## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-05-01 (03:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis
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	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the ar	nalysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.907 \pm 0.187$	23330165	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$809 \pm 196$	23330165	$1.005  imes 10^3$	269	876	130	$1.061 \times 10^{3}$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.72\pm10.66$	23330165	0.750	1.34	0.607	$1.221  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.500 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.460 \pm 0.388$	23330165	0.996	0.856	0.357	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.472 \pm 12.944) \times 10^{-4}$	23330165	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.556 imes10^{-5}$	$8.261 imes10^{-5}$	$7.182 imes10^{-9}$	0.860
scene albedo [1]	$0.446 \pm 0.328$	23330165	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.601	0.400	$-1.055\times10^{-2}$	4.86
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.395 \pm 9.794) \times 10^{-5}$	23330165	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$6.238  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.407  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.071\times10^{-5}$	$8.538 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$839 \pm 172$	23330165	$1.008 \times 10^3$	220	897	130	$1.065 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.07\pm2.07$	23330165	0.500	0.540	0.446	$8.160\times10^{-2}$	62.3
chi square [1]	$(0.230 \pm 2.280) \times 10^5$	23330165	0.150	$2.641 \times 10^4$	$1.400  imes 10^4$	48.7	$3.089 \times 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.43 \pm 1.06$	23330165	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.320\pm6.016)\times10^{-9}$	23330165	$2.500\times10^{-10}$	$5.204 imes10^{-9}$	$1.103  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.655\times10^{-6}$	$1.778 imes10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.772 \pm 0.737) \times 10^{-9}$	23330165	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.127  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.702 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.318  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.757 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.489 \pm 0.877) \times 10^5$	23330165	750	$4.119  imes 10^4$	$1.834  imes 10^4$	93.8	$3.024  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	23330165	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23330165	49.7	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.073 \pm 8.863) \times 10^{-3}$	23330165	$2.800  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.696  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.060 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.157	0.459

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	es					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	263	405	499	584	696	965	990	$1.004 \times 10^3$	$1.013 \times 10^3$	$1.026 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.110	0.227	0.253	0.279	0.330	1.67	2.95	5.07	10.3	34.6
cloud fraction crb [1]	$5.234 imes10^{-4}$	$9.505 imes10^{-3}$	$2.144 imes10^{-2}$	$4.042  imes 10^{-2}$	$8.226 imes10^{-2}$	0.938	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.049  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.345  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.648  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.105  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.444 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.387 imes10^{-4}$	$2.304  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.778 imes10^{-4}$	$4.164 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.394  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.876 imes10^{-2}$	$3.476  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.241  imes 10^{-2}$	0.138	0.739	0.844	0.902	0.961	1.11
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.325 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.580 imes10^{-5}$	$1.958 imes10^{-5}$	$2.495  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.297 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.535  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.260 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.688  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.562 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.272 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	341	473	566	653	752	971	992	$1.005 \times 10^{3}$	$1.014 \times 10^{3}$	$1.026 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.213	0.240	0.260	0.282	0.317	0.857	1.45	2.33	4.13	10.1
chi square [1]	220	513	$1.077 \times 10^{3}$	$2.138 \times 10^{3}$	$4.499 \times 10^{3}$	$3.091 \times 10^{4}$	$4.301 \times 10^{4}$	$5.415 \times 10^{4}$	$6.995 \times 10^{4}$	$1.026 \times 10^{5}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.495 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.120 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.216 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.569 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.153 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.051 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.881 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.630 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.009 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.522 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$7.015  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.049 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.792 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.718  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.136 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.264 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.565 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.771 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.090 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.769 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	368	965	$1.891 \times 10^{3}$	$3.304 \times 10^{3}$	$6.211 \times 10^{3}$	$4.740 \times 10^{4}$	$8.187  imes 10^4$	$1.289 \times 10^{5}$	$2.195 \times 10^{5}$	$4.379 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.596 \times 10^{-2}$	$-9.979 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.613 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.871 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.398  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.936 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.095 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.088  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.621  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.158 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3. Parameterlist and basic statistics for the ana	lysis for observations in the northern hemisphere
Table 5. I drameternist and busic statistics for the and	Tysis for observations in the northern nemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.854 \pm 0.219$	14388186	0.500	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.500	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$828 \pm 192$	14388186	253	897	130	$1.061 \times 10^{3}$	725	977
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.14 \pm 8.68$	14388186	1.03	0.480	$1.221  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.500 \times 10^3$	0.288	1.32
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.531 \pm 0.409$	14388186	0.894	0.489	0.0	1.000	0.106	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.370 \pm 16.282) \times 10^{-4}$	14388186	$5.141  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.963 imes10^{-5}$	$7.182  imes 10^{-9}$	0.860	$4.859 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.526 \pm 0.334$	14388186	0.609	0.538	$-2.070  imes 10^{-3}$	4.33	0.221	0.830
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.519 \pm 9.755) \times 10^{-5}$	14388186	$6.607 imes10^{-5}$	$5.497 imes10^{-5}$	$1.071  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.567 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.268 imes10^{-5}$	$9.875  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$861\pm158$	14388186	197	918	130	$1.065  imes 10^3$	783	980
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.703 \pm 1.147$	14388186	0.314	0.377	0.151	53.8	0.290	0.604
chi square [1]	$(0.312 \pm 2.895) \times 10^5$	14388186	$3.458  imes 10^4$	$2.240  imes 10^4$	78.4	$3.089  imes 10^8$	$8.588  imes 10^3$	$4.316  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.69 \pm 1.15$	14388186	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.094\pm 6.688) imes 10^{-9}$	14388186	$6.471 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.065  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.655  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.778 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.031 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.440  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.970\pm0.728) imes10^{-9}$	14388186	$1.097 imes10^{-9}$	$1.933  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.318  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.757 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.387 imes10^{-9}$	$2.484 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.517 \pm 0.851) \times 10^5$	14388186	$4.061 \times 10^4$	$2.174  imes 10^4$	97.6	$3.024  imes 10^6$	$1.015  imes 10^4$	$5.076  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14388186	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14388186	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.032 \pm 7.125) \times 10^{-3}$	14388186	$4.591 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.991 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.243 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.662 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.070  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.298  imes 10^{-3}$

Table	4: Parameterlist and basic st	atistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	isphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.992 \pm 0.051$	8941979	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$778 \pm 199$	8941979	296	844	130	$1.031 \times 10^{3}$	641	937
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.65 \pm 13.19$	8941979	1.95	0.823	$1.270\times10^{-2}$	$1.020 \times 10^3$	0.446	2.39
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.346 \pm 0.322$	8941979	0.543	0.244	0.0	1.000	$5.293 imes10^{-2}$	0.596
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.027 \pm 2.683) \times 10^{-4}$	8941979	$6.486 imes10^{-5}$	$7.167\times10^{-5}$	$4.340  imes 10^{-7}$	0.175	$3.914 imes10^{-5}$	$1.040 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.317 \pm 0.273$	8941979	0.438	0.266	$-1.055\times10^{-2}$	4.86	$6.415 imes10^{-2}$	0.502
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.195 \pm 9.852) \times 10^{-5}$	8941979	$5.685 imes10^{-5}$	$5.273  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.130\times10^{-5}$	$8.538  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.341  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.026  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$804 \pm 186$	8941979	262	865	130	$1.031 \times 10^3$	689	951
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.67 \pm 2.91$	8941979	1.17	0.631	$8.160\times10^{-2}$	62.3	0.410	1.58
chi square [1]	$(0.968 \pm 2.033) \times 10^4$	8941979	$1.253  imes 10^4$	$6.888  imes 10^3$	48.7	$2.690 \times 10^{7}$	$1.882 \times 10^{3}$	$1.441  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.00 \pm 0.70$	8941979	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(7.555 \pm 446.616) \times 10^{-11}$	8941979	$3.270  imes 10^{-9}$	$3.735  imes 10^{-10}$	$-6.292  imes 10^{-7}$	$5.184 imes10^{-7}$	$-1.283\times10^{-9}$	$1.987 imes10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.453 \pm 0.633) \times 10^{-9}$	8941979	$8.794 imes10^{-10}$	$1.316\times10^{-9}$	$5.279  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.333  imes 10^{-9}$	$9.292 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.809 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.446 \pm 0.915) \times 10^5$	8941979	$3.859  imes 10^4$	$1.042 \times 10^4$	93.8	$1.731  imes 10^{6}$	$2.834 \times 10^3$	$4.142  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	8941979	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	8941979	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.138 \pm 11.101) \times 10^{-3}$	8941979	$8.308  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.254\times10^{-3}$	-0.157	0.459	$-9.445\times10^{-4}$	$7.363\times10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.916 \pm 0.175$	16220562	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$822\pm194$	16220562	258	891	130	$1.036 \times 10^{3}$	717	974
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.78 \pm 11.23$	16220562	1.26	0.604	$1.221  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.202 \times 10^3$	0.342	1.60
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.447 \pm 0.379$	16220562	0.768	0.357	0.0	1.000	$7.559\times10^{-2}$	0.844
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.572 \pm 13.594) \times 10^{-4}$	16220562	$6.696 imes10^{-5}$	$6.623  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.182  imes 10^{-9}$	0.860	$3.304 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.388 \pm 0.327$	16220562	0.614	0.317	$-1.055\times10^{-2}$	4.86	$7.256\times10^{-2}$	0.686
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.290 \pm 9.509) \times 10^{-5}$	16220562	$7.449\times10^{-5}$	$5.504 imes10^{-5}$	$1.071 imes10^{-5}$	$8.538 imes10^{-3}$	$2.734 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.018 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$841 \pm 180$	16220562	224	905	130	$1.064 \times 10^{3}$	756	980
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.37 \pm 2.41$	16220562	0.931	0.563	$8.160  imes 10^{-2}$	62.3	0.351	1.28
chi square [1]	$(0.187 \pm 1.894) \times 10^5$	16220562	$2.164 \times 10^4$	$8.808  imes 10^3$	48.7	$2.558  imes 10^8$	$2.538  imes 10^3$	$2.418 imes10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.23 \pm 1.00$	16220562	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(8.507 \pm 54.780) \times 10^{-10}$	16220562	$4.309 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.145  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.655  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.436  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.179\times10^{-9}$	$3.129 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.585 \pm 0.688) \times 10^{-9}$	16220562	$1.012  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.442  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.318  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.570 imes10^{-9}$	$1.009\times10^{-9}$	$2.021  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.352 \pm 0.679) \times 10^5$	16220562	$2.988  imes 10^4$	$1.449 \times 10^4$	93.8	$3.024  imes 10^6$	$4.324 \times 10^{3}$	$3.420 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	16220562	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	16220562	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.046 \pm 9.971) \times 10^{-3}$	16220562	$6.397 imes10^{-3}$	$3.033 imes10^{-3}$	-0.157	0.459	$-1.311 imes10^{-4}$	$6.266 imes10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist an	d basic stat	istics for the ana	alysis for observ	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.873 \pm 0.221$	5078789	0.300	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.700	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$775 \pm 195$	5078789	272	822	130	$1.059 \times 10^{3}$	665	937
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.61 \pm 9.33$	5078789	1.59	0.628	$3.662  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.418 \times 10^3$	0.298	1.88
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.495 \pm 0.411$	5078789	0.907	0.358	0.0	1.000	$9.295 imes10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.344 \pm 11.931) \times 10^{-4}$	5078789	$3.112  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$5.789 imes10^{-8}$	0.497	$7.533 imes10^{-5}$	$1.065 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.591 \pm 0.290$	5078789	0.524	0.545	$2.625  imes 10^{-2}$	4.26	0.332	0.856
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.041 \pm 10.919) \times 10^{-5}$	5078789	$4.694  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.330 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.406 imes10^{-5}$	$1.593  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.880  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.575 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$829 \pm 148$	5078789	210	869	130	$1.055 \times 10^3$	740	950
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.380 \pm 0.148$	5078789	0.169	0.347	0.163	5.27	0.274	0.444
chi square [1]	$(0.321 \pm 1.790) \times 10^5$	5078789	$2.705  imes 10^4$	$2.380  imes 10^4$	334	$2.224  imes 10^8$	$1.433 \times 10^4$	$4.139  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.90 \pm 1.06$	5078789	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.181 \pm 6.704) \times 10^{-9}$	5078789	$7.146  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.428  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.501 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.146  imes 10^{-6}$	$-1.224 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.923  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.198 \pm 0.659) \times 10^{-9}$	5078789	$8.774  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.185  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.884  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.577 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.759  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.637  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.784 \pm 1.131) \times 10^5$	5078789	$8.077  imes 10^4$	$3.054  imes 10^4$	190	$1.731  imes 10^6$	$1.239 \times 10^4$	$9.316  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	5078789	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5078789	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.089 \pm 4.831) \times 10^{-3}$	5078789	$4.355 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.079 \times 10^{-3}$	$-6.567  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.615\times10^{-2}$	$9.124 imes10^{-4}$	$5.268  imes 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30





Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-04-29 to 2025-04-30

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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