### PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-04-24 (09:00)

### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis
--

	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the ar	nalysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.910 \pm 0.185$	23241814	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$805\pm195$	23241814	$1.015  imes 10^3$	268	871	130	$1.042 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.54 \pm 9.61$	23241814	0.750	1.24	0.586	$2.441  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.524 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.468 \pm 0.387$	23241814	0.996	0.850	0.377	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.297 \pm 13.392) \times 10^{-4}$	23241814	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.542  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.255\times10^{-5}$	$7.820\times10^{-9}$	0.918
scene albedo [1]	$0.455 \pm 0.329$	23241814	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.604	0.417	$-5.706  imes 10^{-3}$	4.71
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.542 \pm 10.049) \times 10^{-5}$	23241814	$2.500\times10^{-4}$	$6.284  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.441 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.076 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.275 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$835 \pm 171$	23241814	$1.008 \times 10^3$	221	892	130	$1.042 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.02 \pm 1.96$	23241814	0.500	0.492	0.439	$6.963  imes 10^{-2}$	60.0
chi square [1]	$(0.230 \pm 1.248) \times 10^5$	23241814	0.150	$2.681  imes 10^4$	$1.435  imes 10^4$	43.3	$2.134  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.42 \pm 1.06$	23241814	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.331 \pm 6.026) \times 10^{-9}$	23241814	$2.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.270 imes10^{-9}$	$1.162\times10^{-9}$	$-1.837 imes10^{-6}$	$1.877 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.777 \pm 0.723) \times 10^{-9}$	23241814	$9.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.105  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.716  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.869  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.849 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.487 \pm 0.886) \times 10^5$	23241814	750	$4.201  imes 10^4$	$1.673  imes 10^4$	94.9	$4.454  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	23241814	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23241814	49.7	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.939 \pm 8.728) \times 10^{-3}$	23241814	$2.800\times10^{-3}$	$5.692 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.941 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.256	0.366

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	264	405	497	581	690	959	986	$1.002 \times 10^3$	$1.012 \times 10^3$	$1.025 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.138	0.234	0.259	0.287	0.336	1.57	2.75	4.67	9.67	33.3
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.032  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.026 imes10^{-2}$	$2.290 imes10^{-2}$	$4.260  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.683 imes10^{-2}$	0.936	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.034  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.342  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.647  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.106  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.458 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.302  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.997 imes10^{-4}$	$5.368 imes10^{-4}$	$4.163 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.294  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.984 imes10^{-2}$	$3.691  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.614 imes10^{-2}$	0.146	0.750	0.852	0.910	0.965	1.12
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.315 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.565  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.940  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.471 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.268  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.552 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.276  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.728  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.704  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.456 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	349	471	561	646	746	967	990	$1.004 \times 10^{3}$	$1.013 \times 10^{3}$	$1.025 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.216	0.243	0.262	0.283	0.315	0.808	1.33	2.14	3.83	9.78
chi square [1]	225	571	$1.211 \times 10^{3}$	$2.367 \times 10^{3}$	$4.842 \times 10^{3}$	$3.166 \times 10^{4}$	$4.412 \times 10^{4}$	$5.564 \times 10^{4}$	$7.072 \times 10^{4}$	$9.777 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.467 \times 10^{-8}$	$-6.970 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.138 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.564 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.173 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.097 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.848 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.517 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.846 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.480 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.237  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.173 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.954 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.888 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.158 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.263 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.549 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.751 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.047 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	423	$1.099 \times 10^{3}$	$2.038 \times 10^{3}$	$3.337 \times 10^{3}$	$5.921 \times 10^{3}$	$4.793 \times 10^{4}$	$8.067 \times 10^{4}$	$1.267 \times 10^{5}$	$2.210 \times 10^{5}$	$4.521 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.556 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.922 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.686 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.992 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.028 imes10^{-4}$	$5.795  imes 10^{-3}$	$7.920 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.065  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.587 imes10^{-2}$	$3.092 \times 10^{-2}$

Table	3: Parameterlist and basic s	statistics for	the analysis for	observations ir	n the northern her	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.858 \pm 0.217$	14014931	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$832\pm183$	14014931	230	893	130	$1.042 \times 10^3$	741	971
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.06 \pm 8.09$	14014931	1.05	0.506	$2.441  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.524 \times 10^3$	0.300	1.35
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.525\pm0.408$	14014931	0.897	0.471	0.0	1.000	0.103	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.085 \pm 16.685) \times 10^{-4}$	14014931	$5.188 imes10^{-5}$	$9.855 imes10^{-5}$	$7.820  imes 10^{-9}$	0.918	$4.812  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.526 \pm 0.337$	14014931	0.623	0.540	$-1.756  imes 10^{-3}$	3.35	0.214	0.837
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.796 \pm 10.542) \times 10^{-5}$	14014931	$6.738 imes10^{-5}$	$5.463 imes10^{-5}$	$1.076\times10^{-5}$	$1.804 imes10^{-3}$	$3.204  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.942  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$864 \pm 149$	14014931	181	913	130	$1.042 \times 10^{3}$	795	976
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.683 \pm 1.058$	14014931	0.321	0.380	0.135	54.8	0.292	0.614
chi square [1]	$(0.311 \pm 1.598) \times 10^5$	14014931	$3.652 \times 10^4$	$2.272 \times 10^4$	87.4	$2.134  imes 10^8$	$8.418 \times 10^3$	$4.494  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.69 \pm 1.14$	14014931	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.128 \pm 6.604) \times 10^{-9}$	14014931	$6.389 imes10^{-9}$	$2.138 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.837  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.877 imes10^{-6}$	$-9.725  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.416  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.948 \pm 0.716) \times 10^{-9}$	14014931	$1.083  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.910\times10^{-9}$	$4.869  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.745  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.363 imes10^{-9}$	$2.447 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.497 \pm 0.858) \times 10^5$	14014931	$4.160  imes 10^4$	$1.978 imes10^4$	115	$4.454  imes 10^6$	$8.934 \times 10^{3}$	$5.053  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14014931	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14014931	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.909 \pm 6.979) \times 10^{-3}$	14014931	$4.660 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.886 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.603 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.494 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.542  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.214  imes 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.988\pm0.066$	9226883	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$764\pm206$	9226883	327	834	130	$1.030 \times 10^{3}$	604	931
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.26 \pm 11.50$	9226883	1.61	0.704	$1.129  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.187 \times 10^{3}$	0.412	2.02
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.380 \pm 0.334$	9226883	0.590	0.295	0.0	1.000	$6.422  imes 10^{-2}$	0.654
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.100\pm5.154)\times10^{-4}$	9226883	$6.205  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.296 imes10^{-5}$	$1.510 imes10^{-7}$	0.292	$4.018 imes10^{-5}$	$1.022  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.347 \pm 0.286$	9226883	0.470	0.303	$-5.706  imes 10^{-3}$	4.71	$7.858 imes10^{-2}$	0.548
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.156 \pm 9.236) \times 10^{-5}$	9226883	$5.673 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.411 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.109\times10^{-5}$	$3.275  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.373  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.047 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$791 \pm 192$	9226883	298	857	130	$1.030 \times 10^3$	647	945
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.53\pm2.74$	9226883	0.943	0.564	$6.963  imes 10^{-2}$	60.0	0.385	1.33
chi square [1]	$(0.106 \pm 0.135) \times 10^5$	9226883	$1.330  imes 10^4$	$8.102 \times 10^{3}$	43.3	$2.024  imes 10^7$	$2.382 \times 10^{3}$	$1.568  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.01\pm0.76$	9226883	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.207 \pm 47.726) \times 10^{-10}$	9226883	$3.569 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.041  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.404 imes10^{-6}$	$1.102  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.397\times10^{-9}$	$2.173 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.518 \pm 0.654) \times 10^{-9}$	9226883	$9.146  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.398 imes10^{-9}$	$5.389  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.849  imes 10^{-9}$	$9.742  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.889 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.472 \pm 0.925) \times 10^5$	9226883	$3.941  imes 10^4$	$1.087  imes 10^4$	94.9	$1.667 imes10^6$	$3.085  imes 10^3$	$4.250  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	9226883	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0\pm0.1$	9226883	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.985 \pm 10.858) \times 10^{-3}$	9226883	$7.970\times10^{-3}$	$3.075\times10^{-3}$	-0.256	0.366	$-9.389\times10^{-4}$	$7.031\times10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist an	d basic stati	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.918 \pm 0.173$	16209223	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$814 \pm 194$	16209223	261	884	130	$1.042 \times 10^3$	702	963
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.51 \pm 9.70$	16209223	1.15	0.581	$2.441  imes 10^{-4}$	557	0.347	1.49
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.455 \pm 0.378$	16209223	0.767	0.377	0.0	1.000	$8.088 imes10^{-2}$	0.848
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.267 \pm 13.342) \times 10^{-4}$	16209223	$6.683 imes10^{-5}$	$6.609\times10^{-5}$	$7.820  imes 10^{-9}$	0.918	$3.317\times10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.399 \pm 0.332$	16209223	0.620	0.337	$-5.706  imes 10^{-3}$	4.71	$7.721  imes 10^{-2}$	0.697
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.449 \pm 9.880) \times 10^{-5}$	16209223	$7.510\times10^{-5}$	$5.485 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.076\times10^{-5}$	$3.275 imes10^{-3}$	$2.706\times10^{-5}$	$1.022  imes 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$834 \pm 179$	16209223	230	897	130	$1.042 \times 10^{3}$	741	971
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.30\pm2.28$	16209223	0.841	0.541	$6.963  imes 10^{-2}$	60.0	0.348	1.19
chi square [1]	$(0.186 \pm 1.226) \times 10^5$	16209223	$2.153 imes10^4$	$9.360 \times 10^{3}$	43.3	$2.134 imes10^{8}$	$2.806 \times 10^3$	$2.433  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.23 \pm 1.01$	16209223	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(8.885 \pm 51.202) \times 10^{-10}$	16209223	$4.467  imes 10^{-9}$	$7.617  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.837  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.541 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.211 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.256 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol $s^{-1} m^{-2} nm^{-1} sr^{-1}$ ]	$(1.596 \pm 0.679) \times 10^{-9}$	16209223	$9.841  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.456 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.869  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.849 imes10^{-9}$	$1.037  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.021  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.353 \pm 0.690) \times 10^5$	16209223	$3.036  imes 10^4$	$1.341  imes 10^4$	94.9	$2.573 imes10^{6}$	$4.618  imes 10^3$	$3.498  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	16209223	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	16209223	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.908 \pm 9.774) \times 10^{-3}$	16209223	$6.333 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.922 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.256	0.366	$-2.497  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.083 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	istics for the ana	alysis for observ	ations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.876 \pm 0.218$	5044970	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$780 \pm 195$	5044970	271	825	130	$1.033 \times 10^{3}$	672	943
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.63 \pm 9.47$	5044970	1.49	0.621	$7.935 imes10^{-4}$	$1.389 \times 10^{3}$	0.302	1.79
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.500 \pm 0.410$	5044970	0.904	0.374	0.0	1.000	$9.626  imes 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.527 \pm 14.217) \times 10^{-4}$	5044970	$3.437  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$9.078 imes10^{-8}$	0.514	$7.569 imes10^{-5}$	$1.101  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.596 \pm 0.285$	5044970	0.517	0.562	$2.833  imes 10^{-2}$	3.97	0.336	0.853
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.237 \pm 10.983) \times 10^{-5}$	5044970	$4.824  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.429  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.381 imes10^{-5}$	$1.392 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.884 imes10^{-5}$	$8.708 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$832\pm149$	5044970	209	871	130	$1.035 \times 10^3$	745	954
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.376 \pm 0.135$	5044970	0.166	0.343	0.163	3.05	0.276	0.441
chi square [1]	$(0.329 \pm 1.040) \times 10^5$	5044970	$2.884  imes 10^4$	$2.455  imes 10^4$	533	$1.069  imes 10^8$	$1.460  imes 10^4$	$4.343  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.90 \pm 1.03$	5044970	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.263 \pm 7.353) \times 10^{-9}$	5044970	$6.934  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.496  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.711  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.492  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.040 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.894 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.183 \pm 0.636) \times 10^{-9}$	5044970	$8.348 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.188 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.881 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.707  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.770 imes10^{-9}$	$2.604\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.750 \pm 1.116) \times 10^5$	5044970	$7.672  imes 10^4$	$2.732  imes 10^4$	175	$1.852  imes 10^6$	$9.699 \times 10^{3}$	$8.642  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	5044970	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5044970	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(2.967 \pm 4.989) \times 10^{-3}$	5044970	$4.381\times10^{-3}$	$2.950\times10^{-3}$	$-5.069\times10^{-2}$	$6.854 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.794 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.161\times10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

### 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22





Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

### Contents

1	Short Introduction	1
	1.1 The list of parameters	1
2	Definitions	1
3	Granule outlines	8
4	Input data monitoring	9
5	Warnings and errors	10
6	World maps	11
7	Zonal average	17
8	Histograms	34
9	Along track statistics	51
10	Coincidence density	68
11	Copyright information of 'PyCAMA'	68

## **List of Figures**

1	Outline of the granules.	8
2	Input data per granule	9
3	Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing	10
4	Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	11
5	Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	12
6	Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	13
7	Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	14
8	Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	15
9	Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	16
10	Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	17
11	Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	18
12	Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	19
13	Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	20
14	Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	21
15	Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	22
16	Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	23
17	Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	24
18	Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	25
19	Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	26
20	Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	27
21	Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	28
22	Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	29
23	Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	30
24	Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	31
25	Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22.	32
26	Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	33
27	Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	34
28	Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	35
29	Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	36

30	Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	37
31	Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	38
32	Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	39
33	Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	40
34	Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	41
35	Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	42
36	Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	43
37	Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	44
38	Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	45
39	Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	46
40	Histogram of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	47
41	Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	48
42	Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	49
43	Histogram of "Spectral offset $(\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal})$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	50
44	Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	51
45	Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	52
46	Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	53
47	Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	54
48	Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	55
49	Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	56
50	Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	57
51	Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	58
52	Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	59
53	Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	60
54	Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	61
55	Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	62
56	Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	63
57	Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	64
58	Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	65
59	Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	66
60	Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-22 to 2025-04-22	67

### **List of Tables**

1	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis
2	Percentile ranges
3	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere
4	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere
5	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water
6	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

### 11 Copyright information of 'PyCAMA'

Copyright © 2005-2023, Maarten Sneep (KNMI).

#### All rights reserved.

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

- 1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
- 2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
- 3. Neither the name of the copyright holder nor the names of its contributors may be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

This software is provided by the copyright holders and contributors "as is" and any express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose are disclaimed. In no event shall the copyright holder or contributors be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, exemplary, or consequential damages (including, but not limited to, procurement of substitute goods or services; loss of use, data, or profits; or business interruption) however caused and on any theory of liability, whether in contract, strict liability, or tort (including negligence or otherwise) arising in any way out of the use of this software, even if advised of the possibility of such damage.

Maarten Sneep (maarten.sneep@knmi.nl).