## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-04-15 (03:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Т	able	1:	Parameter	list and	basic	statistic	s for	the ana	lysis
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Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.904 \pm 0.189$	16022673	0.995	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$816 \pm 194$	16022673	$1.005 \times 10^3$	252	883	130	$1.063 \times 10^{3}$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.38 \pm 9.03$	16022673	0.750	1.18	0.575	$6.104\times10^{-5}$	$1.520 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.470 \pm 0.389$	16022673	0.996	0.866	0.379	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.397 \pm 14.417) \times 10^{-4}$	16022673	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.882  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.801  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.108 imes10^{-9}$	0.643
scene albedo [1]	$0.451 \pm 0.336$	16022673	$1.500\times10^{-2}$	0.630	0.410	$-3.013 imes10^{-3}$	4.00
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.638 \pm 10.634) \times 10^{-5}$	16022673	$2.500  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.372  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.268 imes10^{-5}$	$1.073\times10^{-5}$	$6.758 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$842 \pm 171$	16022673	$1.008 \times 10^3$	210	899	130	$1.037 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.03 \pm 1.93$	16022673	0.500	0.525	0.447	0.118	66.9
chi square [1]	$(0.227 \pm 2.105) \times 10^5$	16022673	0.150	$2.584  imes 10^4$	$1.398  imes 10^4$	51.7	$2.751  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.39 \pm 1.08$	16022673	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.170 \pm 5.863) \times 10^{-9}$	16022673	$2.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.337 imes10^{-9}$	$1.083 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.494 imes10^{-6}$	$1.660 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.752 \pm 0.711) \times 10^{-9}$	16022673	$9.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.083 imes10^{-9}$	$1.677 imes10^{-9}$	$4.565  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.751 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.486 \pm 0.892) \times 10^5$	16022673	750	$4.104  imes 10^4$	$1.590 \times 10^4$	101	$2.106 \times 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	16022673	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	16022673	49.7	0.0	50.0	42.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.909 \pm 8.809) \times 10^{-3}$	16022673	$2.800  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.710 imes10^{-3}$	$2.938\times10^{-3}$	-0.227	0.213

	Table 2: Percentile ranges									
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	256	405	505	595	714	965	990	$1.004 \times 10^3$	$1.012 \times 10^3$	$1.021 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.141	0.237	0.261	0.287	0.334	1.51	2.63	4.43	8.82	30.5
cloud fraction crb [1]	$7.397 imes10^{-4}$	$1.084 imes10^{-2}$	$2.405 imes10^{-2}$	$4.418 imes10^{-2}$	$8.764 imes10^{-2}$	0.953	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.059  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.330  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.612  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.999 imes10^{-5}$	$4.118 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.170 imes10^{-4}$	$1.675 imes10^{-4}$	$4.143  imes 10^{-4}$	$4.803 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.942 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.947 imes10^{-2}$	$3.534  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.122 \times 10^{-2}$	0.126	0.756	0.862	0.916	0.973	1.13
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.315 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.540  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.873  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.328  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.150 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.521 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.289 imes10^{-4}$	$1.791  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.838  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.724 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	343	472	568	657	762	972	993	$1.005 \times 10^3$	$1.013 \times 10^{3}$	$1.022 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.216	0.244	0.263	0.284	0.316	0.841	1.38	2.21	3.89	9.26
chi square [1]	241	584	$1.205 \times 10^{3}$	$2.365 \times 10^{3}$	$4.801 \times 10^{3}$	$3.064 \times 10^{4}$	$4.267 \times 10^{4}$	$5.532 \times 10^{4}$	$7.001 \times 10^{4}$	$9.341 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.546 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.309 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.347 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.719 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.307 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.031 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.729  imes 10^{-9}$	$7.318  imes 10^{-9}$	$9.515  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.427 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.352 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.253 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.984  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.860  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.146 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.229 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.509 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.723 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.023 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.692 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	409	$1.106 \times 10^{3}$	$2.111 \times 10^{3}$	$3.509 \times 10^{3}$	$6.083 \times 10^{3}$	$4.712 \times 10^{4}$	$8.089 \times 10^{4}$	$1.267 \times 10^{5}$	$2.260 \times 10^{5}$	$4.475 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.586  imes 10^{-2}$	$-1.019\times10^{-2}$	$-4.832 \times 10^{-3}$	$-2.067 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.041 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.780  imes 10^{-3}$	$7.892 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.066\times10^{-2}$	$1.598 imes10^{-2}$	$3.122 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3: Param	eterlist and basic	statistics for t	the analysis fo	r observations i	n the northern	hemisphere
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Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.843 \pm 0.223$	9124763	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$847 \pm 180$	9124763	201	909	130	$1.063 \times 10^3$	777	978
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.16 \pm 8.49$	9124763	1.04	0.501	$6.104 imes10^{-5}$	$1.520  imes 10^3$	0.299	1.34
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.528 \pm 0.414$	9124763	0.901	0.475	0.0	1.000	$9.851 imes10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.312 \pm 18.270) \times 10^{-4}$	9124763	$5.731  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.046 imes10^{-5}$	$7.108 imes10^{-9}$	0.643	$4.269  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.523 \pm 0.350$	9124763	0.679	0.531	$-2.404 imes10^{-3}$	2.78	0.176	0.855
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.100 \pm 11.384) \times 10^{-5}$	9124763	$7.109 imes10^{-5}$	$5.322  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.073 imes10^{-5}$	$1.724 imes10^{-3}$	$3.086  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.020  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$876 \pm 145$	9124763	162	924	130	$1.037 \times 10^3$	820	982
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.749 \pm 1.198$	9124763	0.373	0.388	0.118	48.4	0.293	0.666
chi square [1]	$(0.314 \pm 2.783) \times 10^5$	9124763	$3.692  imes 10^4$	$2.266  imes 10^4$	85.3	$2.751  imes 10^8$	$7.893  imes 10^3$	$4.481  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.70 \pm 1.17$	9124763	2.00	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	5.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.936 \pm 6.250) \times 10^{-9}$	9124763	$6.535 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.061\times10^{-9}$	$-1.494 imes10^{-6}$	$1.660 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.166 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.370 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.902\pm0.712)\times10^{-9}$	9124763	$1.073  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.861  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.565  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.712  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.302\times10^{-9}$	$2.375\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.480 \pm 0.836) \times 10^5$	9124763	$4.070  imes 10^4$	$1.780  imes 10^4$	101	$2.106  imes 10^6$	$7.942 \times 10^{3}$	$4.864  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	9124763	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	9124763	0.0	50.0	42.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.867 \pm 7.570) \times 10^{-3}$	9124763	$4.654 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.875 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.284 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.761 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.245 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.179 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4	E Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.985 \pm 0.073$	6897910	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$774\pm205$	6897910	313	847	130	$1.035 \times 10^{3}$	623	936
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.67 \pm 9.70$	6897910	1.36	0.662	$1.325  imes 10^{-2}$	687	0.396	1.76
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.394 \pm 0.337$	6897910	0.603	0.314	0.0	1.000	$7.371 imes10^{-2}$	0.677
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.187 \pm 6.218)  imes 10^{-4}$	6897910	$6.025  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.038 imes10^{-5}$	$3.249  imes 10^{-8}$	0.540	$3.983 imes10^{-5}$	$1.001  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.357 \pm 0.289$	6897910	0.483	0.314	$-3.013 imes10^{-3}$	4.00	$8.401  imes 10^{-2}$	0.567
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.028\pm9.518)\times10^{-5}$	6897910	$5.643  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.205  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.082  imes 10^{-5}$	$6.758 imes10^{-3}$	$3.236\times10^{-5}$	$8.878 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$797 \pm 191$	6897910	280	863	130	$1.035 \times 10^3$	667	946
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.40 \pm 2.54$	6897910	0.834	0.544	0.155	66.9	0.373	1.21
chi square [1]	$(0.113 \pm 0.150) \times 10^5$	6897910	$1.382 \times 10^4$	$8.639 \times 10^{3}$	51.7	$1.797 \times 10^{7}$	$2.688 \times 10^{3}$	$1.651 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.99 \pm 0.78$	6897910	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.558 \pm 51.341) \times 10^{-10}$	6897910	$3.759 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.398  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.293  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.005  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.449  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.310\times10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.553 \pm 0.660) \times 10^{-9}$	6897910	$9.235  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.433  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.484  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.751 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.924  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.494 \pm 0.962) \times 10^5$	6897910	$4.094  imes 10^4$	$1.297  imes 10^4$	105	$1.739  imes 10^6$	$3.828 \times 10^3$	$4.477  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	6897910	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	6897910	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.963 \pm 10.219) \times 10^{-3}$	6897910	$7.606\times10^{-3}$	$3.070  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.227	0.213	$-7.792\times10^{-4}$	$6.827 \times 10^{-3}$

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	Table 5: Parameterlist an	d basic stati	stics for the anal	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.917 \pm 0.173$	11811387	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$829 \pm 188$	11811387	230	894	130	$1.036 \times 10^{3}$	742	972
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.36 \pm 9.17$	11811387	1.09	0.576	$6.104 imes10^{-5}$	534	0.345	1.43
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.454 \pm 0.379$	11811387	0.773	0.370	0.0	1.000	$8.204 imes10^{-2}$	0.855
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.421 \pm 14.774) \times 10^{-4}$	11811387	$6.751 imes10^{-5}$	$6.282 imes10^{-5}$	$7.108 imes10^{-9}$	0.325	$3.249  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.396 \pm 0.332$	11811387	0.621	0.325	$-3.013 imes10^{-3}$	4.00	$7.701 imes10^{-2}$	0.698
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.455 \pm 10.601) \times 10^{-5}$	11811387	$7.185 imes10^{-5}$	$5.200  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.073  imes 10^{-5}$	$6.758  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.592  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.778 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$845\pm175$	11811387	208	903	130	$1.035 \times 10^3$	770	978
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.26 \pm 2.19$	11811387	0.814	0.546	0.155	66.9	0.348	1.16
chi square [1]	$(0.188 \pm 1.928) \times 10^5$	11811387	$2.116  imes 10^4$	$9.793 \times 10^{3}$	51.7	$2.751  imes 10^8$	$3.045 \times 10^3$	$2.420 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.21 \pm 1.04$	11811387	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(7.603 \pm 51.270) \times 10^{-10}$	11811387	$4.613\times10^{-9}$	$6.931  imes 10^{-10}$	$-9.562  imes 10^{-7}$	$1.097 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.365  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.248  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.594 \pm 0.668) \times 10^{-9}$	11811387	$9.685  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.451  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.565  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.712  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.050  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.018 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.355 \pm 0.685) \times 10^5$	11811387	$2.947  imes 10^4$	$1.310  imes 10^4$	101	$2.106  imes 10^6$	$4.938  imes 10^3$	$3.440 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	11811387	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	11811387	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.878 \pm 9.746) \times 10^{-3}$	11811387	$6.324 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.934 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.227	0.213	$-2.756\times10^{-4}$	$6.048  imes 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	istics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.852 \pm 0.231$	2926322	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$770\pm204$	2926322	273	823	130	$1.030 \times 10^{3}$	665	938
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.36 \pm 8.26$	2926322	1.42	0.582	$1.892 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.218 \times 10^3$	0.299	1.72
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.524 \pm 0.415$	2926322	0.897	0.428	0.0	1.000	0.103	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.491 \pm 14.031) \times 10^{-4}$	2926322	$2.743  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.004  imes 10^{-8}$	0.643	$7.913 imes10^{-5}$	$1.066 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.625 \pm 0.294$	2926322	0.534	0.584	$3.179 imes10^{-2}$	3.97	0.360	0.894
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.801 \pm 11.497) \times 10^{-5}$	2926322	$5.635 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.439 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.375 imes10^{-5}$	$1.388 imes10^{-3}$	$3.924 imes10^{-5}$	$9.559 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$824 \pm 157$	2926322	212	870	130	$1.029 \times 10^3$	737	949
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.367 \pm 0.126$	2926322	0.147	0.335	0.118	7.79	0.275	0.421
chi square [1]	$(0.328 \pm 2.475) \times 10^5$	2926322	$2.593  imes 10^4$	$2.517  imes 10^4$	250	$2.544 \times 10^{8}$	$1.521 \times 10^{4}$	$4.114 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.94 \pm 1.01$	2926322	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.022 \pm 7.248) \times 10^{-9}$	2926322	$7.262 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.556 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.293  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.060 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.359 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.903  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.197 \pm 0.637) \times 10^{-9}$	2926322	$8.006  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.188  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.381  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.751 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.797 imes10^{-9}$	$2.598  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.894 \pm 1.283) \times 10^5$	2926322	$1.000  imes 10^5$	$3.207 \times 10^4$	161	$1.680  imes 10^6$	$9.772 \times 10^{3}$	$1.098  imes 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	2926322	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	2926322	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.010 \pm 4.695) \times 10^{-3}$	2926322	$4.275\times10^{-3}$	$2.950\times10^{-3}$	$-5.478  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.567\times10^{-2}$	$8.529 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.128 \times 10^{-3}$

## Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

### 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14





Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-13 to 2025-04-14

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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