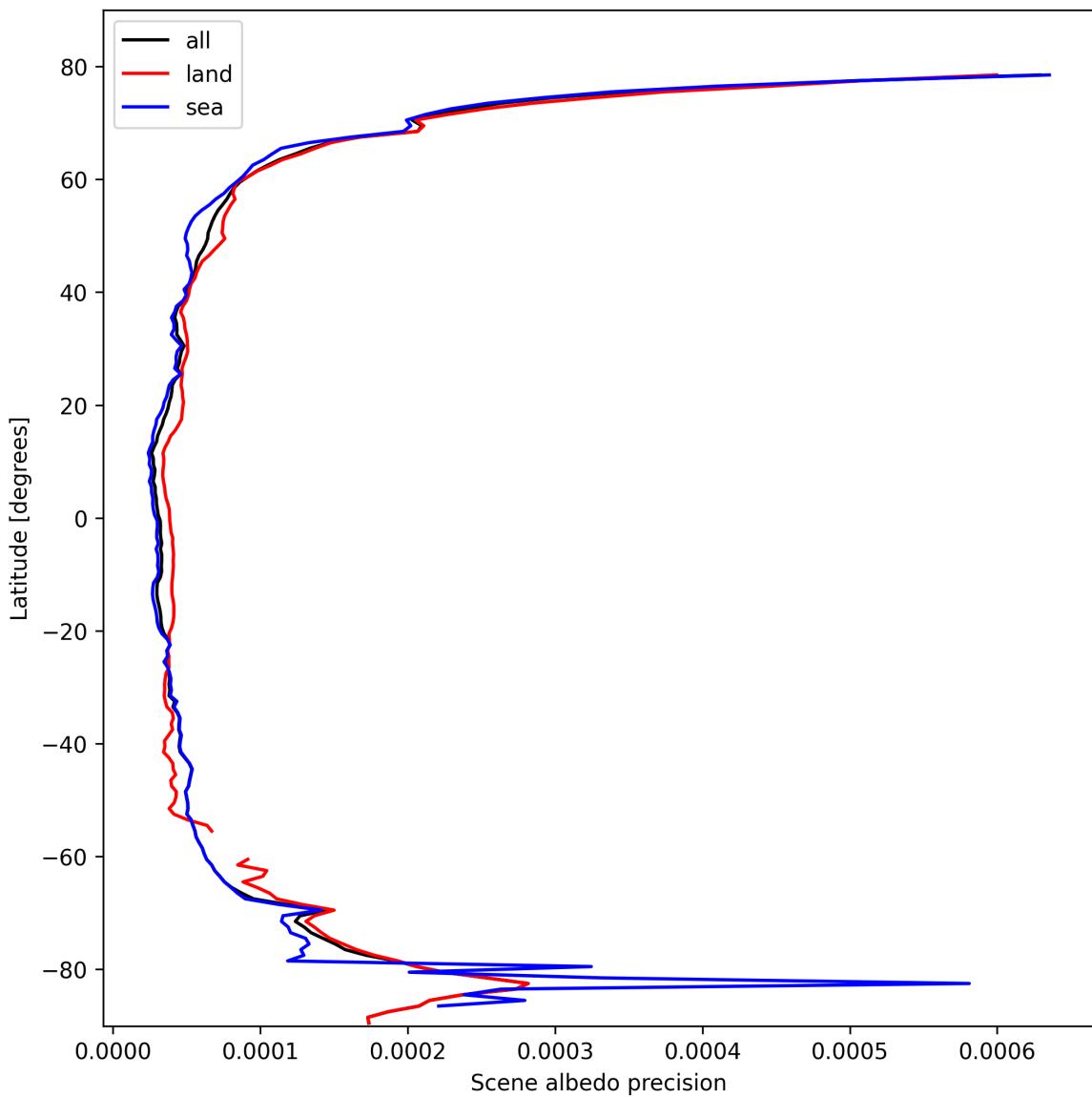


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

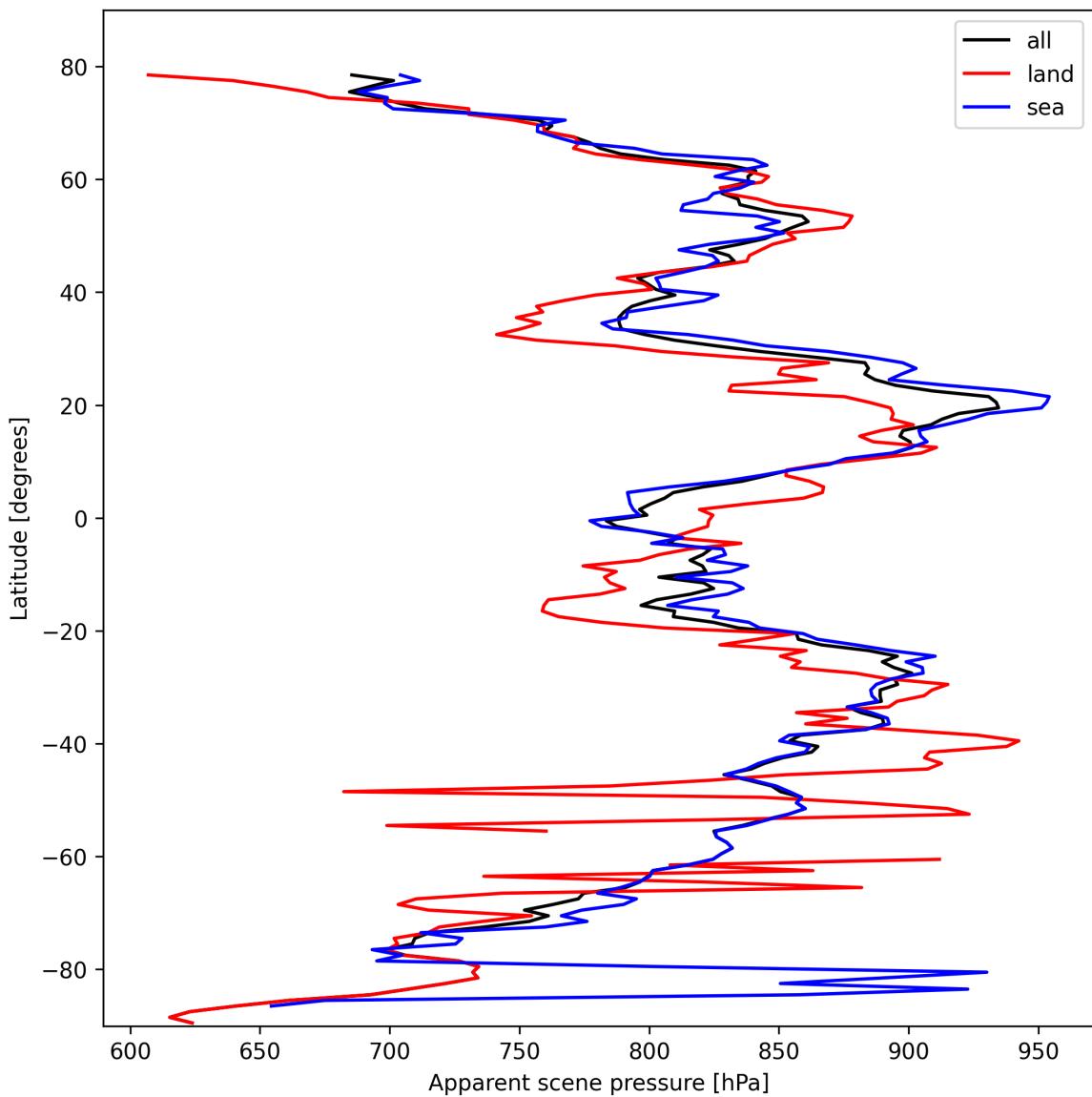


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

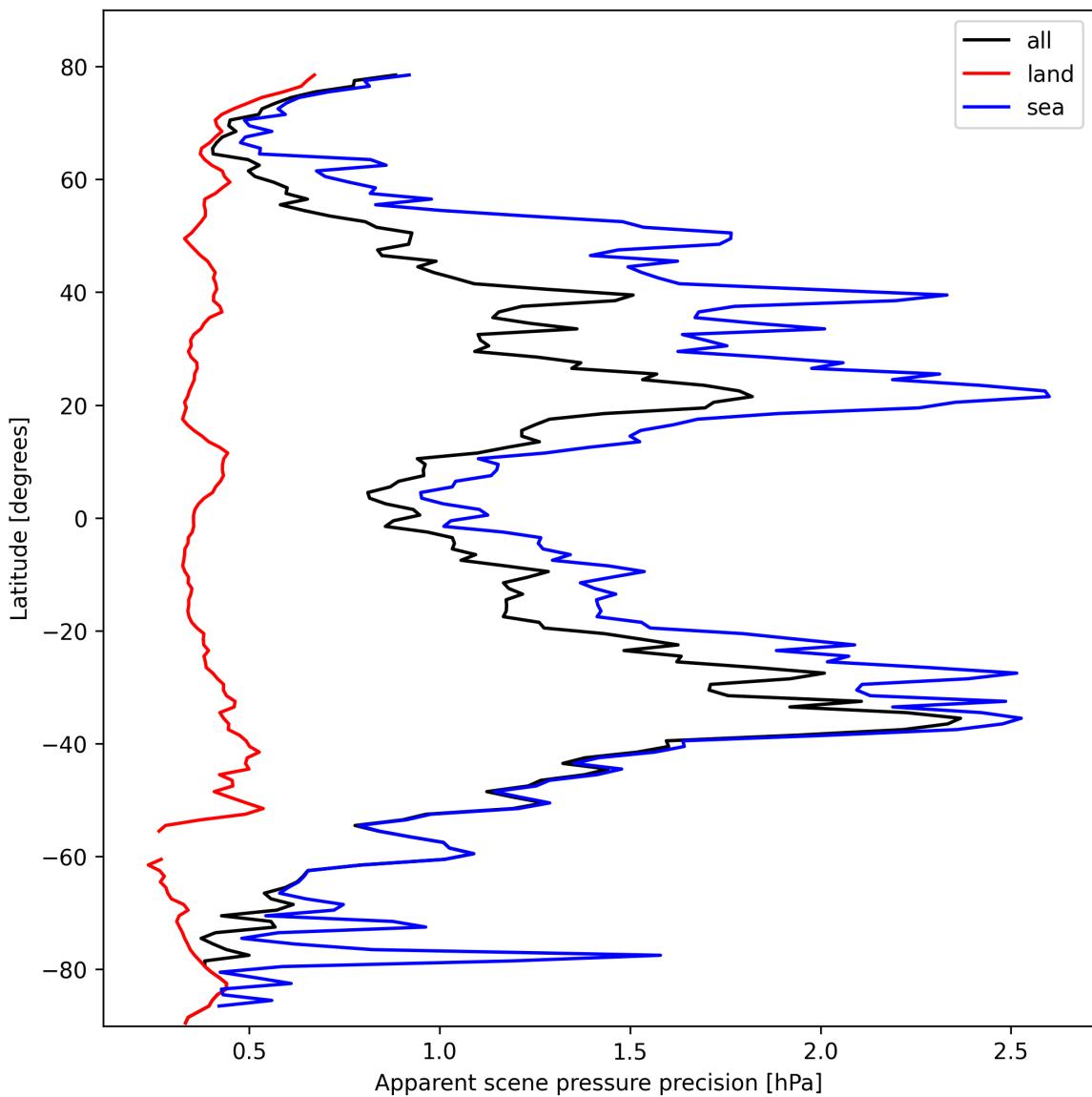


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

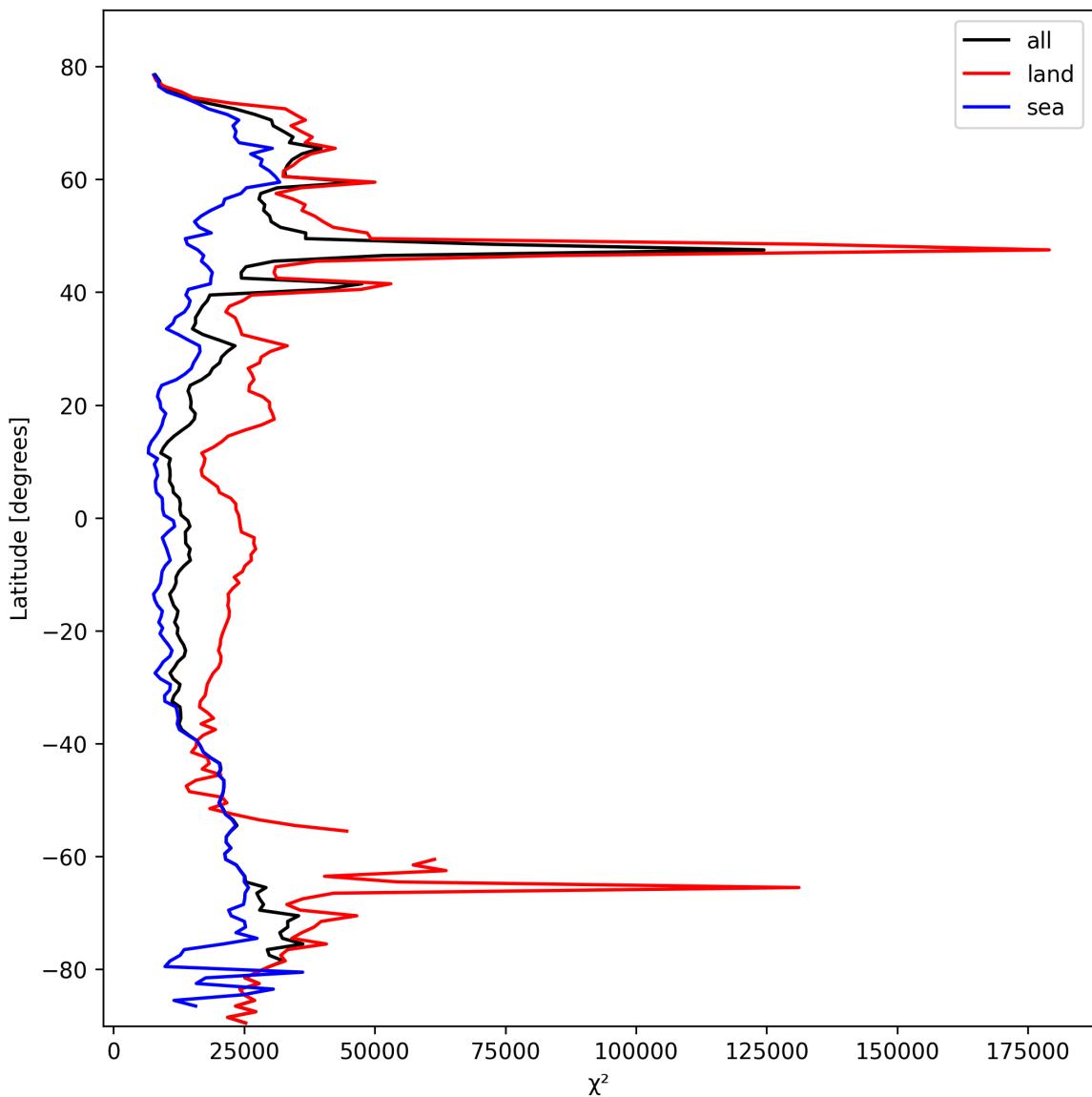


Figure 19: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

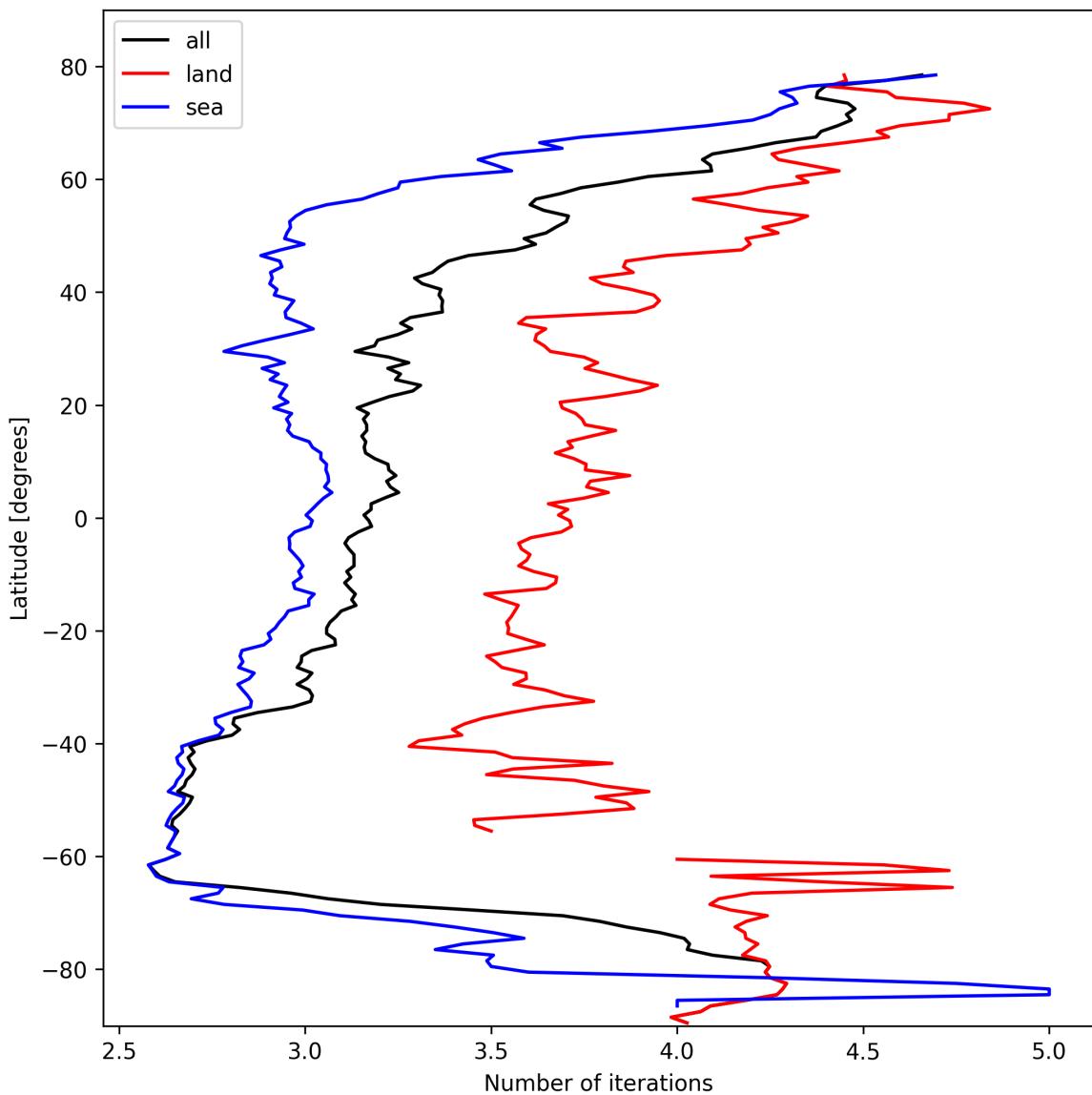


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

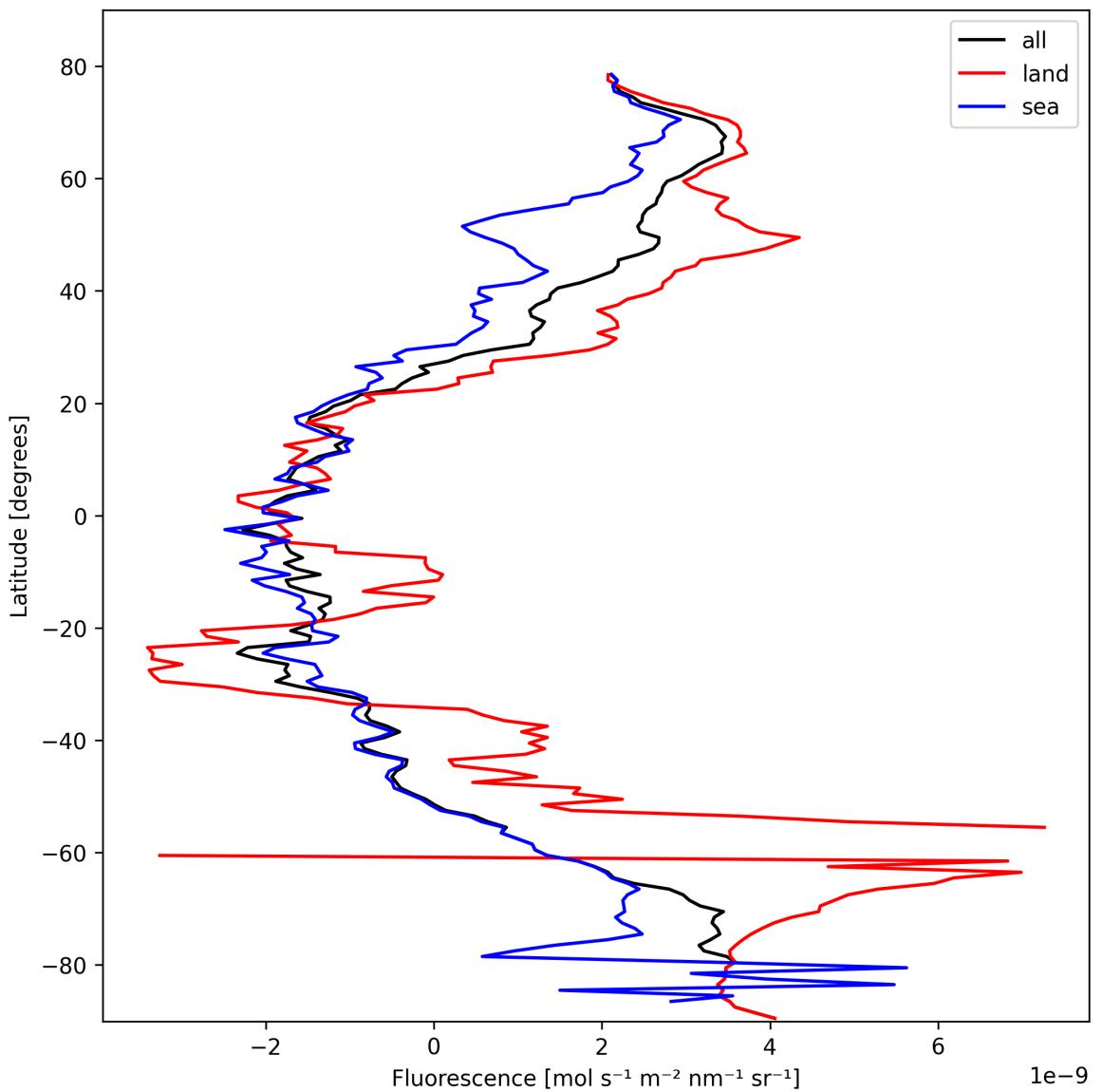


Figure 21: Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

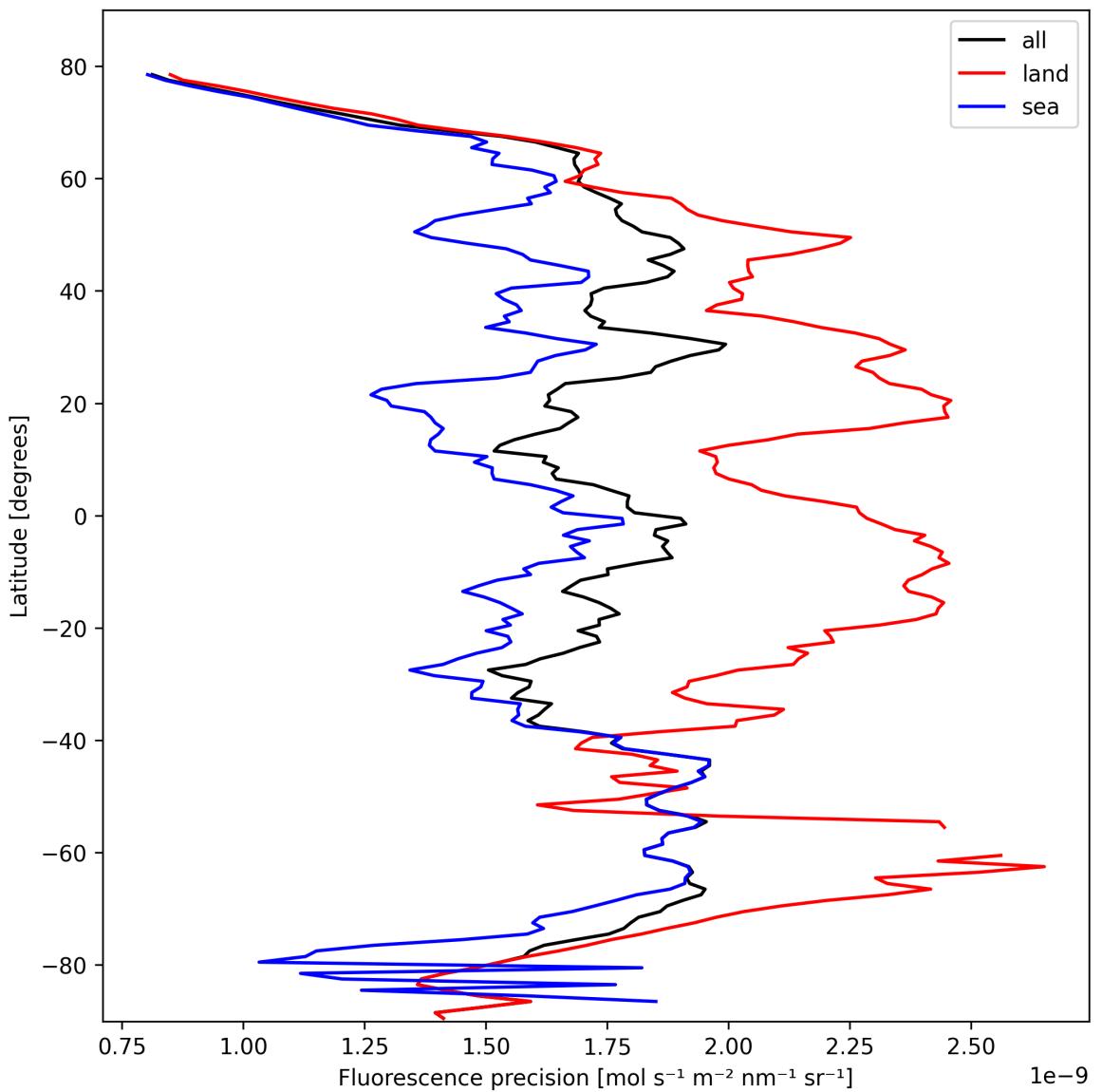


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

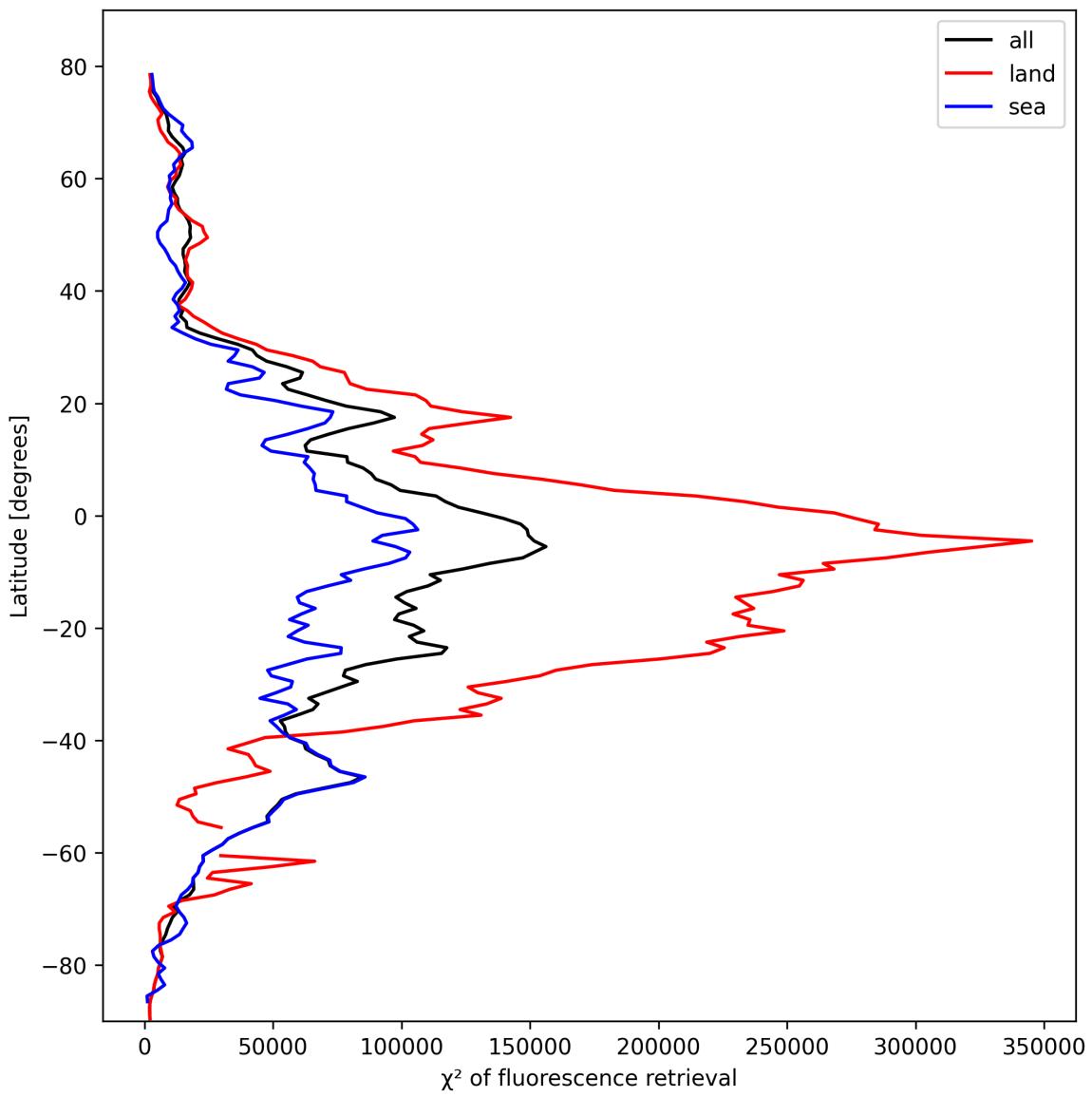


Figure 23: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

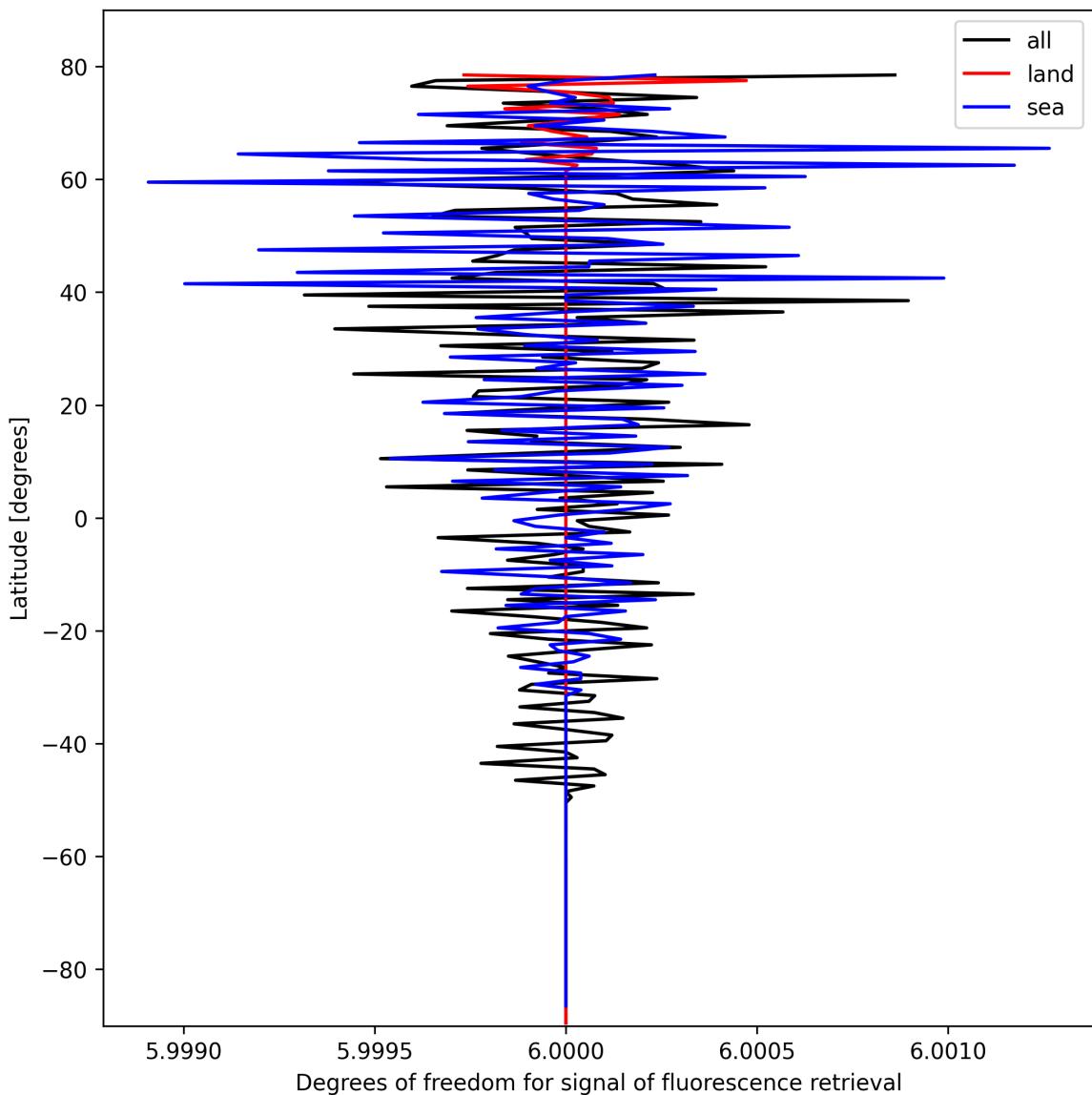


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

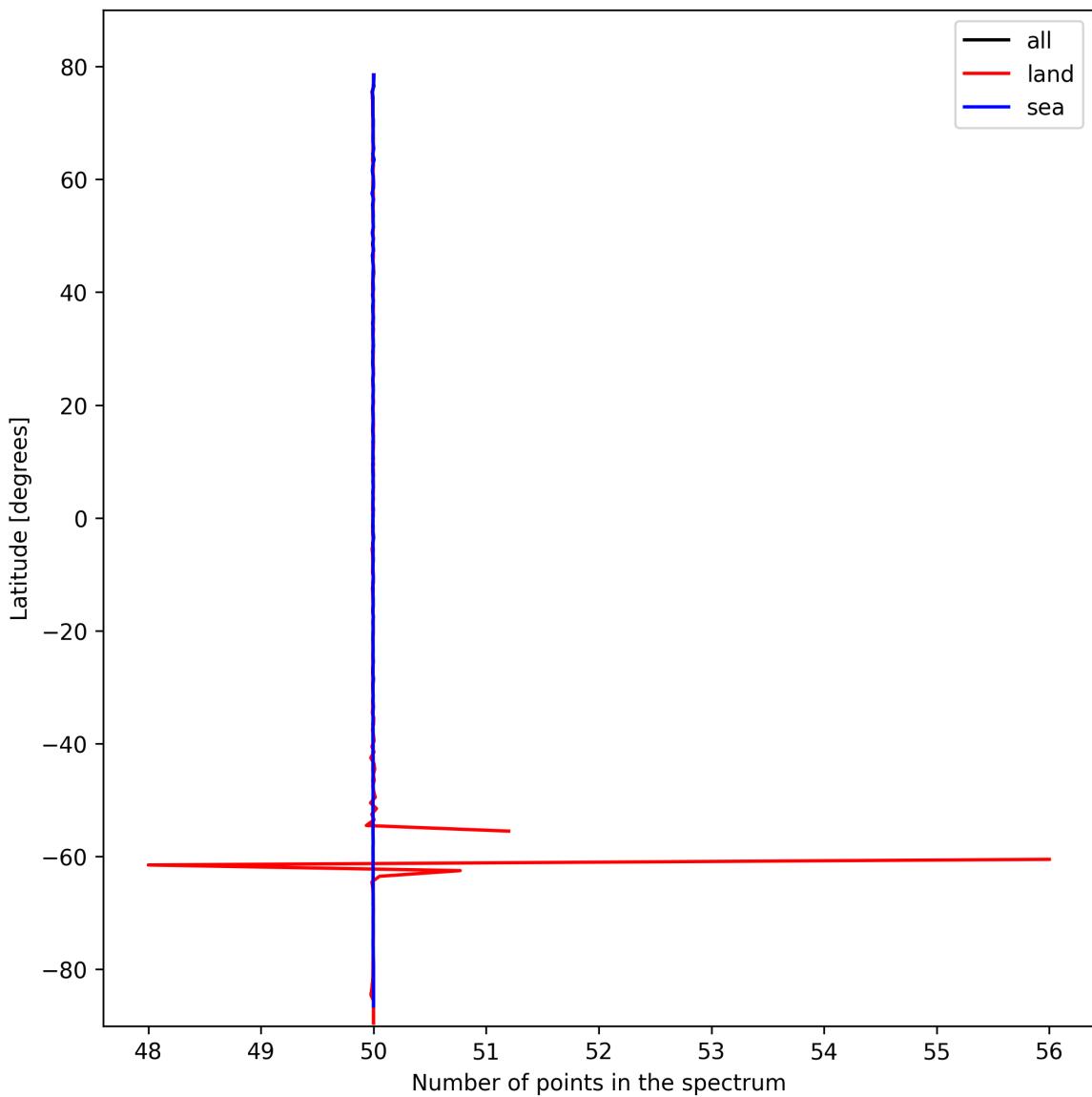


Figure 25: Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

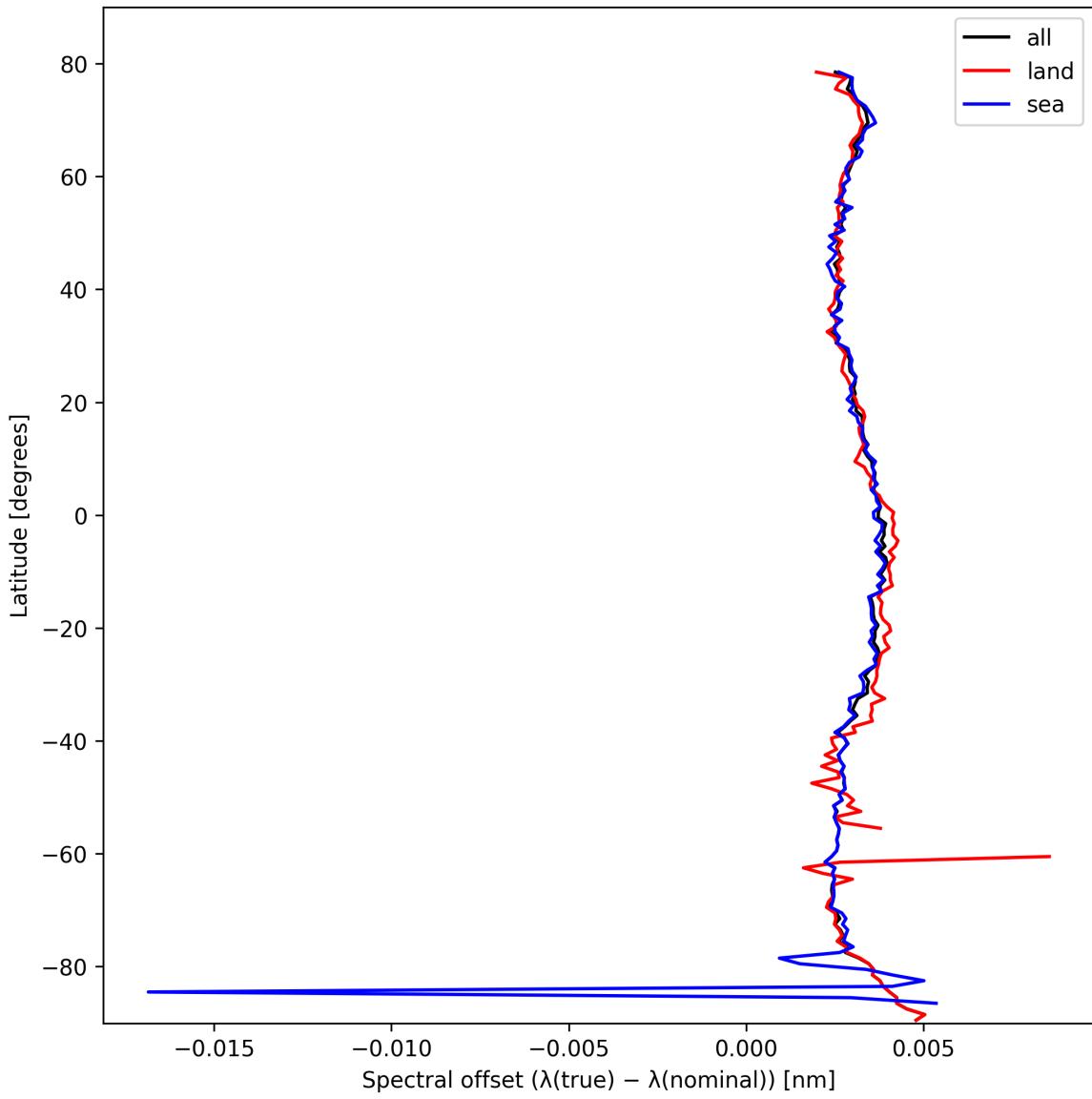


Figure 26: Zonal average of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

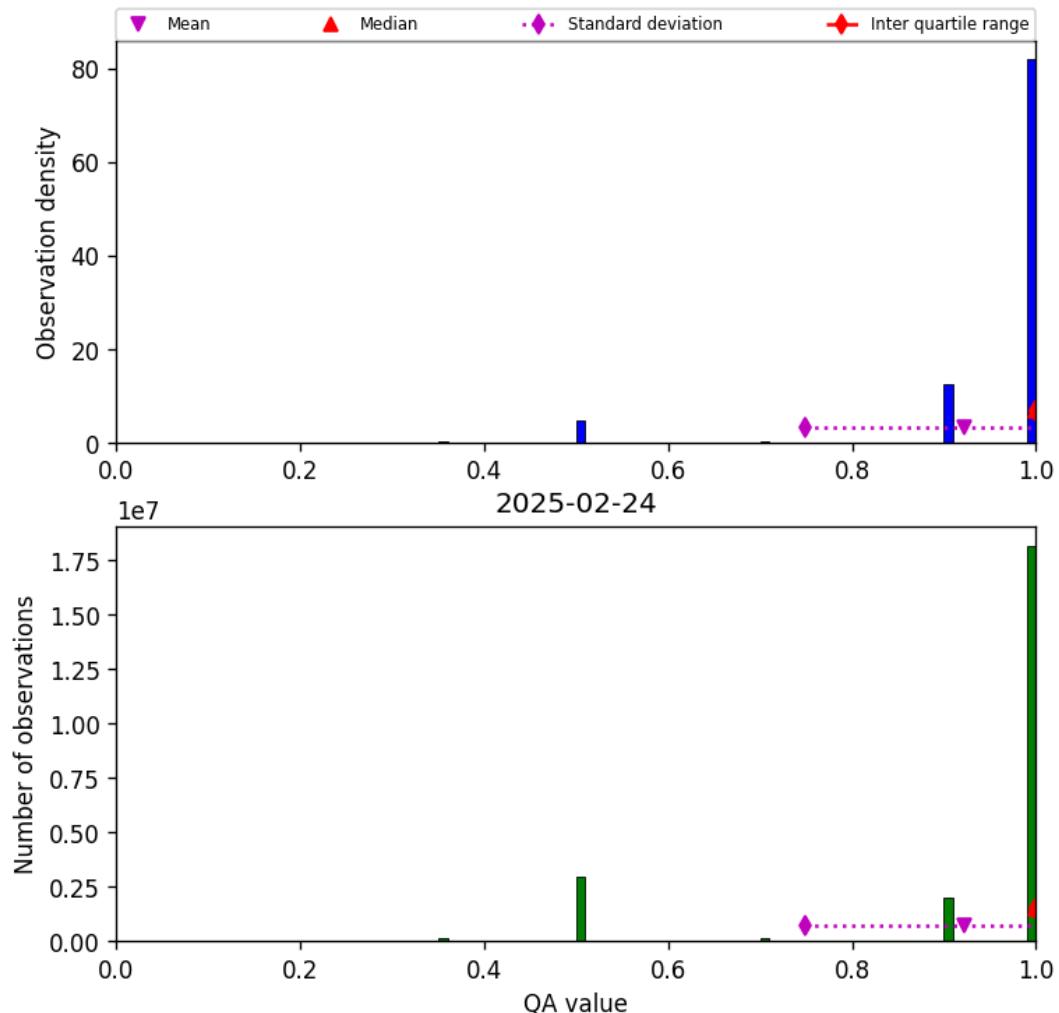


Figure 27: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

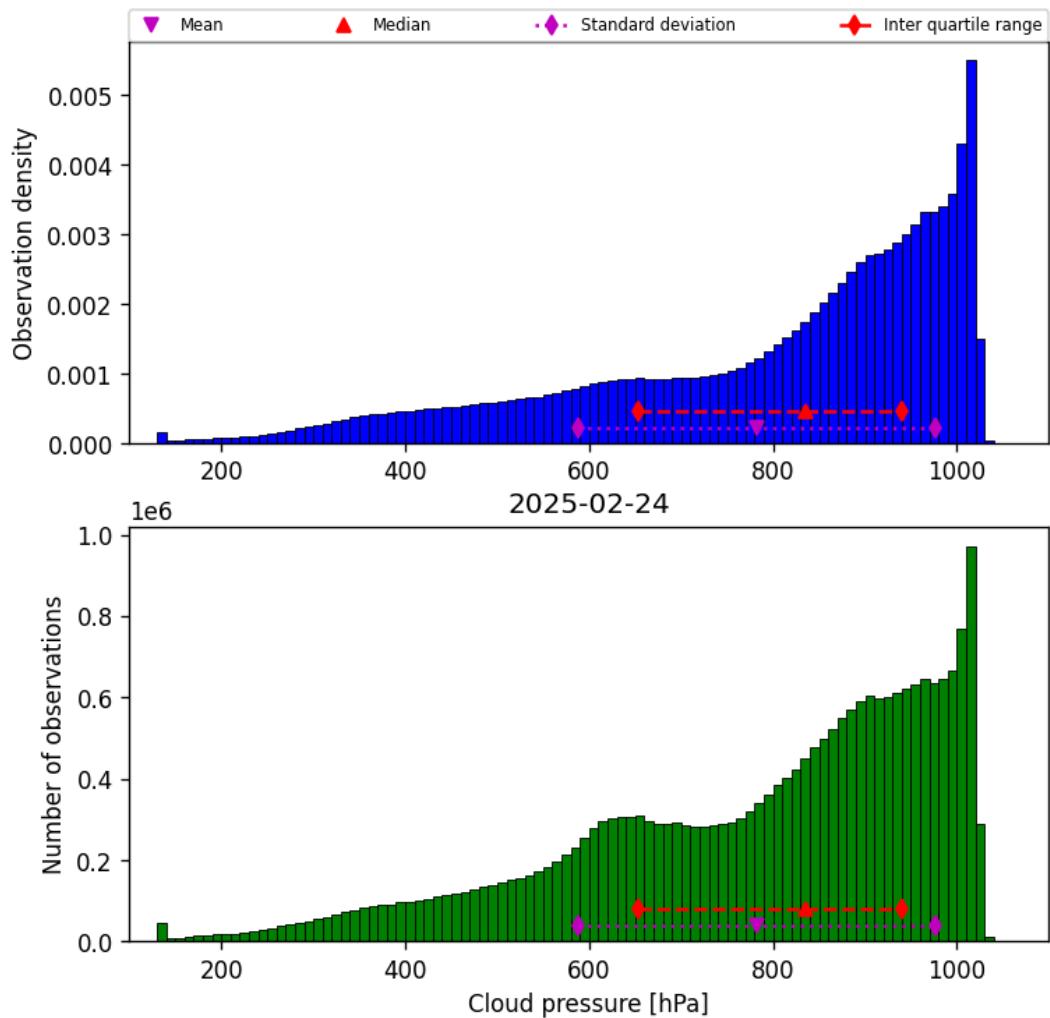


Figure 28: Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

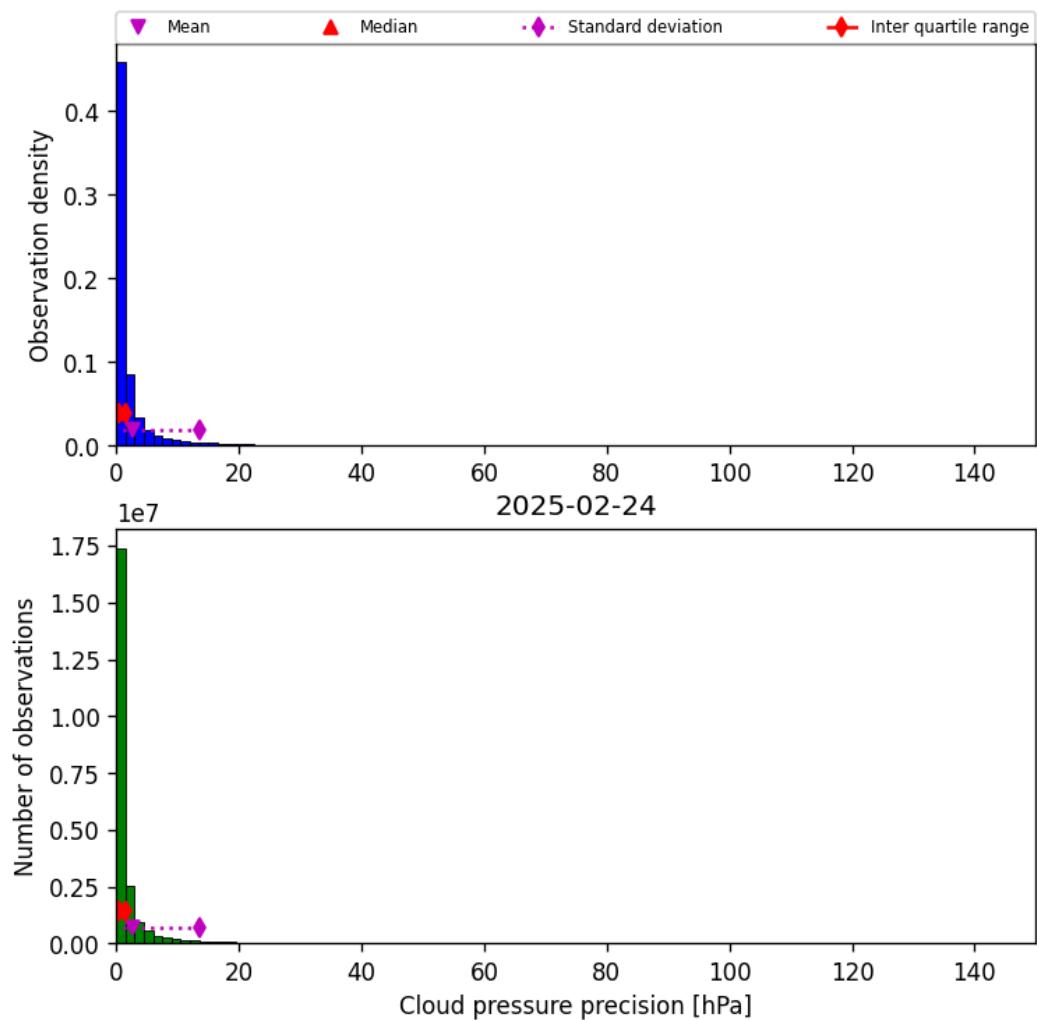


Figure 29: Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

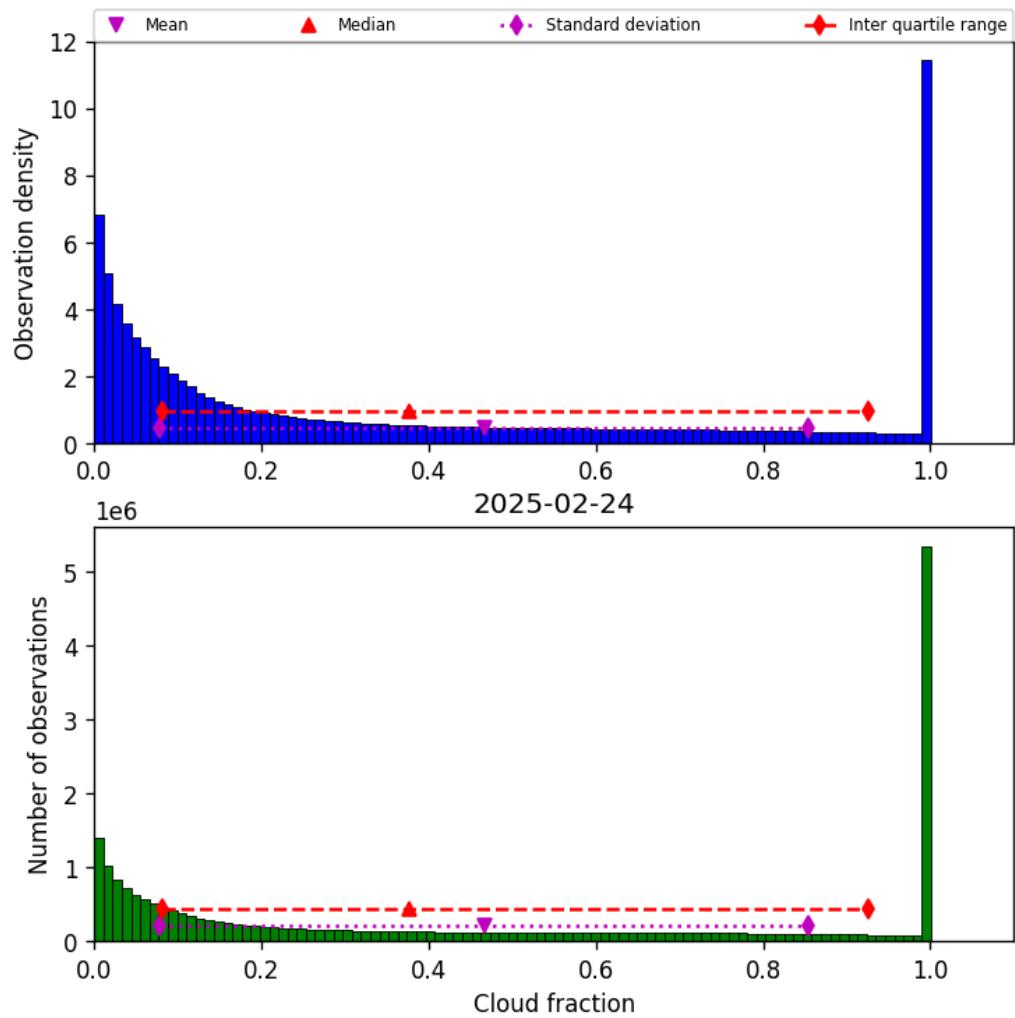


Figure 30: Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

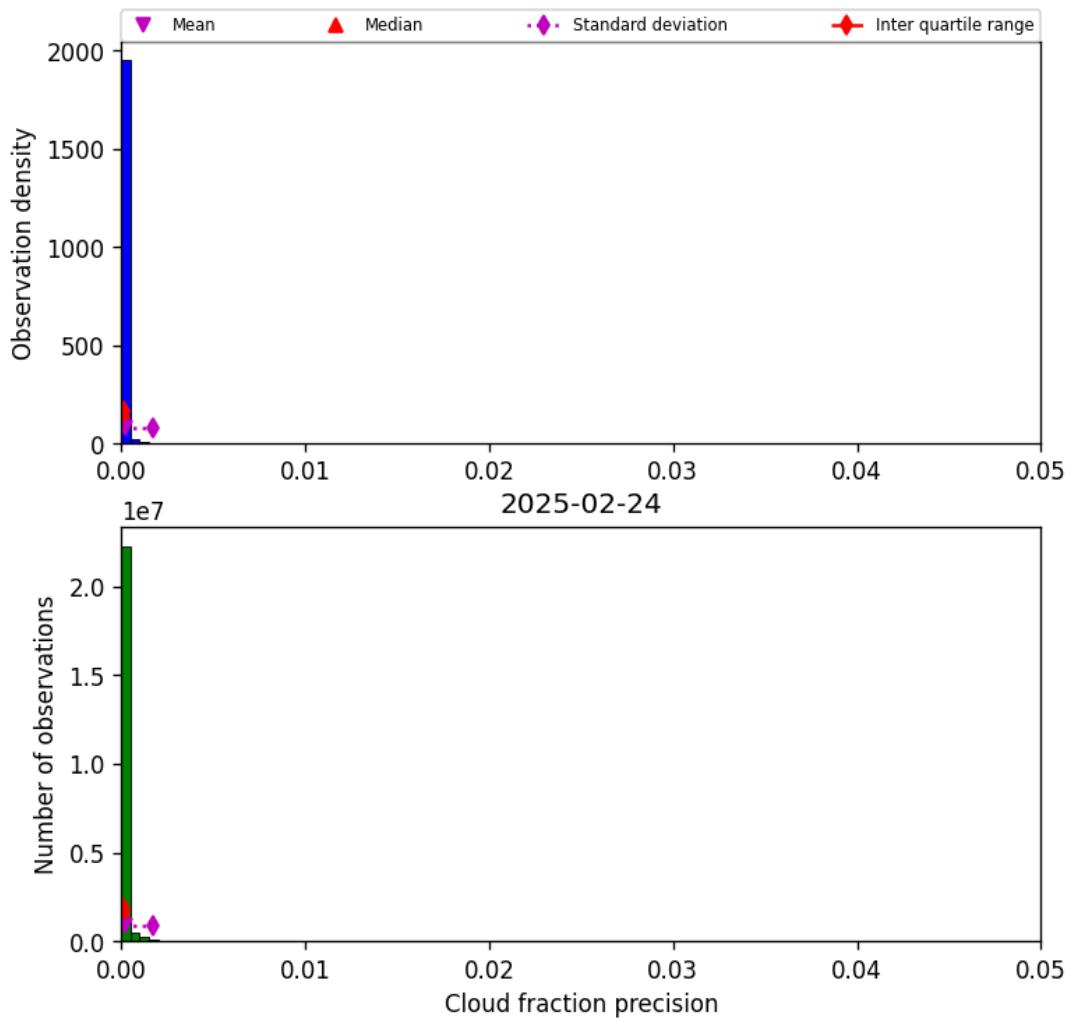


Figure 31: Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

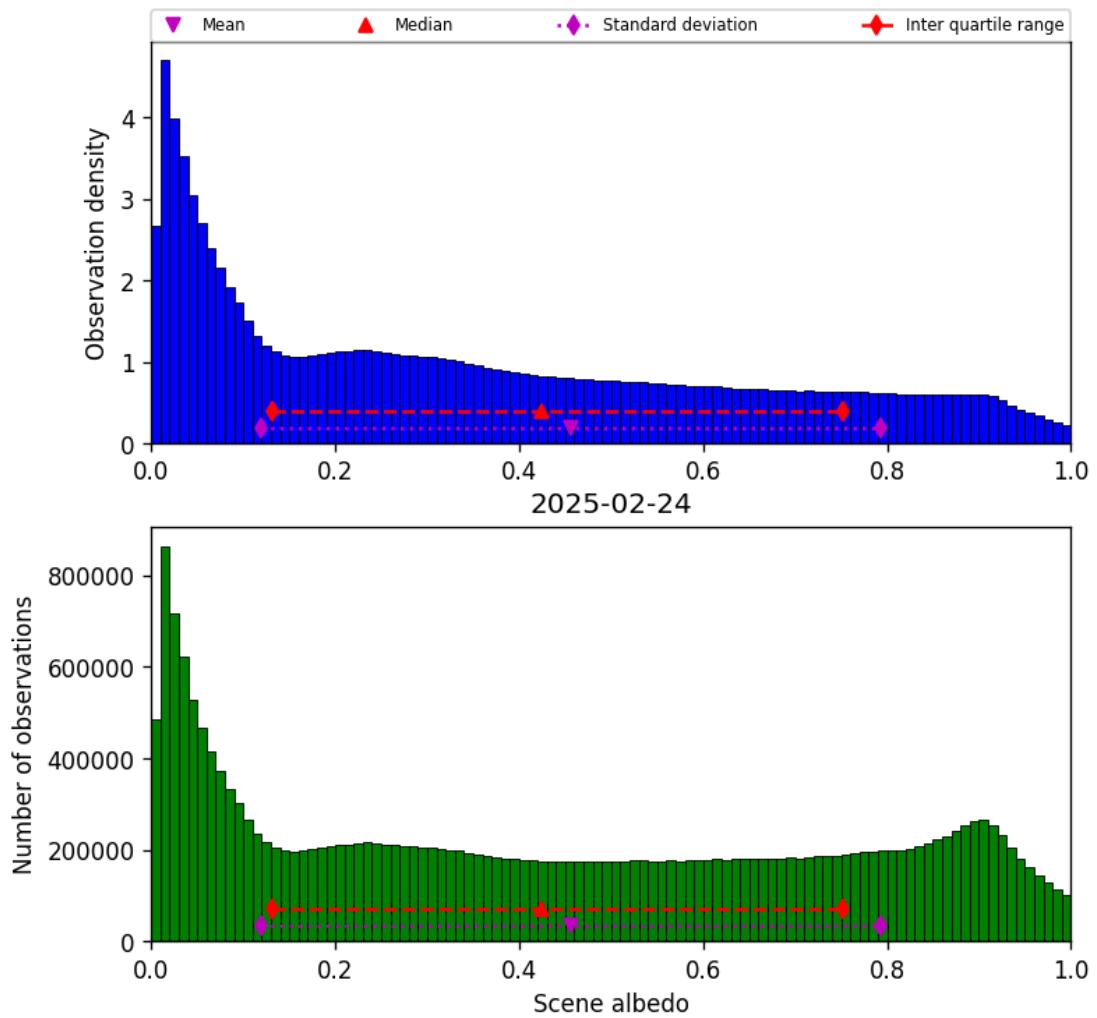


Figure 32: Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

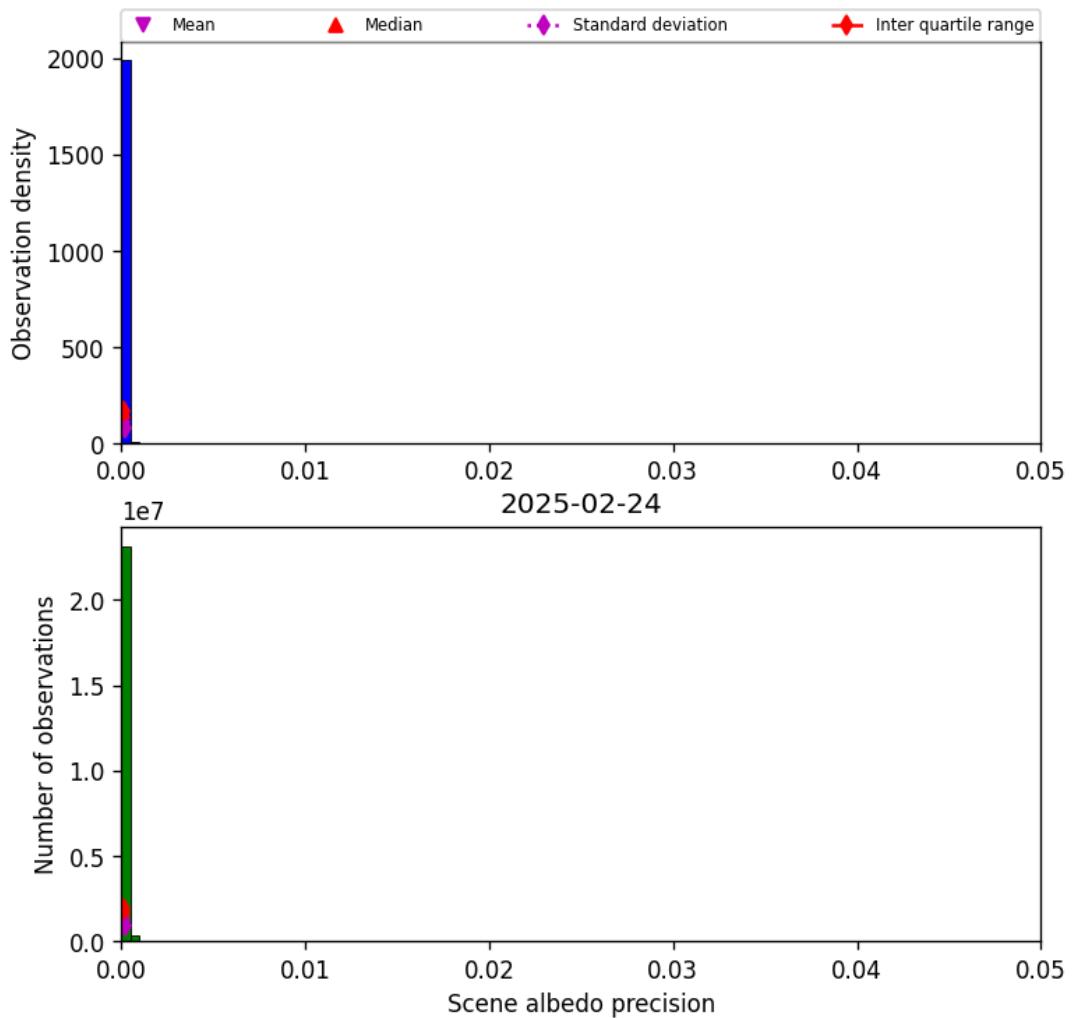


Figure 33: Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

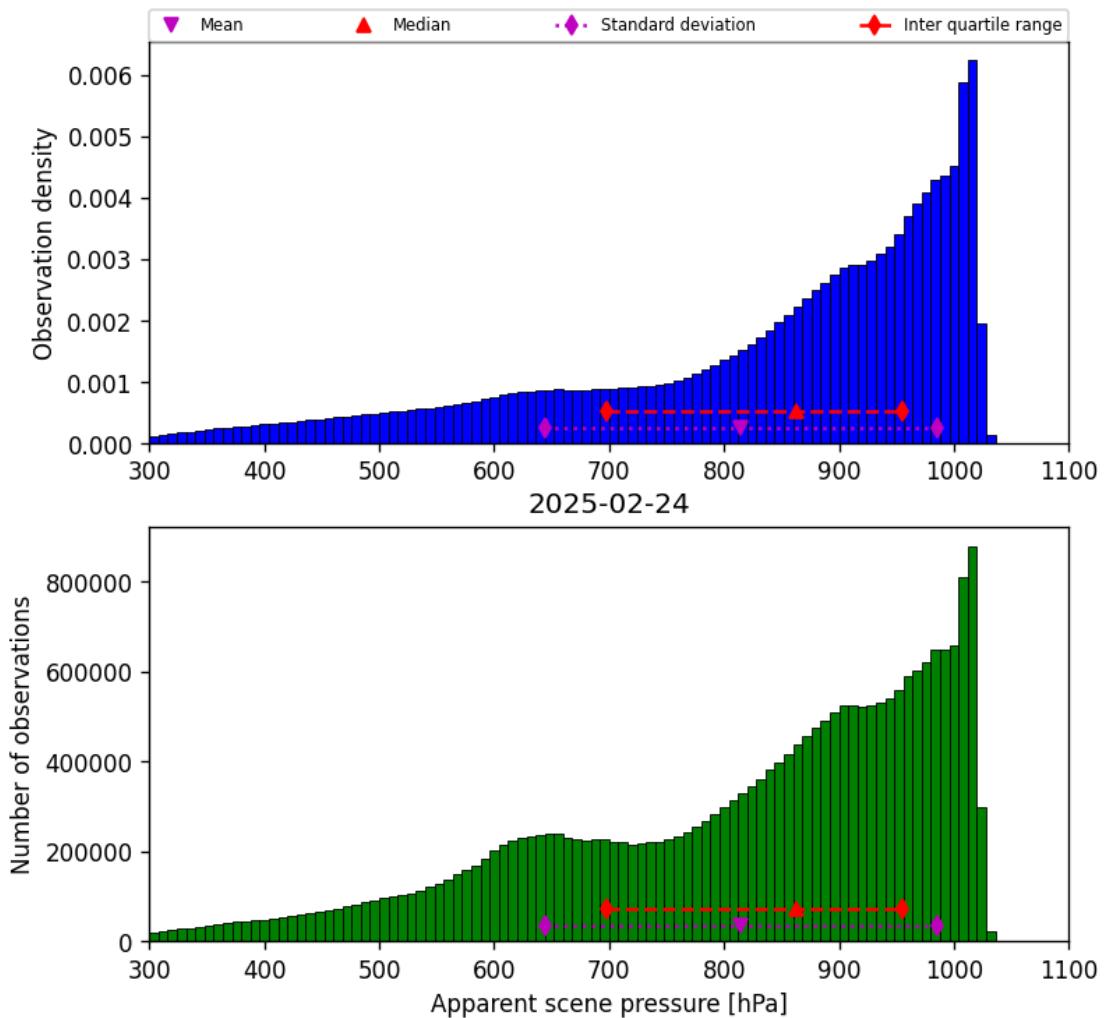


Figure 34: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

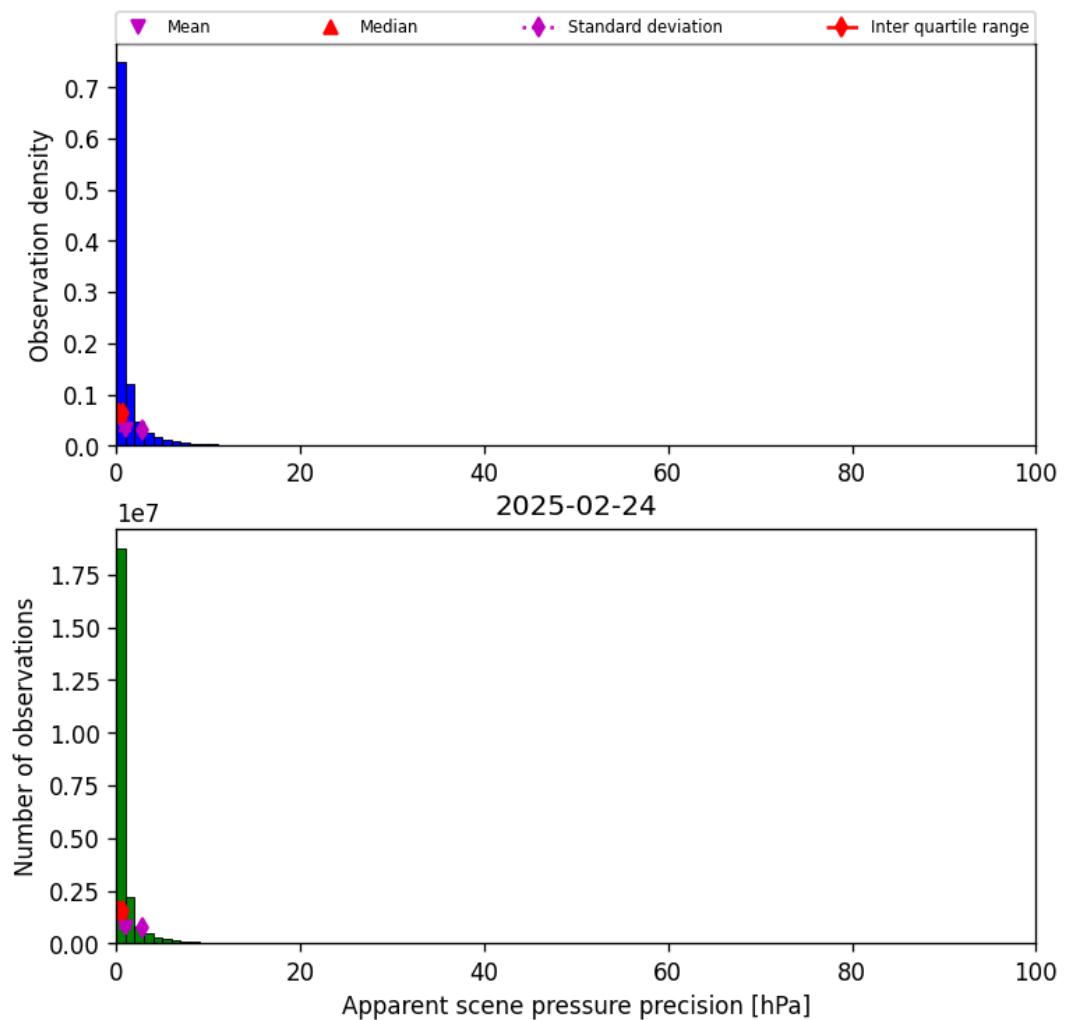


Figure 35: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

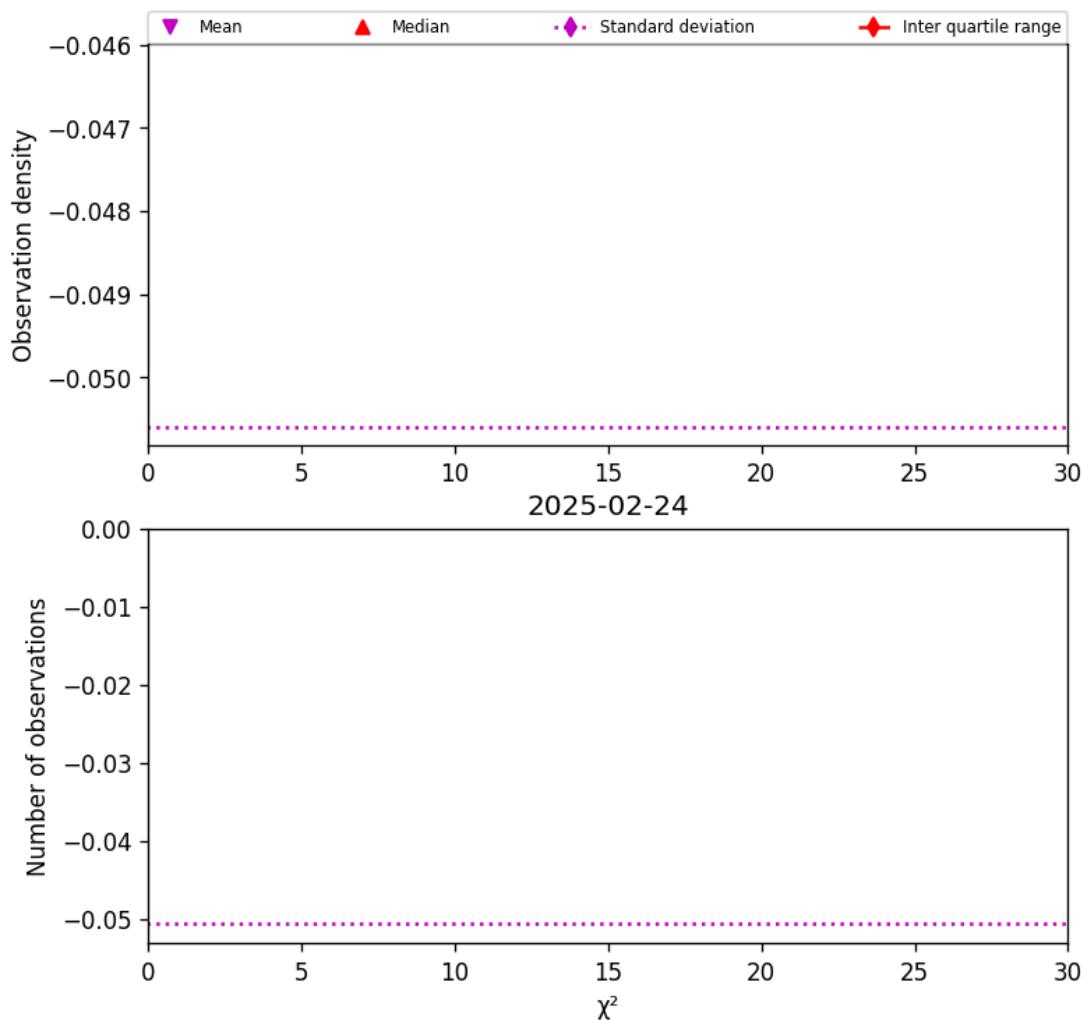


Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

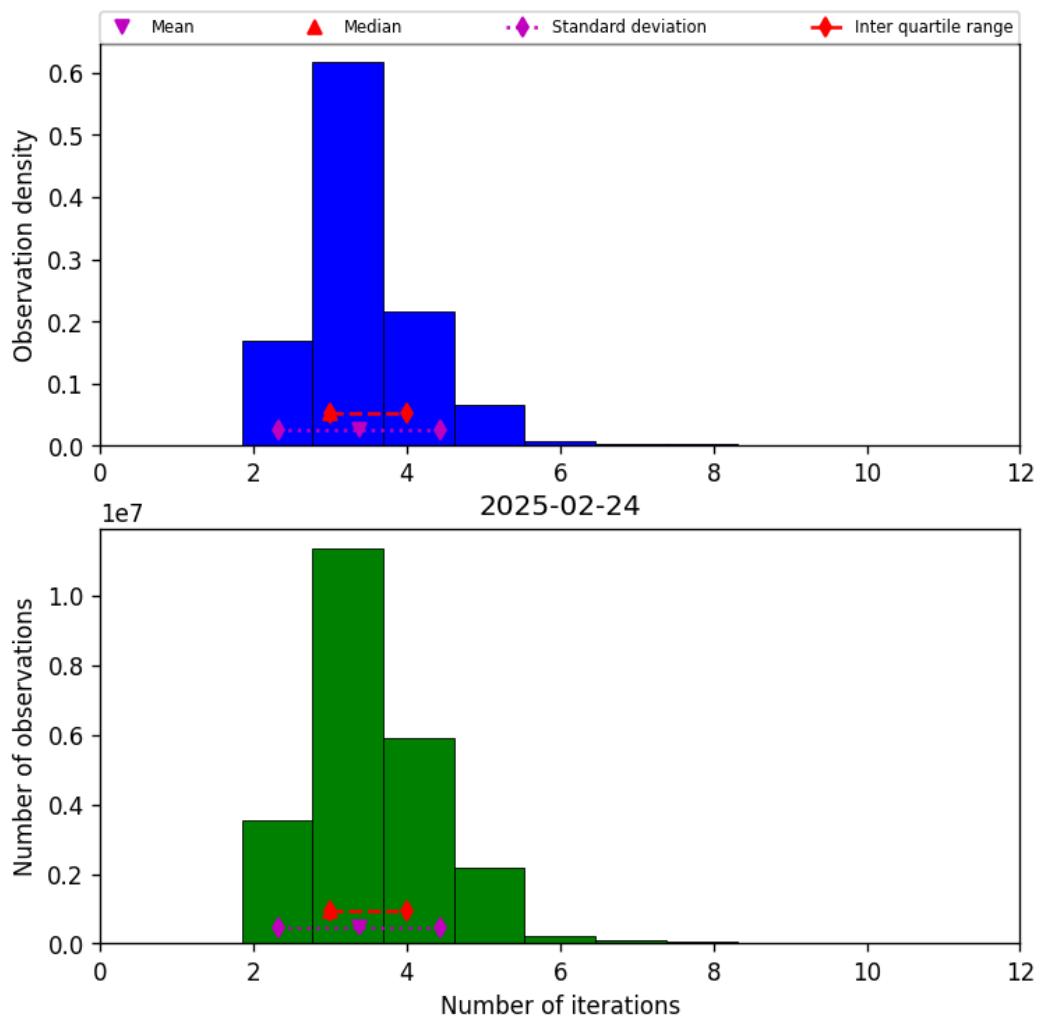


Figure 37: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

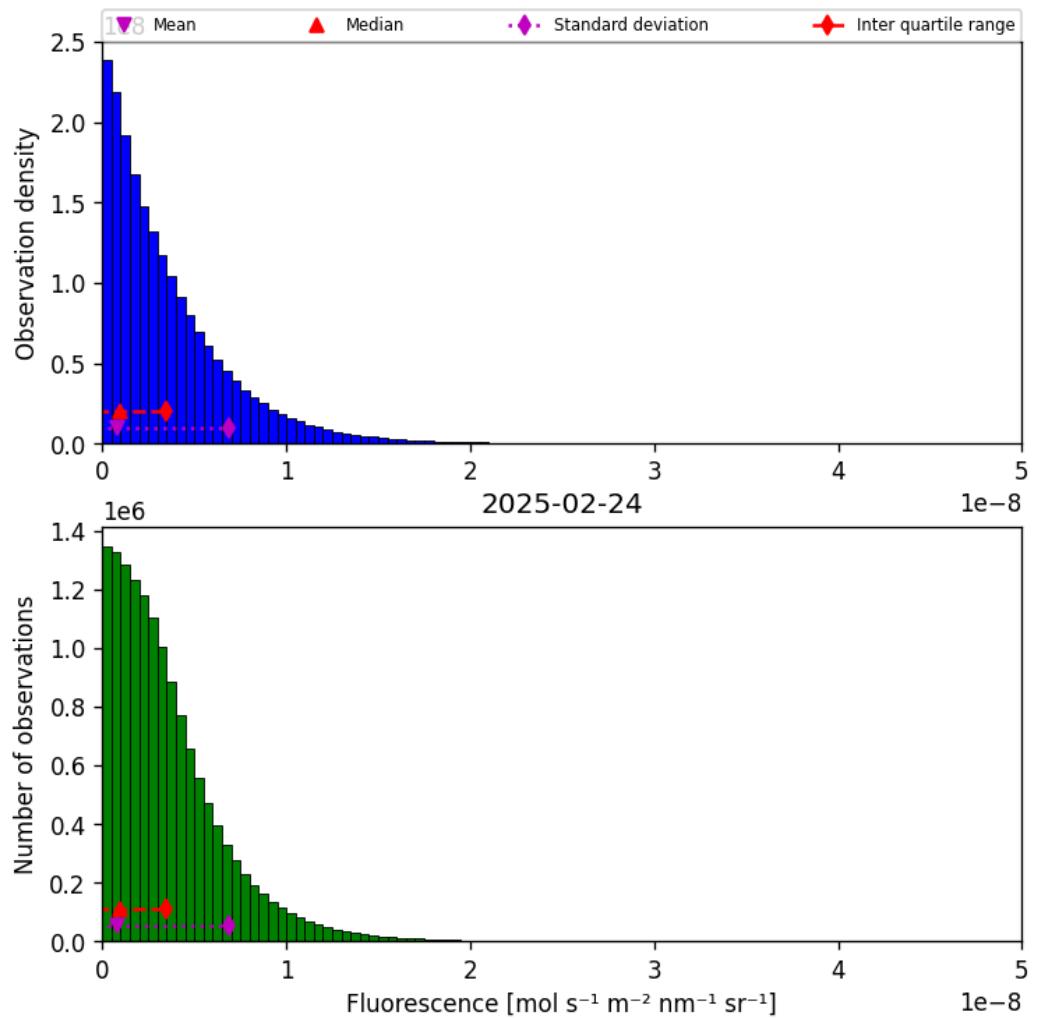


Figure 38: Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

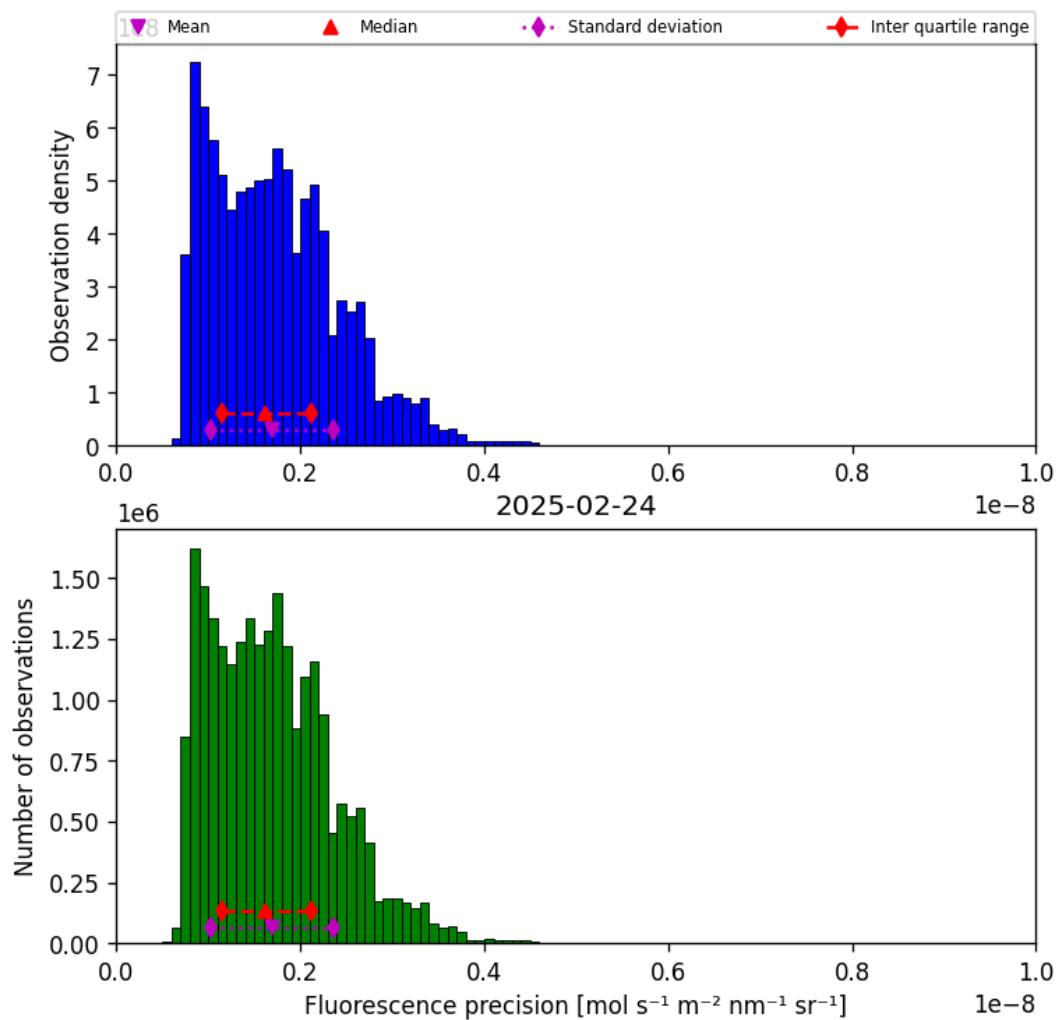


Figure 39: Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

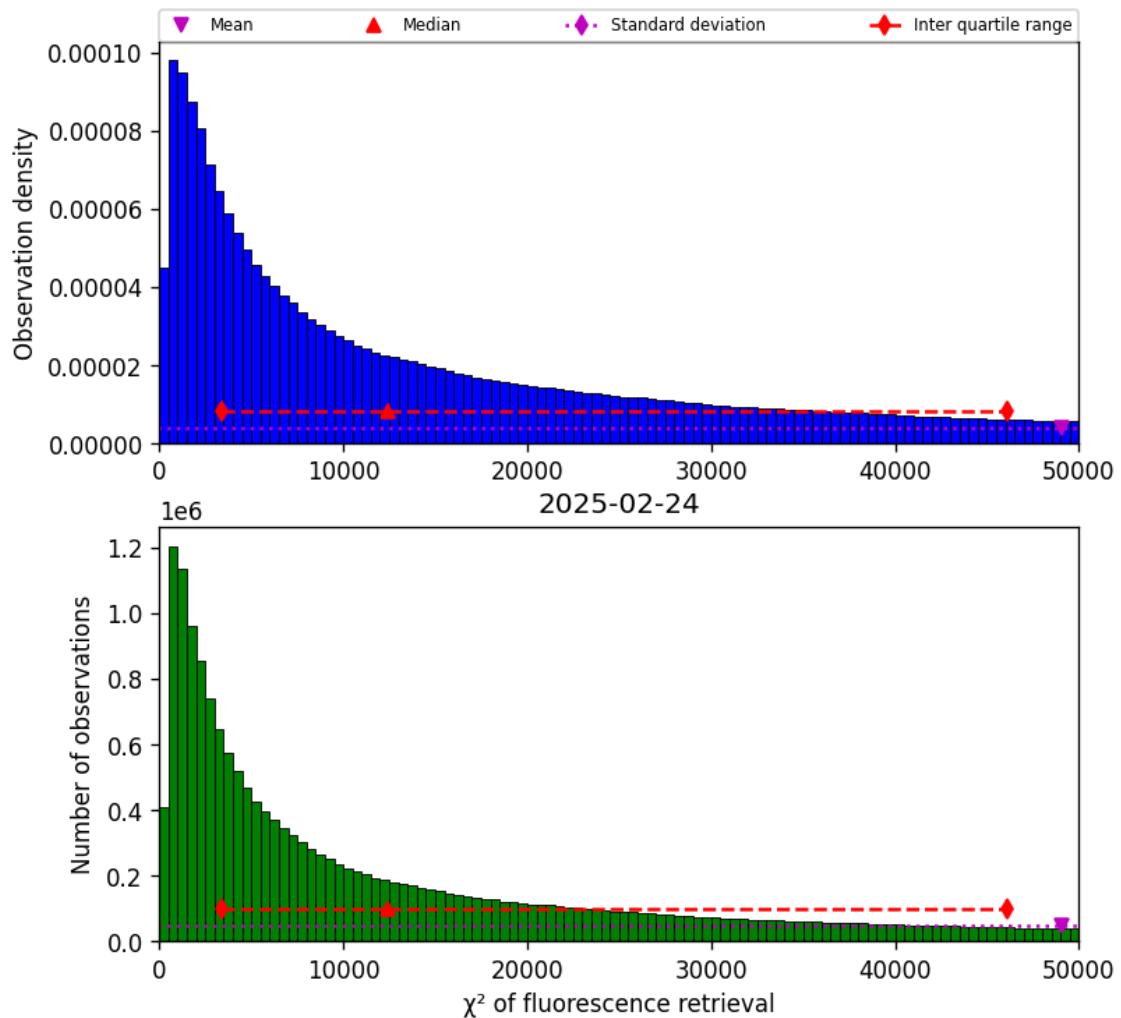


Figure 40: Histogram of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

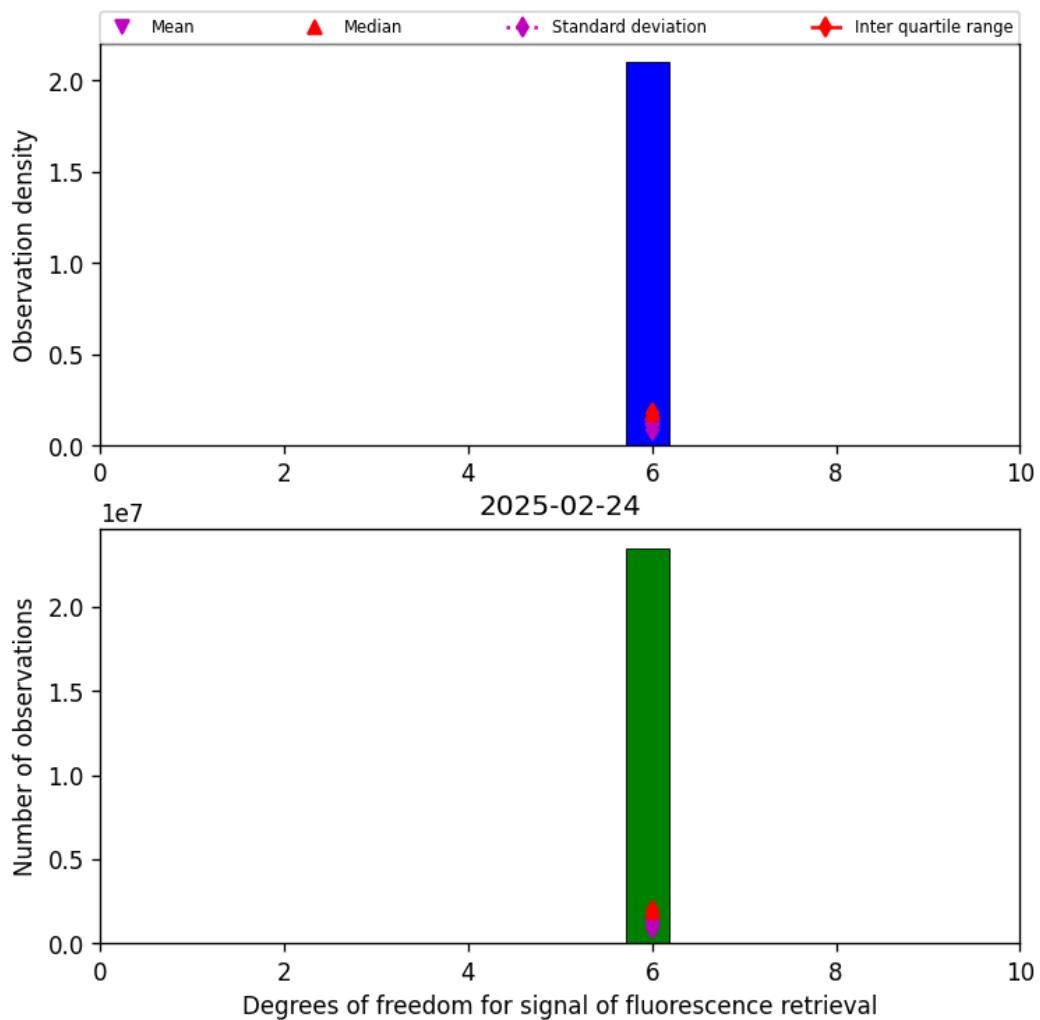


Figure 41: Histogram of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

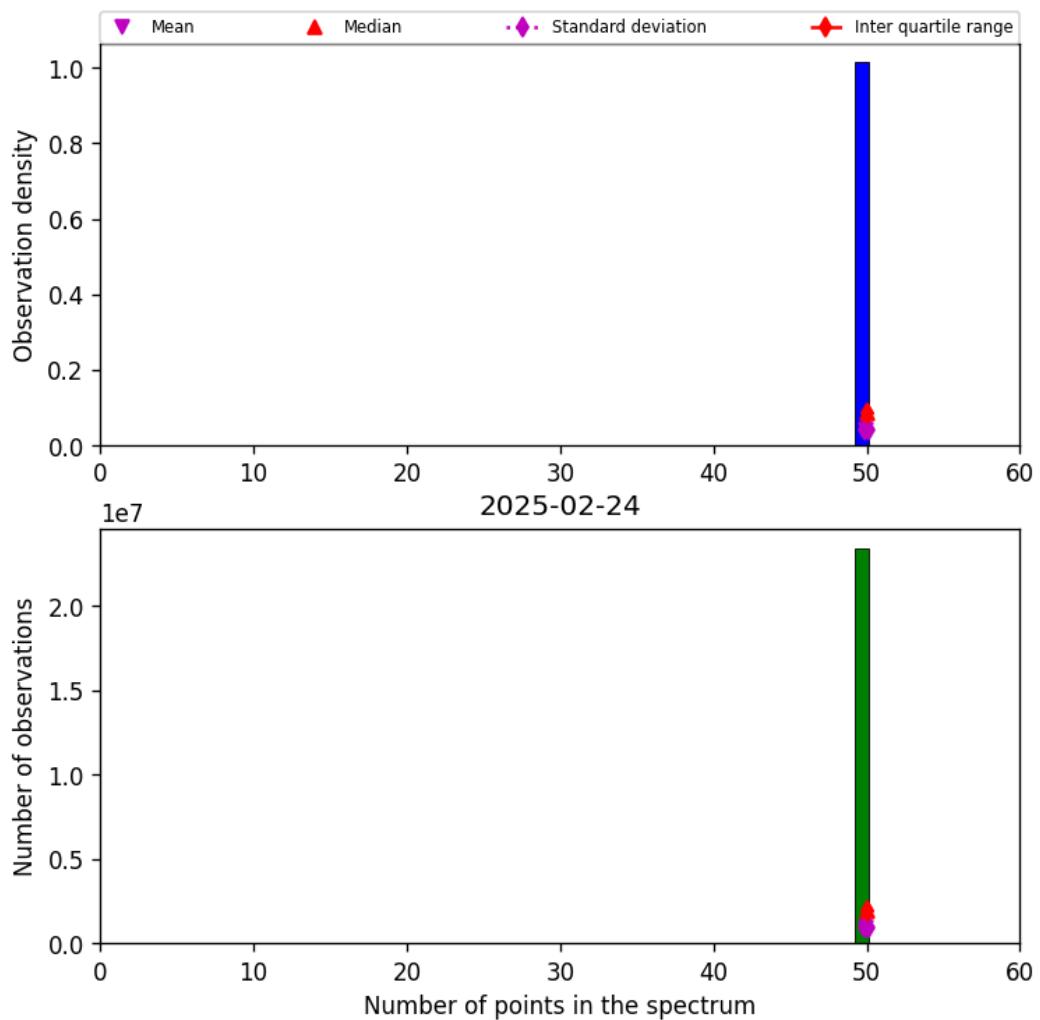


Figure 42: Histogram of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

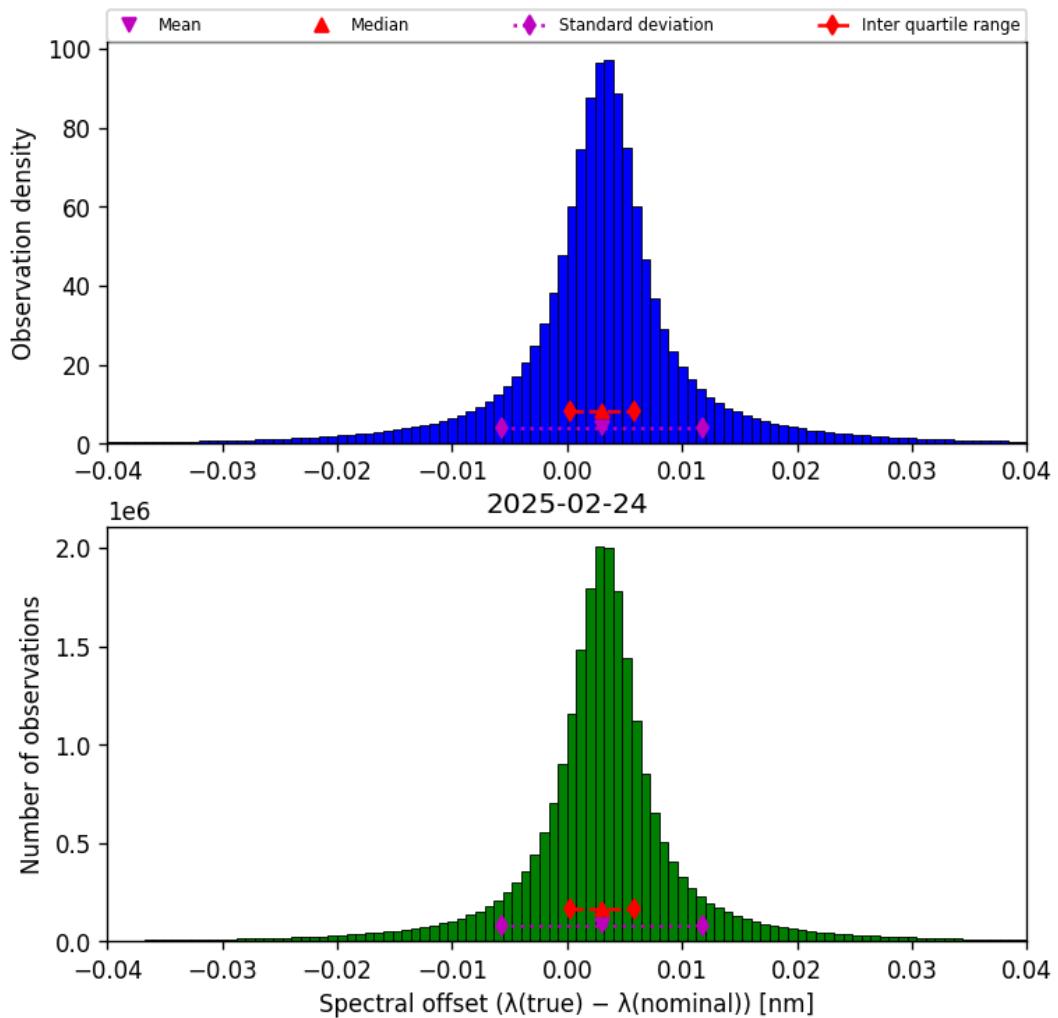


Figure 43: Histogram of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

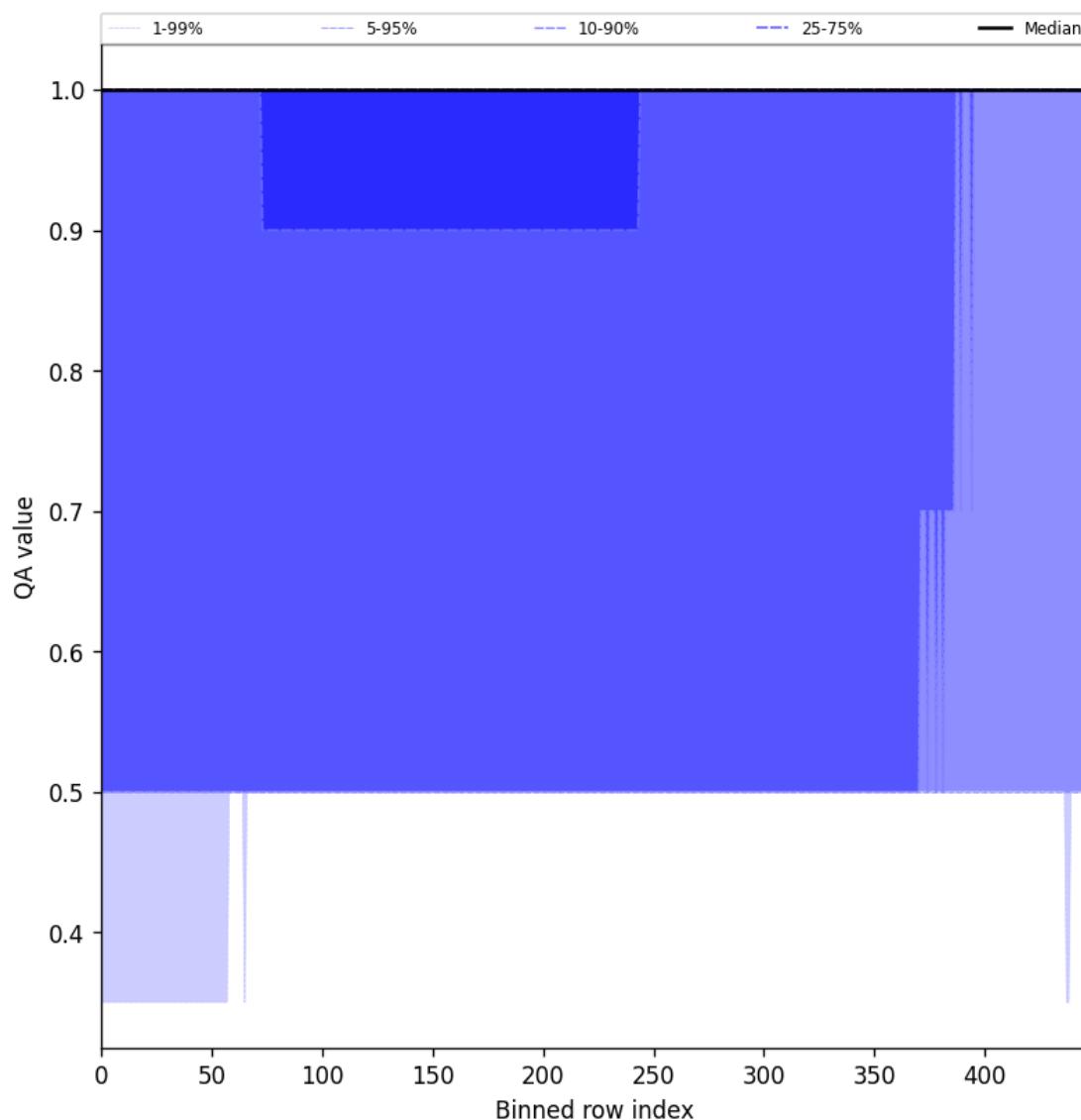


Figure 44: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

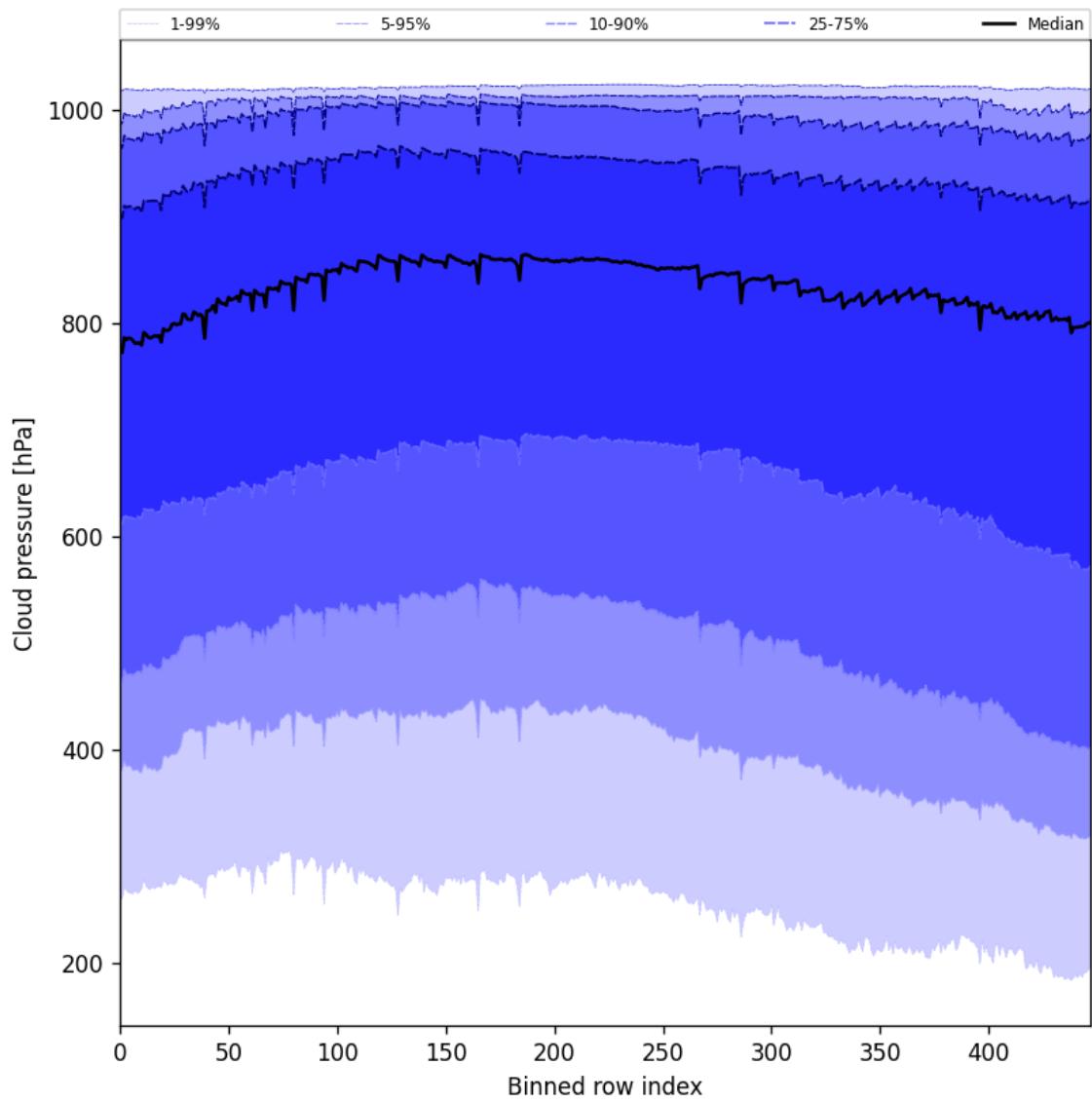


Figure 45: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

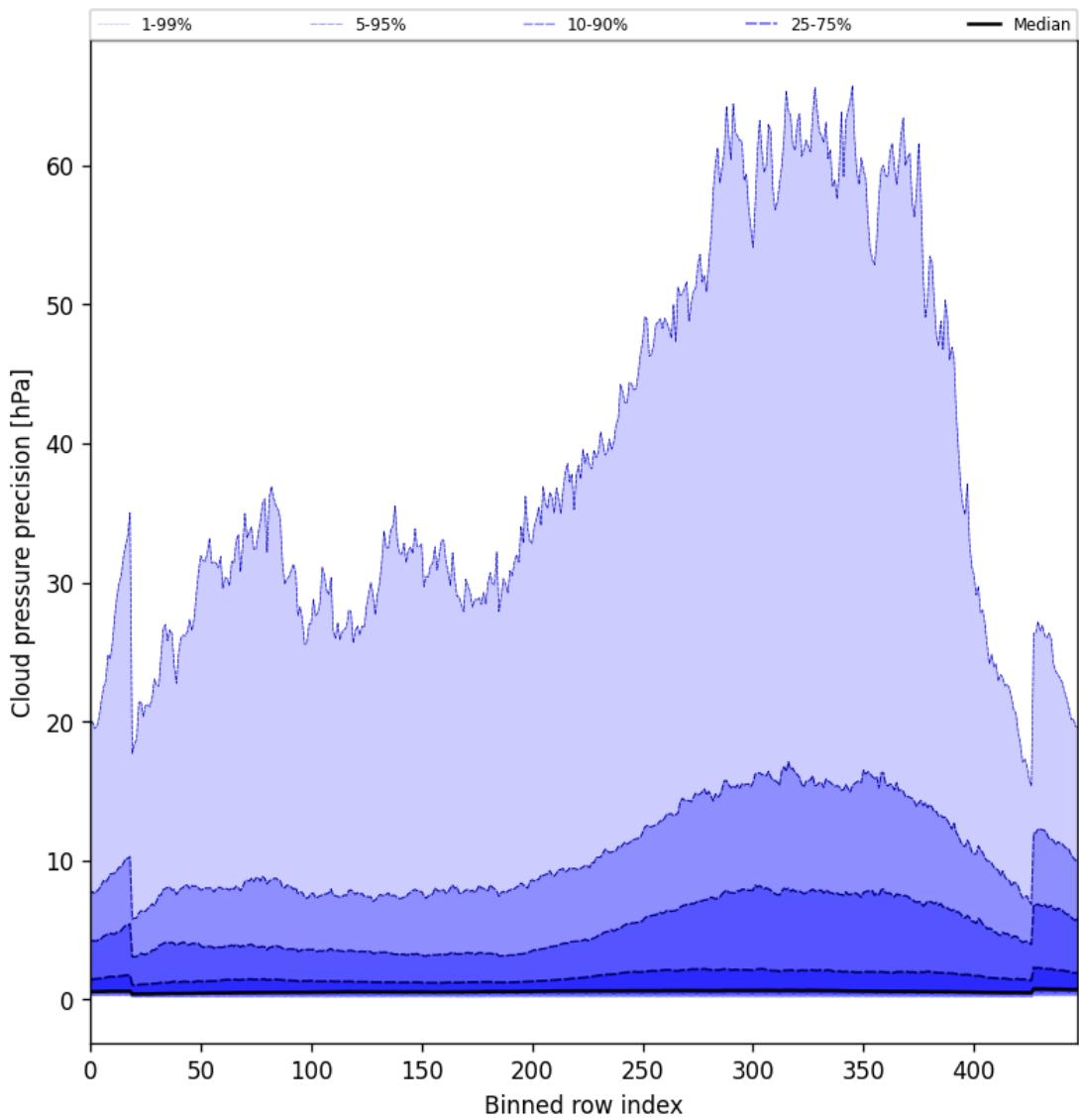


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

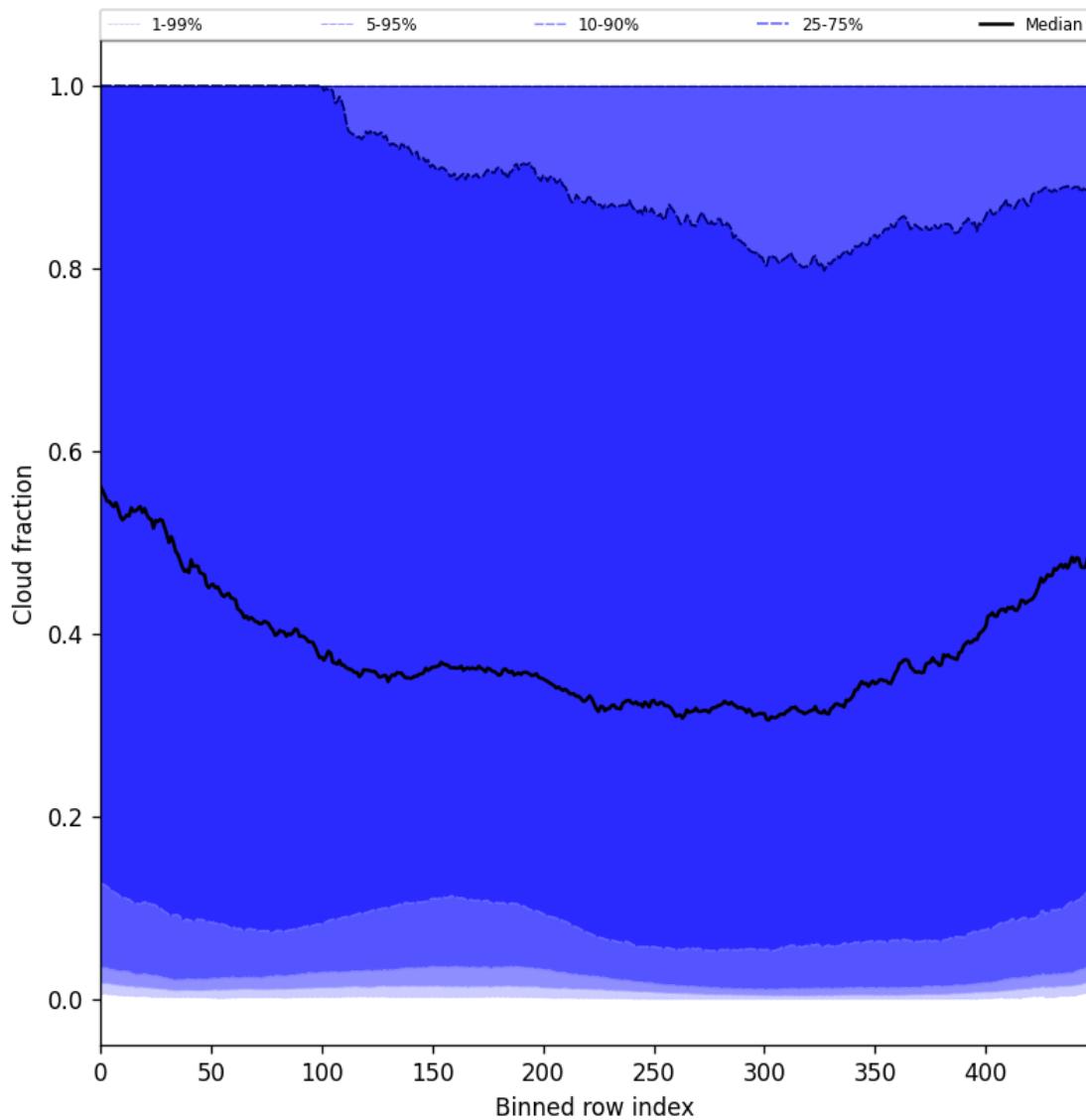


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

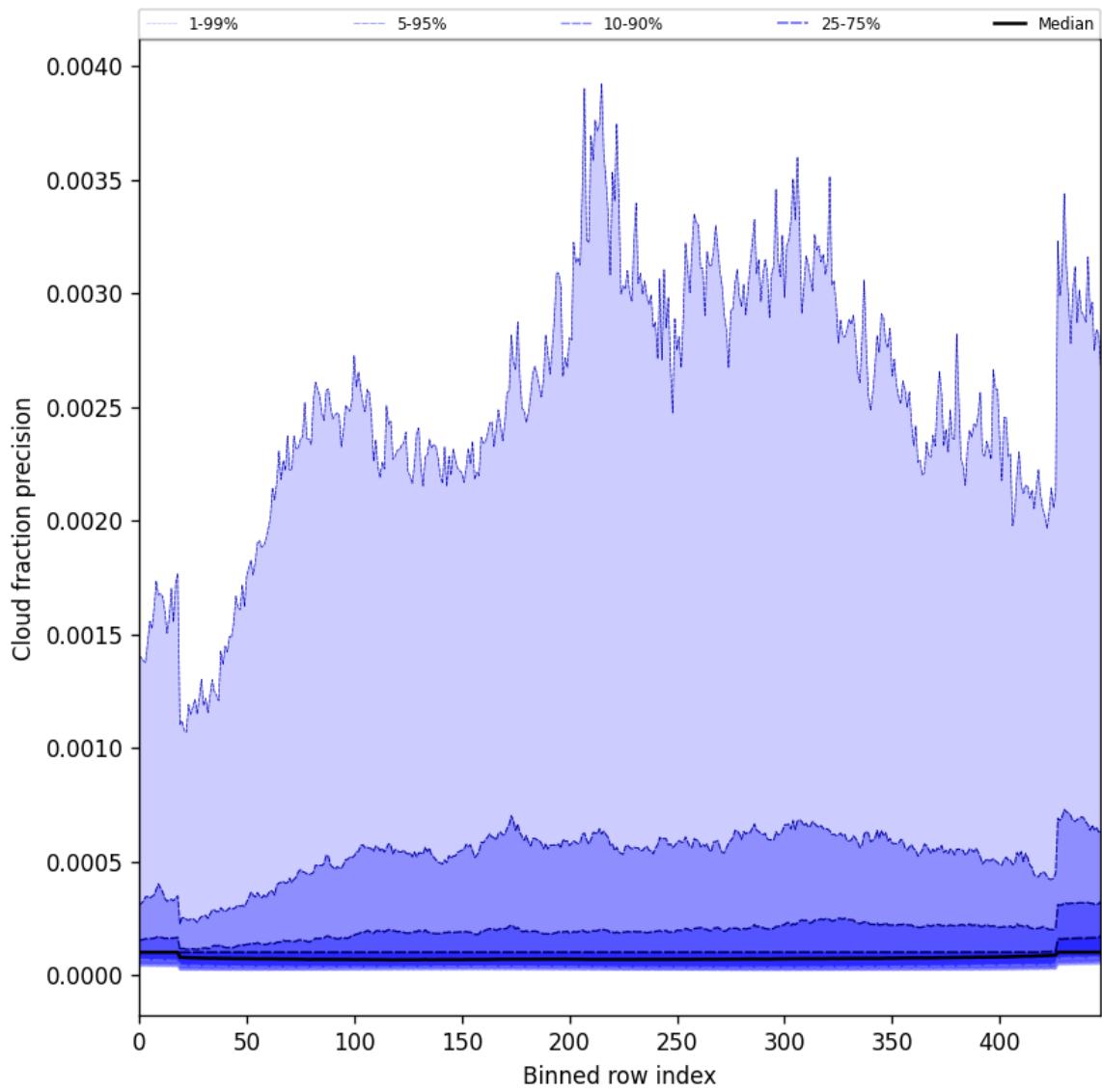


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

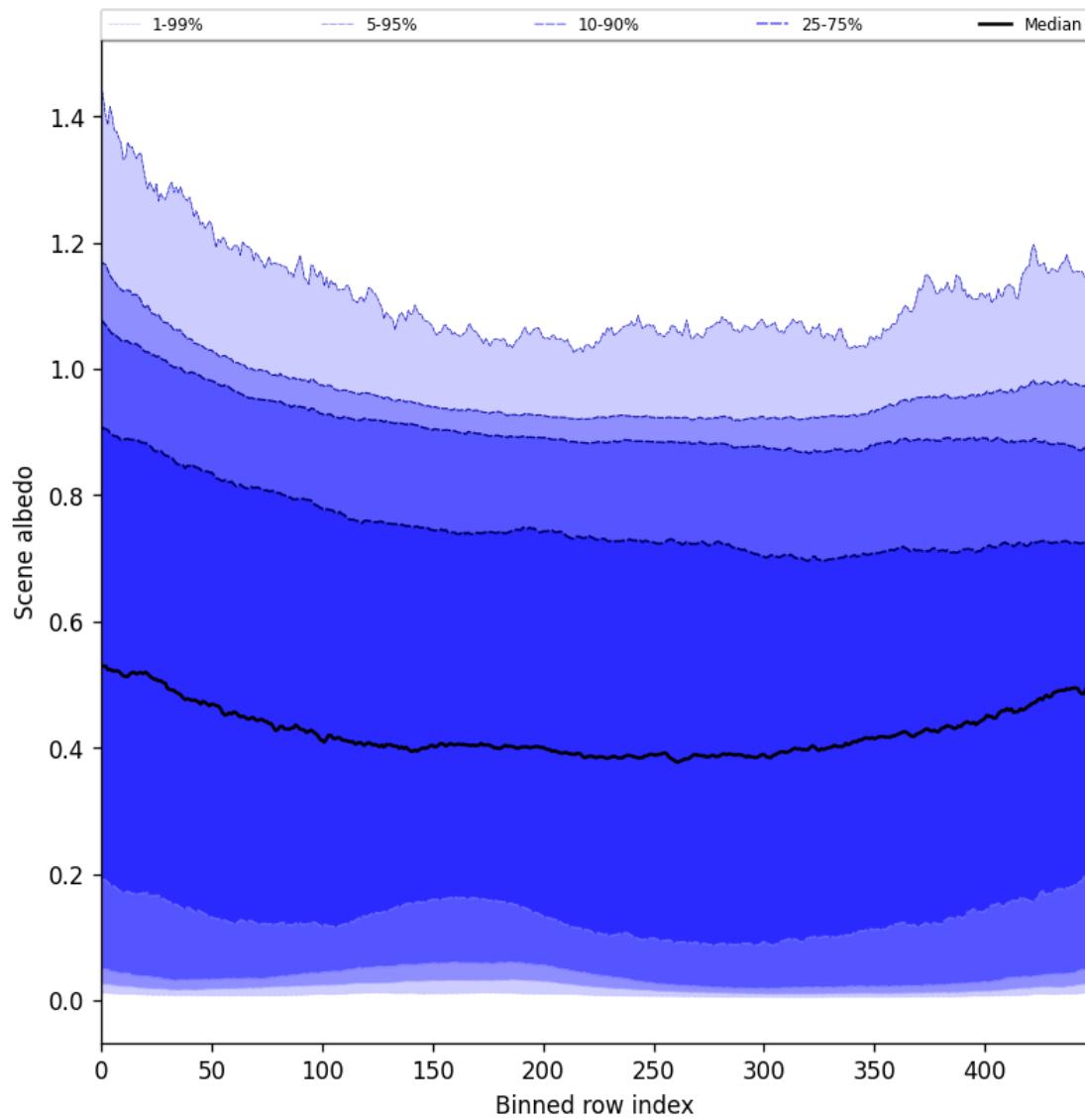


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

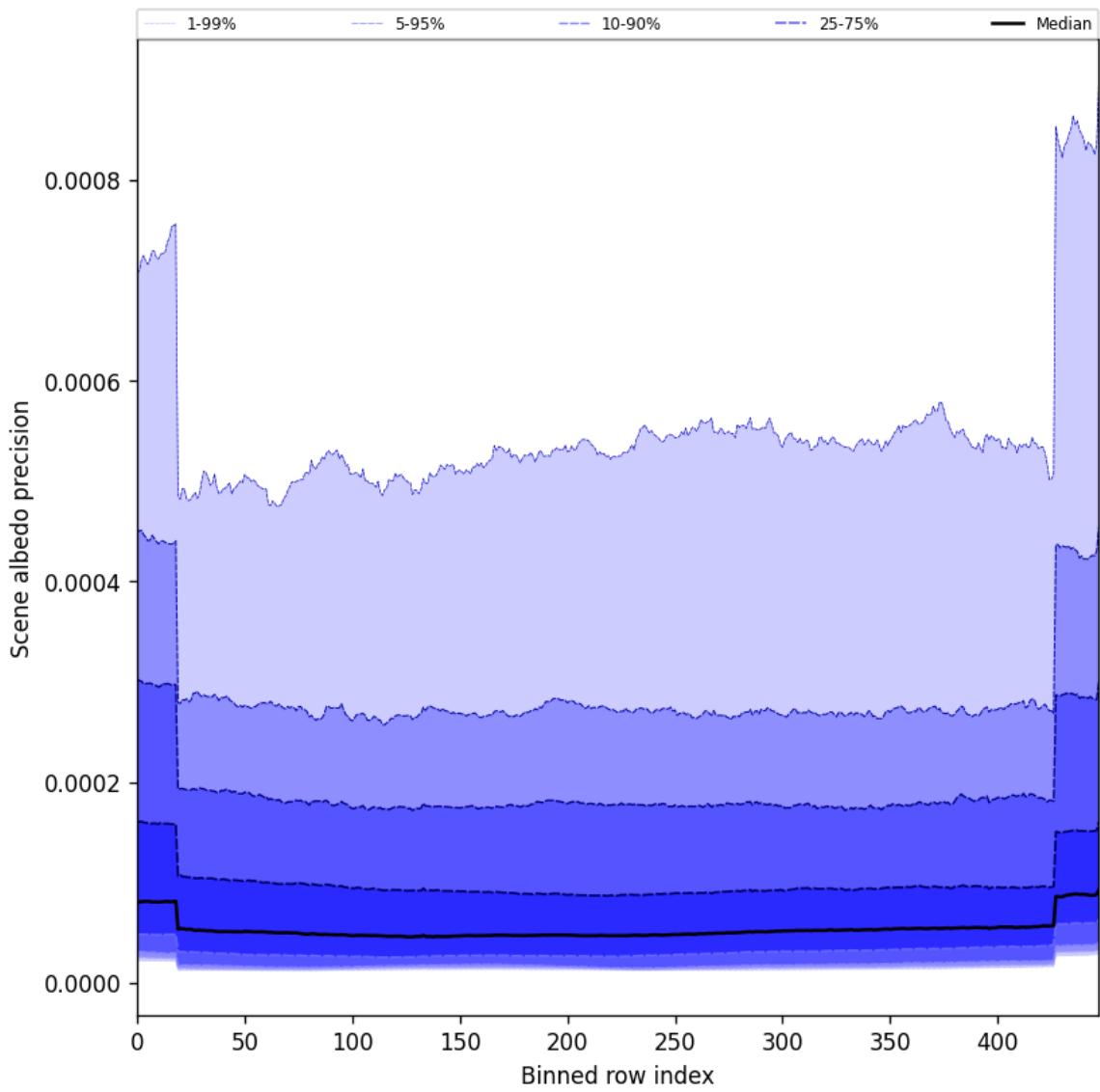


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

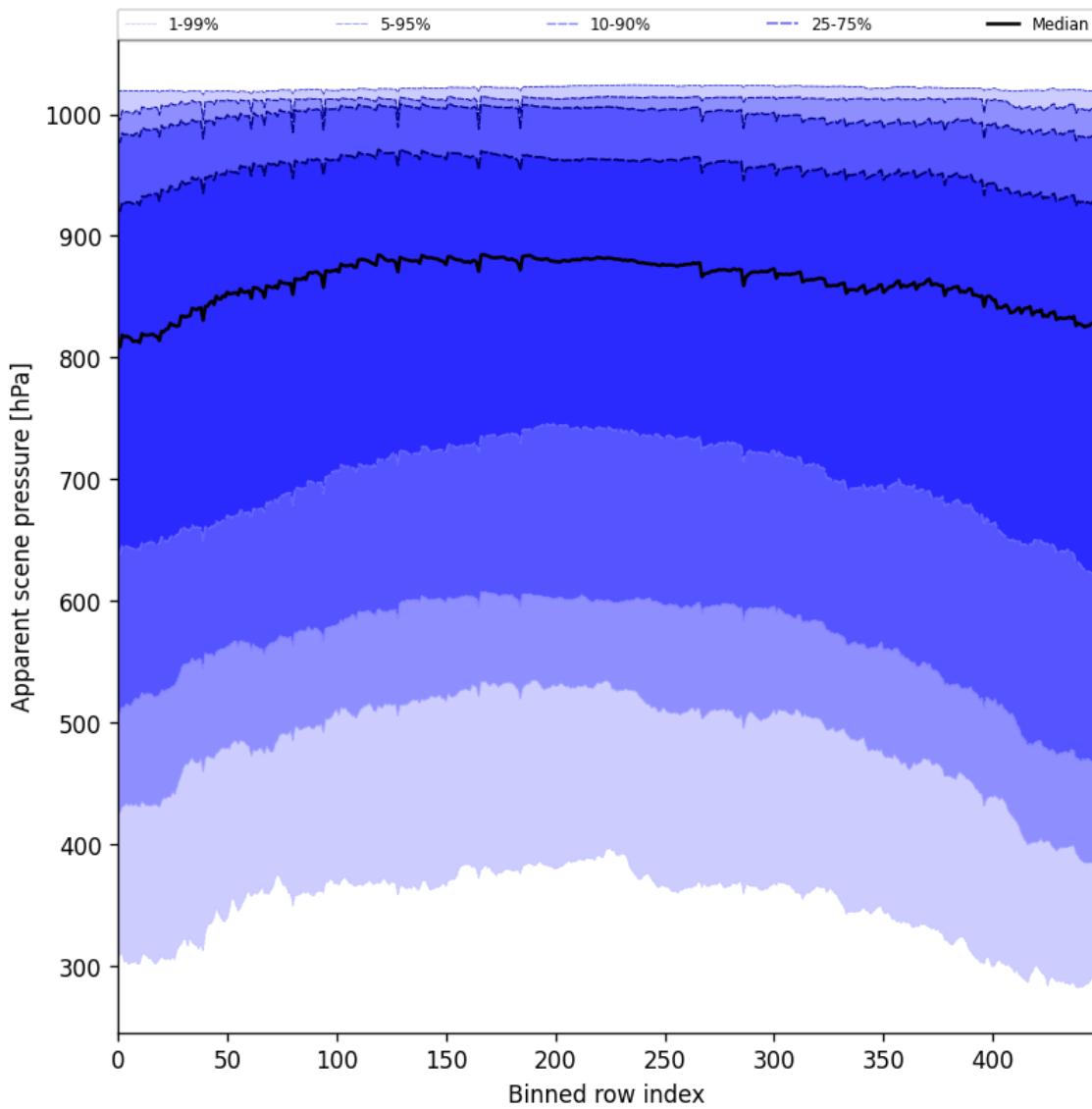


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

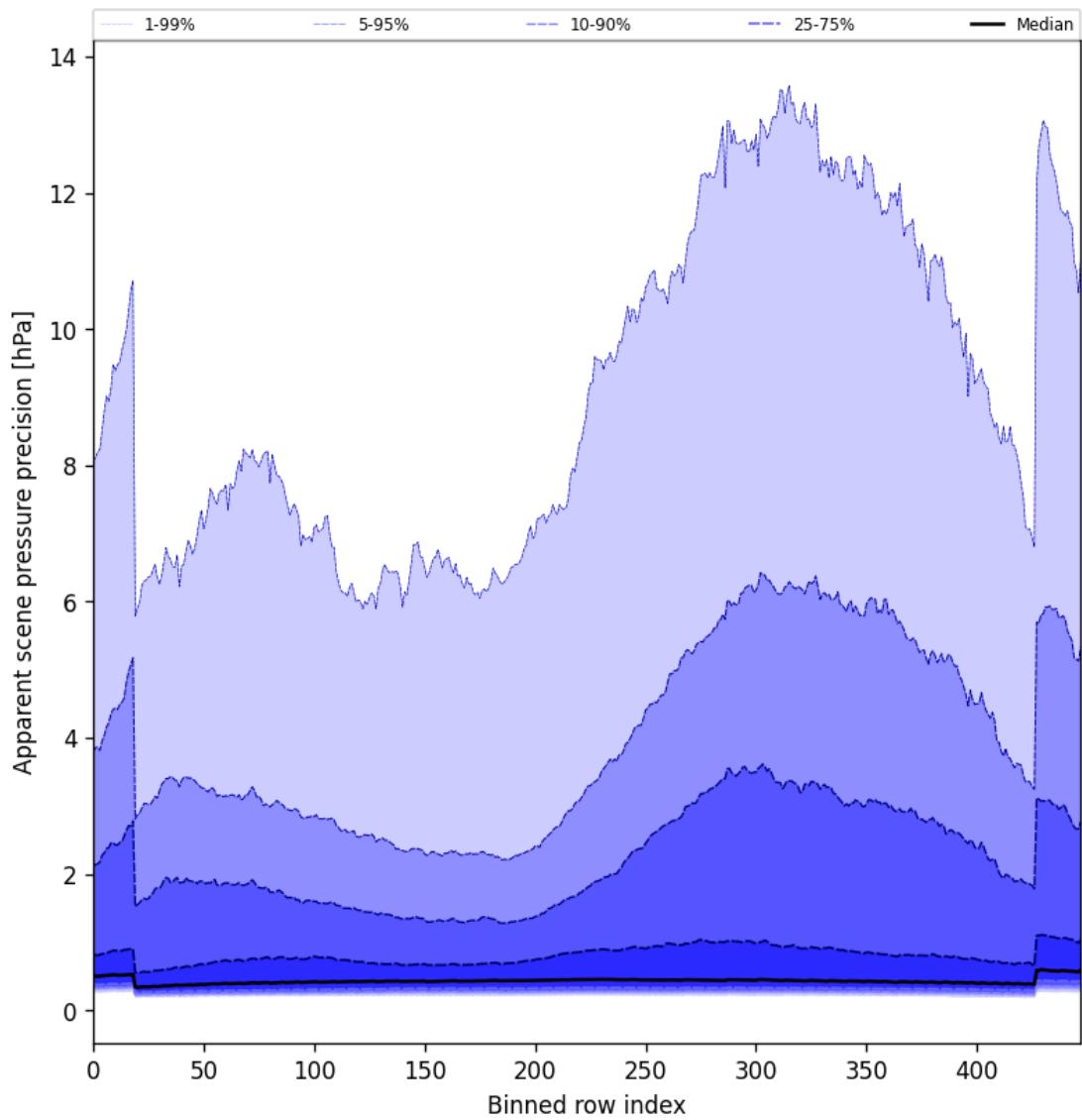


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

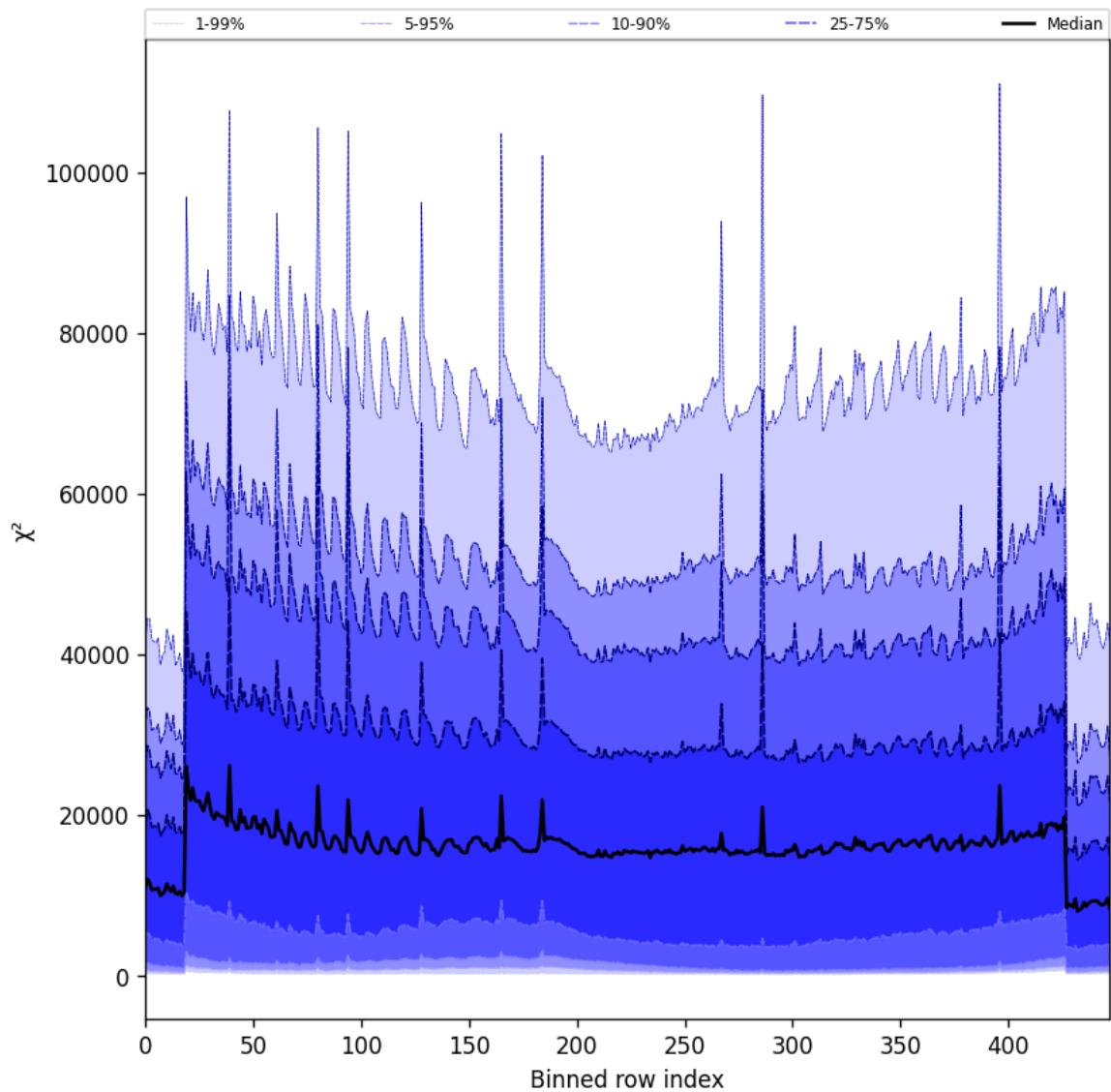


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

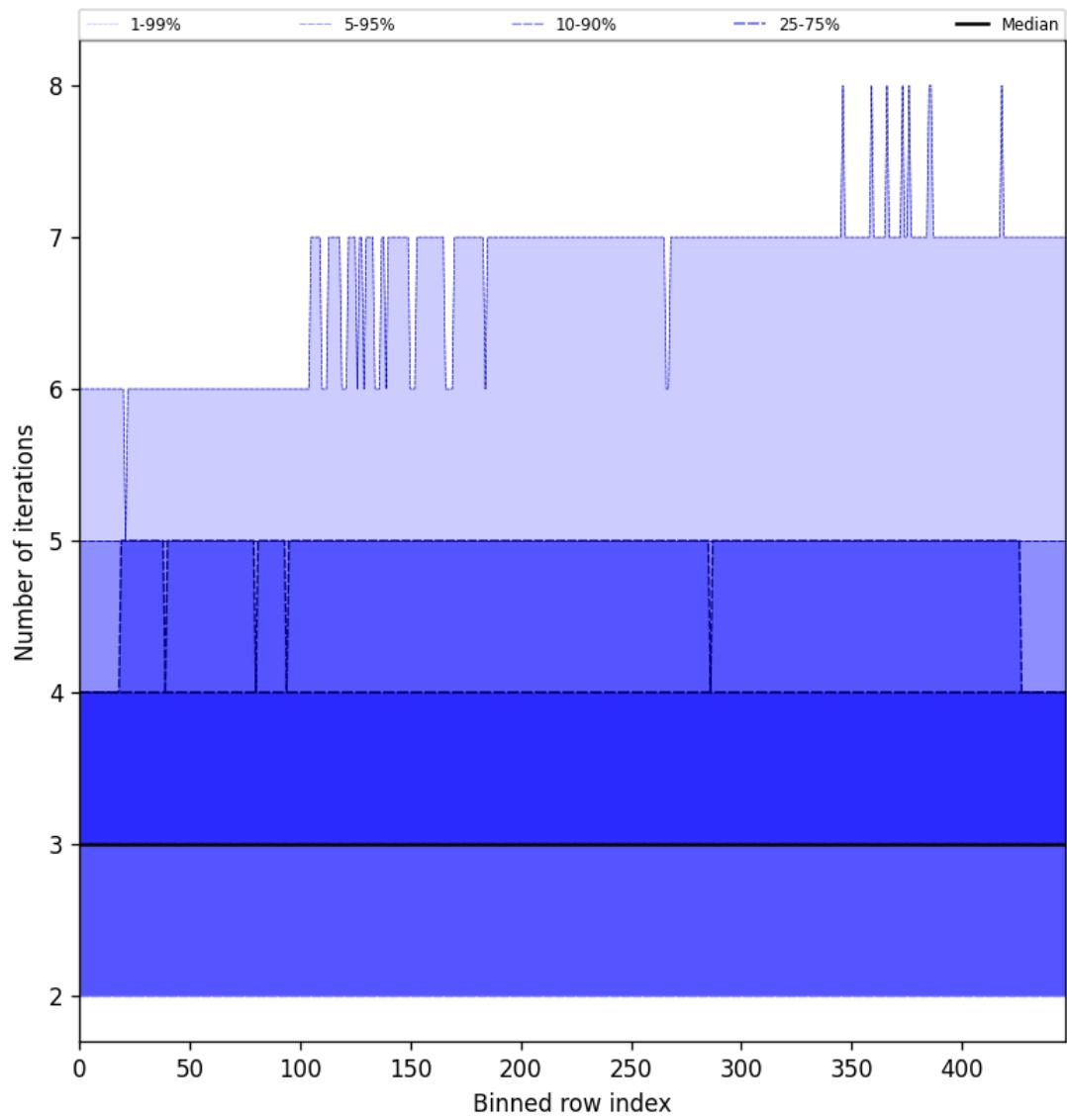


Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

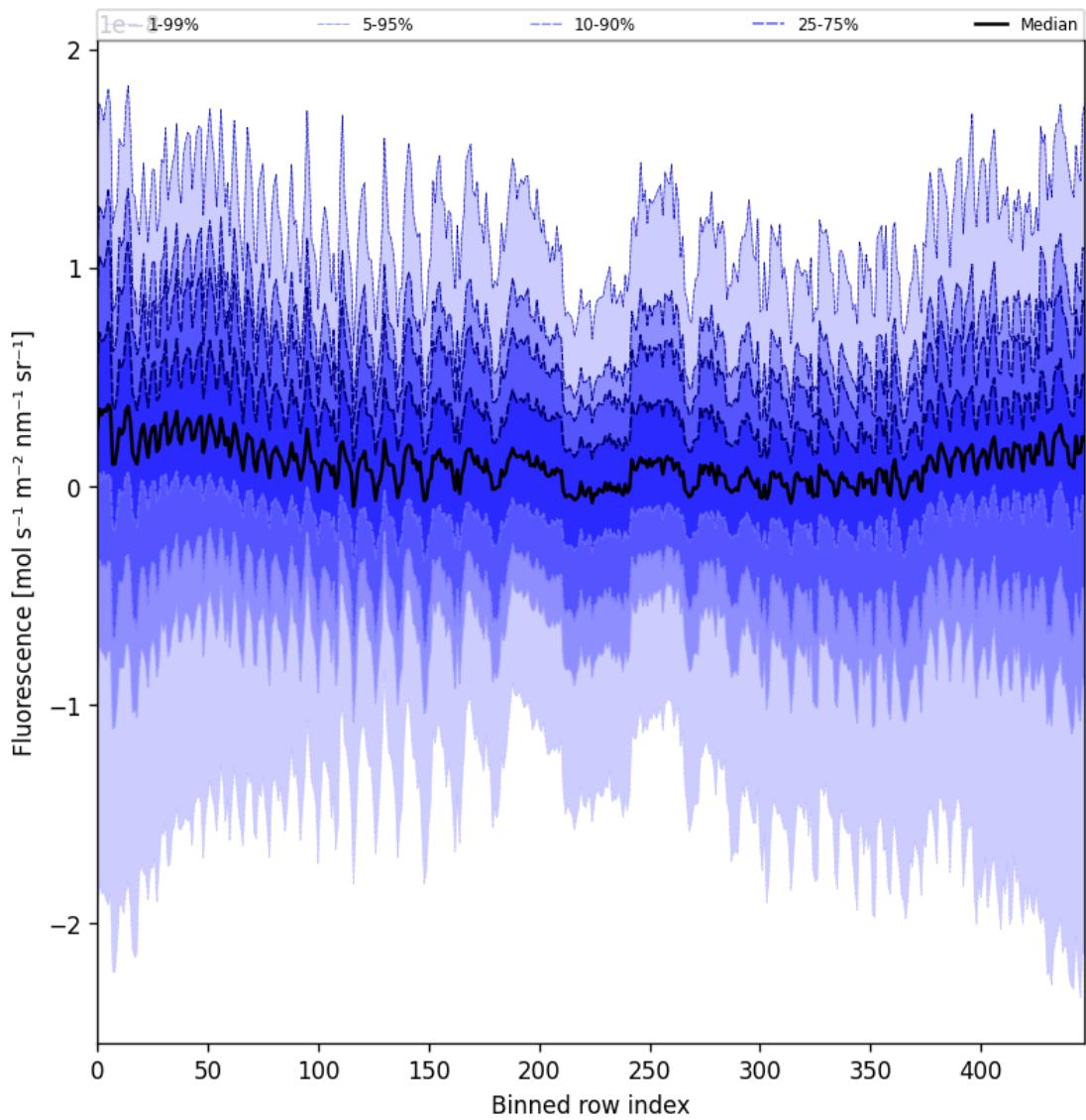


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

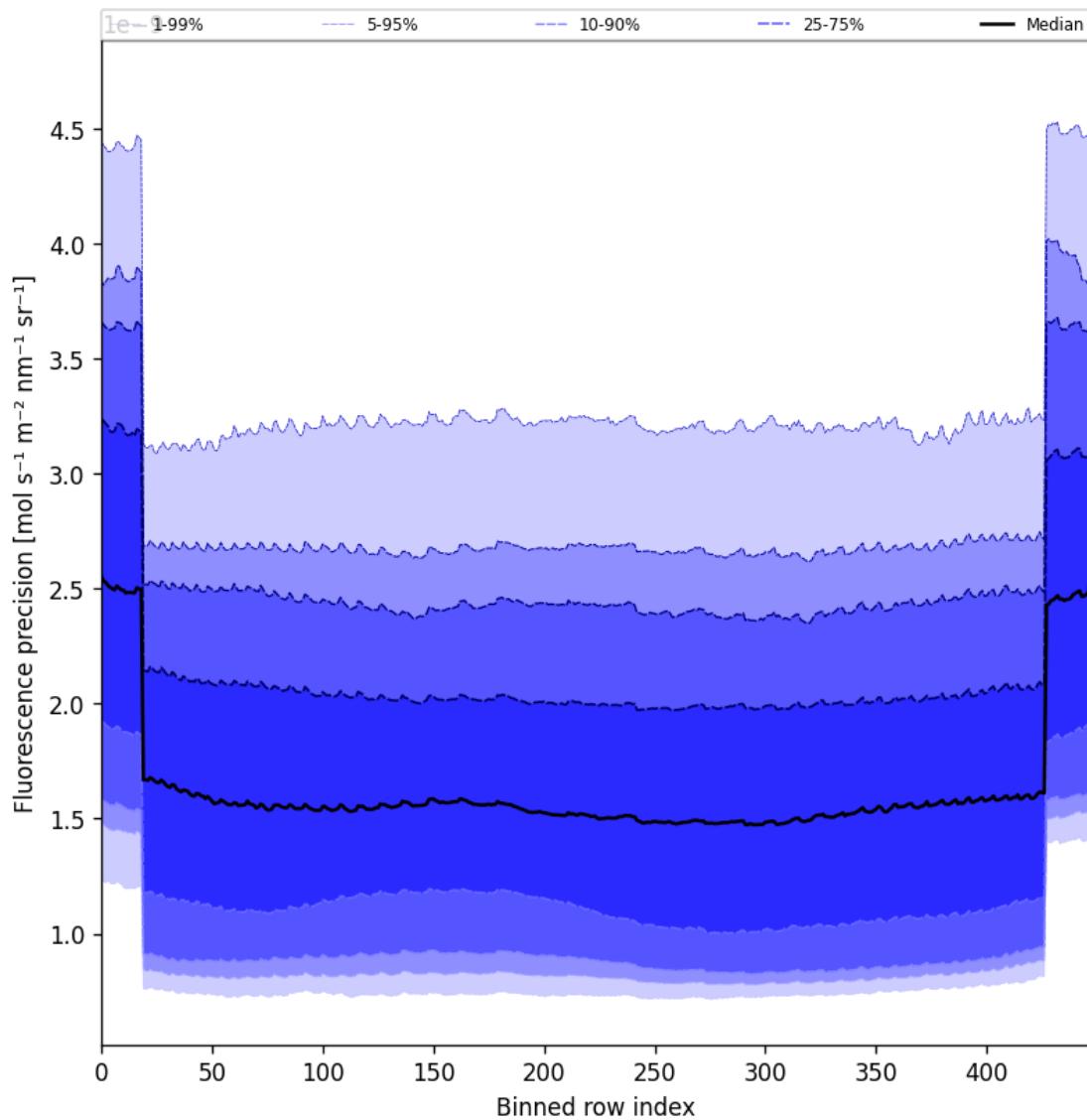


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

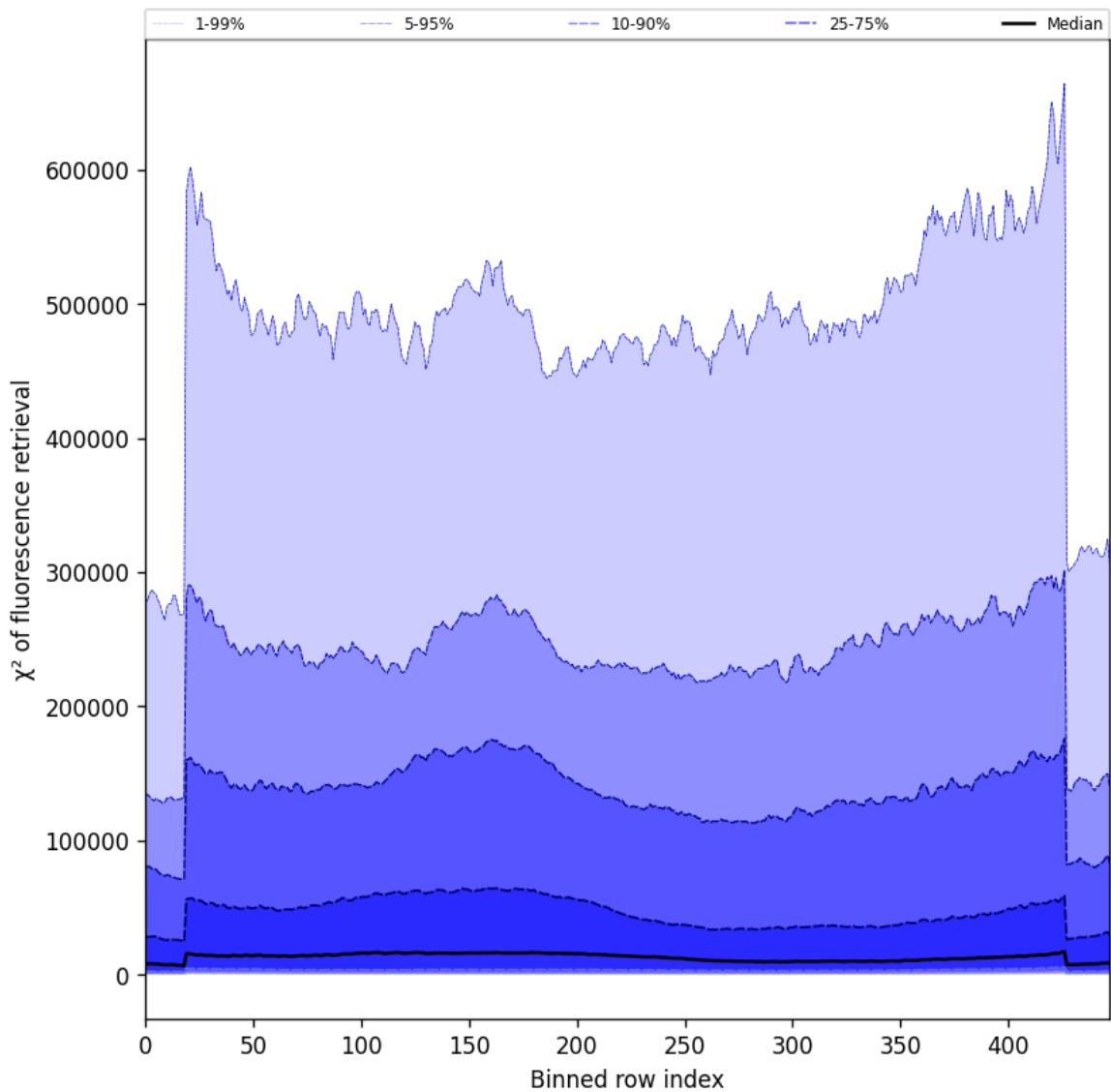


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25



Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25



Figure 59: Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

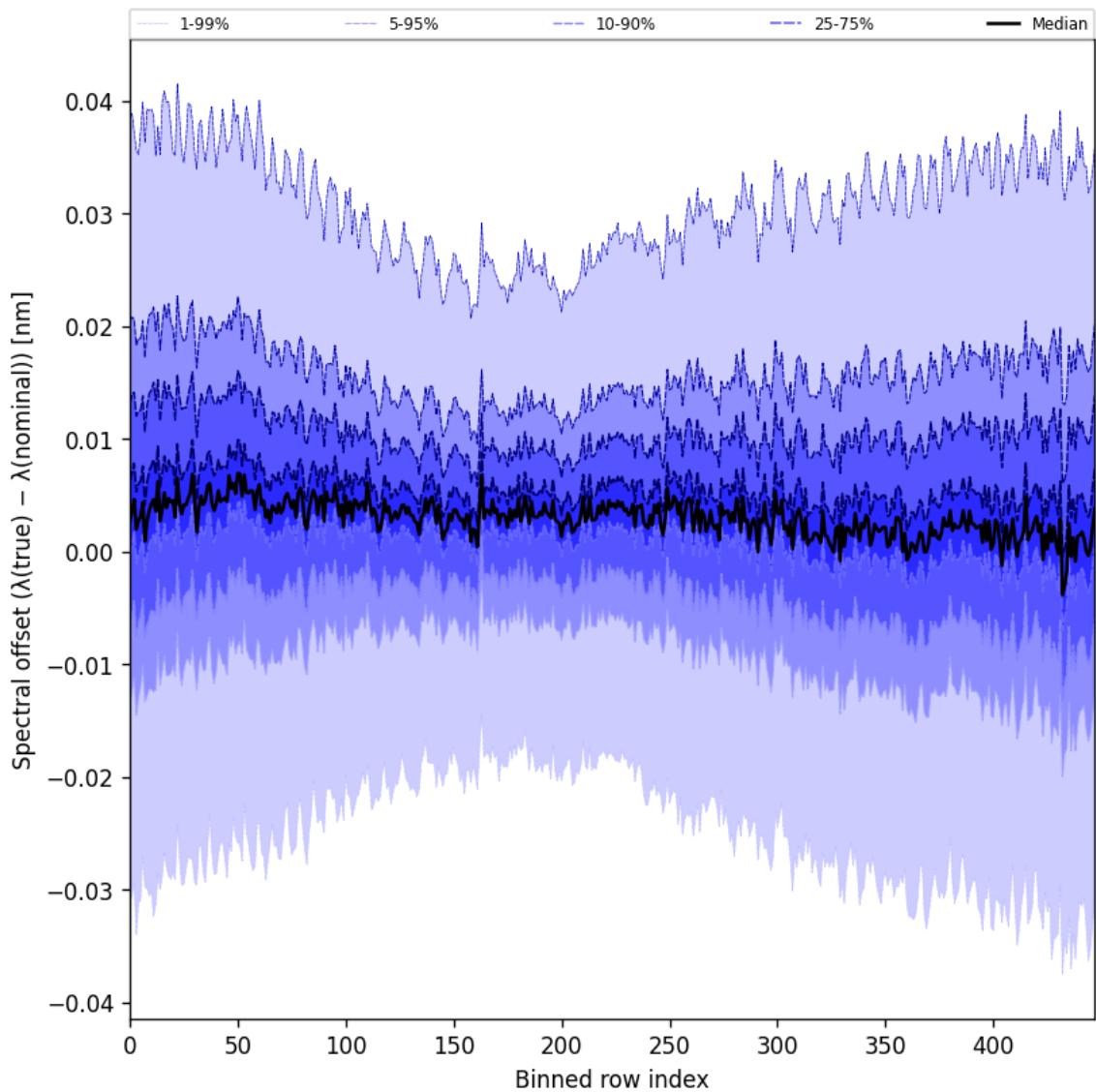


Figure 60: Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Short Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	The list of parameters . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>Definitions</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Granule outlines</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Input data monitoring</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Warnings and errors</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>World maps</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Zonal average</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Histograms</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Along track statistics</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Coincidence density</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Copyright information of ‘PyCAMA’</b>	<b>68</b>

## List of Figures

1	Outline of the granules. . . . .	8
2	Input data per granule . . . . .	9
3	Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing . . . . .	10
4	Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	11
5	Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	12
6	Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	13
7	Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	14
8	Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	15
9	Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	16
10	Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	17
11	Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	18
12	Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	19
13	Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	20
14	Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	21
15	Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	22
16	Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	23
17	Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	24
18	Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	25
19	Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	26
20	Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	27
21	Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	28
22	Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	29
23	Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	30
24	Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	31
25	Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	32
26	Zonal average of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25. . . . .	33
27	Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	34
28	Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	35
29	Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	36

30	Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	37
31	Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	38
32	Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	39
33	Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	40
34	Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	41
35	Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	42
36	Histogram of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	43
37	Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	44
38	Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	45
39	Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	46
40	Histogram of “ $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	47
41	Histogram of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	48
42	Histogram of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	49
43	Histogram of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	50
44	Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	51
45	Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	52
46	Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	53
47	Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	54
48	Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	55
49	Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	56
50	Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	57
51	Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	58
52	Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	59
53	Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	60
54	Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	61
55	Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	62
56	Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	63
57	Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	64
58	Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	65
59	Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	66
60	Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-02-24 to 2025-02-25 . . . . .	67

## List of Tables

1	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis . . . . .	2
2	Percentile ranges . . . . .	3
3	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere . . . . .	4
4	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere . . . . .	5
5	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water . . . . .	6
6	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land . . . . .	7

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