## PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

#### tropl2-proc

#### 2025-05-20 (06:00)

#### **1** Short Introduction

#### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

#### 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are unweighed averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance V(x), or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$
(2)

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \le m) = P(x \ge m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2}$$
(3)

with f(x) the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $\frac{1}{2}$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1%, 5%, 10%, 15.9%, 25%, 75%, 84.1%, 90%, 95% and 99%. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75% and 25% percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0% and 100% percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9% and 84.1% percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}}) (x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}})$$
(4)

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's *r* coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}}$$
(5)

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analyst	si
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	Table 1: Parameterl	ist and basic s	statistics for the ar	nalysis			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.915 \pm 0.181$	23200133	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$808 \pm 198$	23200133	$1.015  imes 10^3$	272	876	130	$1.057 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.68\pm9.79$	23200133	0.750	1.46	0.627	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.530 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.454 \pm 0.386$	23200133	0.996	0.828	0.344	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.499 \pm 11.776) \times 10^{-4}$	23200133	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.546 imes10^{-5}$	$8.422  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.215 imes10^{-9}$	0.577
scene albedo [1]	$0.439 \pm 0.320$	23200133	$1.500 imes10^{-2}$	0.587	0.400	$-2.639  imes 10^{-3}$	5.41
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.099 \pm 8.878) \times 10^{-5}$	23200133	$2.500 imes10^{-4}$	$5.983  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.438  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.060 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.458 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$838 \pm 175$	23200133	$1.008 \times 10^3$	220	897	130	$1.056 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.12 \pm 2.10$	23200133	0.500	0.593	0.443	$6.674\times10^{-2}$	67.3
chi square [1]	$(0.243 \pm 3.703) \times 10^5$	23200133	0.150	$2.818 imes10^4$	$1.374  imes 10^4$	52.5	$3.707 \times 10^{8}$
number of iterations [1]	$3.40 \pm 1.04$	23200133	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.478 \pm 6.603) \times 10^{-9}$	23200133	$7.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.156\times10^{-9}$	$1.136\times10^{-9}$	$-1.837\times10^{-6}$	$2.447 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.808 \pm 0.778) \times 10^{-9}$	23200133	$8.500  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.208  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.734 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.486  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.824 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.578 \pm 0.976) \times 10^5$	23200133	750	$5.253  imes 10^4$	$2.458  imes 10^4$	92.0	$3.698  imes 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	23200133	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	23200133	49.7	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.365 \pm 8.771) \times 10^{-3}$	23200133	$3.600 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.763  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.353  imes 10^{-3}$	-0.199	0.150

			Table 2:	Percentile rang	jes					
Variable	1 %	5%	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	267	395	489	580	695	966	990	$1.004 \times 10^3$	$1.013 \times 10^{3}$	$1.023 \times 10^{3}$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$9.698 imes10^{-2}$	0.220	0.245	0.269	0.318	1.78	3.08	5.19	10.2	34.6
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.173  imes 10^{-3}$	$9.985 imes10^{-3}$	$2.216 imes10^{-2}$	$4.074 imes10^{-2}$	$8.053 imes10^{-2}$	0.908	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.075  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.400  imes 10^{-5}$	$2.727  imes 10^{-5}$	$3.241 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.634 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.018 imes10^{-4}$	$1.613  imes 10^{-4}$	$2.968  imes 10^{-4}$	$8.356  imes 10^{-4}$	$3.708  imes 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$7.563  imes 10^{-3}$	$1.841  imes 10^{-2}$	$3.418 imes10^{-2}$	$6.138 imes10^{-2}$	0.137	0.723	0.827	0.887	0.946	1.06
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.332  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.602 imes10^{-5}$	$2.004 imes10^{-5}$	$2.599 imes10^{-5}$	$3.384 imes10^{-5}$	$9.367  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.220 imes10^{-4}$	$1.597 imes10^{-4}$	$2.354 imes10^{-4}$	$4.736 imes10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	334	456	557	650	752	972	992	$1.006 \times 10^{3}$	$1.014 \times 10^{3}$	$1.023 \times 10^{3}$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.213	0.237	0.255	0.276	0.309	0.902	1.56	2.51	4.46	10.5
chi square [1]	195	467	944	$1.817 \times 10^{3}$	$3.881 \times 10^{3}$	$3.206 \times 10^{4}$	$4.433 \times 10^{4}$	$5.516 \times 10^4$	$6.841 \times 10^{4}$	$9.255 \times 10^{4}$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$-1.509 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.188 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.137 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.455 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.027 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.129 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.131 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.067 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.079 imes10^{-8}$	$1.659 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$6.764  imes 10^{-10}$	$7.898  imes 10^{-10}$	$8.675  imes 10^{-10}$	$9.550  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.123 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.331 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.660 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.835 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.192 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.832 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	378	984	$1.985 \times 10^{3}$	$3.543 \times 10^{3}$	$7.072 \times 10^{3}$	$5.960 \times 10^{4}$	$9.487 \times 10^{4}$	$1.478 \times 10^{5}$	$2.503 \times 10^{5}$	$4.993 \times 10^{5}$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.513  imes 10^{-2}$	$-9.570 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.341 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.627 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.886  imes 10^{-4}$	$6.252 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.416 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.118 imes10^{-2}$	$1.643 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.145 \times 10^{-2}$

Table 3	B: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the northern hen	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.869 \pm 0.211$	14905822	0.1000	1.000	0.350	1.000	0.900	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$822\pm194$	14905822	258	893	130	$1.057 \times 10^{3}$	717	975
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$1.91\pm6.96$	14905822	1.11	0.473	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.530 \times 10^{3}$	0.277	1.38
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.525 \pm 0.403$	14905822	0.892	0.479	0.0	1.000	0.108	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(3.317 \pm 14.585) \times 10^{-4}$	14905822	$4.967 imes10^{-5}$	$9.823  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.215  imes 10^{-9}$	0.577	$5.033 imes10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.517 \pm 0.322$	14905822	0.580	0.535	$-1.760 \times 10^{-3}$	3.59	0.226	0.807
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.012 \pm 8.768) \times 10^{-5}$	14905822	$5.838 imes10^{-5}$	$5.466  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.060  imes 10^{-5}$	$4.725 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.372 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.210  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$855 \pm 161$	14905822	199	912	130	$1.056 \times 10^{3}$	778	977
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.734 \pm 1.247$	14905822	0.326	0.367	$6.674 imes10^{-2}$	67.3	0.283	0.609
chi square [1]	$(0.329 \pm 4.617) \times 10^5$	14905822	$3.555  imes 10^4$	$2.253  imes 10^4$	62.8	$3.707 \times 10^8$	$7.989  imes 10^3$	$4.354  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.63 \pm 1.13$	14905822	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.169 \pm 7.507) \times 10^{-9}$	14905822	$6.603 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.932  imes 10^{-9}$	$-1.837  imes 10^{-6}$	$2.447 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.040 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.563  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.032 \pm 0.771) \times 10^{-9}$	14905822	$1.189 imes10^{-9}$	$2.051  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.486  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.824  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.400 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.589 imes10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.673 \pm 1.030) \times 10^5$	14905822	$5.572  imes 10^4$	$3.350  imes 10^4$	132	$3.698  imes 10^6$	$1.384 imes10^4$	$6.957 imes10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	14905822	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	14905822	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.369\pm 6.958) imes 10^{-3}$	14905822	$4.696 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.327\times10^{-3}$	$-9.736\times10^{-2}$	$8.973 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.892 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.686 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4	4: Parameterlist and basic s	tatistics for	the analysis for	observations in	the southern herr	nisphere		
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.997 \pm 0.029$	8294311	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$783\pm203$	8294311	300	852	130	$1.034 \times 10^{3}$	646	946
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$4.07 \pm 13.34$	8294311	2.26	0.929	$5.115  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.350 \times 10^{3}$	0.475	2.73
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.327 \pm 0.316$	8294311	0.513	0.212	0.0	1.000	$4.795 imes10^{-2}$	0.561
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.028 \pm 1.495) \times 10^{-4}$	8294311	$6.824  imes 10^{-5}$	$7.121  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.942  imes 10^{-6}$	$5.527  imes 10^{-2}$	$4.106 imes10^{-5}$	$1.093 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.300 \pm 0.265$	8294311	0.412	0.243	$-2.639 imes10^{-3}$	5.41	$6.064 imes10^{-2}$	0.473
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.256 \pm 9.071) \times 10^{-5}$	8294311	$6.276  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.384 imes10^{-5}$	$1.170\times10^{-5}$	$5.458  imes 10^{-3}$	$3.403  imes 10^{-5}$	$9.678 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$806 \pm 193$	8294311	270	871	130	$1.034 \times 10^3$	690	960
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.81\pm2.97$	8294311	1.35	0.684	$7.761 imes10^{-2}$	60.4	0.431	1.78
chi square [1]	$(0.878 \pm 1.182)  imes 10^4$	8294311	$1.146  imes 10^4$	$5.749 \times 10^{3}$	52.5	$1.479 \times 10^{7}$	$1.522 \times 10^{3}$	$1.299  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.98\pm0.66$	8294311	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.356 \pm 42.742) \times 10^{-10}$	8294311	$3.007  imes 10^{-9}$	$4.965  imes 10^{-10}$	$-4.682  imes 10^{-7}$	$5.159 \times 10^{-7}$	$-1.013  imes 10^{-9}$	$1.994  imes 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(1.406 \pm 0.611) \times 10^{-9}$	8294311	$8.471  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.257  imes 10^{-9}$	$5.402 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.718 imes10^{-9}$	$9.068  imes 10^{-10}$	$1.754  imes 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.408 \pm 0.846) \times 10^5$	8294311	$3.232 \times 10^4$	$9.428 \times 10^3$	92.0	$1.650  imes 10^6$	$2.636 \times 10^3$	$3.496 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	8294311	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	8294311	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.357 \pm 11.322) \times 10^{-3}$	8294311	$8.723\times10^{-3}$	$3.435\times10^{-3}$	-0.199	0.150	$-9.532\times10^{-4}$	$7.770\times10^{-3}$

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	Table 5: Parameterlist and	d basic statis	stics for the ana	lysis for observa	tions over water			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75% percentile
qa value [1]	$0.924 \pm 0.167$	15752547	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$822\pm198$	15752547	256	897	130	$1.035  imes 10^3$	719	975
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.88 \pm 10.64$	15752547	1.44	0.642	$1.831  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.033 \times 10^3$	0.333	1.77
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.435 \pm 0.378$	15752547	0.749	0.330	0.0	1.000	$7.031  imes 10^{-2}$	0.820
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.465 \pm 11.250) \times 10^{-4}$	15752547	$6.610\times10^{-5}$	$6.599 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.450  imes 10^{-8}$	0.577	$3.390\times10^{-5}$	$1.000  imes 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.379 \pm 0.323$	15752547	0.605	0.301	$-2.639  imes 10^{-3}$	5.41	$6.867 \times 10^{-2}$	0.673
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.004 \pm 8.703) \times 10^{-5}$	15752547	$7.033  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.558 imes10^{-5}$	$1.060 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.458 imes10^{-3}$	$2.813 imes10^{-5}$	$9.846  imes 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$841\pm185$	15752547	220	911	130	$1.035  imes 10^3$	760	980
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.46\pm2.47$	15752547	1.08	0.579	$7.761\times10^{-2}$	67.3	0.342	1.42
chi square [1]	$(0.204 \pm 4.278) \times 10^5$	15752547	$2.280  imes 10^4$	$7.912  imes 10^3$	52.5	$3.707  imes 10^8$	$2.100 \times 10^{3}$	$2.490  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.21\pm0.98$	15752547	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(9.468 \pm 56.801) \times 10^{-10}$	15752547	$4.179\times10^{-9}$	$7.343\times10^{-10}$	$-1.260\times10^{-6}$	$2.447 imes10^{-6}$	$-1.082\times10^{-9}$	$3.098 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> nm <sup>-1</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ]	$(1.612\pm0.730)\times10^{-9}$	15752547	$1.112\times10^{-9}$	$1.446 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.486  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.787 imes10^{-9}$	$9.951  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.107\times10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.426 \pm 0.787) \times 10^5$	15752547	$4.227  imes 10^4$	$1.806  imes 10^4$	92.0	$3.698  imes 10^6$	$4.568 \times 10^{3}$	$4.684  imes 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	15752547	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	15752547	0.0	50.0	47.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.343 \pm 9.885) \times 10^{-3}$	15752547	$6.528 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.330 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.199	0.150	$8.656\times10^{-5}$	$6.614\times10^{-3}$

	Table 6: Parameterlist ar	nd basic sta	tistics for the an	alysis for obser	vations over land			
Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.882 \pm 0.214$	5306139	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$778 \pm 192$	5306139	270	819	130	$1.040 \times 10^{3}$	668	938
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.31 \pm 7.69$	5306139	1.58	0.618	$7.324  imes 10^{-4}$	$1.530 \times 10^{3}$	0.290	1.87
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.492 \pm 0.406$	5306139	0.905	0.362	0.0	1.000	$9.458  imes 10^{-2}$	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.672 \pm 13.081) \times 10^{-4}$	5306139	$3.776 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 imes10^{-4}$	$6.354 imes10^{-8}$	0.414	$7.627  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.140 imes10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.576 \pm 0.271$	5306139	0.486	0.536	$2.061  imes 10^{-2}$	3.59	0.335	0.821
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.477 \pm 9.395) \times 10^{-5}$	5306139	$4.443  imes 10^{-5}$	$5.318 imes10^{-5}$	$1.237  imes 10^{-5}$	$1.741 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.937  imes 10^{-5}$	$8.380 imes10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$828\pm147$	5306139	208	864	130	$1.040 \times 10^3$	740	949
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.390 \pm 0.193$	5306139	0.174	0.344	$6.674 imes10^{-2}$	6.91	0.273	0.447
chi square [1]	$(0.323 \pm 1.887) \times 10^5$	5306139	$2.626  imes 10^4$	$2.384  imes 10^4$	249	$1.739  imes 10^8$	$1.417  imes 10^4$	$4.043  imes 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.86 \pm 1.03$	5306139	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.432 \pm 7.620) \times 10^{-9}$	5306139	$7.038 imes10^{-9}$	$2.428 imes10^{-9}$	$-1.837 imes10^{-6}$	$1.542  imes 10^{-6}$	$-9.008  imes 10^{-10}$	$6.137 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [mol s <sup><math>-1</math></sup> m <sup><math>-2</math></sup> nm <sup><math>-1</math></sup> sr <sup><math>-1</math></sup> ]	$(2.216\pm0.692)\times10^{-9}$	5306139	$9.546  imes 10^{-10}$	$2.219\times10^{-9}$	$4.509  imes 10^{-10}$	$5.810\times10^{-9}$	$1.740 imes10^{-9}$	$2.694 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.857 \pm 1.180) \times 10^5$	5306139	$8.406  imes 10^4$	$3.811  imes 10^4$	172	$1.708 imes10^{6}$	$1.658  imes 10^4$	$1.006 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00\pm0.00$	5306139	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5306139	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.348\pm5.052) imes10^{-3}$	5306139	$4.356\times10^{-3}$	$3.346 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.715  imes 10^{-2}$	$9.574  imes 10^{-2}$	$1.175\times10^{-3}$	$5.532 \times 10^{-3}$

# Granule outlines



Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring



Figure 2: Input data per granule

# 5 Warnings and errors



Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

# 6 World maps



Figure 4: Map of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19





Figure 5: Map of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19





Figure 6: Map of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19





Figure 7: Map of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19

2025-05-18



Figure 8: Map of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19

# 7 Zonal average



Figure 10: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 11: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 12: Zonal average of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 13: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 14: Zonal average of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 15: Zonal average of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 16: Zonal average of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 17: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 18: Zonal average of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 19: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 20: Zonal average of "Number of iterations" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 21: Zonal average of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 22: Zonal average of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 23: Zonal average of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 24: Zonal average of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 25: Zonal average of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.



Figure 26: Zonal average of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19.

# 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.



Figure 27: Histogram of "QA value" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 28: Histogram of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 29: Histogram of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 30: Histogram of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 31: Histogram of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 32: Histogram of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 33: Histogram of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 34: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 35: Histogram of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 37: Histogram of "Number of iterations" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 38: Histogram of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 39: Histogram of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 40: Histogram of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 41: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 42: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 43: Histogram of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.



Figure 44: Along track statistics of "QA value" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 45: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 46: Along track statistics of "Cloud pressure precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 47: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 48: Along track statistics of "Cloud fraction precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 49: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 50: Along track statistics of "Scene albedo precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 51: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 52: Along track statistics of "Apparent scene pressure precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 53: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 54: Along track statistics of "Number of iterations" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 55: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 56: Along track statistics of "Fluorescence precision" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 57: Along track statistics of " $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 58: Along track statistics of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 59: Along track statistics of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19



Figure 60: Along track statistics of "Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{true} - \lambda_{nominal}$ )" for 2025-05-18 to 2025-05-19

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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