

# PyCAMA report generated by trop12-proc

trop12-proc

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## 1 Short Introduction

### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

## 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighted* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with  $N$  the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance  $V(x)$ , or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median  $m$  is the value of parameter  $x$  for which half of the observations of  $x$  is smaller than  $m$ :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with  $f(x)$  the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $1/2$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's  $r$  coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.938 $\pm$ 0.156	14991729	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	789 $\pm$ 197	14991729	$1.015 \times 10^3$	293	852	130	$1.063 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.88 $\pm$ 10.39	14991729	0.750	1.41	0.621	$6.714 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.552 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.442 $\pm$ 0.382	14991729	0.996	0.773	0.332	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.144 \pm 15.656) \times 10^{-4}$	14991729	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.727 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.633 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.812 \times 10^{-8}$	0.548
scene albedo [1]	0.442 $\pm$ 0.319	14991729	$1.500 \times 10^{-2}$	0.560	0.406	$-3.588 \times 10^{-3}$	3.66
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.552 \pm 10.490) \times 10^{-5}$	14991729	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.042 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.962 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.067 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.947 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	824 $\pm$ 173	14991729	968	247	883	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.998 $\pm$ 1.897	14991729	0.500	0.420	0.433	$9.416 \times 10^{-2}$	54.2
chi square [1]	$(0.204 \pm 2.154) \times 10^5$	14991729	0.150	$2.105 \times 10^4$	$1.512 \times 10^4$	60.2	$2.966 \times 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	3.38 $\pm$ 1.05	14991729	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(5.736 \pm 59.102) \times 10^{-10}$	14991729	$2.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.018 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.943 \times 10^{-10}$	$-1.472 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.046 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.734 \pm 0.683) \times 10^{-9}$	14991729	$8.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.806 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.667 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.434 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.905 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.574 \pm 1.042) \times 10^5$	14991729	750	$5.472 \times 10^4$	$1.428 \times 10^4$	108	$4.467 \times 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 $\pm$ 0.00	14991729	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 $\pm$ 0.1	14991729	49.7	0.0	50.0	42.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.872 \pm 8.230) \times 10^{-3}$	14991729	$2.800 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.441 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.922 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.196	0.209

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	245	396	496	572	656	949	976	994	$1.010 \times 10^3$	$1.020 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.200	0.248	0.278	0.306	0.353	1.76	3.20	5.73	11.4	37.8
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.0	$8.167 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.881 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.607 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.399 \times 10^{-2}$	0.847	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$1.991 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.285 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.583 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.038 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.273 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.150 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.640 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.904 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.648 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.269 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.821 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.567 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.715 \times 10^{-2}$	0.152	0.712	0.823	0.885	0.954	1.11
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.308 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.550 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.925 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.436 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.160 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.202 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.366 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.871 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.871 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.595 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	341	476	562	624	716	962	983	997	$1.010 \times 10^3$	$1.020 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.216	0.249	0.273	0.294	0.326	0.746	1.23	2.09	3.92	9.34
chi square [1]	248	594	$1.315 \times 10^3$	$2.818 \times 10^3$	$5.817 \times 10^3$	$2.687 \times 10^4$	$3.409 \times 10^4$	$4.121 \times 10^4$	$5.324 \times 10^4$	$8.294 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$-1.572 \times 10^{-8}$	$-8.068 \times 10^{-9}$	$-5.098 \times 10^{-9}$	$-3.281 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.679 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.339 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.700 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.061 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.132 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.315 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$7.505 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.267 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.995 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.963 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.183 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.164 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.430 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.670 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.992 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.644 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	398	787	$1.422 \times 10^3$	$2.445 \times 10^3$	$4.462 \times 10^3$	$5.918 \times 10^4$	$1.089 \times 10^5$	$1.707 \times 10^5$	$2.733 \times 10^5$	$5.036 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.403 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.055 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.236 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.779 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.714 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.613 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.504 \times 10^{-3}$	$9.934 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.472 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.931 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.939 \pm 0.152$	7328349	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$800 \pm 201$	7328349	279	873	130	$1.063 \times 10^3$	681	959
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.15 \pm 10.24$	7328349	1.76	0.814	$6.714 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.552 \times 10^3$	0.376	2.14
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.415 \pm 0.391$	7328349	0.808	0.238	0.0	1.000	$6.150 \times 10^{-2}$	0.870
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.706 \pm 18.632) \times 10^{-4}$	7328349	$5.576 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.234 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.812 \times 10^{-8}$	0.422	$4.424 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.458 \pm 0.323$	7328349	0.571	0.414	$-9.336 \times 10^{-4}$	3.66	0.174	0.745
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.101 \pm 11.975) \times 10^{-5}$	7328349	$6.944 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.647 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.087 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.646 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.010 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.953 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$848 \pm 165$	7328349	195	911	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$	775	970
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.788 \pm 1.250$	7328349	0.369	0.435	0.107	54.2	0.321	0.690
chi square [1]	$(0.238 \pm 2.923) \times 10^5$	7328349	$2.426 \times 10^4$	$1.636 \times 10^4$	75.0	$2.966 \times 10^8$	$6.897 \times 10^3$	$3.116 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.66 \pm 1.11$	7328349	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.075 \pm 5.944) \times 10^{-9}$	7328349	$5.276 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.250 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.472 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.046 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.386 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.891 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.766 \pm 0.679) \times 10^{-9}$	7328349	$9.907 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.701 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.434 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.632 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.214 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.205 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.495 \pm 0.910) \times 10^5$	7328349	$4.705 \times 10^4$	$1.351 \times 10^4$	108	$4.467 \times 10^6$	$5.450 \times 10^3$	$5.250 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	7328349	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	7328349	0.0	50.0	42.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.830 \pm 6.794) \times 10^{-3}$	7328349	$4.734 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.842 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.060 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.969 \times 10^{-2}$	$4.566 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.190 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.938 \pm 0.159$	7663380	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$777 \pm 192$	7663380	293	827	130	$1.036 \times 10^3$	641	933
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.63 \pm 10.53$	7663380	1.02	0.509	$2.502 \times 10^{-3}$	609	0.340	1.36
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.468 \pm 0.370$	7663380	0.740	0.418	0.0	1.000	$9.510 \times 10^{-2}$	0.835
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.606 \pm 12.122) \times 10^{-4}$	7663380	$5.830 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.277 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.082 \times 10^{-7}$	0.548	$4.170 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.427 \pm 0.315$	7663380	0.556	0.399	$-3.588 \times 10^{-3}$	3.59	0.126	0.683
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.028 \pm 8.808) \times 10^{-5}$	7663380	$5.413 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.269 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.067 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.947 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.346 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.759 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$802 \pm 177$	7663380	276	854	130	$1.036 \times 10^3$	671	946
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.20 \pm 2.34$	7663380	0.509	0.432	$9.416 \times 10^{-2}$	54.2	0.330	0.839
chi square [1]	$(0.172 \pm 0.951) \times 10^5$	7663380	$1.913 \times 10^4$	$1.409 \times 10^4$	60.2	$8.303 \times 10^7$	$4.886 \times 10^3$	$2.401 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.11 \pm 0.91$	7663380	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(9.403 \pm 583.744) \times 10^{-11}$	7663380	$4.730 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.232 \times 10^{-10}$	$-1.372 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.185 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.941 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.789 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.703 \pm 0.686) \times 10^{-9}$	7663380	$9.797 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.630 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.502 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.905 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.144 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.123 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.650 \pm 1.150) \times 10^5$	7663380	$6.388 \times 10^4$	$1.526 \times 10^4$	120	$2.043 \times 10^6$	$3.418 \times 10^3$	$6.730 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	7663380	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	7663380	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.913 \pm 9.399) \times 10^{-3}$	7663380	$6.298 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.018 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.196	0.209	$-1.887 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.109 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.969 \pm 0.097$	9599454	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$814 \pm 188$	9599454	249	880	130	$1.039 \times 10^3$	709	958
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.78 \pm 10.78$	9599454	1.22	0.608	$6.714 \times 10^{-4}$	540	0.360	1.58
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.422 \pm 0.361$	9599454	0.687	0.335	0.0	1.000	$7.211 \times 10^{-2}$	0.759
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.835 \pm 14.175) \times 10^{-4}$	9599454	$6.938 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.785 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.812 \times 10^{-8}$	0.422	$3.062 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.373 \pm 0.314$	9599454	0.577	0.308	$-3.588 \times 10^{-3}$	3.66	$6.894 \times 10^{-2}$	0.646
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.176 \pm 10.633) \times 10^{-5}$	9599454	$6.113 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.941 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.067 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.947 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.493 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.606 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$835 \pm 175$	9599454	220	896	130	$1.039 \times 10^3$	749	969
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.33 \pm 2.30$	9599454	0.848	0.543	0.162	54.2	0.356	1.20
chi square [1]	$(0.156 \pm 1.153) \times 10^5$	9599454	$1.952 \times 10^4$	$1.010 \times 10^4$	60.2	$1.566 \times 10^8$	$2.913 \times 10^3$	$2.244 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.09 \pm 0.92$	9599454	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(9.617 \pm 508.401) \times 10^{-11}$	9599454	$4.308 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.998 \times 10^{-10}$	$-1.472 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.136 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.752 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.556 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.571 \pm 0.656) \times 10^{-9}$	9599454	$9.349 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.441 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.434 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.491 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.034 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.969 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.448 \pm 0.888) \times 10^5$	9599454	$3.998 \times 10^4$	$1.235 \times 10^4$	108	$3.000 \times 10^6$	$4.182 \times 10^3$	$4.417 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	9599454	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	9599454	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.823 \pm 9.466) \times 10^{-3}$	9599454	$6.229 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.910 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.196	0.209	$-2.760 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.953 \times 10^{-3}$

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.854 \pm 0.230$	3944210	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$732 \pm 201$	3944210	307	751	130	$1.063 \times 10^3$	602	909
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.77 \pm 8.99$	3944210	1.57	0.598	$2.380 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.146 \times 10^3$	0.336	1.91
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.511 \pm 0.421$	3944210	0.913	0.393	0.0	1.000	$8.696 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.086 \pm 19.611) \times 10^{-4}$	3944210	$2.535 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.082 \times 10^{-7}$	0.548	$7.554 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.009 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.598 \pm 0.288$	3944210	0.519	0.552	$2.925 \times 10^{-2}$	3.59	0.339	0.858
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.031 \pm 1.114) \times 10^{-4}$	3944210	$9.354 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.132 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.268 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.622 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.820 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.317 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$789 \pm 165$	3944210	285	827	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$	652	937
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.383 \pm 0.119$	3944210	0.139	0.359	$9.416 \times 10^{-2}$	7.10	0.299	0.439
chi square [1]	$(0.288 \pm 3.218) \times 10^5$	3944210	$1.876 \times 10^4$	$2.163 \times 10^4$	247	$2.966 \times 10^8$	$1.411 \times 10^4$	$3.287 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.91 \pm 1.05$	3944210	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.271 \pm 6.637) \times 10^{-9}$	3944210	$5.952 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.982 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.322 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.267 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.522 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.430 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.003 \pm 0.638) \times 10^{-9}$	3944210	$7.940 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.939 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.347 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.638 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.562 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.356 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.780 \pm 1.226) \times 10^5$	3944210	$1.019 \times 10^5$	$1.693 \times 10^4$	130	$3.913 \times 10^6$	$3.677 \times 10^3$	$1.055 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	3944210	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	3944210	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.953 \pm 4.657) \times 10^{-3}$	3944210	$4.103 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.947 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.889 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.735 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.034 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.007 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.854 \pm 0.230$	3944210	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$732 \pm 201$	3944210	307	751	130	$1.063 \times 10^3$	602	909
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.77 \pm 8.99$	3944210	1.57	0.598	$2.380 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.146 \times 10^3$	0.336	1.91
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.511 \pm 0.421$	3944210	0.913	0.393	0.0	1.000	$8.696 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.086 \pm 19.611) \times 10^{-4}$	3944210	$2.535 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.082 \times 10^{-7}$	0.548	$7.554 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.009 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.598 \pm 0.288$	3944210	0.519	0.552	$2.925 \times 10^{-2}$	3.59	0.339	0.858
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.031 \pm 1.114) \times 10^{-4}$	3944210	$9.354 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.132 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.268 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.622 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.820 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.317 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$789 \pm 165$	3944210	285	827	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$	652	937
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.383 \pm 0.119$	3944210	0.139	0.359	$9.416 \times 10^{-2}$	7.10	0.299	0.439
chi square [1]	$(0.288 \pm 3.218) \times 10^5$	3944210	$1.876 \times 10^4$	$2.163 \times 10^4$	247	$2.966 \times 10^8$	$1.411 \times 10^4$	$3.287 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.91 \pm 1.05$	3944210	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.271 \pm 6.637) \times 10^{-9}$	3944210	$5.952 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.982 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.322 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.267 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.522 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.430 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.003 \pm 0.638) \times 10^{-9}$	3944210	$7.940 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.939 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.347 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.638 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.562 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.356 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.780 \pm 1.226) \times 10^5$	3944210	$1.019 \times 10^5$	$1.693 \times 10^4$	130	$3.913 \times 10^6$	$3.677 \times 10^3$	$1.055 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	3944210	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	3944210	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.953 \pm 4.657) \times 10^{-3}$	3944210	$4.103 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.947 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.889 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.735 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.034 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.007 \times 10^{-3}$

### 3 Granule outlines

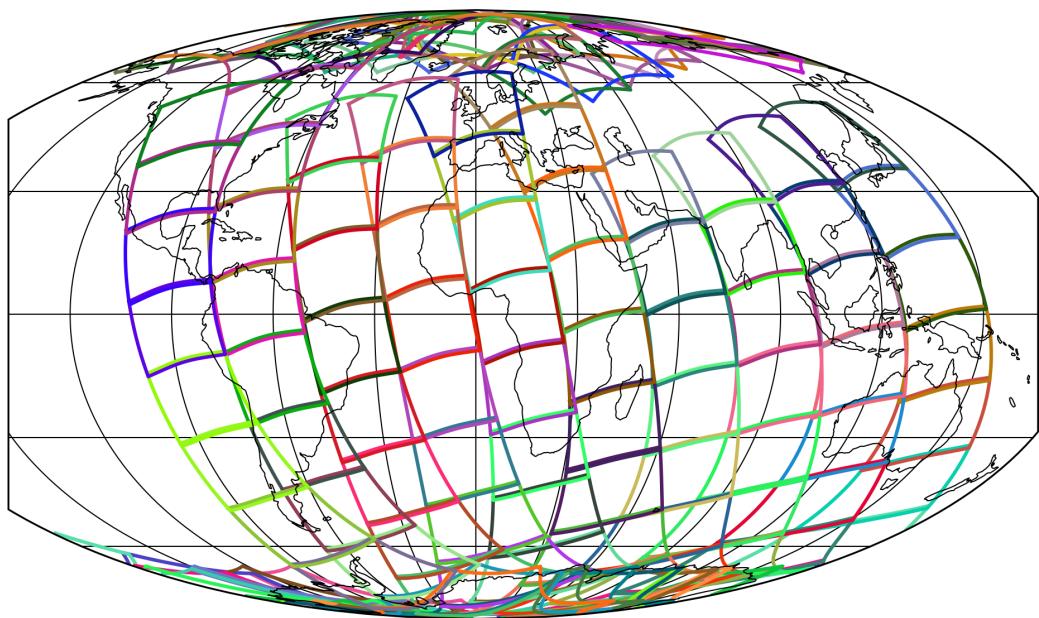


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring

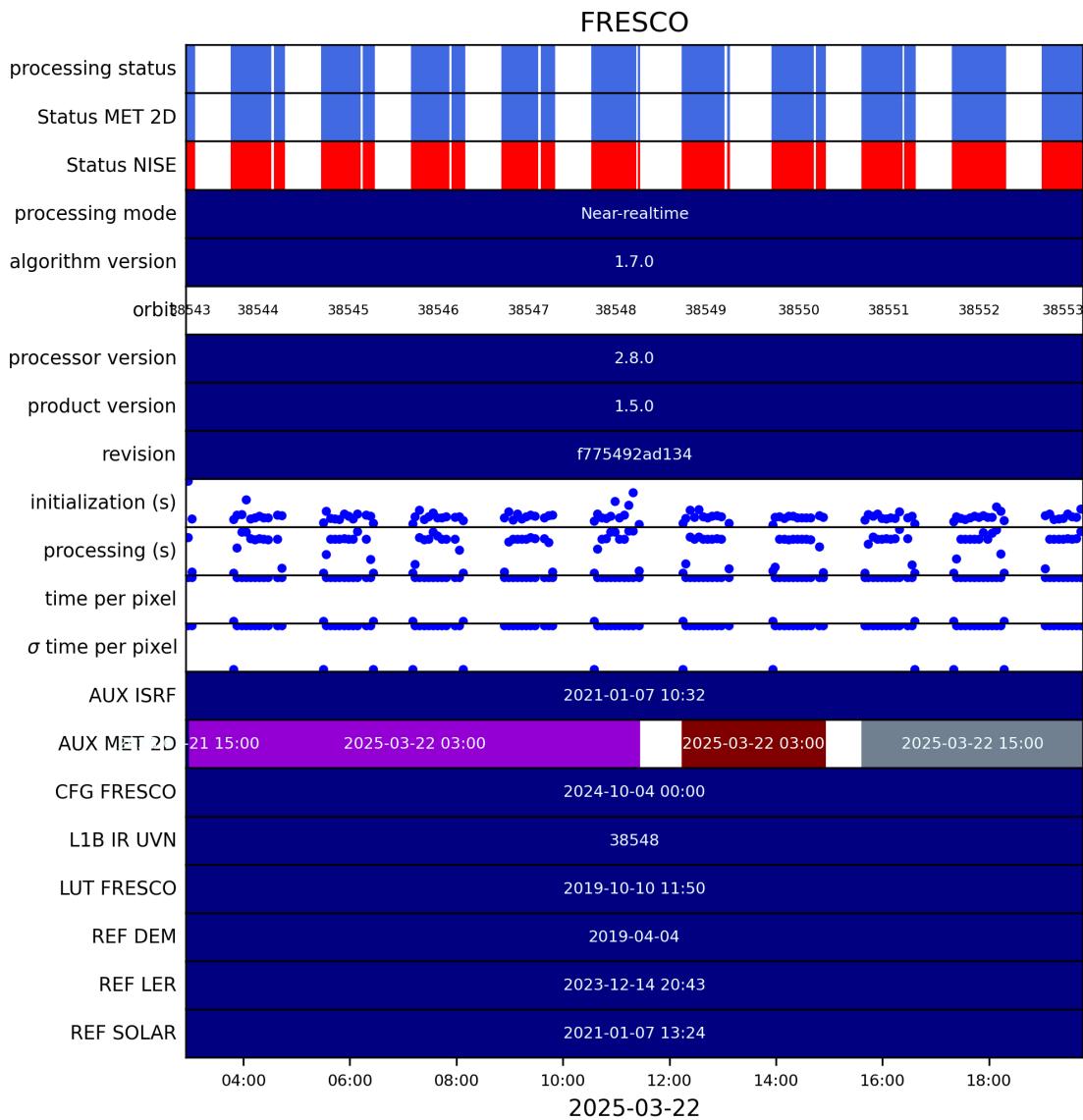


Figure 2: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors

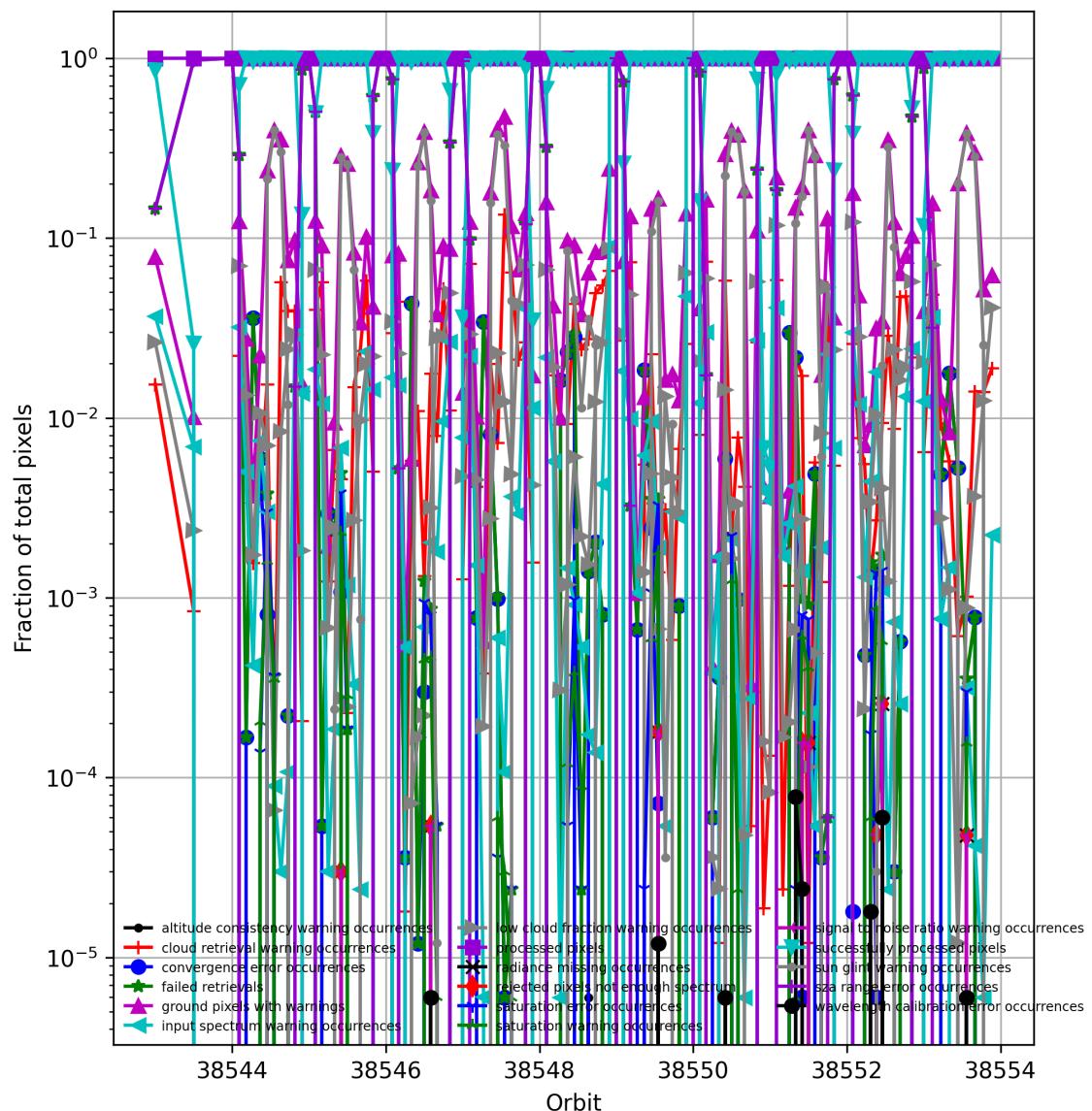


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

## 6 World maps

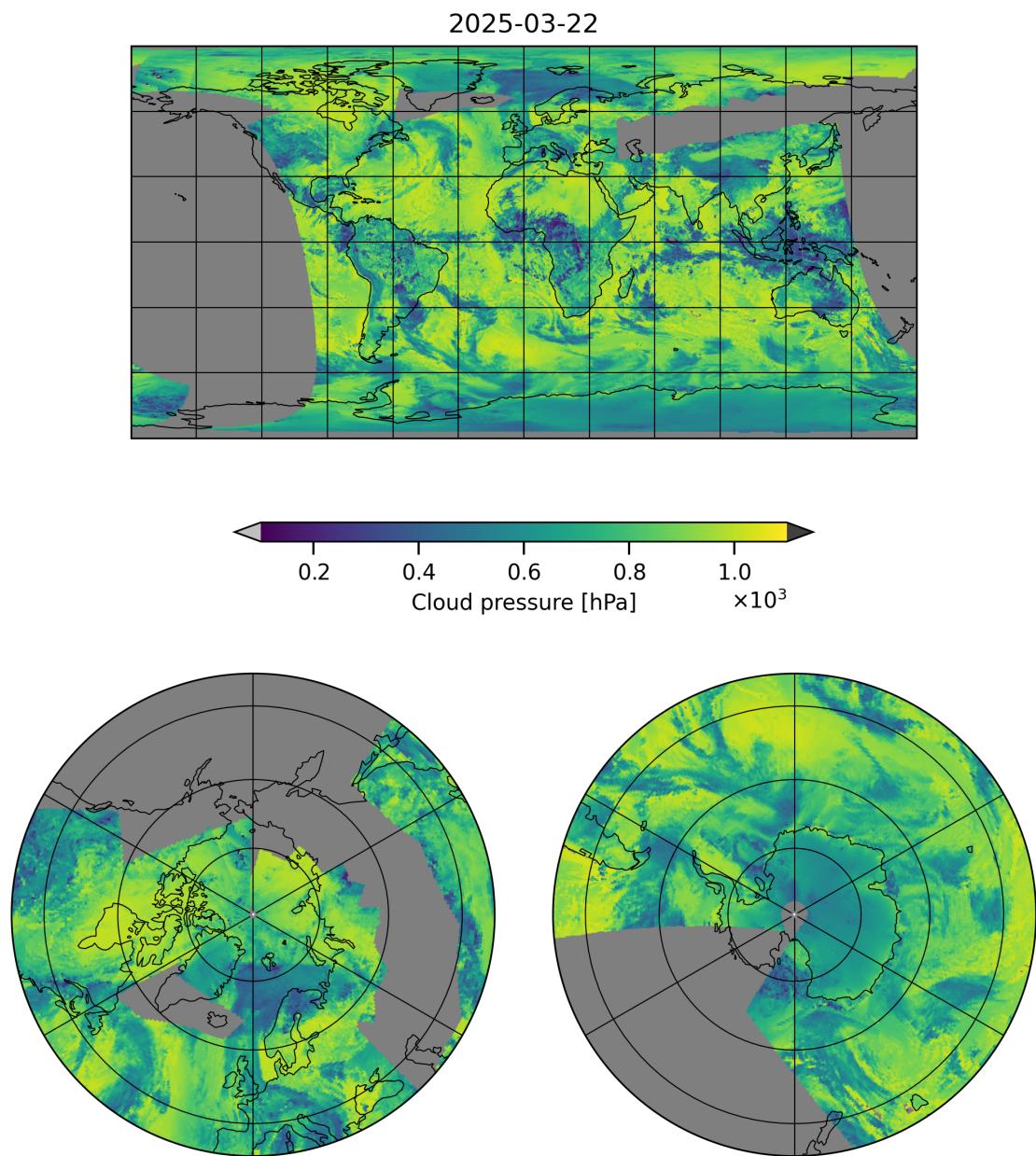


Figure 4: Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

2025-03-22

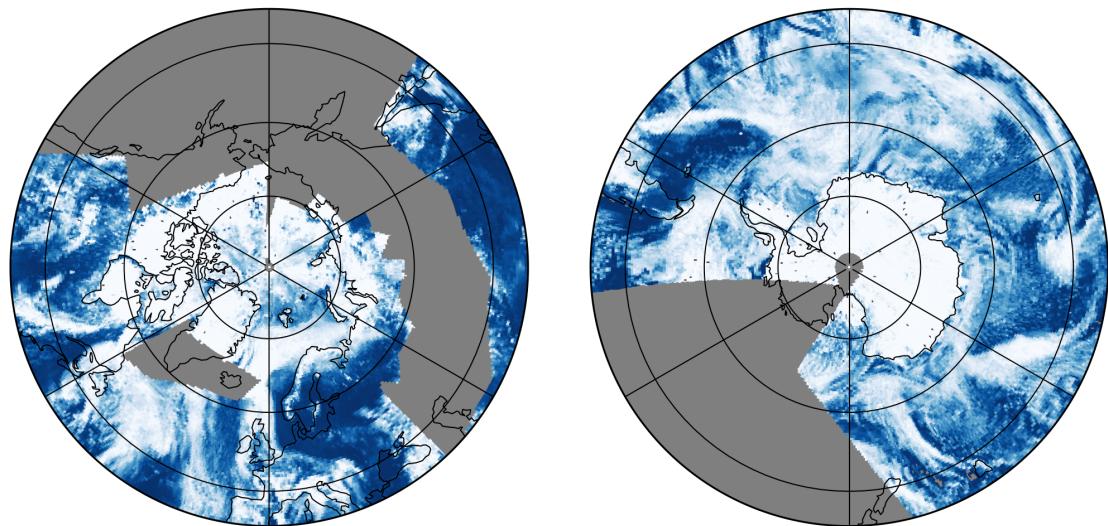
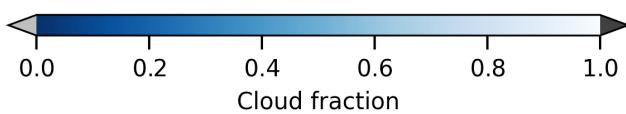
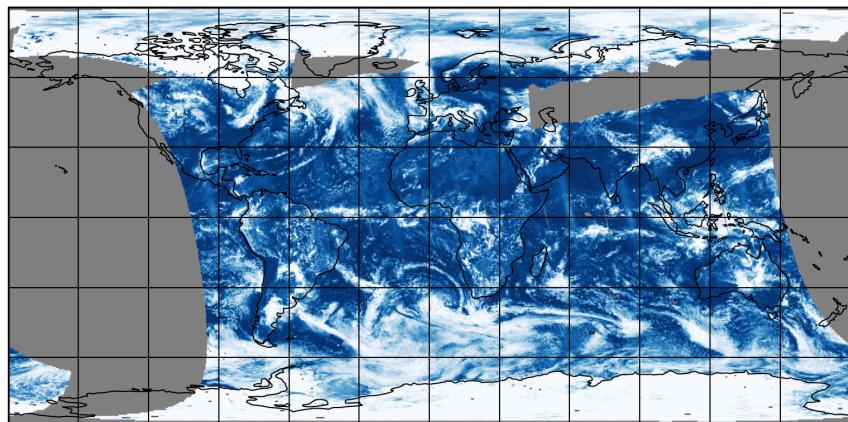


Figure 5: Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

2025-03-22

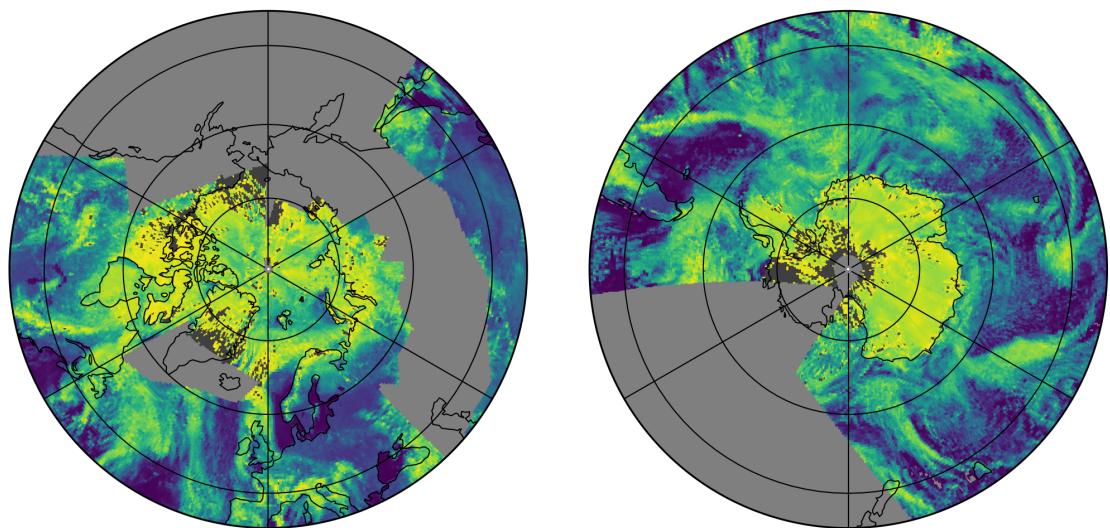
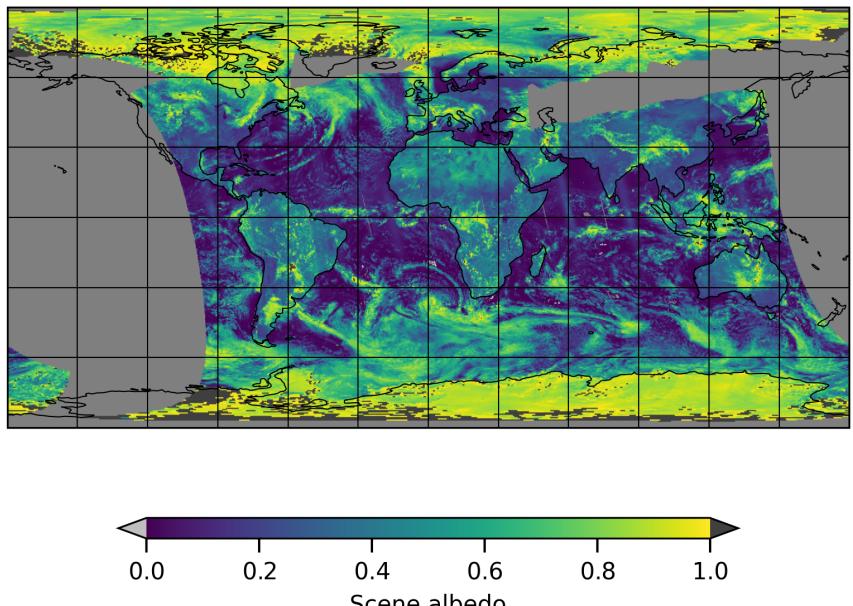


Figure 6: Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

2025-03-22

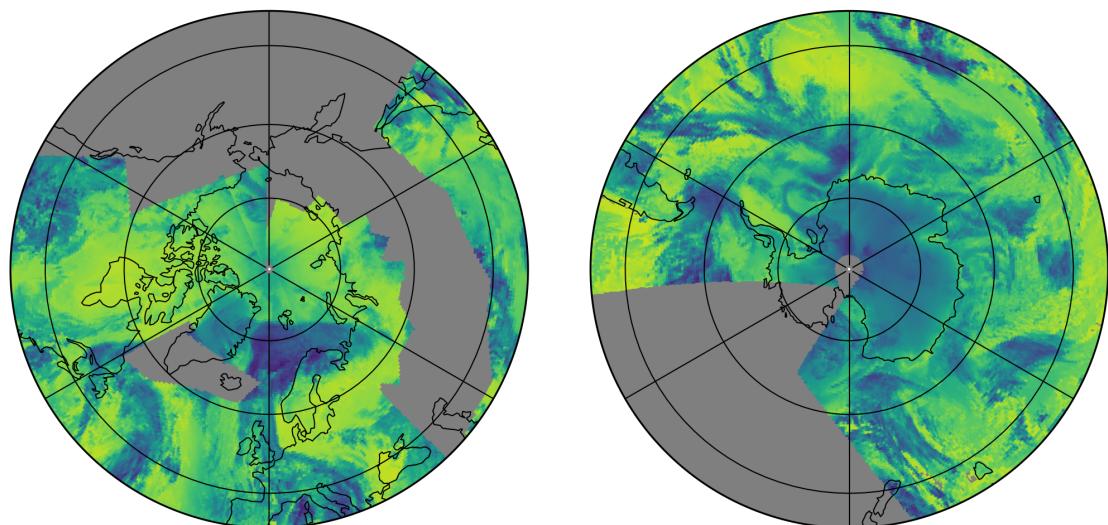
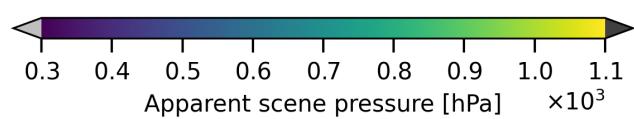
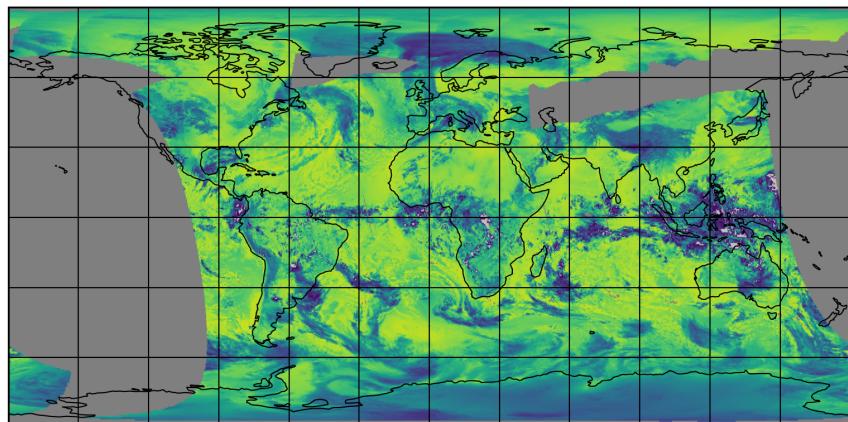


Figure 7: Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

2025-03-22

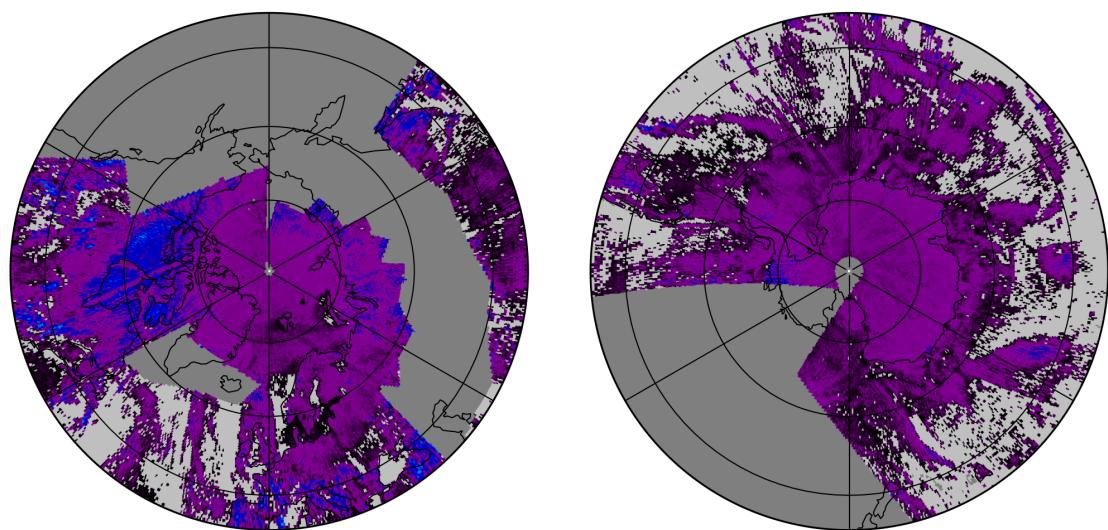
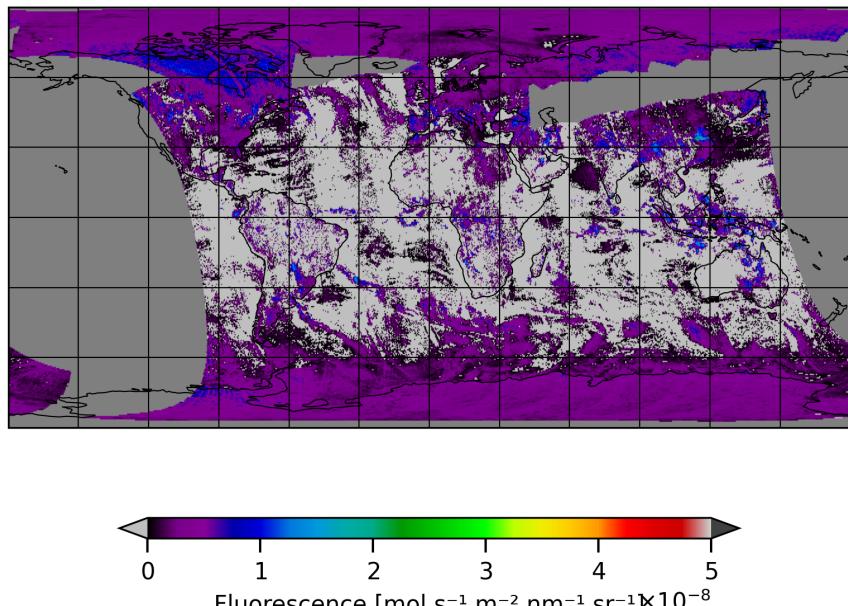


Figure 8: Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

2025-03-22

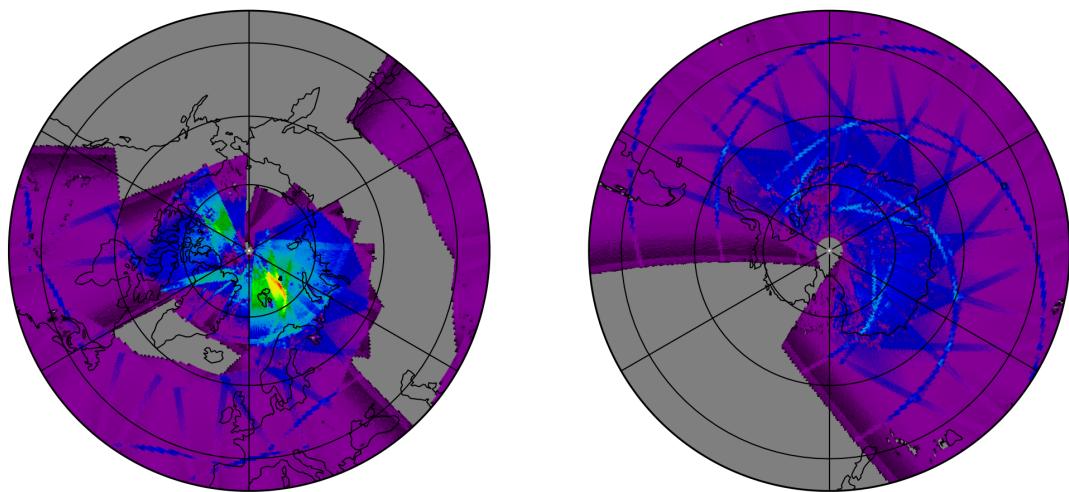
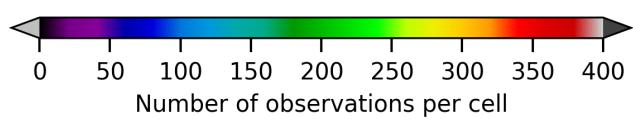
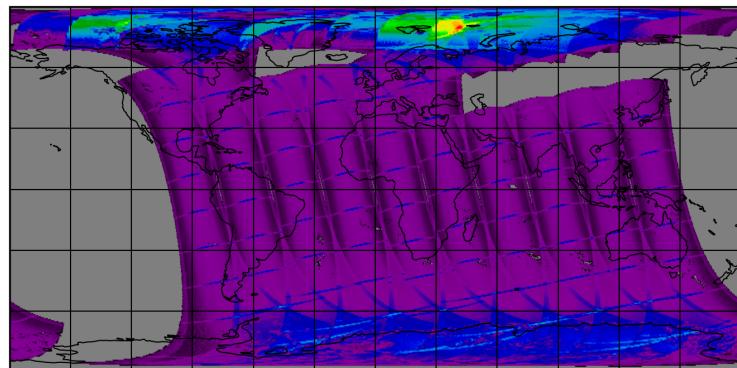


Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

## 7 Zonal average

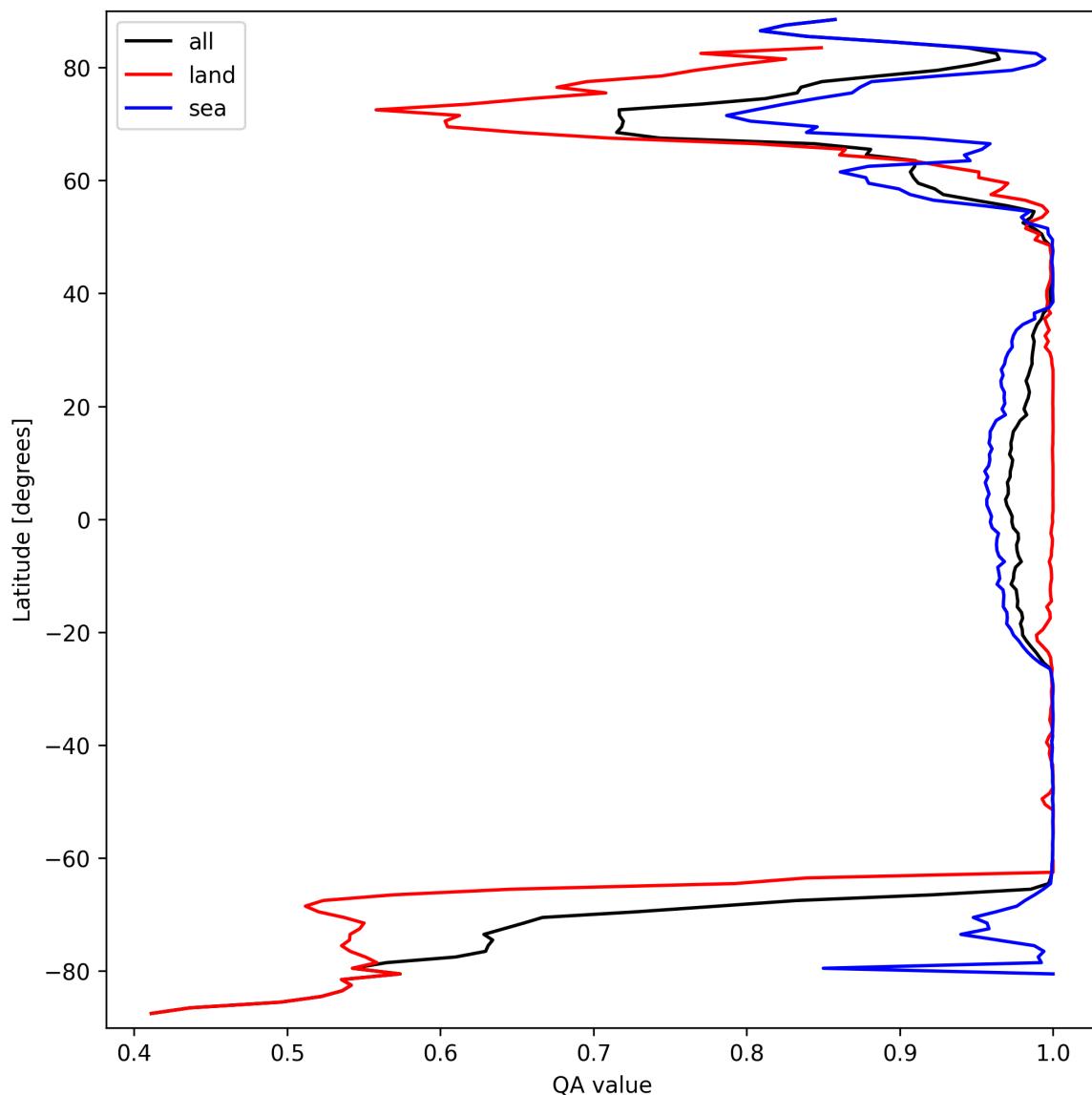


Figure 10: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

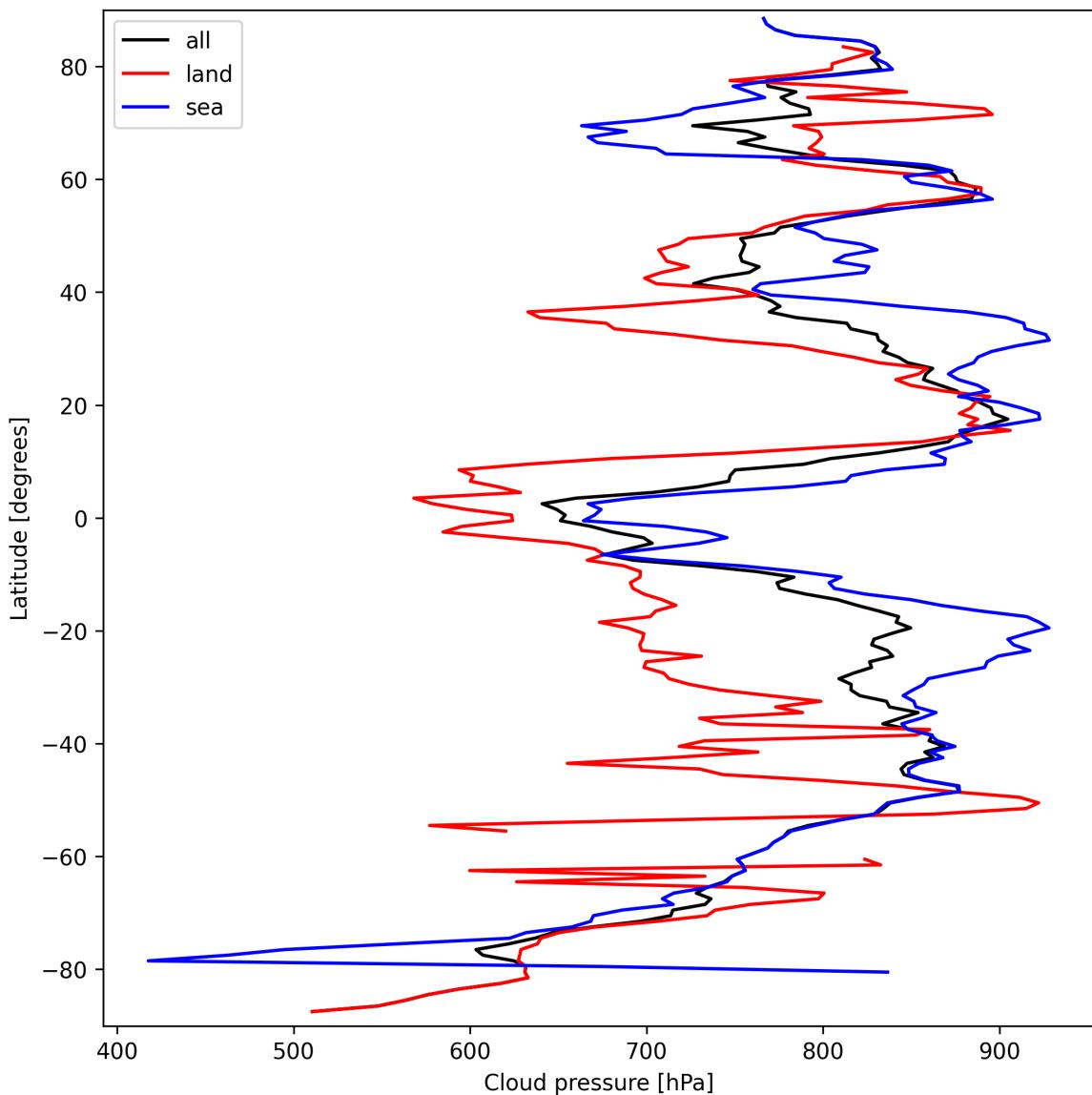


Figure 11: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

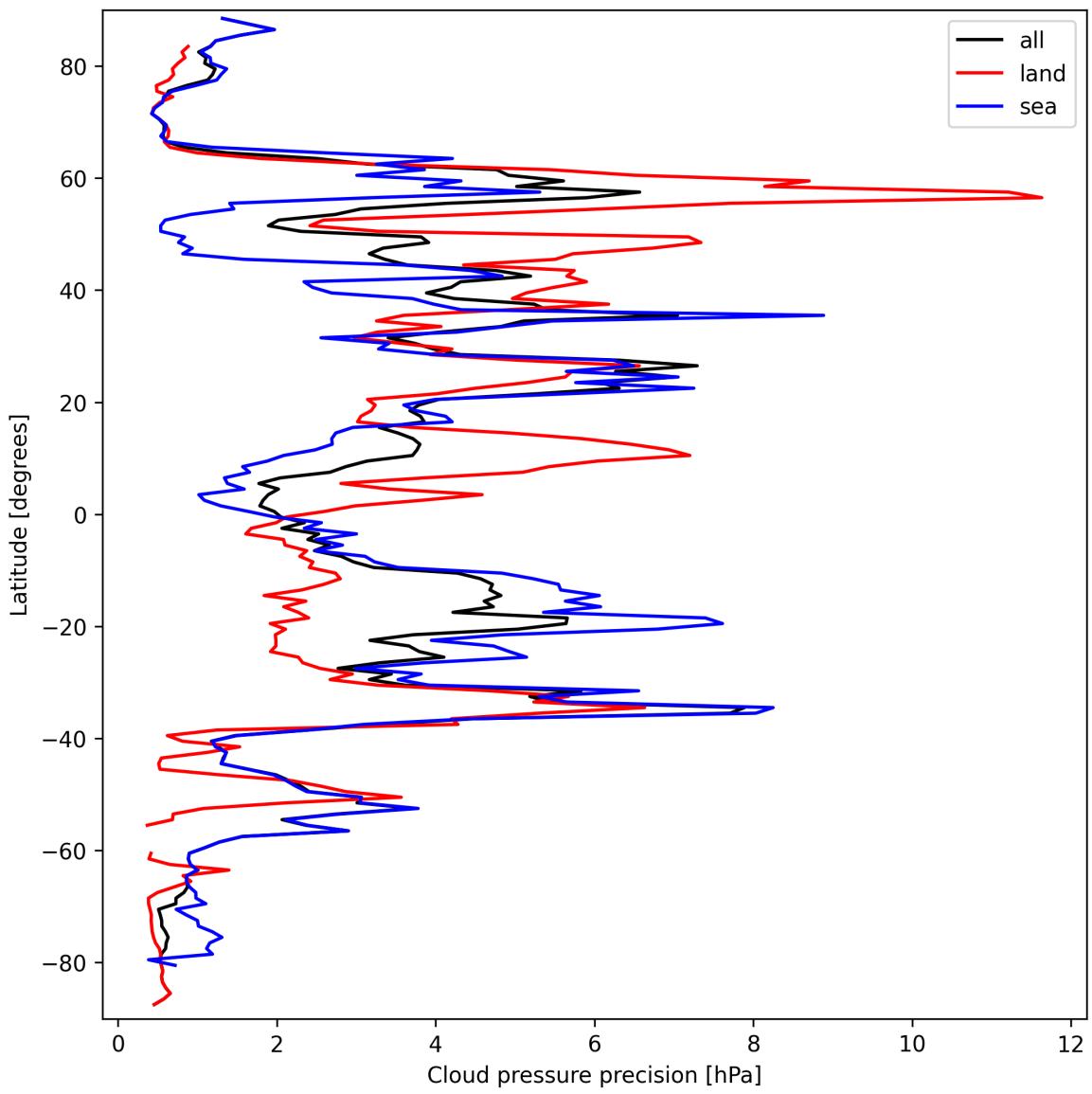


Figure 12: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

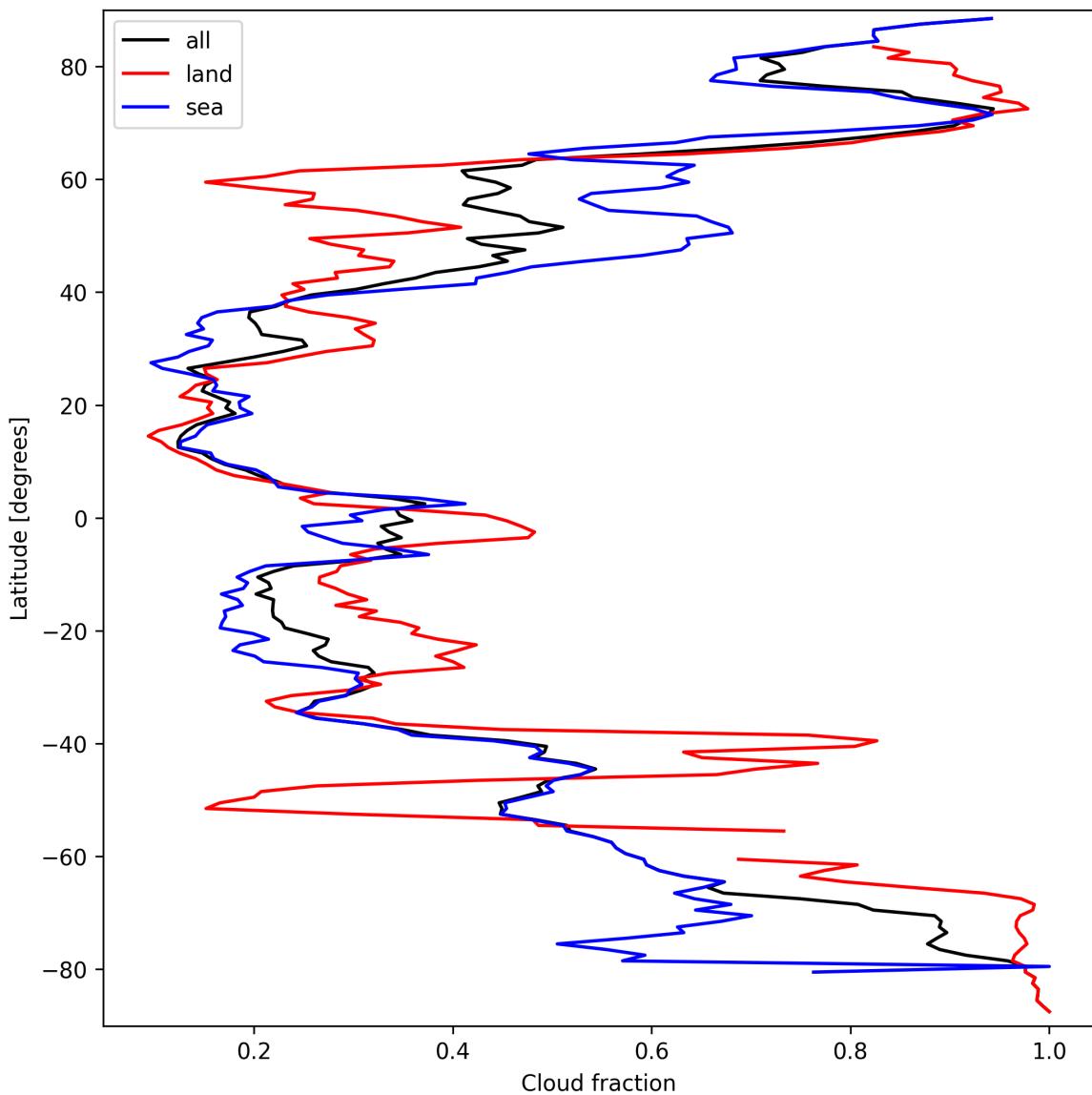


Figure 13: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

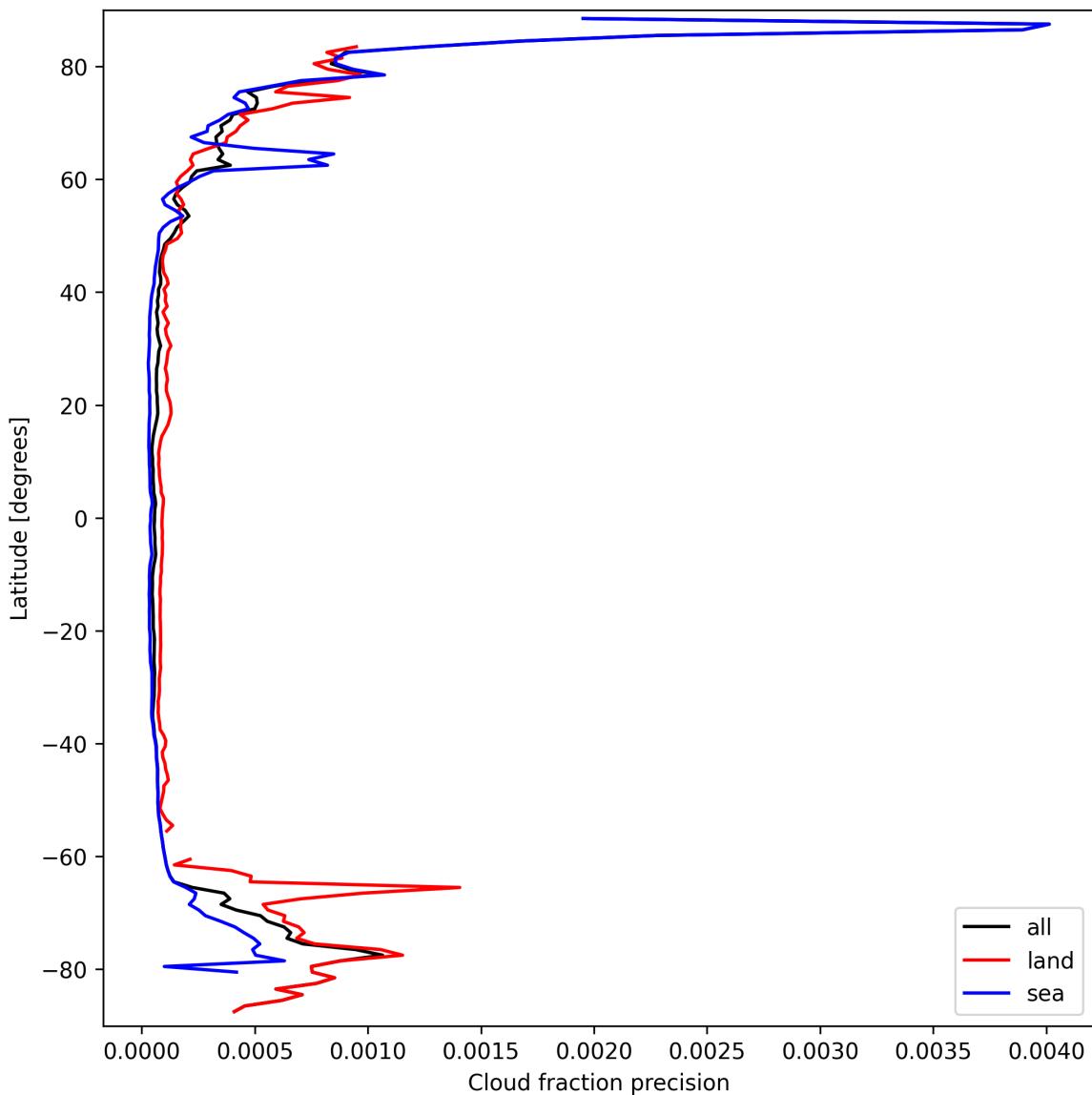


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

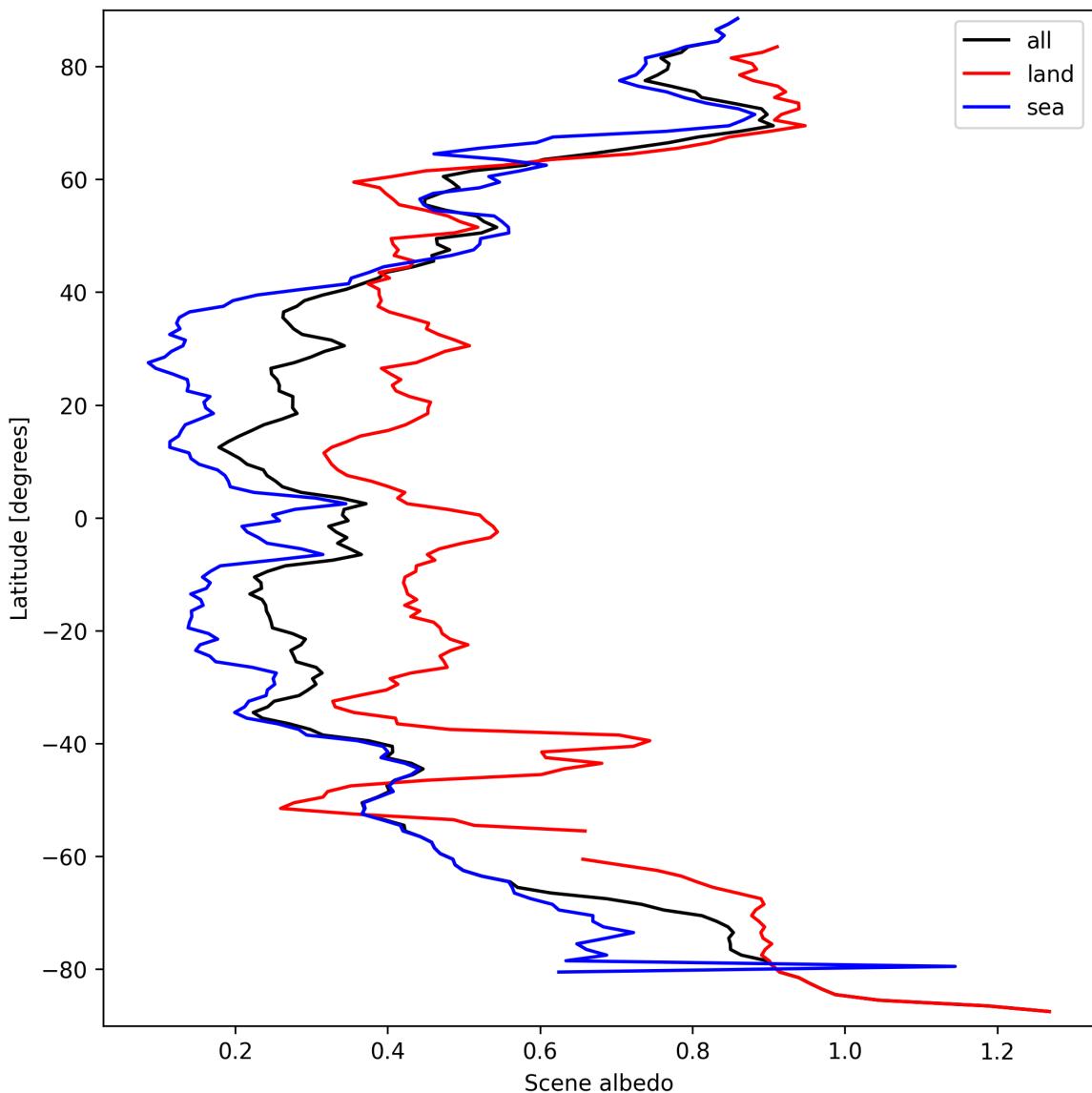


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

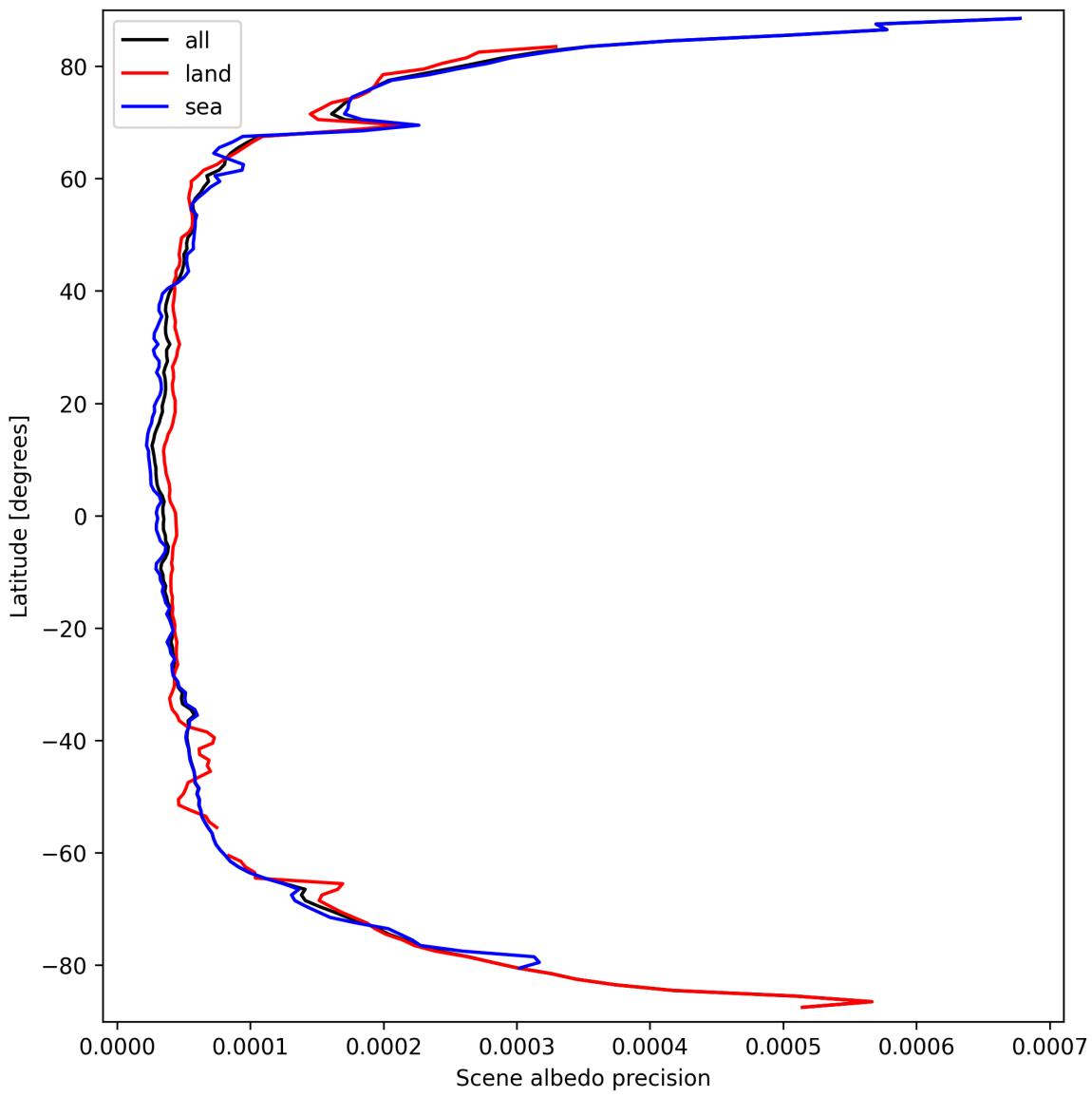


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

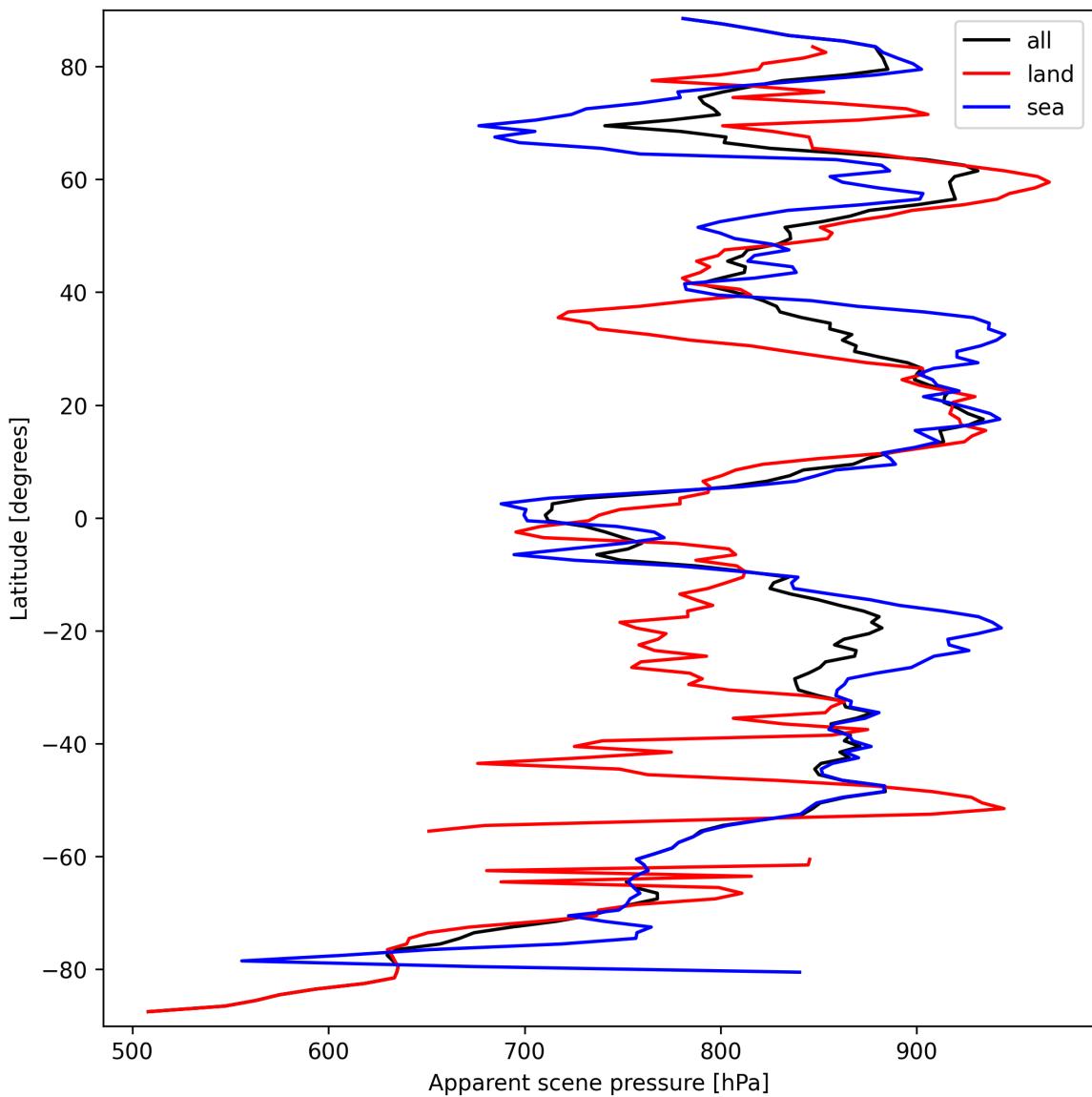


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

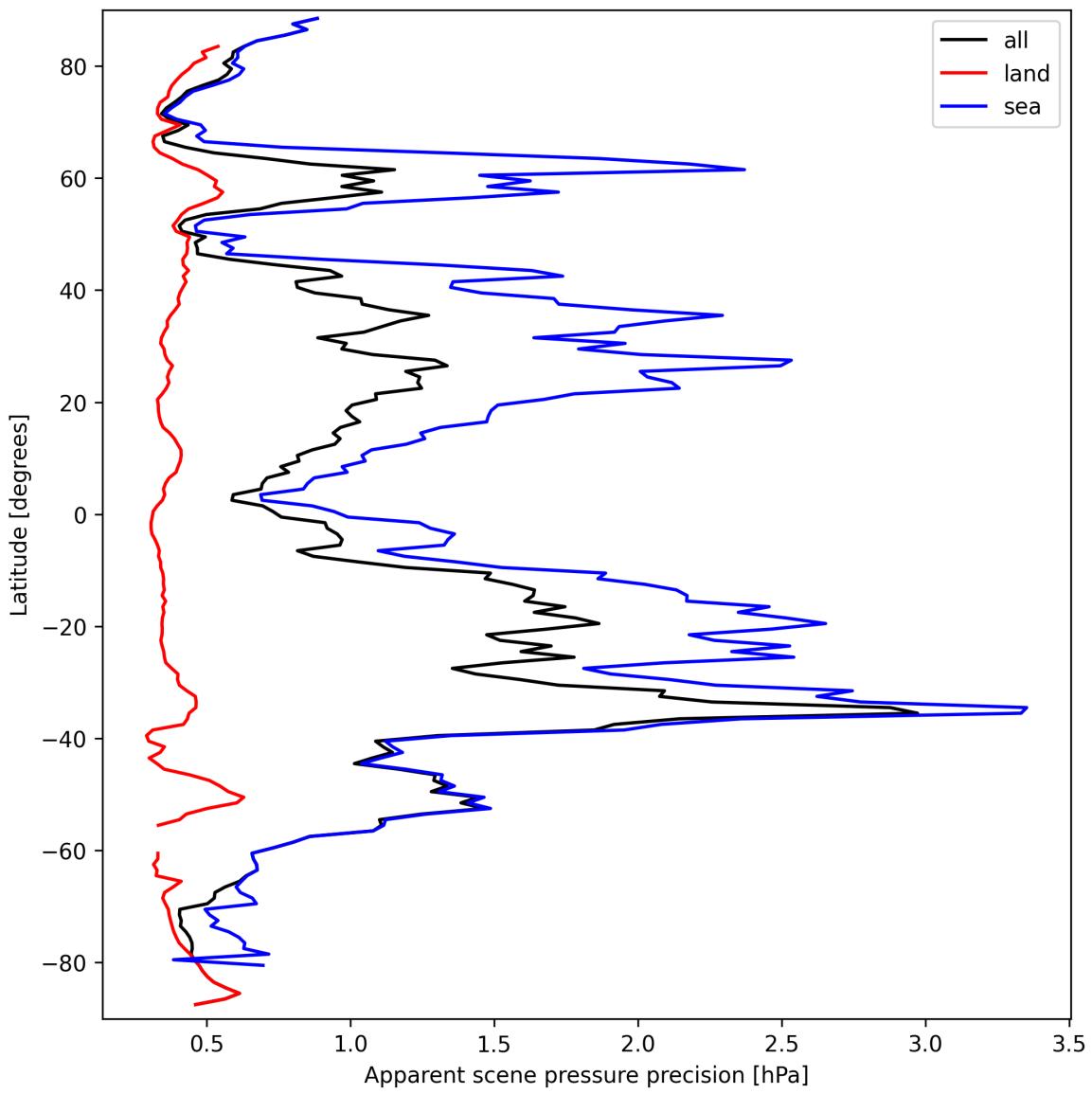


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

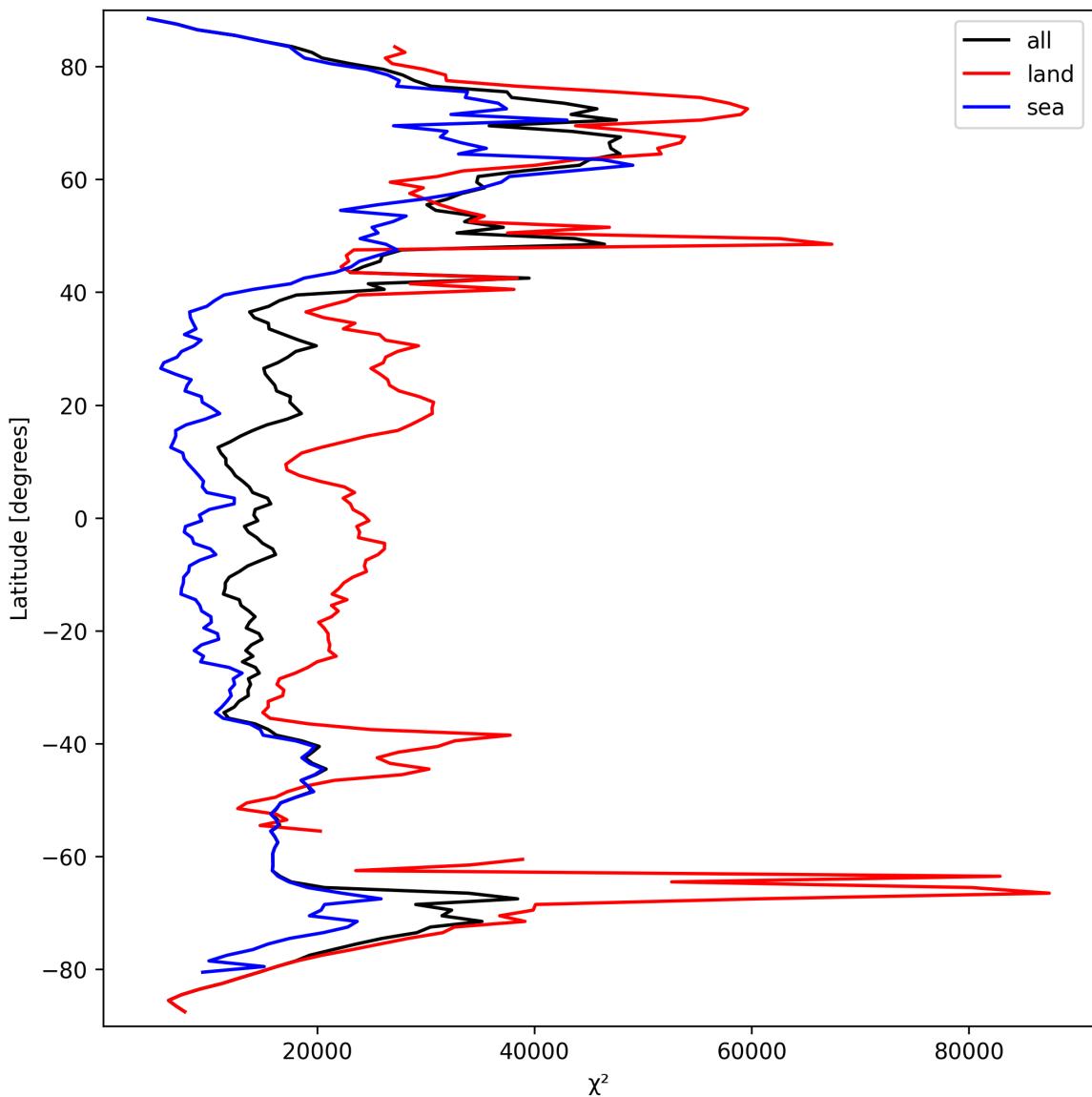


Figure 19: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

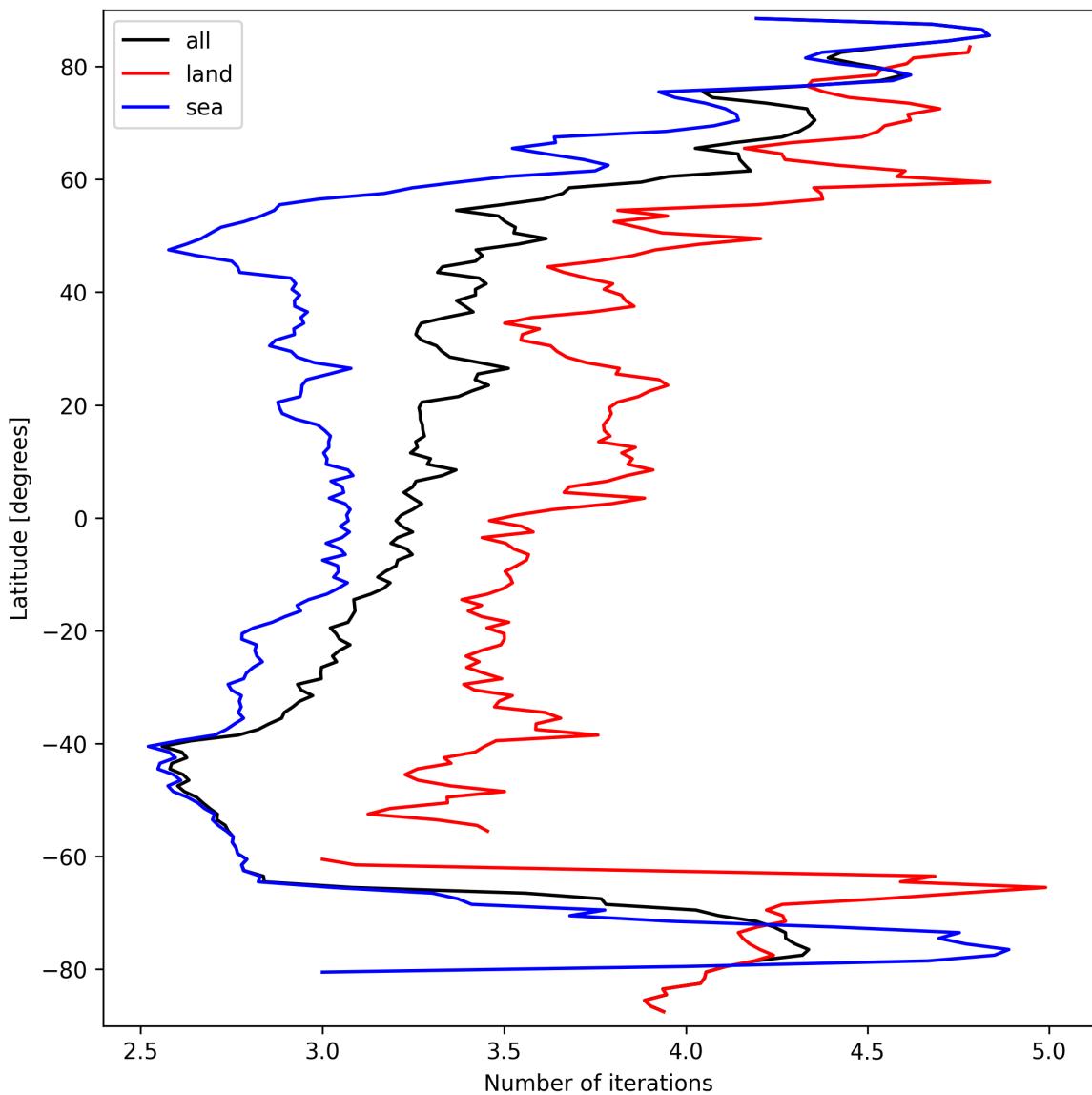


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

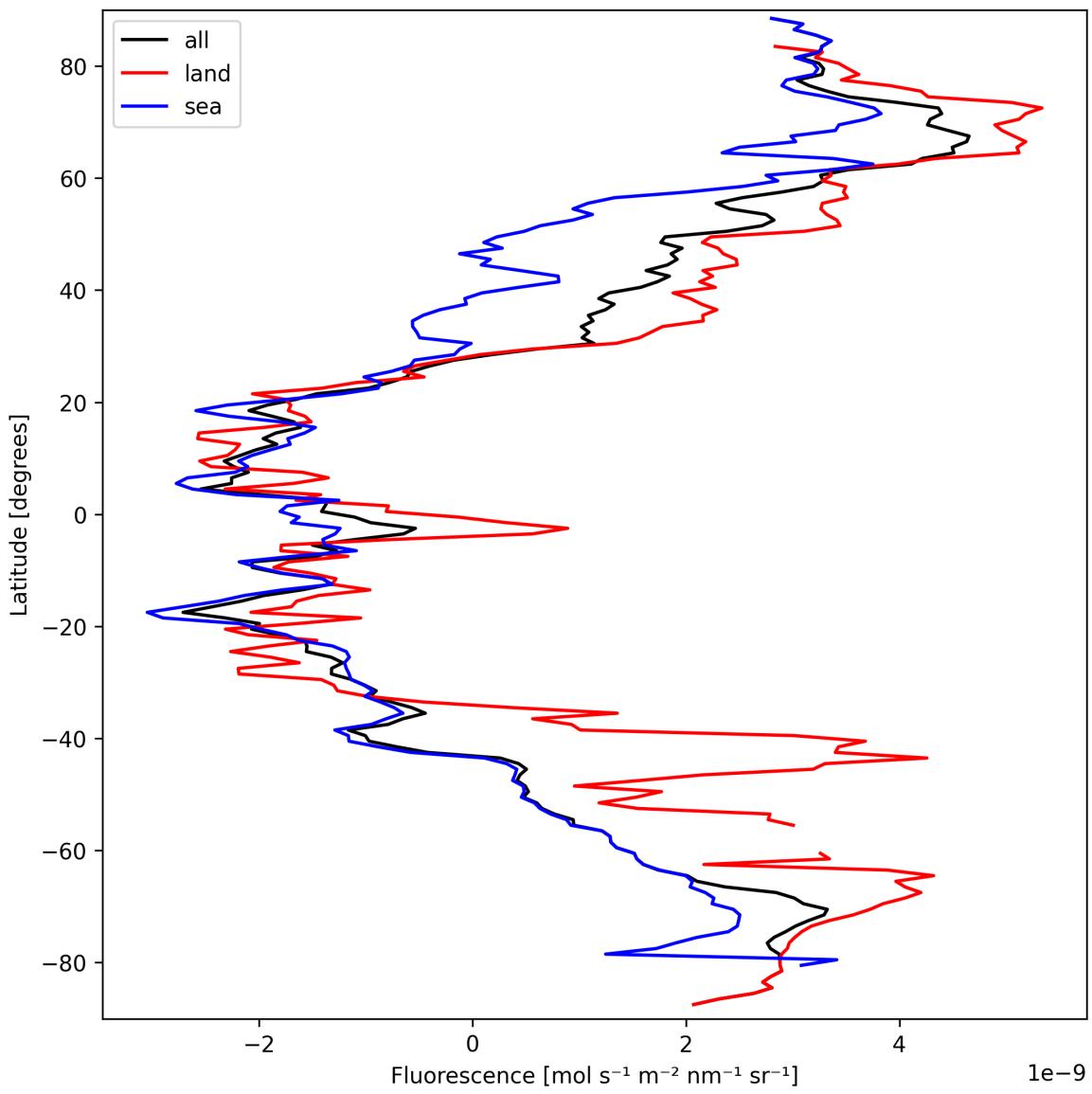


Figure 21: Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

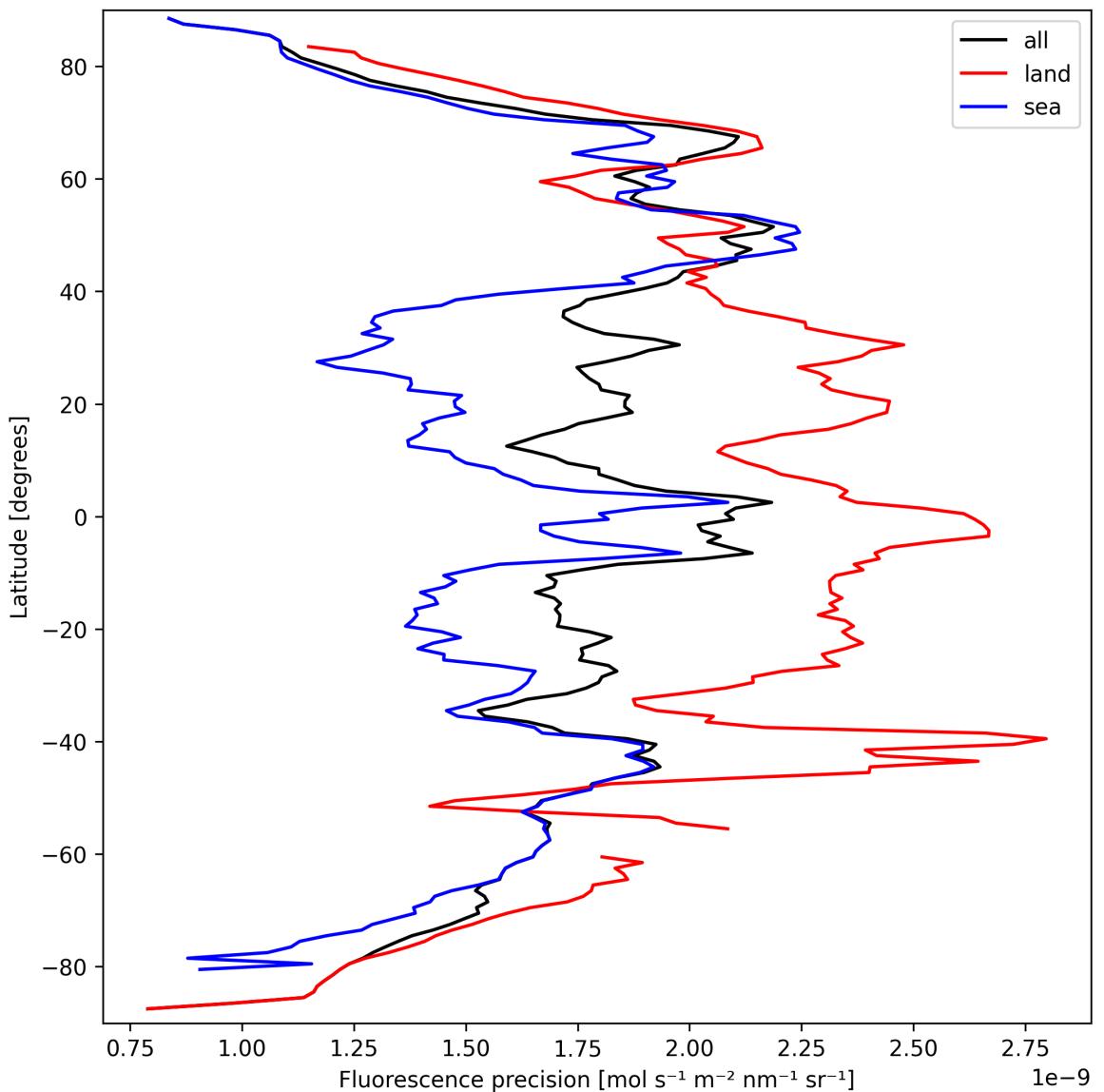


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

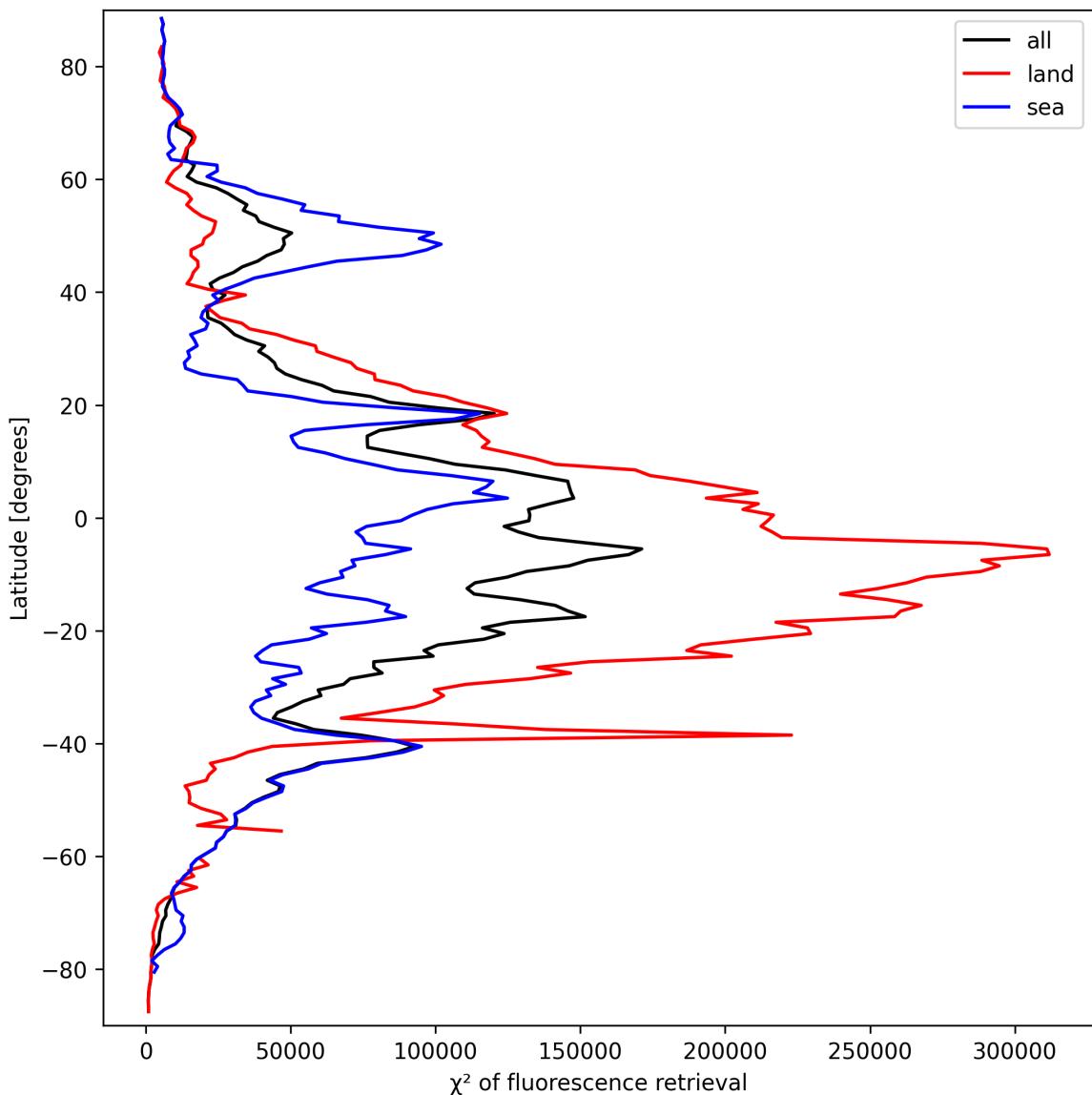


Figure 23: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

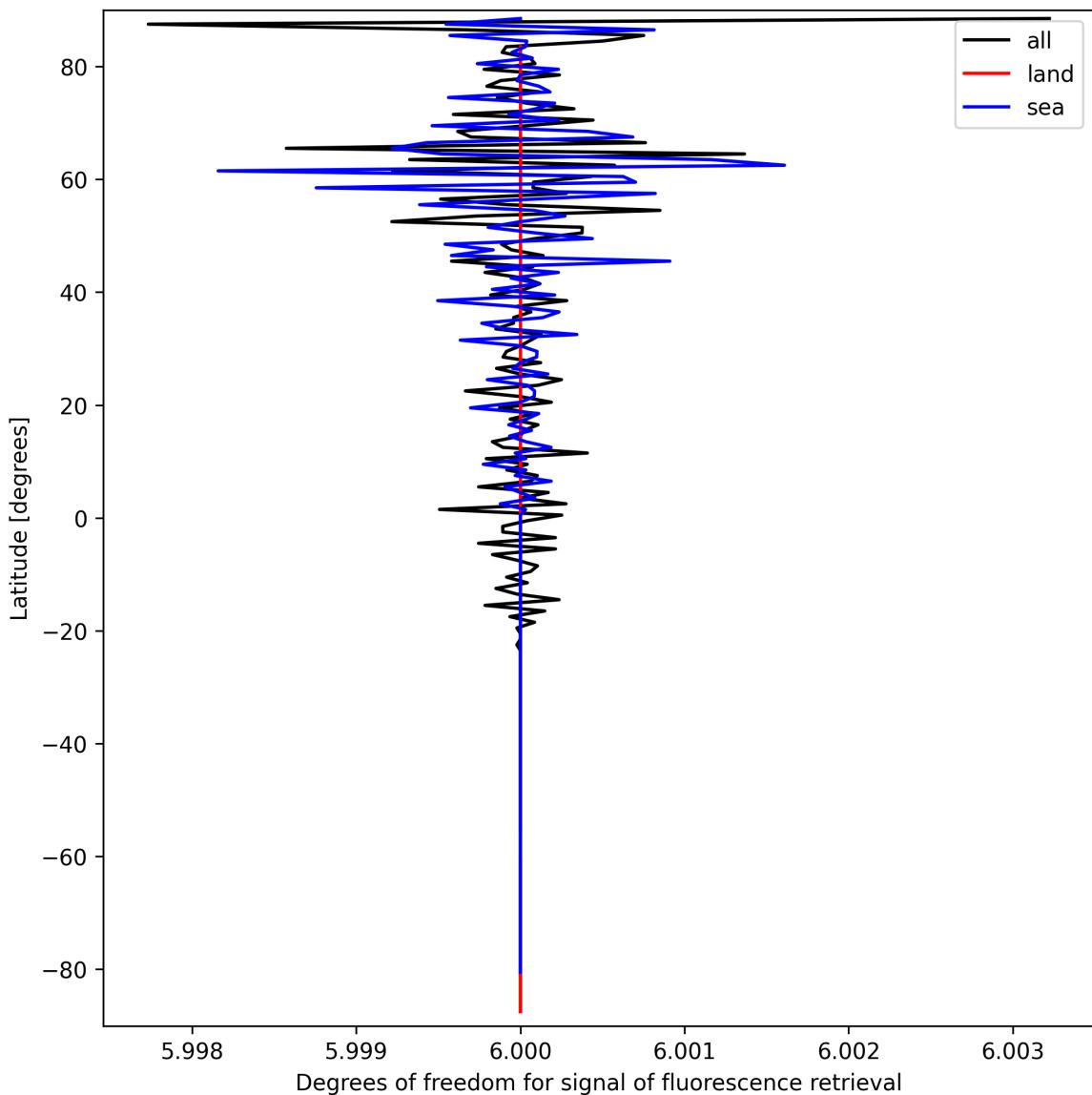


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

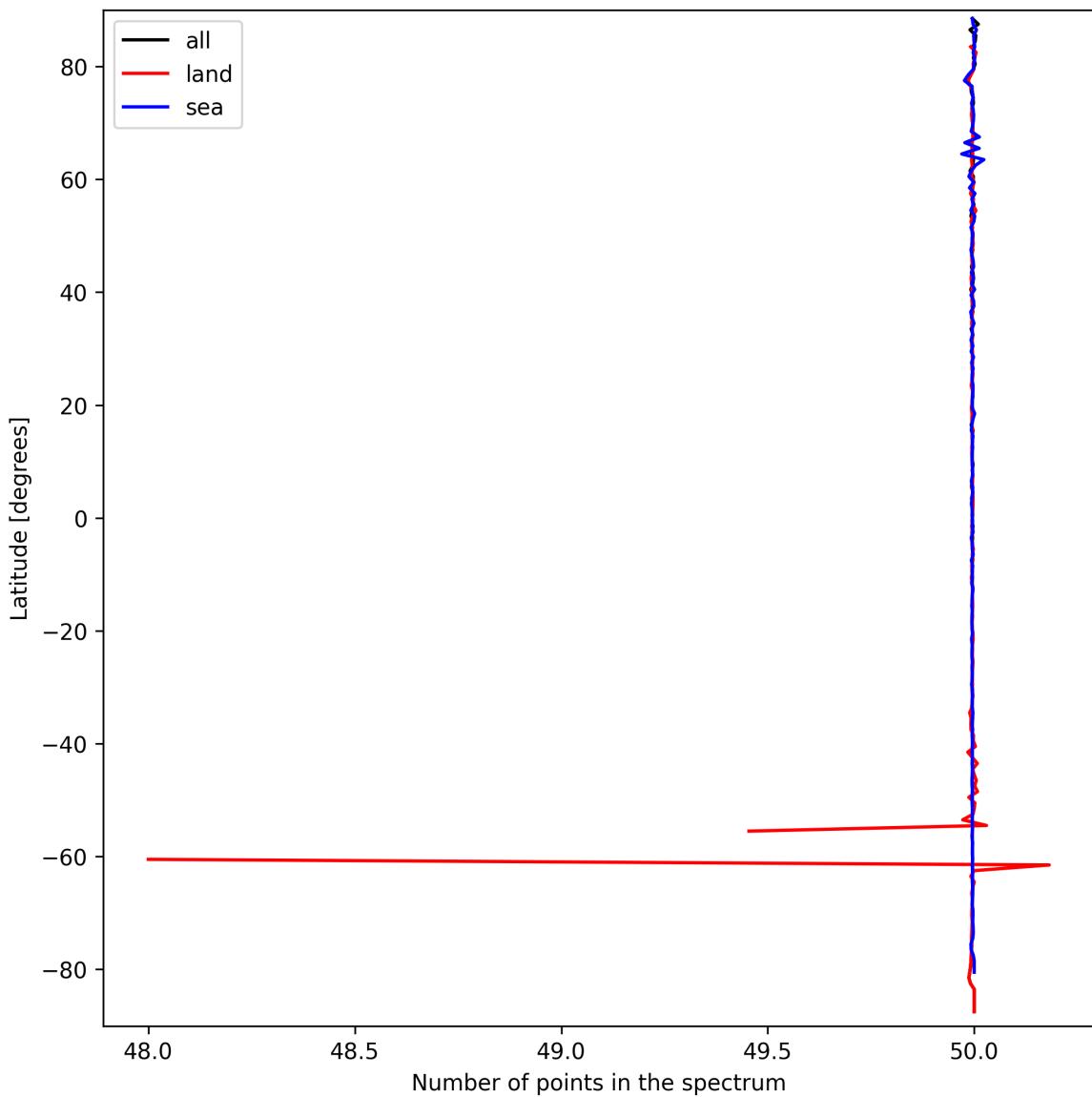


Figure 25: Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

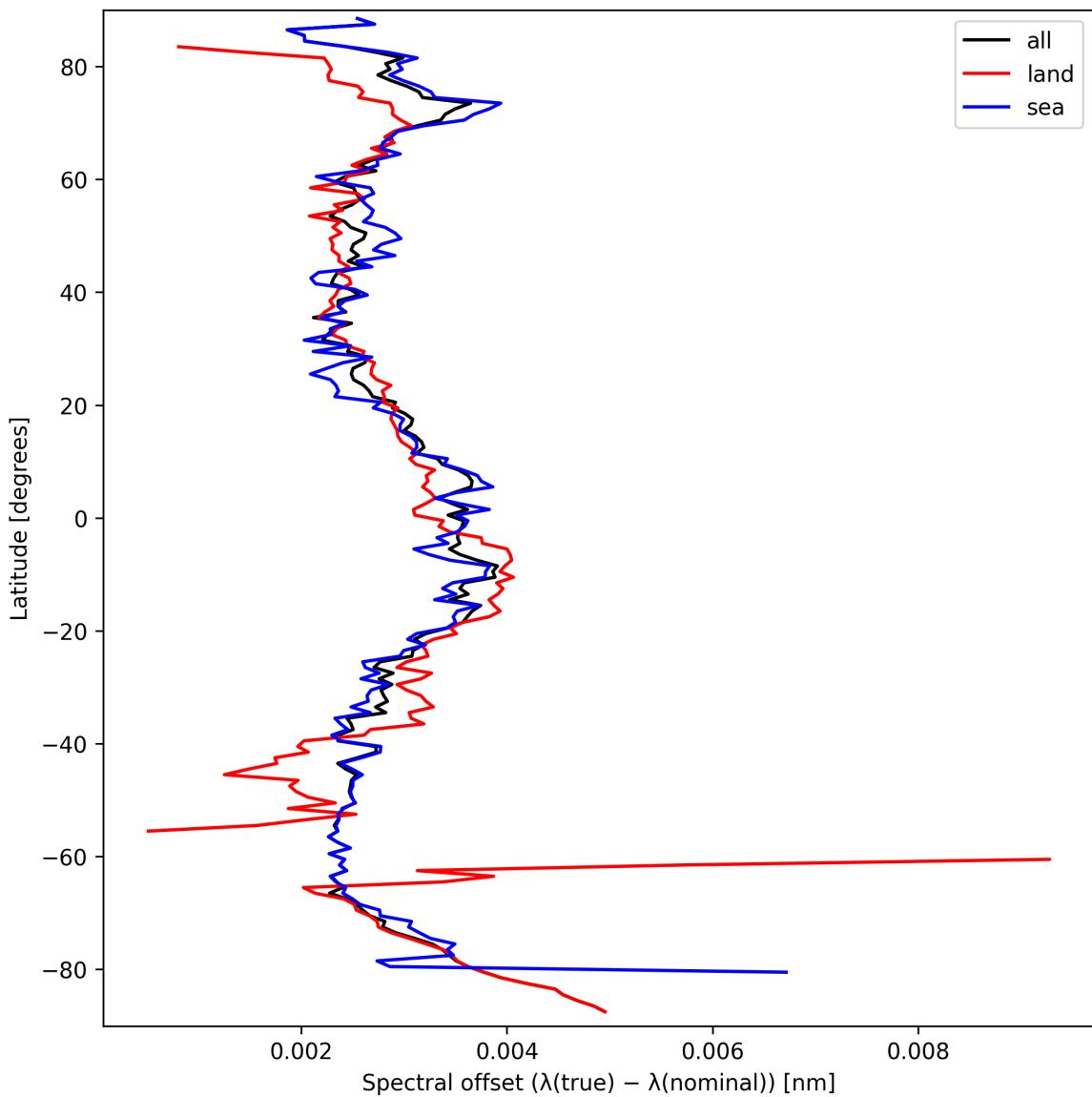


Figure 26: Zonal average of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

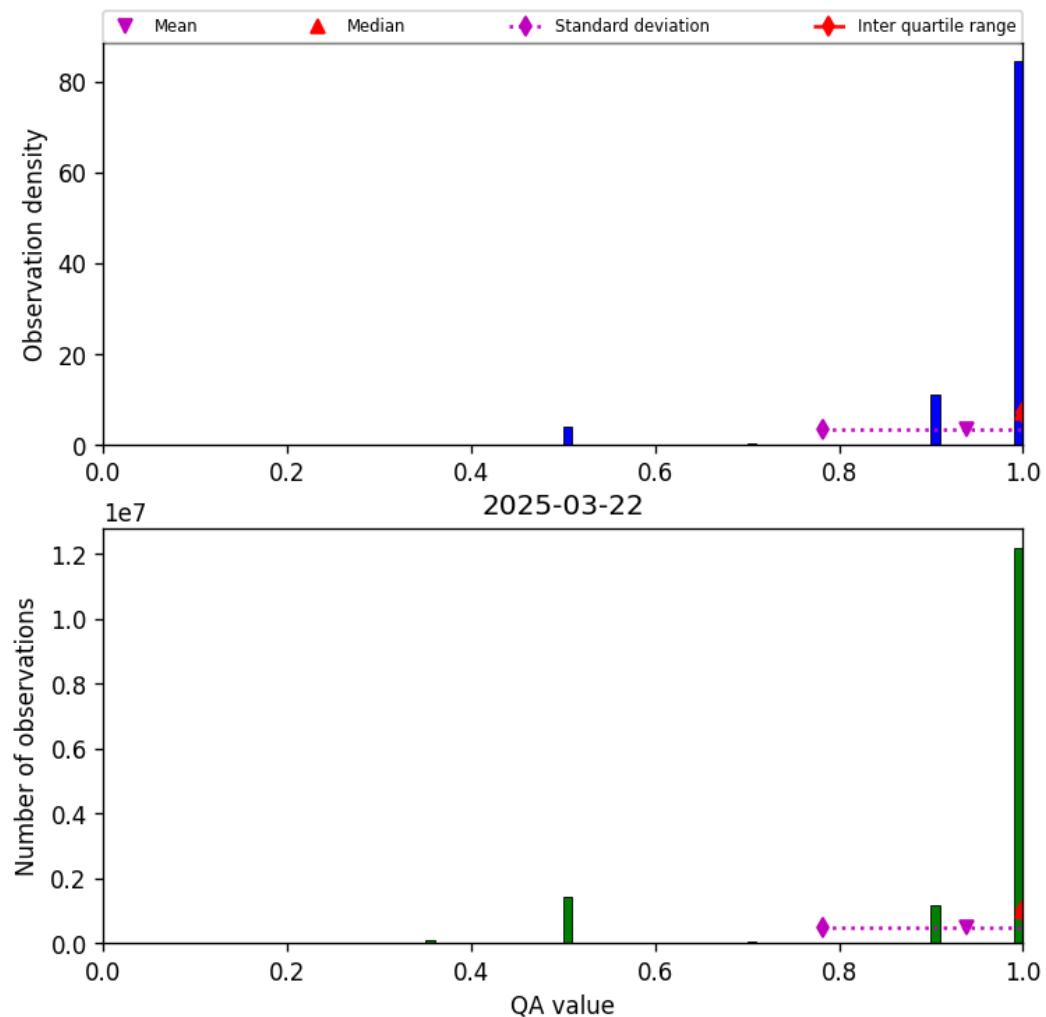


Figure 27: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

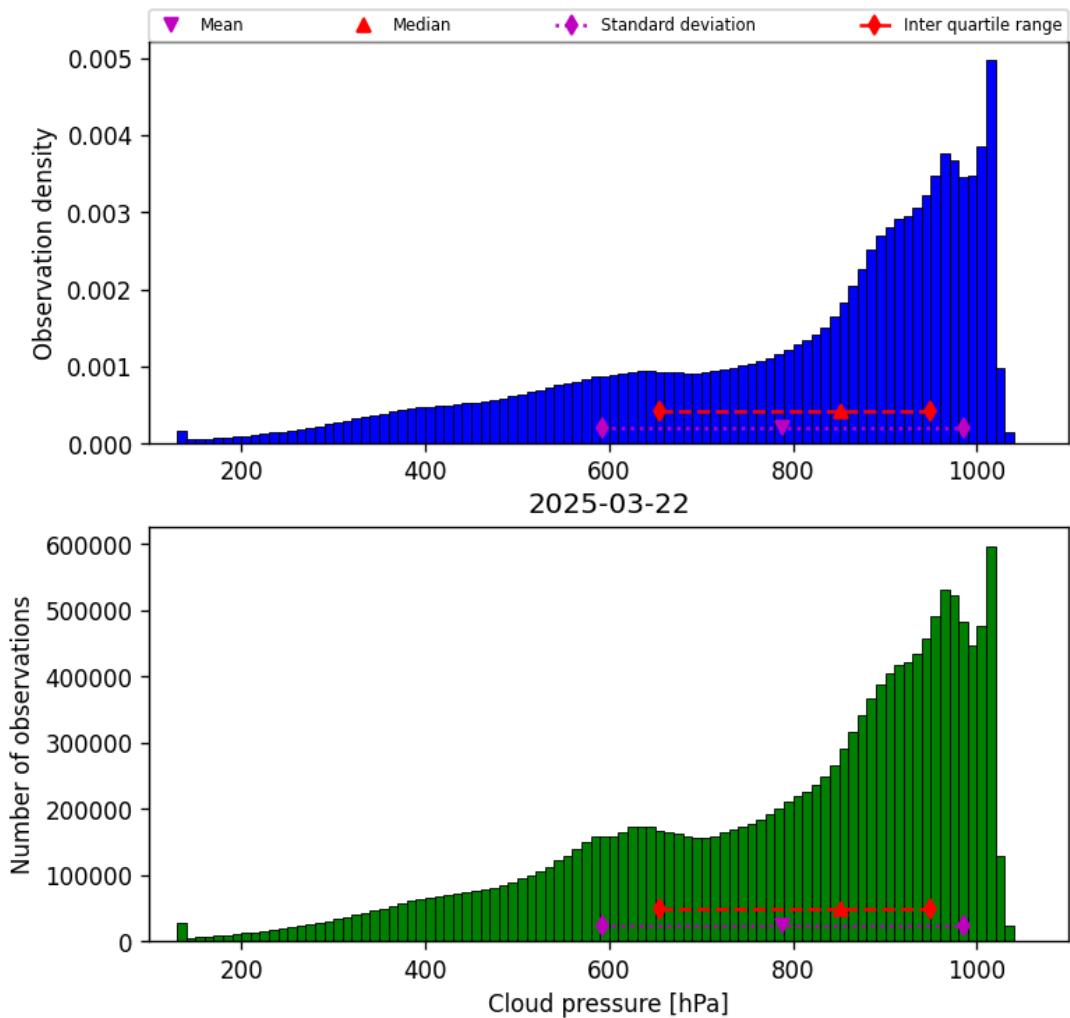


Figure 28: Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

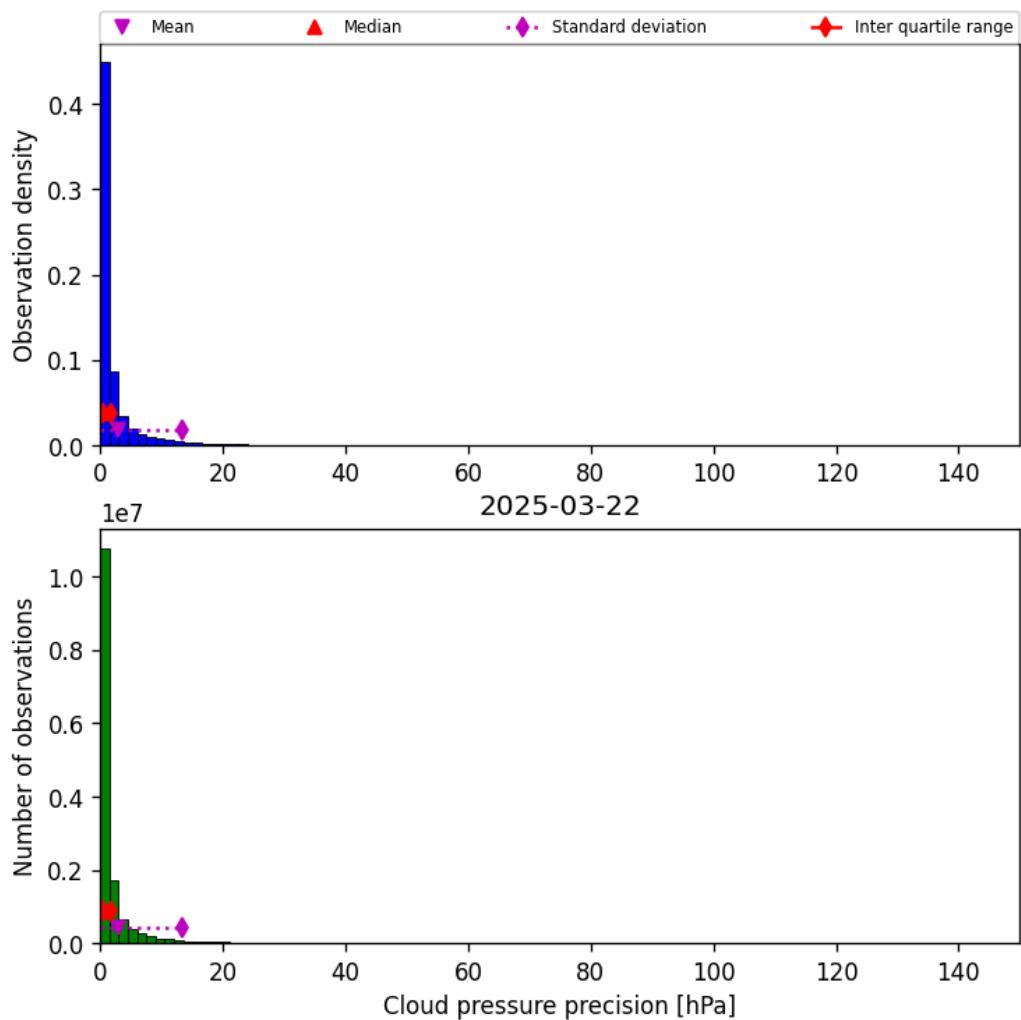


Figure 29: Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

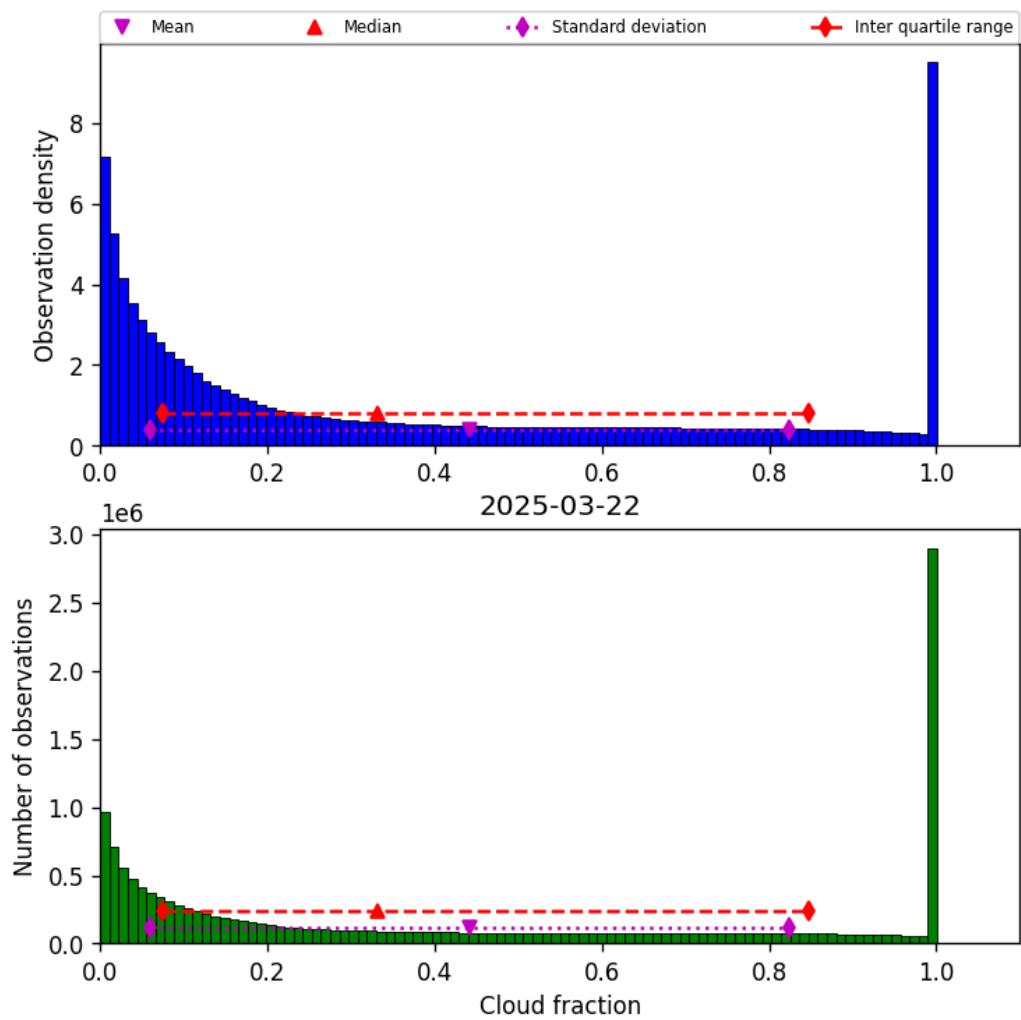


Figure 30: Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

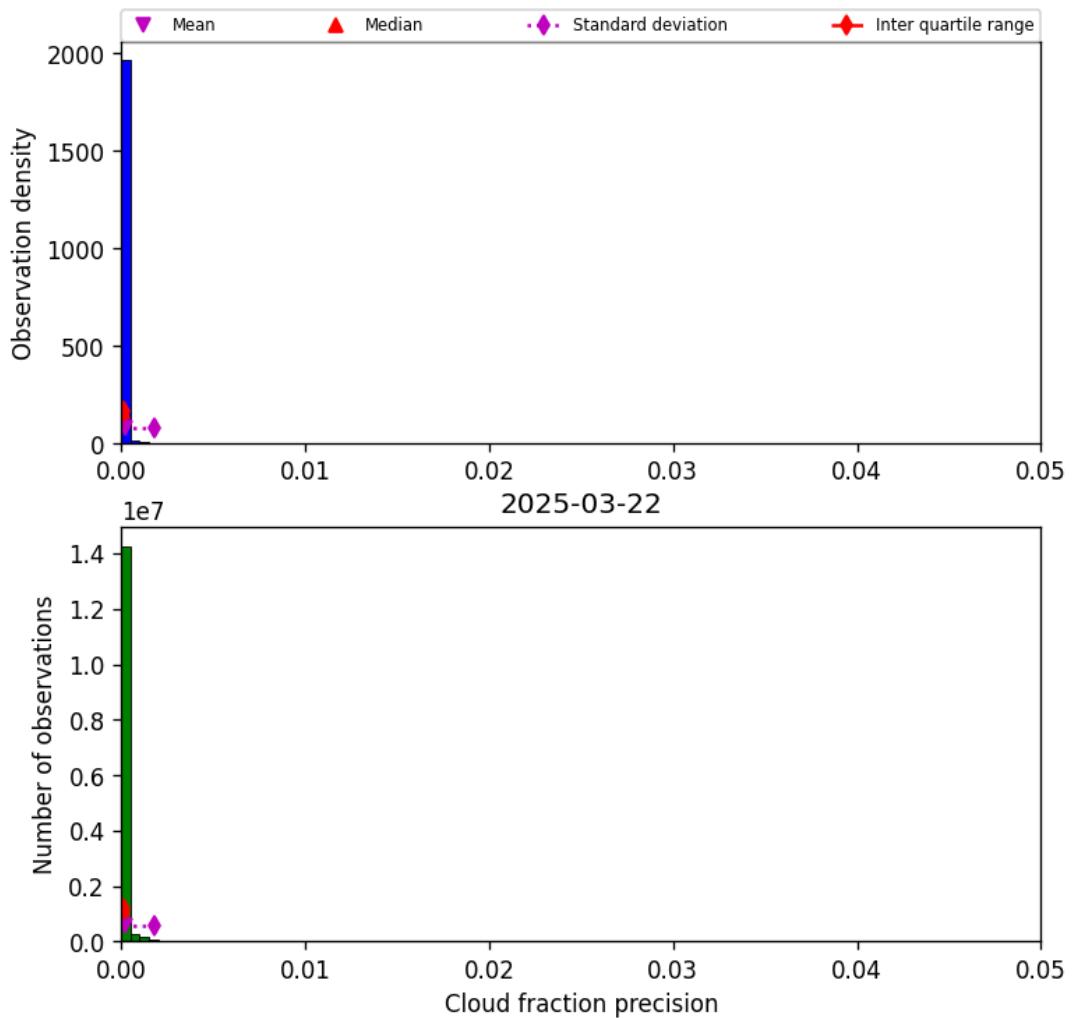


Figure 31: Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

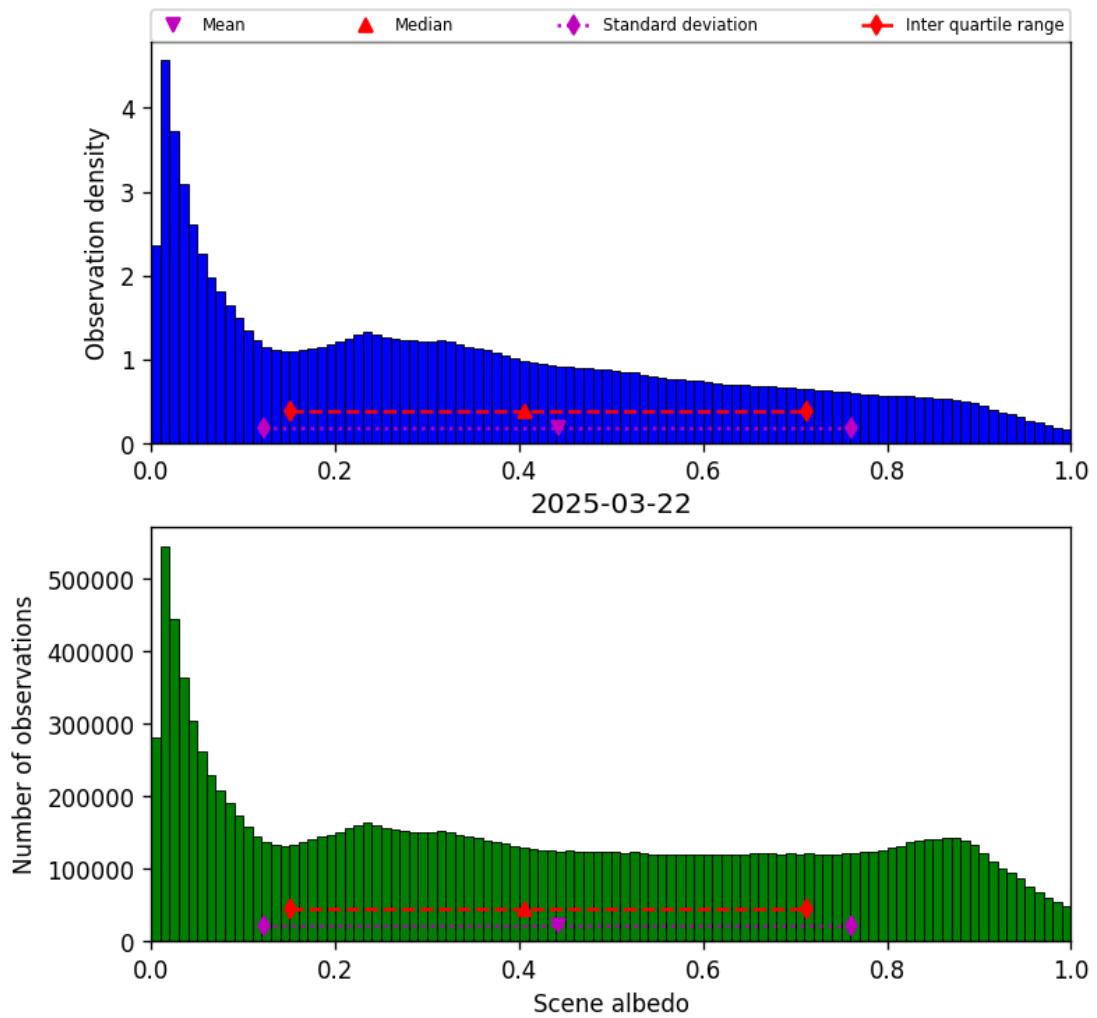


Figure 32: Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

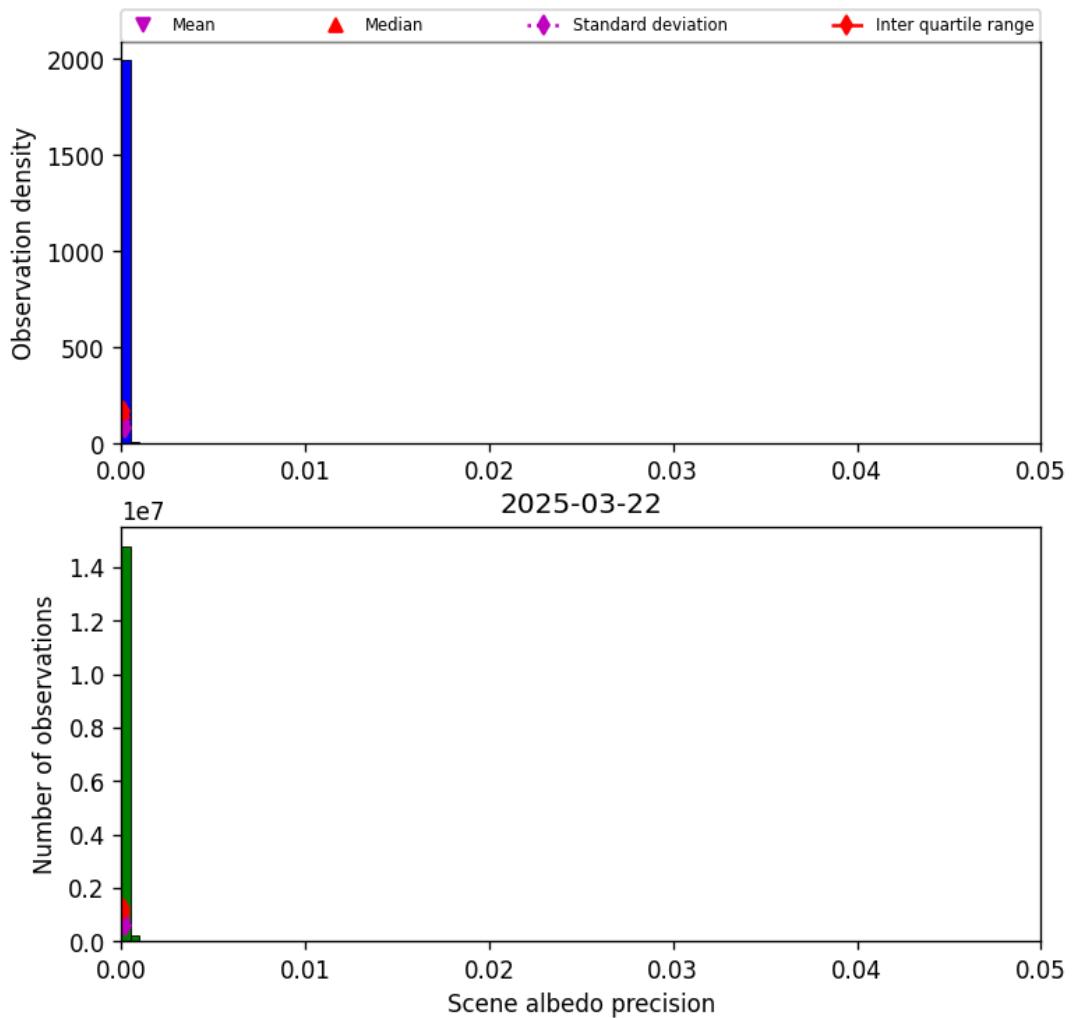


Figure 33: Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

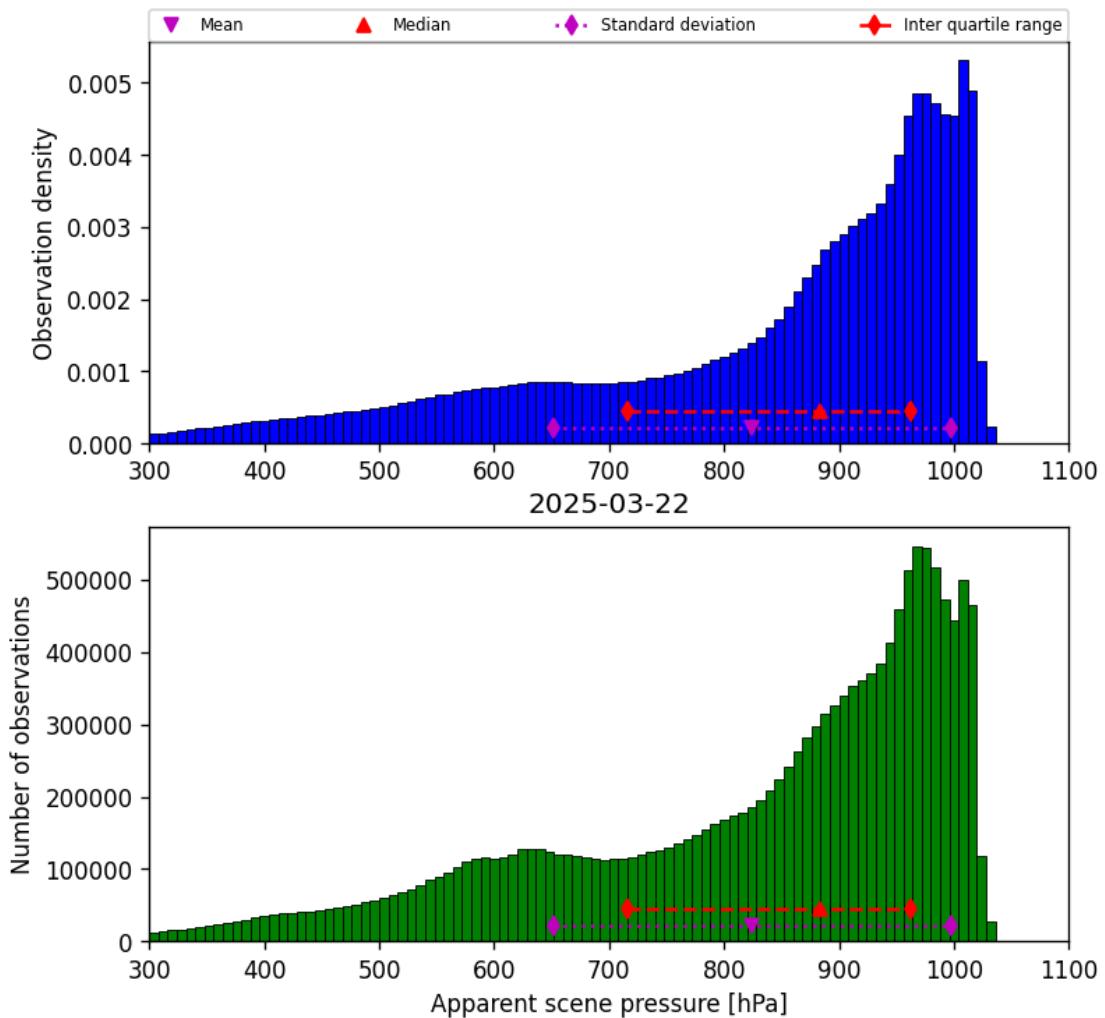


Figure 34: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

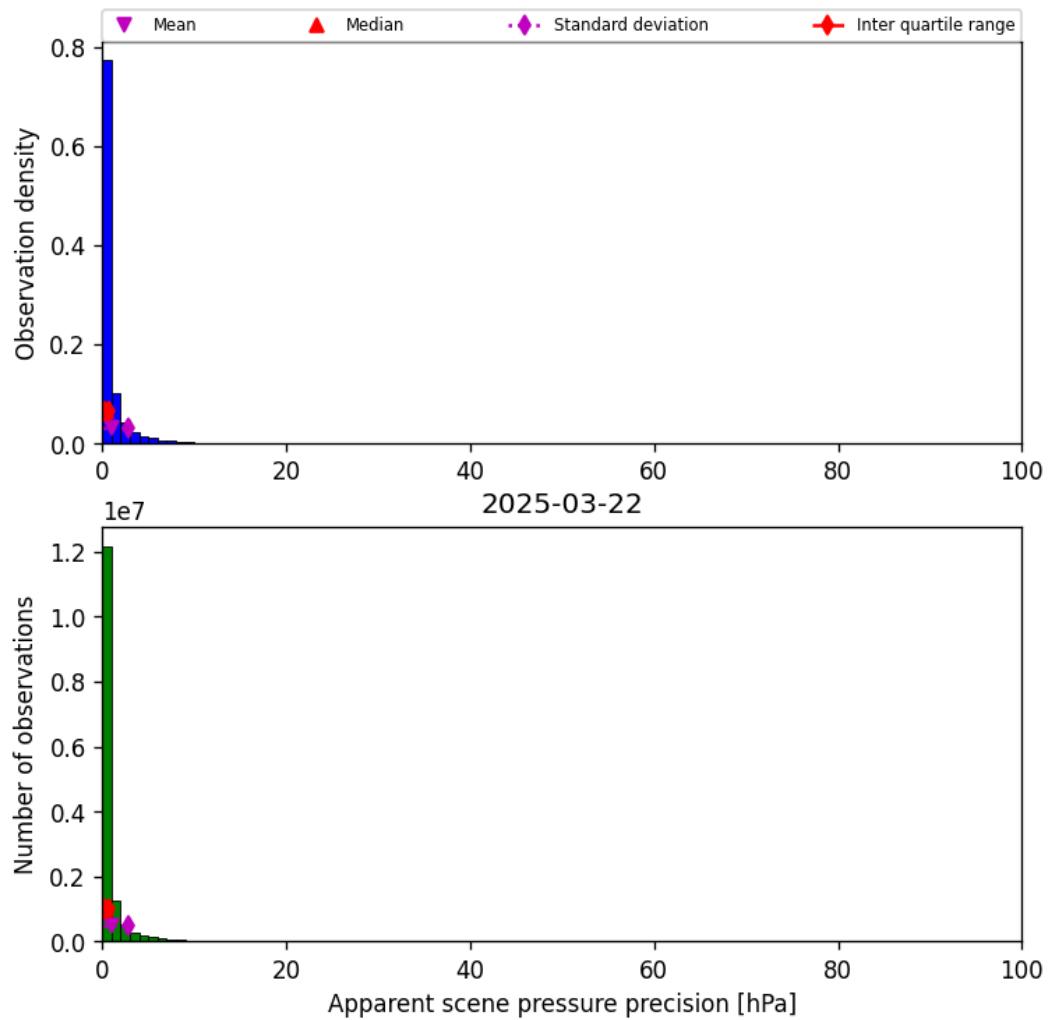


Figure 35: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

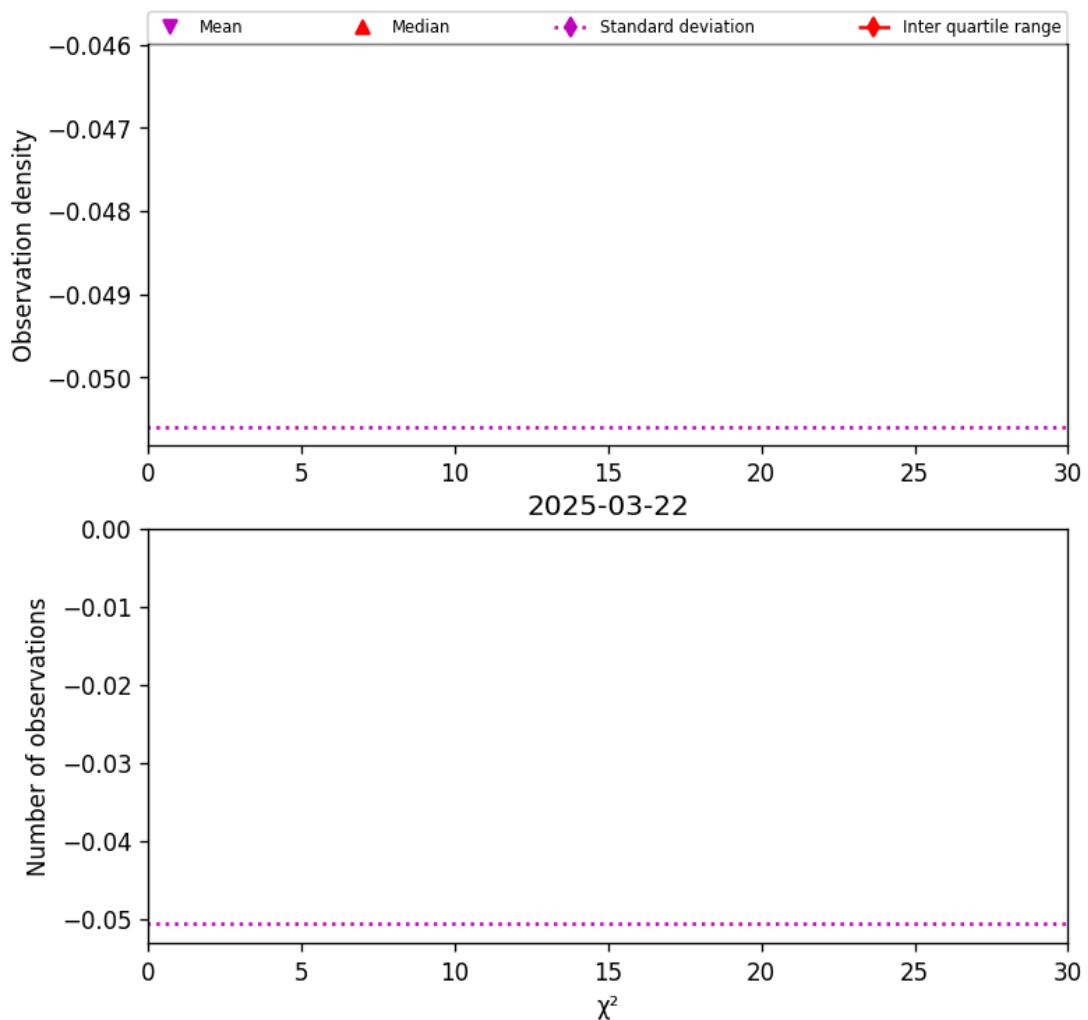


Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

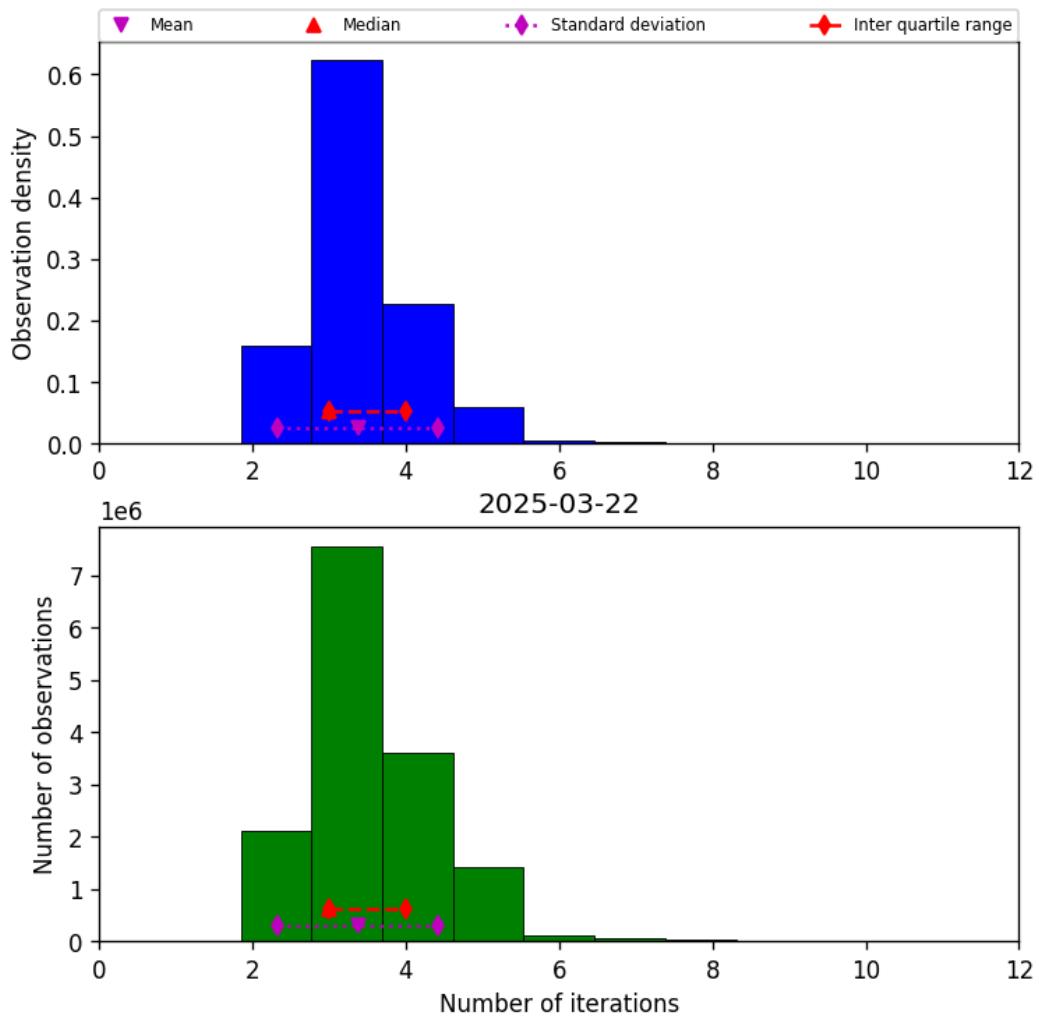


Figure 37: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

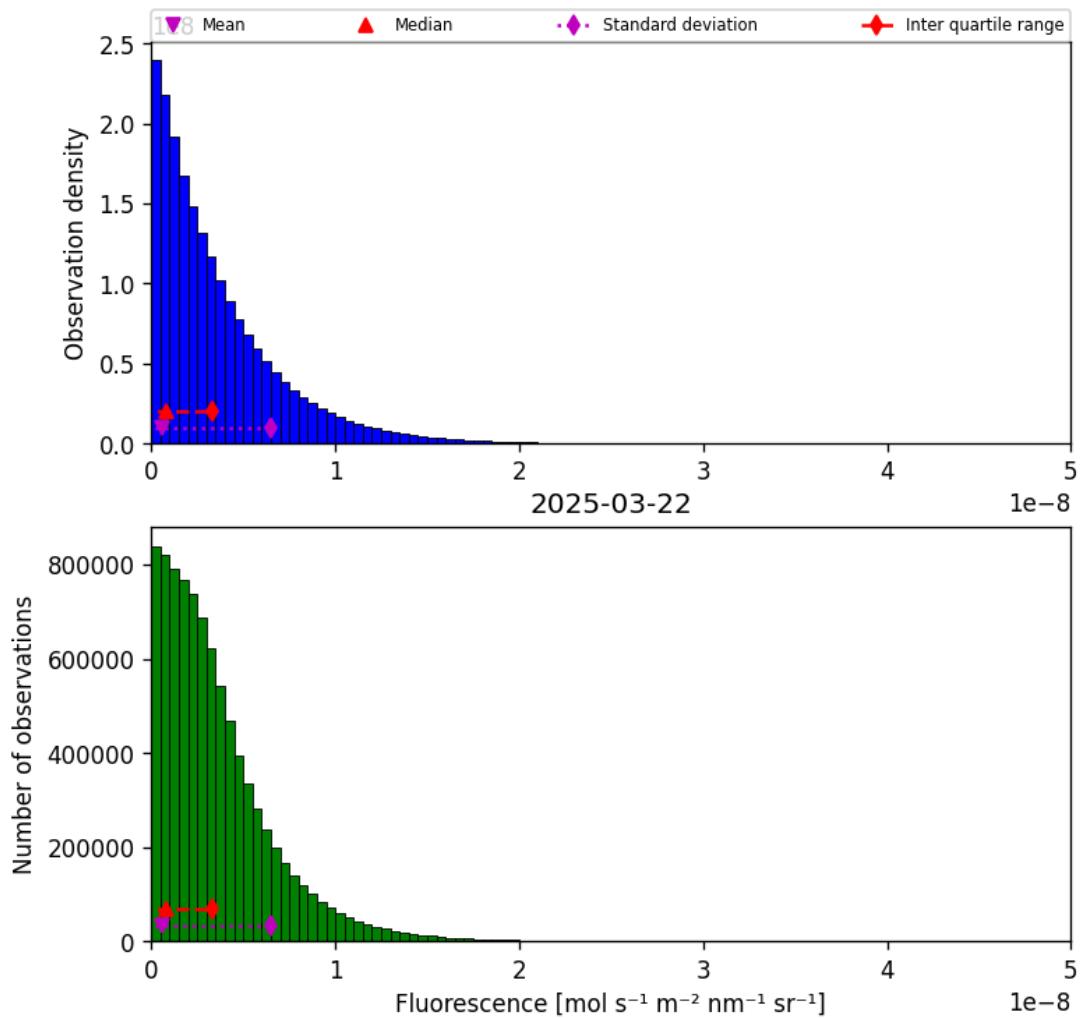


Figure 38: Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

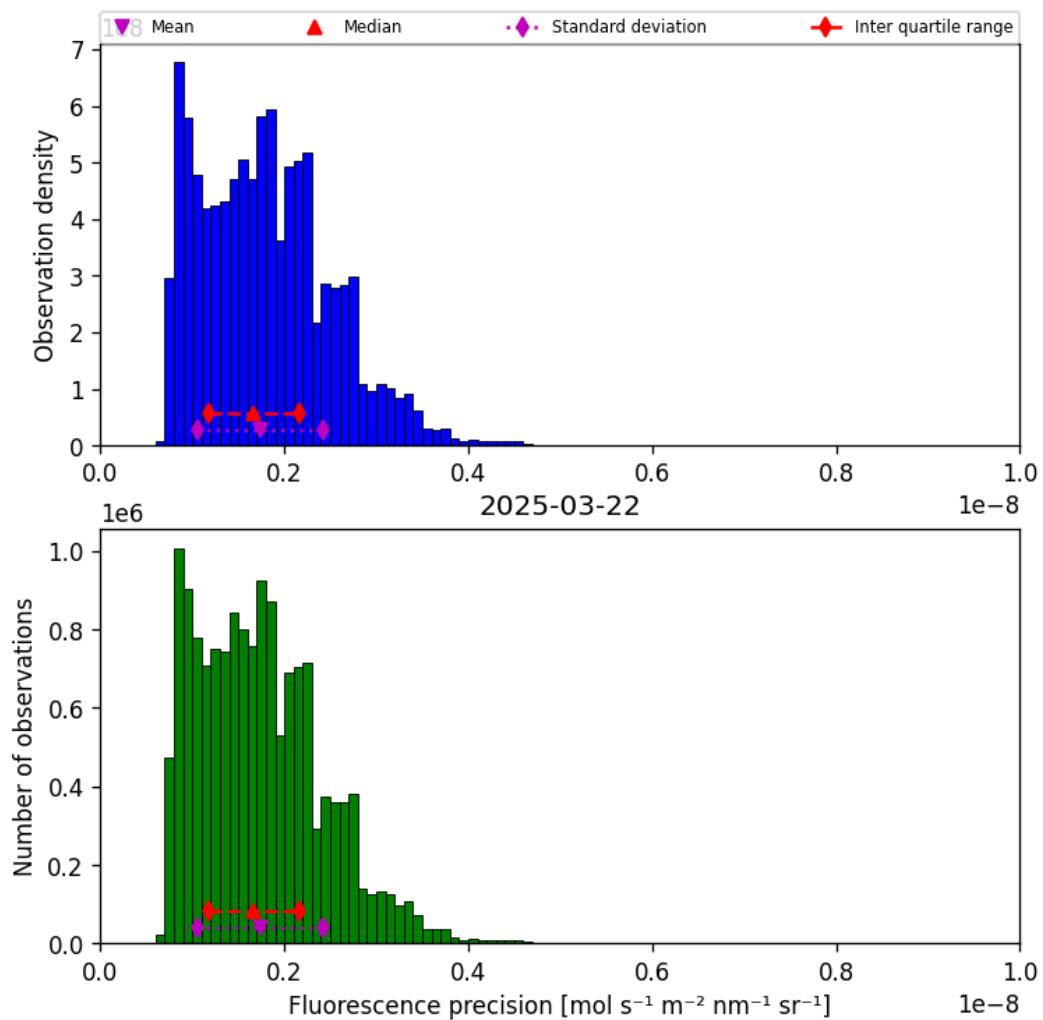


Figure 39: Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

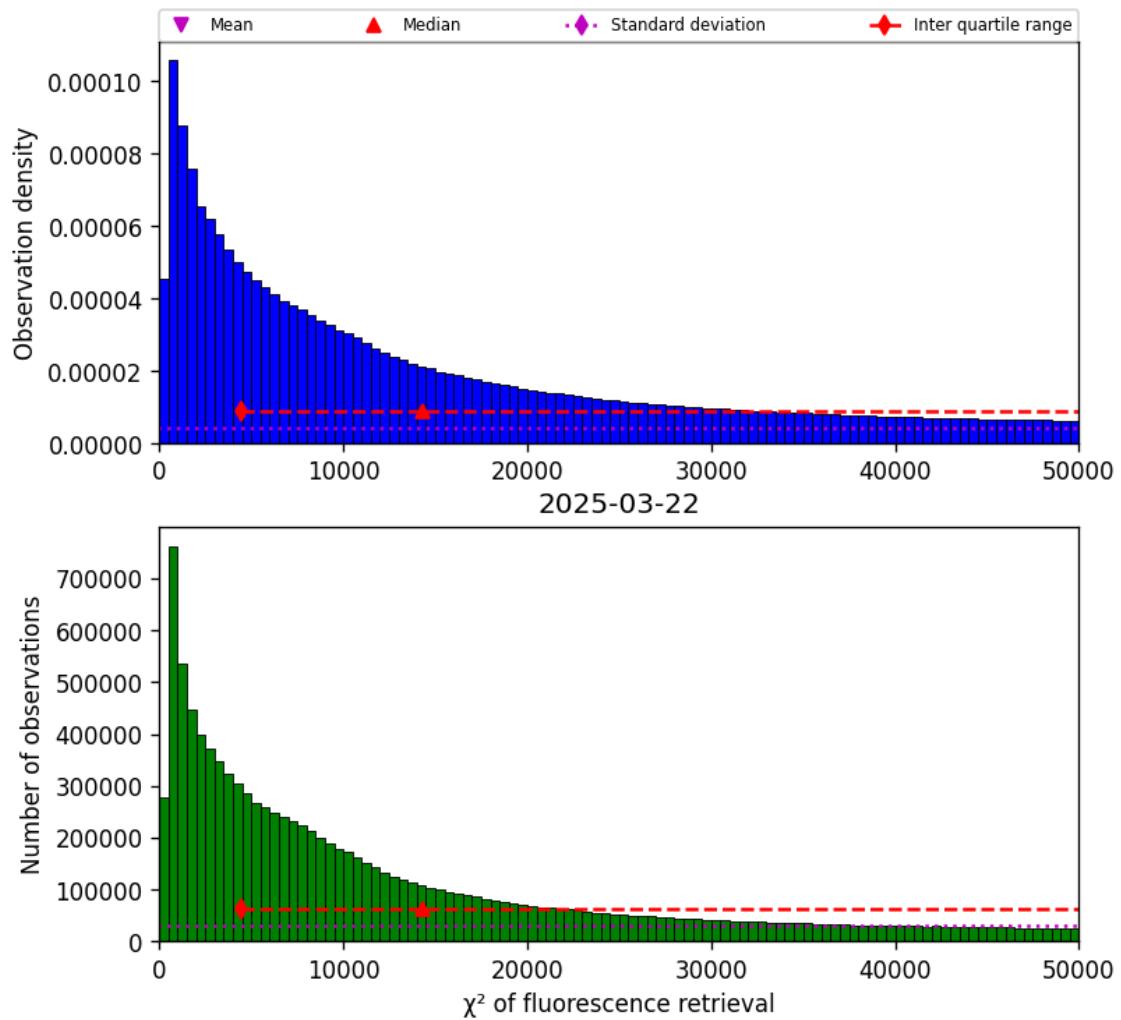


Figure 40: Histogram of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

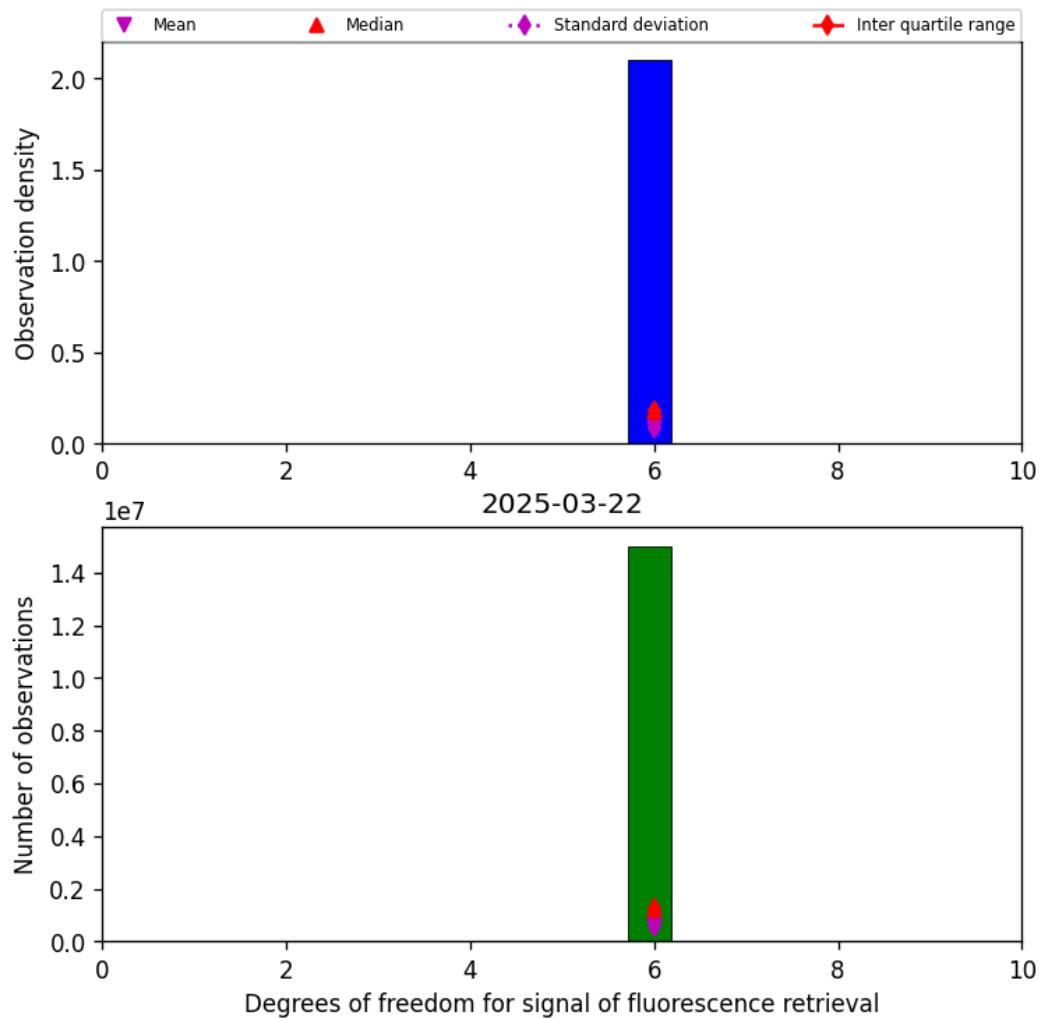


Figure 41: Histogram of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

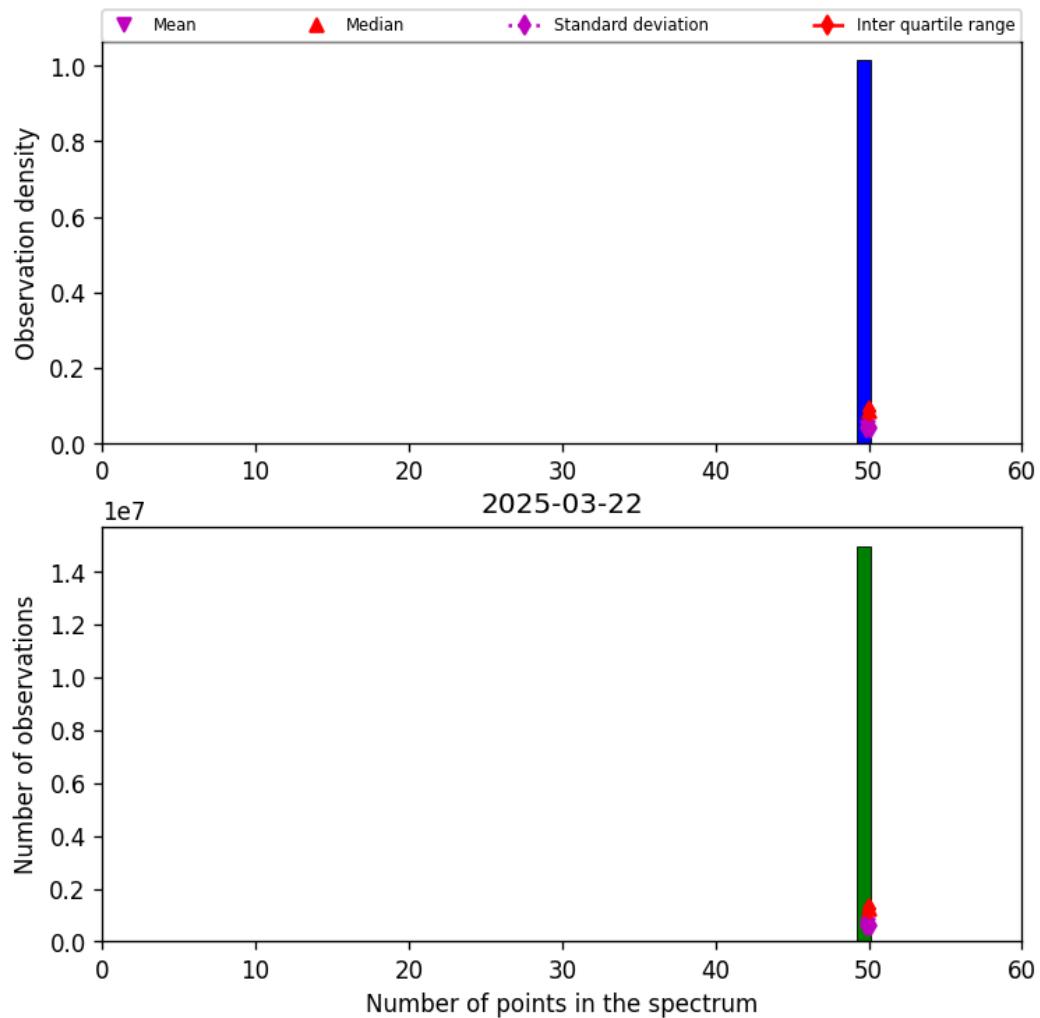


Figure 42: Histogram of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

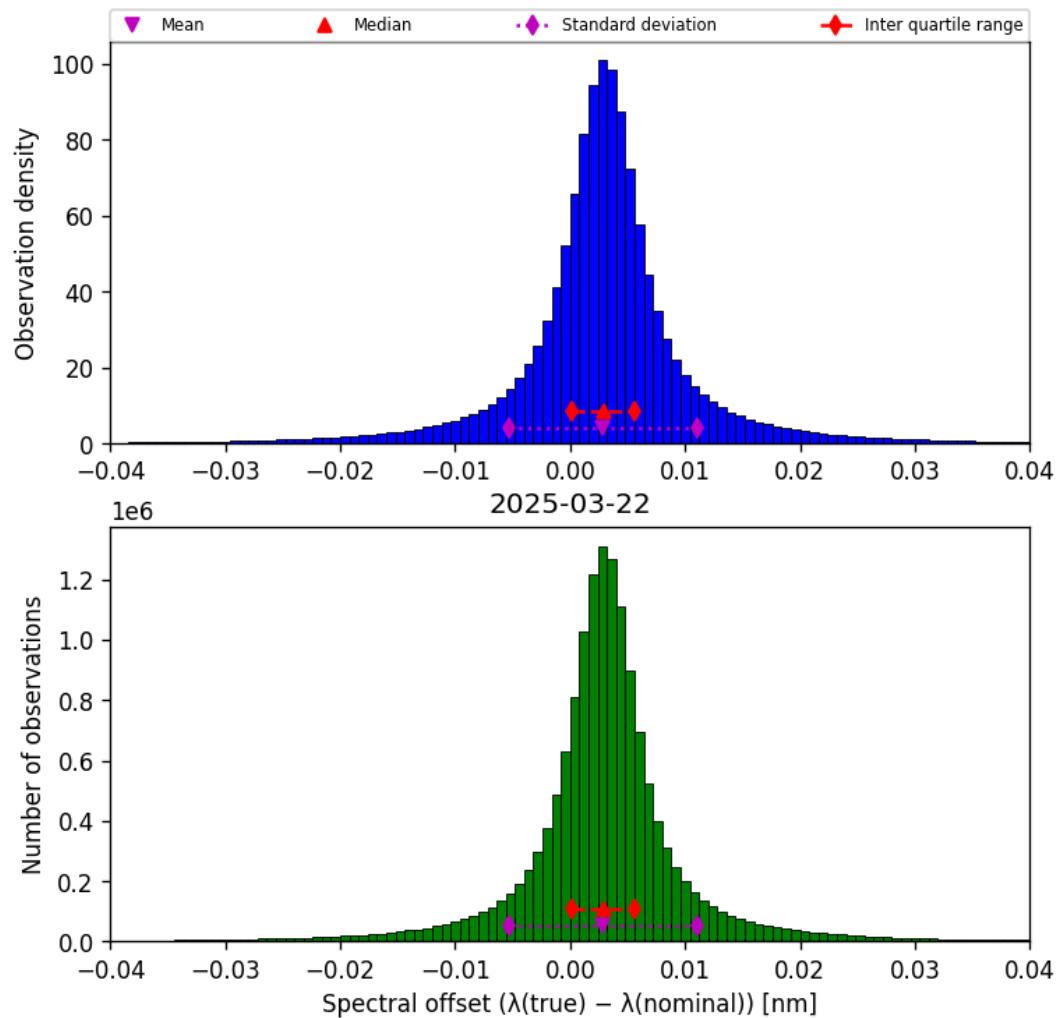


Figure 43: Histogram of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

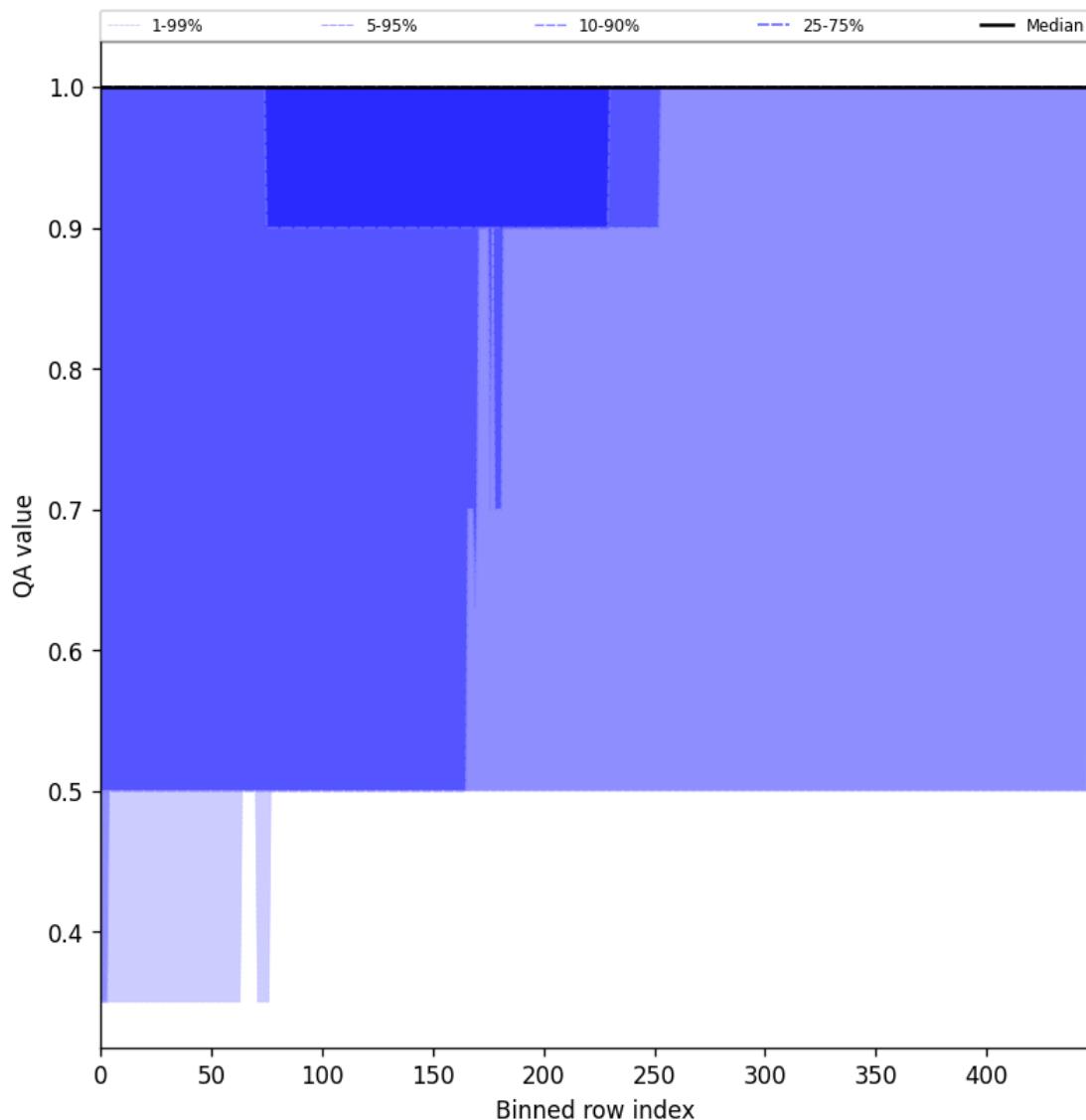


Figure 44: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

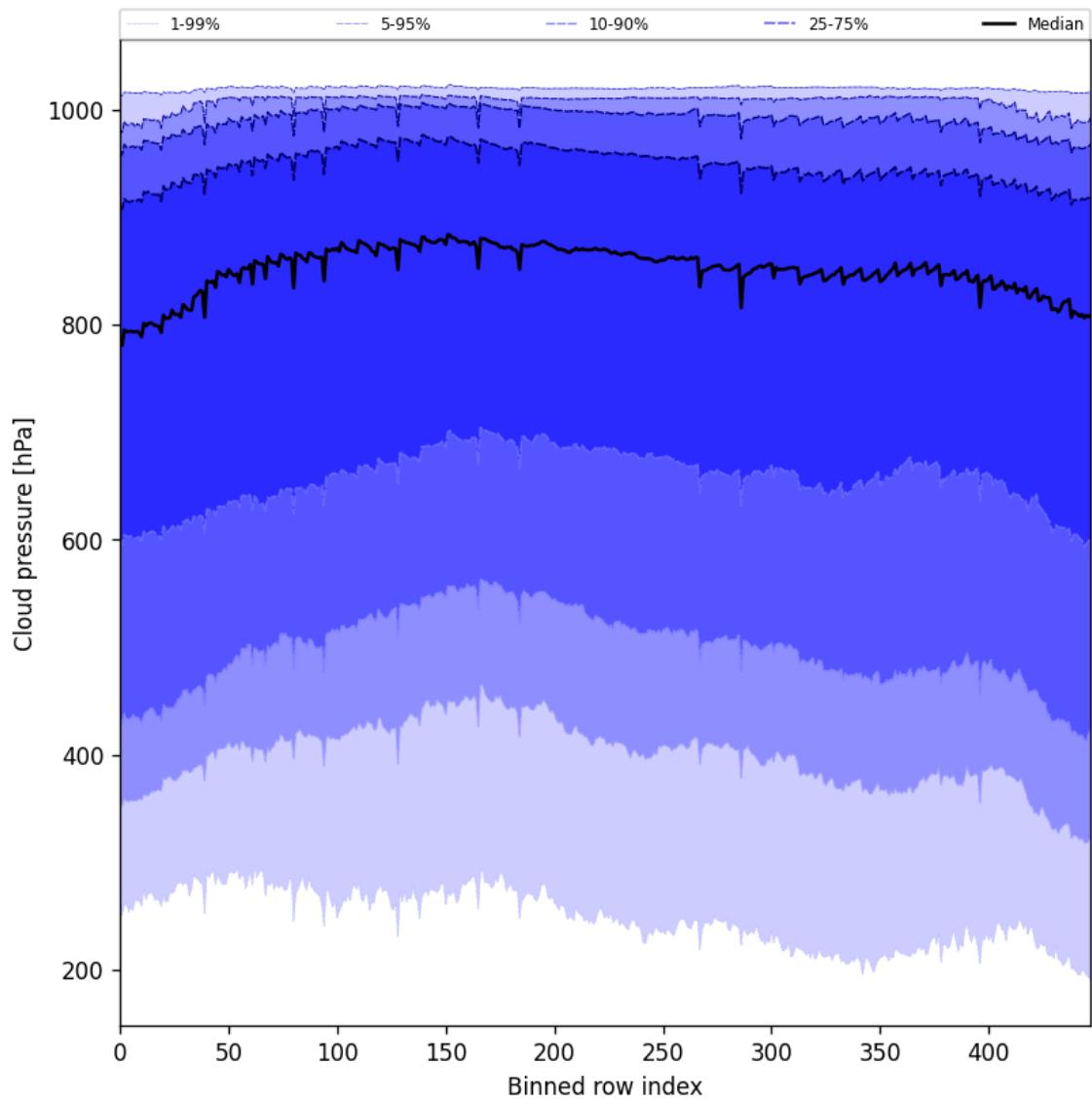


Figure 45: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

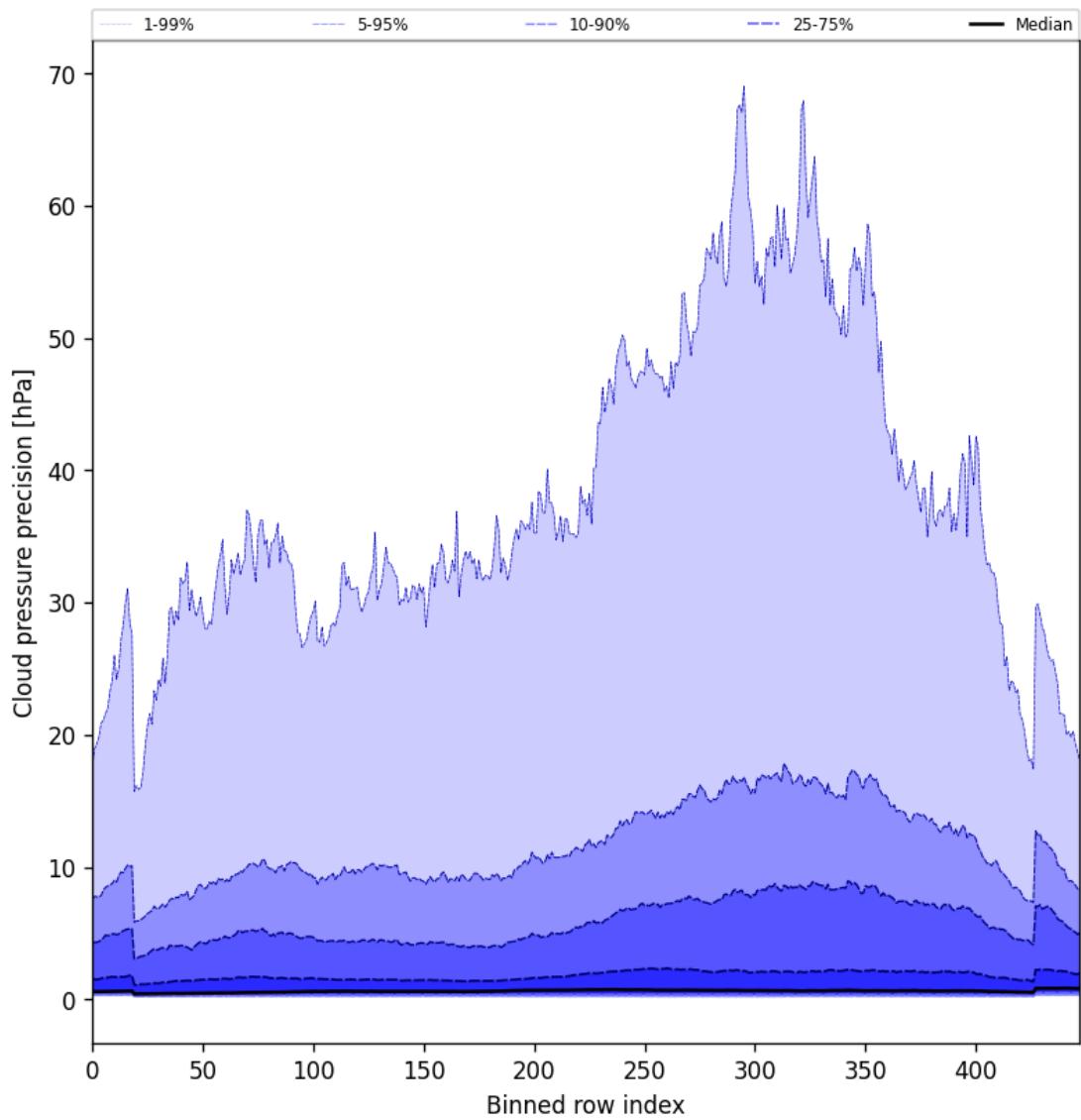


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

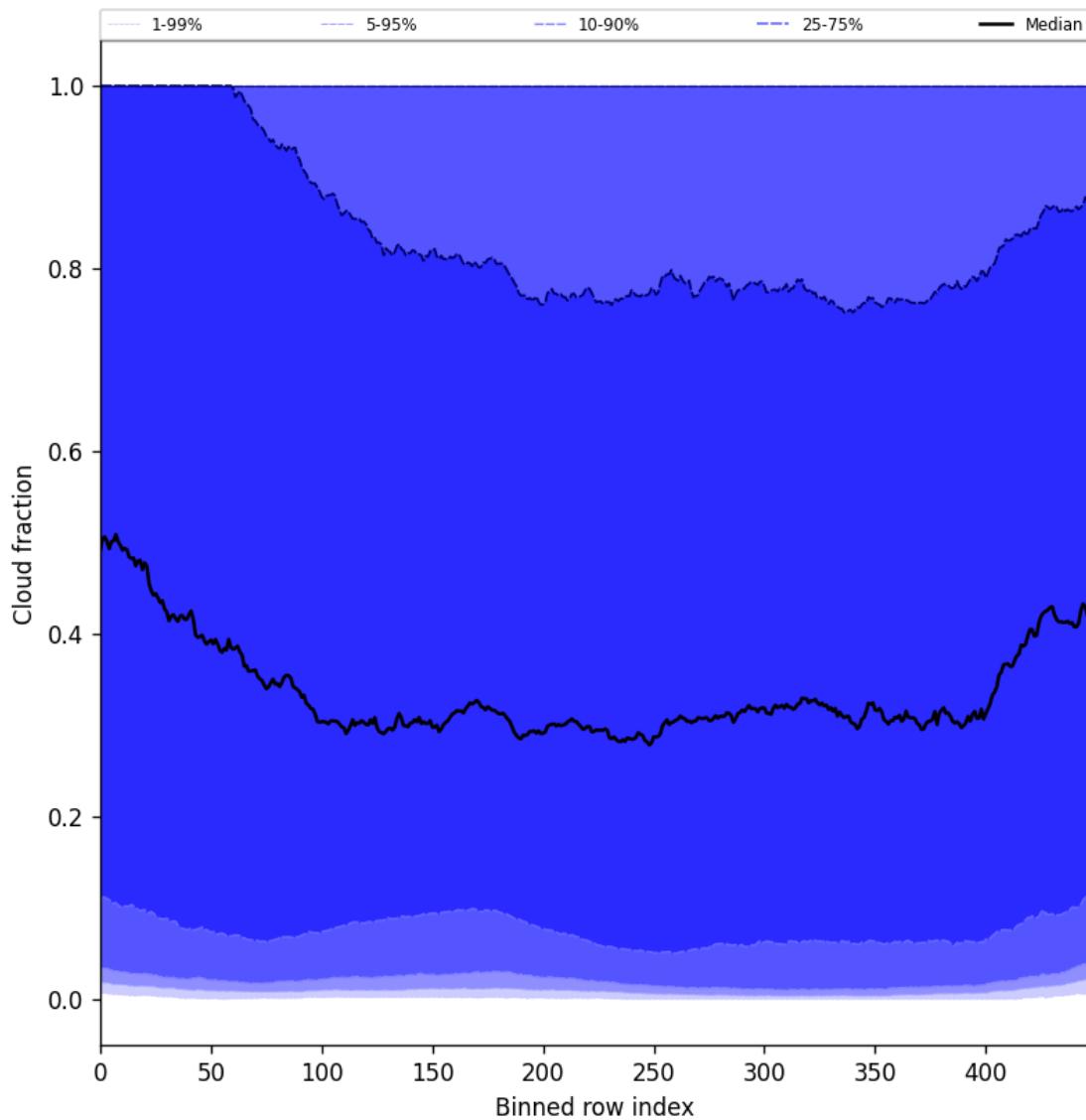


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

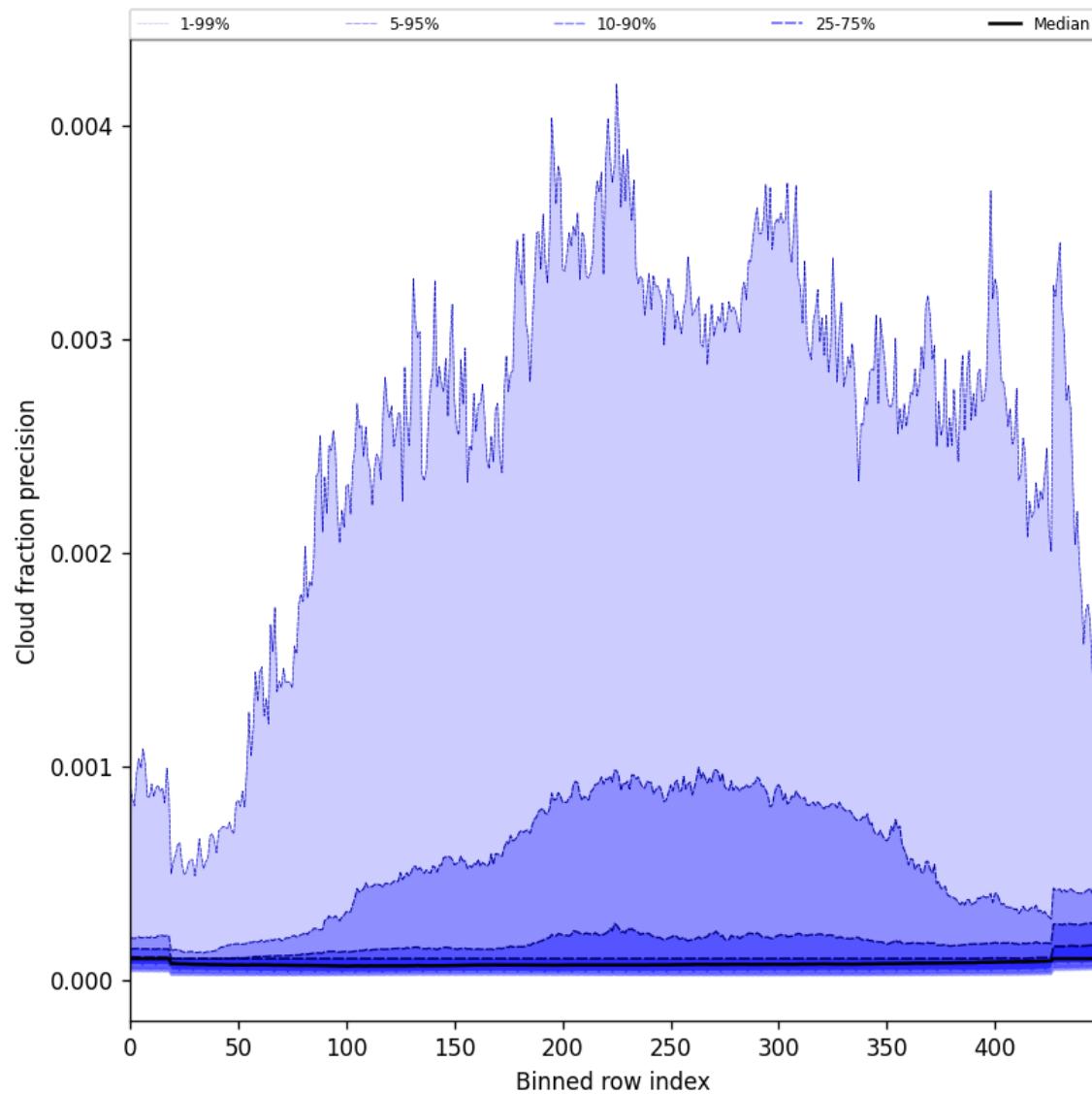


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

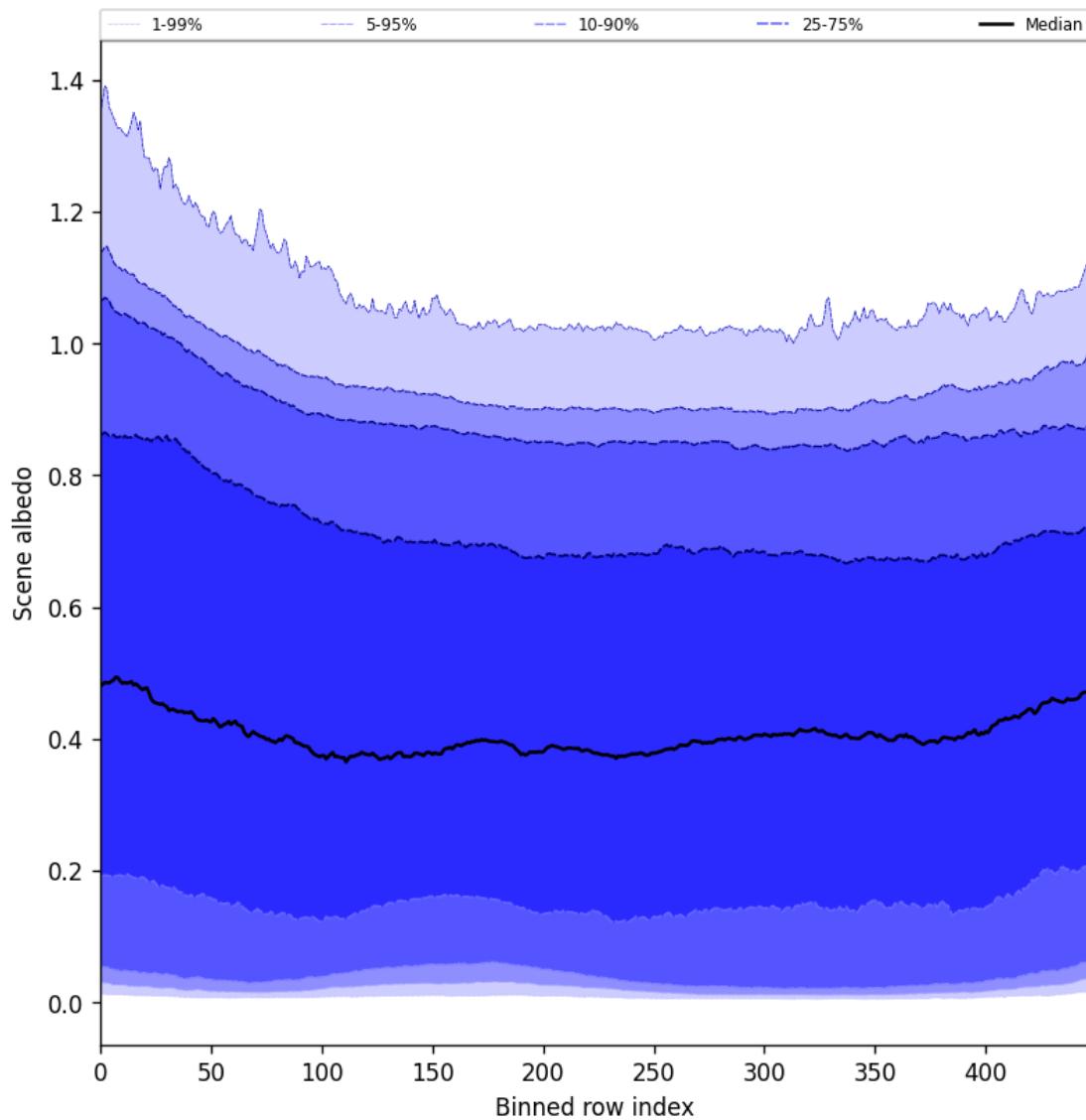


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

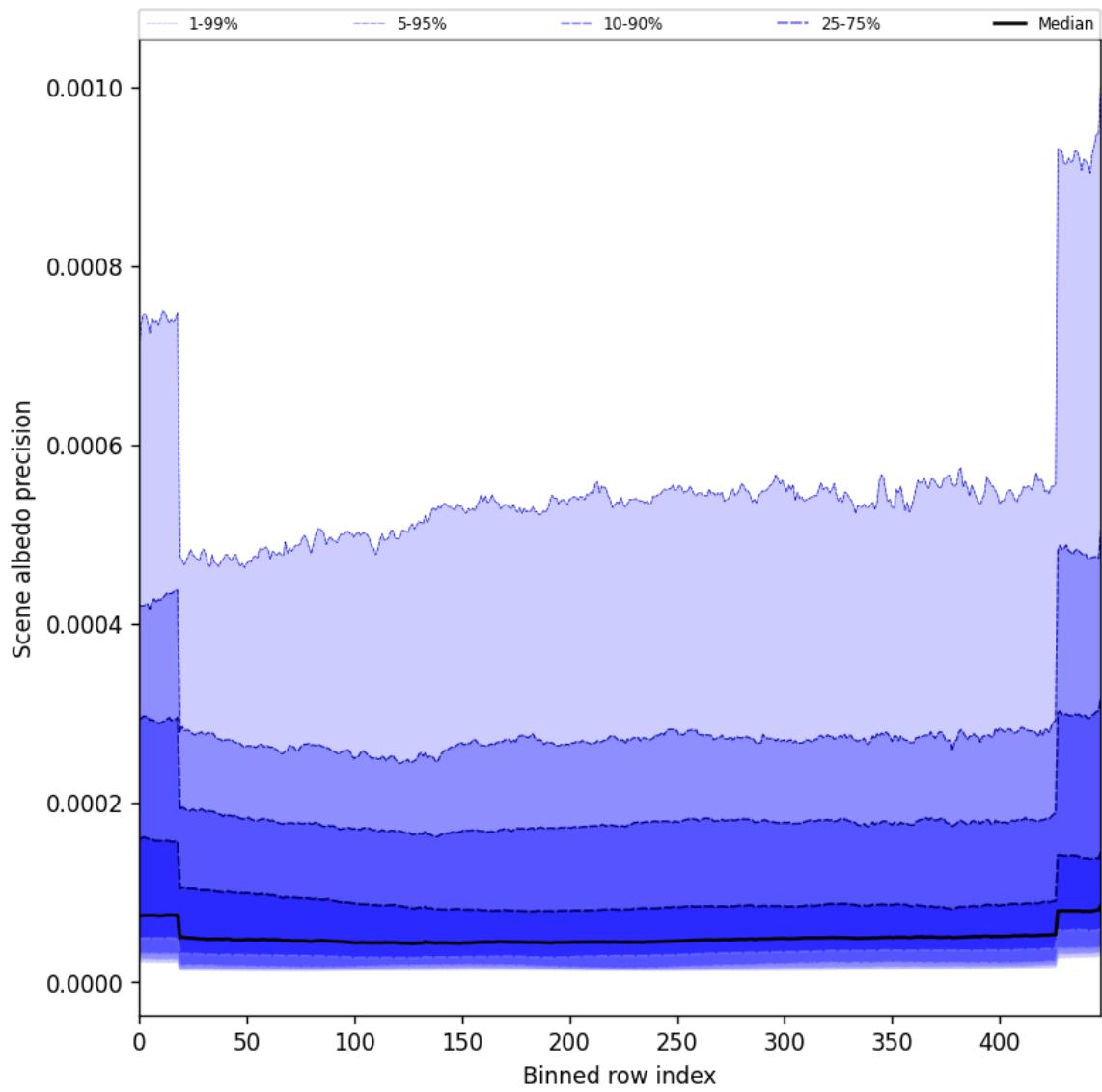


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

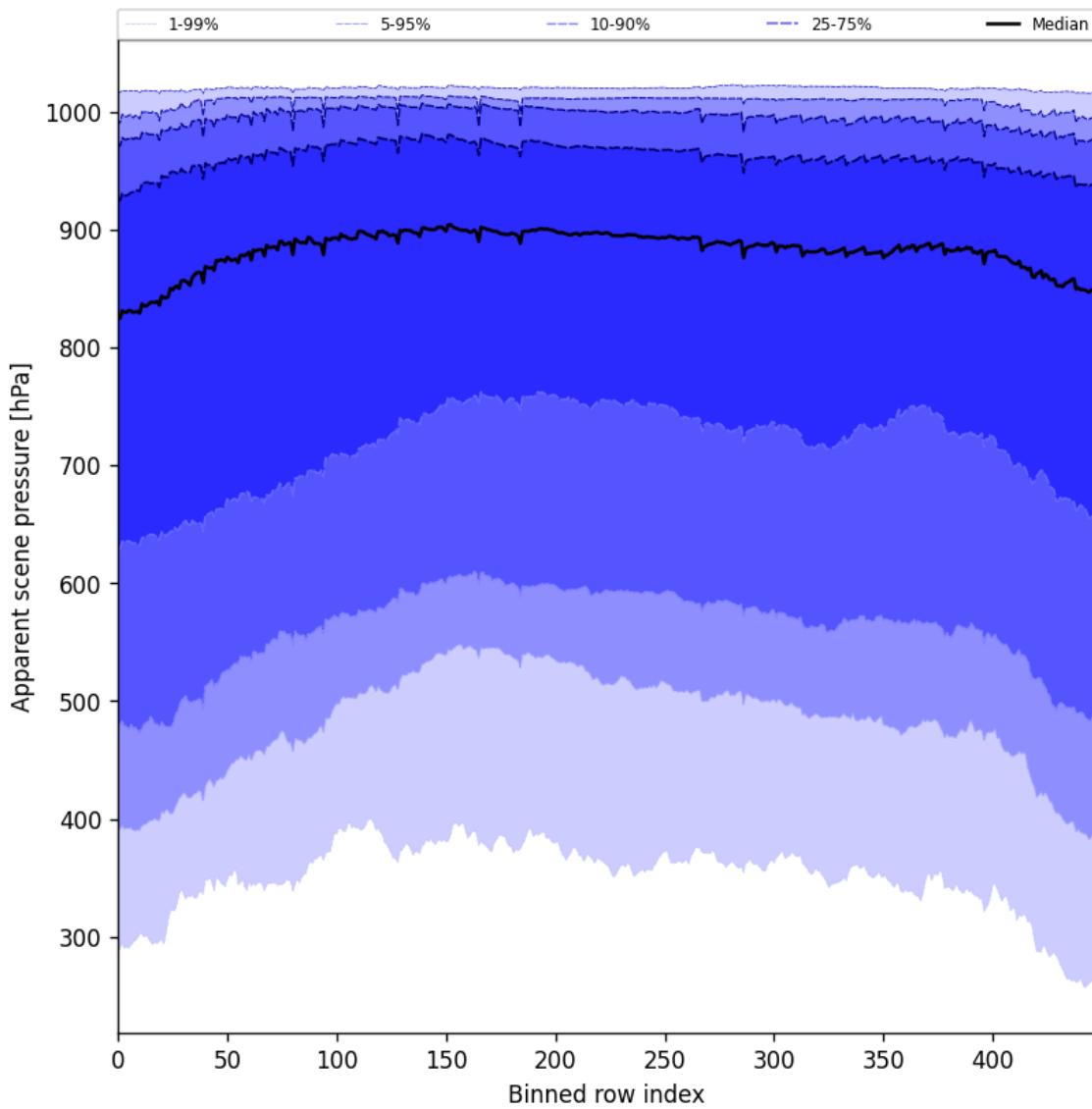


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

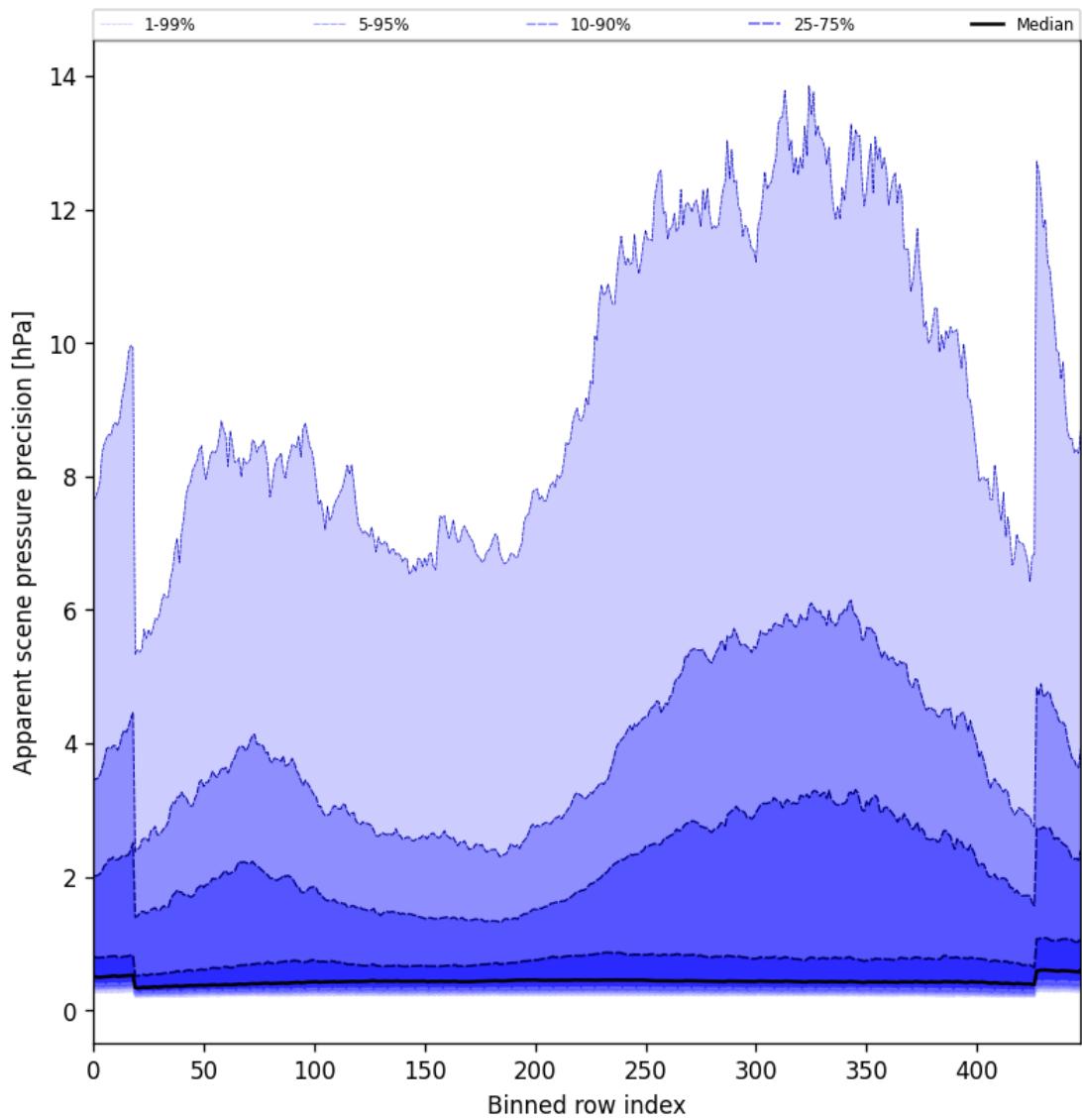


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

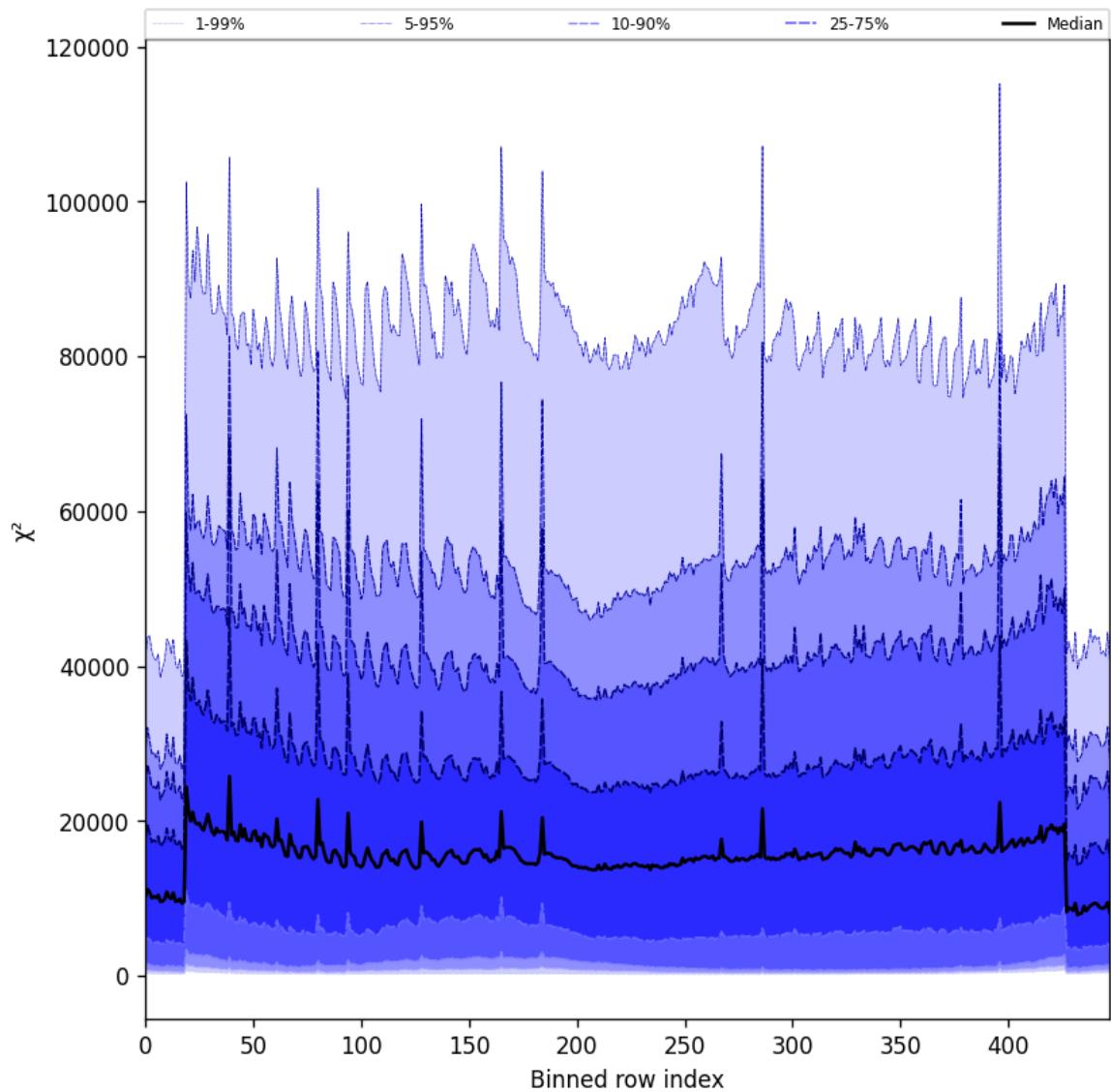


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

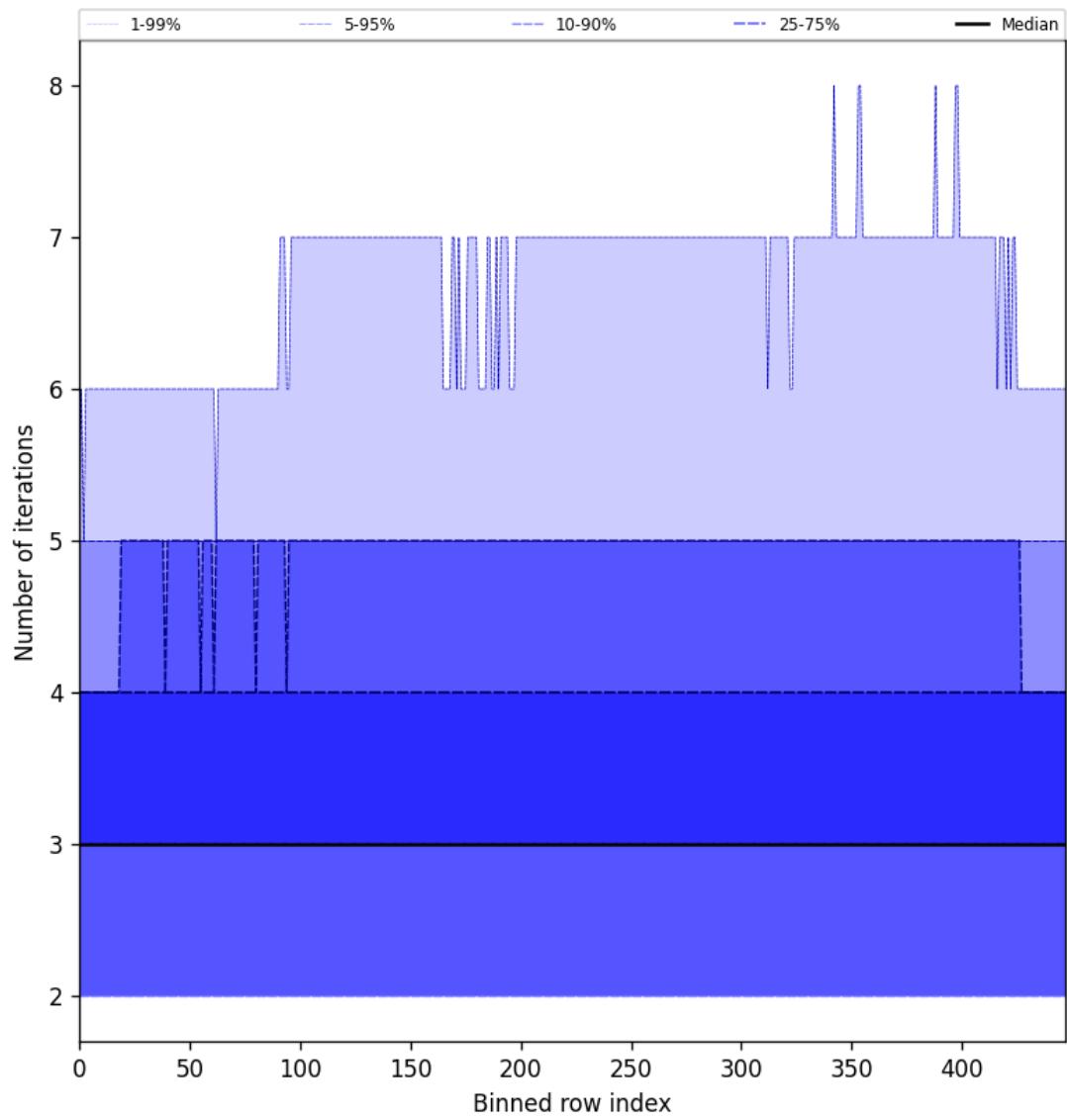


Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

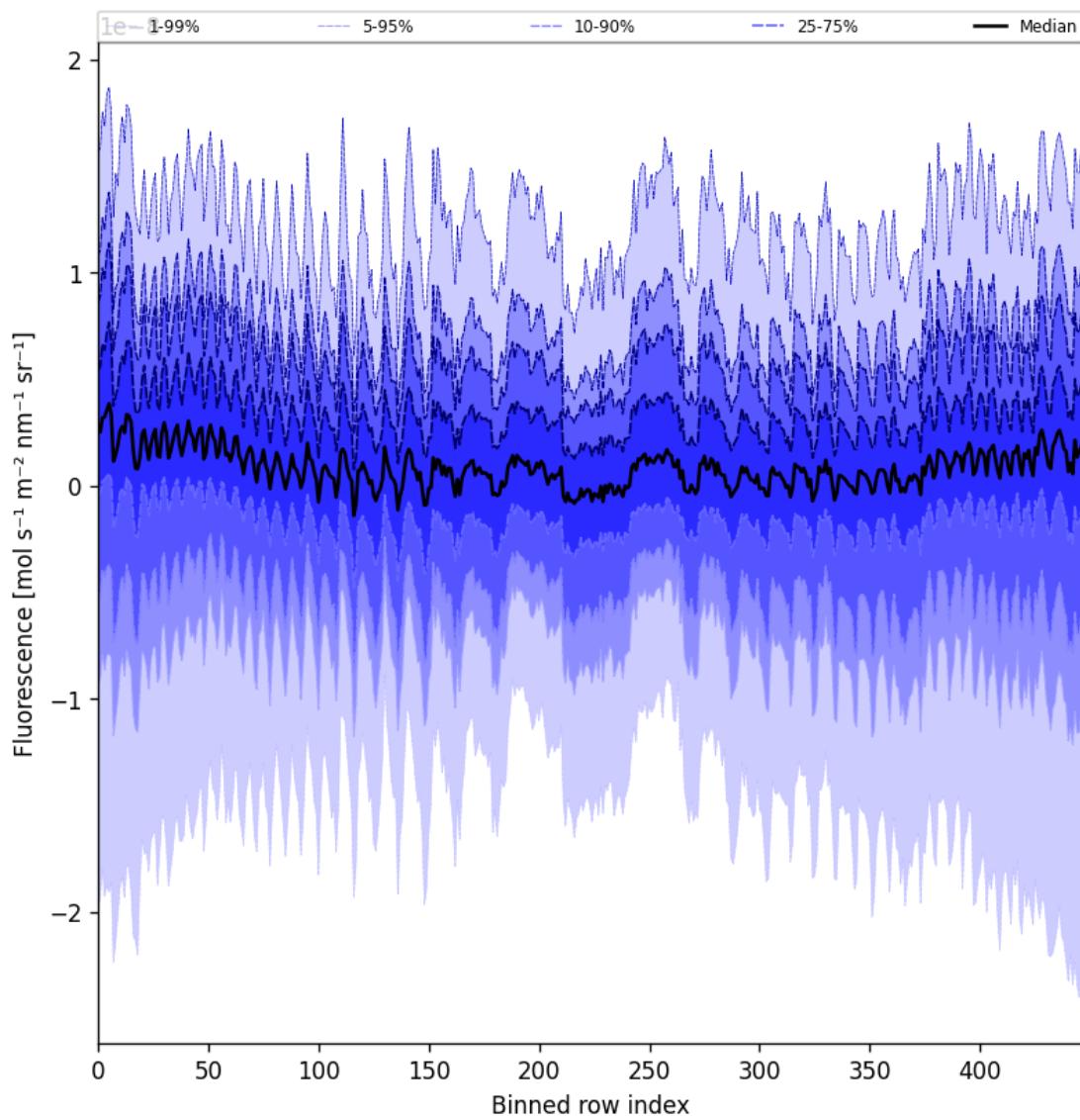


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

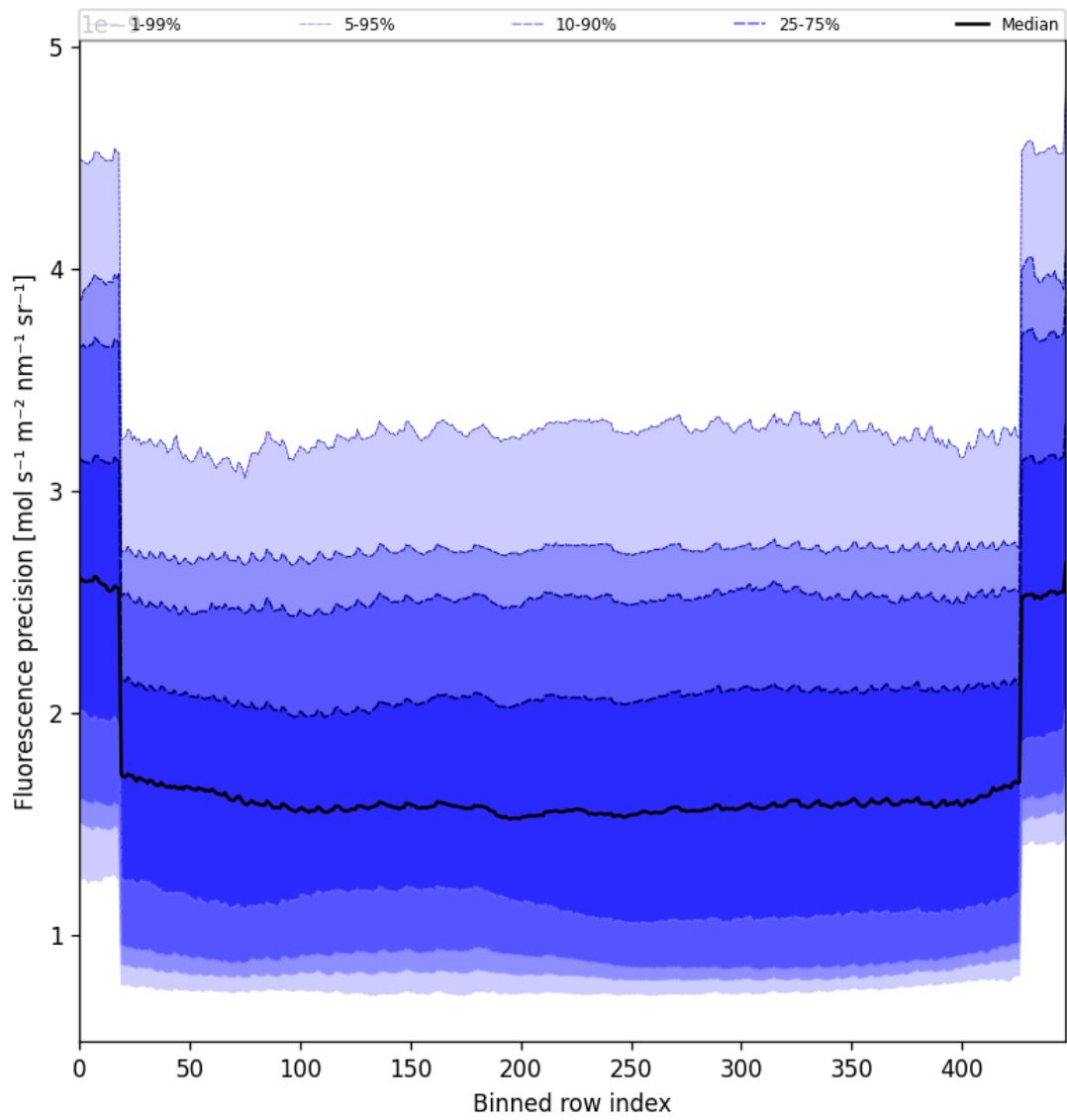


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

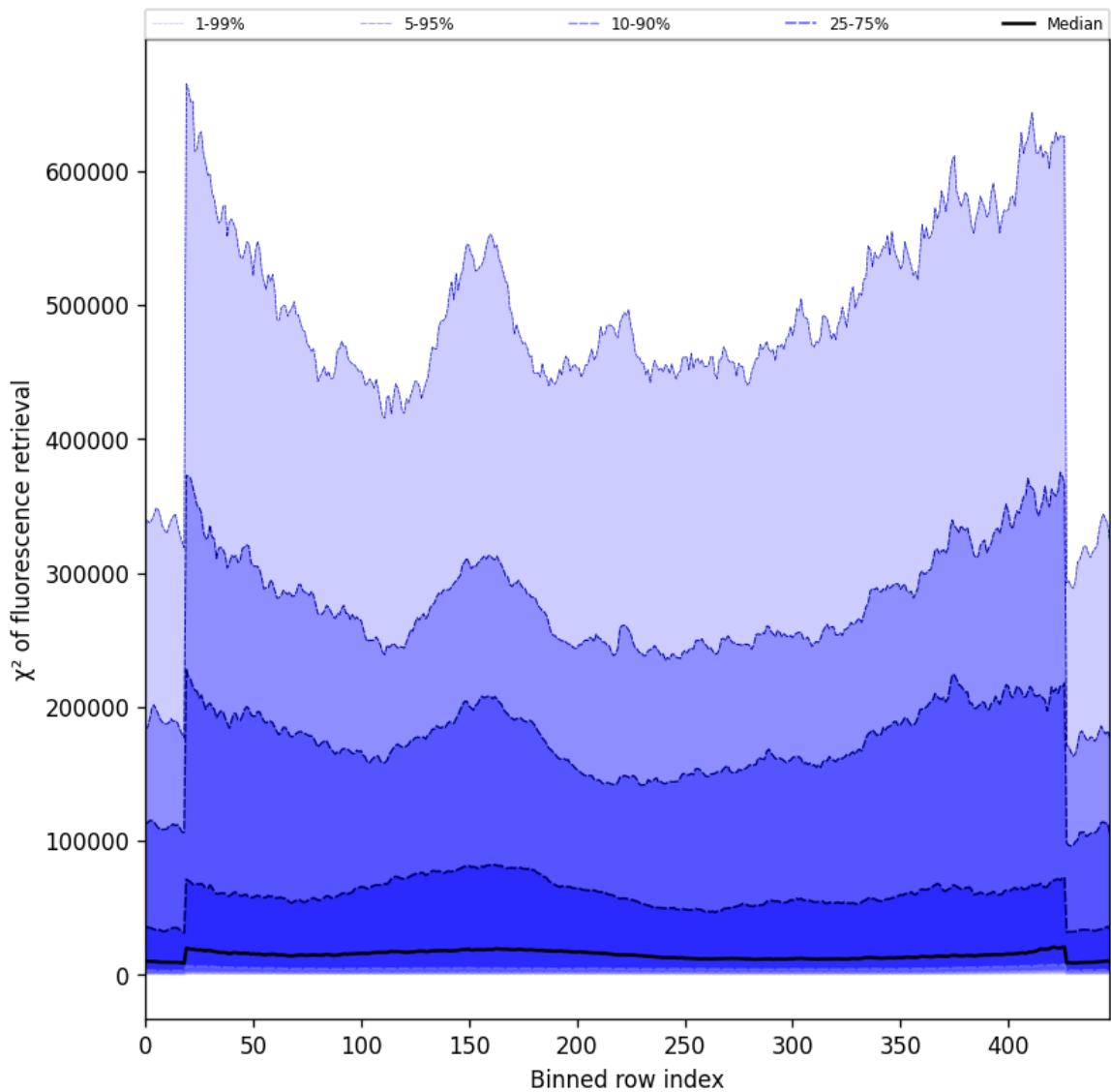


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

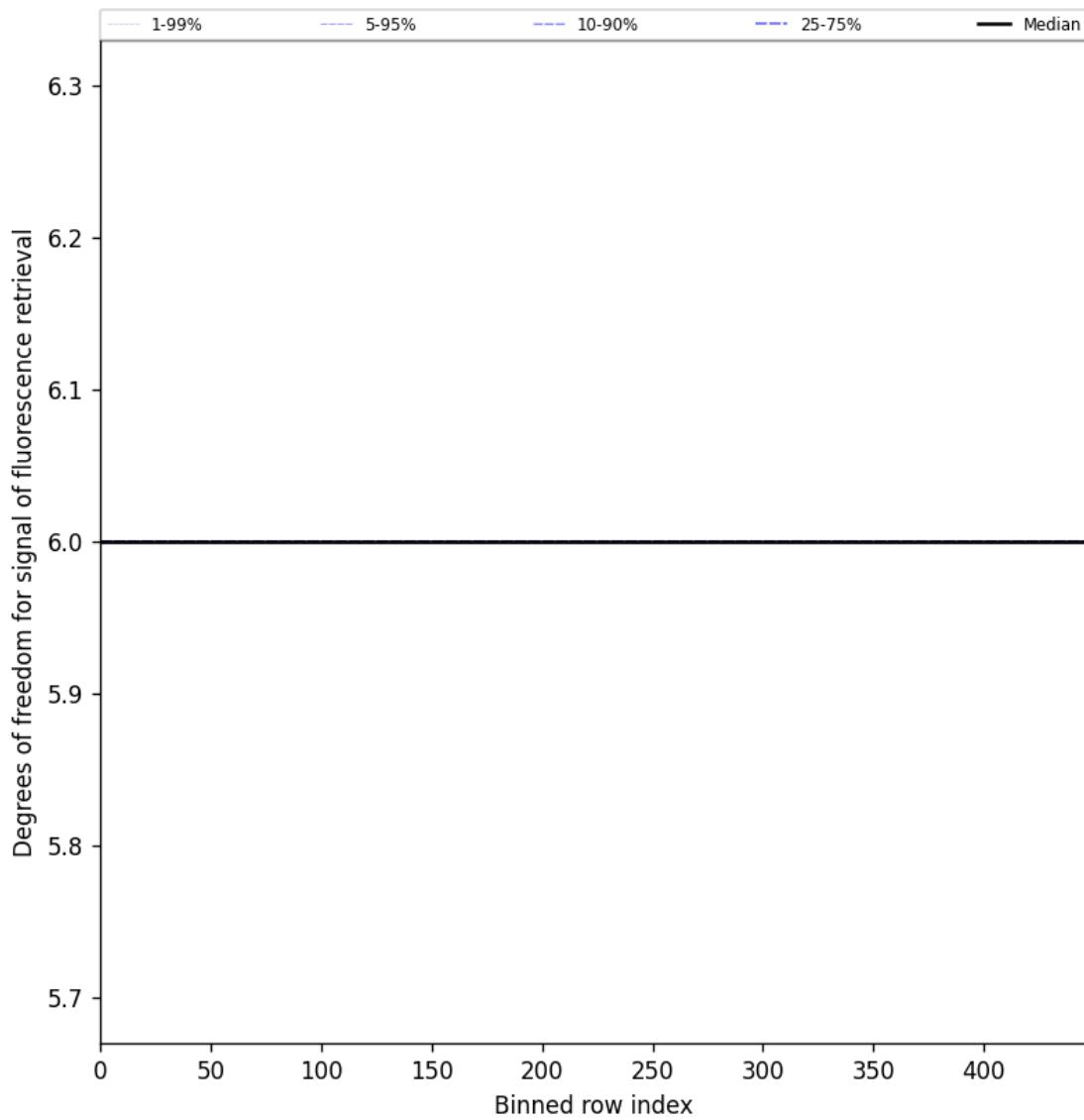


Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

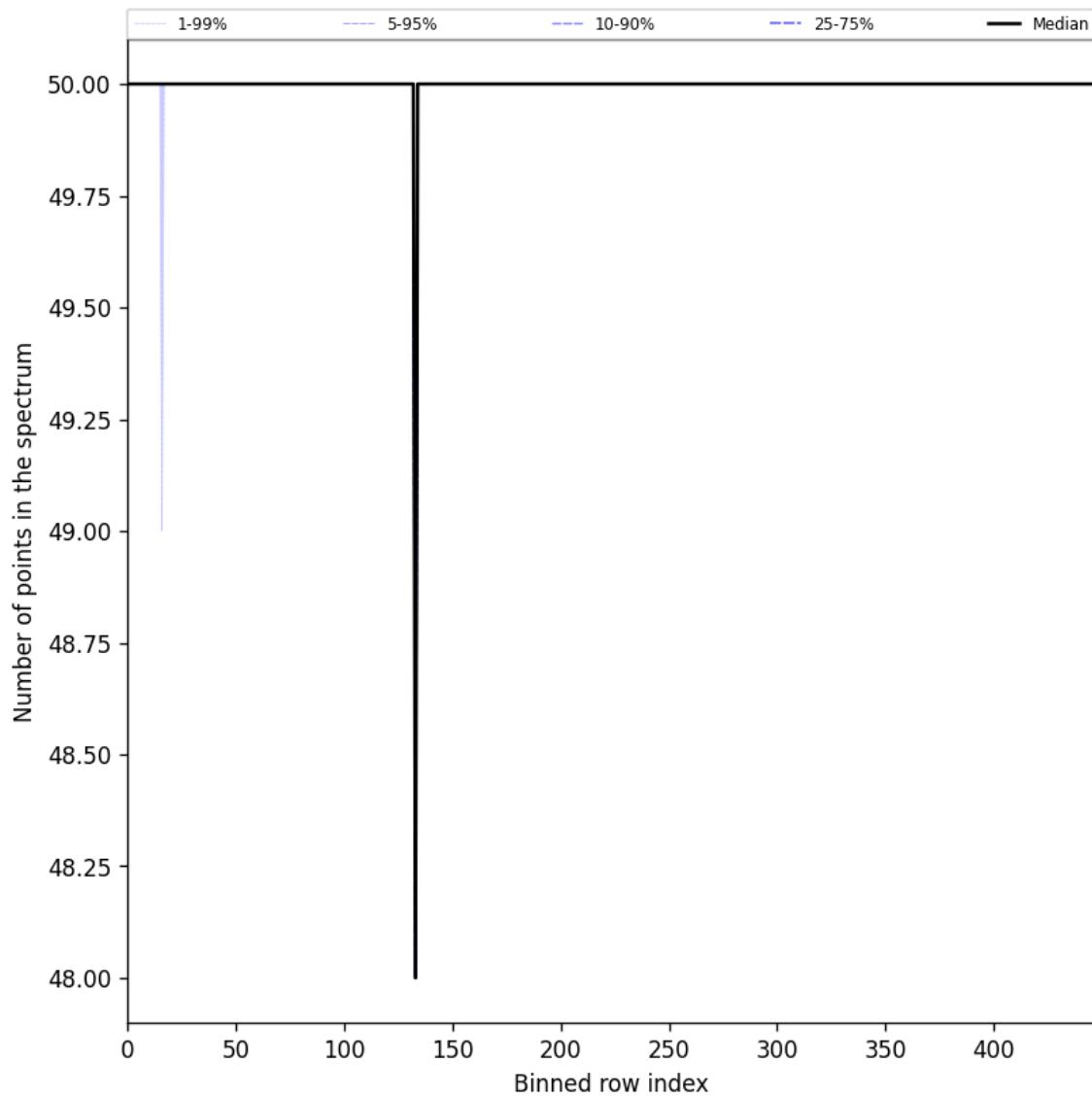


Figure 59: Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

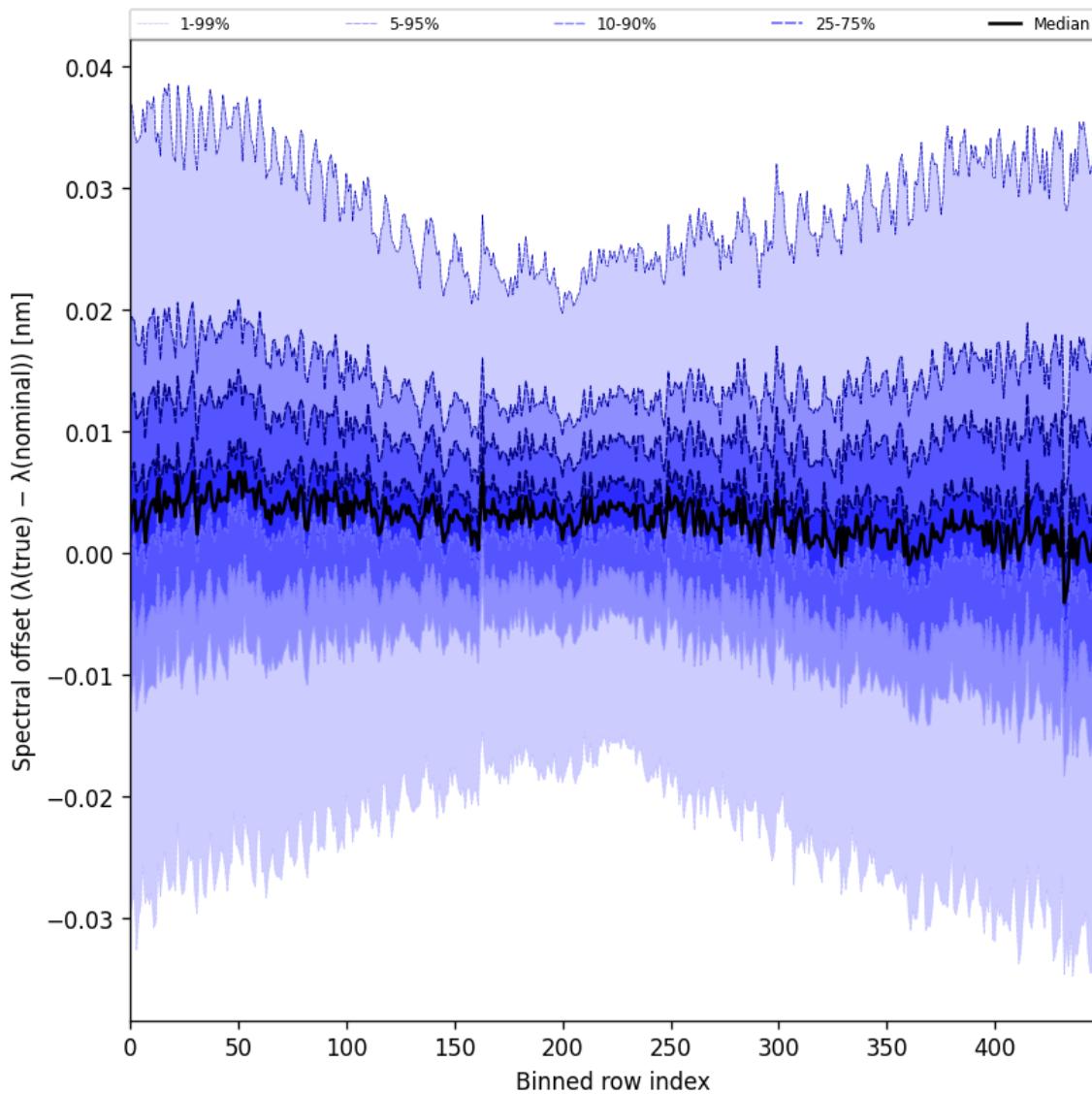


Figure 60: Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-03-22 to 2025-03-22

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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