## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-05-17 (05:15)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analy	'si
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	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the ar	alysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.911 \pm 0.184$	23479098	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$807 \pm 197$	23479098	$1.015  imes 10^3$	272	873	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.60 \pm 9.78$	23479098	0.750	1.41	0.623	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.516 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.460 \pm 0.386$	23479098	0.996	0.843	0.357	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.495 \pm 10.148) \times 10^{-4}$	23479098	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.542  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.441  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.461  imes 10^{-9}$	0.299
scene albedo [1]	$0.441 \pm 0.321$	23479098	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.581	0.401	$-4.480  imes 10^{-3}$	5.10
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.482 \pm 9.510) \times 10^{-5}$	23479098	$2.500\times10^{-4}$	$6.148  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.509 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.054\times10^{-5}$	$4.199 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$836 \pm 173$	23479098	$1.016 \times 10^3$	224	892	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.12 \pm 2.09$	23479098	0.500	0.586	0.452	$6.877 imes10^{-2}$	62.6
chi square [1]	$(0.234 \pm 2.750) \times 10^5$	23479098	0.150	$2.660 \times 10^4$	$1.328  imes 10^4$	43.3	$3.491  imes 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	$3.40 \pm 1.04$	23479098	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.468 \pm 6.261) \times 10^{-9}$	23479098	$7.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.040 imes10^{-9}$	$1.155 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.786\times10^{-6}$	$1.773 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.791 \pm 0.771) \times 10^{-9}$	23479098	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.204  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.717\times10^{-9}$	$4.491  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.819 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.540 \pm 0.913) \times 10^5$	23479098	750	$5.040  imes 10^4$	$2.269  imes 10^4$	102	$3.123  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	23479098	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23479098	49.7	0.0	50.0	43.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.326 \pm 8.805) \times 10^{-3}$	23479098	$3.600  imes 10^{-3}$	$5.819 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.327\times10^{-3}$	-0.145	0.329

Table 2: Percentile ranges										
Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	266	401	493	580	693	964	990	$1.005 \times 10^{3}$	$1.014 \times 10^{3}$	$1.023 \times 10^{3}$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$9.827 imes10^{-2}$	0.217	0.244	0.269	0.318	1.73	3.02	5.13	9.86	31.5
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.407 imes10^{-3}$	$1.049 imes10^{-2}$	$2.230 imes10^{-2}$	$4.149 imes10^{-2}$	$8.417 imes10^{-2}$	0.928	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.086  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.420  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.748  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.272 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.619  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.016  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.685  imes 10^{-4}$	$3.304 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.122 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.534 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.701  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.810 imes10^{-2}$	$3.428  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.283 imes10^{-2}$	0.140	0.721	0.829	0.891	0.950	1.07
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.334 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.613 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.023  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.619 imes10^{-5}$	$3.414 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.562 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.288 imes10^{-4}$	$1.736 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.619 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.050 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	345	465	558	645	747	970	992	$1.006 \times 10^{3}$	$1.015 \times 10^{3}$	$1.023 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.214	0.238	0.257	0.278	0.313	0.899	1.52	2.48	4.52	10.4
chi square [1]	204	469	956	$1.855 \times 10^{3}$	$3.851 \times 10^{3}$	$3.045 \times 10^{4}$	$4.263 \times 10^{4}$	$5.338 \times 10^{4}$	$6.780 \times 10^{4}$	$9.379 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.484 \times 10^{-8}$	$-6.985  imes 10^{-9}$	$-4.045 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.412 \times 10^{-9}$	$-9.999 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.040 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.015  imes 10^{-9}$	$7.937  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.065  imes 10^{-8}$	$1.638 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$6.900  imes 10^{-10}$	$7.892 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.616  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.447  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.111 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.315 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.639 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.825 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.163 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.813 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	397	957	$1.917 \times 10^{3}$	$3.499 \times 10^{3}$	$6.731 \times 10^{3}$	$5.713 \times 10^{4}$	$8.923 \times 10^{4}$	$1.363 \times 10^{5}$	$2.328 \times 10^{5}$	$4.636 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.534  imes 10^{-2}$	$-9.668 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.447 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.720 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.285 imes10^{-4}$	$6.248 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.429 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.120\times10^{-2}$	$1.643 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.137  imes 10^{-2}$

Variablemean $\pm \sigma$ CountIQRMedianMinimumMaximum25 % percentile75 % percentileqa value [1] $0.863 \pm 0.213$ 15089280 $0.300$ $1.000$ $0.350$ $1.000$ $0.700$ $1.000$ cloud pressure crb [hPa] $818 \pm 197$ 15089280265 $887$ $130$ $1.047 \times 10^3$ 70897	ercentile )00 74 34 )00
qa value [1] $0.863 \pm 0.213$ $15089280$ $0.300$ $1.000$ $0.350$ $1.000$ $0.700$ $1.00$ cloud pressure crb [hPa] $818 \pm 197$ $15089280$ $265$ $887$ $130$ $1.047 \times 10^3$ $708$ $97$	)00 74 34 )00
cloud pressure crb [hPa] $818 \pm 197$ 15089280 265 887 130 $1.047 \times 10^3$ 708 97	74 34 100
	34 )00
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa] $1.90 \pm 7.24$ $15089280$ $1.07$ $0.473$ $1.831 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.516 \times 10^{3}$ $0.275$ $1.331 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.516 \times 10^{3}$	)00
cloud fraction crb [1] $0.533 \pm 0.403$ 15089280 0.886 0.499 0.0 1.000 0.114 1.0	
cloud fraction crb precision [1] $(3.316 \pm 12.534) \times 10^{-4}$ 15089280 $4.993 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.000 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.461 \times 10^{-9}$ $0.299$ $5.007 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.000 \times 10^{-5}$	$\times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1] $0.519 \pm 0.322$ 15089280 $0.577$ $0.536$ $-1.726 \times 10^{-3}$ 4.34 0.232 0.8	309
scene albedo precision [1] $(8.615 \pm 9.830) \times 10^{-5}  15089280  6.260 \times 10^{-5}  5.551 \times 10^{-5}  1.054 \times 10^{-5}  3.537 \times 10^{-3}  3.367 \times 10^{-5}  9.626 \times 10^{-5}  1.054 \times 10^{-5} $	$\times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa] $849 \pm 165$ 15089280 209 905 130 $1.047 \times 10^3$ 766 97	76
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa] $0.724 \pm 1.230$ $15089280$ $0.340$ $0.377$ $0.122$ $58.4$ $0.285$ $0.6$	525
chi square [1] $(0.314 \pm 3.427) \times 10^5$ 15089280 $3.458 \times 10^4$ 2.093 $\times 10^4$ 62.5 $3.491 \times 10^8$ 7.214 $\times 10^3$ 4.179	$\times 10^4$
number of iterations [1] $3.64 \pm 1.13$ 15089280 1.000 3.00 1.000 14.0 3.00 4.0	00
fluorescence [mol s <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> nm <sup>-1</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ] (2.181 ± 6.940) × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 15089280 6.367 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 1.944 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> -1.786 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> 1.773 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> -9.326 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> 5.435 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> 5.455 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> 5.455 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> 5.455 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> 5.455 × 10 <sup>-10</sup>	$\times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> nm <sup>-1</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ] (2.004 ± 0.771) × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 15089280 1.208 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 1.995 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 4.491 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> 5.819 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 1.361 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 2.569 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 1.995 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> 1.361	$\times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1] $(0.610 \pm 0.951) \times 10^5$ 15089280 $5.211 \times 10^4$ 2.980 $\times 10^4$ 132 $3.123 \times 10^6$ $1.202 \times 10^4$ 6.412	$\times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1] $6.00 \pm 0.00$ 15089280 0.0 $6.00$ $6.00$ $6.00$ $6.00$ $6.00$ $6.00$	00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1] $50.0 \pm 0.1$ 15089280 0.0 $50.0$ 43.0 $50.0$ 50.0 50	0.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm] $(3.320 \pm 6.954) \times 10^{-3}$ 15089280 $4.715 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.291 \times 10^{-3}$ $-0.107$ $9.224 \times 10^{-2}$ $9.357 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.650 \times 10^{-2}$	$\times 10^{-3}$

Table 4	4: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern hem	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.996 \pm 0.032$	8389818	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$788 \pm 197$	8389818	283	853	130	$1.029 \times 10^{3}$	660	943
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.87 \pm 13.07$	8389818	2.20	0.917	$4.889 imes10^{-2}$	878	0.476	2.67
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.327 \pm 0.314$	8389818	0.510	0.216	0.0	1.000	$4.913 imes10^{-2}$	0.559
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.017 \pm 1.501) \times 10^{-4}$	8389818	$6.501  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.203  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.330 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.668 \times 10^{-2}$	$4.097 imes10^{-5}$	$1.060 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.300 \pm 0.266$	8389818	0.415	0.247	$-4.480 \times 10^{-3}$	5.10	$5.793 imes10^{-2}$	0.473
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.244 \pm 8.902) \times 10^{-5}$	8389818	$5.951  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.427  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.141  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.199  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.490  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.441  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$812\pm185$	8389818	256	872	130	$1.029 \times 10^3$	702	958
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.83 \pm 2.96$	8389818	1.40	0.690	$6.877 imes10^{-2}$	62.6	0.429	1.83
chi square [1]	$(0.901 \pm 1.123) \times 10^4$	8389818	$1.218  imes 10^4$	$5.958  imes 10^3$	43.3	$7.949  imes 10^6$	$1.463 \times 10^{3}$	$1.365  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.97 \pm 0.63$	8389818	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.845 \pm 45.299) \times 10^{-10}$	8389818	$3.038\times10^{-9}$	$4.729\times10^{-10}$	$-1.335\times10^{-6}$	$1.121 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.078\times10^{-9}$	$1.960\times10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.407 \pm 0.606) \times 10^{-9}$	8389818	$8.704  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.259 imes10^{-9}$	$4.594  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.730 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.008  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.771  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.415 \pm 0.827) \times 10^5$	8389818	$3.604 \times 10^4$	$9.796 \times 10^{3}$	102	$1.701  imes 10^6$	$2.562 \times 10^{3}$	$3.861  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	8389818	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	8389818	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.337 \pm 11.402) \times 10^{-3}$	8389818	$8.889 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.445\times10^{-3}$	-0.145	0.329	$-1.036\times10^{-3}$	$7.853\times10^{-3}$

	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.919 \pm 0.171$	15940133	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$821\pm195$	15940133	259	891	130	$1.034 \times 10^{3}$	714	973
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.82 \pm 10.76$	15940133	1.40	0.643	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	598	0.335	1.73
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.436 \pm 0.376$	15940133	0.742	0.334	0.0	1.000	$7.274 imes10^{-2}$	0.814
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.367 \pm 9.443) \times 10^{-4}$	15940133	$6.585 imes10^{-5}$	$6.561  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.461 \times 10^{-9}$	0.252	$3.414  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.377 \pm 0.321$	15940133	0.591	0.300	$-4.480  imes 10^{-3}$	5.10	$7.056\times10^{-2}$	0.662
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.200 \pm 9.043) \times 10^{-5}$	15940133	$7.094  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.541  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.054 imes10^{-5}$	$4.199  imes 10^{-3}$	$2.830  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.925  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$839 \pm 182$	15940133	227	904	130	$1.034 \times 10^3$	752	979
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.46\pm2.46$	15940133	1.04	0.589	$6.877 imes10^{-2}$	62.6	0.347	1.39
chi square [1]	$(0.193 \pm 3.003) \times 10^5$	15940133	$2.129  imes 10^4$	$7.853 \times 10^{3}$	43.3	$3.491  imes 10^8$	$2.139 \times 10^{3}$	$2.343  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.20\pm0.98$	15940133	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.346 \pm 52.613) \times 10^{-10}$	15940133	$4.061 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.572  imes 10^{-10}$	$-1.445  imes 10^{-6}$	$1.681 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.044 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.017  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.598\pm0.718) imes10^{-9}$	15940133	$1.087 imes10^{-9}$	$1.435  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.491  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.696  imes 10^{-9}$	$9.928  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.080  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.387 \pm 0.696) \times 10^5$	15940133	$3.912 \times 10^4$	$1.689  imes 10^4$	102	$3.123 imes10^6$	$4.493 \times 10^{3}$	$4.361 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	15940133	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	15940133	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.290\pm9.933)\times10^{-3}$	15940133	$6.662\times10^{-3}$	$3.304\times10^{-3}$	-0.145	0.329	$-2.237\times10^{-5}$	$6.639 \times 10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist ar	nd basic sta	tistics for the an	alysis for obser	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.879 \pm 0.215$	5416467	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$776 \pm 196$	5416467	271	824	130	$1.047 \times 10^{3}$	668	939
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.22 \pm 7.37$	5416467	1.55	0.601	$1.099 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.516 \times 10^3$	0.286	1.83
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.510 \pm 0.407$	5416467	0.899	0.409	0.0	1.000	0.101	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.972 \pm 11.992) \times 10^{-4}$	5416467	$4.233  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$	$8.203 imes10^{-8}$	0.299	$7.691 imes10^{-5}$	$1.192 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.586 \pm 0.273$	5416467	0.493	0.556	$1.782 imes10^{-2}$	4.05	0.339	0.832
scene albedo precision [1]	$(9.443 \pm 10.767) \times 10^{-5}$	5416467	$4.965 imes10^{-5}$	$5.563  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.302  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.576 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.974  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.939 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$827 \pm 148$	5416467	207	864	130	$1.047 \times 10^3$	740	947
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.398 \pm 0.191$	5416467	0.184	0.354	0.169	4.40	0.275	0.458
chi square [1]	$(0.315 \pm 1.309) \times 10^5$	5416467	$2.661 \times 10^{4}$	$2.263  imes 10^4$	240	$7.782  imes 10^7$	$1.348  imes 10^4$	$4.009  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.88 \pm 1.03$	5416467	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.471 \pm 7.112) \times 10^{-9}$	5416467	$6.956  imes 10^{-9}$	$2.478 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.786 imes10^{-6}$	$1.366\times10^{-6}$	$-8.305  imes 10^{-10}$	$6.125  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.184 \pm 0.709) \times 10^{-9}$	5416467	$9.616  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.186  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.587  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.819 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.717 imes10^{-9}$	$2.679  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.807 \pm 1.107) \times 10^5$	5416467	$8.284 imes10^4$	$3.579  imes 10^4$	168	$1.910 imes10^6$	$1.393  imes 10^4$	$9.677  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	5416467	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5416467	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.337\pm5.012)\times10^{-3}$	5416467	$4.303\times10^{-3}$	$3.308\times10^{-3}$	$-5.768  imes 10^{-2}$	$6.053\times10^{-2}$	$1.168\times10^{-3}$	$5.471  imes 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16

2025-05-15



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-05-15 to 2025-05-16

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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