## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-04-16 (03:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic s	statistics for t	he analysi
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	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the ar	alysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.915 \pm 0.180$	22959171	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$802\pm196$	22959171	$1.005  imes 10^3$	274	868	130	$1.051 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.33 \pm 8.79$	22959171	0.750	1.17	0.577	$1.831 imes10^{-4}$	$1.420 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.468 \pm 0.385$	22959171	0.996	0.831	0.378	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.425 \pm 15.195) \times 10^{-4}$	22959171	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.606 imes10^{-5}$	$8.013 imes10^{-5}$	$1.480 imes10^{-8}$	0.837
scene albedo [1]	$0.454 \pm 0.327$	22959171	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.597	0.415	$-3.262 \times 10^{-3}$	5.59
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.454 \pm 10.121) \times 10^{-5}$	22959171	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.147  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.299  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.057\times10^{-5}$	$7.210 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$831 \pm 174$	22959171	$1.008 \times 10^3$	230	890	130	$1.051 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.966 \pm 1.864$	22959171	0.500	0.461	0.437	$7.091\times10^{-2}$	62.1
chi square [1]	$(0.230 \pm 2.391) \times 10^5$	22959171	0.150	$2.497  imes 10^4$	$1.451  imes 10^4$	53.5	$2.967 \times 10^{8}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.40 \pm 1.06$	22959171	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.204 \pm 6.178) \times 10^{-9}$	22959171	$2.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.314 imes10^{-9}$	$1.120  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.851\times10^{-6}$	$1.654 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.775 \pm 0.714) \times 10^{-9}$	22959171	$9.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.055 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.707 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.364  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.763 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.483 \pm 0.907) \times 10^5$	22959171	750	$4.066  imes 10^4$	$1.581  imes 10^4$	102	$2.562  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	22959171	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	22959171	49.7	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.899 \pm 8.595) \times 10^{-3}$	22959171	$2.800 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.707 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.911 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.667	0.249

Table 2: Percentile ranges										
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	258	404	494	575	684	958	984	1000	$1.010 \times 10^3$	$1.020 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.156	0.236	0.262	0.290	0.337	1.51	2.58	4.30	8.71	29.5
cloud fraction crb [1]	$9.424  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.128 imes10^{-2}$	$2.522  imes 10^{-2}$	$4.598 imes10^{-2}$	$8.971 imes10^{-2}$	0.921	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.040 imes10^{-5}$	$2.351  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.665  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.105 imes10^{-5}$	$4.394  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000 imes10^{-4}$	$1.244 imes10^{-4}$	$1.842 imes10^{-4}$	$4.593 imes10^{-4}$	$4.561 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.244  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.146 imes10^{-2}$	$3.967 imes10^{-2}$	$7.051  imes 10^{-2}$	0.149	0.746	0.849	0.906	0.962	1.11
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.311  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.555 imes10^{-5}$	$1.914 imes10^{-5}$	$2.413  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.207  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.354 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.255  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.726 imes10^{-4}$	$2.737  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.465  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	344	466	552	633	737	966	988	$1.002 \times 10^{3}$	$1.011 \times 10^{3}$	$1.020 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.213	0.243	0.264	0.284	0.317	0.779	1.24	1.97	3.47	9.03
chi square [1]	253	662	$1.395 \times 10^{3}$	$2.685 \times 10^{3}$	$5.168 \times 10^{3}$	$3.013 \times 10^{4}$	$4.187 \times 10^{4}$	$5.374 \times 10^{4}$	$6.842 \times 10^{4}$	$9.405 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.527 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.214 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.292 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.681 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.286 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.028  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.718  imes 10^{-9}$	$7.315  imes 10^{-9}$	$9.550  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.443 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.404  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.333 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.115  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.003 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.182 imes10^{-9}$	$2.237 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.518 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.738 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.077 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.746 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	417	$1.069 \times 10^{3}$	$2.042 \times 10^{3}$	$3.377 \times 10^{3}$	$5.942 \times 10^{3}$	$4.660 \times 10^{4}$	$7.851 \times 10^{4}$	$1.232 \times 10^{5}$	$2.205 \times 10^{5}$	$4.635 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.492 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.813 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.699 \times 10^{-3}$	$-2.040 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.956  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.756  imes 10^{-3}$	$7.837  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.052\times10^{-2}$	$1.566\times10^{-2}$	$3.046 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3. Parameterlist and basic statistics for the anal	lysis for observations in the northern hemisphere
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Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.866 \pm 0.212$	13374334	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$825 \pm 188$	13374334	236	889	130	$1.051 \times 10^3$	735	970
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.21 \pm 8.35$	13374334	1.14	0.537	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.420  imes 10^3$	0.304	1.45
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.508\pm0.408$	13374334	0.904	0.419	0.0	1.000	$9.560 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.295 \pm 18.241) \times 10^{-4}$	13374334	$5.266 imes10^{-5}$	$9.149  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.480 imes10^{-8}$	0.837	$4.734  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.513 \pm 0.338$	13374334	0.633	0.506	$-2.297\times10^{-3}$	3.94	0.199	0.831
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.745 \pm 10.740) \times 10^{-5}$	13374334	$6.497 imes10^{-5}$	$5.295  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.057  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.709  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.173  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.670 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$860 \pm 153$	13374334	186	912	130	$1.051 \times 10^3$	790	976
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.714 \pm 1.149$	13374334	0.340	0.390	0.161	47.6	0.295	0.635
chi square [1]	$(0.310 \pm 3.128) \times 10^5$	13374334	$3.506 \times 10^4$	$2.147  imes 10^4$	80.9	$2.967  imes 10^8$	$8.076 \times 10^{3}$	$4.314 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.69 \pm 1.14$	13374334	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.932 \pm 6.683) \times 10^{-9}$	13374334	$6.334  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.973 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.455  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.654 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.081  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.252  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.917 \pm 0.716) \times 10^{-9}$	13374334	$1.022\times10^{-9}$	$1.871 imes10^{-9}$	$4.364  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.763 imes10^{-9}$	$1.343 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.365\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.485 \pm 0.886) \times 10^5$	13374334	$3.967 \times 10^4$	$1.765  imes 10^4$	109	$2.562  imes 10^6$	$7.815  imes 10^3$	$4.749  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	13374334	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	13374334	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.863 \pm 7.338) \times 10^{-3}$	13374334	$4.749\times10^{-3}$	$2.840  imes 10^{-3}$	$-8.489\times10^{-2}$	$9.321  imes 10^{-2}$	$4.586 imes10^{-4}$	$5.208  imes 10^{-3}$

Table 4	4: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.982 \pm 0.081$	9584837	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$769\pm203$	9584837	322	835	130	$1.034 \times 10^3$	613	936
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.50 \pm 9.38$	9584837	1.21	0.624	$8.911 \times 10^{-3}$	805	0.387	1.60
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.412 \pm 0.342$	9584837	0.628	0.343	0.0	1.000	$8.092  imes 10^{-2}$	0.708
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.211 \pm 9.286) \times 10^{-4}$	9584837	$5.959  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.200  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.224  imes 10^{-8}$	0.521	$4.041  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.372 \pm 0.292$	9584837	0.494	0.334	$-3.262 \times 10^{-3}$	5.59	$9.432  imes 10^{-2}$	0.588
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.048 \pm 9.172) \times 10^{-5}$	9584837	$5.730  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.305  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.091 imes10^{-5}$	$7.210  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.261  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.991 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$790 \pm 192$	9584837	300	855	130	$1.034 \times 10^3$	646	945
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.32\pm2.50$	9584837	0.735	0.518	$7.091  imes 10^{-2}$	62.1	0.367	1.10
chi square [1]	$(0.118 \pm 0.161) \times 10^5$	9584837	$1.438  imes 10^4$	$9.322 \times 10^{3}$	53.5	$5.773  imes 10^{6}$	$3.030 \times 10^{3}$	$1.741  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.00 \pm 0.79$	9584837	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.865 \pm 52.287) \times 10^{-10}$	9584837	$3.910 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.404 \times 10^{-10}$	$-1.851  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.150  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.502 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.407  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.576 \pm 0.661) \times 10^{-9}$	9584837	$9.071  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.464  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.142 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.584  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.029 imes10^{-9}$	$1.936  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.479 \pm 0.935) \times 10^5$	9584837	$4.138  imes 10^4$	$1.269  imes 10^4$	102	$1.731 \times 10^{6}$	$3.792 \times 10^{3}$	$4.517  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	9584837	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	9584837	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.950 \pm 10.090) \times 10^{-3}$	9584837	$7.516 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.060 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.667	0.249	$-7.674  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.748 \times 10^{-3}$

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	Table 5: Parameterlist an	d basic stati	stics for the anal	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.926 \pm 0.163$	16032217	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$814 \pm 194$	16032217	269	884	130	$1.034 \times 10^{3}$	697	966
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.24 \pm 8.87$	16032217	1.03	0.566	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	633	0.346	1.38
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.456 \pm 0.374$	16032217	0.750	0.379	0.0	1.000	$8.738 imes10^{-2}$	0.837
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.443 \pm 14.978) \times 10^{-4}$	16032217	$6.692 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.422\times10^{-5}$	$1.480\times10^{-8}$	0.516	$3.308\times10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.398 \pm 0.326$	16032217	0.606	0.337	$-3.262 \times 10^{-3}$	4.15	$8.203  imes 10^{-2}$	0.689
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.238 \pm 9.882) \times 10^{-5}$	16032217	$7.194 imes10^{-5}$	$5.269 imes10^{-5}$	$1.057\times10^{-5}$	$7.210  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.604  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.798 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$831 \pm 182$	16032217	242	896	130	$1.034  imes 10^3$	731	973
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.22\pm2.18$	16032217	0.768	0.532	0.158	62.1	0.348	1.12
chi square [1]	$(0.186 \pm 2.054) \times 10^5$	16032217	$2.038  imes 10^4$	$9.816  imes 10^3$	53.5	$2.967  imes 10^8$	$3.123 \times 10^3$	$2.350  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.19 \pm 1.00$	16032217	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(7.453 \pm 51.738) \times 10^{-10}$	16032217	$4.567  imes 10^{-9}$	$6.786  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.388 imes10^{-6}$	$1.654 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.367  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.200 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.609 \pm 0.680) \times 10^{-9}$	16032217	$9.509  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.468 imes10^{-9}$	$4.364  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.650\times10^{-9}$	$1.064\times10^{-9}$	$2.015\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.359 \pm 0.721) \times 10^5$	16032217	$2.929  imes 10^4$	$1.279  imes 10^4$	102	$2.562  imes 10^6$	$4.738  imes 10^3$	$3.403  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	16032217	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	16032217	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.872 \pm 9.621) \times 10^{-3}$	16032217	$6.356 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.902\times10^{-3}$	-0.667	0.249	$-3.073  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.049 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic sta	tistics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.874 \pm 0.219$	4978741	0.300	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.700	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$770 \pm 196$	4978741	266	819	130	$1.048 \times 10^3$	662	927
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.57 \pm 8.78$	4978741	1.56	0.624	$7.324 imes10^{-4}$	$1.420 \times 10^3$	0.309	1.87
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.503 \pm 0.412$	4978741	0.907	0.381	0.0	1.000	$9.277 imes10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.575 \pm 16.980) \times 10^{-4}$	4978741	$3.321  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$3.896  imes 10^{-8}$	0.837	$7.555  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.088 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.599 \pm 0.290$	4978741	0.523	0.566	$2.214 imes10^{-2}$	5.59	0.335	0.859
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.525 \pm 11.256) \times 10^{-5}$	4978741	$5.086 imes10^{-5}$	$5.435  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.311  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.685  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.864 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.950 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$824\pm152$	4978741	210	867	130	$1.048  imes 10^3$	736	946
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.377 \pm 0.130$	4978741	0.162	0.348	$7.091  imes 10^{-2}$	4.68	0.279	0.441
chi square [1]	$(0.323 \pm 2.292) \times 10^5$	4978741	$2.693  imes 10^4$	$2.400  imes 10^4$	561	$2.106  imes 10^8$	$1.458  imes 10^4$	$4.152  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.92 \pm 1.03$	4978741	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.057 \pm 7.994) \times 10^{-9}$	4978741	$6.691 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.420\times10^{-9}$	$-1.851 imes10^{-6}$	$1.535\times10^{-6}$	$-1.069\times10^{-9}$	$5.622  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.144 \pm 0.634) \times 10^{-9}$	4978741	$8.011 imes10^{-10}$	$2.141\times10^{-9}$	$5.356  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.760  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.743  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.545  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.749 \pm 1.170) \times 10^5$	4978741	$7.172  imes 10^4$	$2.621  imes 10^4$	148	$1.968  imes 10^6$	$8.805  imes 10^3$	$8.052  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	4978741	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	4978741	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.931 \pm 4.880) \times 10^{-3}$	4978741	$4.399\times10^{-3}$	$2.906\times10^{-3}$	$-5.887  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.993 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.242\times10^{-4}$	$5.123\times10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15

2025-04-14



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-14 to 2025-04-15

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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