

# PyCAMA report generated by trop12-proc

trop12-proc

2025-06-06 (05:45)

## 1 Short Introduction

### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

## 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighted* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with  $N$  the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance  $V(x)$ , or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median  $m$  is the value of parameter  $x$  for which half of the observations of  $x$  is smaller than  $m$ :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with  $f(x)$  the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $1/2$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's  $r$  coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.964 $\pm$ 0.117	23462356	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	786 $\pm$ 207	23462356	$1.015 \times 10^3$	312	853	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.48 $\pm$ 8.66	23462356	0.750	1.42	0.689	$2.136 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.546 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.427 $\pm$ 0.365	23462356	0.996	0.689	0.323	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.961 \pm 9.580) \times 10^{-4}$	23462356	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.363 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.350 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.806 \times 10^{-8}$	0.192
scene albedo [1]	0.424 $\pm$ 0.300	23462356	$1.500 \times 10^{-2}$	0.521	0.385	$-4.024 \times 10^{-3}$	6.10
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.879 \pm 8.214) \times 10^{-5}$	23462356	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.761 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.327 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.073 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.270 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	821 $\pm$ 183	23462356	$1.016 \times 10^3$	258	883	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.05 $\pm$ 1.88	23462356	0.500	0.569	0.451	$6.863 \times 10^{-2}$	63.7
chi square [1]	$(0.239 \pm 4.264) \times 10^5$	23462356	0.150	$2.487 \times 10^4$	$1.285 \times 10^4$	46.5	$4.275 \times 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	3.32 $\pm$ 0.98	23462356	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.317 \pm 5.837) \times 10^{-9}$	23462356	$7.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.837 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.058 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.309 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.389 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.804 \pm 0.771) \times 10^{-9}$	23462356	$8.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.195 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.742 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.506 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.864 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.615 \pm 1.047) \times 10^5$	23462356	750	$6.157 \times 10^4$	$2.737 \times 10^4$	94.9	$3.210 \times 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 $\pm$ 0.00	23462356	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 $\pm$ 0.1	23462356	49.7	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.754 \pm 8.621) \times 10^{-3}$	23462356	$3.600 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.856 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.722 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.161	0.242

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.964 $\pm$ 0.117	23462356	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	786 $\pm$ 207	23462356	$1.015 \times 10^3$	312	853	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.48 $\pm$ 8.66	23462356	0.750	1.42	0.689	$2.136 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.546 \times 10^3$
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.427 $\pm$ 0.365	23462356	0.996	0.689	0.323	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.961 \pm 9.580) \times 10^{-4}$	23462356	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.363 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.350 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.806 \times 10^{-8}$	0.192
scene albedo [1]	0.424 $\pm$ 0.300	23462356	$1.500 \times 10^{-2}$	0.521	0.385	$-4.024 \times 10^{-3}$	6.10
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.879 \pm 8.214) \times 10^{-5}$	23462356	$2.500 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.761 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.327 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.073 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.270 \times 10^{-3}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	821 $\pm$ 183	23462356	$1.016 \times 10^3$	258	883	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.05 $\pm$ 1.88	23462356	0.500	0.569	0.451	$6.863 \times 10^{-2}$	63.7
chi square [1]	$(0.239 \pm 4.264) \times 10^5$	23462356	0.150	$2.487 \times 10^4$	$1.285 \times 10^4$	46.5	$4.275 \times 10^8$
number of iterations [1]	3.32 $\pm$ 0.98	23462356	3.23	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.317 \pm 5.837) \times 10^{-9}$	23462356	$7.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.837 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.058 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.309 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.389 \times 10^{-6}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.804 \pm 0.771) \times 10^{-9}$	23462356	$8.500 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.195 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.742 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.506 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.864 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.615 \pm 1.047) \times 10^5$	23462356	750	$6.157 \times 10^4$	$2.737 \times 10^4$	94.9	$3.210 \times 10^6$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 $\pm$ 0.00	23462356	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 $\pm$ 0.1	23462356	49.7	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.754 \pm 8.621) \times 10^{-3}$	23462356	$3.600 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.856 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.722 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.161	0.242

**Table 2: Percentile ranges**

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.500	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	252	377	460	539	645	958	986	$1.004 \times 10^3$	$1.014 \times 10^3$	$1.021 \times 10^3$
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.164	0.238	0.262	0.290	0.347	1.77	2.95	4.81	9.27	29.6
cloud fraction crb [1]	$1.217 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.134 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.437 \times 10^{-2}$	$4.388 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.391 \times 10^{-2}$	0.773	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$2.100 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.449 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.826 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.432 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.911 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.127 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.853 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.158 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.805 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.772 \times 10^{-3}$
scene albedo [1]	$8.449 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.091 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.955 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.138 \times 10^{-2}$	0.156	0.677	0.788	0.850	0.909	1.02
scene albedo precision [1]	$1.343 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.624 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.051 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.709 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.452 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.213 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.192 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.564 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.290 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.249 \times 10^{-4}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	330	441	528	609	710	968	991	$1.006 \times 10^3$	$1.014 \times 10^3$	$1.022 \times 10^3$
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.215	0.242	0.262	0.282	0.315	0.884	1.44	2.26	3.97	9.53
chi square [1]	219	509	$1.035 \times 10^3$	$1.885 \times 10^3$	$3.750 \times 10^3$	$2.862 \times 10^4$	$3.864 \times 10^4$	$4.846 \times 10^4$	$6.043 \times 10^4$	$8.037 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$-1.494 \times 10^{-8}$	$-7.015 \times 10^{-9}$	$-4.097 \times 10^{-9}$	$-2.464 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.041 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.796 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.718 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.585 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.023 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.600 \times 10^{-8}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$6.761 \times 10^{-10}$	$7.869 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.671 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.583 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.129 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.324 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.627 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.828 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.164 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.850 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	389	980	$1.977 \times 10^3$	$3.646 \times 10^3$	$7.496 \times 10^3$	$6.907 \times 10^4$	$1.027 \times 10^5$	$1.494 \times 10^5$	$2.477 \times 10^5$	$5.064 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.410 \times 10^{-2}$	$-8.928 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.898 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.261 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.409 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.697 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.876 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.157 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.658 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.113 \times 10^{-2}$

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Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.946 \pm 0.140$	15523329	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$791 \pm 206$	15523329	307	854	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$	657	964
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$1.78 \pm 6.29$	15523329	1.10	0.562	$2.136 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.546 \times 10^3$	0.305	1.41
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.485 \pm 0.379$	15523329	0.820	0.413	0.0	1.000	0.111	0.930
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.431 \pm 11.700) \times 10^{-4}$	15523329	$6.232 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.268 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.806 \times 10^{-8}$	0.192	$5.232 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.146 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.491 \pm 0.298$	15523329	0.516	0.489	$-1.867 \times 10^{-3}$	6.10	0.242	0.757
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.738 \pm 7.826) \times 10^{-5}$	15523329	$5.676 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.282 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.073 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.485 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.419 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.095 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$831 \pm 175$	15523329	247	890	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$	725	972
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.675 \pm 0.999$	15523329	0.321	0.379	$6.863 \times 10^{-2}$	57.7	0.291	0.613
chi square [1]	$(0.318 \pm 5.240) \times 10^5$	15523329	$3.012 \times 10^4$	$2.009 \times 10^4$	83.9	$4.275 \times 10^8$	$6.970 \times 10^3$	$3.709 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.48 \pm 1.06$	15523329	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.854 \pm 6.473) \times 10^{-9}$	15523329	$6.094 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.597 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.309 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.389 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.095 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.999 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.012 \pm 0.766) \times 10^{-9}$	15523329	$1.168 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.024 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.506 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.864 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.382 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.550 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.736 \pm 1.147) \times 10^5$	15523329	$6.634 \times 10^4$	$3.921 \times 10^4$	119	$3.210 \times 10^6$	$1.482 \times 10^4$	$8.116 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	15523329	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	15523329	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.779 \pm 6.758) \times 10^{-3}$	15523329	$4.877 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.717 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.881 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.270 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.313 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.190 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.998 \pm 0.023$	7939027	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$775 \pm 209$	7939027	328	851	130	$1.030 \times 10^3$	617	945
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$3.86 \pm 11.89$	7939027	2.42	0.980	$1.556 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.512 \times 10^3$	0.492	2.91
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.316 \pm 0.308$	7939027	0.484	0.205	0.0	1.000	$4.720 \times 10^{-2}$	0.531
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.042 \pm 1.503) \times 10^{-4}$	7939027	$6.790 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.362 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.370 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.300 \times 10^{-2}$	$4.325 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.111 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.291 \pm 0.256$	7939027	0.384	0.237	$-4.024 \times 10^{-3}$	4.91	$6.405 \times 10^{-2}$	0.449
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.155 \pm 8.918) \times 10^{-5}$	7939027	$5.921 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.414 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.169 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.270 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.515 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.436 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$801 \pm 197$	7939027	291	872	130	$1.030 \times 10^3$	667	958
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.77 \pm 2.77$	7939027	1.37	0.709	0.158	63.7	0.443	1.82
chi square [1]	$(0.839 \pm 0.947) \times 10^4$	7939027	$1.064 \times 10^4$	$5.518 \times 10^3$	46.5	$3.800 \times 10^6$	$1.459 \times 10^3$	$1.210 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$2.99 \pm 0.67$	7939027	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.678 \pm 41.322) \times 10^{-10}$	7939027	$2.945 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.290 \times 10^{-10}$	$-5.730 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.630 \times 10^{-7}$	$-9.701 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.975 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.396 \pm 0.600) \times 10^{-9}$	7939027	$8.302 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.259 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.390 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.465 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.053 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.736 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.379 \pm 0.763) \times 10^5$	7939027	$3.150 \times 10^4$	$9.242 \times 10^3$	94.9	$1.914 \times 10^6$	$2.672 \times 10^3$	$3.417 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	7939027	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	7939027	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.706 \pm 11.417) \times 10^{-3}$	7939027	$8.812 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.738 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.161	0.242	$-6.297 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.183 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.970 \pm 0.098$	15703967	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$804 \pm 206$	15703967	305	884	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$	665	970
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.52 \pm 9.14$	15703967	1.31	0.658	$2.136 \times 10^{-3}$	754	0.350	1.66
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.426 \pm 0.361$	15703967	0.674	0.340	0.0	1.000	$7.941 \times 10^{-2}$	0.753
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.862 \pm 10.041) \times 10^{-4}$	15703967	$6.821 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.817 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.070 \times 10^{-7}$	0.116	$3.577 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.040 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.381 \pm 0.313$	15703967	0.581	0.322	$-4.024 \times 10^{-3}$	4.91	$7.816 \times 10^{-2}$	0.659
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.798 \pm 8.207) \times 10^{-5}$	15703967	$6.607 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.553 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.073 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.270 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.929 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.537 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$825 \pm 194$	15703967	271	900	130	$1.062 \times 10^3$	709	980
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$1.34 \pm 2.22$	15703967	0.967	0.560	0.163	63.7	0.334	1.30
chi square [1]	$(0.181 \pm 2.651) \times 10^5$	15703967	$2.224 \times 10^4$	$7.910 \times 10^3$	46.5	$4.275 \times 10^8$	$2.253 \times 10^3$	$2.450 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.14 \pm 0.90$	15703967	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(8.784 \pm 50.743) \times 10^{-10}$	15703967	$4.069 \times 10^{-9}$	$7.303 \times 10^{-10}$	$-1.309 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.958 \times 10^{-7}$	$-1.102 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.966 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(1.649 \pm 0.748) \times 10^{-9}$	15703967	$1.167 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.476 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.506 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.640 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.013 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.179 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.480 \pm 0.939) \times 10^5$	15703967	$5.101 \times 10^4$	$2.014 \times 10^4$	94.9	$3.210 \times 10^6$	$4.905 \times 10^3$	$5.591 \times 10^4$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	15703967	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	15703967	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.708 \pm 9.682) \times 10^{-3}$	15703967	$6.450 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.670 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.161	0.242	$4.976 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.947 \times 10^{-3}$

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.937 \pm 0.165$	5538891	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	$750 \pm 201$	5538891	295	790	130	$1.050 \times 10^3$	624	919
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	$2.46 \pm 7.82$	5538891	1.71	0.798	$2.258 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.546 \times 10^3$	0.333	2.04
cloud fraction crb [1]	$0.436 \pm 0.383$	5538891	0.802	0.285	0.0	1.000	$8.700 \times 10^{-2}$	0.889
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(2.281 \pm 8.761) \times 10^{-4}$	5538891	$6.196 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.806 \times 10^{-8}$	0.192	$7.364 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.356 \times 10^{-4}$
scene albedo [1]	$0.522 \pm 0.253$	5538891	0.424	0.468	$7.984 \times 10^{-3}$	6.10	0.306	0.729
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.182 \pm 8.227) \times 10^{-5}$	5538891	$4.699 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.058 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.155 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.440 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.874 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.574 \times 10^{-5}$
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	$809 \pm 155$	5538891	226	847	130	$1.050 \times 10^3$	712	938
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	$0.435 \pm 0.273$	5538891	0.193	0.369	$7.327 \times 10^{-2}$	22.1	0.290	0.483
chi square [1]	$(0.357 \pm 5.920) \times 10^5$	5538891	$2.180 \times 10^4$	$2.060 \times 10^4$	130	$2.787 \times 10^8$	$1.193 \times 10^4$	$3.373 \times 10^4$
number of iterations [1]	$3.73 \pm 1.04$	5538891	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.193 \pm 6.853) \times 10^{-9}$	5538891	$6.304 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.028 \times 10^{-9}$	$-1.152 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.389 \times 10^{-6}$	$-7.905 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.514 \times 10^{-9}$
fluorescence precision [ $\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$ ]	$(2.121 \pm 0.713) \times 10^{-9}$	5538891	$9.792 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.116 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.006 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.864 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.636 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.615 \times 10^{-9}$
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.827 \pm 1.102) \times 10^5$	5538891	$8.510 \times 10^4$	$4.106 \times 10^4$	152	$1.988 \times 10^6$	$1.577 \times 10^4$	$1.009 \times 10^5$
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	$6.00 \pm 0.00$	5538891	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$50.0 \pm 0.1$	5538891	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(3.773 \pm 5.280) \times 10^{-3}$	5538891	$4.629 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.740 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.847 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.550 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.458 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.087 \times 10^{-3}$

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

### 3 Granule outlines

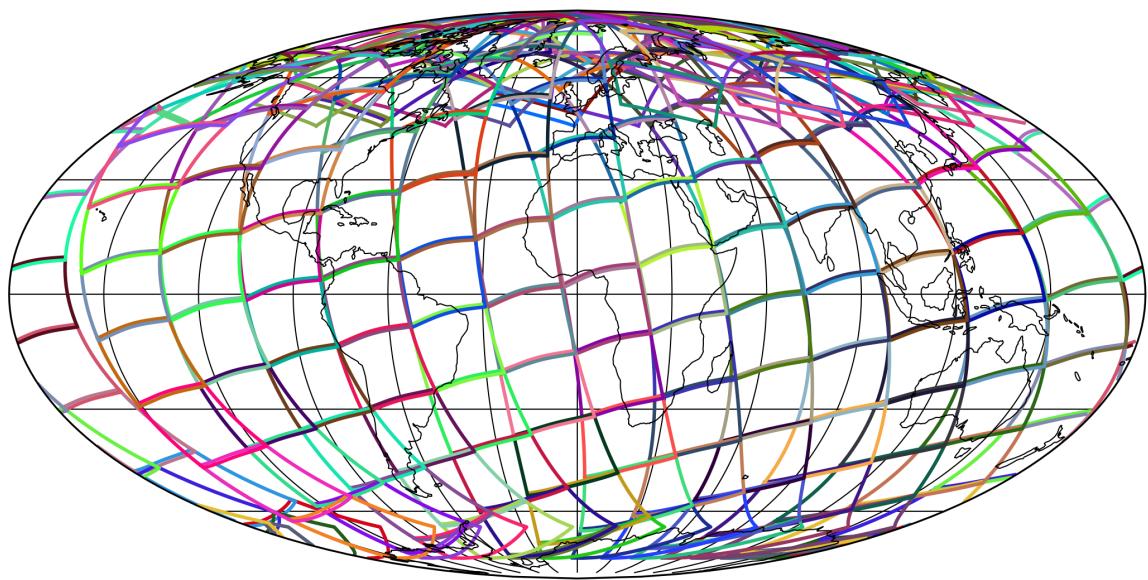


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring

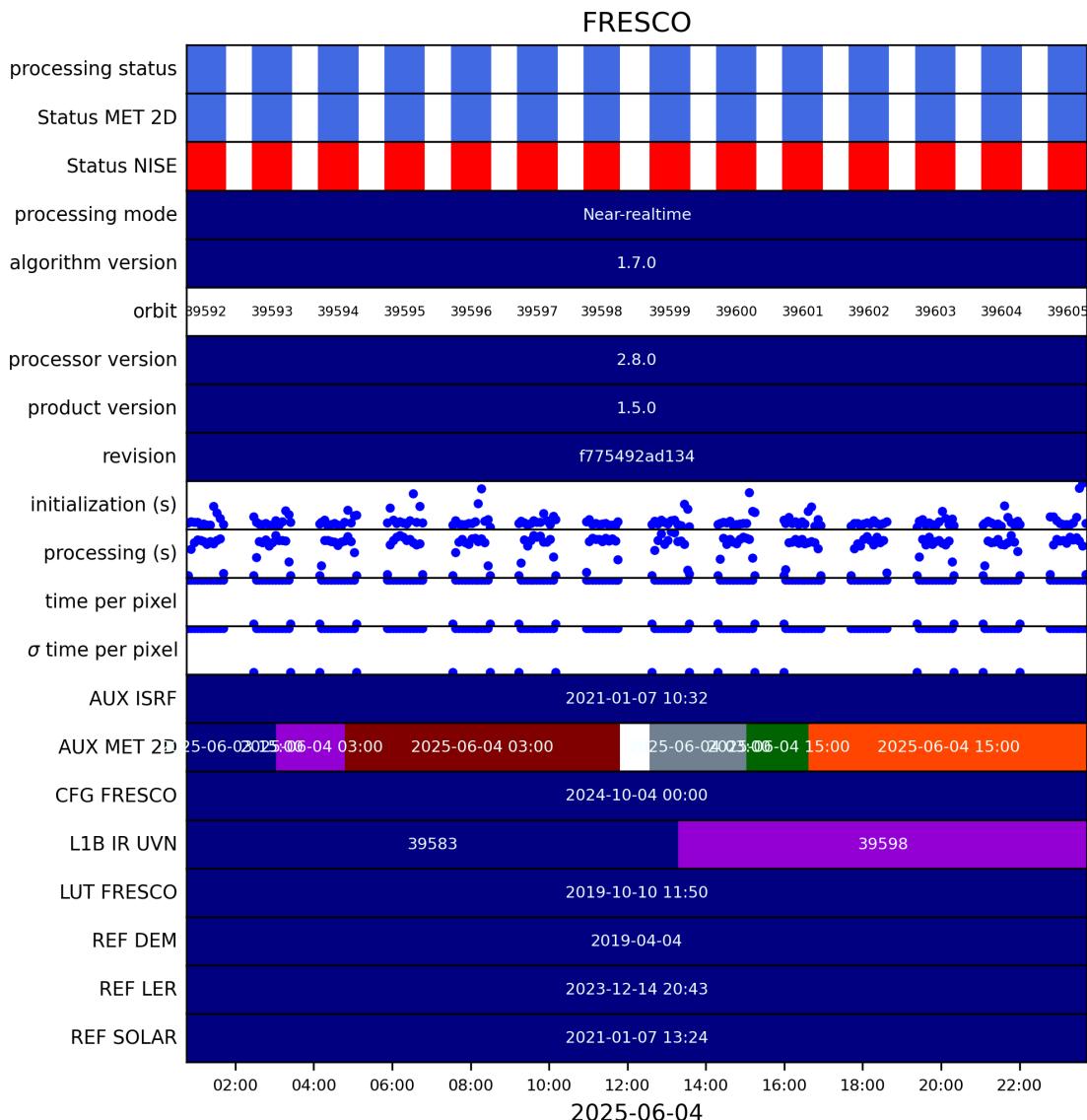


Figure 2: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors

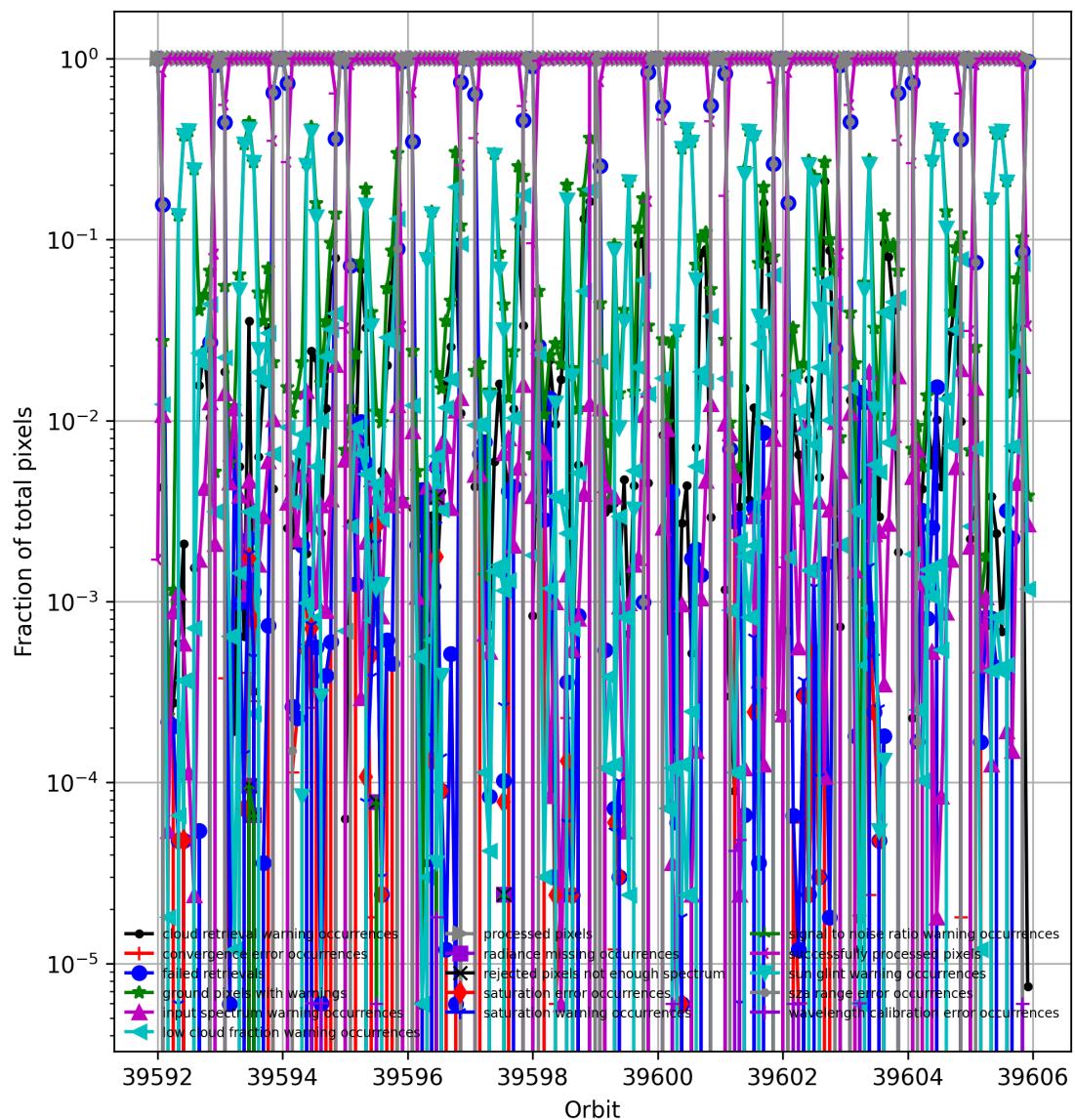


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

## 6 World maps

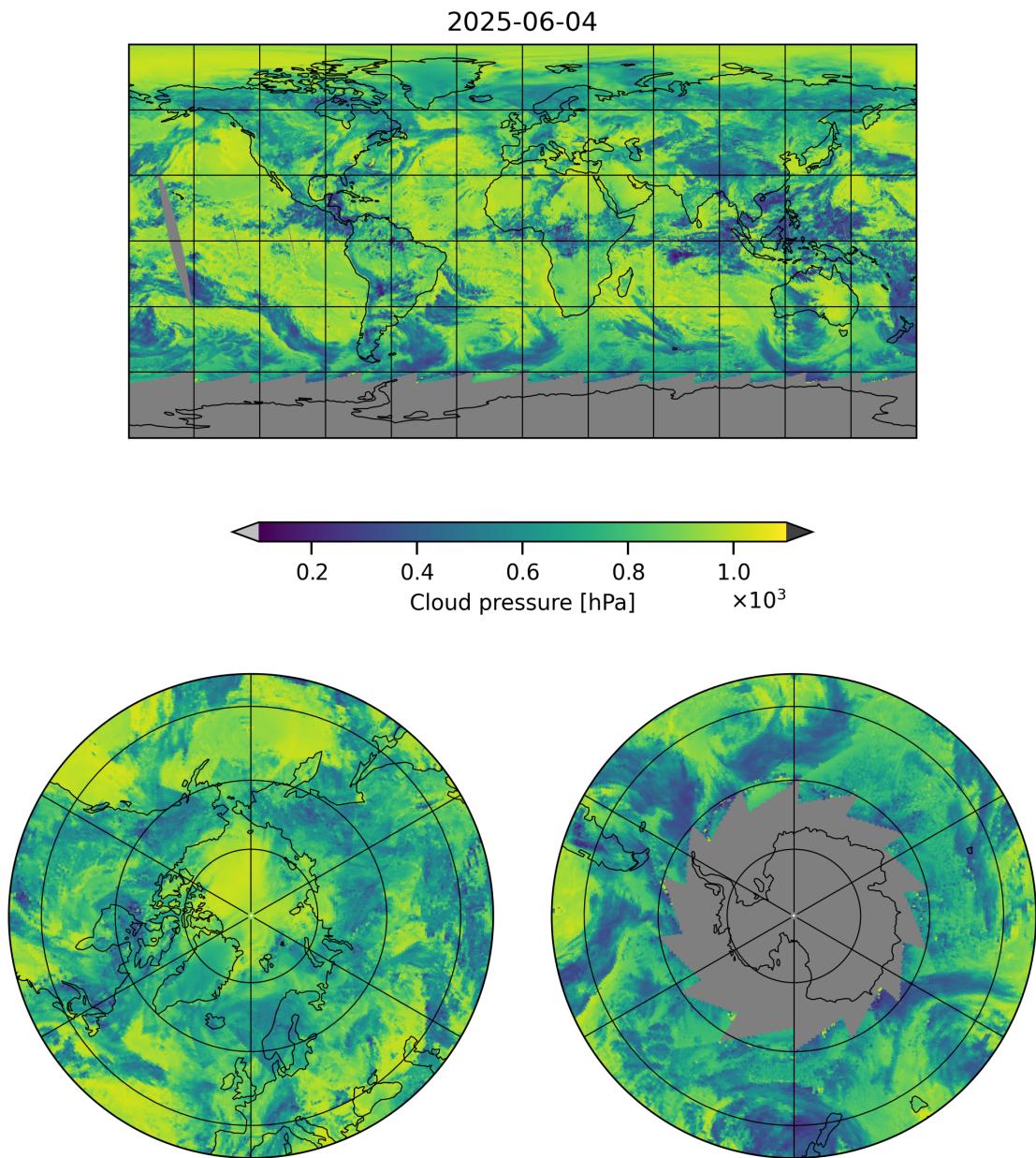


Figure 4: Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

2025-06-04

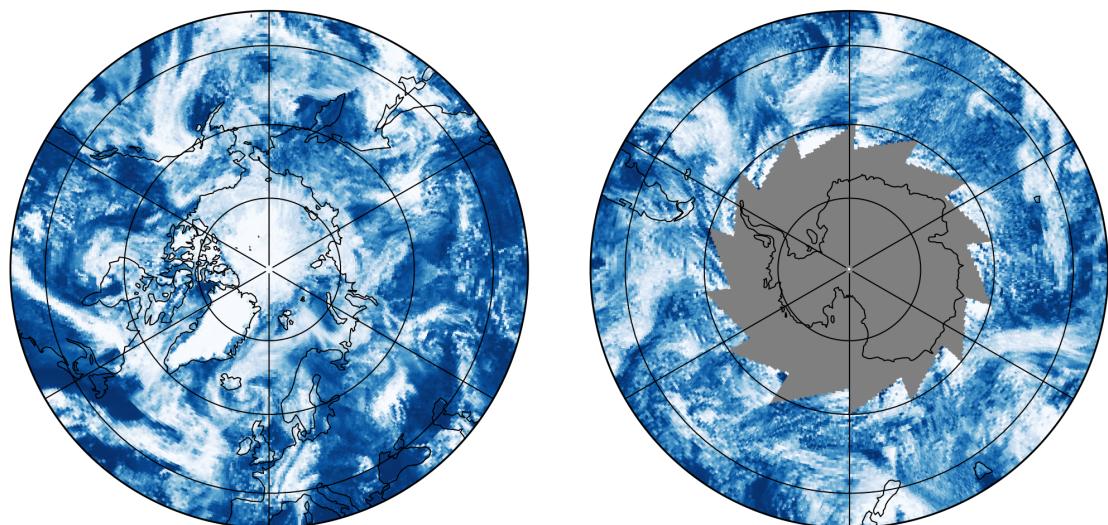
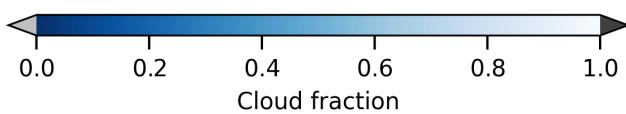
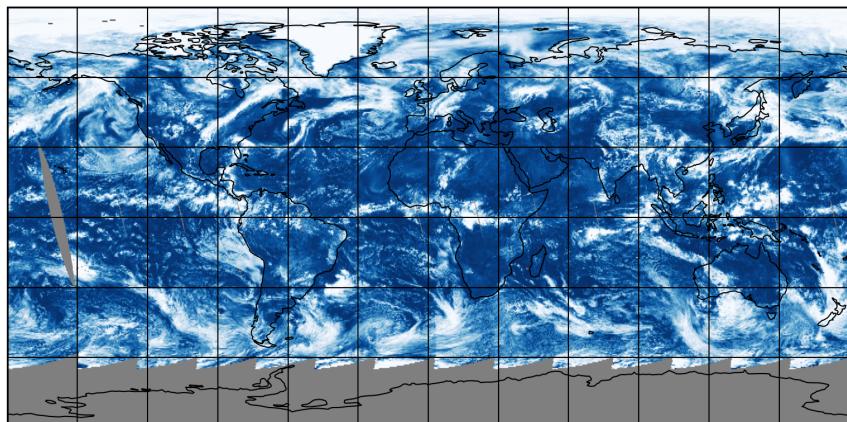


Figure 5: Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

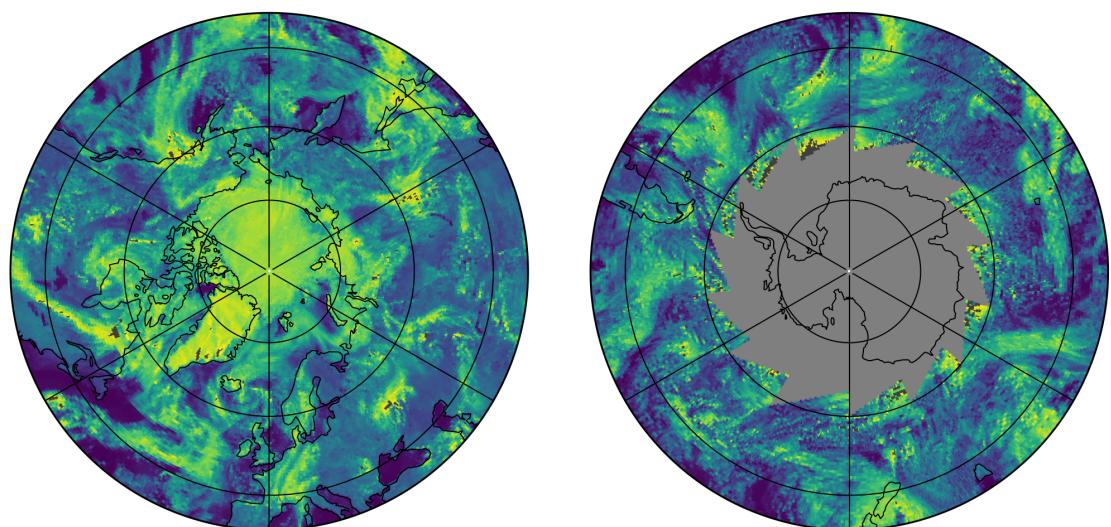
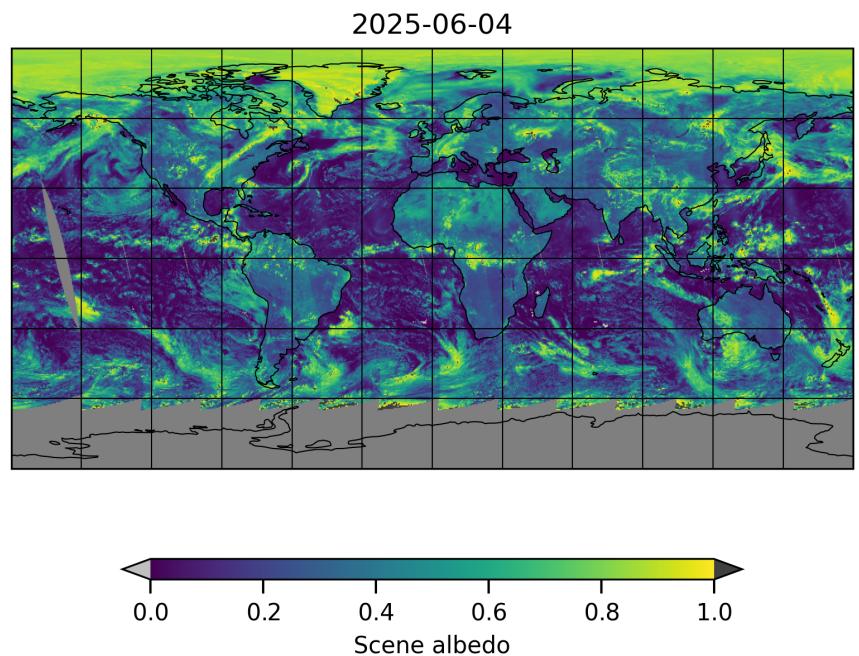


Figure 6: Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

2025-06-04

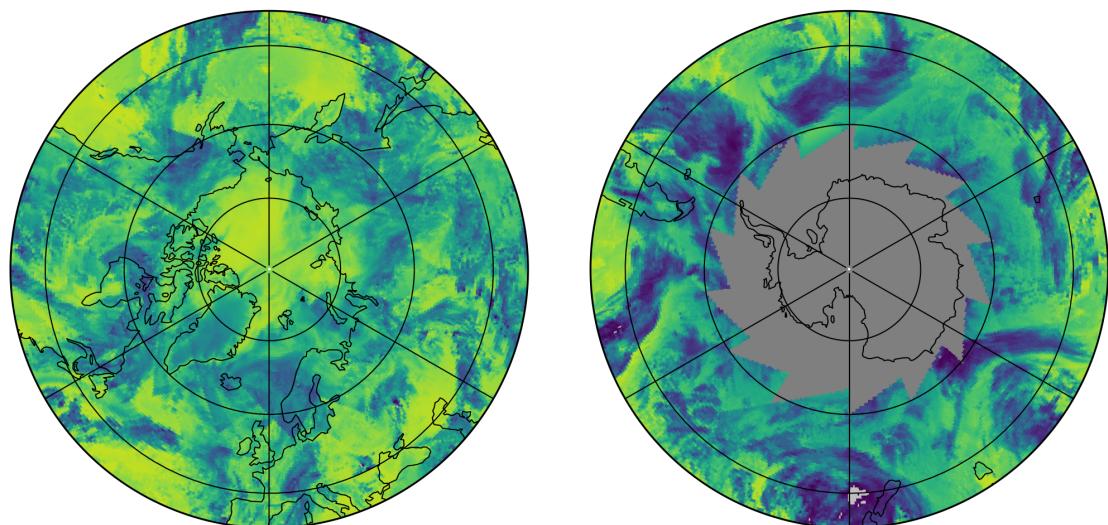
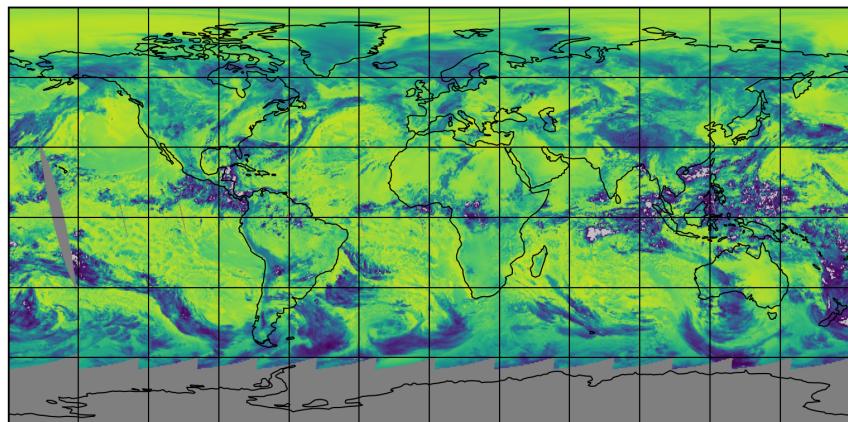


Figure 7: Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

2025-06-04

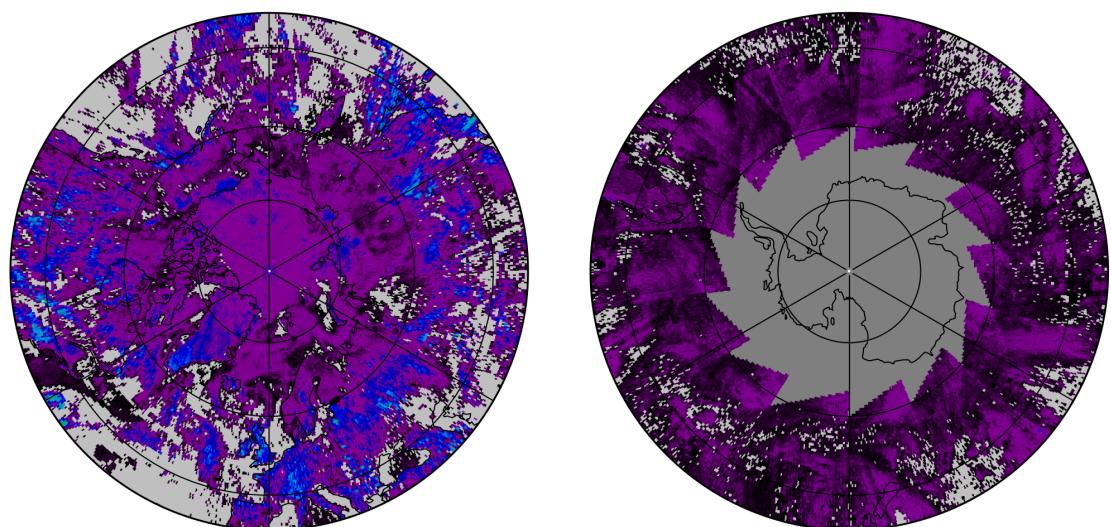
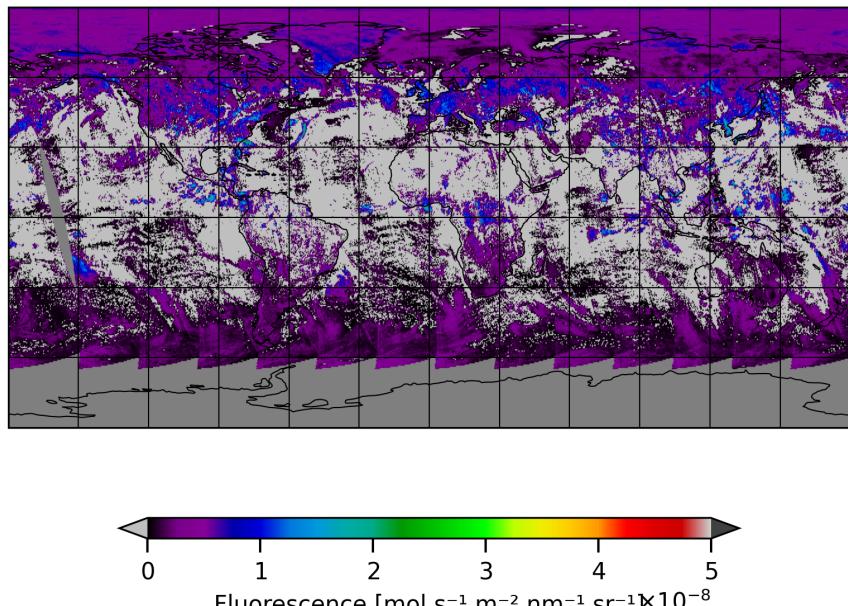


Figure 8: Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

2025-06-04

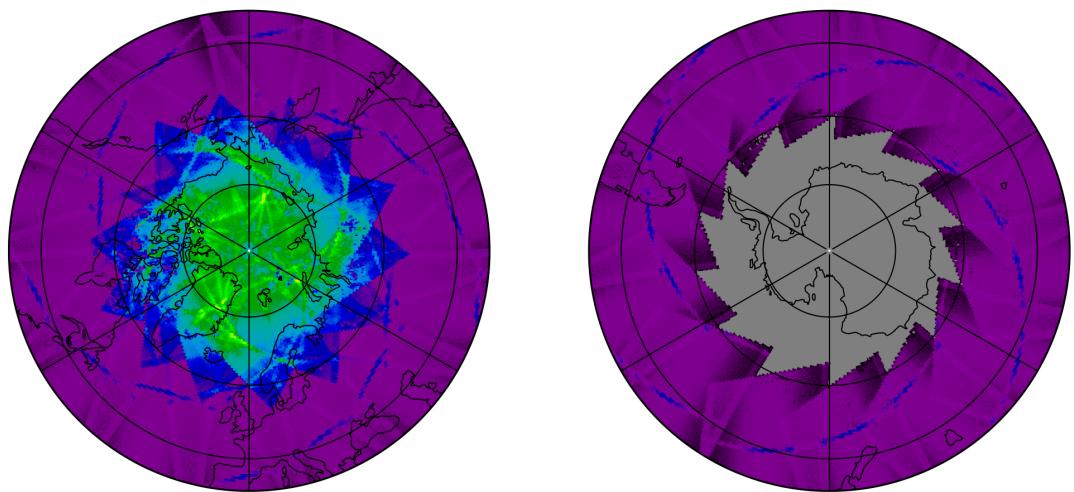
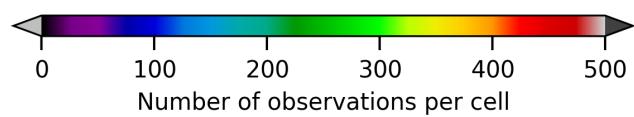
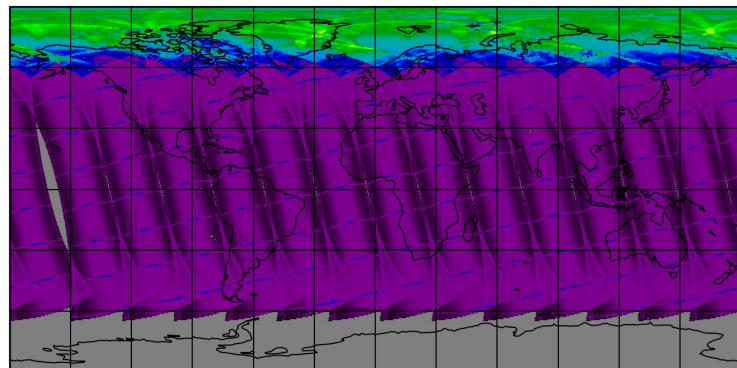


Figure 9: Map of the number of observations for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

## 7 Zonal average

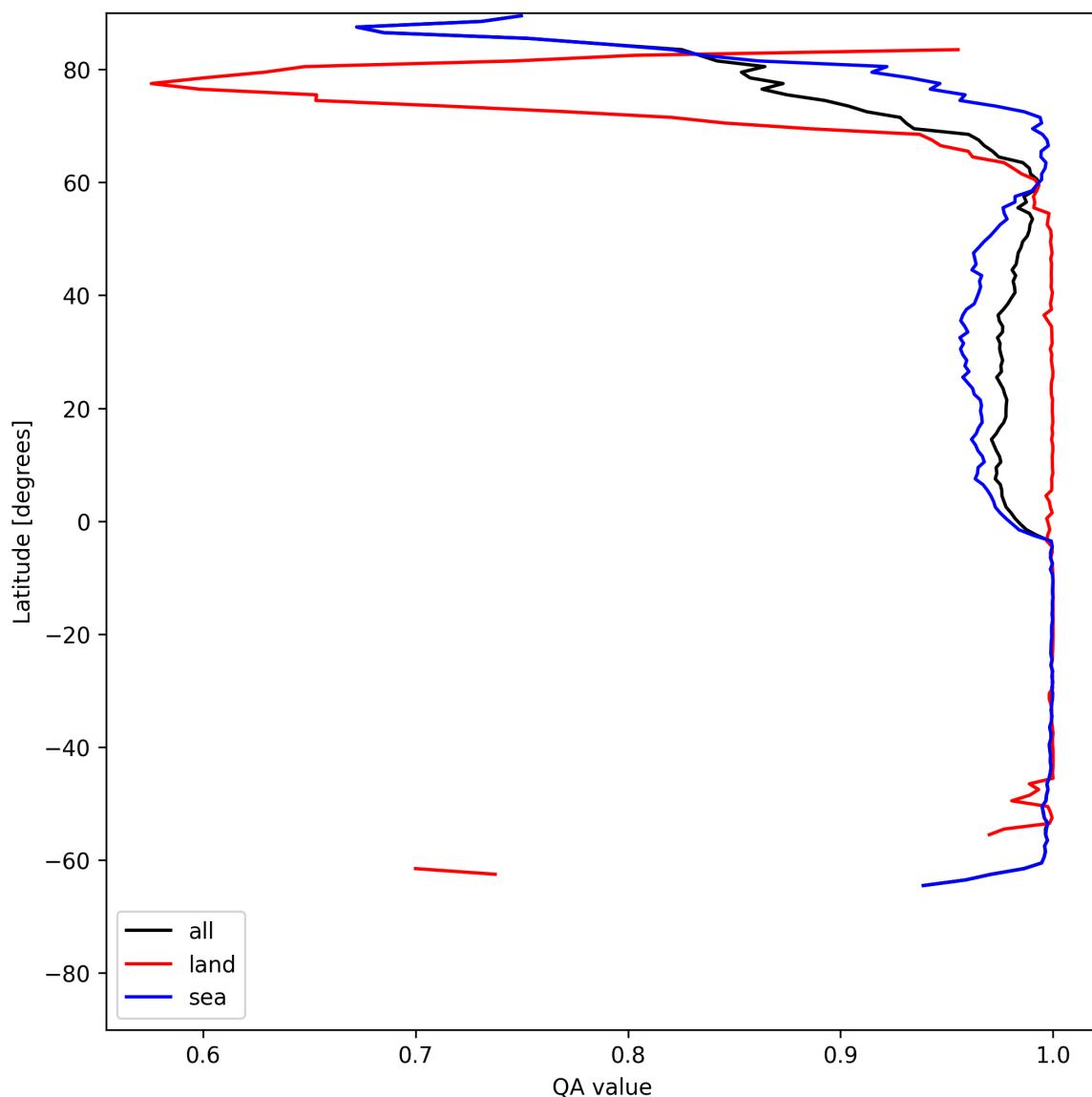


Figure 10: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

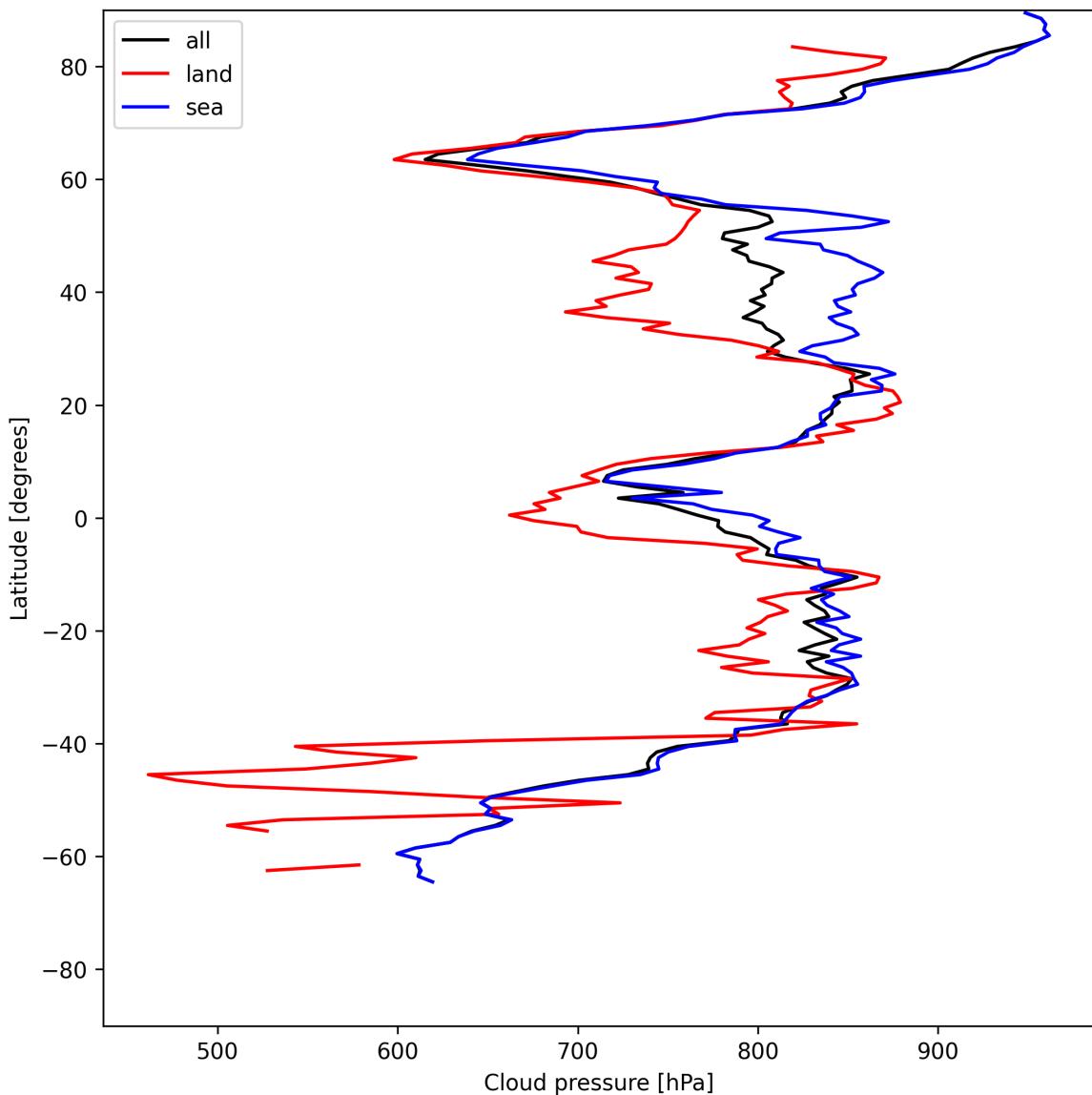


Figure 11: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

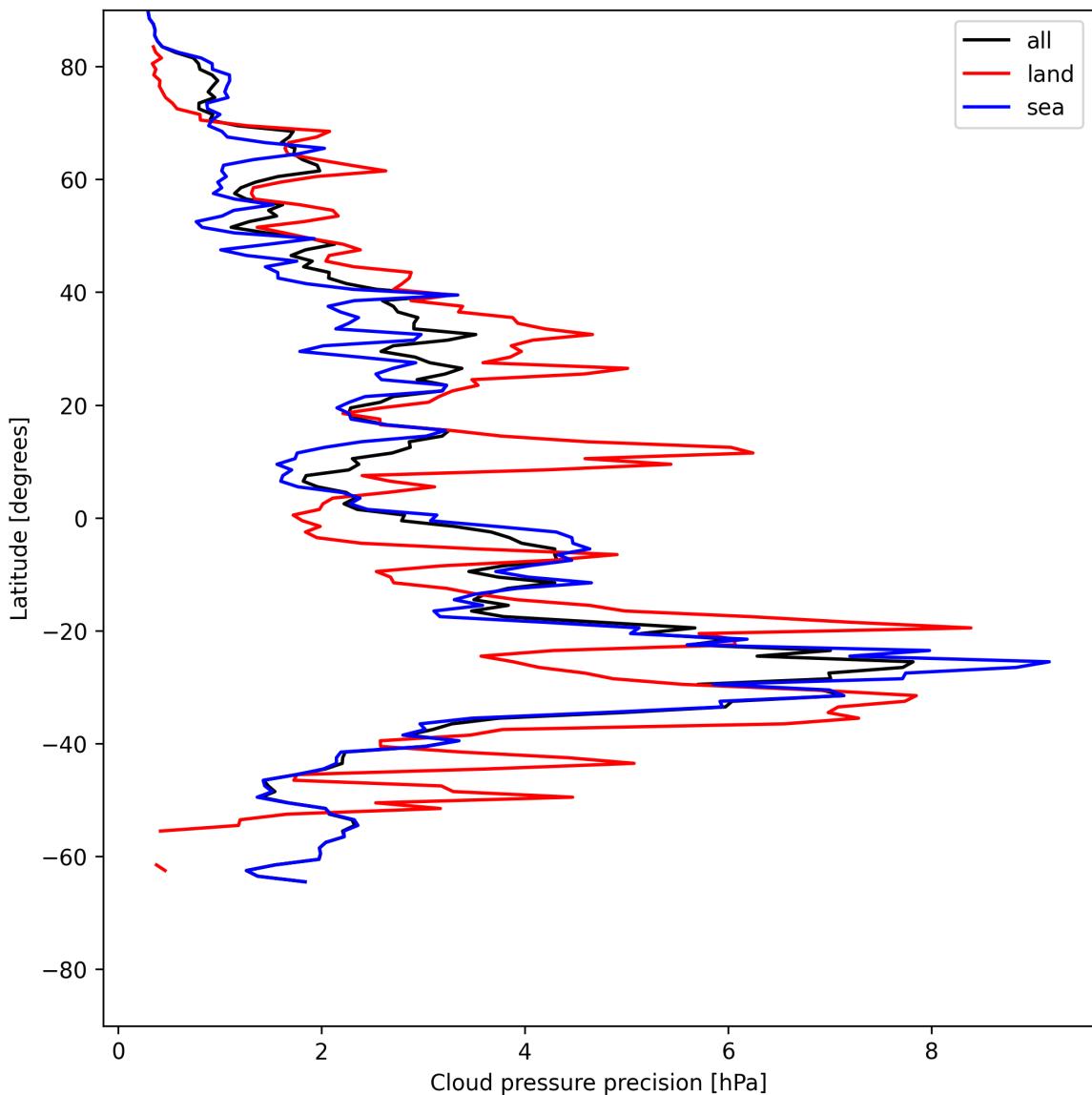


Figure 12: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

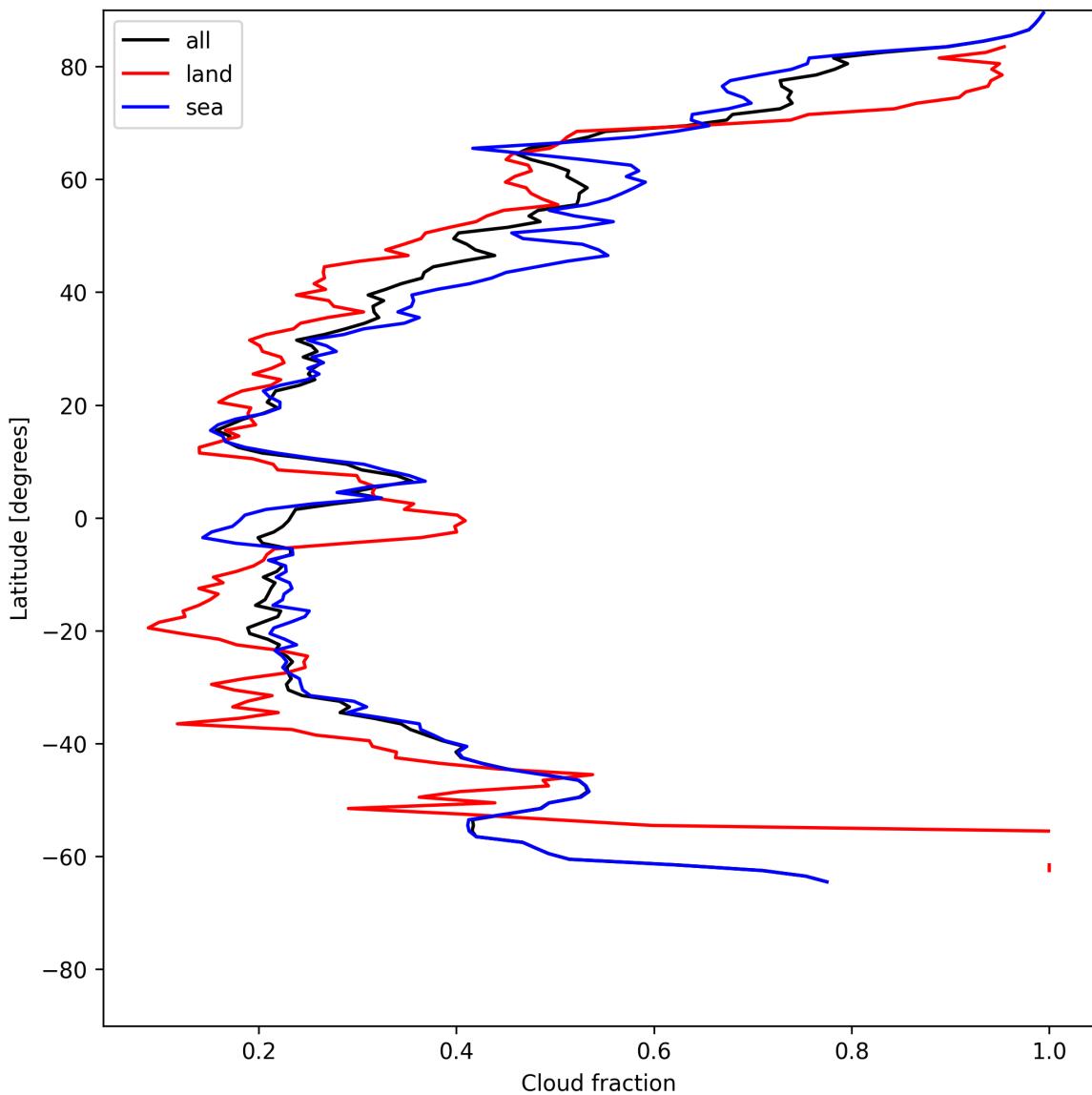


Figure 13: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

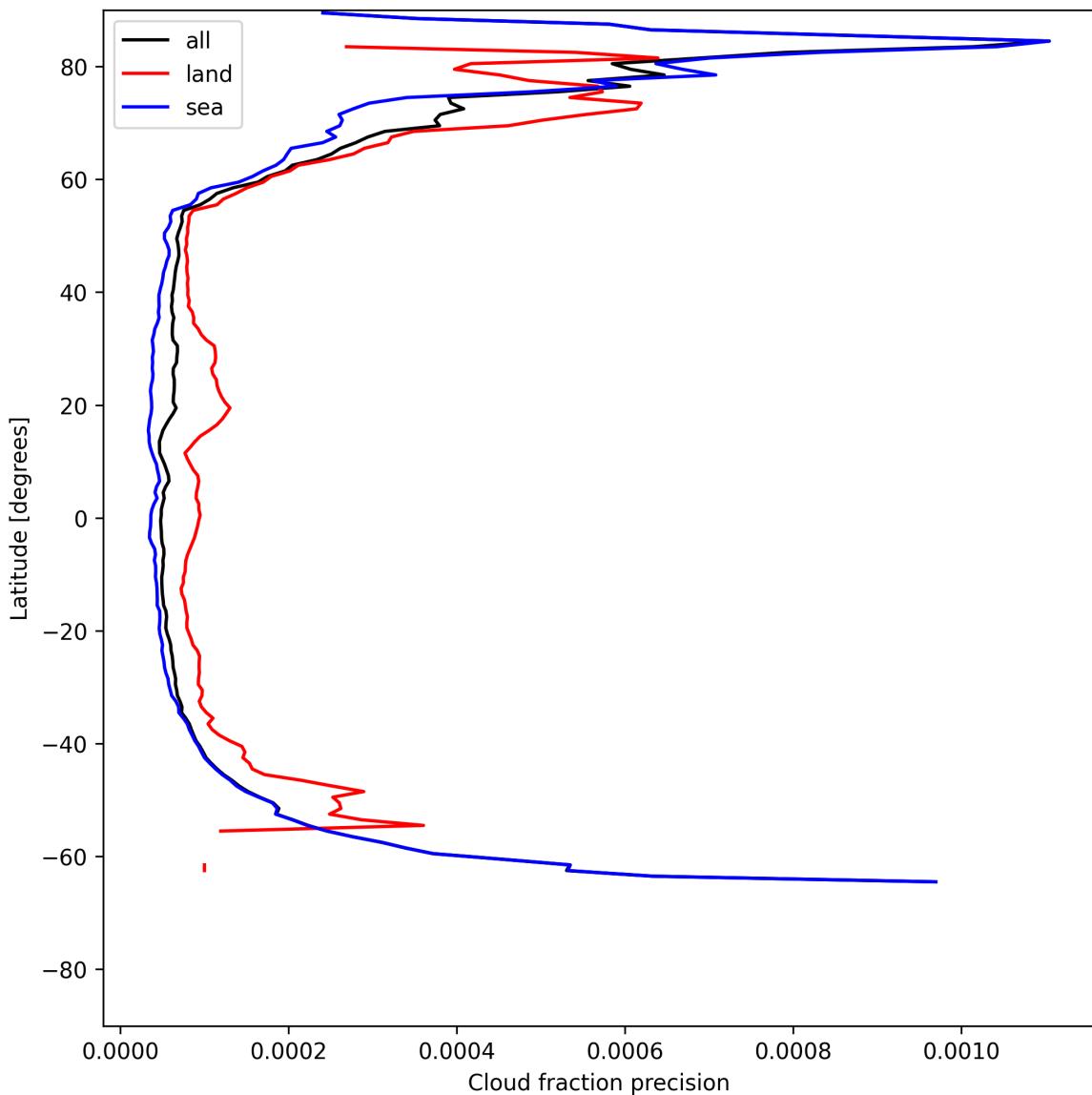


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

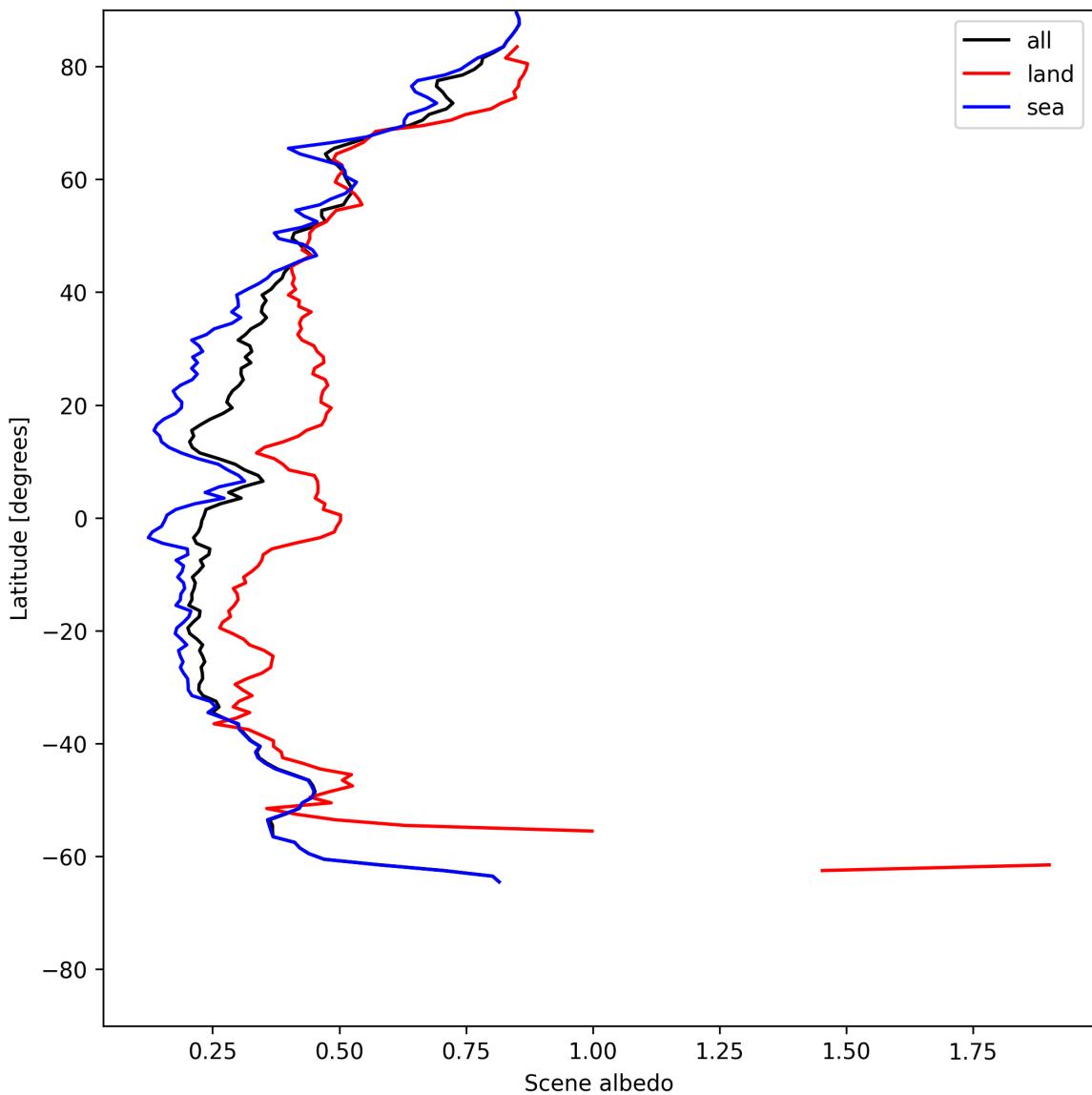


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

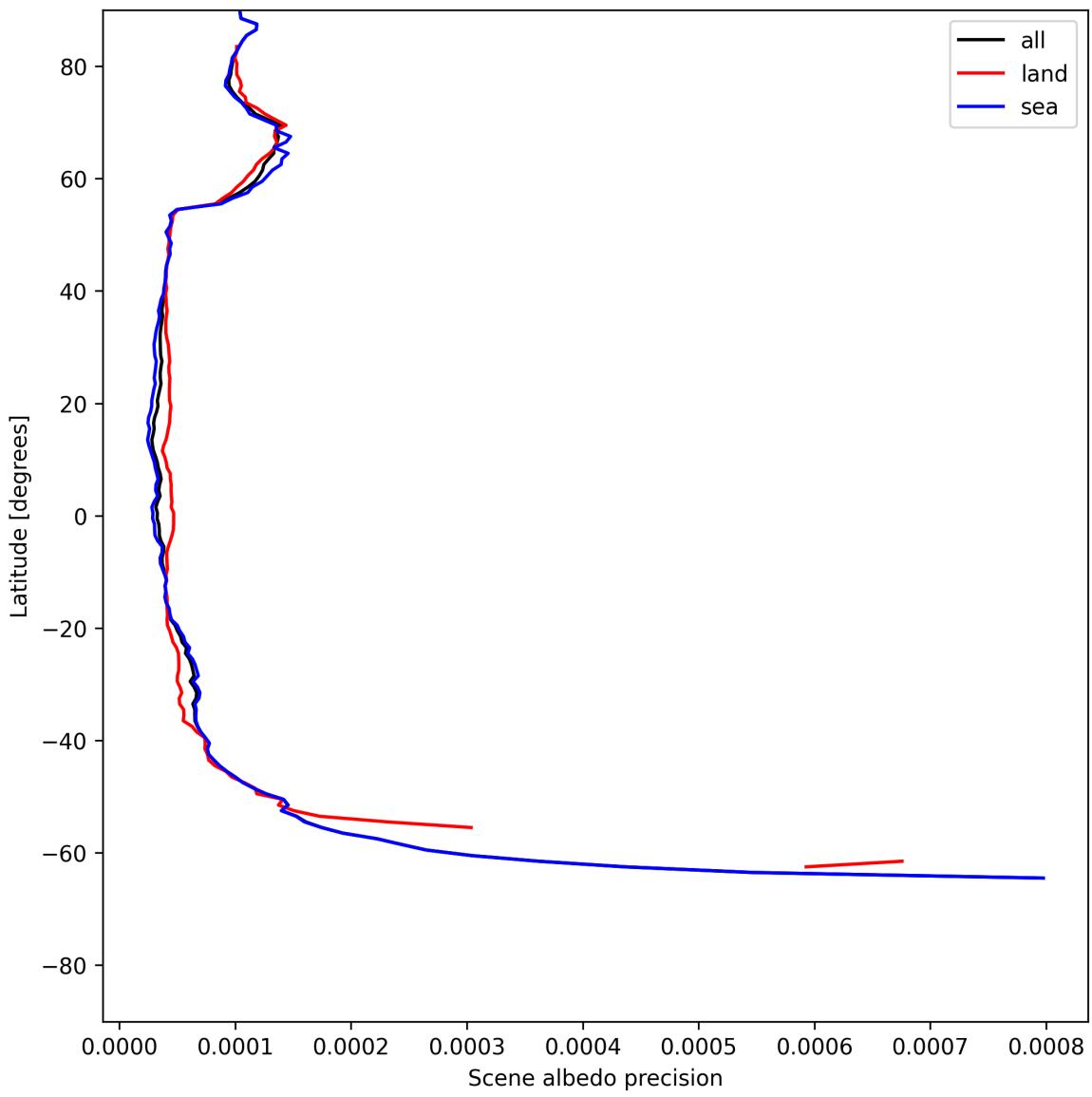


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

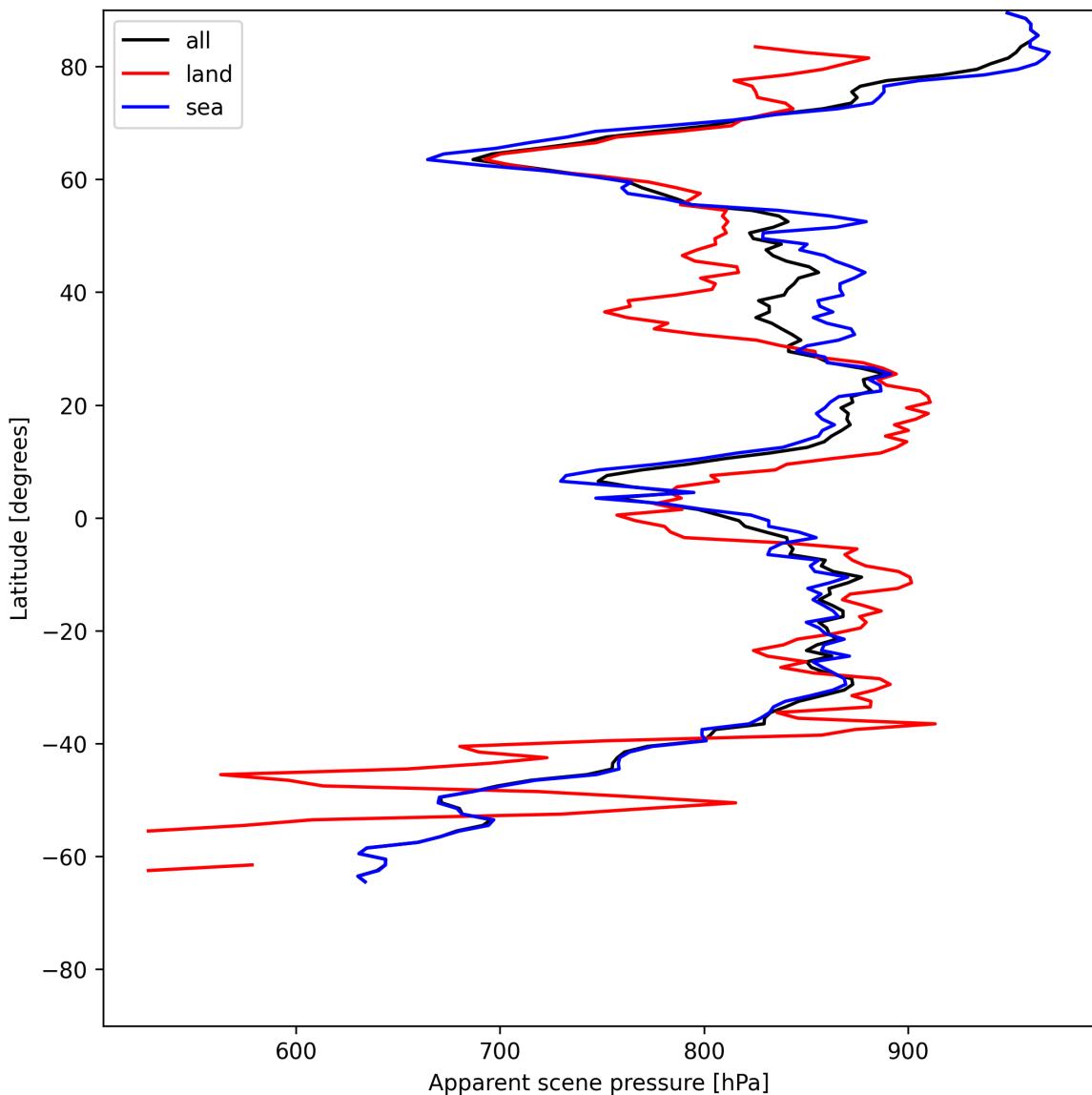


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

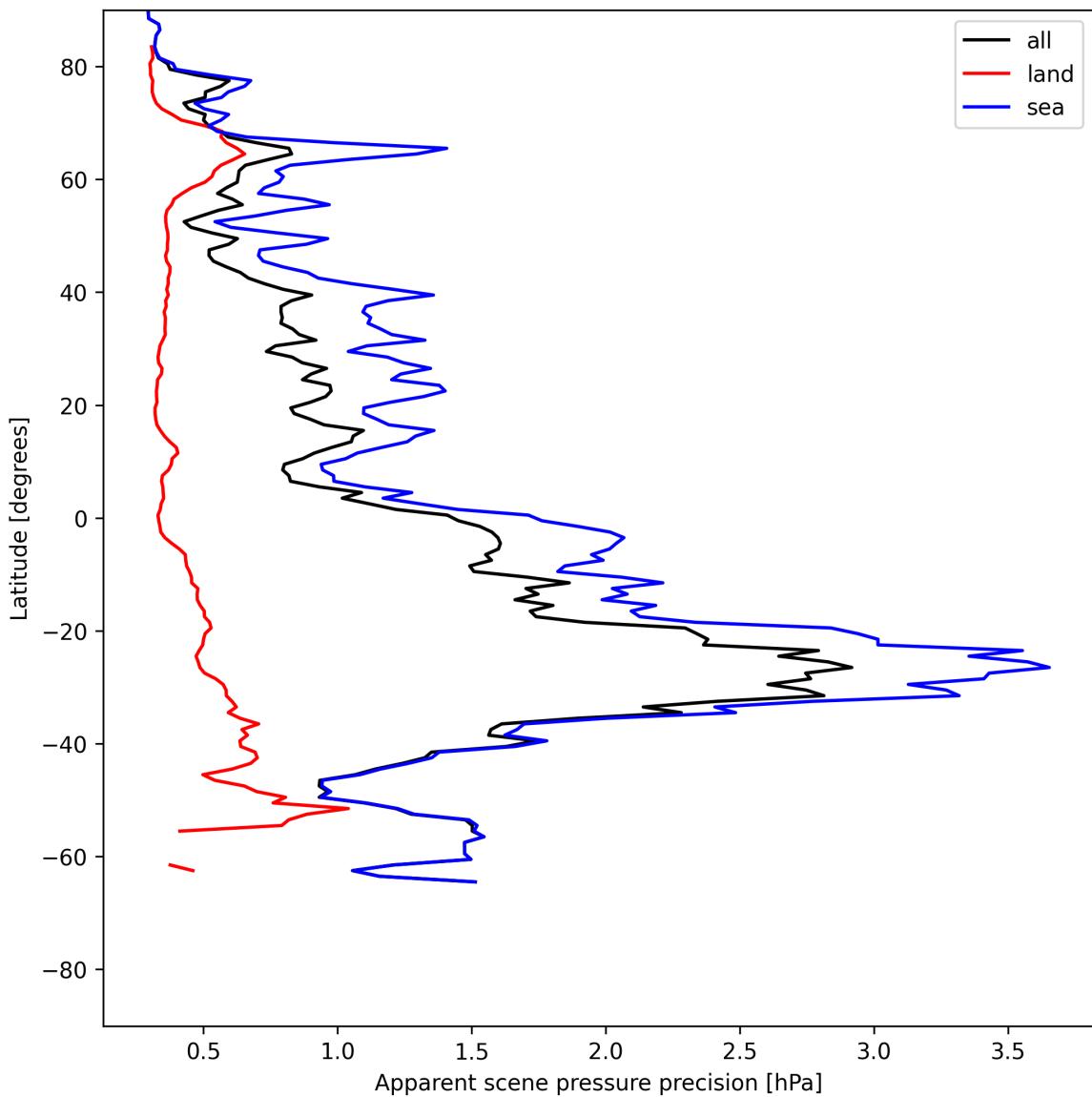


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

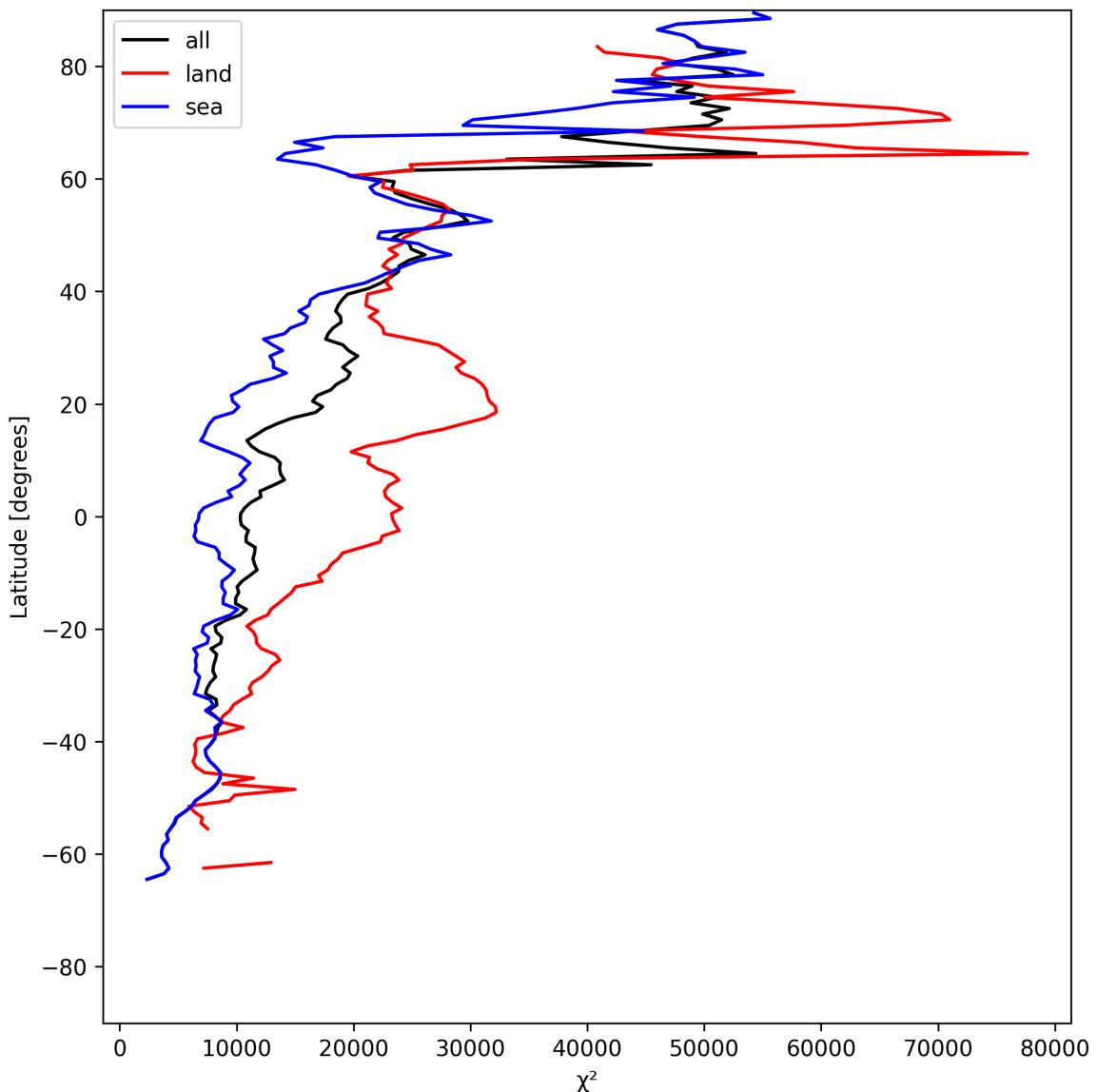


Figure 19: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

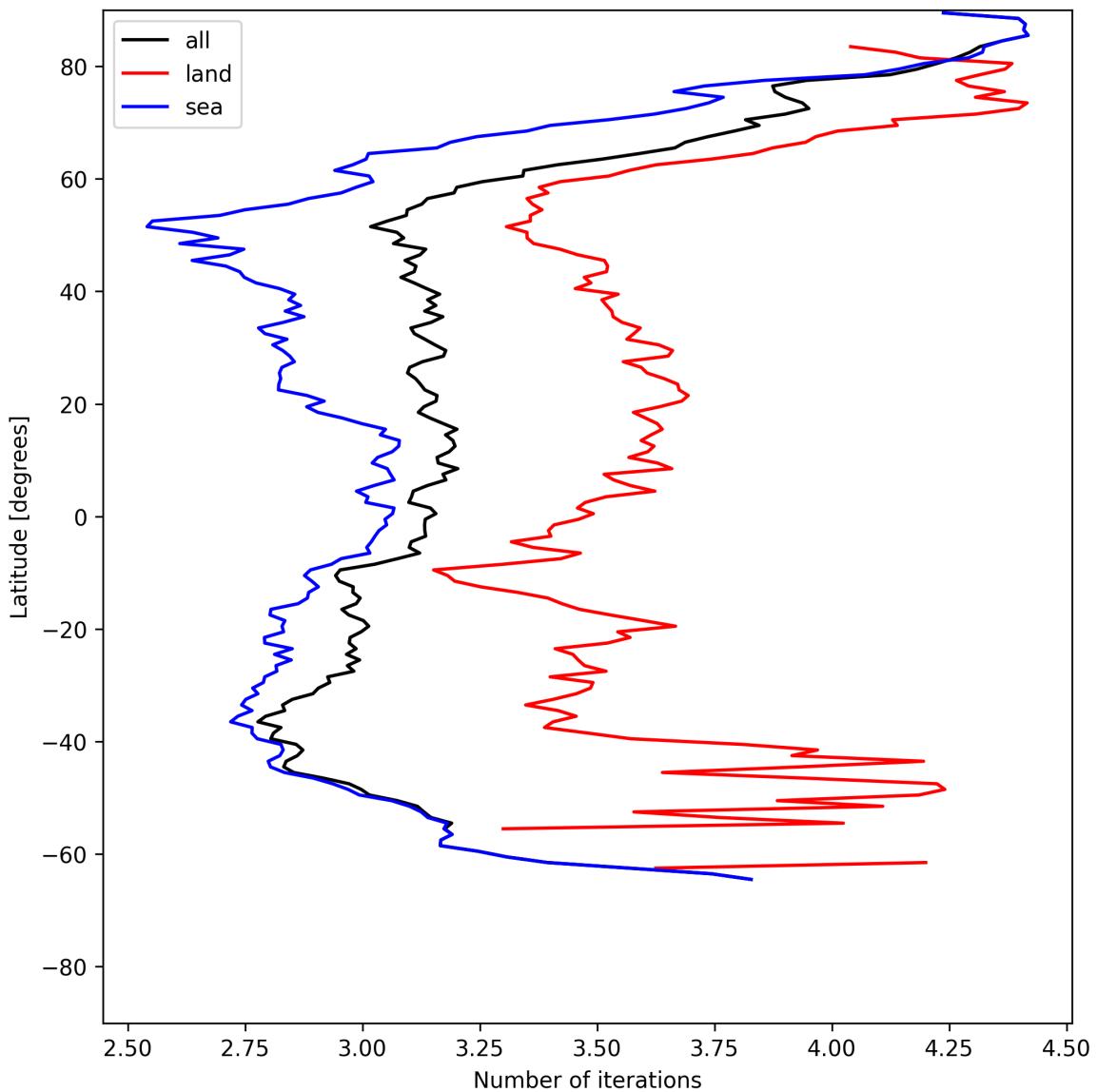


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

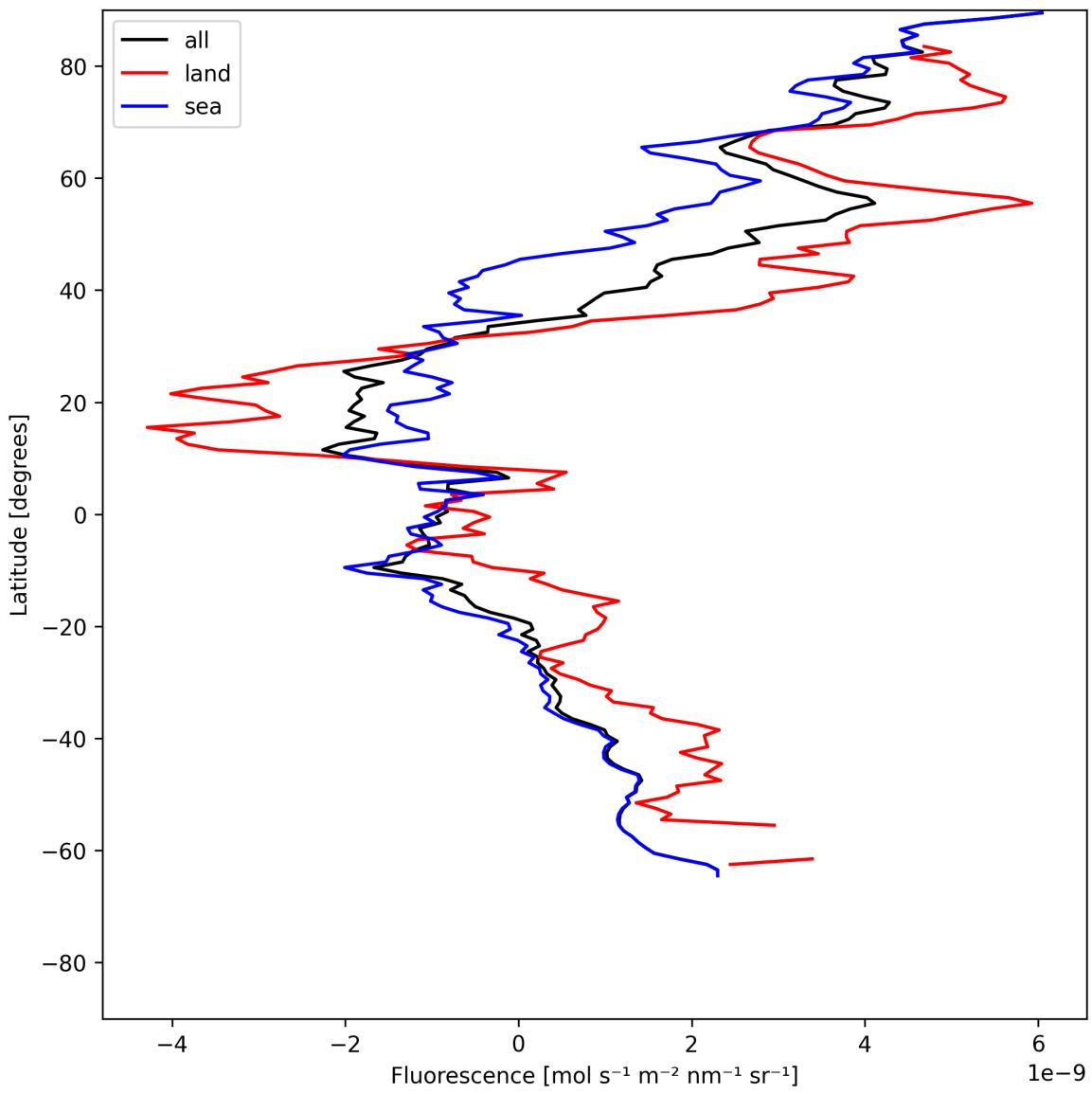


Figure 21: Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

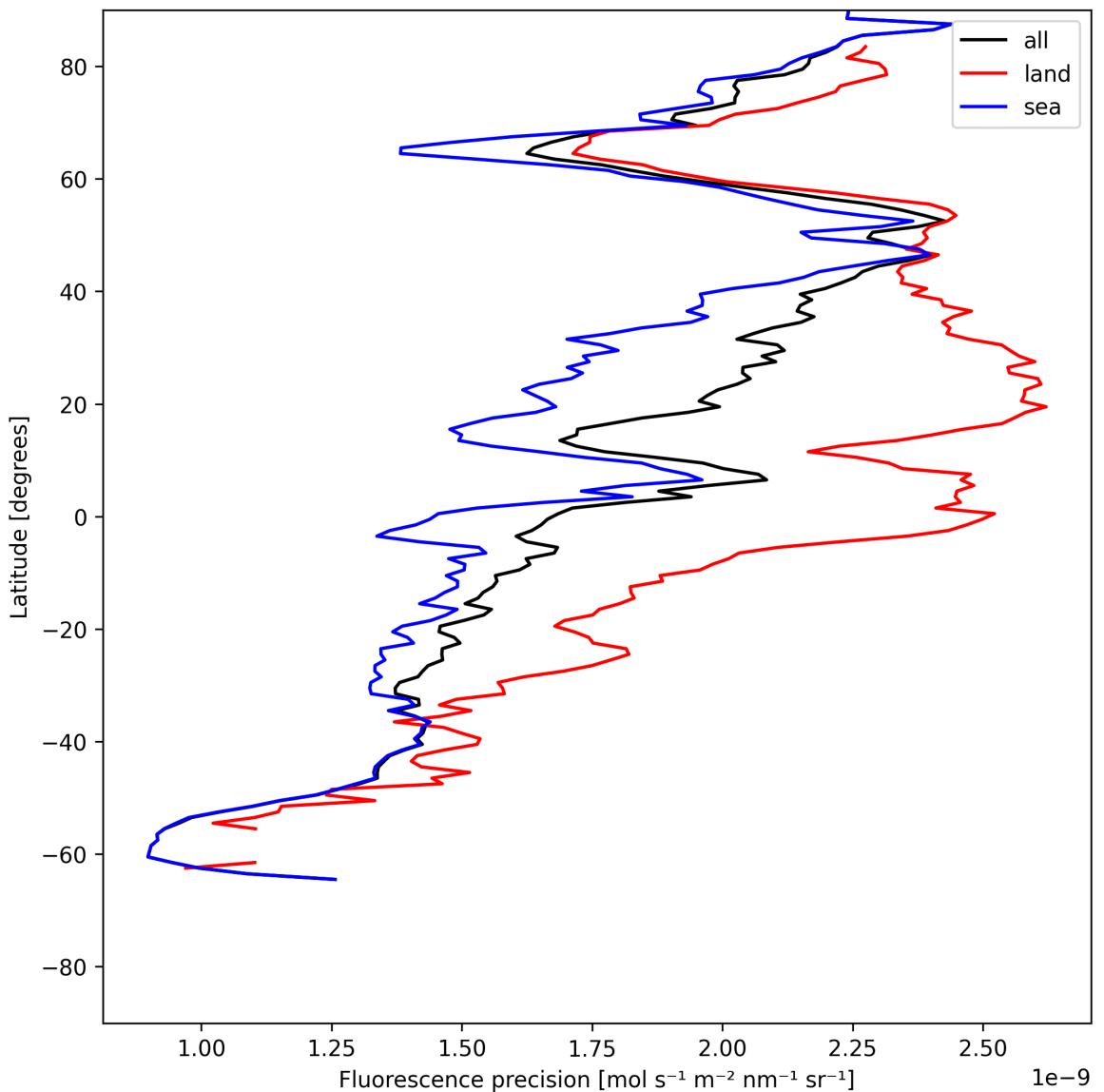


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

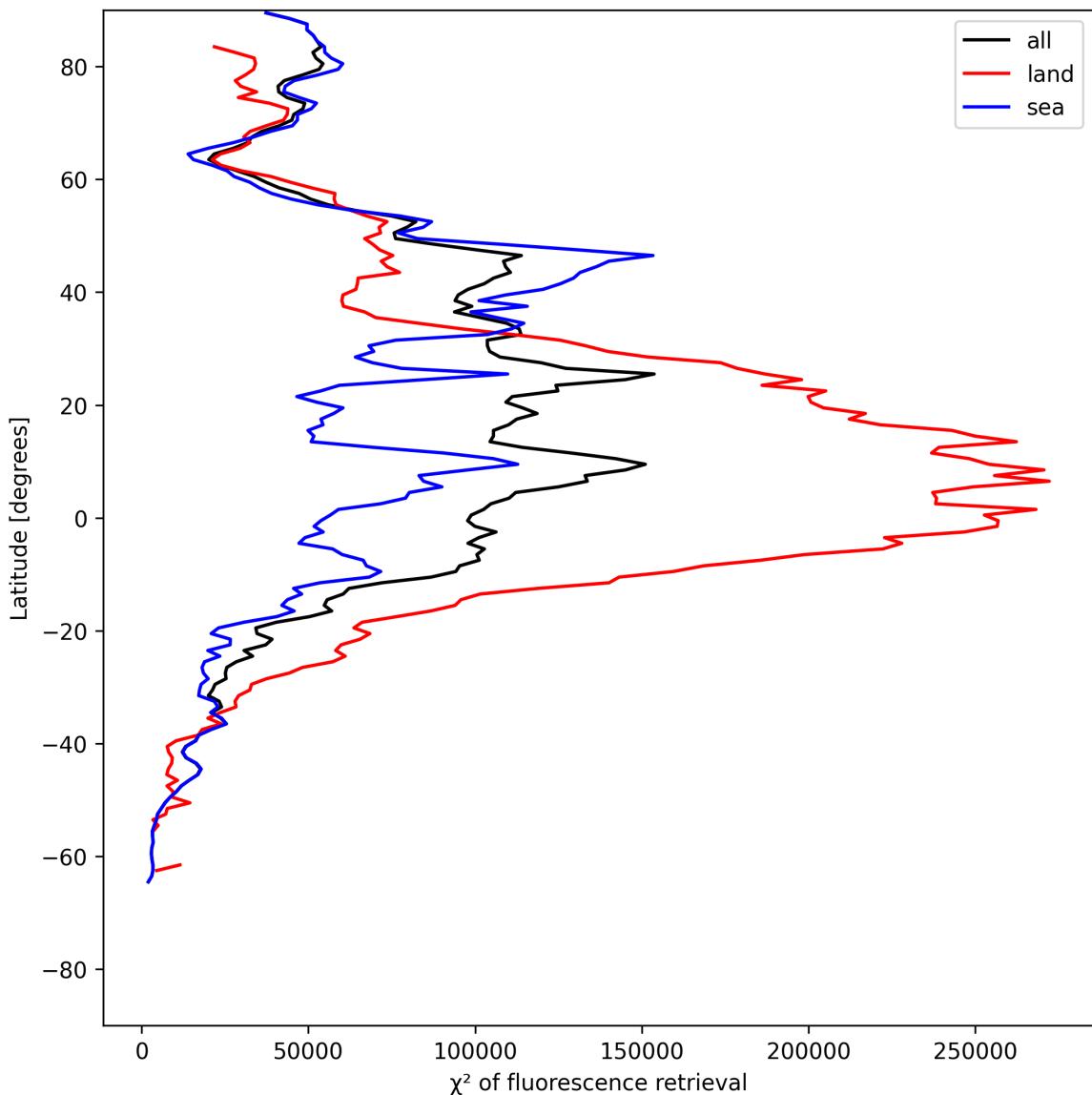


Figure 23: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

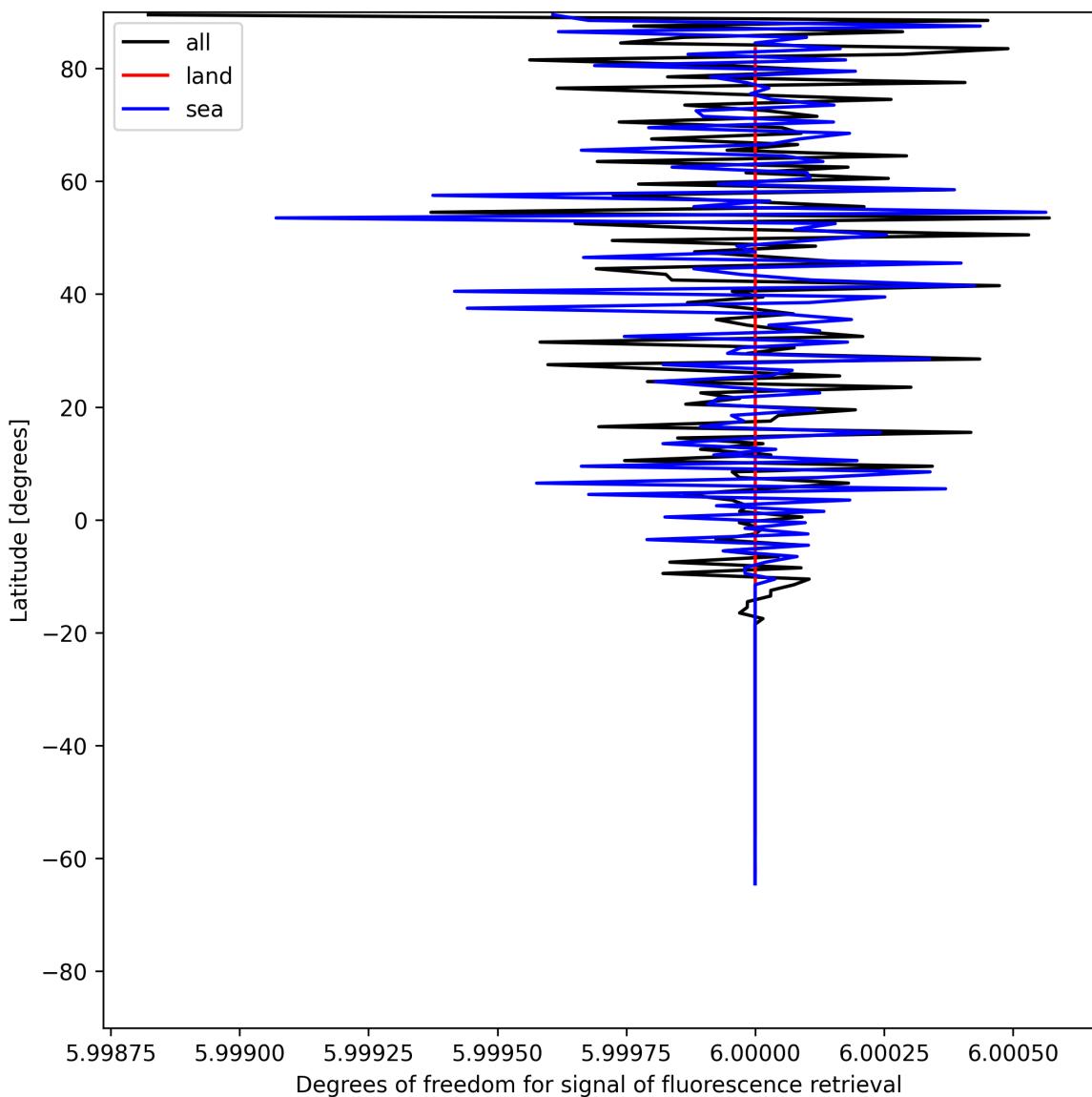


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

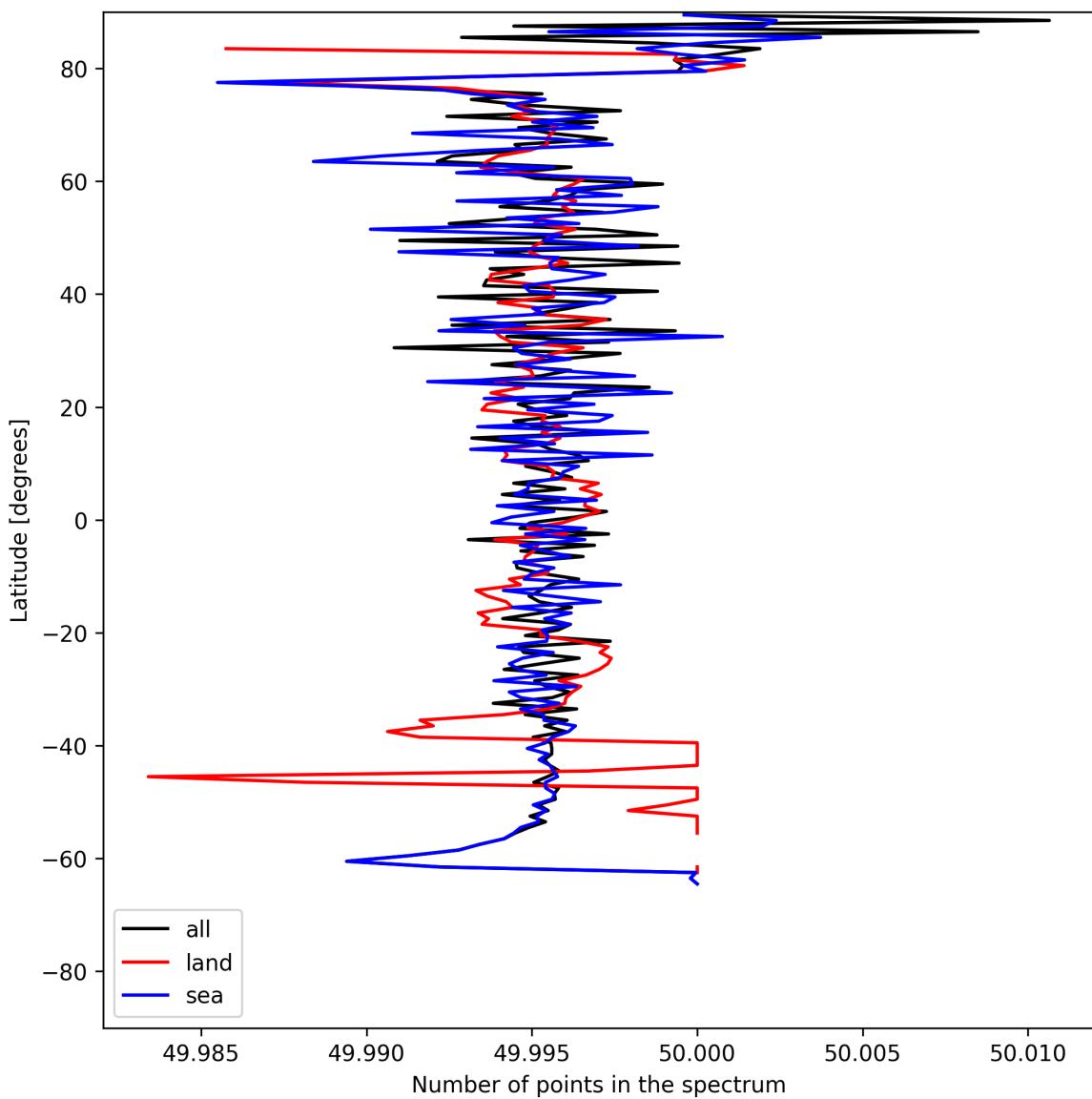


Figure 25: Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

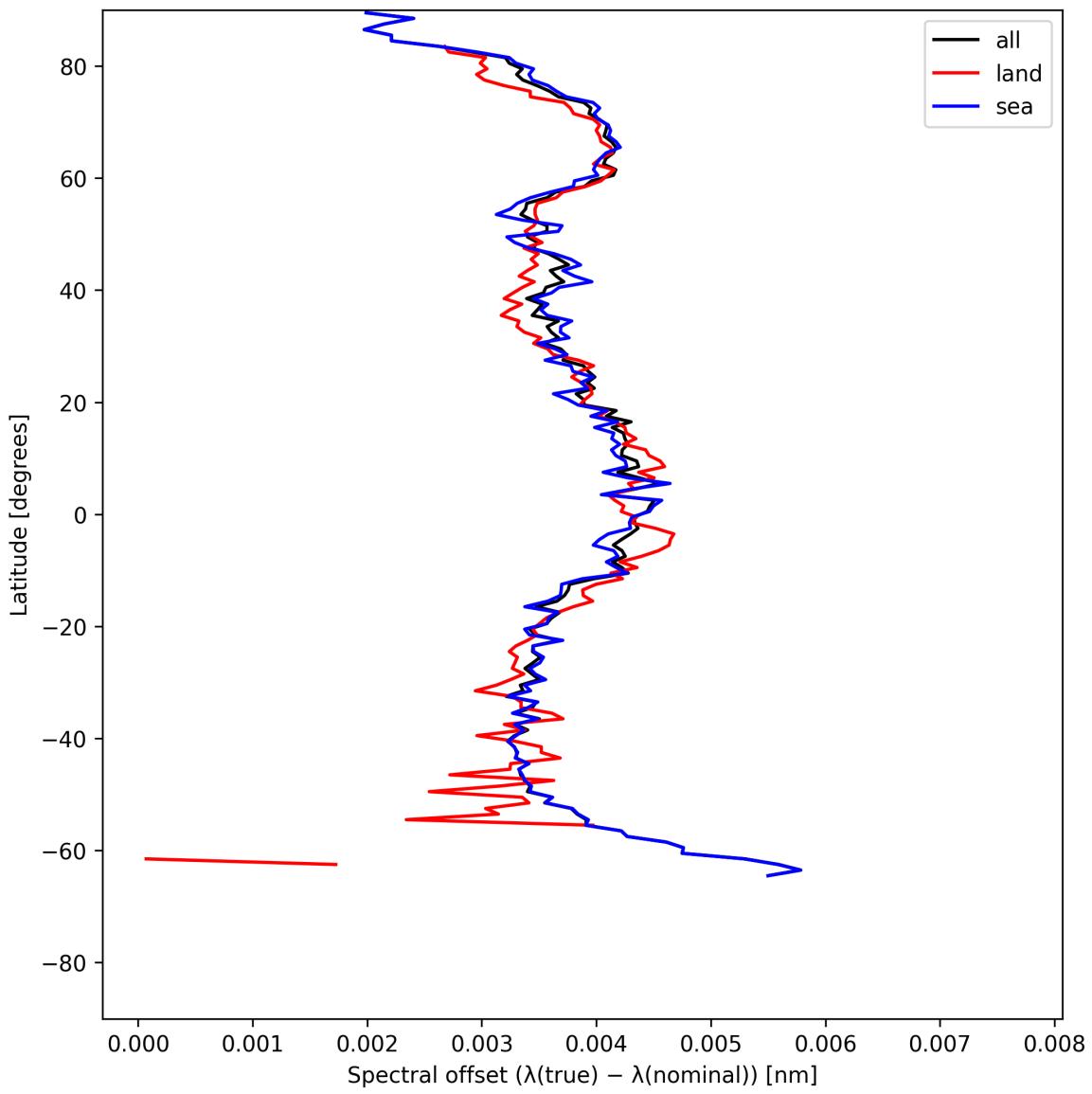


Figure 26: Zonal average of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

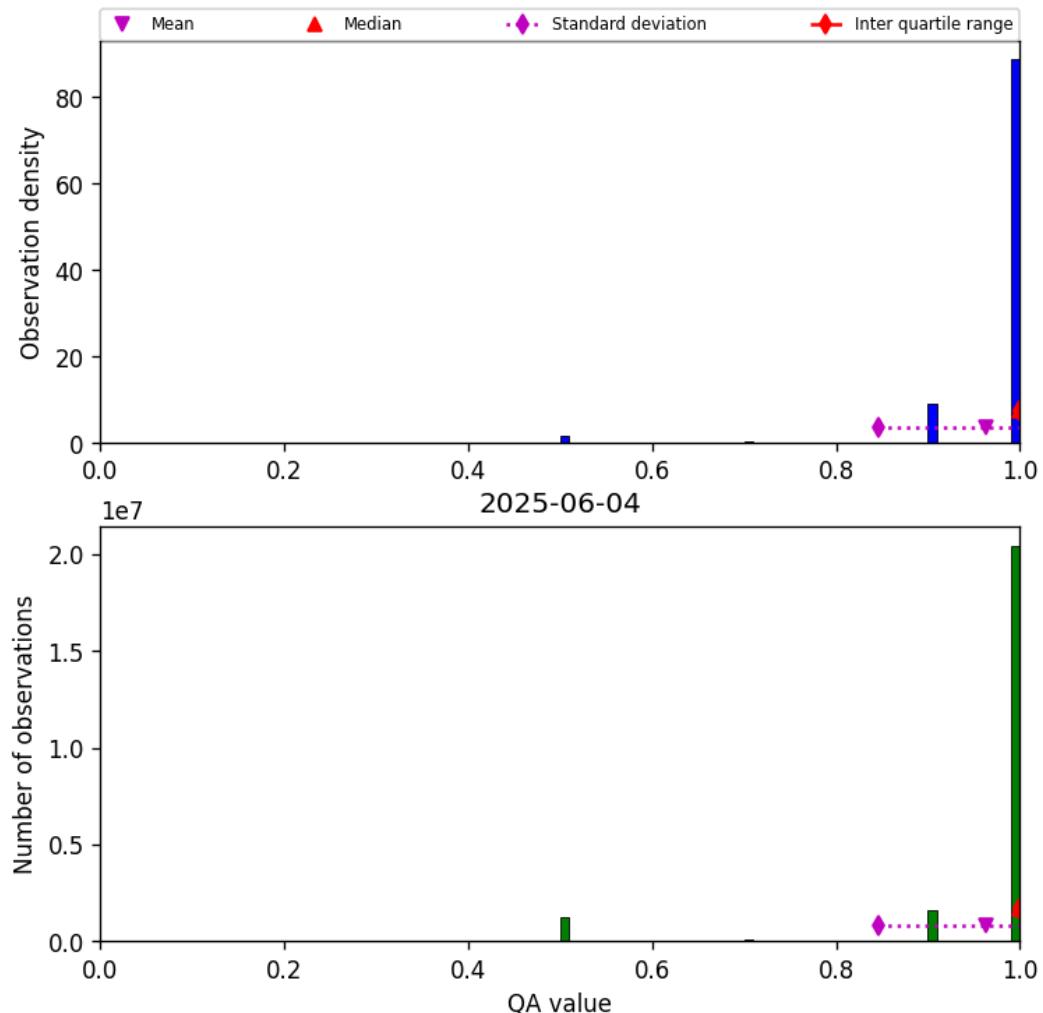


Figure 27: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

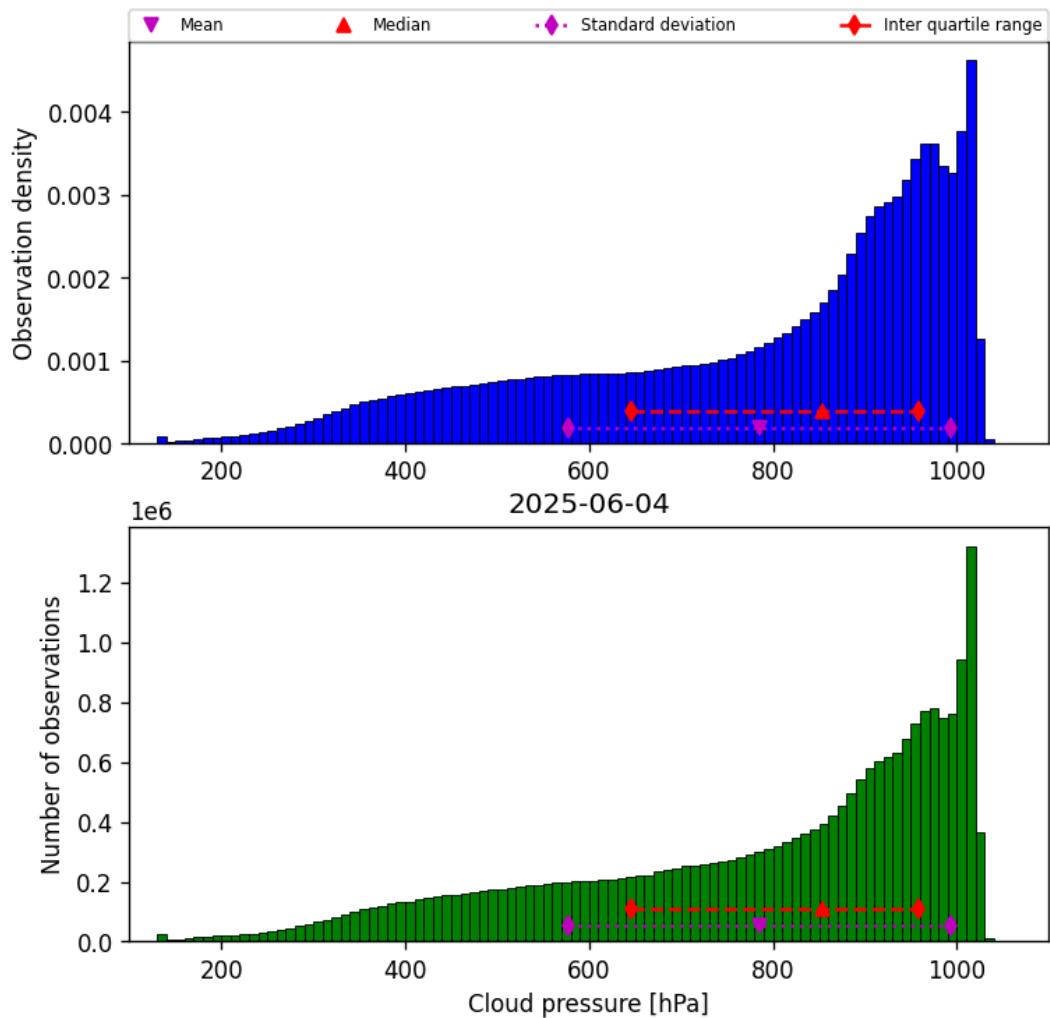


Figure 28: Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

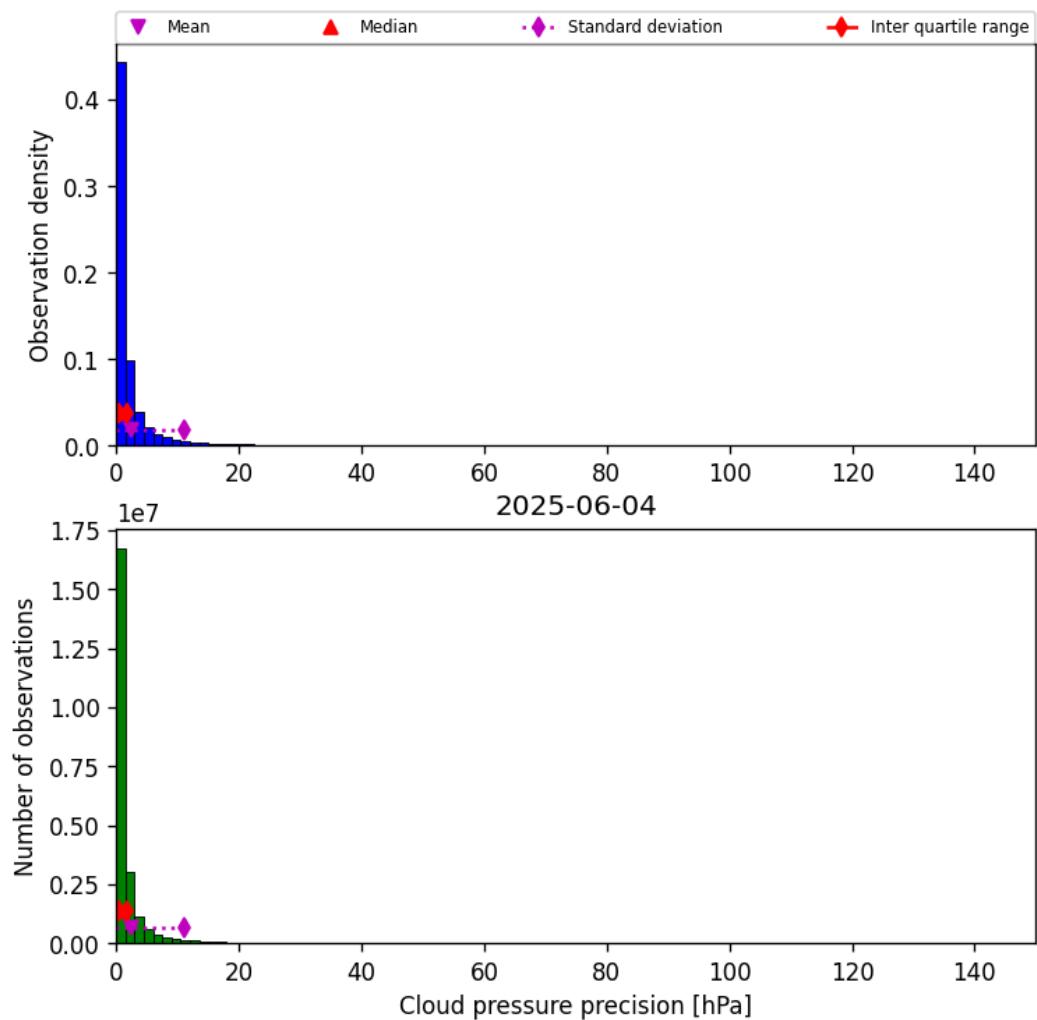


Figure 29: Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

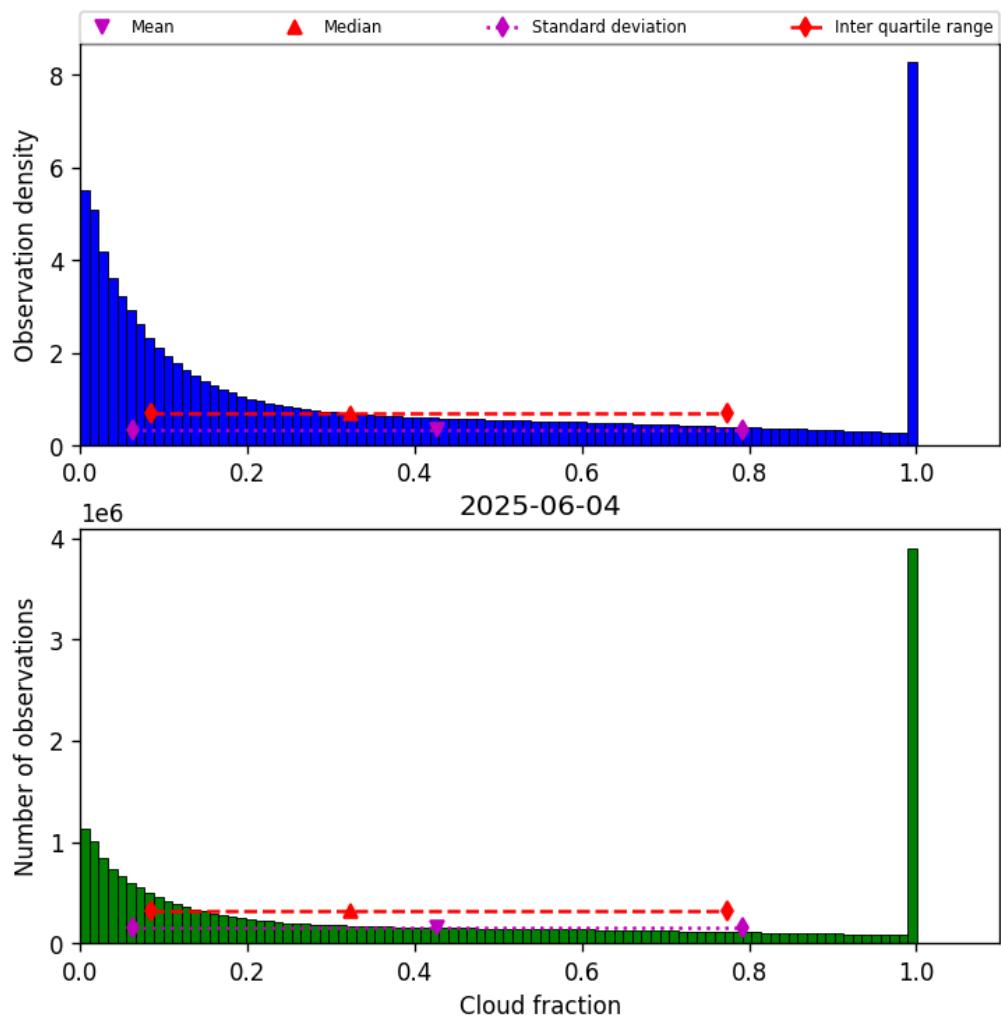


Figure 30: Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

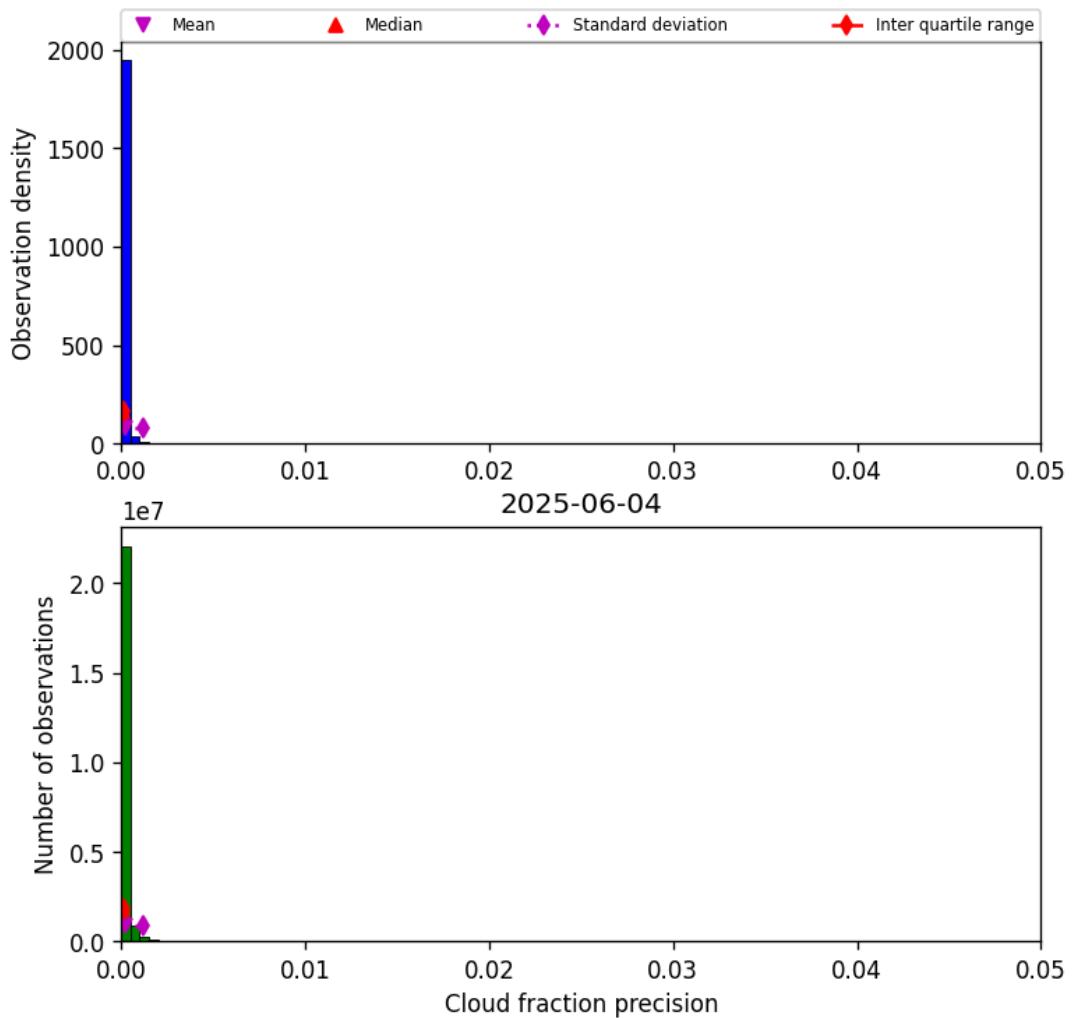


Figure 31: Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

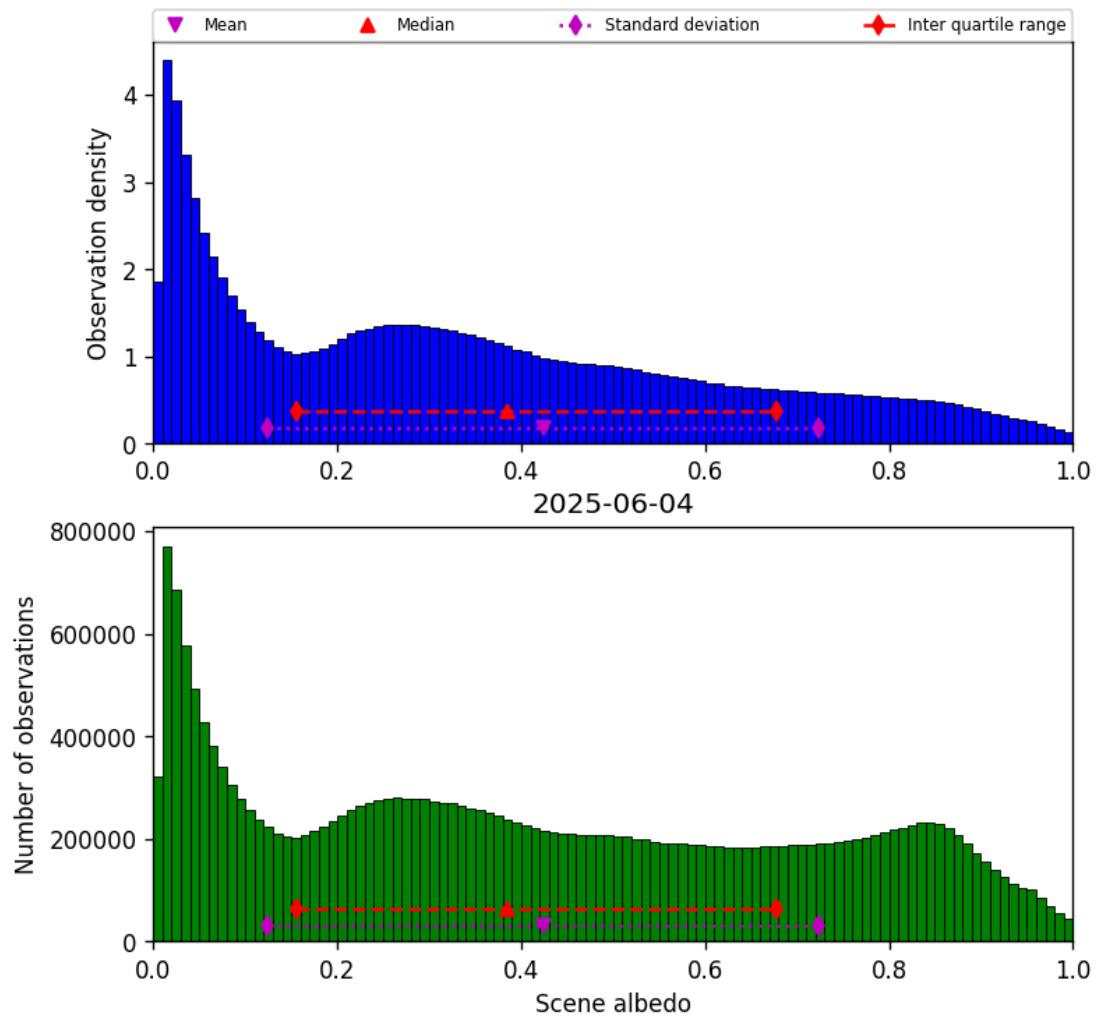


Figure 32: Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

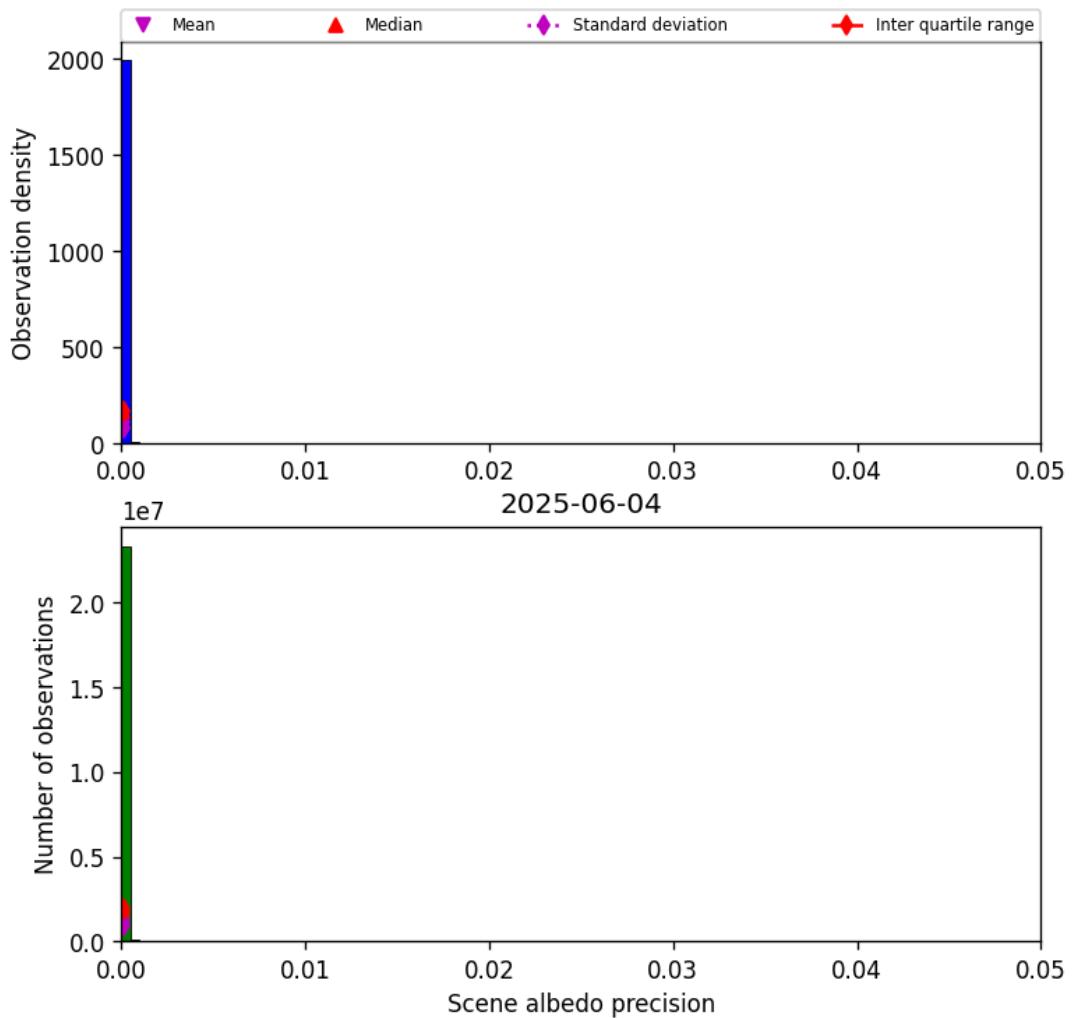


Figure 33: Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

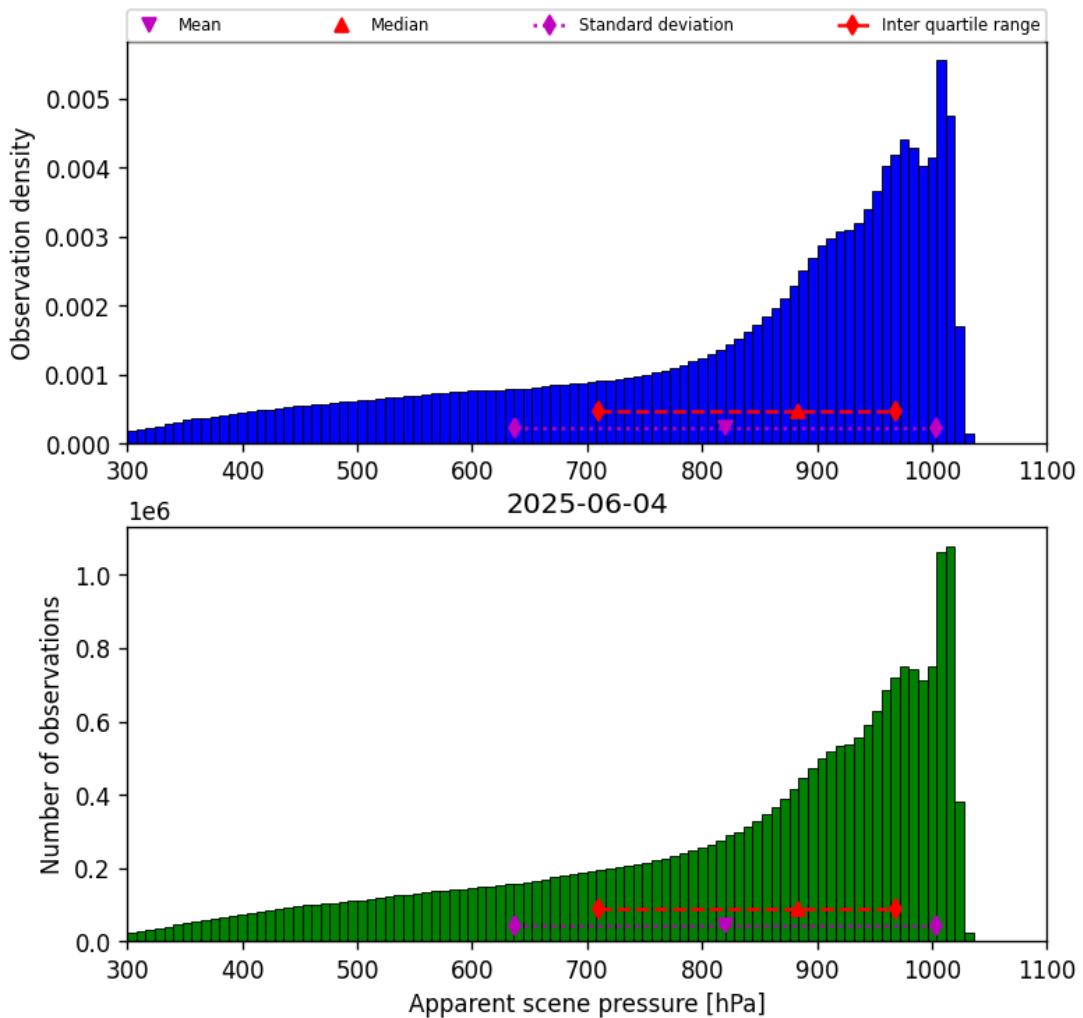


Figure 34: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

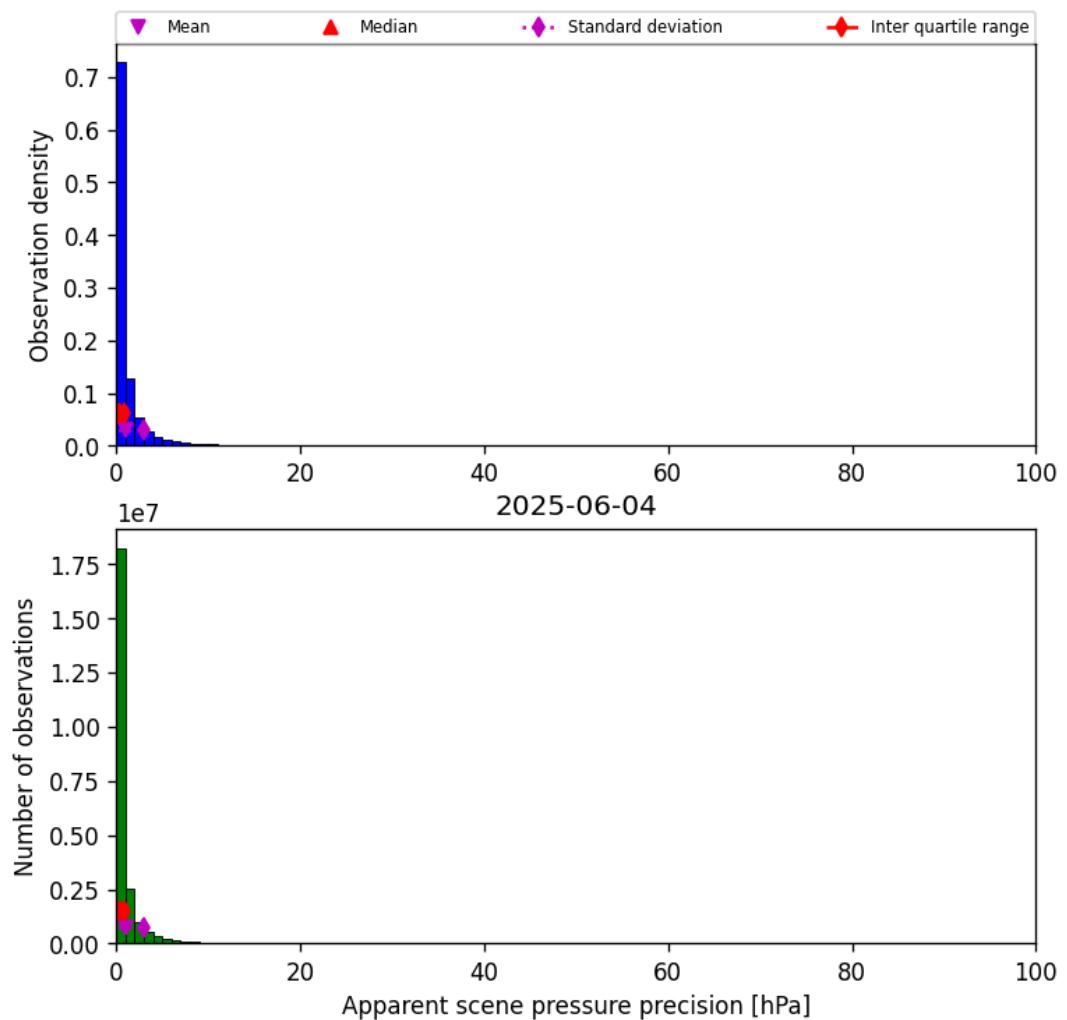


Figure 35: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

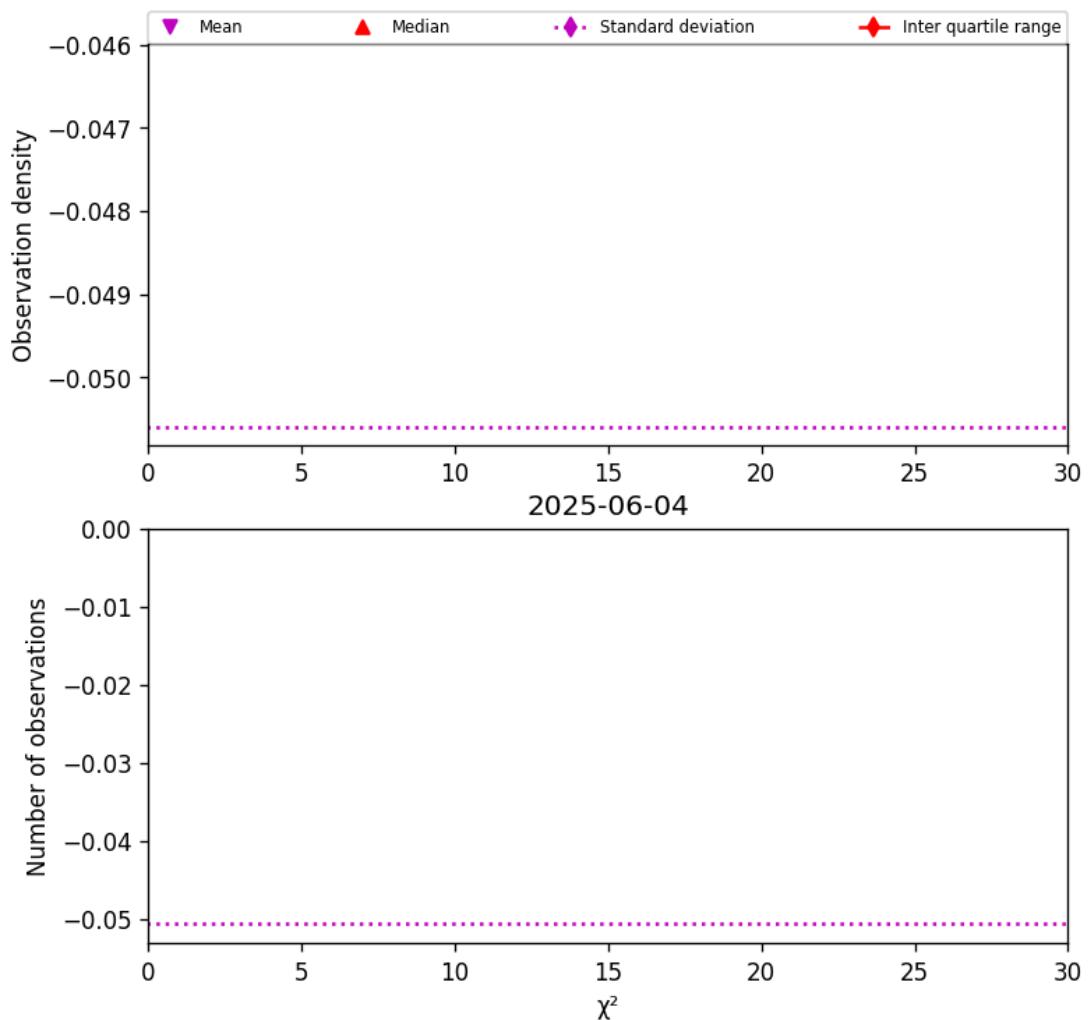


Figure 36: Histogram of " $\chi^2$ " for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

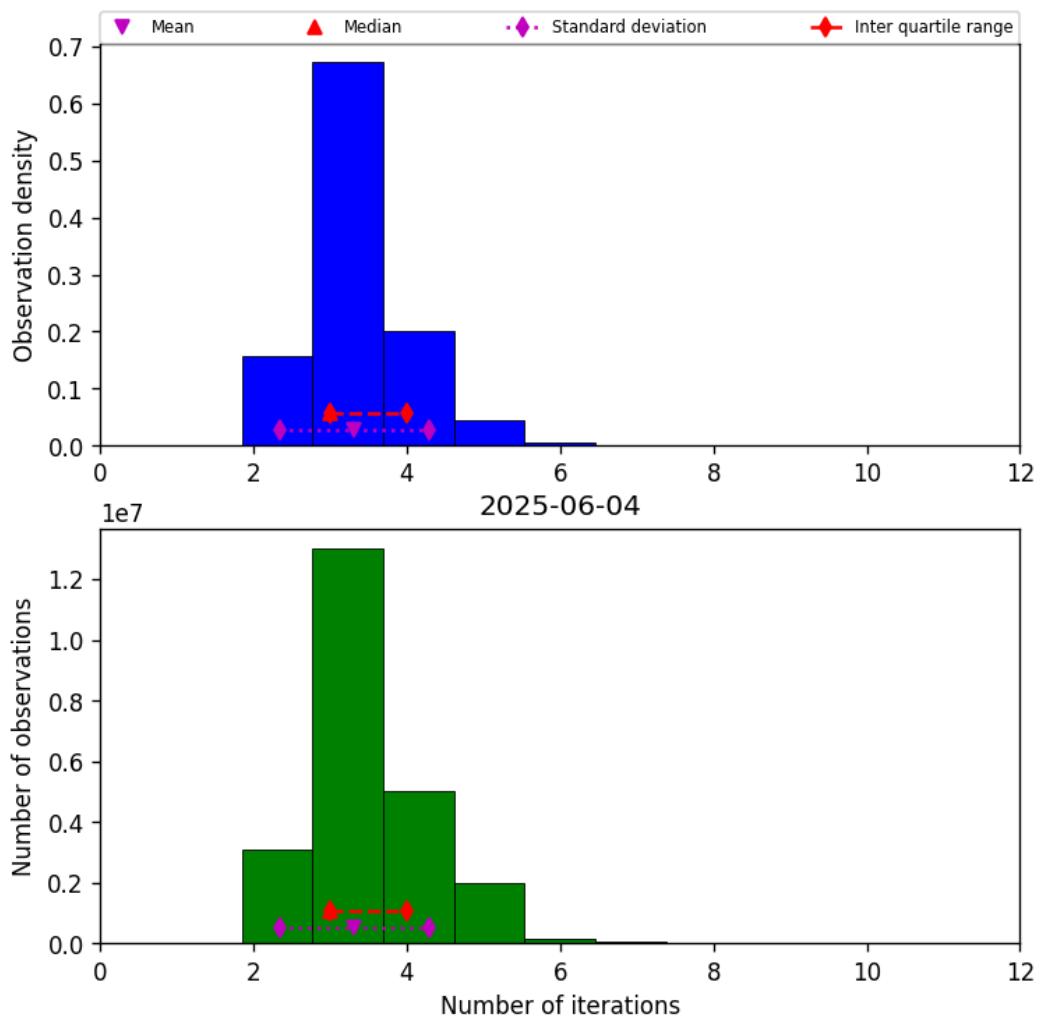


Figure 37: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

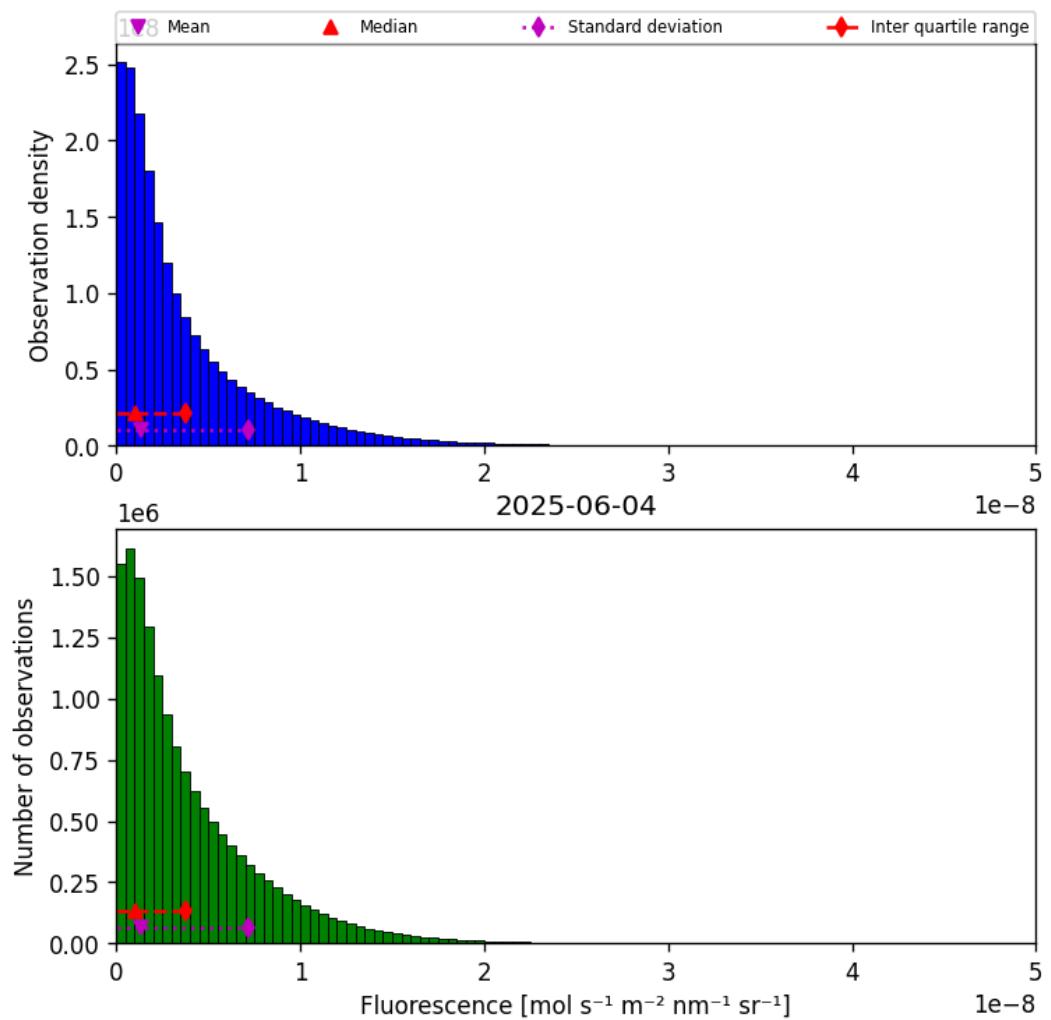


Figure 38: Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

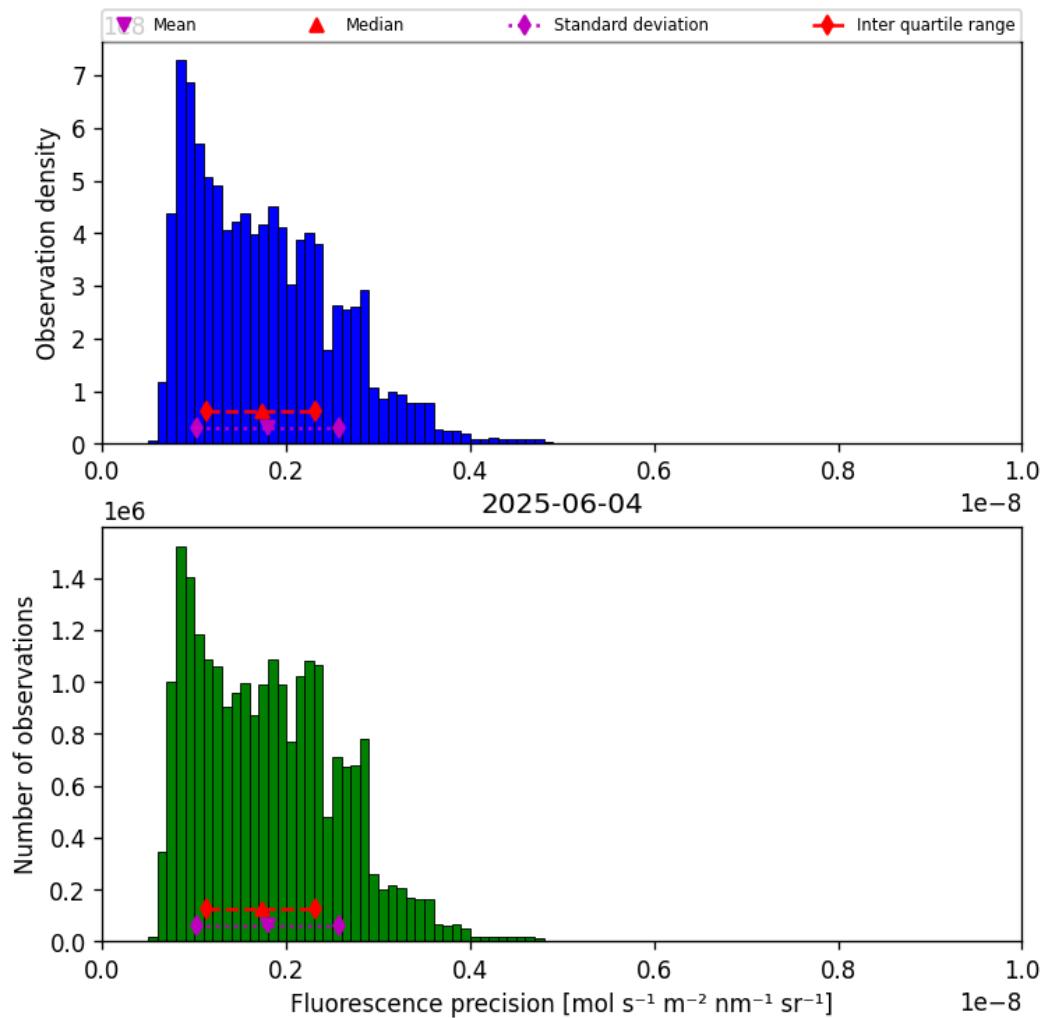


Figure 39: Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

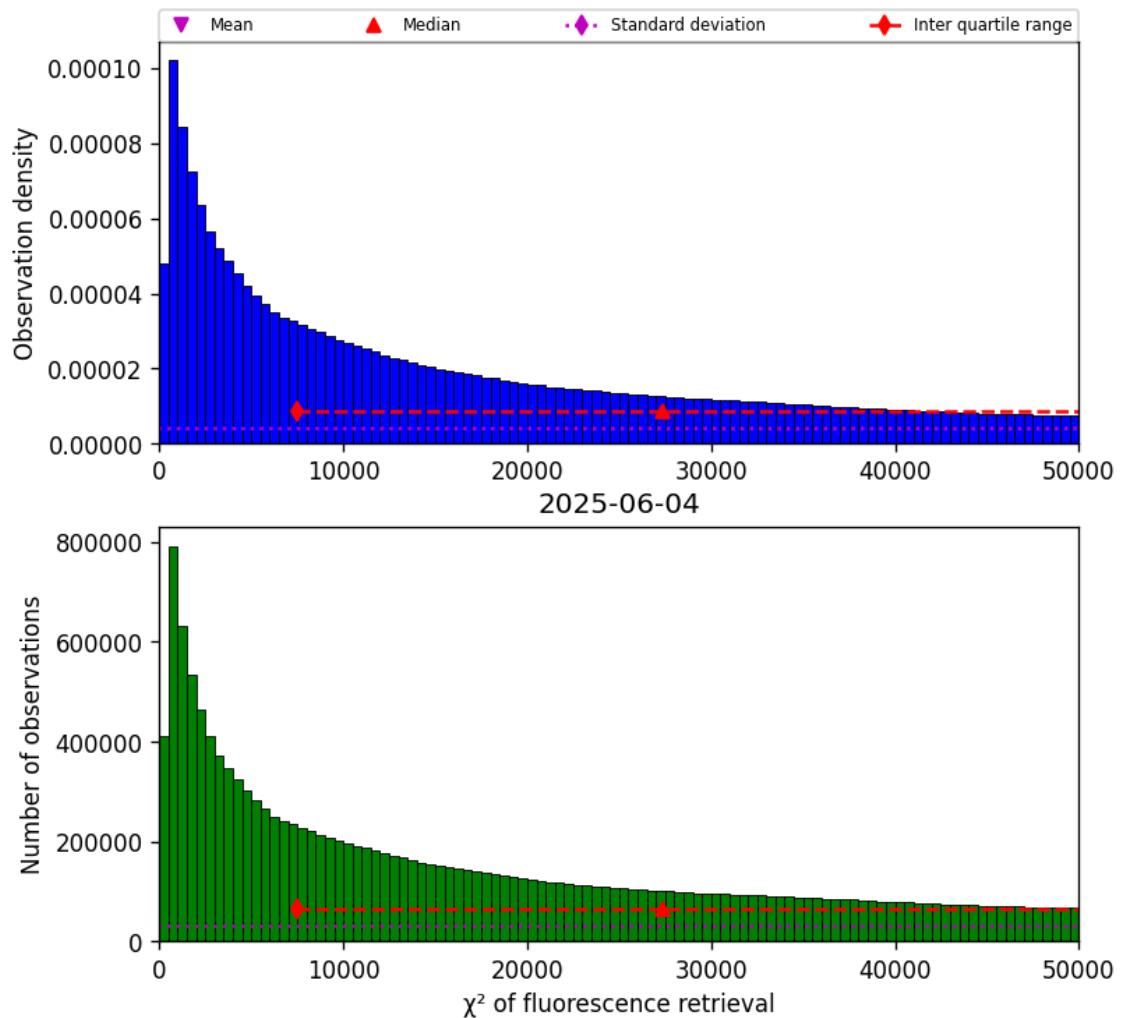


Figure 40: Histogram of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

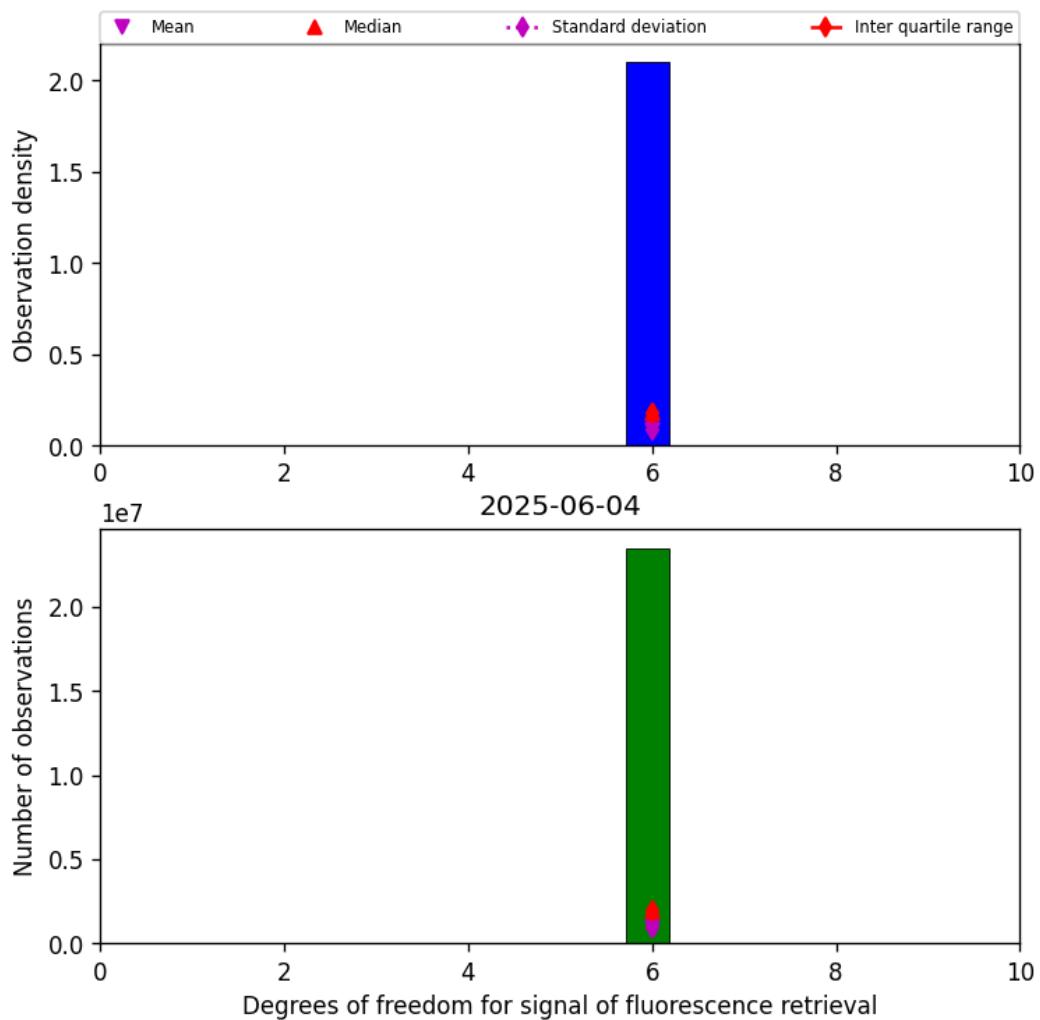


Figure 41: Histogram of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

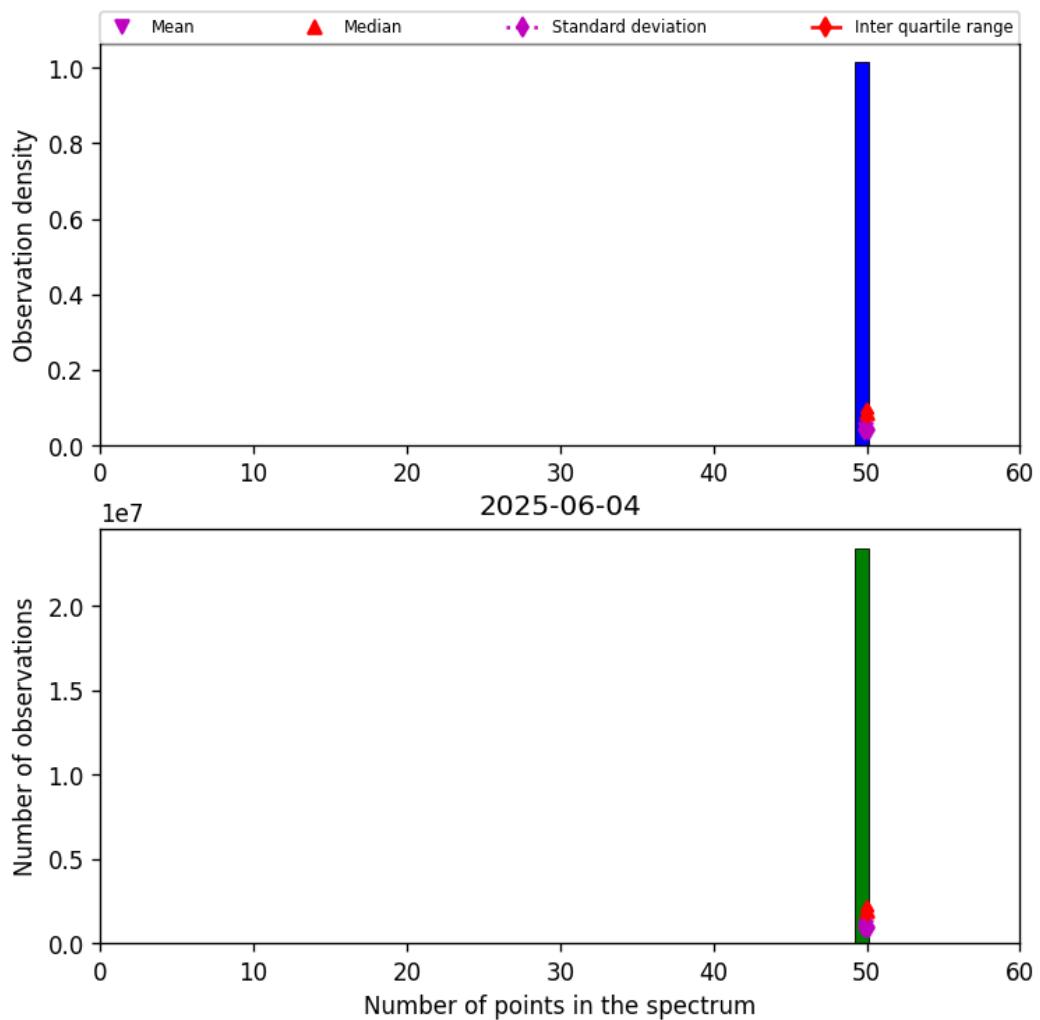


Figure 42: Histogram of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

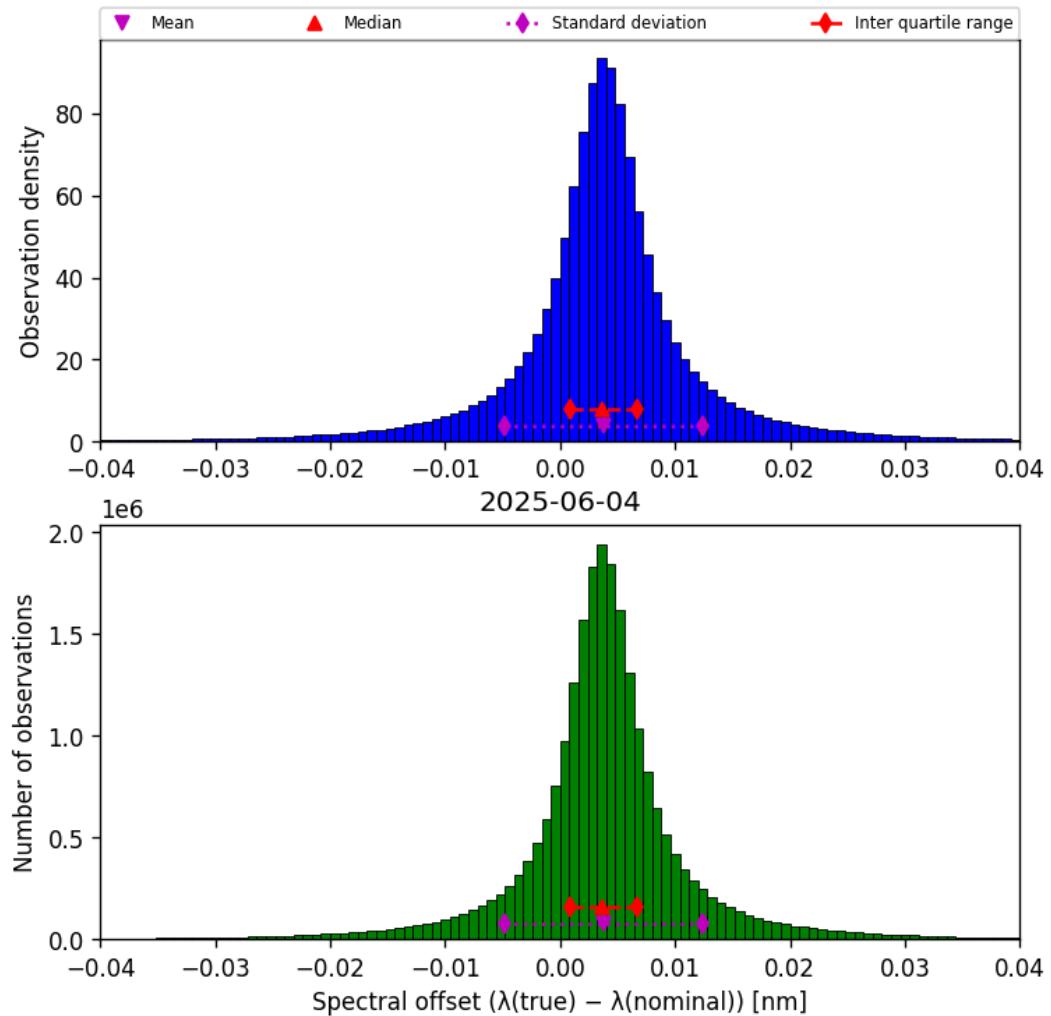


Figure 43: Histogram of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

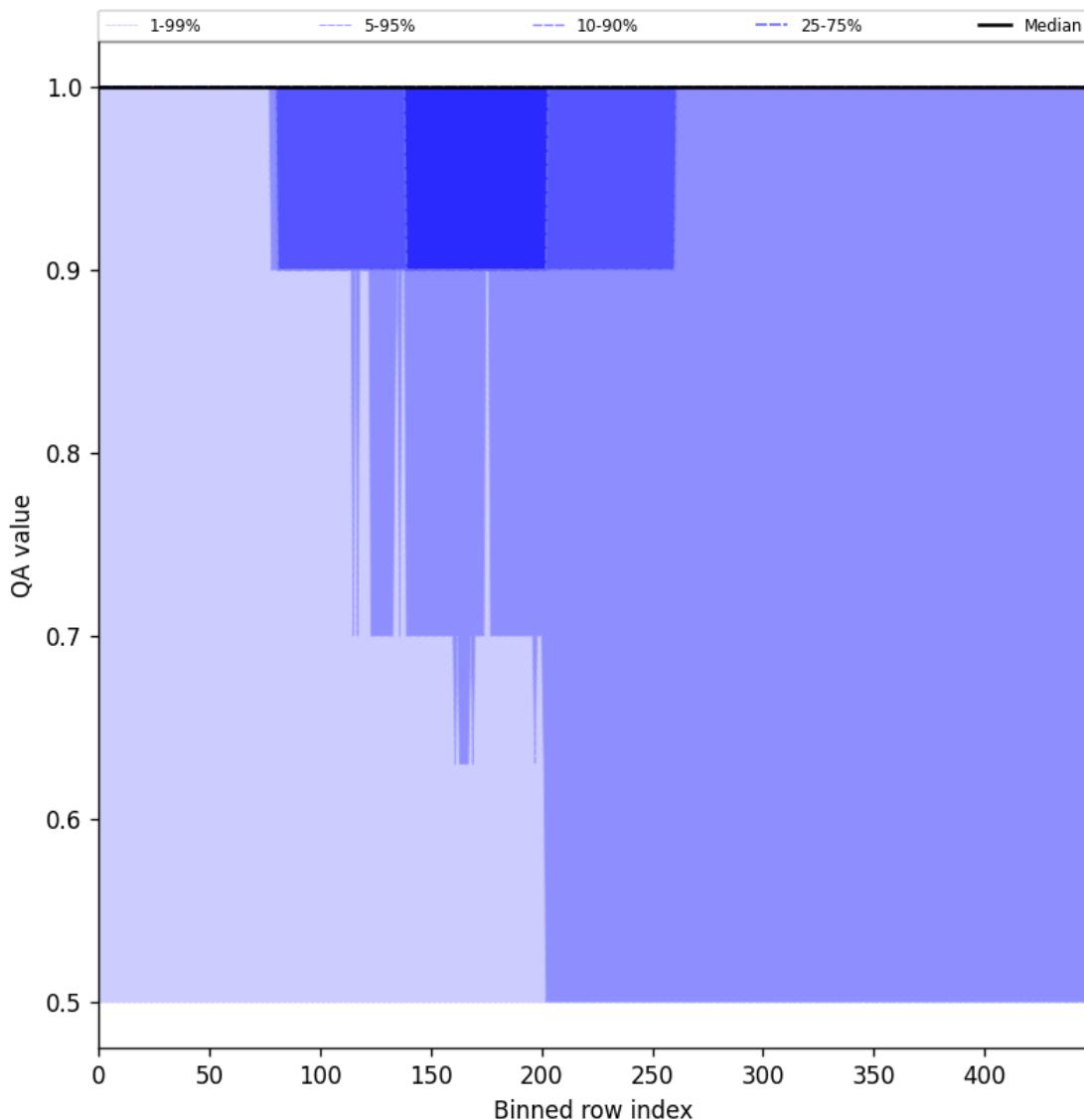


Figure 44: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

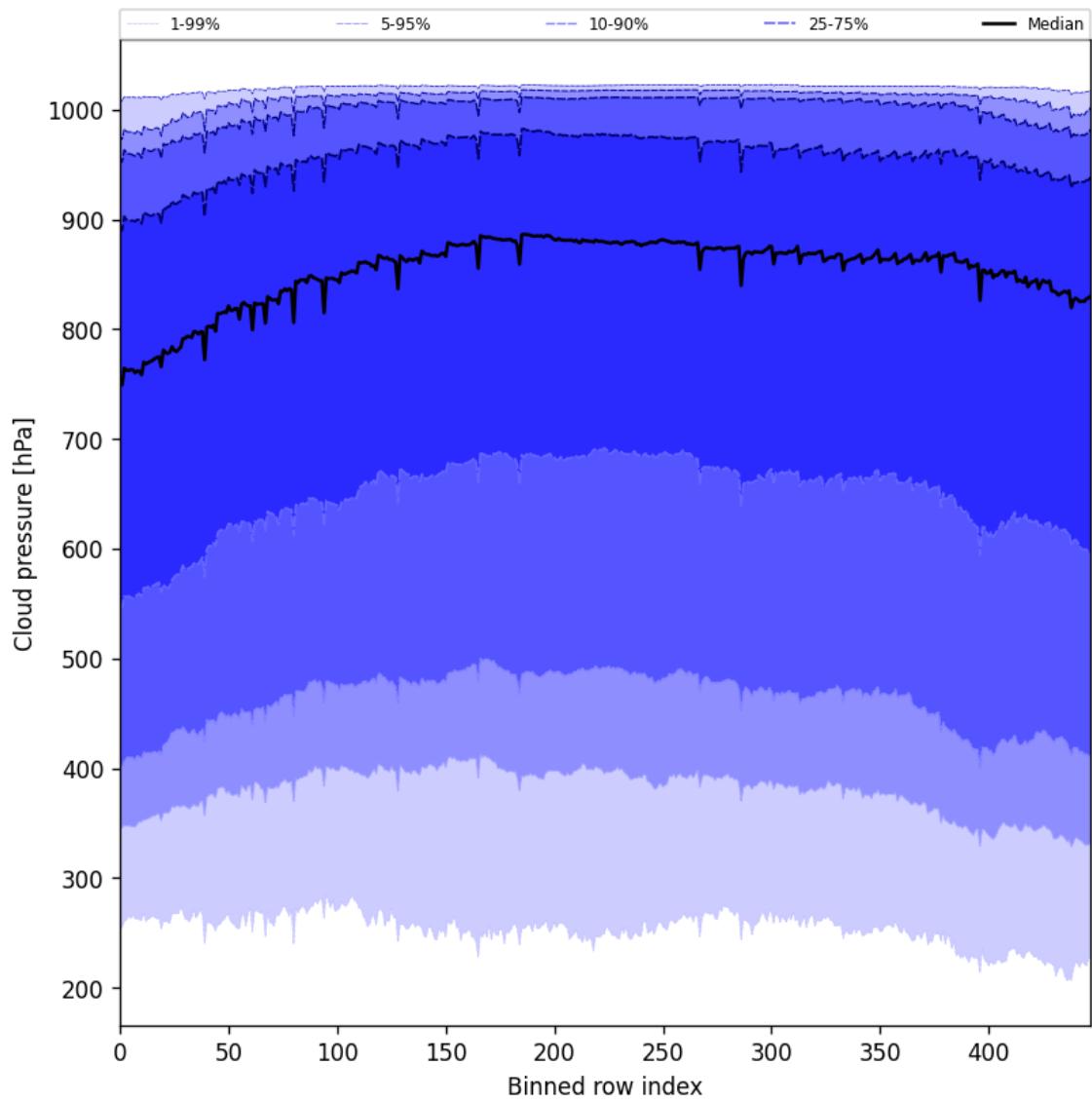


Figure 45: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

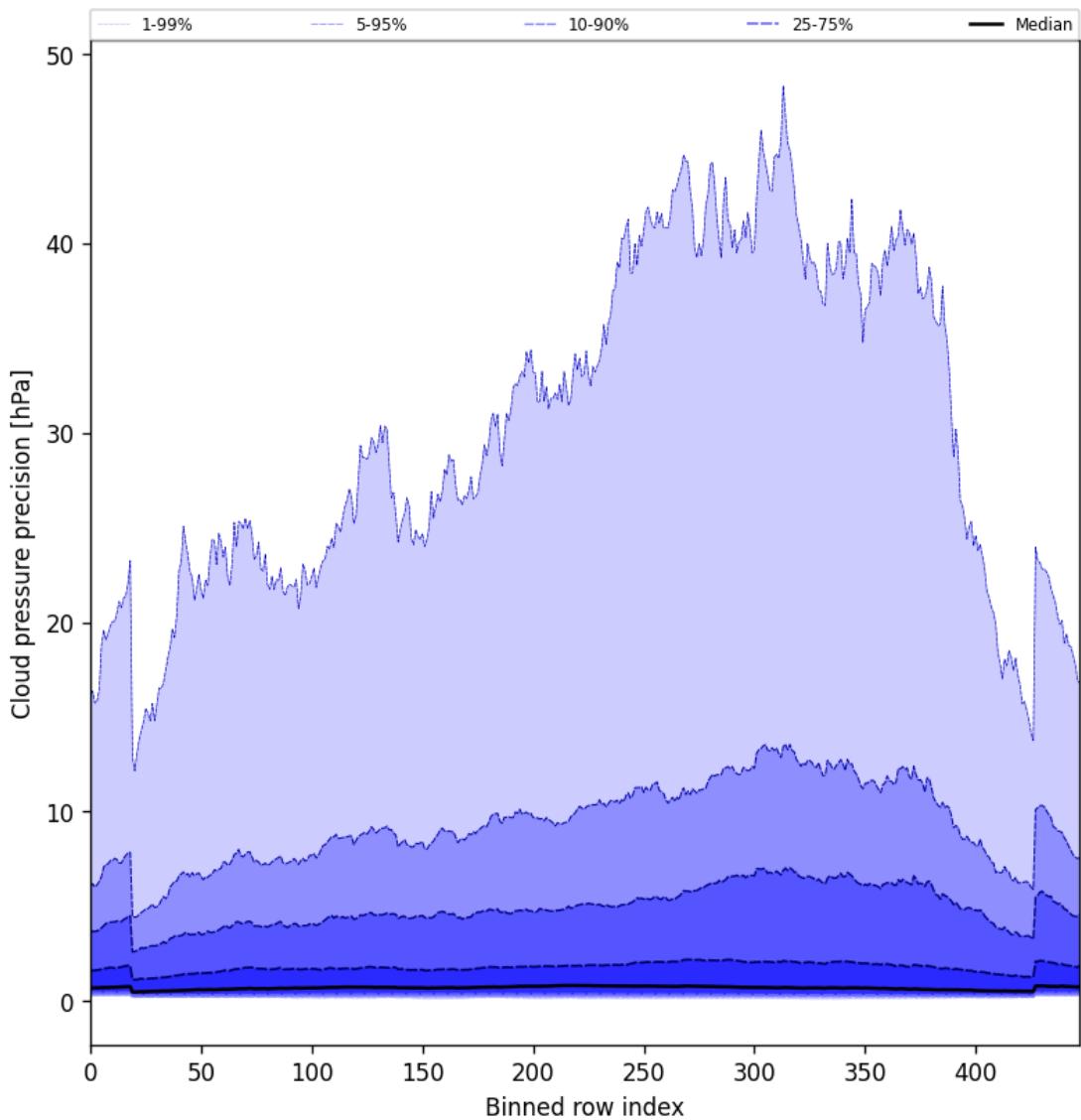


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

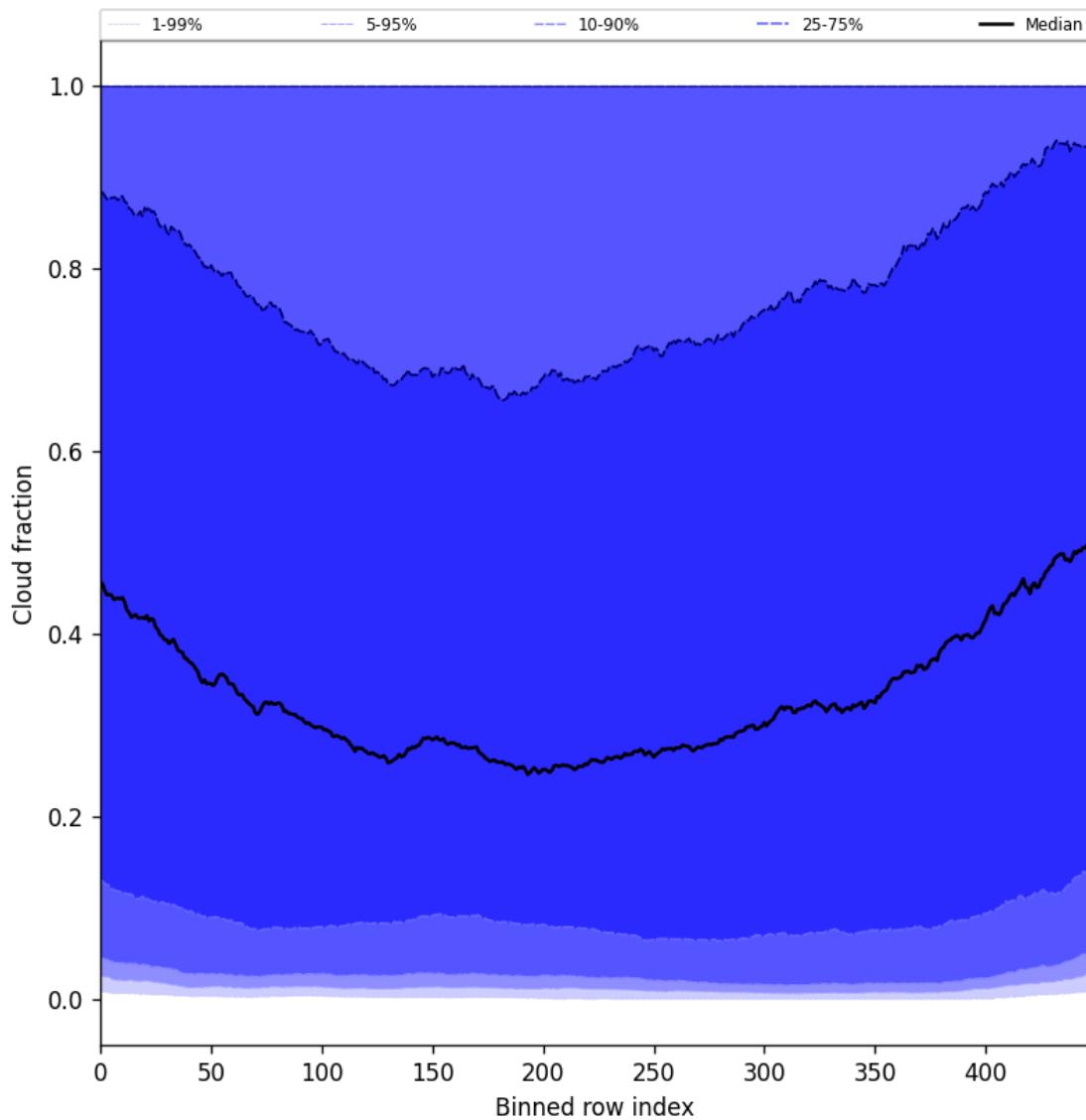


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

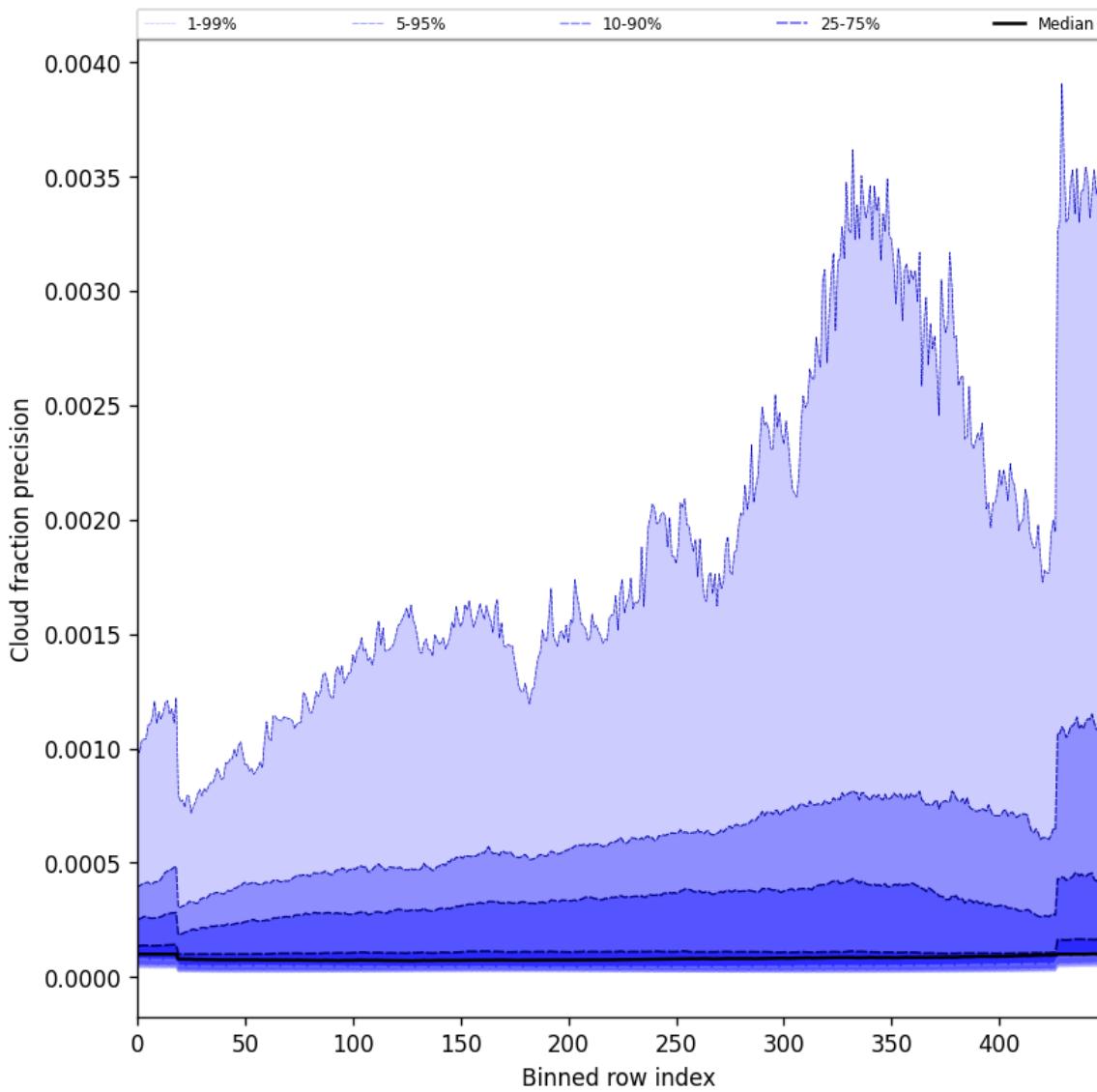


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

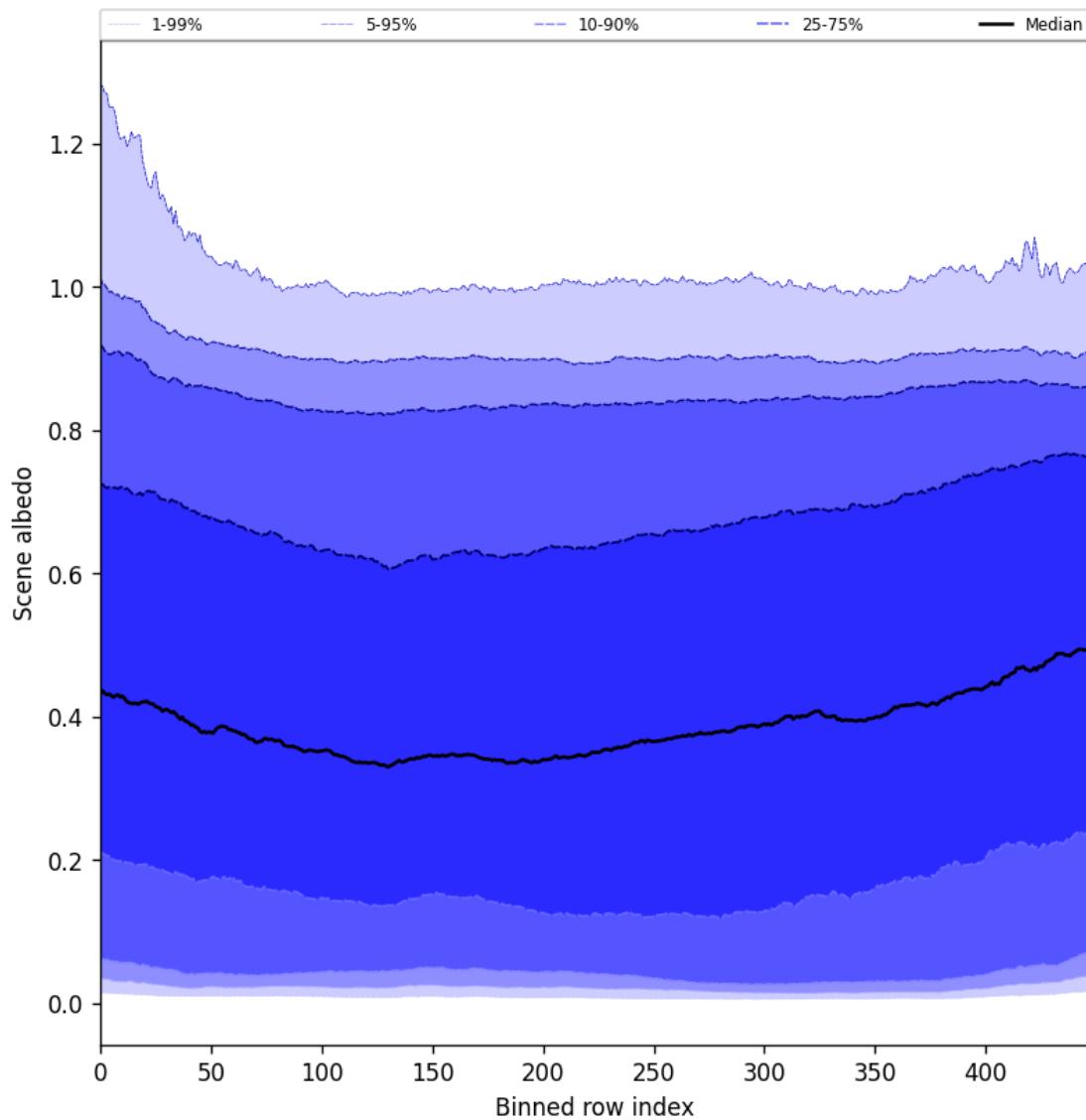


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

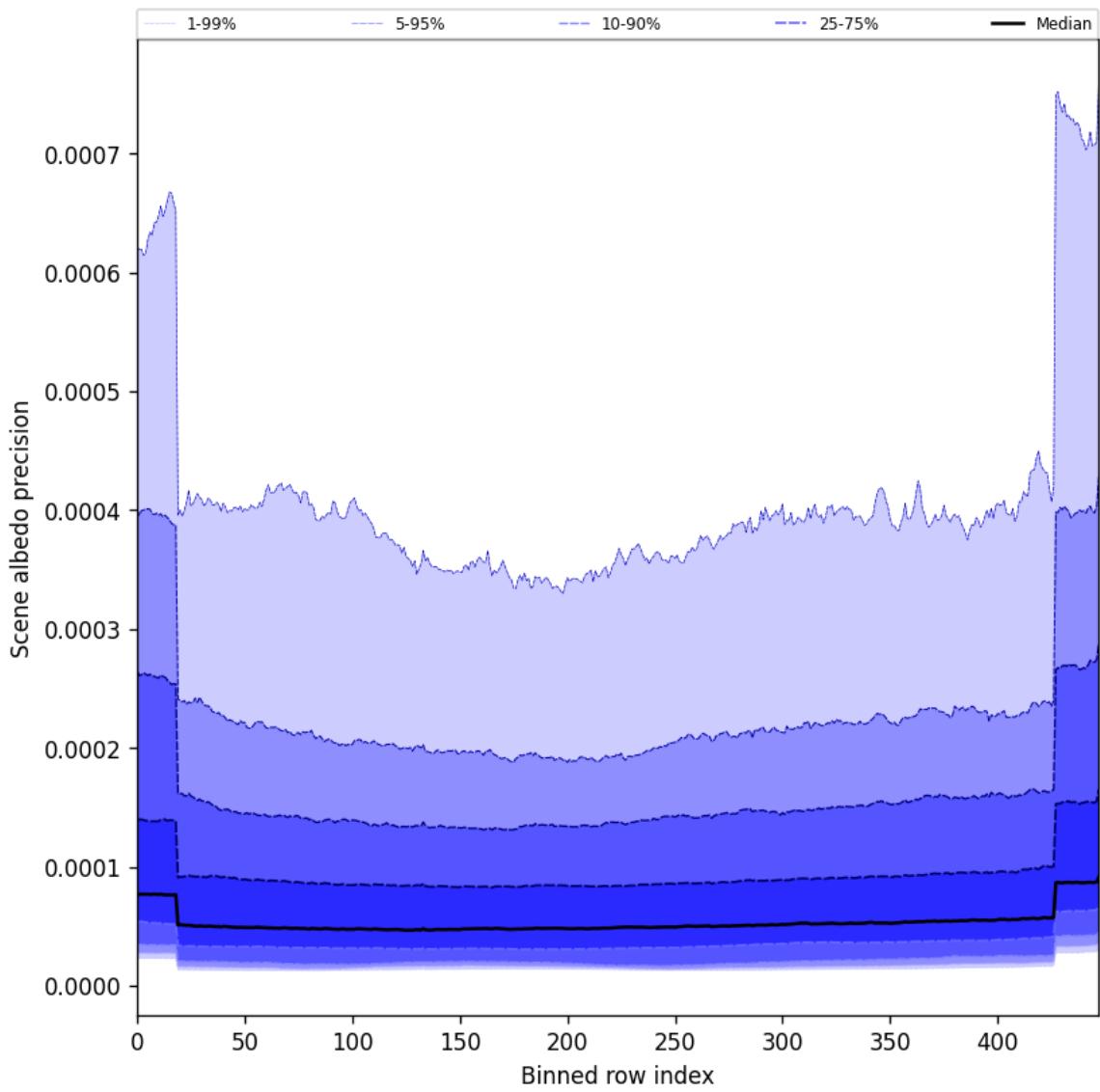


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

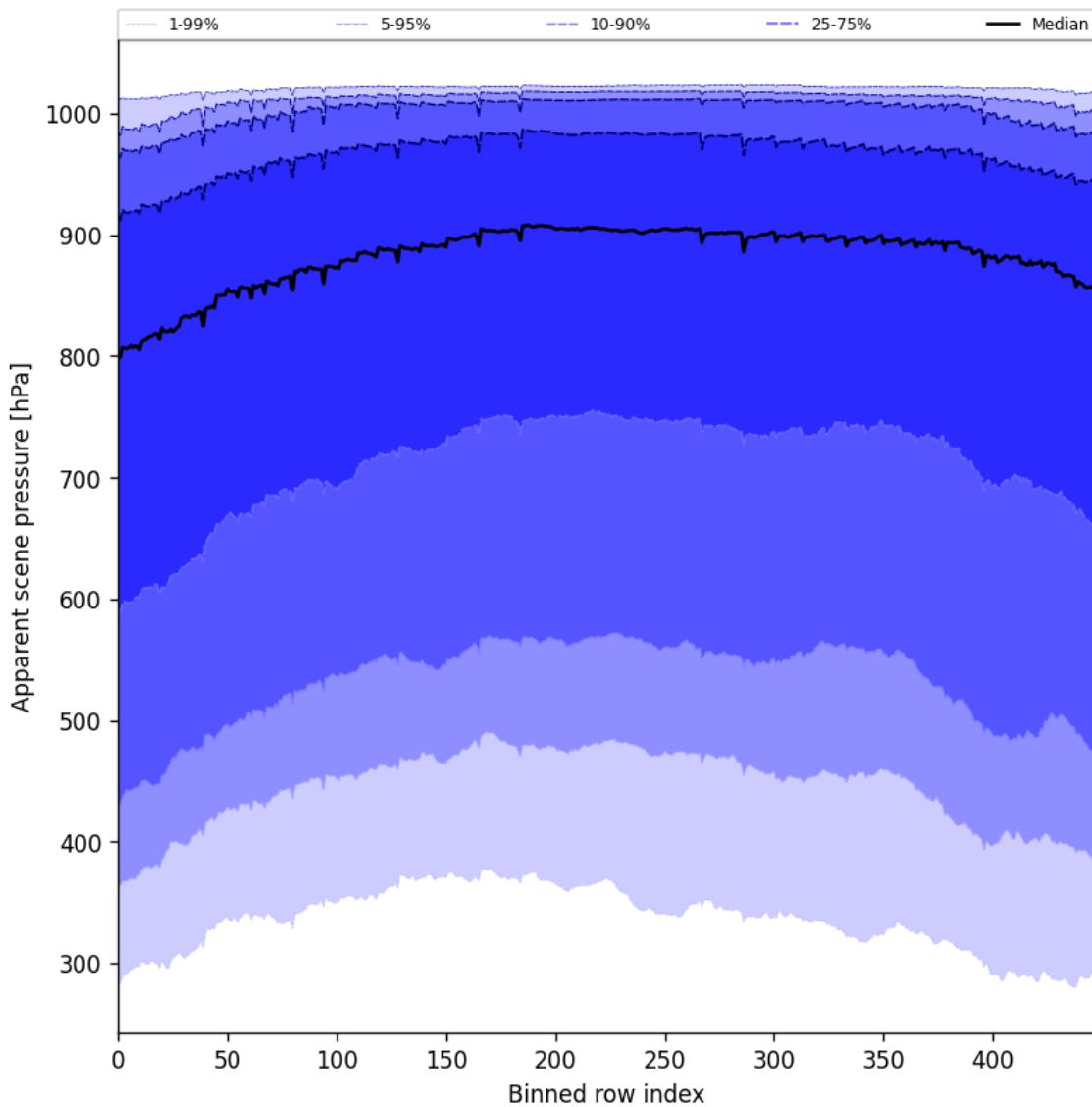


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

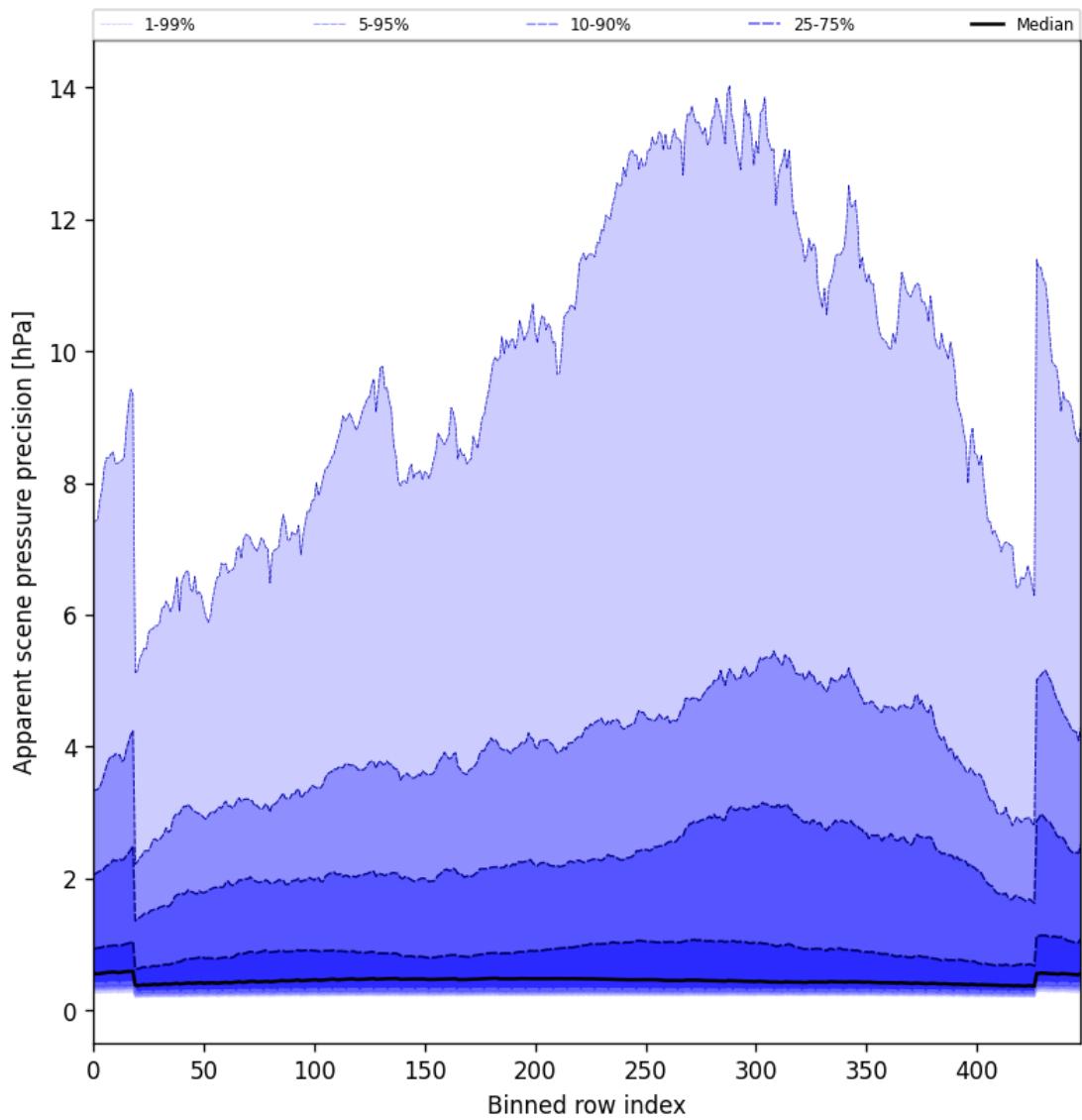


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

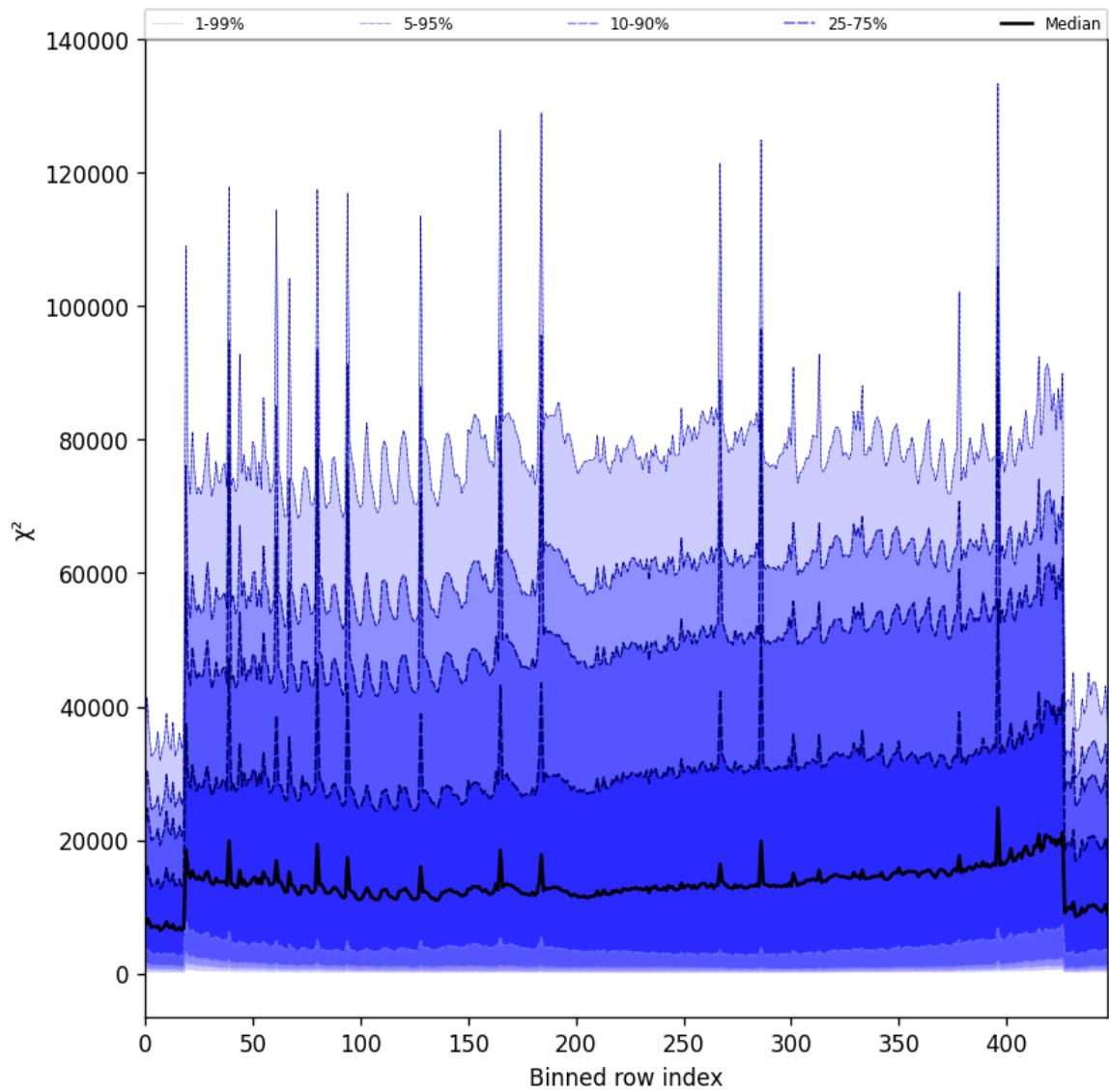


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

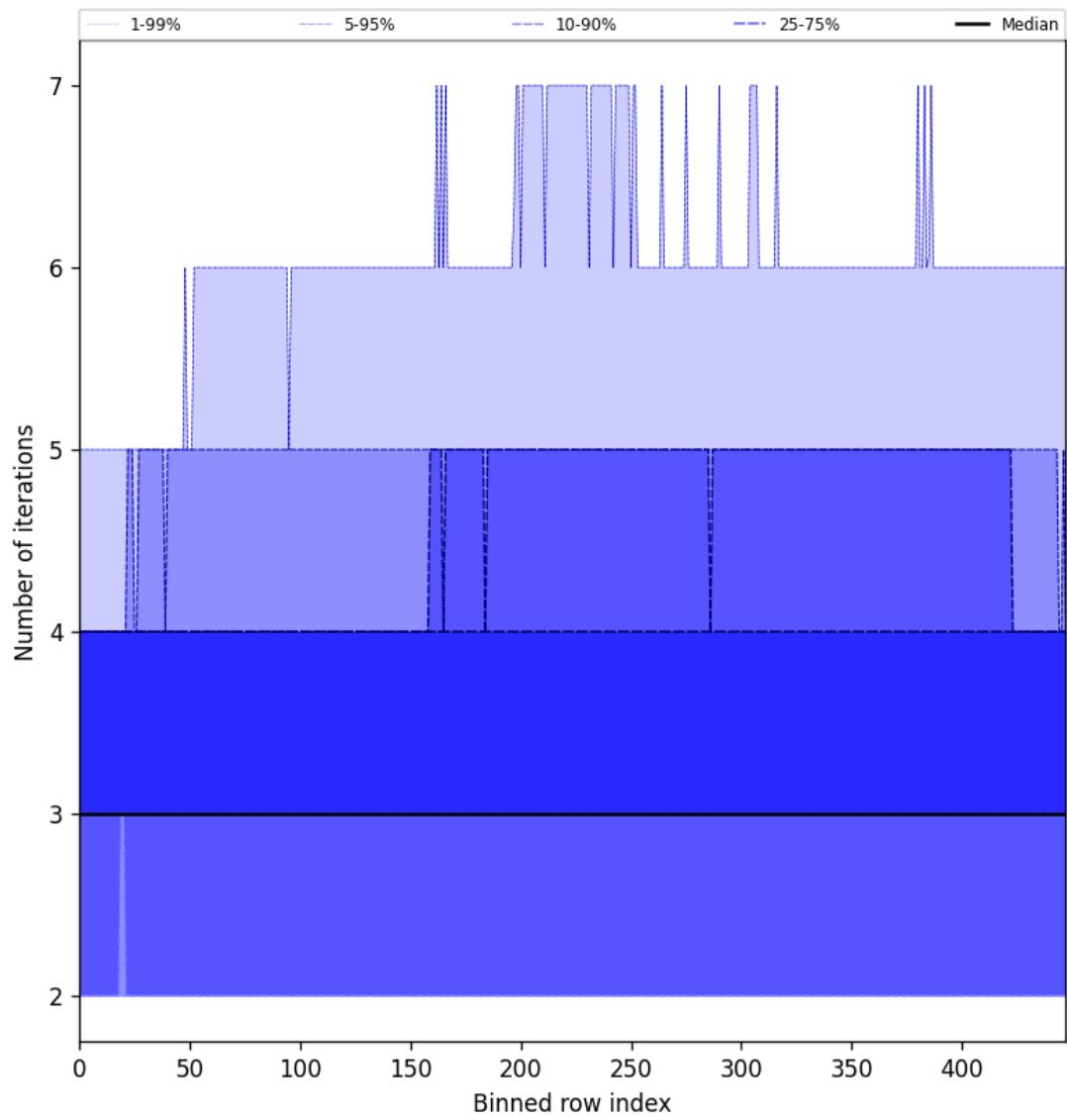


Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

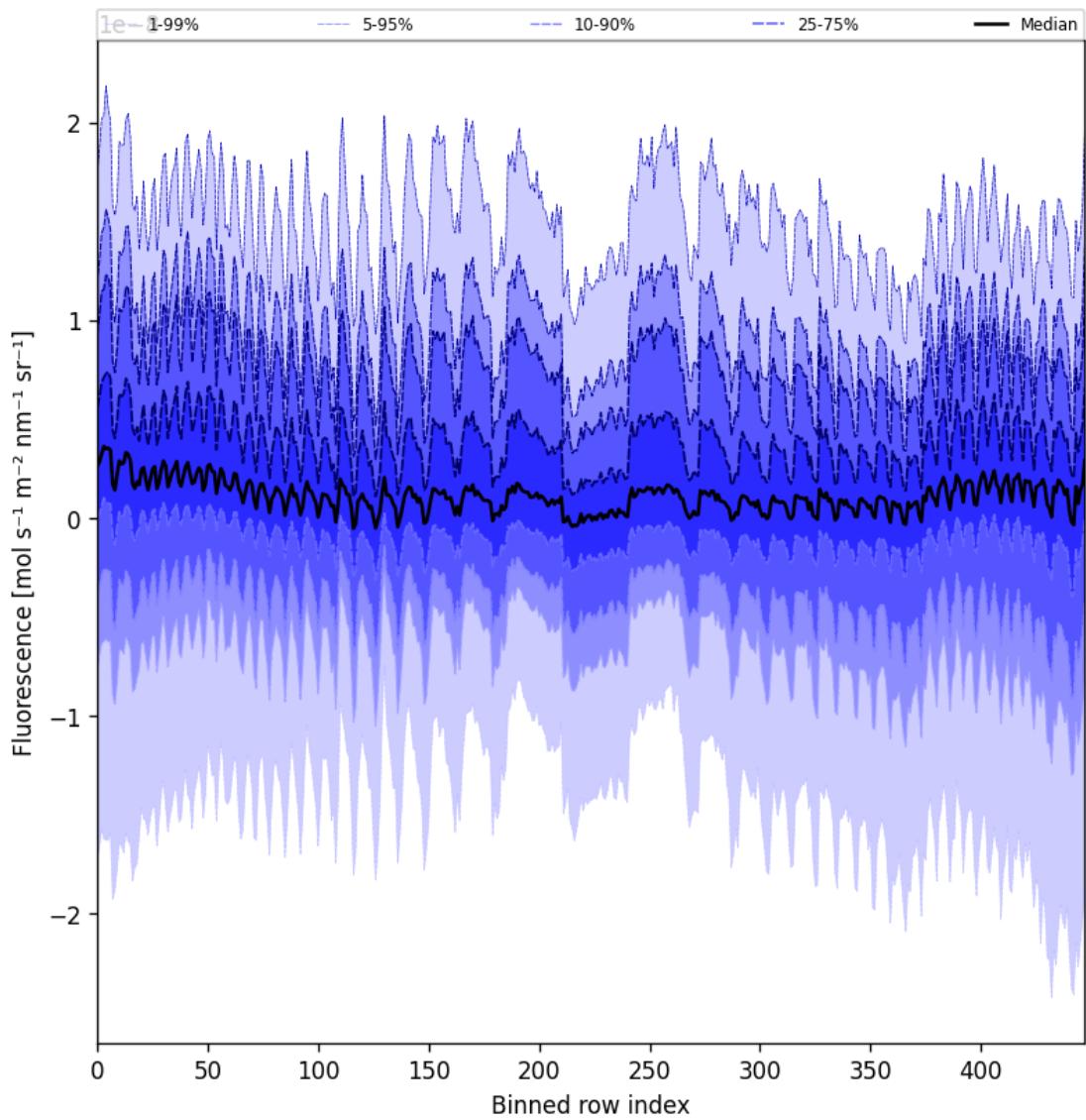


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

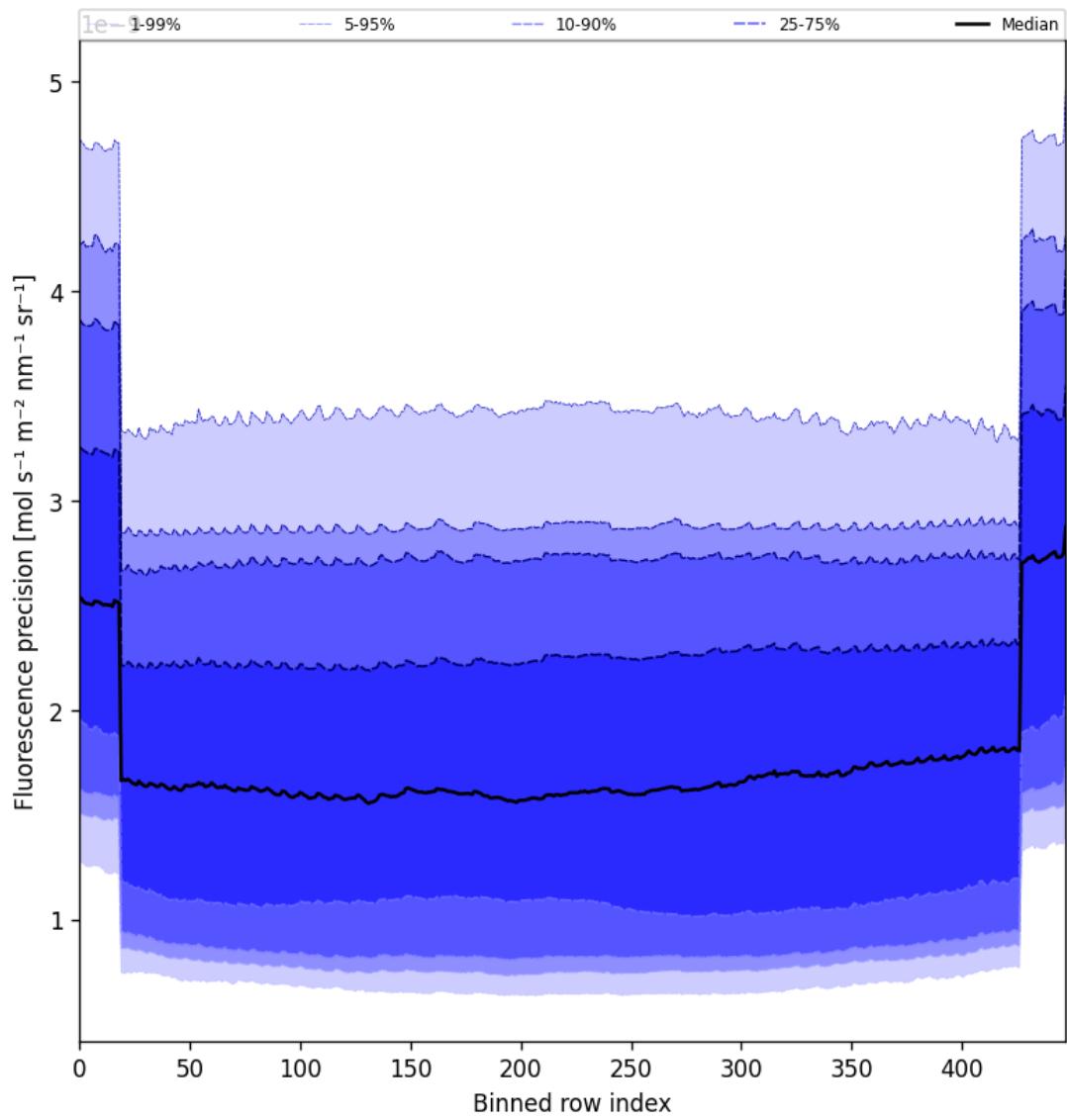


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

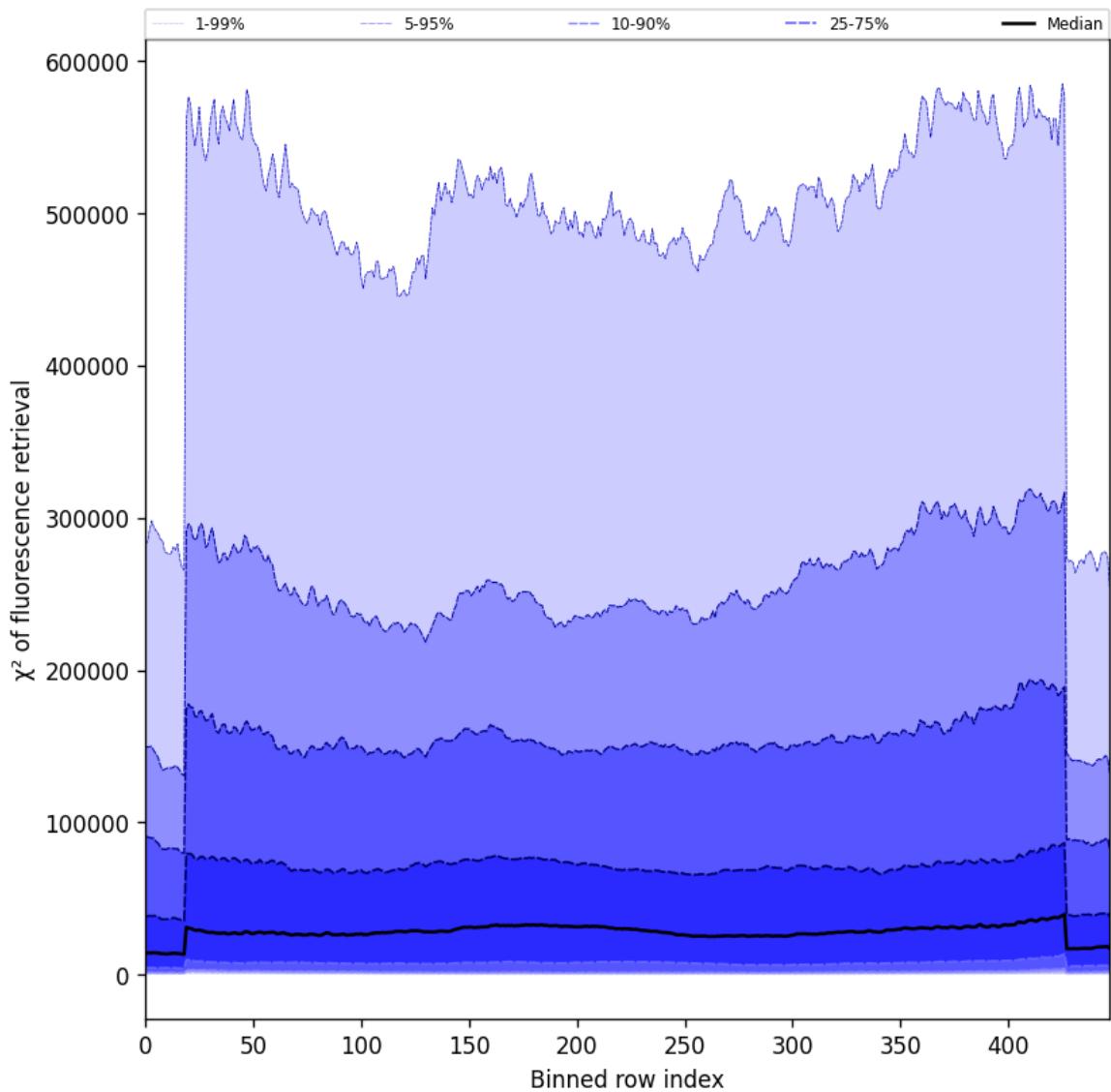


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$  of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04



Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04



Figure 59: Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

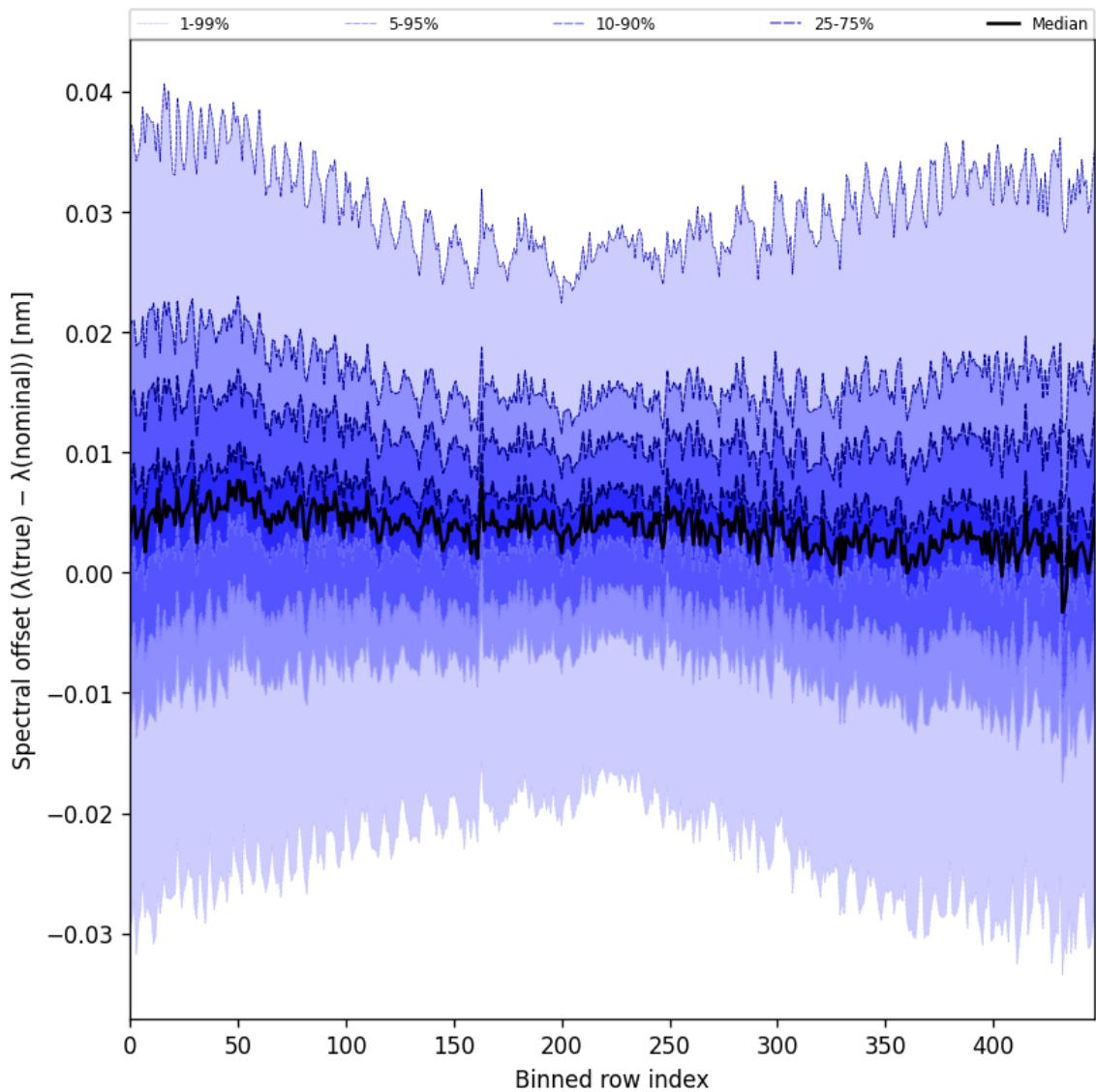


Figure 60: Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ( $\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$ )” for 2025-06-04 to 2025-06-04

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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