### PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-04-08 (03:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and	basic statistics	for the anal	lysi
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	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the an	alysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.918 \pm 0.177$	23164862	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$801 \pm 195$	23164862	975	263	866	130	$1.035 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.48\pm9.08$	23164862	0.750	1.21	0.567	$3.662  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.217 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.473 \pm 0.388$	23164862	0.996	0.846	0.394	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.283 \pm 18.483) \times 10^{-4}$	23164862	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.715\times10^{-5}$	$8.131 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.675 imes10^{-8}$	0.970
scene albedo [1]	$0.460 \pm 0.332$	23164862	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.613	0.433	$-3.399  imes 10^{-3}$	4.40
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.753 \pm 10.613) \times 10^{-5}$	23164862	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.281 imes10^{-5}$	$5.405  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.053  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.290 \times 10^{-2}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$832 \pm 170$	23164862	$1.008 \times 10^3$	218	889	130	$1.035 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.01 \pm 1.90$	23164862	0.500	0.462	0.433	0.106	67.3
chi square [1]	$(0.235 \pm 3.793) \times 10^5$	23164862	0.150	$2.583  imes 10^4$	$1.514 imes10^4$	62.3	$3.594  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.41 \pm 1.07$	23164862	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.048 \pm 5.943) \times 10^{-9}$	23164862	$2.500\times10^{-10}$	$5.231\times10^{-9}$	$1.027\times10^{-9}$	$-1.537\times10^{-6}$	$1.681 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.758 \pm 0.705) \times 10^{-9}$	23164862	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.044  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.691\times10^{-9}$	$4.451  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.699 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.502 \pm 0.963) \times 10^5$	23164862	750	$4.247  imes 10^4$	$1.414  imes 10^4$	109	$2.308  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	23164862	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23164862	49.7	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.906\pm 8.518) imes 10^{-3}$	23164862	$2.800  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.576 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.923\times10^{-3}$	-0.201	0.219

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	253	396	497	583	691	953	979	995	$1.010 \times 10^3$	$1.021 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.196	0.241	0.267	0.295	0.340	1.55	2.78	4.82	9.69	31.4
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.232  imes 10^{-3}$	$9.893 imes10^{-3}$	$2.221  imes 10^{-2}$	$4.155  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.574 imes10^{-2}$	0.932	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.021  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.316 imes10^{-5}$	$2.613  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.028  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.285  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.170 imes10^{-4}$	$1.662  imes 10^{-4}$	$3.968  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.892 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.657  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.897 imes10^{-2}$	$3.533 imes10^{-2}$	$6.434  imes 10^{-2}$	0.145	0.758	0.856	0.910	0.970	1.13
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.305 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.549 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.910 imes10^{-5}$	$2.418 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.236 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.517 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.327  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.853  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.913  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.650 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	341	469	564	644	745	963	985	998	$1.010 \times 10^{3}$	$1.021 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.213	0.244	0.266	0.286	0.317	0.779	1.30	2.16	3.88	9.40
chi square [1]	239	572	$1.226 \times 10^{3}$	$2.529 \times 10^{3}$	$5.266 \times 10^{3}$	$3.110 \times 10^{4}$	$4.117 \times 10^{4}$	$5.237 \times 10^{4}$	$6.823 \times 10^{4}$	$9.694 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.539 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.369 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.471 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.791 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.354 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.877 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.454 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.959  imes 10^{-9}$	$9.115  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.400  imes 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.417  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.259 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.005 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.920 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.171 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.215 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.490 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.717 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.044 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.698 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	409	953	$1.825 \times 10^{3}$	$3.047 \times 10^{3}$	$5.277 \times 10^{3}$	$4.775 \times 10^{4}$	$8.456 \times 10^{4}$	$1.349 \times 10^{5}$	$2.346 \times 10^{5}$	$4.929 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.493 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.540 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.472 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.890 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.261 imes10^{-4}$	$5.702 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.710 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.032  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.541  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.035 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3	3: Parameterlist and basic s	statistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern hen	nisphere		
Variable	$ $ mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.879 \pm 0.206$	13201220	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$819 \pm 186$	13201220	229	882	130	$1.033 \times 10^3$	732	961
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.24 \pm 8.46$	13201220	1.09	0.529	$3.662 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.217  imes 10^3$	0.313	1.40
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.519 \pm 0.406$	13201220	0.900	0.463	0.0	1.000	$9.972  imes 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.006 \pm 21.865) \times 10^{-4}$	13201220	$5.154 imes10^{-5}$	$9.698 imes10^{-5}$	$2.675 imes10^{-8}$	0.481	$4.846  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.525 \pm 0.337$	13201220	0.628	0.532	$-1.756  imes 10^{-3}$	2.67	0.211	0.839
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.297 \pm 11.456) \times 10^{-5}$	13201220	$6.939 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.529 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.058 imes10^{-5}$	$1.701  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.253\times10^{-5}$	$1.019\times10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$857 \pm 151$	13201220	179	907	130	$1.033 \times 10^3$	790	969
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.699 \pm 1.039$	13201220	0.320	0.389	0.106	53.6	0.297	0.617
chi square [1]	$(0.317 \pm 5.015) \times 10^5$	13201220	$3.383  imes 10^4$	$2.251  imes 10^4$	79.9	$3.594  imes 10^8$	$8.605 \times 10^3$	$4.244  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.69 \pm 1.14$	13201220	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.807 \pm 6.347) \times 10^{-9}$	13201220	$6.128 imes10^{-9}$	$1.943  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.537\times10^{-6}$	$1.681 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.101\times10^{-9}$	$5.027  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.894 \pm 0.705) \times 10^{-9}$	13201220	$9.880  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.845  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.451 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.699  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.332  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.320\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.485 \pm 0.906) \times 10^5$	13201220	$4.257  imes 10^4$	$1.514  imes 10^4$	114	$2.308  imes 10^6$	$6.550 \times 10^{3}$	$4.912  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	13201220	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	13201220	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.866 \pm 6.819) \times 10^{-3}$	13201220	$4.662 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.844  imes 10^{-3}$	$-8.119\times10^{-2}$	$8.645\times10^{-2}$	$5.055 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.168 \times 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic st	atistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.970 \pm 0.109$	9963642	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$777 \pm 202$	9963642	306	843	130	$1.035 \times 10^{3}$	632	938
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.79 \pm 9.83$	9963642	1.39	0.617	$4.517 \times 10^{-3}$	798	0.376	1.77
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.413 \pm 0.352$	9963642	0.658	0.335	0.0	1.000	$6.755  imes 10^{-2}$	0.726
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.326 \pm 12.618) \times 10^{-4}$	9963642	$6.244  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.118 imes10^{-5}$	$9.015 imes10^{-8}$	0.970	$3.756\times10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.375 \pm 0.304$	9963642	0.526	0.335	$-3.399\times10^{-3}$	4.40	$7.939\times10^{-2}$	0.605
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.032 \pm 9.332) \times 10^{-5}$	9963642	$5.592 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.266 imes10^{-5}$	$1.053\times10^{-5}$	$1.290\times10^{-2}$	$3.210\times10^{-5}$	$8.802  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$799 \pm 188$	9963642	283	863	130	$1.035 \times 10^3$	666	950
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.41 \pm 2.58$	9963642	0.836	0.511	0.164	67.3	0.358	1.19
chi square [1]	$(0.127 \pm 0.307) \times 10^5$	9963642	$1.589  imes 10^4$	$9.759  imes 10^3$	62.3	$3.092 \times 10^7$	$2.883 \times 10^3$	$1.877 imes10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.04 \pm 0.83$	9963642	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(4.282 \pm 519.346) \times 10^{-11}$	9963642	$3.935\times10^{-9}$	$3.281\times10^{-10}$	$-1.307\times10^{-6}$	$1.188 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.609\times10^{-9}$	$2.326\times10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.577 \pm 0.664) \times 10^{-9}$	9963642	$9.420  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.469 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.516  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.534 imes10^{-9}$	$1.019\times10^{-9}$	$1.961  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.523 \pm 1.034) \times 10^5$	9963642	$4.223  imes 10^4$	$1.267  imes 10^4$	109	$1.615  imes 10^6$	$3.422 \times 10^3$	$4.565  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	9963642	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	9963642	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.960 \pm 10.347) \times 10^{-3}$	9963642	$7.228\times10^{-3}$	$3.078 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.201	0.219	$-6.018\times10^{-4}$	$6.626\times10^{-3}$

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	Table 5: Parameterlist an	d basic stati	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.935 \pm 0.154$	16084005	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$819 \pm 189$	16084005	232	886	130	$1.035  imes 10^3$	728	960
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.42 \pm 9.14$	16084005	1.13	0.572	$3.662 \times 10^{-4}$	948	0.351	1.48
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.452 \pm 0.376$	16084005	0.753	0.375	0.0	1.000	$7.854 imes10^{-2}$	0.832
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.180 \pm 18.241) \times 10^{-4}$	16084005	$6.811\times10^{-5}$	$6.358 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.675\times10^{-8}$	0.481	$3.189 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.397 \pm 0.329$	16084005	0.614	0.338	$-3.399 \times 10^{-3}$	4.40	$7.485  imes 10^{-2}$	0.689
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.478 \pm 10.558) \times 10^{-5}$	16084005	$7.067 imes10^{-5}$	$5.302  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.053  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.290 imes10^{-2}$	$2.614 imes10^{-5}$	$9.681  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$838 \pm 174$	16084005	207	898	130	$1.035  imes 10^3$	762	969
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.28 \pm 2.22$	16084005	0.818	0.531	0.164	67.3	0.349	1.17
chi square [1]	$(0.188 \pm 2.744) \times 10^5$	16084005	$2.208  imes 10^4$	$1.028  imes 10^4$	62.3	$2.859  imes 10^8$	$2.985  imes 10^3$	$2.506  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.19 \pm 1.01$	16084005	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(5.750 \pm 51.990) \times 10^{-10}$	16084005	$4.541 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.750  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.390  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.338 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.444 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.096 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> nm <sup>-1</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ]	$(1.593 \pm 0.671) \times 10^{-9}$	16084005	$9.425  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.461 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.451  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.699  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.049\times10^{-9}$	$1.991 imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.396 \pm 0.808) \times 10^5$	16084005	$3.278  imes 10^4$	$1.183  imes 10^4$	109	$2.099  imes 10^6$	$4.587 \times 10^{3}$	$3.737  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	16084005	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	16084005	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.886 \pm 9.563) \times 10^{-3}$	16084005	$6.213\times10^{-3}$	$2.910\times10^{-3}$	-0.201	0.219	$-2.152\times10^{-4}$	$5.998  imes 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	nd basic sta	tistics for the an	alysis for obser	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.864 \pm 0.226$	5150899	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$750\pm200$	5150899	294	787	130	$1.033 \times 10^{3}$	625	919
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.54 \pm 8.68$	5150899	1.40	0.555	$9.155 imes10^{-4}$	$1.217 \times 10^3$	0.310	1.71
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.532 \pm 0.412$	5150899	0.896	0.477	0.0	1.000	0.104	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.772 \pm 20.941) \times 10^{-4}$	5150899	$2.934 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000 imes10^{-4}$	$1.300  imes 10^{-7}$	0.970	$7.976 imes10^{-5}$	$1.091 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.621 \pm 0.289$	5150899	0.513	0.601	$1.228\times 10^{-2}$	3.94	0.361	0.873
scene albedo precision [1]	$(1.014 \pm 1.150) \times 10^{-4}$	5150899	$6.120  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.749 imes10^{-5}$	$1.127 imes10^{-5}$	$1.426  imes 10^{-3}$	$4.000 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.012  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$807 \pm 159$	5150899	240	846	130	$1.033 \times 10^3$	702	941
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.373 \pm 0.123$	5150899	0.153	0.342	0.106	4.99	0.283	0.436
chi square [1]	$(0.327 \pm 4.458) \times 10^5$	5150899	$2.485  imes 10^4$	$2.434  imes 10^4$	586	$3.594  imes 10^8$	$1.456  imes 10^4$	$3.941  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.93 \pm 1.02$	5150899	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.976 \pm 7.300) \times 10^{-9}$	5150899	$6.318 imes10^{-9}$	$2.359\times10^{-9}$	$-1.537\times10^{-6}$	$1.572  imes 10^{-6}$	$-9.909  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.327  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.108 \pm 0.630) \times 10^{-9}$	5150899	$7.919\times10^{-10}$	$2.110\times10^{-9}$	$4.882  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.550 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.708 imes10^{-9}$	$2.500\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.707 \pm 1.162) \times 10^5$	5150899	$7.225  imes 10^4$	$2.022  imes 10^4$	172	$1.830  imes 10^6$	$6.529 \times 10^3$	$7.878 imes10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	5150899	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5150899	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.938 \pm 4.764) \times 10^{-3}$	5150899	$4.285\times10^{-3}$	$2.950 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.563 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.022\times10^{-2}$	$8.089  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.094  imes 10^{-3}$

Γ

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

### 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06

#### 2025-04-06



Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06

#### 2025-04-06



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-06 to 2025-04-06

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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