## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-02-28 (02:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the ana	lysi	is
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variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQK	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.925 \pm 0.169$	23336707	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$783 \pm 194$	23336707	$1.015 \times 10^{3}$	290	837	130	$1.075 \times 10^{3}$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.54 \pm 9.99$	23336707	0.750	1.23	0.570	$3.662 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.411 \times 10^{3}$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.463 \pm 0.385$	23336707	0.996	0.820	0.370	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.063 \pm 15.407) \times 10^{-4}$	23336707	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.070 imes10^{-5}$	$7.590  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.334 imes10^{-9}$	0.552
scene albedo [1]	$0.454 \pm 0.332$	23336707	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.606	0.424	$-1.963  imes 10^{-2}$	3.91
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.400 \pm 9.888) \times 10^{-5}$	23336707	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.535 imes10^{-5}$	$5.215  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.035\times10^{-5}$	$6.371 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$816 \pm 171$	23336707	$1.008 \times 10^3$	255	866	130	$1.074 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.953 \pm 1.642$	23336707	0.500	0.458	0.428	$9.373 imes10^{-2}$	63.0
chi square [1]	$(0.213 \pm 1.857) \times 10^5$	23336707	0.150	$2.368  imes 10^4$	$1.581  imes 10^4$	63.8	$2.383  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.37 \pm 1.07$	23336707	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.516 \pm 65.304) \times 10^{-10}$	23336707	$2.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.925\times10^{-9}$	$1.059 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.735 imes10^{-6}$	$1.841 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.706 \pm 0.665) \times 10^{-9}$	23336707	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.576  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.642  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.336  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.601 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.478 \pm 0.945) \times 10^5$	23336707	$1.250 \times 10^{3}$	$4.130 \times 10^{4}$	$1.268  imes 10^4$	110	$5.721  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	23336707	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23336707	49.7	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.038 \pm 8.497) \times 10^{-3}$	23336707	$2.800  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.562 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.072 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.123	0.151

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	249	403	497	572	652	941	973	994	$1.010 \times 10^3$	$1.021 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.183	0.241	0.267	0.292	0.333	1.56	2.70	4.64	9.29	33.1
cloud fraction crb [1]	$5.469  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.038 imes10^{-2}$	$2.290 imes10^{-2}$	$4.195 imes10^{-2}$	$8.296 imes10^{-2}$	0.903	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.971 imes10^{-5}$	$2.260 imes10^{-5}$	$2.530  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.897 imes10^{-5}$	$3.930  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.201  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.015  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.357 imes10^{-4}$	$2.587 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.953  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.918 imes10^{-2}$	$3.618 imes10^{-2}$	$6.314  imes 10^{-2}$	0.135	0.741	0.847	0.906	0.971	1.15
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.285  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.492 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.787  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.240 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.044 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.579 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.323  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.790  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.695  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.230 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	350	481	561	620	699	954	981	999	$1.012 \times 10^{3}$	$1.021 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.214	0.247	0.269	0.289	0.319	0.777	1.26	2.02	3.65	8.43
chi square [1]	281	658	$1.404 \times 10^{3}$	$2.776 \times 10^{3}$	$5.473 \times 10^{3}$	$2.915 \times 10^{4}$	$3.641 \times 10^{4}$	$4.304 \times 10^{4}$	$5.275 \times 10^{4}$	$8.240 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.484 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.017 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.300 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.710 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.292 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.633 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.006 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.324 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.288  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.306 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.388  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.230  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.967  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.924  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.170 imes10^{-9}$	$2.128  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.369 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.607\times10^{-9}$	$2.902  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.600 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	453	897	$1.396 \times 10^{3}$	$2.098 \times 10^{3}$	$3.576 \times 10^{3}$	$4.488 \times 10^{4}$	$8.200 \times 10^4$	$1.323 \times 10^{5}$	$2.253 \times 10^{5}$	$4.851 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.471 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.341 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.306 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.755 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.604  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.823 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.797 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.036 imes10^{-2}$	$1.540 imes10^{-2}$	$3.052 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3	3: Parameterlist and basic	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern her	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.952 \pm 0.137$	11271743	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$780\pm202$	11271743	301	842	130	$1.075 \times 10^{3}$	646	946
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.00 \pm 10.98$	11271743	1.59	0.796	$3.662 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.411 \times 10^{3}$	0.391	1.98
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.419 \pm 0.382$	11271743	0.762	0.270	0.0	1.000	$6.838 imes10^{-2}$	0.830
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.502 \pm 20.182) \times 10^{-4}$	11271743	$7.202 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.150 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.334 \times 10^{-9}$	0.437	$4.360 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.156  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.453 \pm 0.329$	11271743	0.587	0.419	$-2.265  imes 10^{-3}$	3.91	0.147	0.734
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.274 \pm 11.147) \times 10^{-5}$	11271743	$7.309  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.476 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.069 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.134 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.123 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.043  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$829 \pm 166$	11271743	225	880	130	$1.074 \times 10^{3}$	736	961
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.913 \pm 1.453$	11271743	0.453	0.457	$9.373  imes 10^{-2}$	57.9	0.336	0.789
chi square [1]	$(0.225 \pm 2.307) \times 10^5$	11271743	$2.489 \times 10^{4}$	$1.532 \times 10^{4}$	63.8	$2.383 \times 10^{8}$	$5.481 \times 10^{3}$	$3.037 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.63 \pm 1.15$	11271743	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.335\pm5.233) imes10^{-9}$	11271743	$4.600 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.381  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.627  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.630 imes10^{-6}$	$-7.617  imes 10^{-10}$	$3.839 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.641 \pm 0.641) \times 10^{-9}$	11271743	$9.198  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.550 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.336 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.601 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.126 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.046 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.362 \pm 0.763) \times 10^5$	11271743	$2.956 \times 10^{4}$	$9.030 \times 10^{3}$	110	$1.851 \times 10^{6}$	$3.161 \times 10^{3}$	$3.272 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	11271743	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	11271743	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.976 \pm 8.111) \times 10^{-3}$	11271743	$5.416 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.952 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.943  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.797  imes 10^{-2}$	$2.291  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.645 \times 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic s	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.900 \pm 0.191$	12064964	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$785 \pm 186$	12064964	282	831	130	$1.028 \times 10^3$	655	937
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.11 \pm 8.95$	12064964	0.799	0.442	$1.343  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.043 \times 10^{3}$	0.308	1.11
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.503 \pm 0.384$	12064964	0.841	0.479	0.0	1.000	0.106	0.947
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.652 \pm 8.846) \times 10^{-4}$	12064964	$6.347 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.820 imes10^{-5}$	$5.888  imes 10^{-9}$	0.552	$3.653 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.454 \pm 0.334$	12064964	0.622	0.429	$-1.963  imes 10^{-2}$	3.75	0.126	0.747
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.584 \pm 8.465) \times 10^{-5}$	12064964	$5.940 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.041\times10^{-5}$	$1.035\times10^{-5}$	$6.371\times10^{-3}$	$2.968\times10^{-5}$	$8.908 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$803 \pm 174$	12064964	273	850	130	$1.028 \times 10^3$	674	947
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.990 \pm 1.799$	12064964	0.455	0.402	0.161	63.0	0.308	0.763
chi square [1]	$(0.201 \pm 1.303) \times 10^5$	12064964	$2.286  imes 10^4$	$1.626 \times 10^4$	72.3	$1.325  imes 10^8$	$5.464 \times 10^{3}$	$2.832  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.14 \pm 0.92$	12064964	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(5.934 \pm 75.261) \times 10^{-10}$	12064964	$5.203  imes 10^{-9}$	$7.056  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.735  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.841  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.787  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.416 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.768 \pm 0.681) \times 10^{-9}$	12064964	$9.684  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.721  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.341  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.480  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.214\times10^{-9}$	$2.182 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.587 \pm 1.076) \times 10^5$	12064964	$5.561  imes 10^4$	$1.710  imes 10^4$	130	$5.721  imes 10^6$	$4.371 \times 10^{3}$	$5.998  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	12064964	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	12064964	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.096 \pm 8.842) \times 10^{-3}$	12064964	$5.695\times10^{-3}$	$3.186  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.123	0.151	$2.931\times10^{-4}$	$5.988  imes 10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.979 \pm 0.063$	14935708	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$814 \pm 186$	14935708	249	875	130	$1.075  imes 10^3$	708	957
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.63 \pm 10.79$	14935708	1.21	0.615	$8.545 imes10^{-4}$	922	0.351	1.56
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.394 \pm 0.349$	14935708	0.635	0.287	0.0	1.000	$6.740  imes 10^{-2}$	0.702
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.097 \pm 7.913) \times 10^{-4}$	14935708	$6.002  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.157 imes10^{-5}$	$1.180 imes10^{-7}$	0.354	$2.910\times10^{-5}$	$8.912  imes 10^{-5}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.343 \pm 0.304$	14935708	0.530	0.253	$-1.963  imes 10^{-2}$	3.91	$6.422  imes 10^{-2}$	0.594
scene albedo precision [1]	$(6.695 \pm 8.855) \times 10^{-5}$	14935708	$4.694 imes10^{-5}$	$4.303 imes10^{-5}$	$1.035\times10^{-5}$	$6.371 imes10^{-3}$	$2.264\times10^{-5}$	$6.958 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$832\pm174$	14935708	229	888	130	$1.034 \times 10^3$	740	969
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.27 \pm 1.98$	14935708	0.896	0.560	0.166	63.0	0.346	1.24
chi square [1]	$(0.156 \pm 0.957) \times 10^5$	14935708	$2.072  imes 10^4$	$9.921  imes 10^3$	63.8	$1.325  imes 10^8$	$2.868  imes 10^3$	$2.359  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.99 \pm 0.82$	14935708	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.539 \pm 58.369) \times 10^{-10}$	14935708	$4.313 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.282 imes10^{-10}$	$-1.735  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.807 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.810  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.502  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.609 \pm 0.688) \times 10^{-9}$	14935708	$1.030  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.474 imes10^{-9}$	$4.336  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.601  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.033  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.063  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.439 \pm 0.836) \times 10^5$	14935708	$4.079  imes 10^4$	$1.418  imes 10^4$	110	$5.721  imes 10^{6}$	$4.348 \times 10^3$	$4.514 imes10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14935708	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14935708	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.013 \pm 9.964) \times 10^{-3}$	14935708	$6.784 imes10^{-3}$	$3.054  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.123	0.151	$-3.947\times10^{-4}$	$6.389 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	istics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.795 \pm 0.250$	6548232	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$719\pm191$	6548232	271	725	130	$1.066 \times 10^{3}$	605	875
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.17\pm7.47$	6548232	1.14	0.455	$3.662  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.411 \times 10^{3}$	0.306	1.45
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.619 \pm 0.416$	6548232	0.858	0.904	0.0	1.000	0.142	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(4.157 \pm 24.785) \times 10^{-4}$	6548232	$3.548  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.334 imes10^{-9}$	0.552	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.355  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.680 \pm 0.281$	6548232	0.476	0.743	$1.993  imes 10^{-3}$	3.75	0.426	0.903
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.227 \pm 1.123) \times 10^{-4}$	6548232	$1.026  imes 10^{-4}$	$9.462 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.280 imes10^{-5}$	$1.916\times10^{-3}$	$4.612  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.487 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$773 \pm 157$	6548232	263	792	130	$1.053 \times 10^{3}$	648	911
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.383 \pm 0.124$	6548232	0.137	0.354	$9.373 imes10^{-2}$	26.9	0.299	0.435
chi square [1]	$(0.308 \pm 2.204) \times 10^5$	6548232	$2.163  imes 10^4$	$2.390  imes 10^4$	511	$2.383  imes 10^8$	$1.474  imes 10^4$	$3.637  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$4.10\pm1.09$	6548232	0.0	4.00	1.000	14.0	4.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.395\pm7.199) imes10^{-9}$	6548232	$4.257  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.721  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.656  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.841 imes10^{-6}$	$5.805  imes 10^{-10}$	$4.837 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.854\pm0.576) imes10^{-9}$	6548232	$7.235  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.776  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.341  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.509 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.453  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.176\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.492 \pm 1.042) \times 10^5$	6548232	$3.468 \times 10^4$	$7.255  imes 10^3$	146	$2.071  imes 10^6$	$2.055 \times 10^3$	$3.673  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	6548232	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	6548232	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.070 \pm 4.261) \times 10^{-3}$	6548232	$3.833 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.096\times10^{-3}$	$-8.133 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.152\times10^{-2}$	$1.171\times10^{-3}$	$5.004  imes 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.

![](_page_31_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.

![](_page_32_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

![](_page_33_Figure_2.jpeg)

Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_34_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_35_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_36_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_37_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_38_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_39_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_40_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_41_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_42_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_43_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_44_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_45_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_46_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_48_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_49_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

![](_page_50_Figure_2.jpeg)

Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_51_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_52_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_53_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_54_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_55_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_56_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_57_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_58_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_59_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_60_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_61_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_62_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_63_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_64_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_65_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

![](_page_66_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

### Contents

1	Short Introduction	1
	1.1 The list of parameters	1
2	Definitions	1
3	Granule outlines	8
4	Input data monitoring	9
5	Warnings and errors	10
6	World maps	11
7	Zonal average	17
8	Histograms	34
9	Along track statistics	51
10	Coincidence density	68
11	Copyright information of 'PyCAMA'	68

## **List of Figures**

1	Outline of the granules.	8
2	Input data per granule	9
3	Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing	10
4	Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	11
5	Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	12
6	Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	13
7	Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	14
8	Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	15
9	Map of the number of observations for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	16
10	Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	17
11	Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	18
12	Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	19
13	Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	20
14	Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	21
15	Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	22
16	Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	23
17	Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	24
18	Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	25
19	Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	26
20	Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	27
21	Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	28
22	Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	29
23	Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	30
24	Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	31
25	Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27.	32
26	Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	33
27	Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	34
28	Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	35
29	Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	36

30	Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	37
31	Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	38
32	Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	39
33	Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	40
34	Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	41
35	Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	42
36	Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	43
37	Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	44
38	Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	45
39	Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	46
40	Histogram of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	47
41	Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	48
42	Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	49
43	Histogram of "Spectral offset $(\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal})$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	50
44	Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	51
45	Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	52
46	Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	53
47	Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	54
48	Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	55
49	Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	56
50	Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	57
51	Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	58
52	Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	59
53	Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	60
54	Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	61
55	Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	62
56	Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	63
57	Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	64
58	Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	65
59	Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	66
60	Along track statistics of "Spectral offset $(\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal})$ " for 2025-02-26 to 2025-02-27	67

### **List of Tables**

1	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis
2	Percentile ranges
3	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere
4	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere
5	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water
6	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

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