### PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-04-04 (03:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	tatistics for the an	alysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.924 \pm 0.172$	23449835	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$798 \pm 194$	23449835	$1.005  imes 10^3$	265	864	130	$1.065  imes 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.41 \pm 9.49$	23449835	0.750	1.15	0.571	$1.831 imes10^{-4}$	$1.377 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.473 \pm 0.387$	23449835	0.996	0.843	0.390	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.240 \pm 16.958) \times 10^{-4}$	23449835	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.784 imes10^{-5}$	$8.066 imes10^{-5}$	$9.031  imes 10^{-9}$	0.629
scene albedo [1]	$0.464 \pm 0.334$	23449835	$1.500\times10^{-2}$	0.615	0.436	$-2.526  imes 10^{-3}$	3.42
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.962 \pm 10.944) \times 10^{-5}$	23449835	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.539 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.372  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.049\times10^{-5}$	$7.576 imes10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$830\pm169$	23449835	$1.008 \times 10^3$	220	886	130	$1.066 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.968 \pm 1.777$	23449835	0.500	0.453	0.435	0.161	58.6
chi square [1]	$(0.234 \pm 2.898) \times 10^5$	23449835	0.150	$2.513  imes 10^4$	$1.531  imes 10^4$	47.7	$3.107  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.42 \pm 1.08$	23449835	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.964 \pm 57.469) \times 10^{-10}$	23449835	$2.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.165 imes10^{-9}$	$1.054 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.688\times10^{-6}$	$1.534 imes10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.741\pm0.697) imes10^{-9}$	23449835	$9.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.035\times10^{-9}$	$1.672  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.449  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.736 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.488 \pm 0.974) \times 10^5$	23449835	750	$3.835  imes 10^4$	$1.336 \times 10^4$	111	$2.727  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	23449835	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23449835	49.7	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.891 \pm 8.525) \times 10^{-3}$	23449835	$2.800  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.656 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.920\times10^{-3}$	-0.170	0.132

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	249	400	498	579	685	950	976	994	$1.009 \times 10^{3}$	$1.020 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.201	0.244	0.270	0.299	0.345	1.49	2.60	4.40	8.65	30.5
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.562  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.098 imes10^{-2}$	$2.422  imes 10^{-2}$	$4.459 imes10^{-2}$	$8.927 imes10^{-2}$	0.932	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.015  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.305  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.607 imes10^{-5}$	$3.021  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.216  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.192  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.758 imes10^{-4}$	$4.474 imes10^{-4}$	$2.765 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.246  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.995  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.656  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.526  imes 10^{-2}$	0.144	0.760	0.858	0.912	0.974	1.15
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.307 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.542 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.885 imes10^{-5}$	$2.383  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.209 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.748  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.391 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.958 imes10^{-4}$	$3.038  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.786 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	343	477	565	642	740	960	982	997	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.020 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.215	0.246	0.268	0.289	0.320	0.774	1.26	2.08	3.65	8.36
chi square [1]	256	617	$1.300 \times 10^{3}$	$2.674 \times 10^{3}$	$5.406 \times 10^{3}$	$3.054 \times 10^{4}$	$4.108 \times 10^{4}$	$5.242 \times 10^{4}$	$6.923 \times 10^{4}$	$9.530 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.530 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.380 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.479 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.814 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.368 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.797  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.302 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.747  imes 10^{-9}$	$8.829  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.359 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.468  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.299  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.028  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.915  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.161 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.196\times10^{-9}$	$2.455 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.689  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.011 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.678 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	409	970	$1.813 \times 10^{3}$	$2.929 \times 10^{3}$	$5.048 \times 10^{3}$	$4.340 \times 10^{4}$	$7.884 \times 10^4$	$1.307 \times 10^{5}$	$2.355 \times 10^{5}$	$4.890 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.488 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.588 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.548 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.966 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.569  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.732 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.736 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.032 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.536 imes10^{-2}$	$3.035 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3	3: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern hen	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.892 \pm 0.197$	13259900	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$817 \pm 187$	13259900	232	881	130	$1.065 \times 10^{3}$	727	958
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.18 \pm 8.44$	13259900	1.07	0.555	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.377 \times 10^{3}$	0.326	1.39
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.510 \pm 0.404$	13259900	0.900	0.433	0.0	1.000	$9.993  imes 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.914 \pm 21.034) \times 10^{-4}$	13259900	$5.313  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.897 imes10^{-5}$	$1.562 imes10^{-8}$	0.629	$4.687  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.523 \pm 0.341$	13259900	0.630	0.527	$-1.500 \times 10^{-3}$	3.42	0.206	0.836
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.776 \pm 12.102) \times 10^{-5}$	13259900	$7.591 imes10^{-5}$	$5.556  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.067 imes10^{-5}$	$1.714  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.240  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.083 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$855\pm150$	13259900	180	904	130	$1.066 \times 10^{3}$	787	966
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.717 \pm 1.115$	13259900	0.330	0.399	0.165	49.6	0.304	0.634
chi square [1]	$(0.310 \pm 3.837) \times 10^5$	13259900	$3.389  imes 10^4$	$2.142 \times 10^4$	69.3	$3.107  imes 10^8$	$8.169 \times 10^{3}$	$4.206  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.70 \pm 1.15$	13259900	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.729 \pm 5.802) \times 10^{-9}$	13259900	$5.906  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.910\times10^{-9}$	$-1.455  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.534  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.076  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.830 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.847 \pm 0.698) \times 10^{-9}$	13259900	$1.000\times10^{-9}$	$1.801  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.449  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.711  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.271 imes10^{-9}$	$2.271 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.444 \pm 0.831) \times 10^5$	13259900	$3.566  imes 10^4$	$1.392  imes 10^4$	116	$2.727  imes 10^6$	$6.236 \times 10^{3}$	$4.189 imes10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	13259900	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	13259900	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.854\pm 6.999) \times 10^{-3}$	13259900	$4.827 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.845\times10^{-3}$	$-7.965  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.603\times10^{-2}$	$4.201\times10^{-4}$	$5.247 \times 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic st	tatistics for t	he analysis for o	observations in t	he southern hem	isphere		
Variable	$ $ mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.965 \pm 0.118$	10189935	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$773 \pm 200$	10189935	306	839	130	$1.032 \times 10^3$	628	934
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.70 \pm 10.70$	10189935	1.29	0.592	$7.507  imes 10^{-3}$	922	0.368	1.65
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.426 \pm 0.358$	10189935	0.680	0.351	0.0	1.000	$7.390\times10^{-2}$	0.754
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.363 \pm 9.205) \times 10^{-4}$	10189935	$6.189 imes10^{-5}$	$7.077  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.031 \times 10^{-9}$	0.429	$3.811  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.386 \pm 0.308$	10189935	0.542	0.348	$-2.526  imes 10^{-3}$	3.34	$8.447 \times 10^{-2}$	0.627
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.904 \pm 9.112) \times 10^{-5}$	10189935	$5.518 imes10^{-5}$	$5.194  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.049 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.576  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.167 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.684 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$798 \pm 186$	10189935	281	859	130	$1.032 \times 10^3$	666	947
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.30 \pm 2.34$	10189935	0.777	0.495	0.161	58.6	0.353	1.13
chi square [1]	$(0.136 \pm 0.386) \times 10^5$	10189935	$1.664  imes 10^4$	$1.054  imes 10^4$	47.7	$4.370  imes 10^7$	$3.182 \times 10^3$	$1.983 imes10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.06 \pm 0.86$	10189935	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(4.262 \pm 553.080) \times 10^{-11}$	10189935	$4.080 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.704 \times 10^{-10}$	$-1.688 imes10^{-6}$	$1.270 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.673  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.407 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.604 \pm 0.671) \times 10^{-9}$	10189935	$9.772 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.489  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.324 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.736  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.043 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.020  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.544 \pm 1.130) \times 10^5$	10189935	$4.212  imes 10^4$	$1.235  imes 10^4$	111	$2.017 imes10^6$	$3.607 \times 10^{3}$	$4.573  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	10189935	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	10189935	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.940 \pm 10.174) \times 10^{-3}$	10189935	$7.071\times10^{-3}$	$3.057  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.170	0.132	$-5.439\times10^{-4}$	$6.527 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist an	d basic stati	stics for the anal	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.944 \pm 0.141$	16261747	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$813 \pm 189$	16261747	244	881	130	$1.042 \times 10^{3}$	712	956
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.45 \pm 10.20$	16261747	1.09	0.578	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	790	0.358	1.45
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.448 \pm 0.375$	16261747	0.747	0.363	0.0	1.000	$7.927  imes 10^{-2}$	0.826
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.040 \pm 16.982) \times 10^{-4}$	16261747	$6.827\times10^{-5}$	$6.201\times10^{-5}$	$1.562\times10^{-8}$	0.629	$3.173 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.398 \pm 0.333$	16261747	0.614	0.333	$-2.526 \times 10^{-3}$	3.17	$7.531 \times 10^{-2}$	0.690
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.519 \pm 10.721) \times 10^{-5}$	16261747	$7.130  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.128  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.049 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.576 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.546 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.676  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$834 \pm 174$	16261747	217	893	130	$1.066 \times 10^{3}$	748	965
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.23\pm2.08$	16261747	0.790	0.530	0.165	58.6	0.353	1.14
chi square [1]	$(0.185 \pm 2.525) \times 10^5$	16261747	$2.109  imes 10^4$	$1.046 \times 10^4$	47.7	$2.910  imes 10^8$	$3.112 \times 10^3$	$2.420 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.21 \pm 1.02$	16261747	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(5.156 \pm 51.337) \times 10^{-10}$	16261747	$4.513\times10^{-9}$	$5.636  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.269\times10^{-6}$	$1.495 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.496  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.017\times10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.582 \pm 0.661) \times 10^{-9}$	16261747	$9.192  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.441 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.449  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.711  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.051  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.970\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.371 \pm 0.739) \times 10^5$	16261747	$3.019  imes 10^4$	$1.158  imes 10^4$	111	$2.727  imes 10^6$	$4.532 \times 10^{3}$	$3.472 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	16261747	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	16261747	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.858 \pm 9.604) \times 10^{-3}$	16261747	$6.362 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.901\times10^{-3}$	-0.170	0.132	$-3.186 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.044 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist ar	nd basic sta	tistics for the an	alysis for obser	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.858 \pm 0.229$	5272477	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$759 \pm 195$	5272477	278	800	130	$1.060 \times 10^{3}$	642	920
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.20\pm7.35$	5272477	1.26	0.552	$9.766 imes10^{-4}$	$1.377 \times 10^{3}$	0.317	1.58
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.544 \pm 0.411$	5272477	0.885	0.508	0.0	1.000	0.115	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.926 \pm 17.864) \times 10^{-4}$	5272477	$3.059  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$9.031  imes 10^{-9}$	0.616	$8.122  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.118 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.630 \pm 0.284$	5272477	0.504	0.622	$2.679\times10^{-2}$	3.42	0.371	0.876
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.084 \pm 1.219) \times 10^{-4}$	5272477	$7.346  imes 10^{-5}$	$6.115 imes10^{-5}$	$1.477  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.462 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.040 imes10^{-5}$	$1.139 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$814\pm154$	5272477	225	856	130	$1.060 \times 10^3$	716	941
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.377 \pm 0.124$	5272477	0.145	0.347	0.165	4.33	0.287	0.433
chi square [1]	$(0.339 \pm 3.629) \times 10^5$	5272477	$2.723  imes 10^4$	$2.500  imes 10^4$	495	$3.107  imes 10^8$	$1.518  imes 10^4$	$4.241 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.94 \pm 1.03$	5272477	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.960\pm 6.744)  imes 10^{-9}$	5272477	$6.030  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.449 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.688 imes10^{-6}$	$1.534  imes 10^{-6}$	$-7.946  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.236 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.071 \pm 0.632) \times 10^{-9}$	5272477	$7.530  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.079  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.324  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.731 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.690  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.443 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.717 \pm 1.292) \times 10^5$	5272477	$6.543  imes 10^4$	$1.684  imes 10^4$	149	$2.007  imes 10^6$	$5.556 \times 10^{3}$	$7.099  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	5272477	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5272477	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.944 \pm 4.681) \times 10^{-3}$	5272477	$4.277 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.948 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.277 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.081 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.167\times10^{-4}$	$5.094 \times 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

### 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03

#### 2025-04-02



Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03

#### 2025-04-02



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-02 to 2025-04-03

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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