PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

tropl2-proc

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1 Short Introduction

1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i \tag{1}$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance $V(x)$, or rather the standard deviation $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$.

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1}\sum_{i=1}^{N}(x_i - \overline{x})^2 \tag{2}$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m:

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^{m} f(x)\,\mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2} \tag{3}$$

with $f(x)$ the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of ½ in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the $\mu \pm \sigma$ values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable $x_{(k)}$ with another $x_{(l)}$, we calculate the covariance matrix C_{kl}.

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1}\sum_{i=1}^{N}(x_{(k),i} - \overline{x_{(k)}})(x_{(l),i} - \overline{x_{(l)}}) \tag{4}$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix R_{kl}, a matrix of Pearson's r coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \tag{5}$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements, $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$ and obviously $R_{kk} = 1$.

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

Variable	mean $\pm\sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.611 ± 0.416	18649774	0.995	0.820	1.000	0.0	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(2.374 \pm 88.067) \times 10^{-2}$	18649774	0.249	0.423	9.226×10^{-3}	-83.8	475
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.478 ± 0.608	18649774	0.222	0.318	0.310	4.441×10^{-2}	114
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.708 \pm 41.029) \times 10^{-2}$	18649774	0.250	0.370	8.778×10^{-3}	-21.4	424
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.686 \pm 36.262) \times 10^{-2}$	18649774	0.250	0.370	8.778×10^{-3}	-21.4	49.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.296 ± 0.130	18649774	0.213	0.126	0.258	8.569×10^{-2}	28.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.113 ± 0.679	18649774	0.125	0.741	0.118	-233	97.2
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.296 ± 0.130	18649774	0.213	0.126	0.258	8.569×10^{-2}	28.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.863 \pm 670.077) \times 10^{-3}$	18649774	-2.500×10^{-2}	0.727	-7.713×10^{-3}	-233	97.2
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.104 ± 0.141	18649774	-0.220	0.164	-0.130	-1.33	3.27
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	1.39 ± 8.93	18649774	1.25	11.2	1.35	-1.754×10^{3}	1.161×10^{3}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.05 ± 2.36	18649774	7.43	2.66	7.70	2.06	1.040×10^{3}
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-0.870 ± 8.737	18649774	-1.25	10.9	-0.864	-1.757×10^{3}	1.159×10^{3}
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.26 ± 2.13	18649774	-0.750	3.05	-1.84	-13.8	11.8
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-6.74 ± 23.57	18649774	-7.28	28.9	-6.90	-367	247
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	28.3 ± 13.7	18649774	22.5	10.5	24.5	9.42	230
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	4.55 ± 23.03	18649774	5.04	28.2	4.74	-354	255
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	11.3 ± 5.2	18649774	7.28	8.45	11.5	-7.93	32.5
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.23	18649774	1.67	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(2.909 \pm 6.128) \times 10^{-2}$	18649774	1.539×10^{-2}	2.117×10^{-2}	1.481×10^{-2}	1.870×10^{-4}	1.58
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-1.490 \pm 25.923) \times 10^{-4}$	18649774	1.000×10^{-4}	1.744×10^{-3}	-1.394×10^{-4}	-6.463×10^{-2}	0.110
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-3.651 \pm 18.513) \times 10^{-5}$	18649774	-1.000×10^{-5}	2.136×10^{-4}	-3.061×10^{-5}	-1.722×10^{-2}	3.428×10^{-2}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.286 \pm 0.520) \times 10^{-3}$	18649774	1.025×10^{-3}	5.211×10^{-4}	1.144×10^{-3}	2.962×10^{-4}	6.565×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.962 ± 0.531	18649774	0.660	0.670	0.849	5.000×10^{-2}	2.81
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.119 ± 0.125	18649774	3.500×10^{-2}	0.114	7.913×10^{-2}	2.655×10^{-3}	1.92
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.799 ± 0.378	18649774	0.660	0.429	0.731	4.988×10^{-2}	2.70
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	18649774	73.0	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.0	0.0	1.000×10^{-2}	7.000×10^{-2}	0.180	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	−2.11	−0.815	−0.503	−0.339	−0.200	0.224	0.372	0.551	0.898	2.37
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	9.300×10^{-2}	0.122	0.146	0.170	0.204	0.522	0.686	0.877	1.31	3.12
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	−0.858	−0.496	−0.361	−0.270	−0.175	0.196	0.296	0.393	0.545	1.00
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	−0.858	−0.496	−0.361	−0.270	−0.175	0.196	0.296	0.393	0.545	1.00
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.144	0.172	0.187	0.199	0.213	0.340	0.391	0.445	0.545	0.766
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	−1.68	−0.935	−0.647	−0.455	−0.256	0.485	0.677	0.859	1.13	1.89
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.144	0.172	0.187	0.199	0.213	0.340	0.391	0.445	0.545	0.766
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	−1.65	−0.983	−0.726	−0.552	−0.366	0.361	0.559	0.752	1.05	1.88
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	−0.386	−0.269	−0.239	−0.222	−0.198	-3.469×10^{-2}	2.025×10^{-2}	7.473×10^{-2}	0.160	0.334
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	−20.0	−13.0	−9.56	−7.05	−4.25	6.97	9.80	12.3	15.8	23.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	4.22	5.03	5.55	5.99	6.51	9.18	10.1	11.0	12.2	14.9
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	−22.0	−15.0	−11.6	−9.09	−6.34	4.60	7.33	9.80	13.2	20.4
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	−7.35	−6.11	−5.26	−4.53	−3.70	−0.655	−0.344	−0.107	0.244	1.96
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	−66.5	−45.0	−35.3	−28.5	−21.2	7.73	15.4	22.5	32.2	51.5
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	13.3	15.6	17.5	19.0	20.6	31.1	36.0	42.1	54.3	86.6
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	−54.6	−33.5	−23.7	−16.8	−9.41	18.8	26.1	32.7	41.9	60.8
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	0.142	3.14	4.63	5.74	7.05	15.5	16.8	17.9	19.3	21.7
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	4.591×10^{-4}	6.514×10^{-4}	1.165×10^{-3}	2.892×10^{-3}	6.463×10^{-3}	2.763×10^{-2}	3.866×10^{-2}	5.712×10^{-2}	0.100	0.297
fitted radiance shift [nm]	-8.083×10^{-3}	-4.011×10^{-3}	-2.555×10^{-3}	-1.728×10^{-3}	-1.042×10^{-3}	7.012×10^{-4}	1.380×10^{-3}	2.247×10^{-3}	3.770×10^{-3}	7.988×10^{-3}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	-5.350×10^{-4}	-3.382×10^{-4}	-2.557×10^{-4}	-1.994×10^{-4}	-1.402×10^{-4}	7.341×10^{-5}	1.261×10^{-4}	1.749×10^{-4}	2.448×10^{-4}	4.117×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	5.956×10^{-4}	7.344×10^{-4}	8.190×10^{-4}	8.825×10^{-4}	9.561×10^{-4}	1.477×10^{-3}	1.716×10^{-3}	1.947×10^{-3}	2.276×10^{-3}	3.149×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	8.392×10^{-2}	0.256	0.369	0.467	0.583	1.25	1.56	1.81	2.05	2.30
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	1.051×10^{-2}	1.931×10^{-2}	2.595×10^{-2}	3.179×10^{-2}	4.029×10^{-2}	0.155	0.197	0.248	0.345	0.642
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.229	0.322	0.386	0.450	0.541	0.970	1.10	1.28	1.60	2.06
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm\sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.559 ± 0.424	12829113	0.880	0.490	0.0	1.000	0.120	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(1.804 \pm 81.083) \times 10^{-2}$	12829113	0.385	7.377×10^{-3}	-61.2	84.7	-0.183	0.202
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.446 ± 0.601	12829113	0.288	0.276	4.441×10^{-2}	30.2	0.186	0.474
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.432 \pm 34.362) \times 10^{-2}$	12829113	0.353	7.320×10^{-3}	-18.7	52.4	-0.168	0.185
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.422 \pm 33.745) \times 10^{-2}$	12829113	0.353	7.320×10^{-3}	-18.7	25.4	-0.168	0.185
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.280 ± 0.118	12829113	0.110	0.246	8.569×10^{-2}	16.6	0.206	0.316
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.100 ± 0.642	12829113	0.712	0.110	-10.9	24.9	-0.251	0.461
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.280 ± 0.118	12829113	0.110	0.246	8.569×10^{-2}	16.6	0.206	0.316
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(3.846 \pm 629.084) \times 10^{-3}$	12829113	0.695	-1.038×10^{-2}	-11.2	25.0	-0.353	0.341
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-9.657 \pm 14.907) \times 10^{-2}$	12829113	0.191	-0.123	-0.844	2.96	-0.205	-1.419×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	1.45 ± 8.30	12829113	10.7	1.46	-221	302	-3.88	6.79
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	7.57 ± 2.03	12829113	2.32	7.29	2.08	164	6.22	8.54
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-0.940 ± 8.068	12829113	10.3	-0.905	-227	297	-6.09	4.24
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.39 ± 2.25	12829113	3.45	-2.12	-13.8	11.8	-4.01	-0.560
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-6.79 ± 21.99	12829113	27.0	-7.16	-204	169	-20.4	6.58
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	26.6 ± 13.4	12829113	8.45	22.9	9.42	230	19.7	28.2
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	4.84 ± 21.34	12829113	26.3	4.96	-197	184	-8.19	18.1
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	11.6 ± 5.4	12829113	9.07	12.8	-7.93	26.5	6.87	15.9
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.98 ± 0.20	12829113	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.127 \pm 6.822) \times 10^{-2}$	12829113	2.631×10^{-2}	1.252×10^{-2}	1.870×10^{-4}	1.36	3.459×10^{-3}	2.977×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-1.928 \pm 256.387) \times 10^{-5}$	12829113	1.613×10^{-3}	-3.773×10^{-5}	-5.639×10^{-2}	5.206×10^{-2}	-8.461×10^{-4}	7.665×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-6.060 \pm 17.516) \times 10^{-5}$	12829113	2.075×10^{-4}	-4.864×10^{-5}	-6.452×10^{-3}	1.588×10^{-2}	-1.575×10^{-4}	4.992×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.230 \pm 0.488) \times 10^{-3}$	12829113	4.648×10^{-4}	1.099×10^{-3}	2.962×10^{-4}	5.117×10^{-2}	9.263×10^{-4}	1.391×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	1.02 ± 0.58	12829113	0.846	0.896	5.000×10^{-2}	2.81	0.579	1.43
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.132 ± 0.139	12829113	0.126	9.087×10^{-2}	2.655×10^{-3}	1.92	4.332×10^{-2}	0.170
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.831 ± 0.429	12829113	0.524	0.756	4.988×10^{-2}	2.70	0.504	1.03
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.5 ± 0.5	12829113	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm\sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.727 ± 0.373	5820661	0.610	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.390	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.629 \pm 101.771) \times 10^{-2}$	5820661	0.524	1.476×10^{-2}	-83.8	475	-0.244	0.280
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.547 ± 0.617	5820661	0.350	0.386	5.286×10^{-2}	114	0.259	0.609
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.317 \pm 52.827) \times 10^{-2}$	5820661	0.414	1.252×10^{-2}	-21.4	424	-0.193	0.222
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.268 \pm 41.265) \times 10^{-2}$	5820661	0.414	1.252×10^{-2}	-21.4	49.7	-0.193	0.222
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.330 ± 0.146	5820661	0.150	0.291	9.135×10^{-2}	28.7	0.235	0.385
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.141 ± 0.752	5820661	0.810	0.139	-233	97.2	-0.266	0.544
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.330 ± 0.146	5820661	0.150	0.291	9.135×10^{-2}	28.7	0.235	0.385
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(1.992 \pm 75.247) \times 10^{-2}$	5820661	0.807	-8.965×10^{-4}	-233	97.2	-0.398	0.409
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.121 ± 0.121	5820661	0.109	-0.138	-1.33	3.27	-0.184	-7.533×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	1.25 ± 10.19	5820661	12.6	1.06	-1.754×10^{3}	1.161×10^{3}	-5.16	7.44
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	9.10 ± 2.67	5820661	2.93	8.76	2.06	1.040×10^{3}	7.46	10.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-0.716 ± 10.055	5820661	12.5	-0.752	-1.757×10^{3}	1.159×10^{3}	-6.97	5.49
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-1.96 ± 1.79	5820661	2.09	-1.57	-12.7	11.3	-2.91	-0.817
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-6.64 ± 26.71	5820661	33.7	-6.17	-367	247	-23.2	10.5
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	32.0 ± 13.7	5820661	11.2	28.7	10.1	210	24.2	35.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	3.91 ± 26.37	5820661	33.3	4.11	-354	255	-12.6	20.8
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	10.5 ± 4.7	5820661	6.38	9.51	-6.32	32.5	7.24	13.6
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.96 ± 0.28	5820661	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(2.429 \pm 4.168) \times 10^{-2}$	5820661	1.377×10^{-2}	1.746×10^{-2}	1.465×10^{-3}	1.58	1.176×10^{-2}	2.553×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-4.348 \pm 26.314) \times 10^{-4}$	5820661	1.982×10^{-3}	-4.127×10^{-4}	-6.463×10^{-2}	0.110	-1.466×10^{-3}	5.153×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(1.658 \pm 19.517) \times 10^{-5}$	5820661	2.235×10^{-4}	1.288×10^{-5}	-1.722×10^{-2}	3.428×10^{-2}	-9.734×10^{-5}	1.261×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.412 \pm 0.563) \times 10^{-3}$	5820661	6.188×10^{-4}	1.259×10^{-3}	3.221×10^{-4}	6.565×10^{-2}	1.039×10^{-3}	1.657×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.828 ± 0.363	5820661	0.447	0.771	5.000×10^{-2}	2.71	0.587	1.03
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	$(8.996 \pm 7.599) \times 10^{-2}$	5820661	8.631×10^{-2}	5.972×10^{-2}	4.362×10^{-3}	1.24	3.616×10^{-2}	0.122
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.728 ± 0.210	5820661	0.287	0.702	8.174×10^{-2}	1.56	0.586	0.873
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	5820661	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm\sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.627 ± 0.407	12412386	0.790	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.210	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(2.104 \pm 83.122) \times 10^{-2}$	12412386	0.423	8.954×10^{-3}	-83.8	475	-0.200	0.222
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.461 ± 0.557	12412386	0.298	0.302	5.033×10^{-2}	44.1	0.208	0.506
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.533 \pm 40.729) \times 10^{-2}$	12412386	0.370	8.372×10^{-3}	-15.6	424	-0.175	0.195
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.518 \pm 35.674) \times 10^{-2}$	12412386	0.370	8.372×10^{-3}	-15.6	47.9	-0.175	0.195
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.297 ± 0.130	12412386	0.137	0.257	8.569×10^{-2}	18.3	0.211	0.348
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.112 ± 0.680	12412386	0.744	0.124	-233	68.1	-0.254	0.490
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.297 ± 0.130	12412386	0.137	0.257	8.569×10^{-2}	18.3	0.211	0.348
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(9.850 \pm 670.511) \times 10^{-3}$	12412386	0.731	-4.239×10^{-3}	-233	67.8	-0.365	0.366
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.102 ± 0.148	12412386	0.169	-0.135	-1.14	3.27	-0.200	-3.042×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	1.37 ± 8.92	12412386	11.2	1.28	-1.754×10^{3}	856	-4.30	6.93
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.00 ± 2.26	12412386	2.59	7.66	2.08	1.040×10^{3}	6.52	9.11
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-0.837 ± 8.713	12412386	10.9	-0.842	-1.757×10^{3}	853	-6.31	4.63
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.20 ± 2.19	12412386	3.10	-1.62	-13.8	11.8	-3.70	-0.593
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-4.22 ± 23.48	12412386	29.2	-4.63	-267	213	-18.9	10.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	27.3 ± 12.0	12412386	9.47	24.1	9.42	215	20.6	30.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	6.75 ± 22.68	12412386	28.1	6.61	-260	221	-7.30	20.8
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	11.0 ± 5.3	12412386	8.60	10.6	-7.93	32.5	6.75	15.4
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.96 ± 0.26	12412386	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(1.956 \pm 2.956) \times 10^{-2}$	12412386	1.582×10^{-2}	1.387×10^{-2}	2.222×10^{-4}	1.18	7.312×10^{-3}	2.313×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-1.727 \pm 22.970) \times 10^{-4}$	12412386	1.690×10^{-3}	-1.481×10^{-4}	-6.463×10^{-2}	0.110	-1.033×10^{-3}	6.567×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-2.968 \pm 18.614) \times 10^{-5}$	12412386	2.133×10^{-4}	-2.300×10^{-5}	-1.518×10^{-2}	2.537×10^{-2}	-1.329×10^{-4}	8.044×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.294 \pm 0.528) \times 10^{-3}$	12412386	5.753×10^{-4}	1.139×10^{-3}	3.355×10^{-4}	6.565×10^{-2}	9.463×10^{-4}	1.522×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.954 ± 0.497	12412386	0.601	0.862	5.000×10^{-2}	2.61	0.610	1.21
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.109 ± 0.112	12412386	9.545×10^{-2}	7.454×10^{-2}	2.679×10^{-3}	1.92	4.221×10^{-2}	0.138
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.824 ± 0.381	12412386	0.403	0.753	5.501×10^{-2}	2.63	0.579	0.982
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	12412386	1.000	73.0	70.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm\sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.630 ± 0.426	4311285	0.850	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.150	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(2.720 \pm 89.768) \times 10^{-2}$	4311285	0.425	9.403×10^{-3}	-45.6	249	-0.199	0.226
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.494 ± 0.634	4311285	0.347	0.328	4.441×10^{-2}	114	0.198	0.545
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.834 \pm 37.481) \times 10^{-2}$	4311285	0.363	9.038×10^{-3}	-21.4	68.3	-0.171	0.192
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.809 \pm 35.787) \times 10^{-2}$	4311285	0.363	9.038×10^{-3}	-21.4	49.7	-0.171	0.192
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.287 ± 0.124	4311285	0.103	0.253	8.916×10^{-2}	28.7	0.215	0.317
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.136 ± 0.653	4311285	0.718	0.128	-80.8	68.2	-0.230	0.488
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.287 ± 0.124	4311285	0.103	0.253	8.916×10^{-2}	28.7	0.215	0.317
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(6.199 \pm 647.283) \times 10^{-3}$	4311285	0.706	-1.244×10^{-2}	-80.8	68.1	-0.360	0.346
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.129 ± 0.120	4311285	0.141	-0.144	-1.33	1.20	-0.209	-6.833×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	1.09 ± 9.08	4311285	11.4	1.13	-662	1.161×10^{3}	-4.58	6.78
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.25 ± 2.59	4311285	2.79	7.89	2.36	929	6.62	9.41
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-0.927 ± 8.913	4311285	11.1	-0.906	-664	1.159×10^{3}	-6.46	4.61
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.02 ± 1.92	4311285	2.64	-1.68	-12.9	10.1	-3.28	-0.641
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-12.0 ± 23.5	4311285	28.6	-11.5	-367	247	-26.0	2.59
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	30.9 ± 16.9	4311285	13.0	26.1	9.52	230	21.2	34.2
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-0.892 ± 23.631	4311285	28.9	-6.144×10^{-2}	-354	255	-15.0	14.0
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	11.1 ± 5.0	4311285	7.96	11.5	-6.30	31.7	7.14	15.1
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.99 ± 0.11	4311285	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(5.297 \pm 9.562) \times 10^{-2}$	4311285	4.631×10^{-2}	2.437×10^{-2}	1.870×10^{-4}	1.57	6.814×10^{-3}	5.312×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-1.021 \pm 32.220) \times 10^{-4}$	4311285	1.853×10^{-3}	-1.283×10^{-4}	-5.639×10^{-2}	3.952×10^{-2}	-1.063×10^{-3}	7.897×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-3.875 \pm 17.855) \times 10^{-5}$	4311285	2.083×10^{-4}	-3.573×10^{-5}	-1.722×10^{-2}	1.799×10^{-2}	-1.411×10^{-4}	6.715×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.244 \pm 0.477) \times 10^{-3}$	4311285	4.181×10^{-4}	1.132×10^{-3}	2.962×10^{-4}	5.850×10^{-2}	9.633×10^{-4}	1.381×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.955 ± 0.575	4311285	0.761	0.796	5.000×10^{-2}	2.81	0.523	1.28
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.135 ± 0.145	4311285	0.153	8.844×10^{-2}	3.961×10^{-3}	1.73	3.446×10^{-2}	0.188
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.746 ± 0.354	4311285	0.424	0.677	8.174×10^{-2}	2.70	0.486	0.910
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	4311285	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

3 Granule outlines

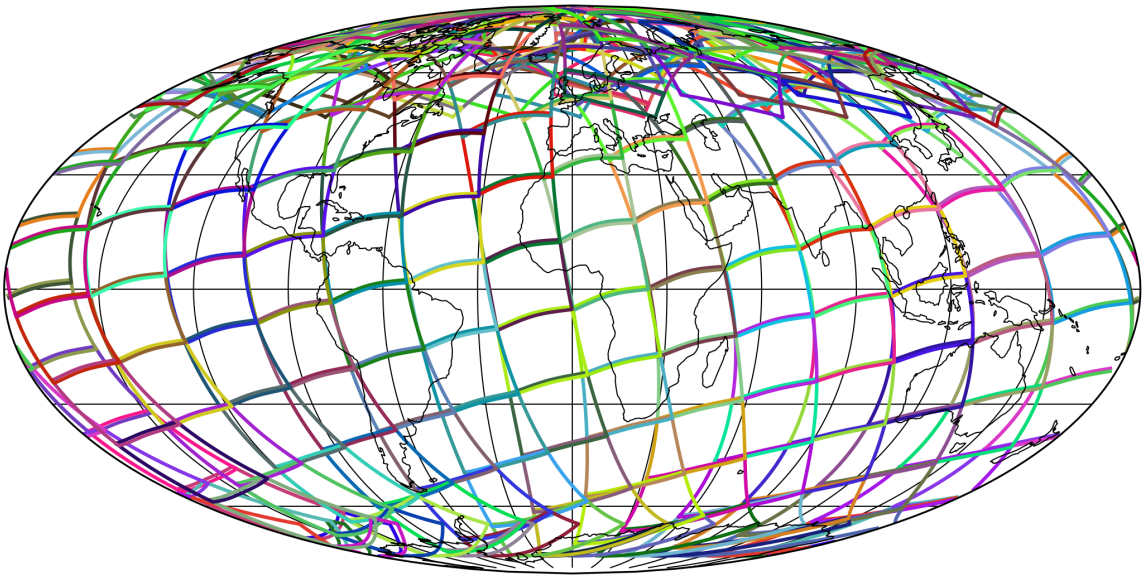

Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

4 Input data monitoring

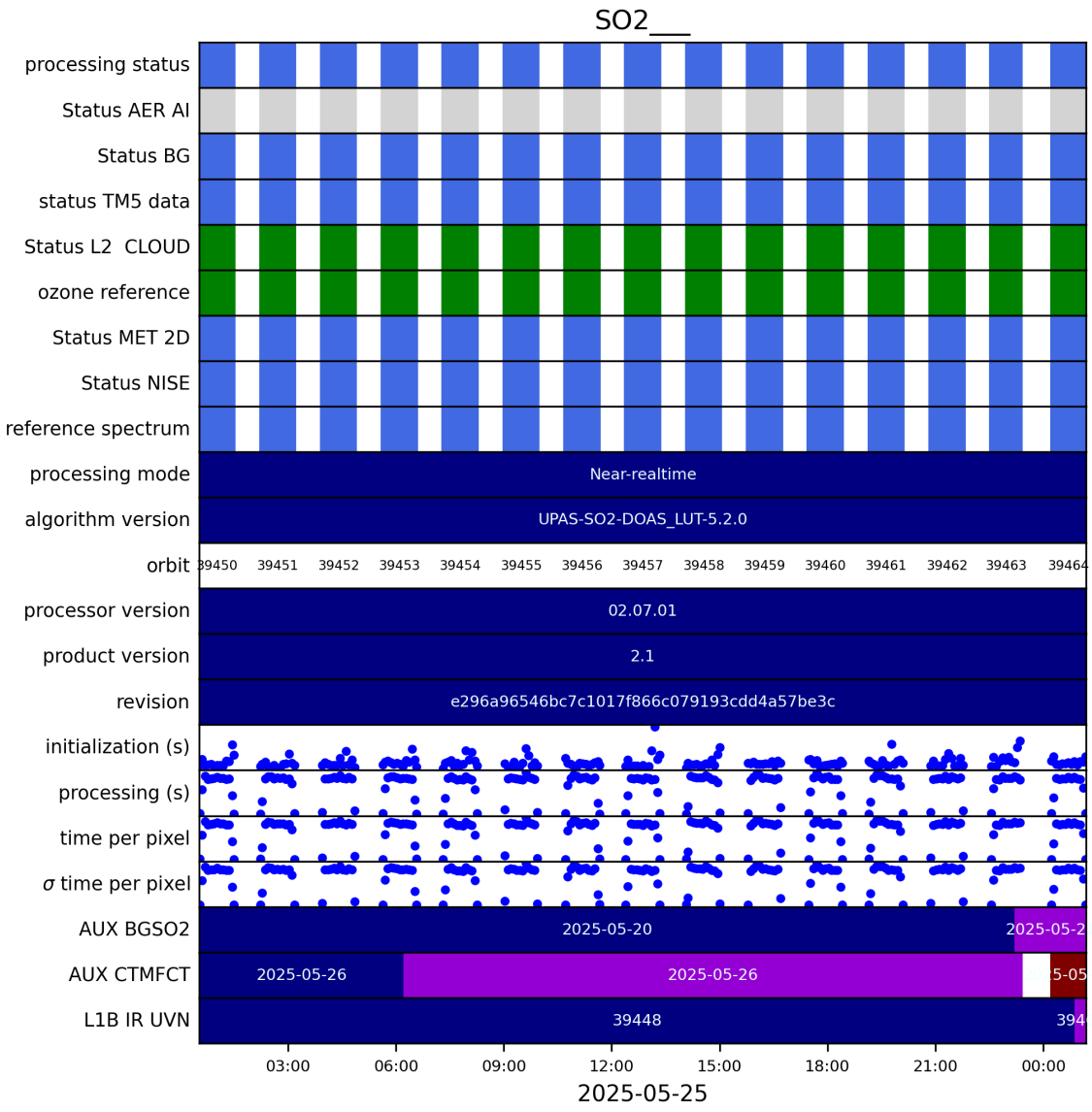

Figure 2: Input data per granule

5 Warnings and errors

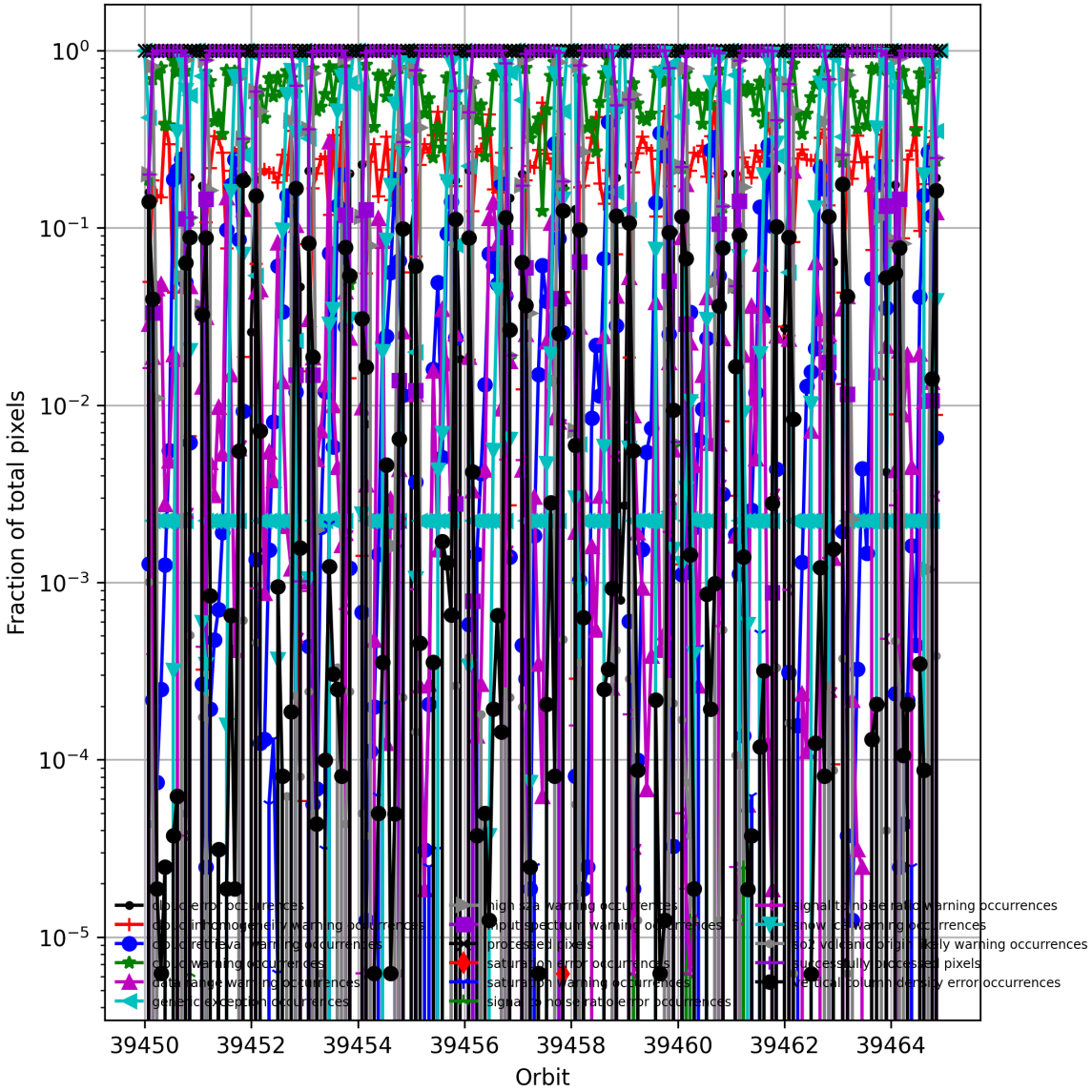

Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

6 World maps

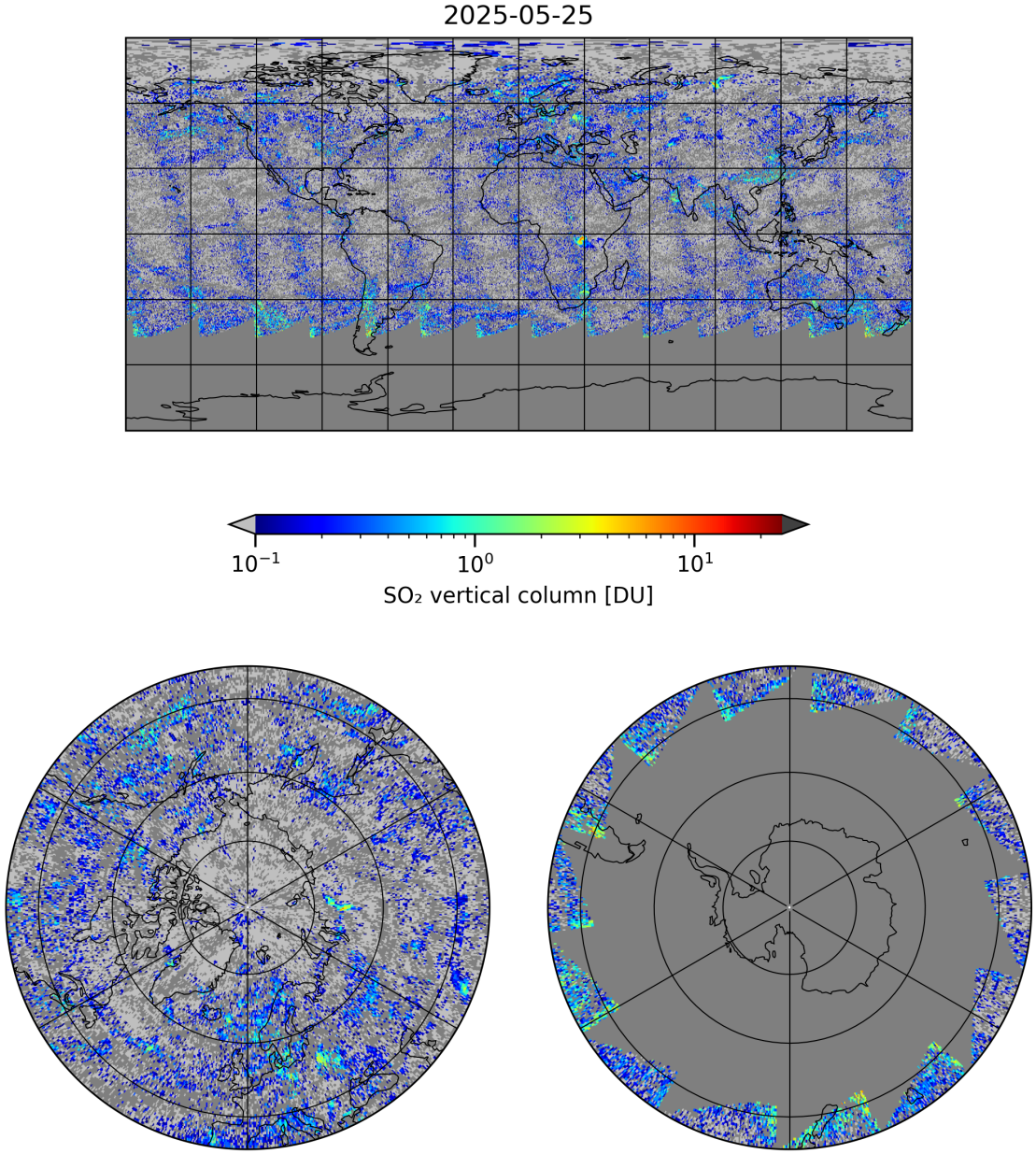

Figure 4: Map of "SO_2 vertical column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

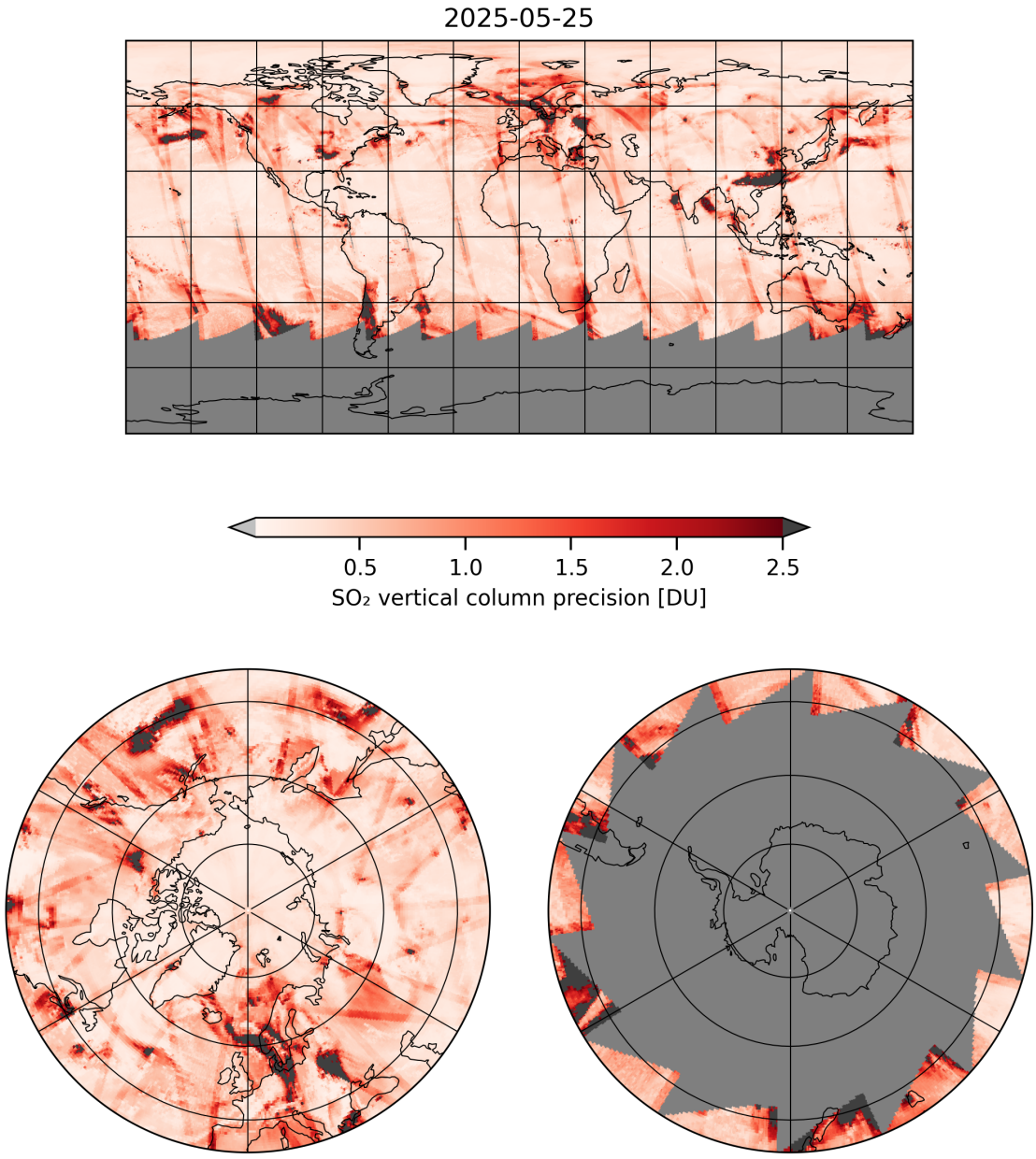

Figure 5: Map of "SO_2 vertical column precision" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

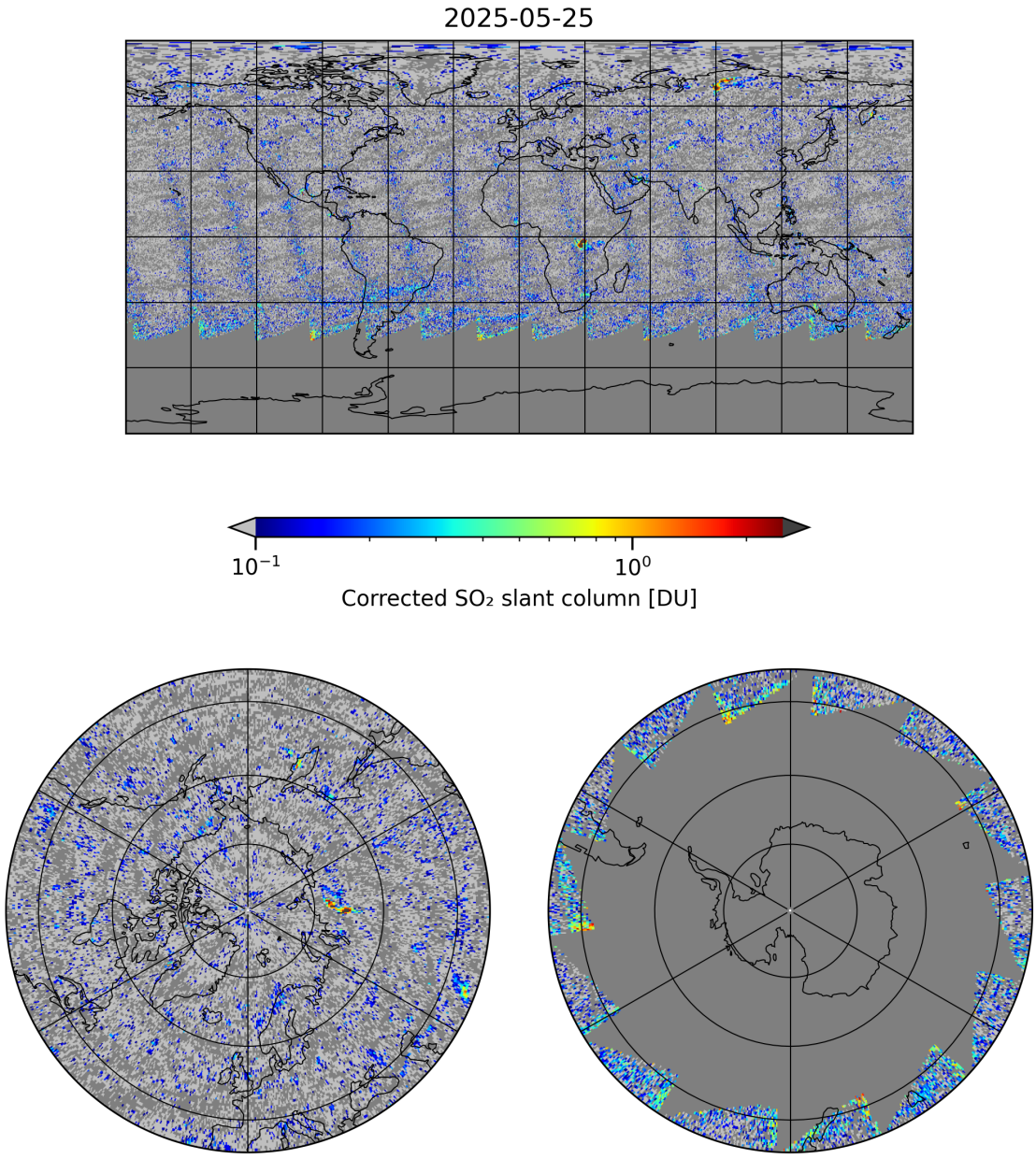

Figure 6: Map of “Corrected SO_2 slant column” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

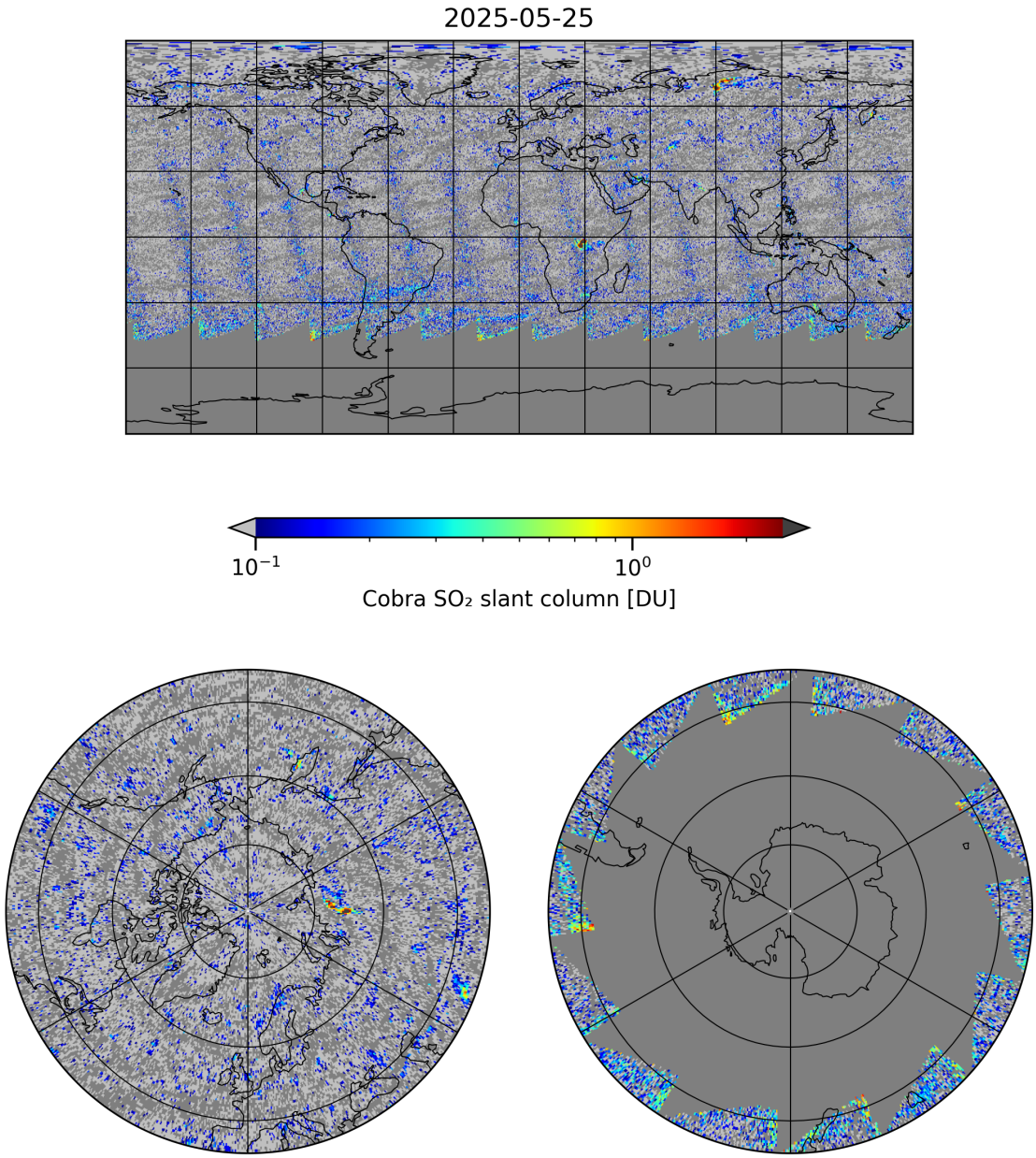

Figure 7: Map of "Cobra SO_2 slant column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

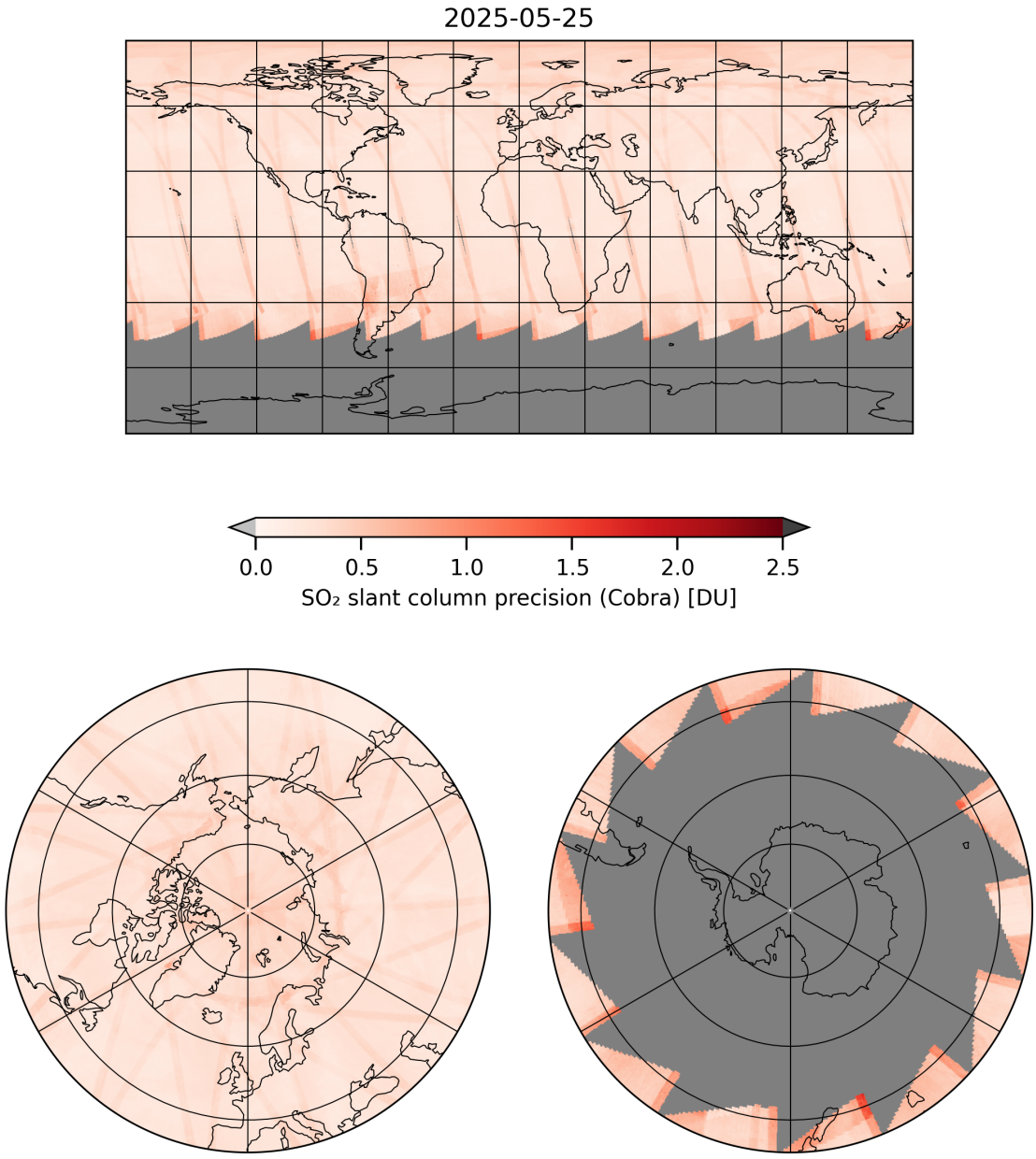

Figure 8: Map of "SO_2 slant column precision (Cobra)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

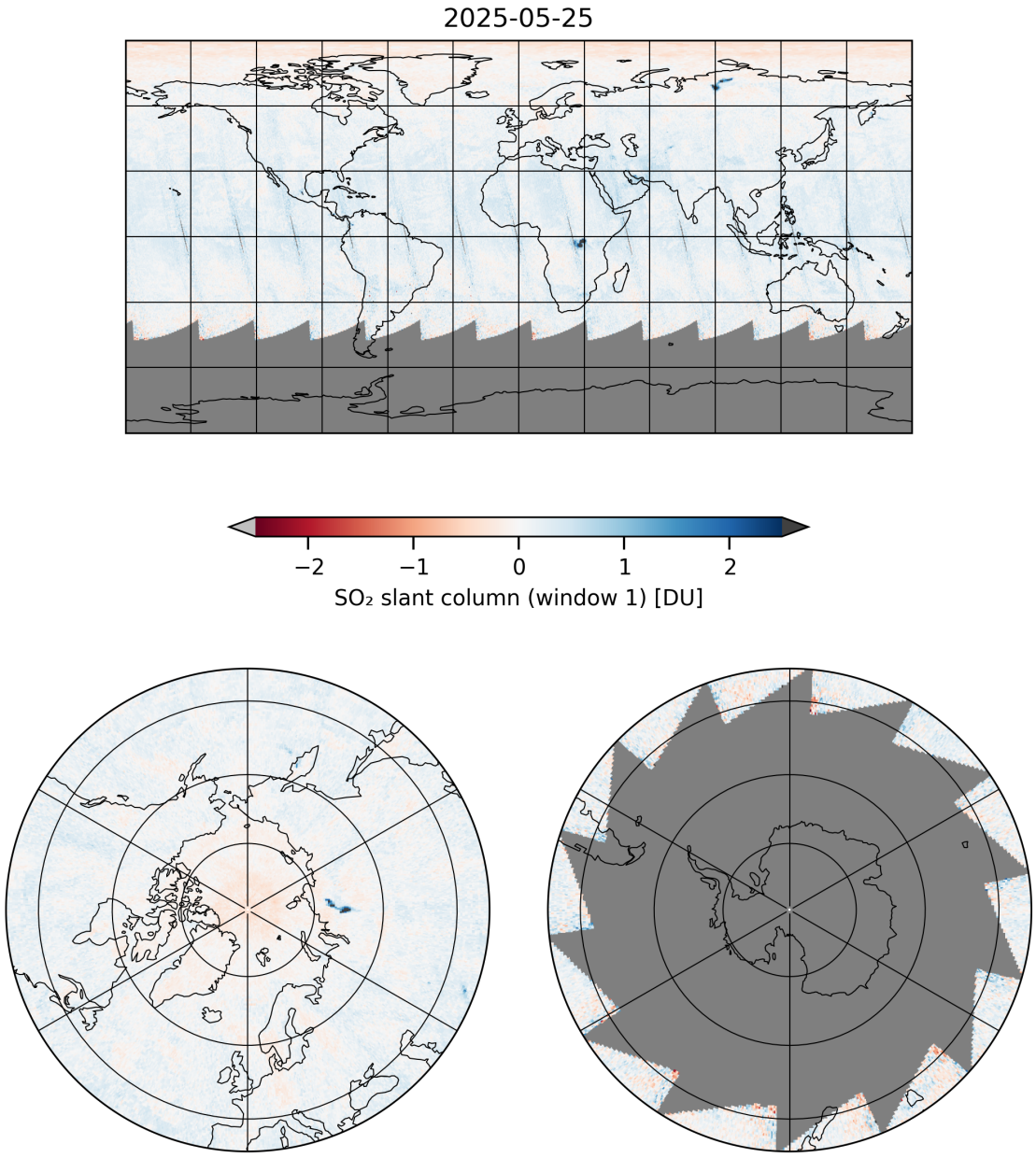

Figure 9: Map of "SO_2 slant column (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

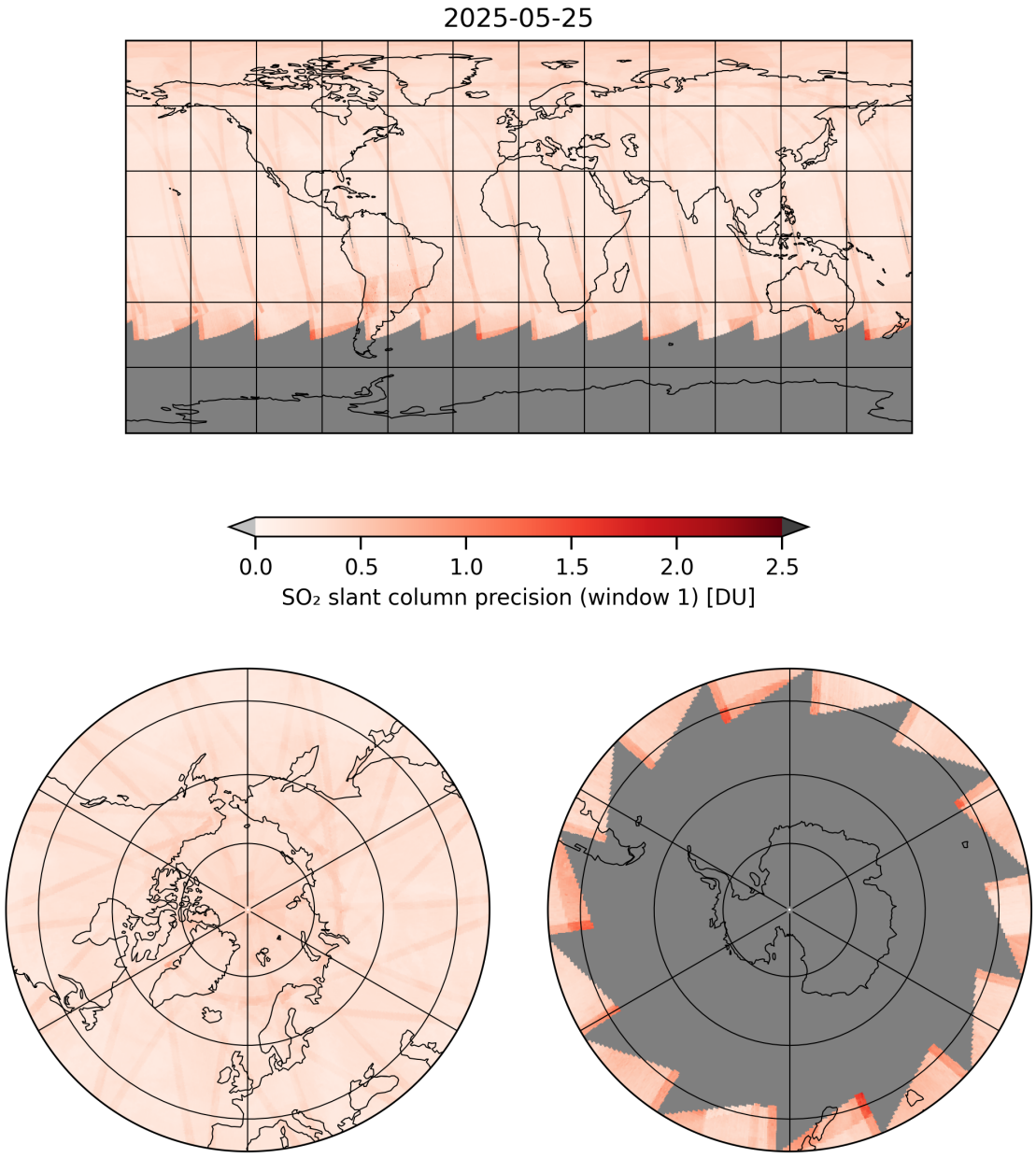

Figure 10: Map of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

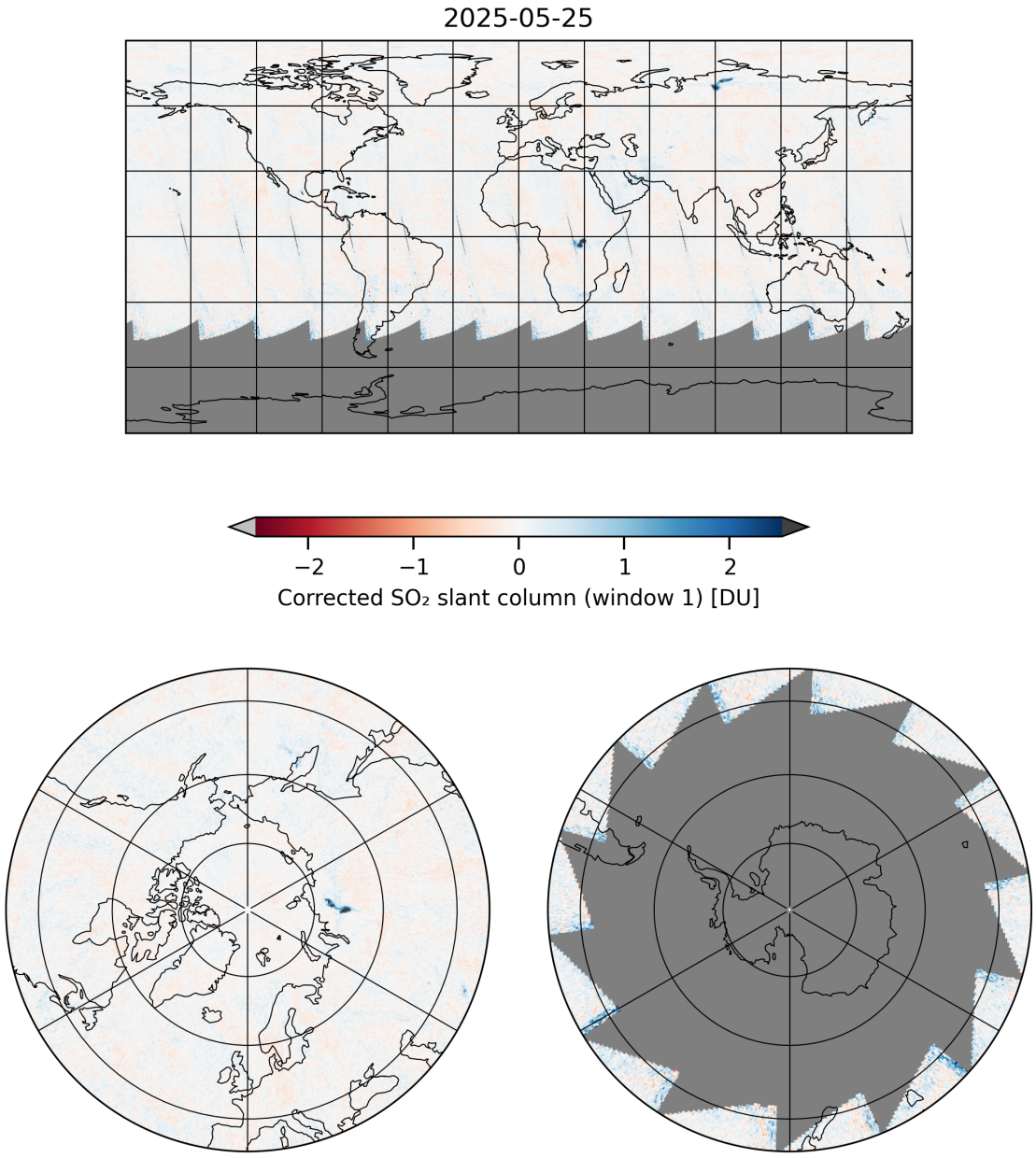

Figure 11: Map of “Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 1)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

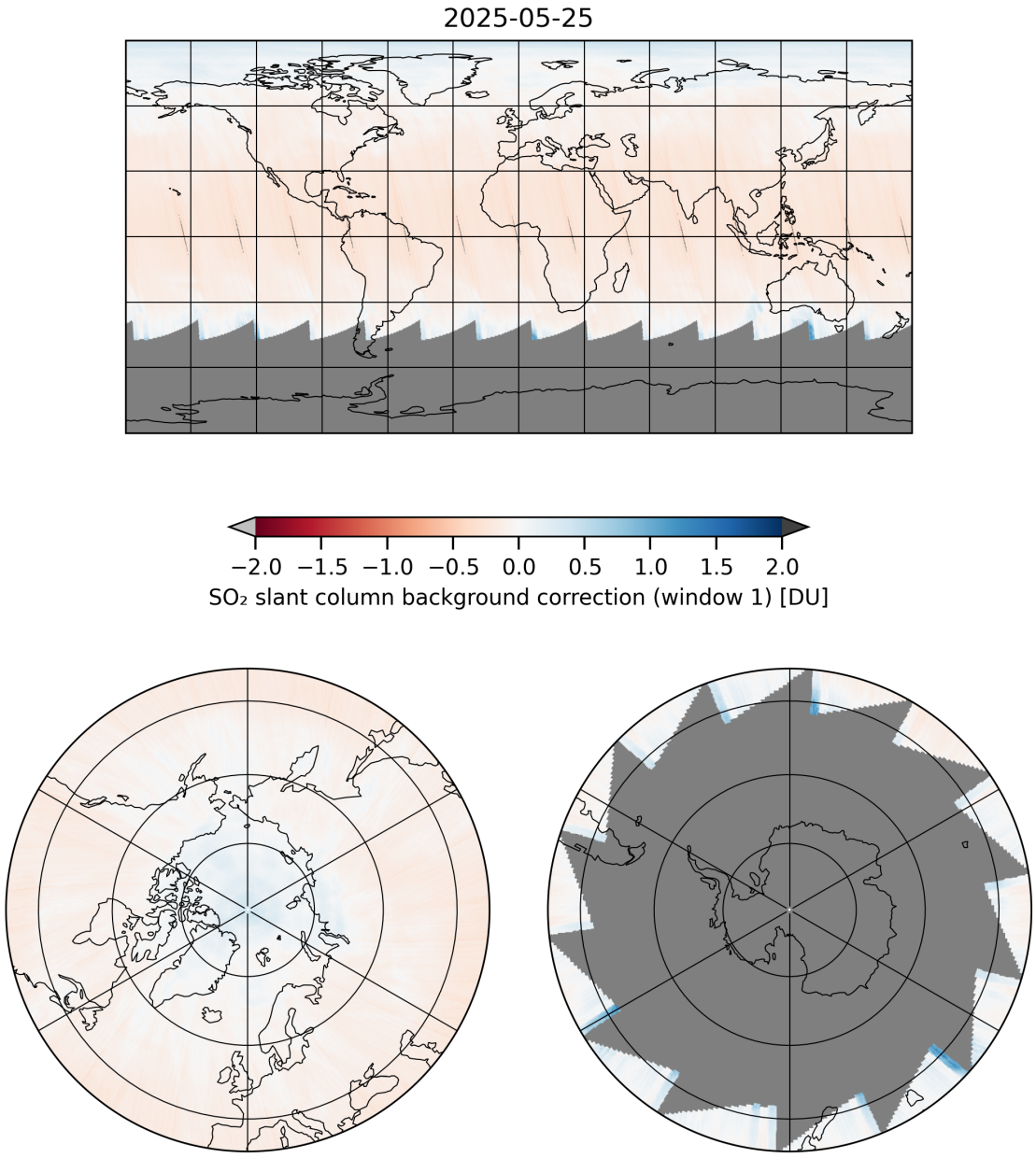

Figure 12: Map of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

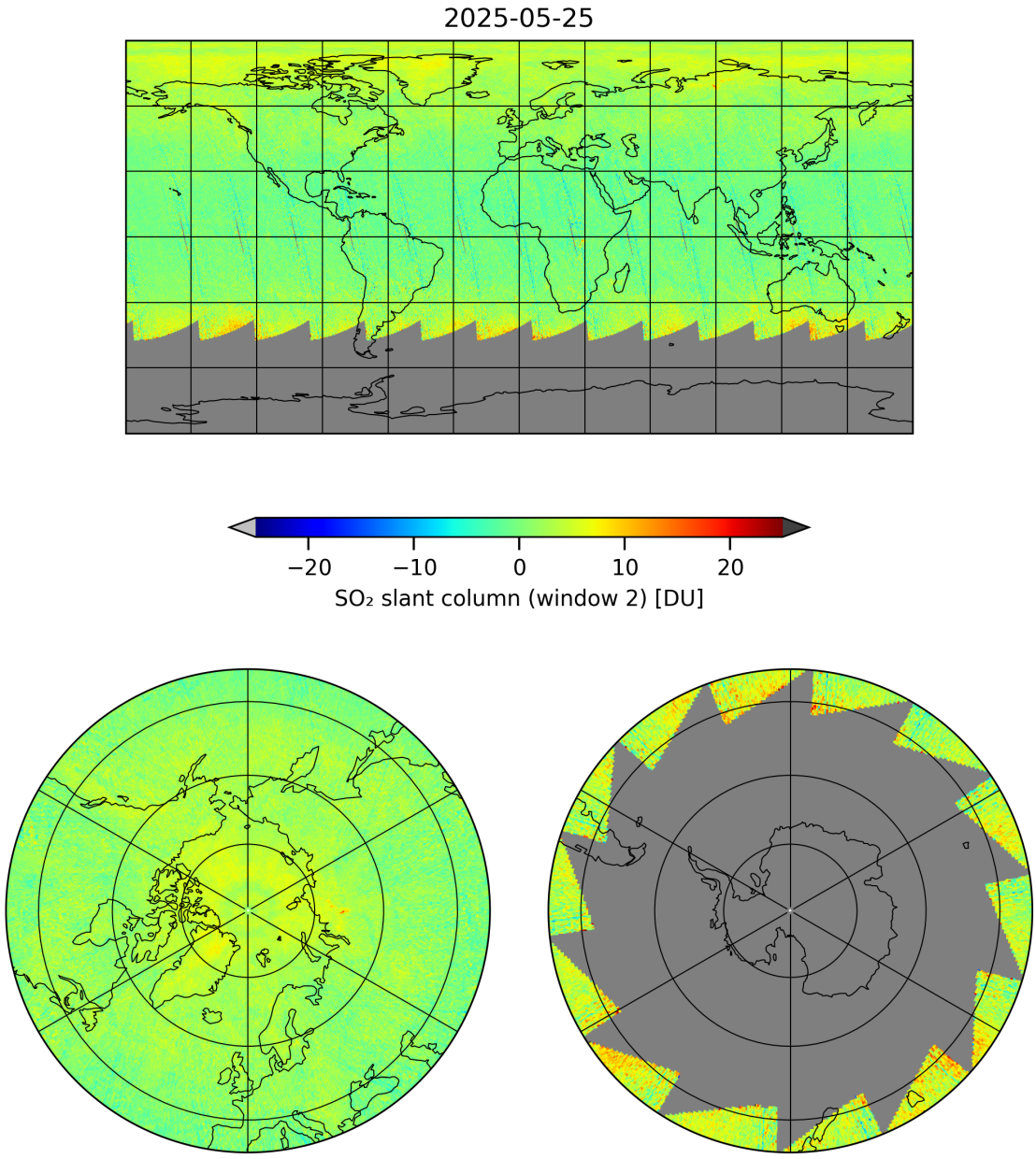

Figure 13: Map of "SO_2 slant column (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

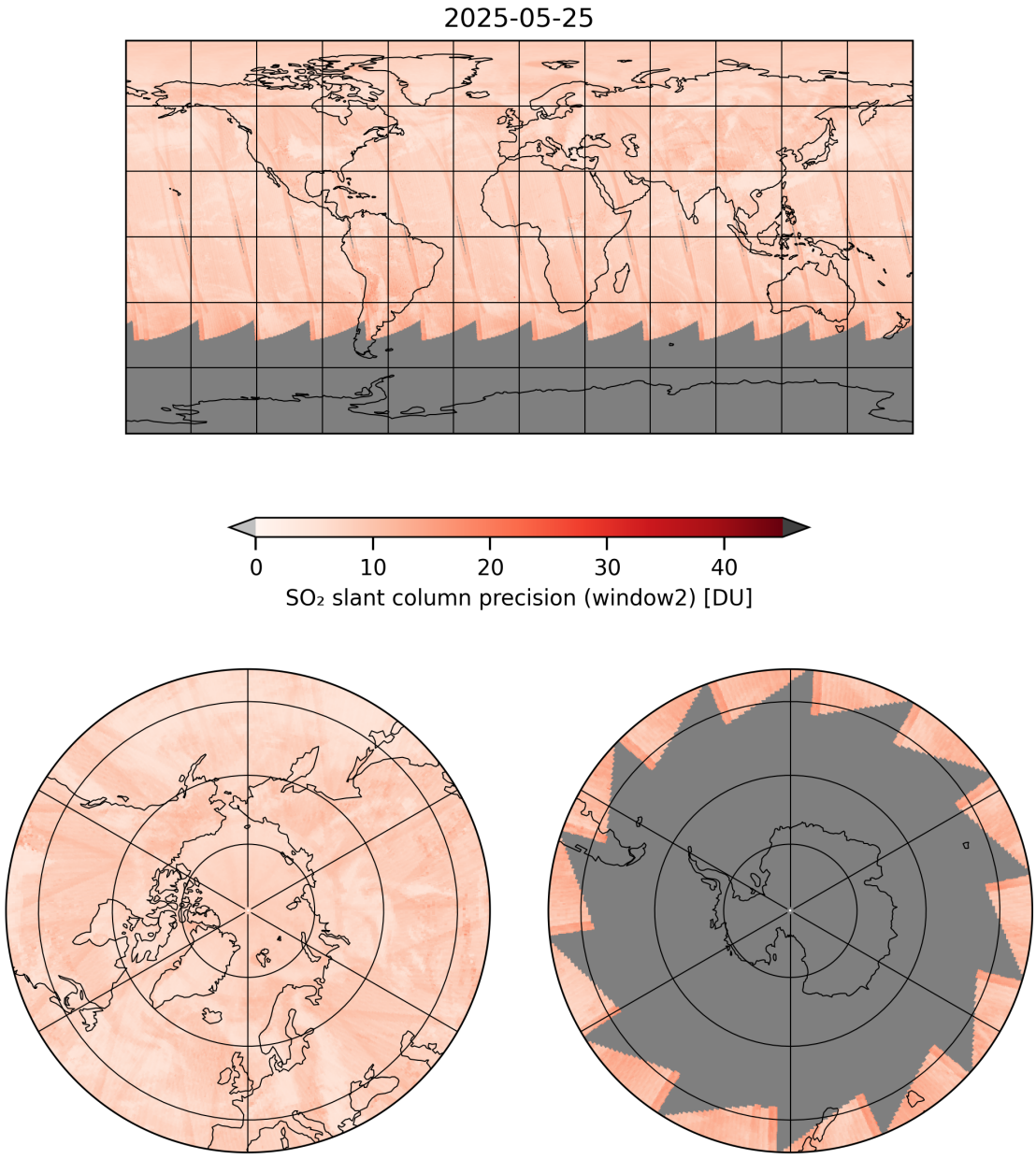

Figure 14: Map of "SO_2 slant column precision (window2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

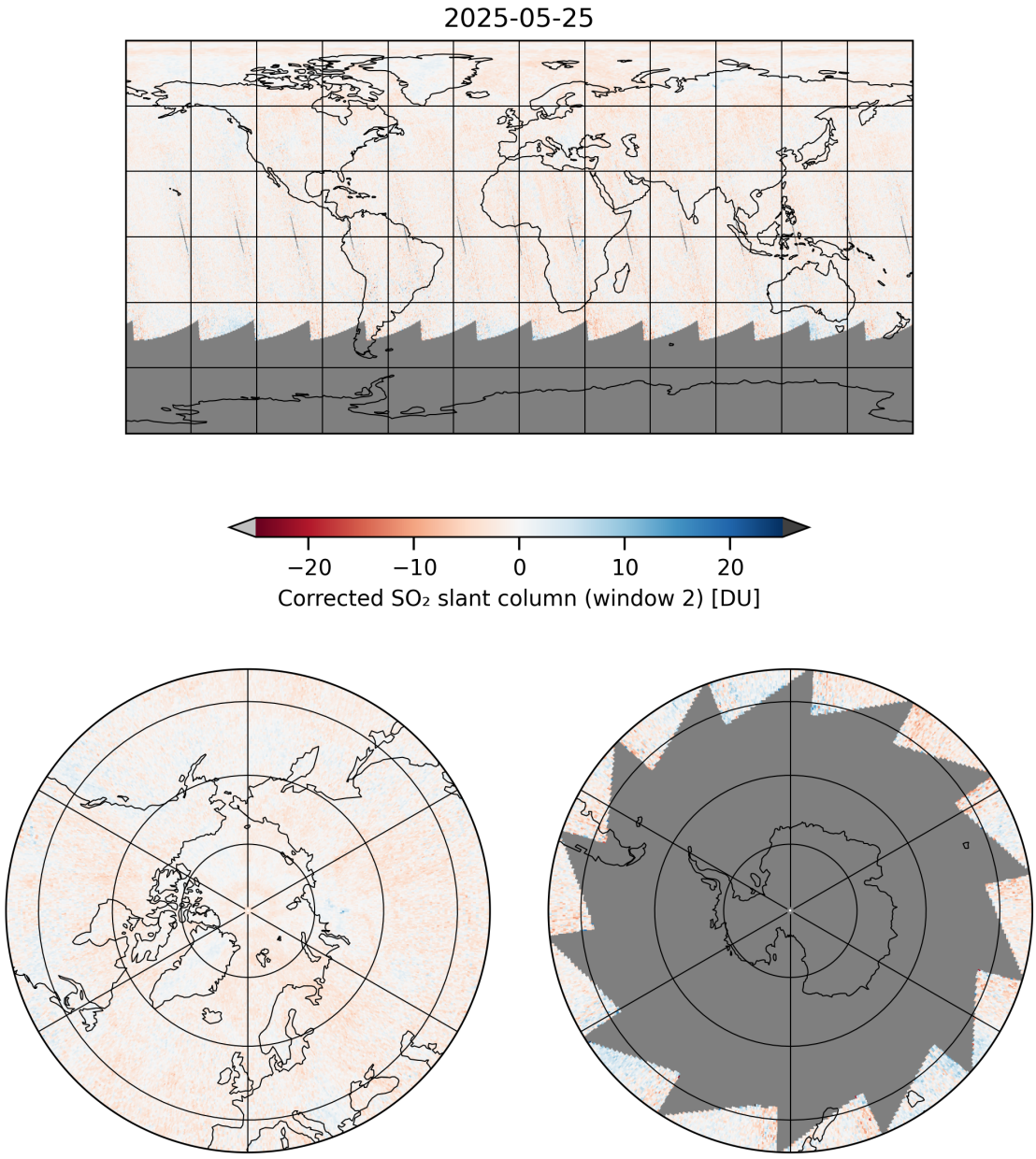

Figure 15: Map of “Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 2)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

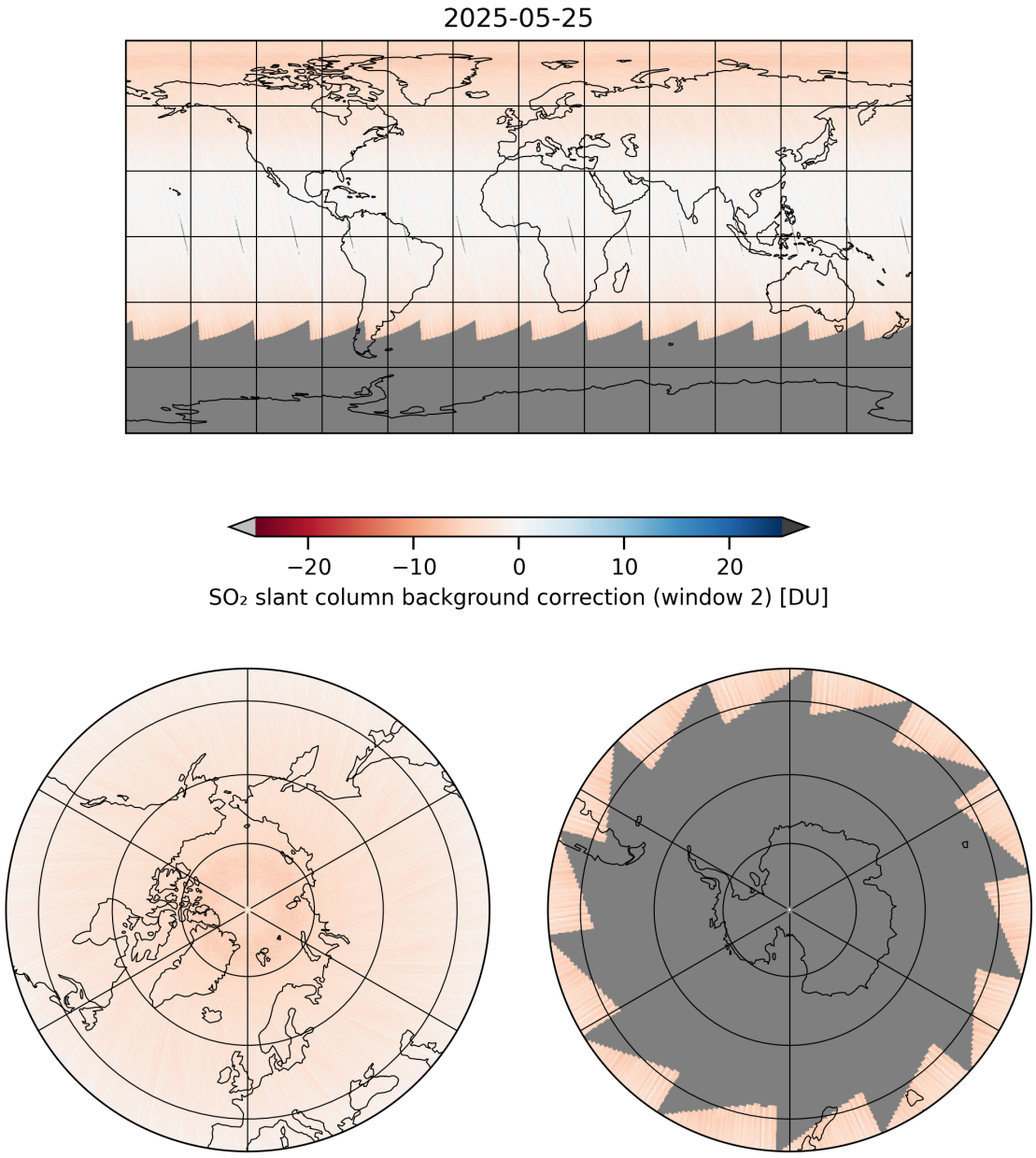

Figure 16: Map of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

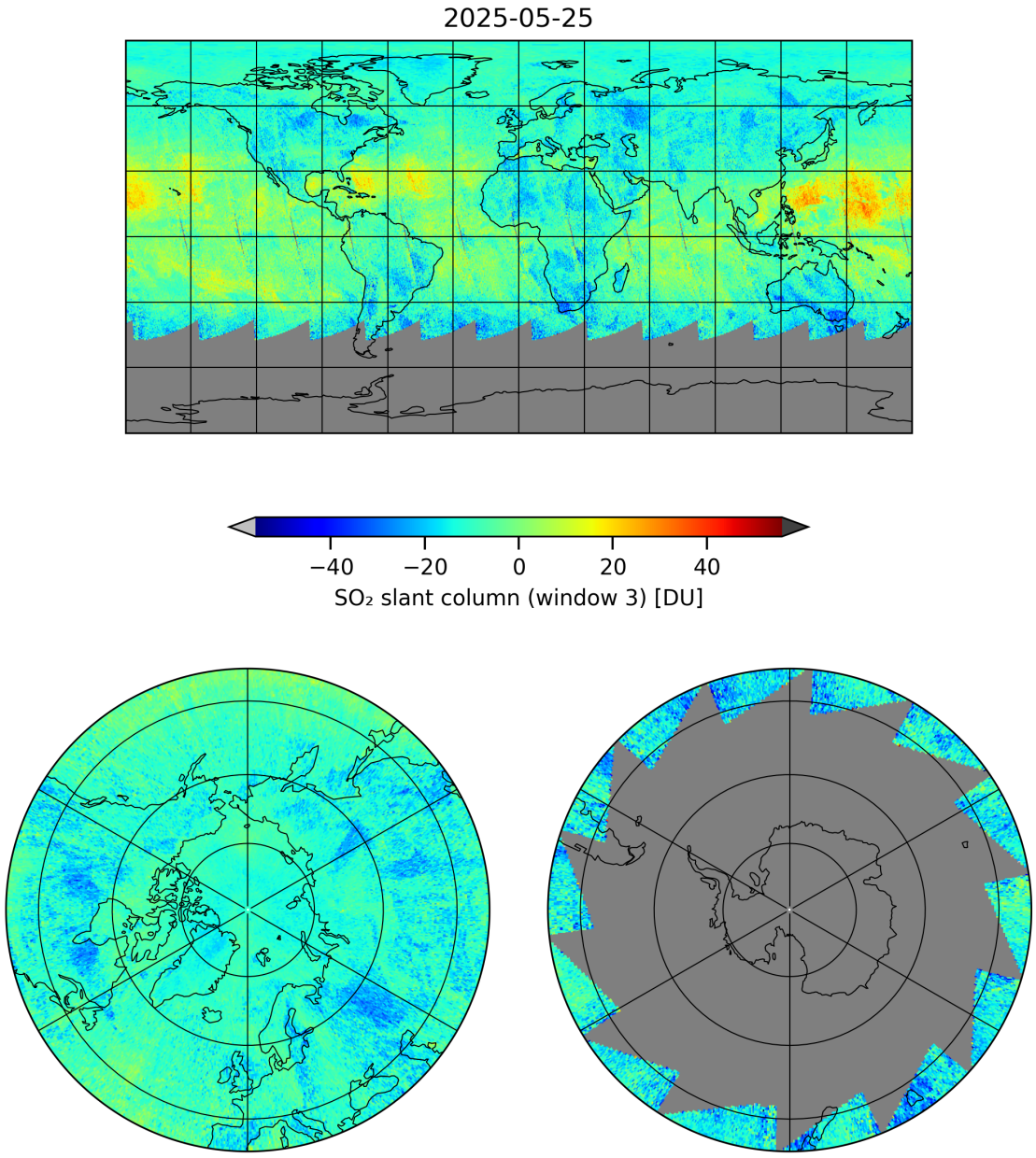

Figure 17: Map of "SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

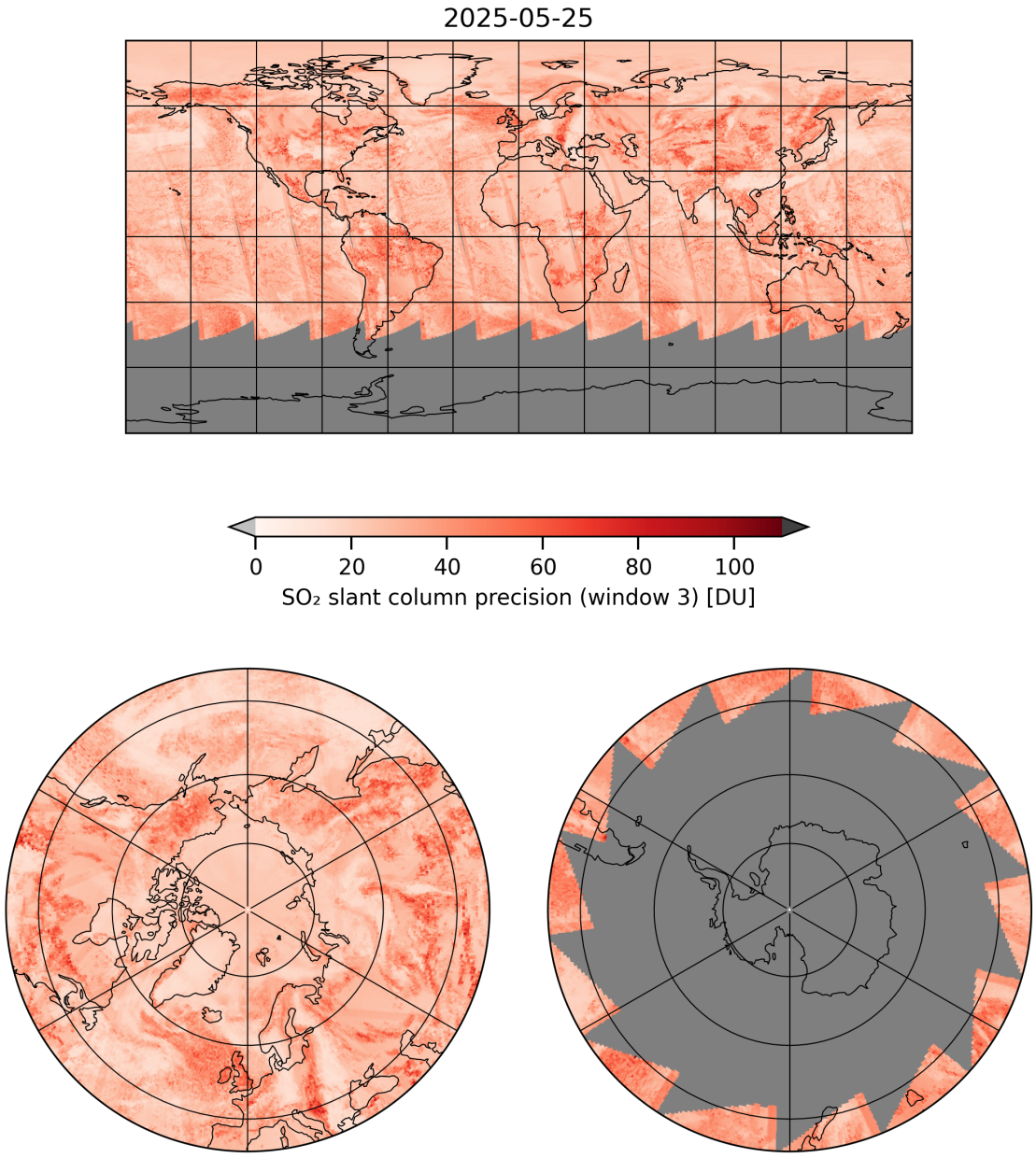

Figure 18: Map of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

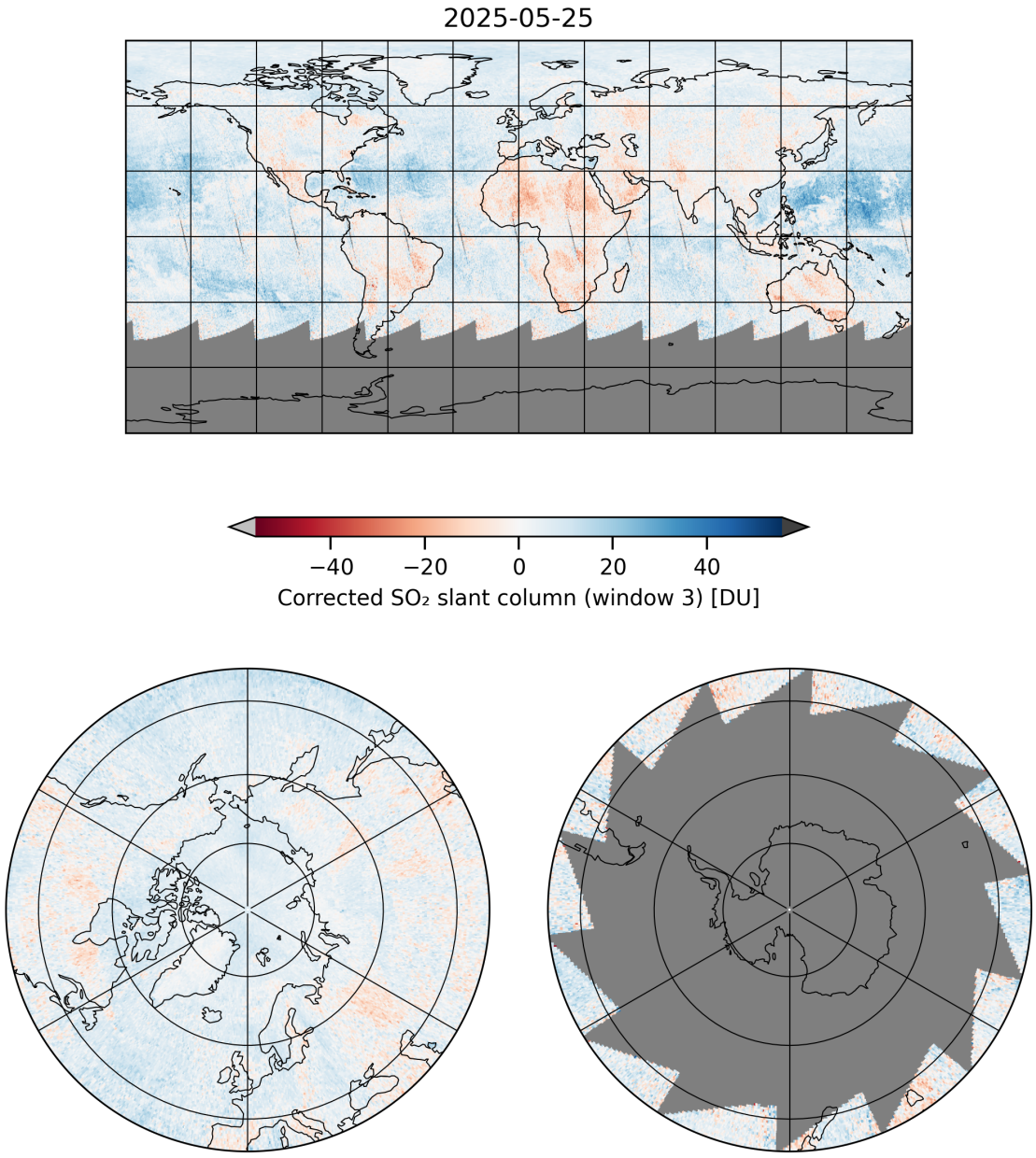

Figure 19: Map of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

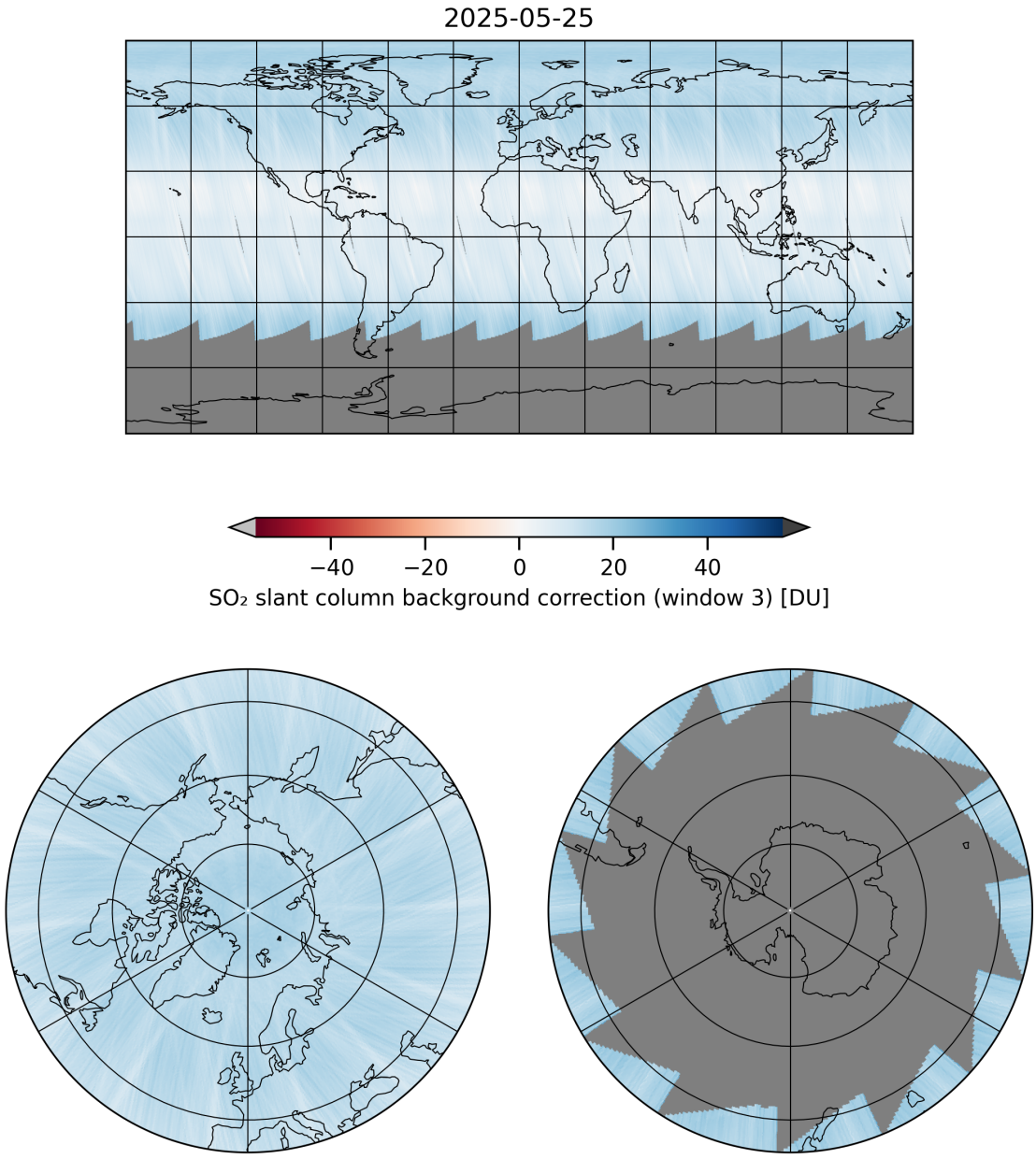

Figure 20: Map of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

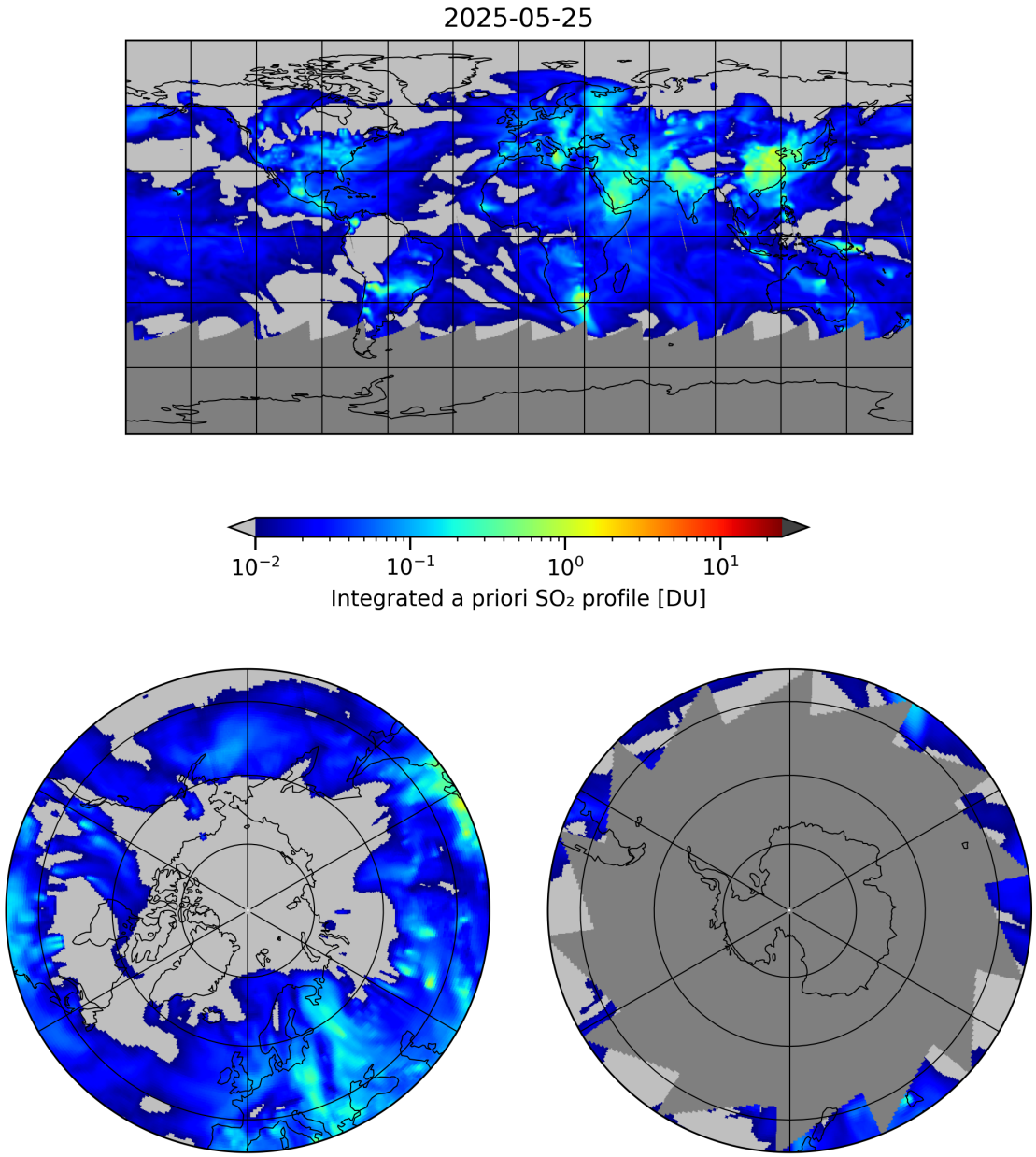

Figure 21: Map of “Integrated a priori SO_2 profile” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

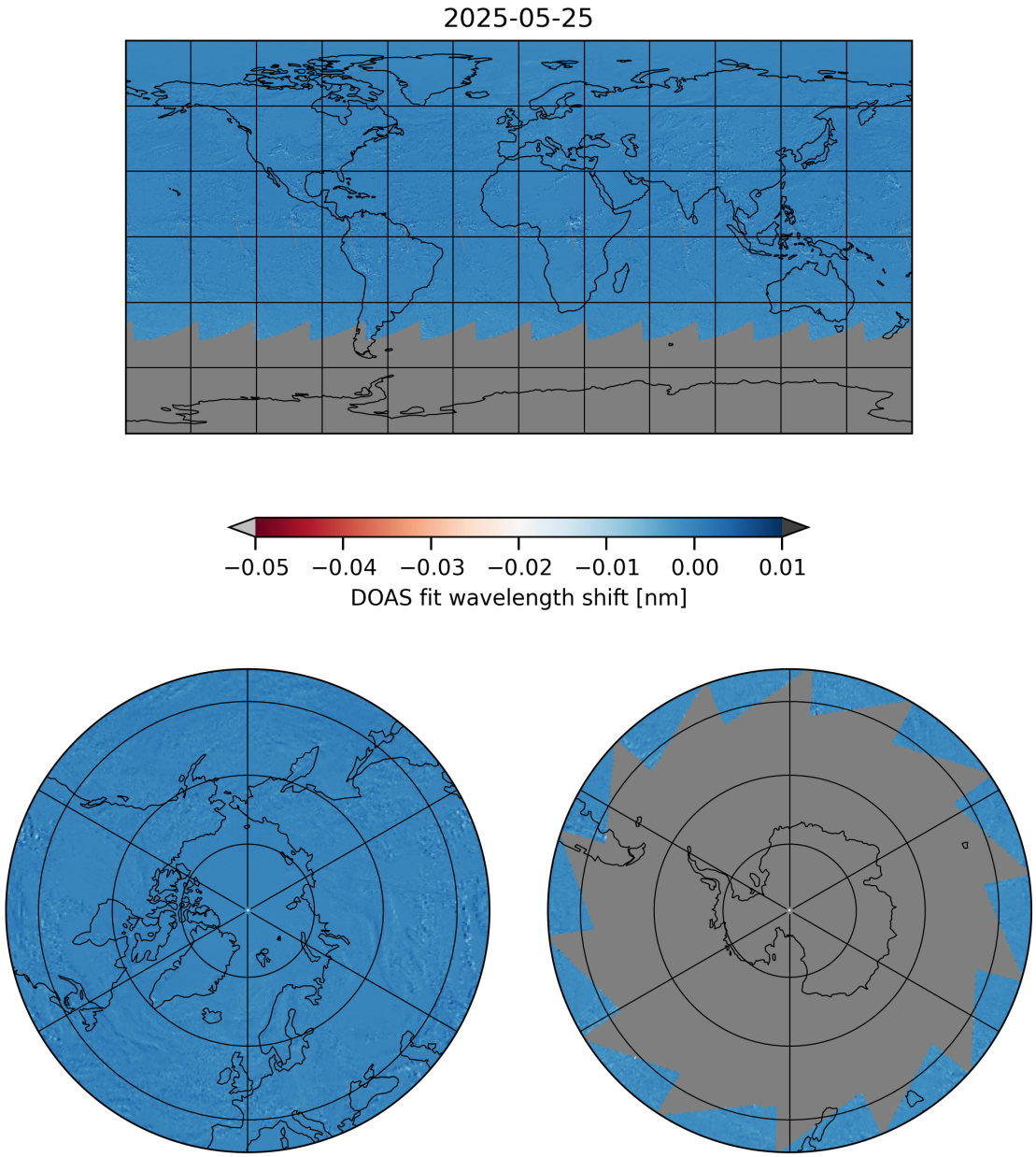

Figure 22: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

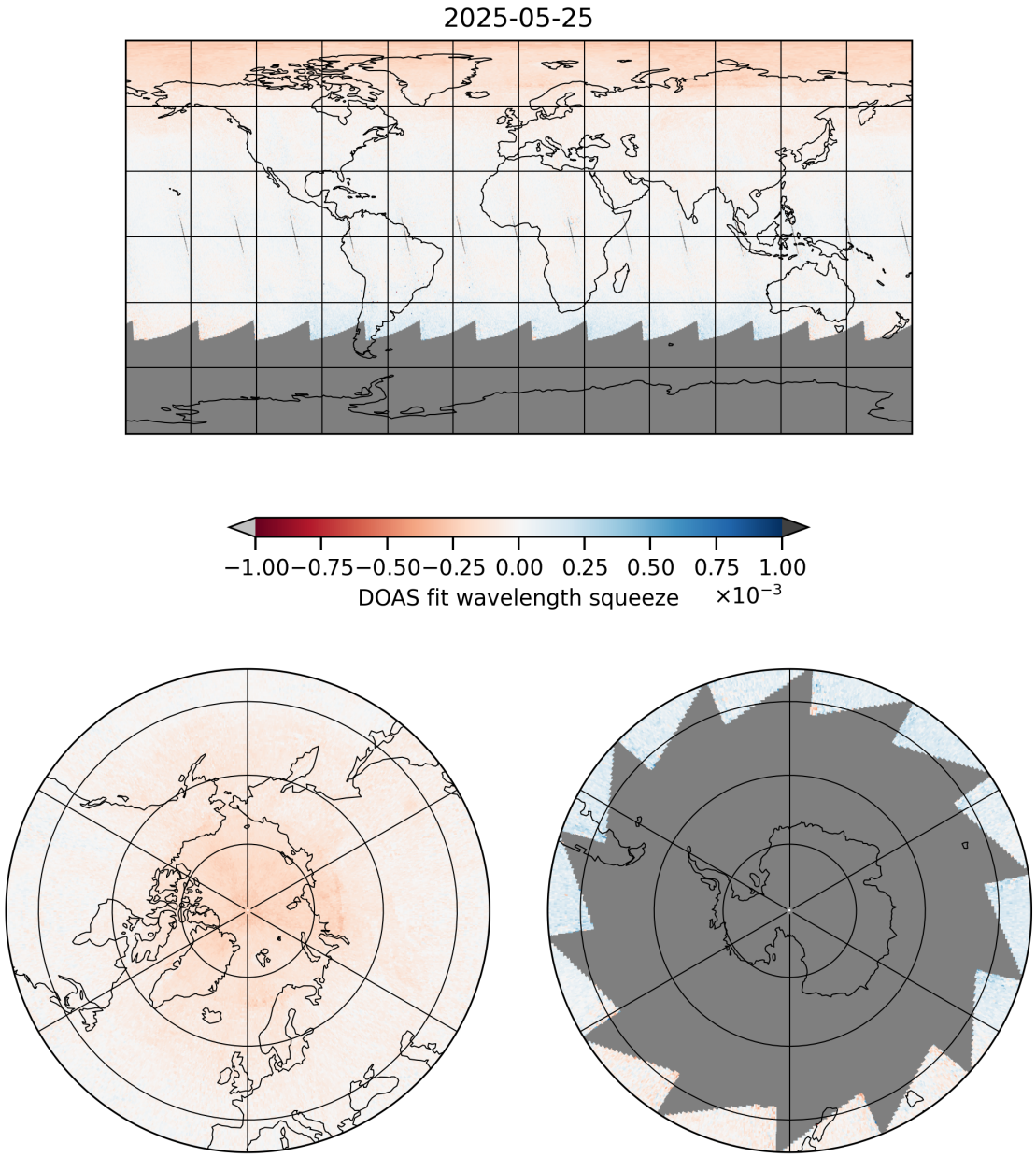

Figure 23: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

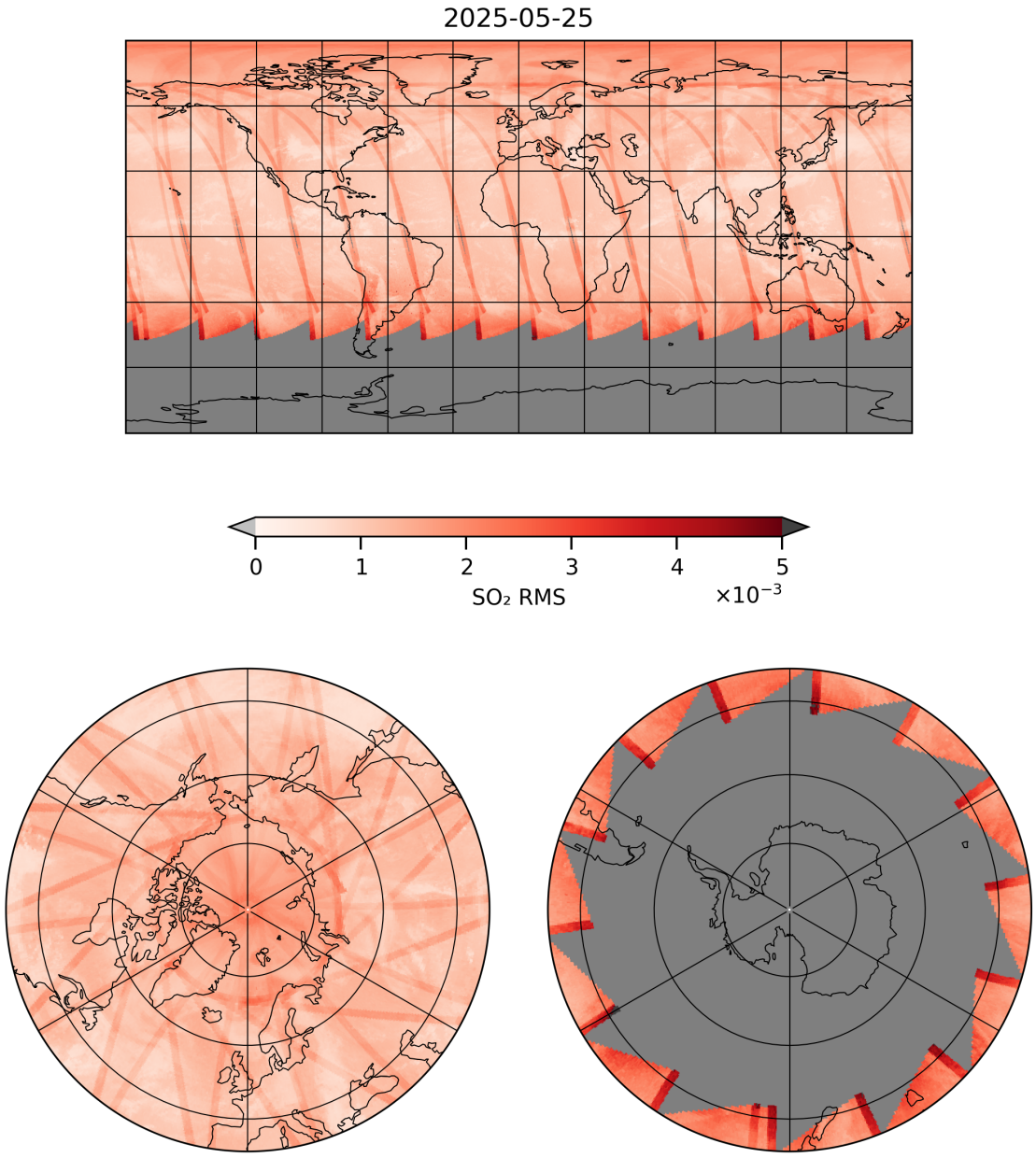

Figure 24: Map of "SO_2 RMS" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

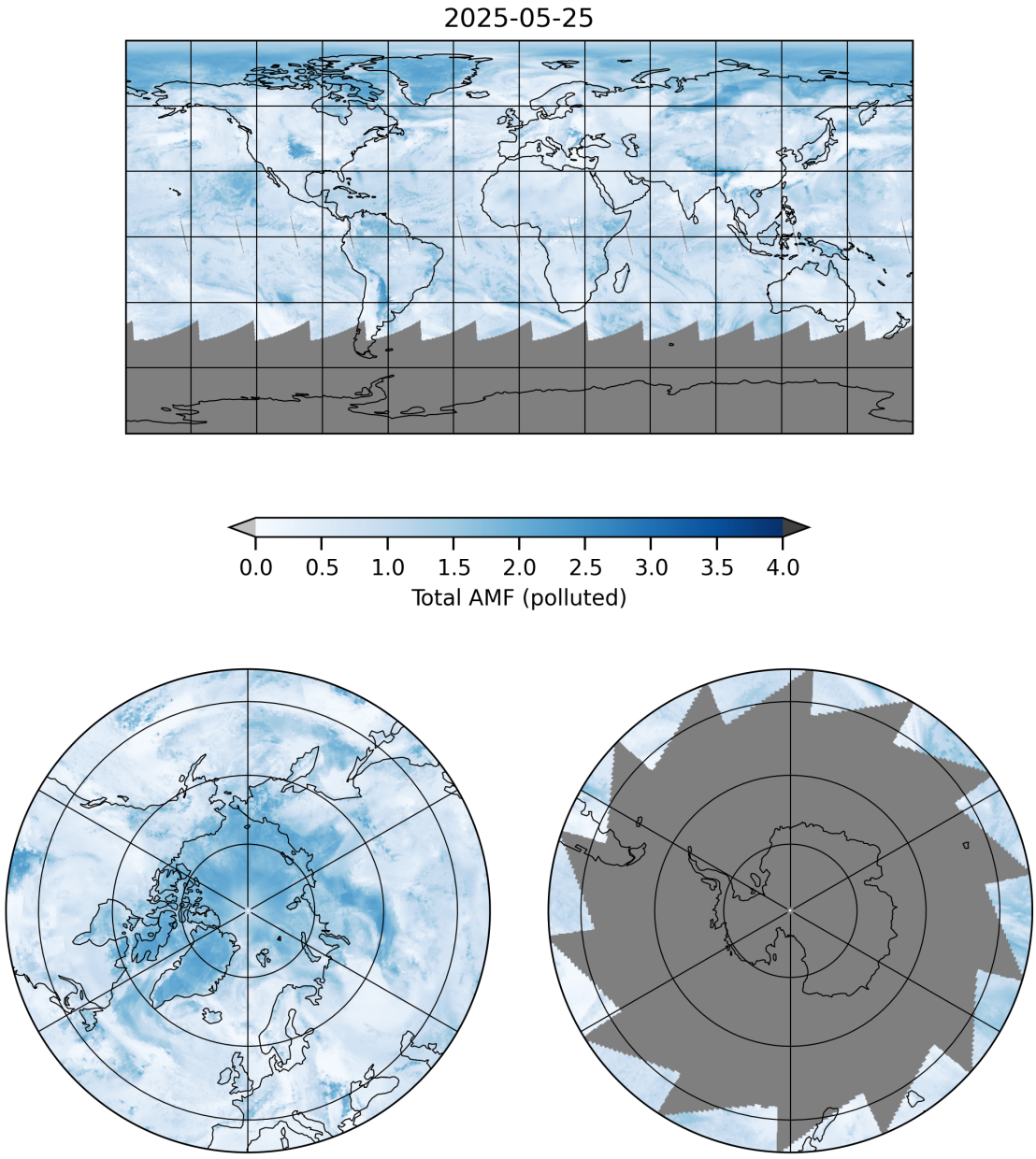

Figure 25: Map of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

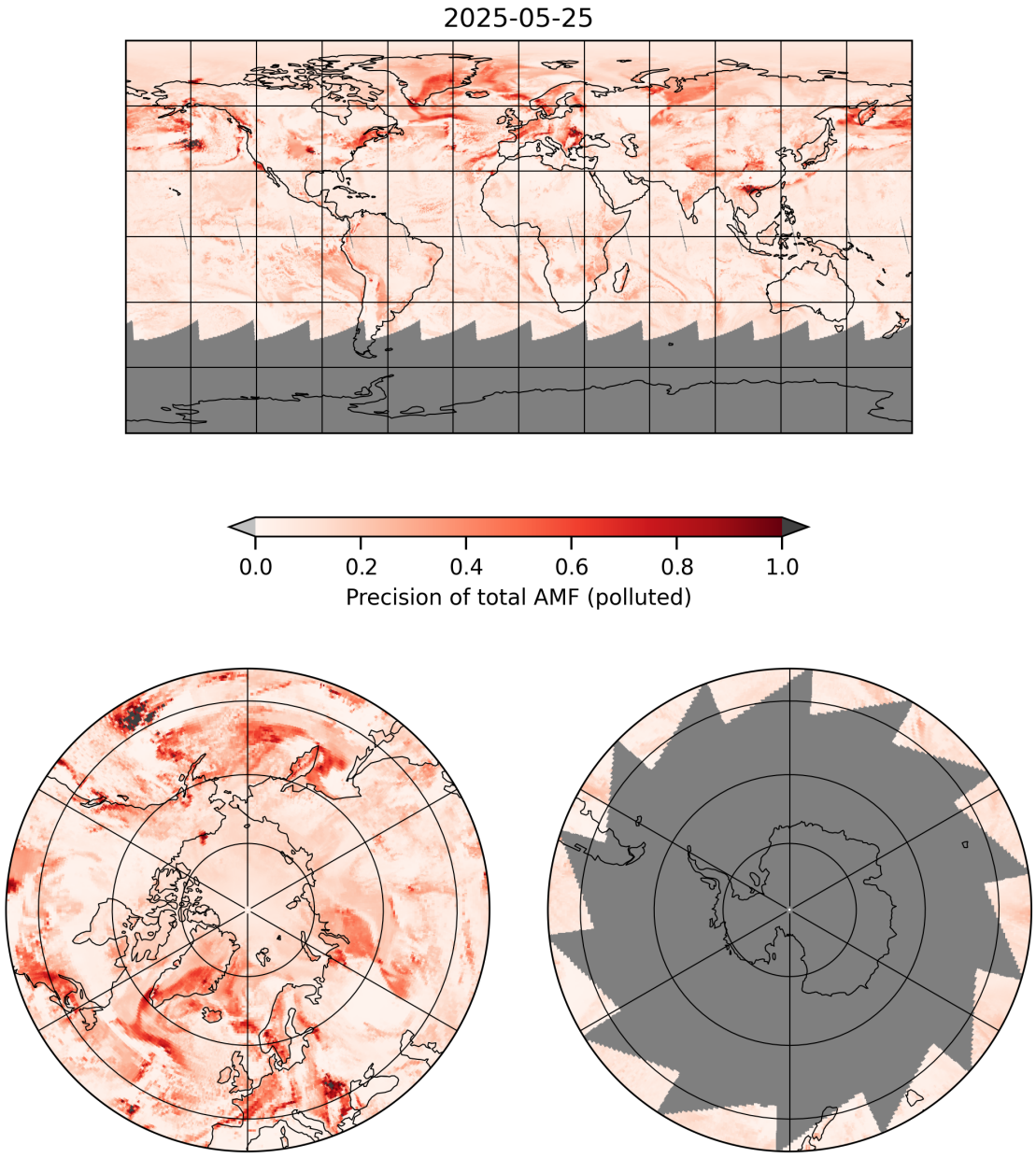

Figure 26: Map of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

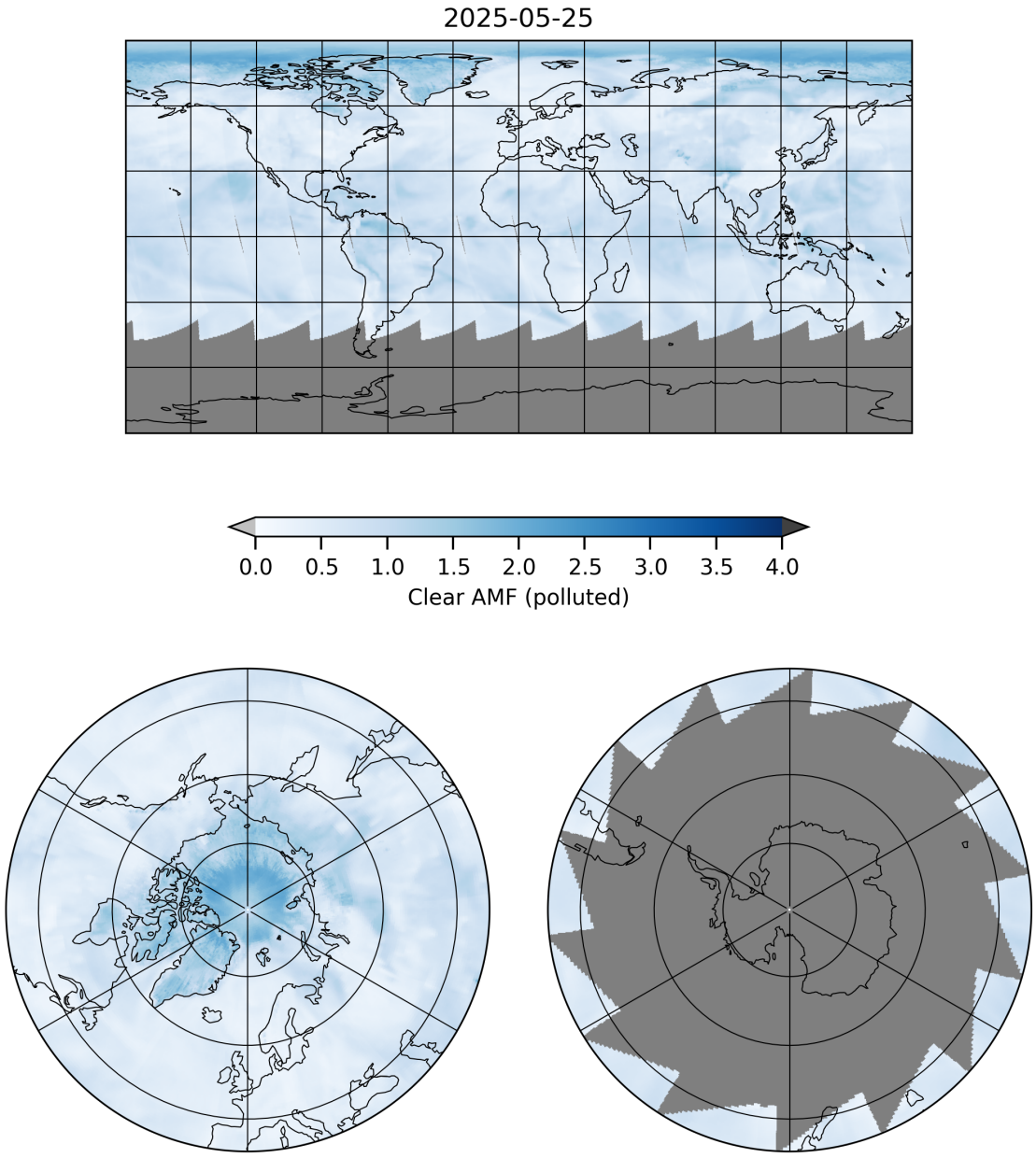

Figure 27: Map of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

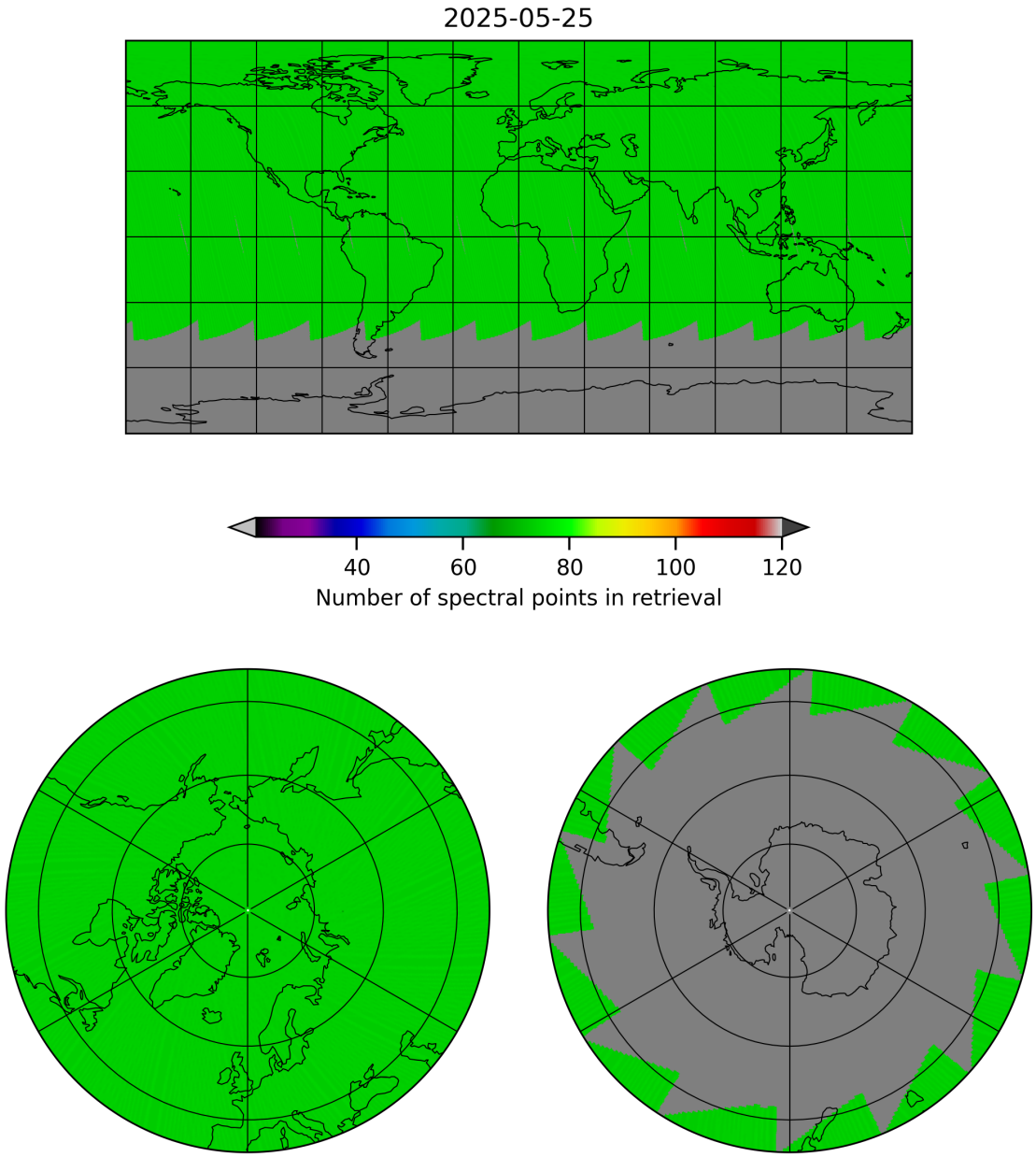

Figure 28: Map of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

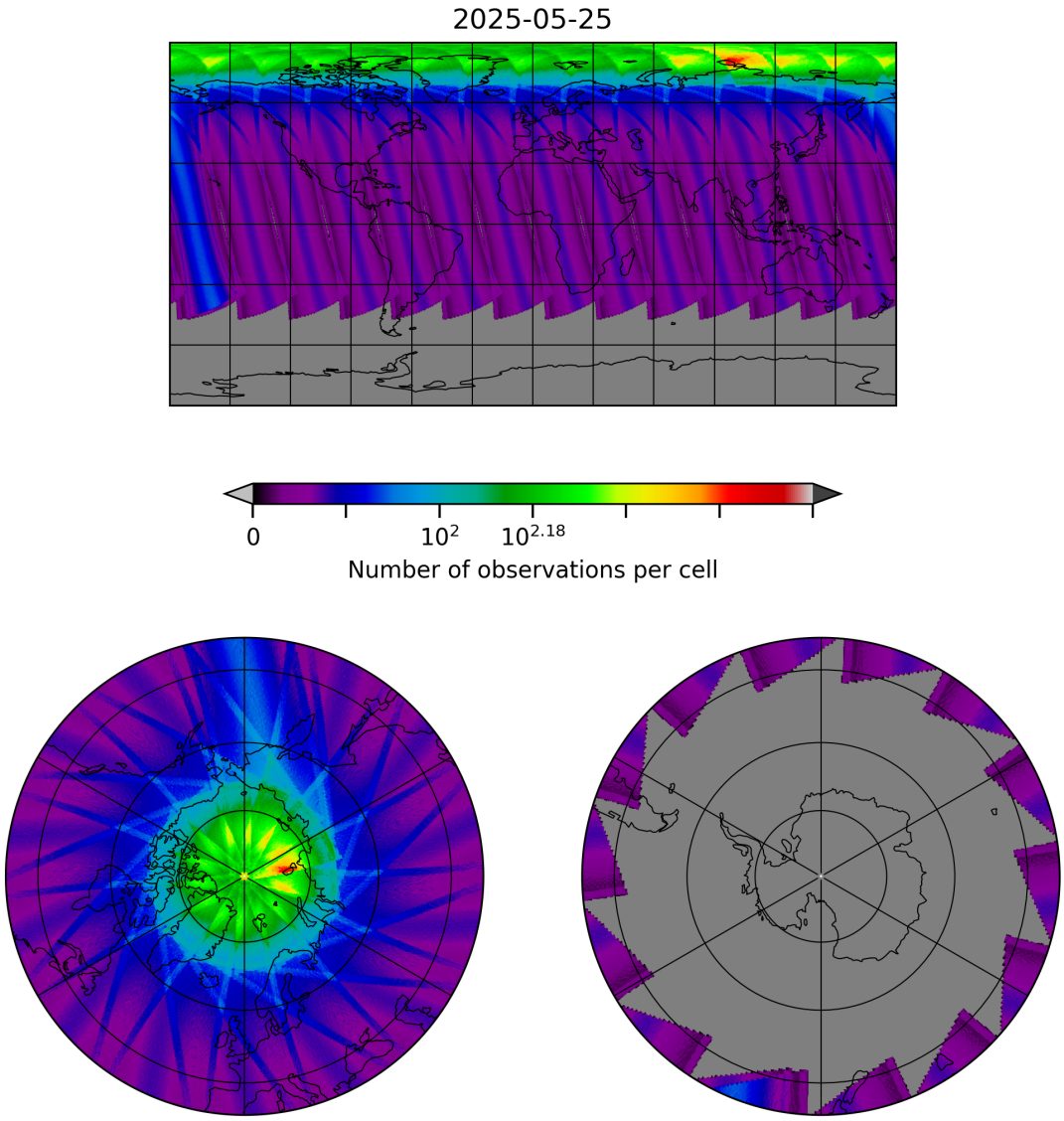

Figure 29: Map of the number of observations for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

7 Zonal average

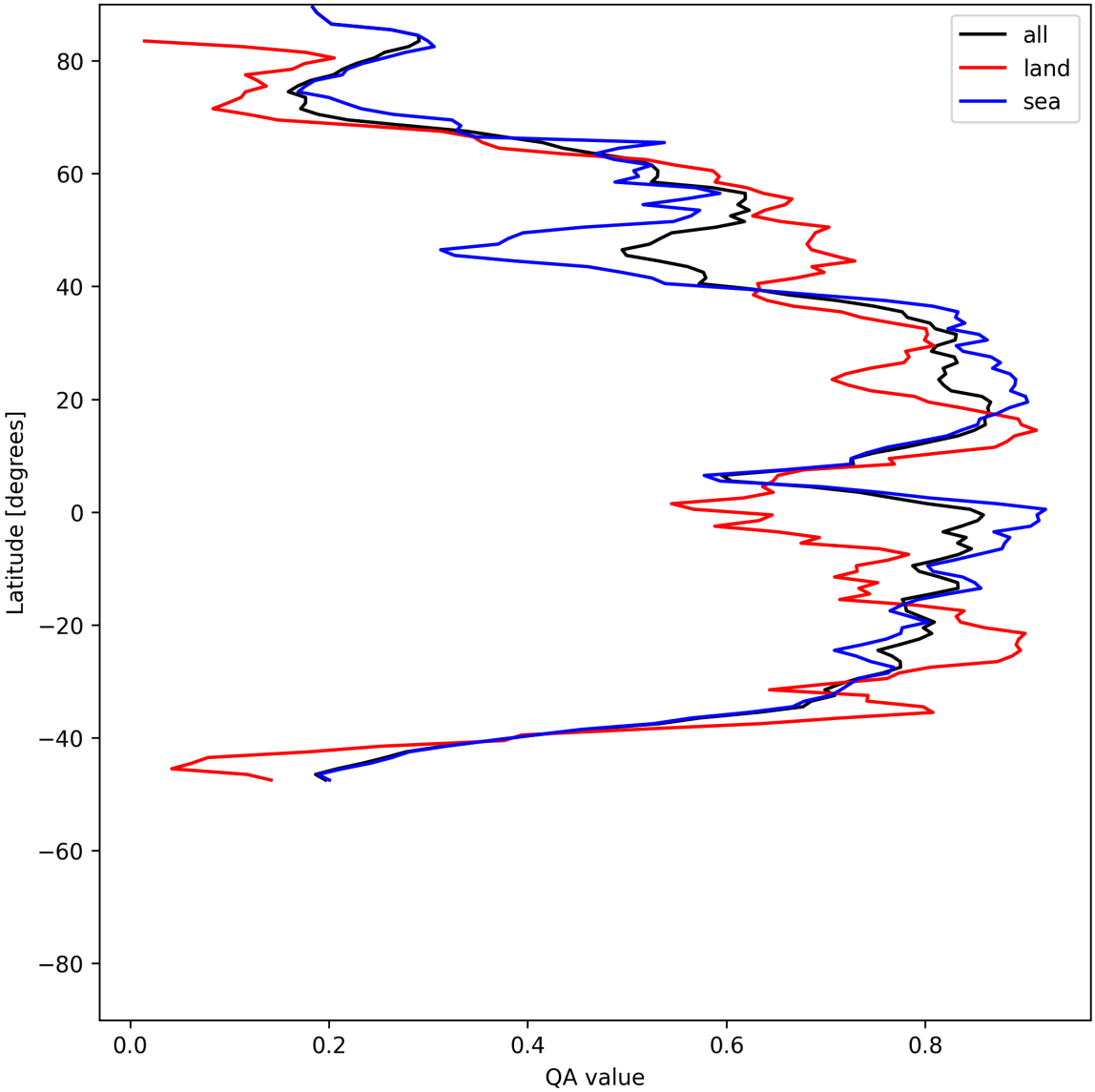

Figure 30: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

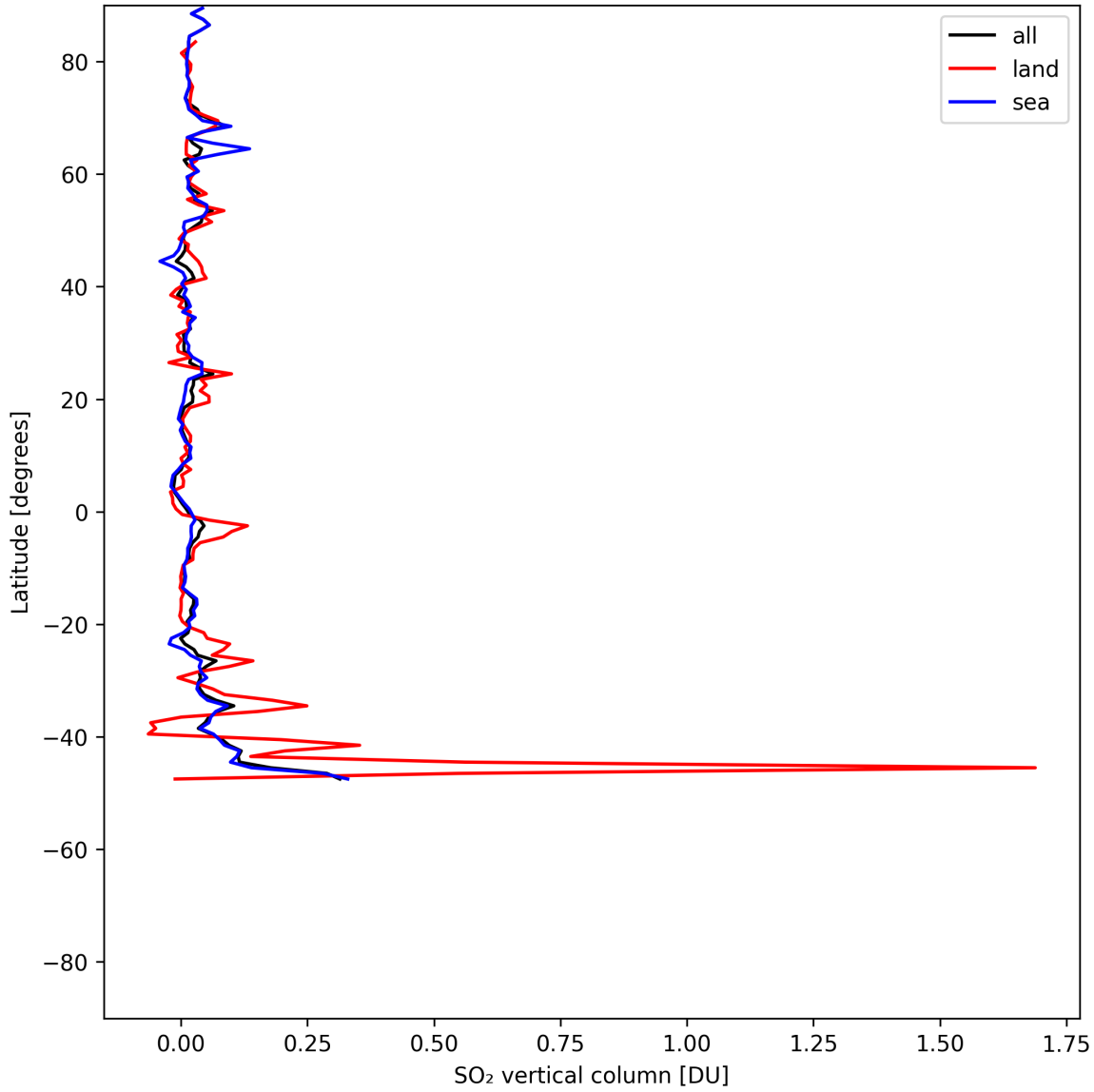

Figure 31: Zonal average of "SO_2 vertical column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

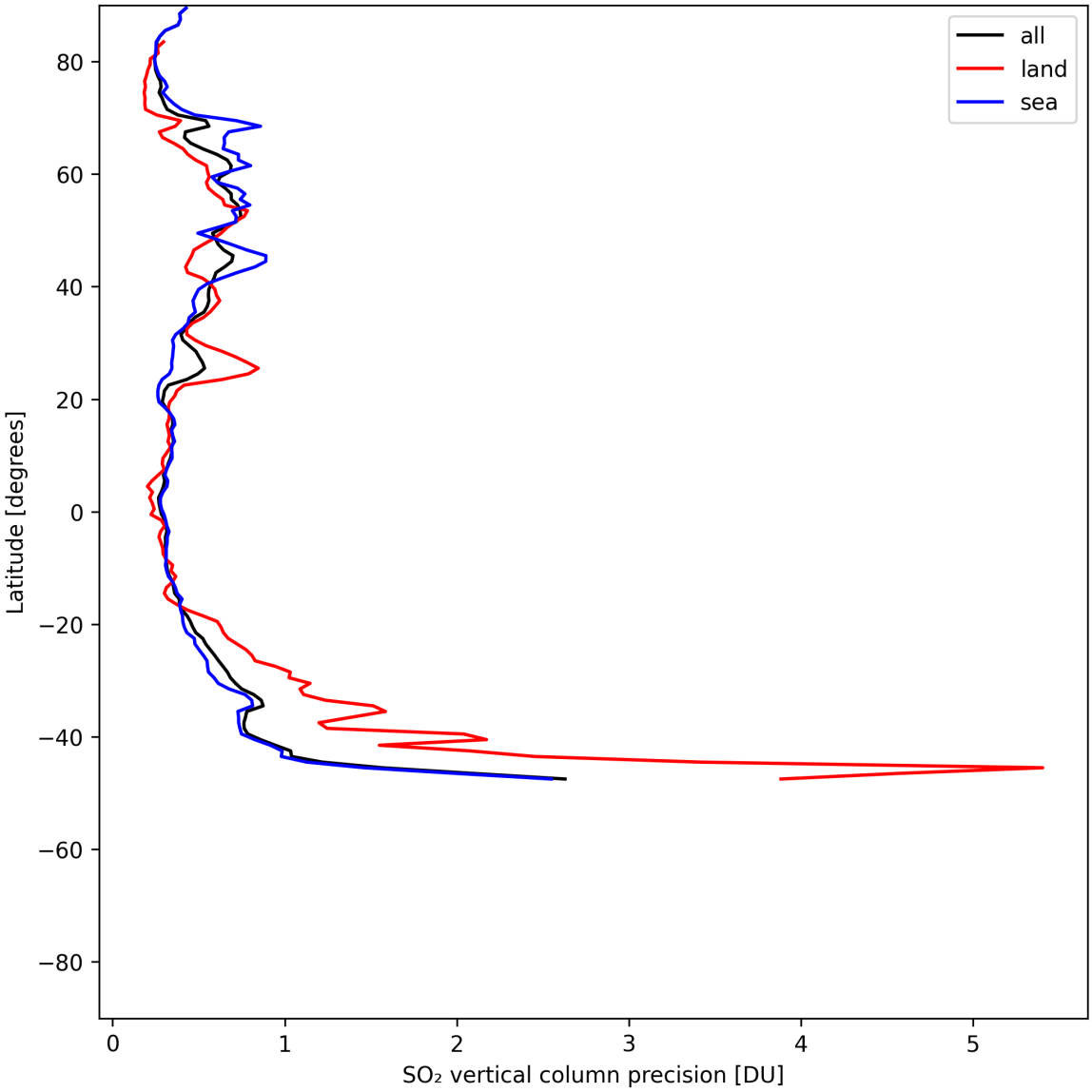

Figure 32: Zonal average of "SO_2 vertical column precision" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

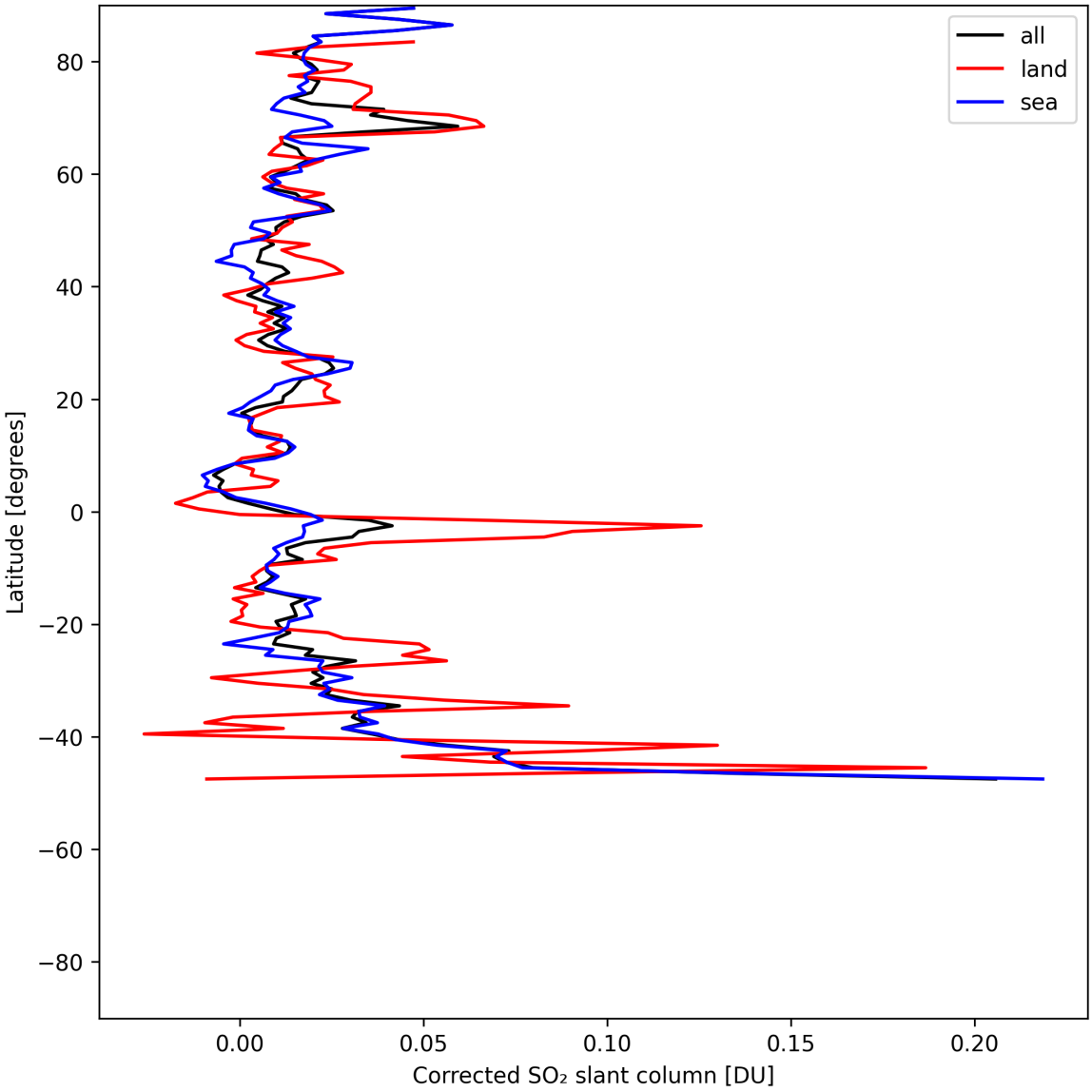

Figure 33: Zonal average of “Corrected SO_2 slant column” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

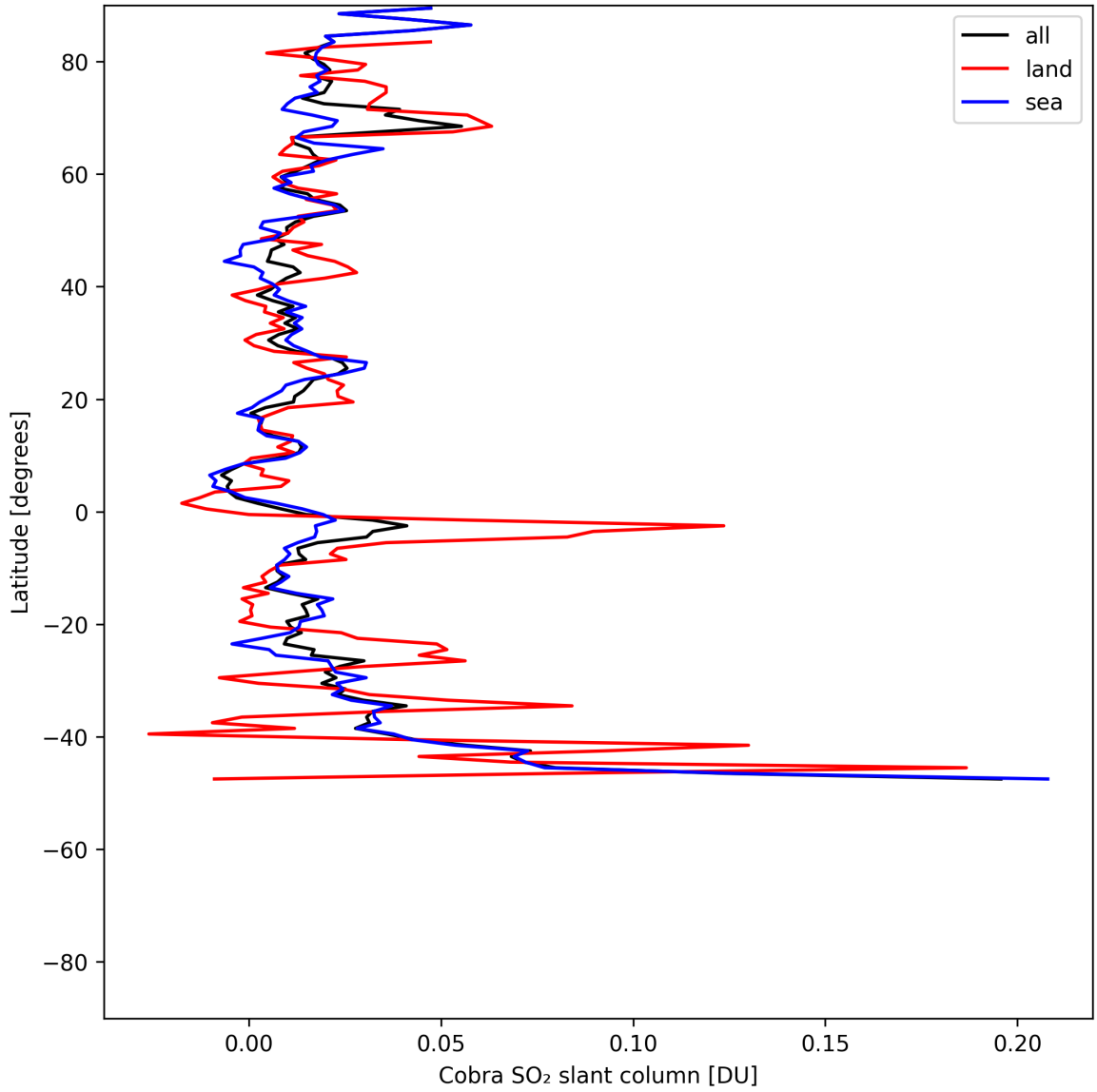

Figure 34: Zonal average of “Cobra SO_2 slant column” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

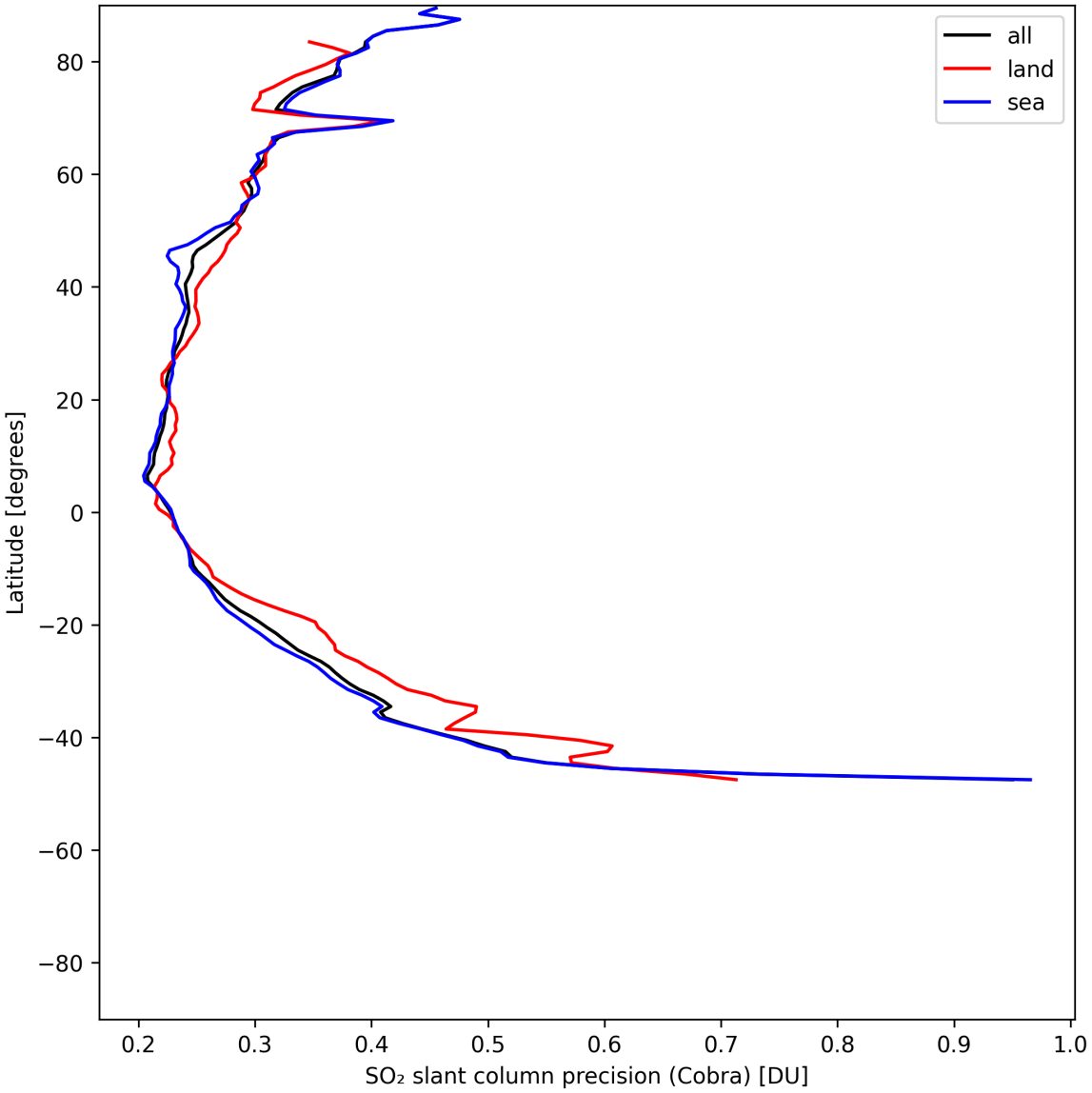

Figure 35: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column precision (Cobra)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

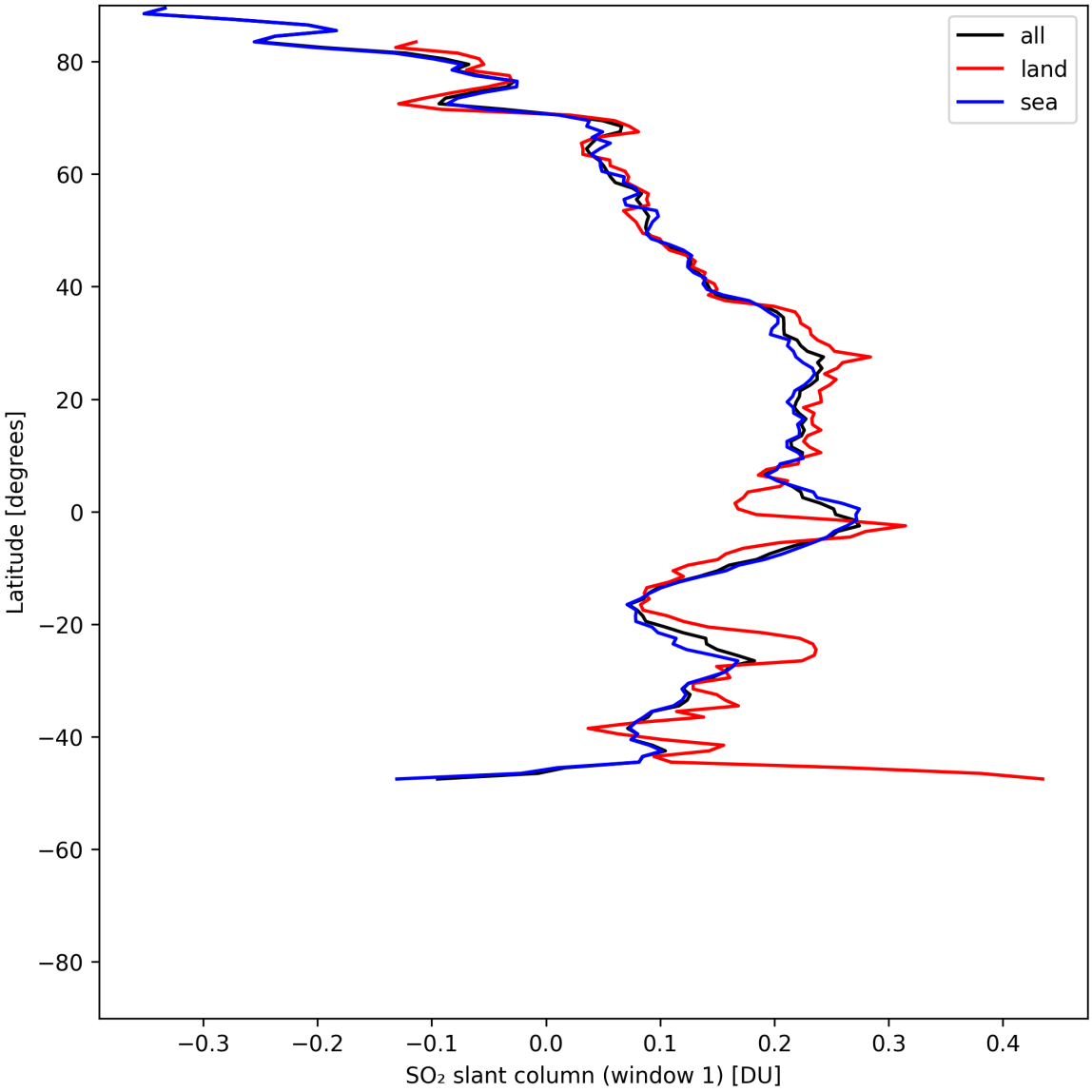

Figure 36: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

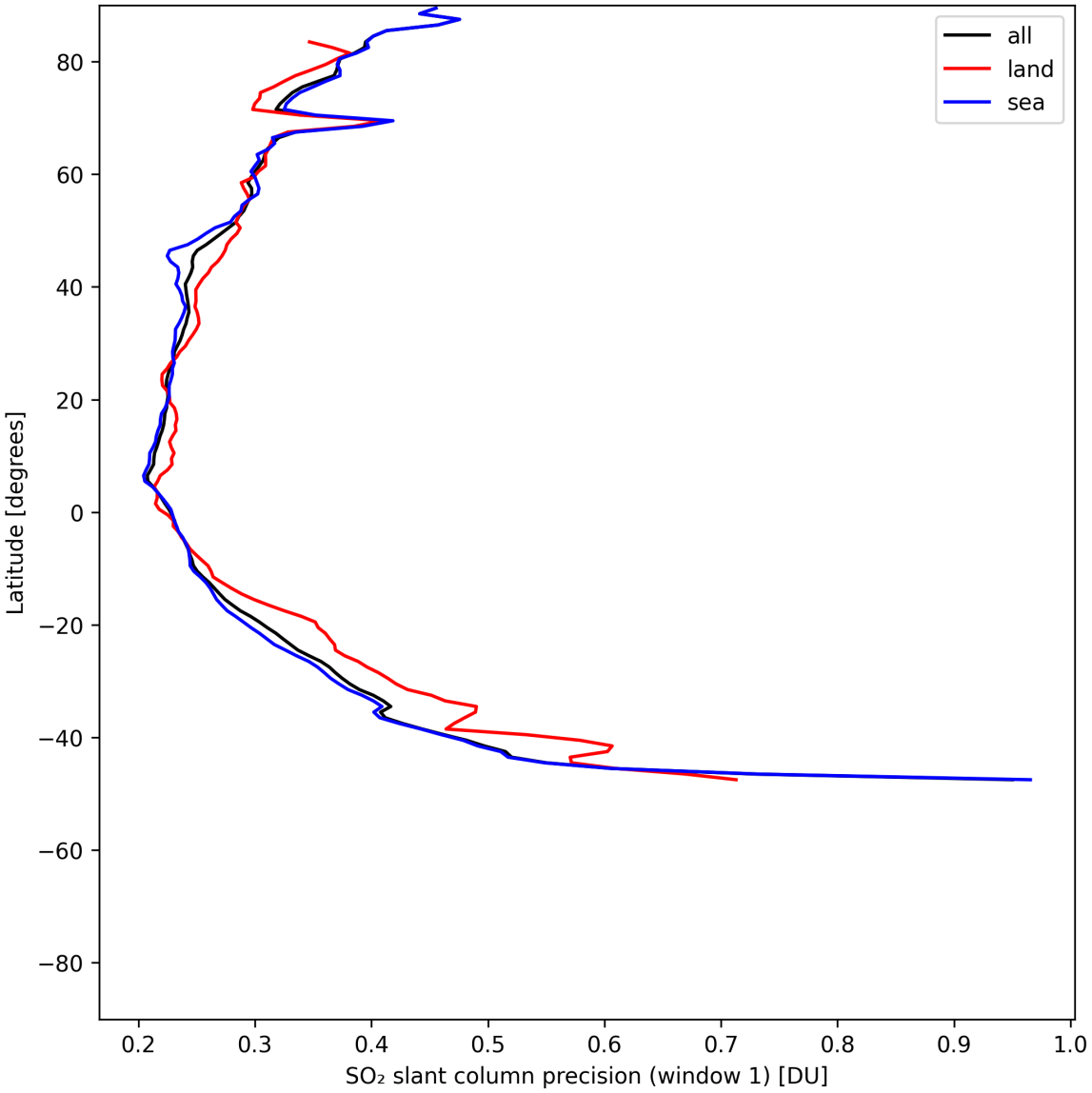

Figure 37: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

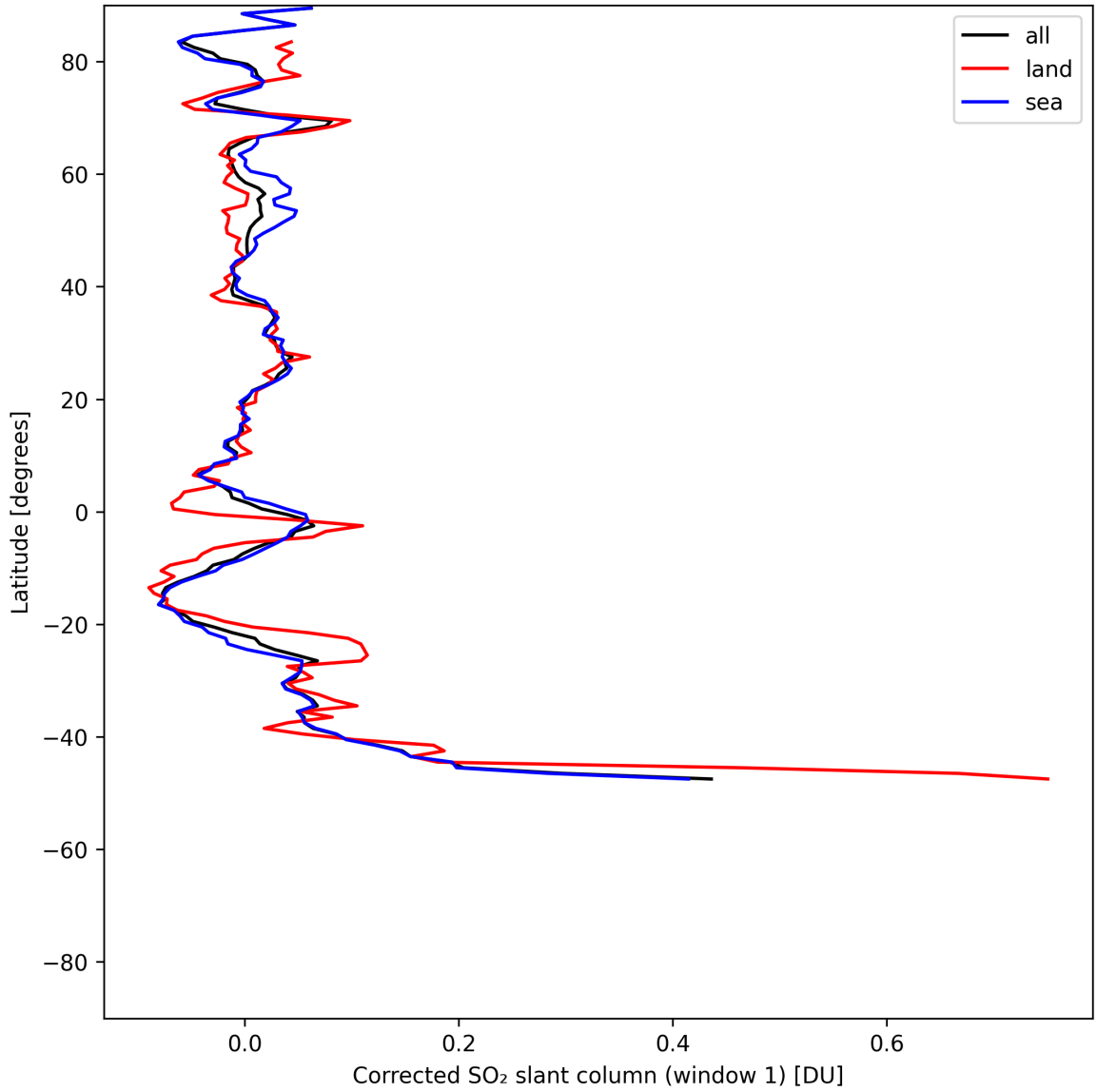

Figure 38: Zonal average of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

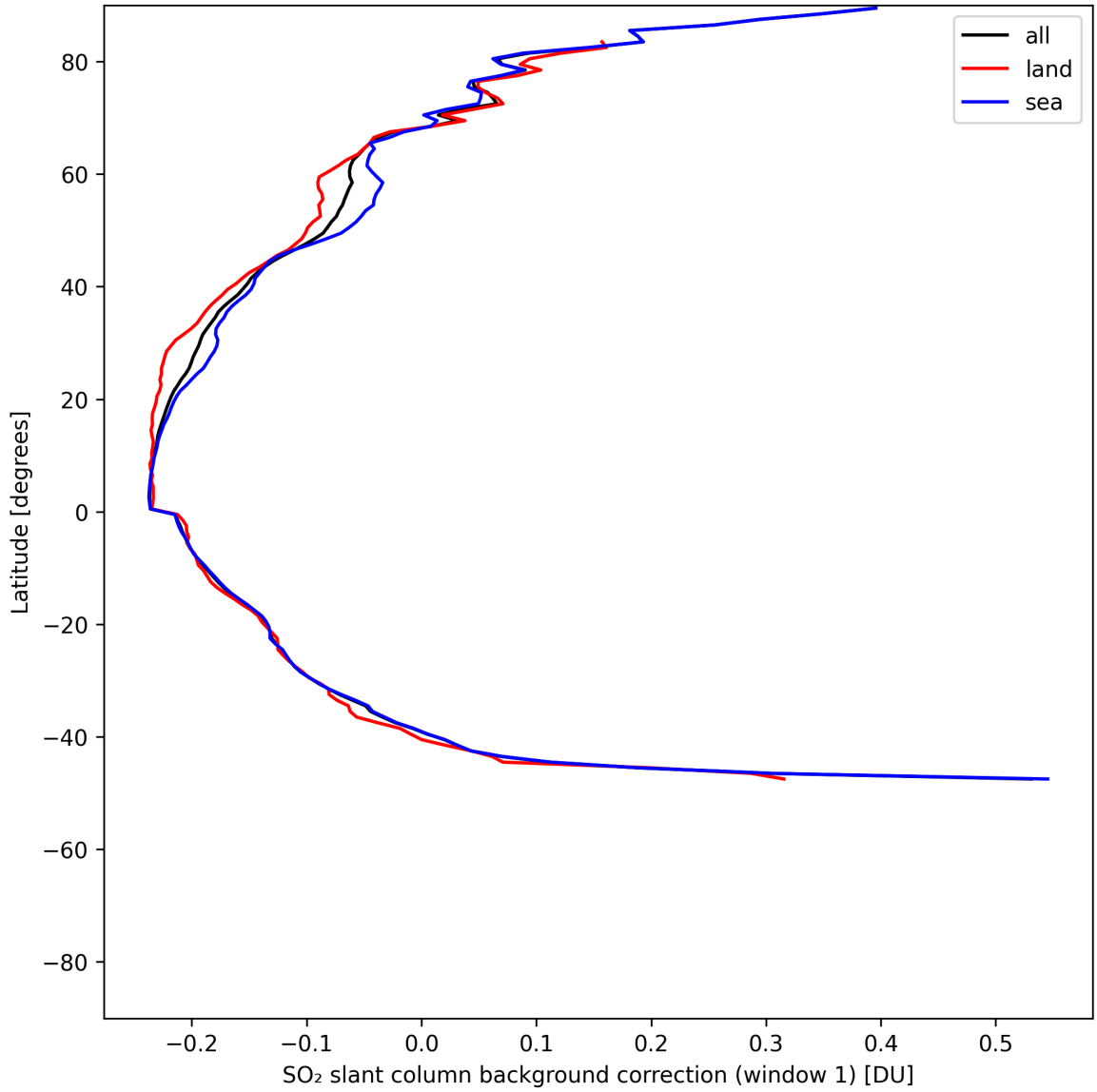

Figure 39: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

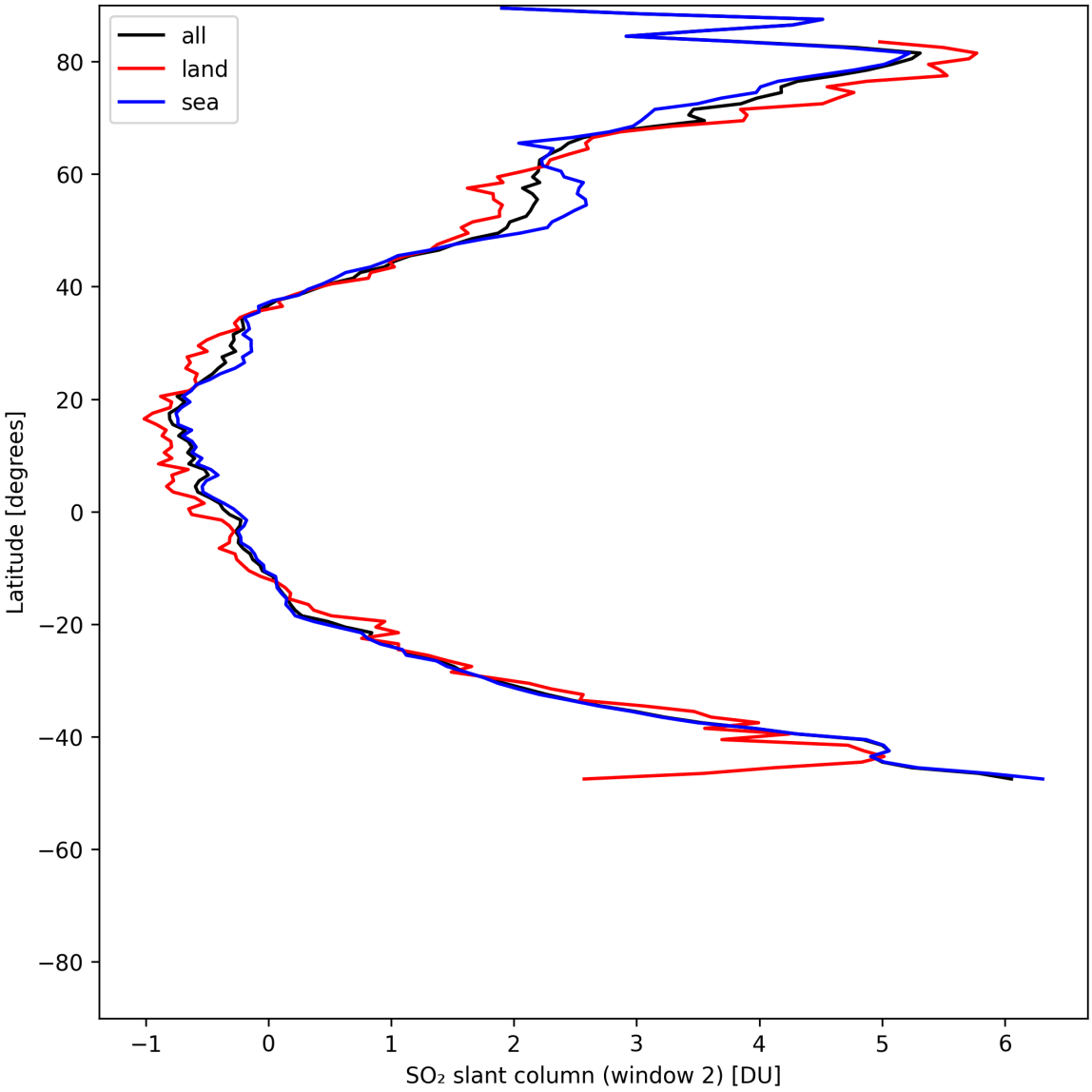

Figure 40: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

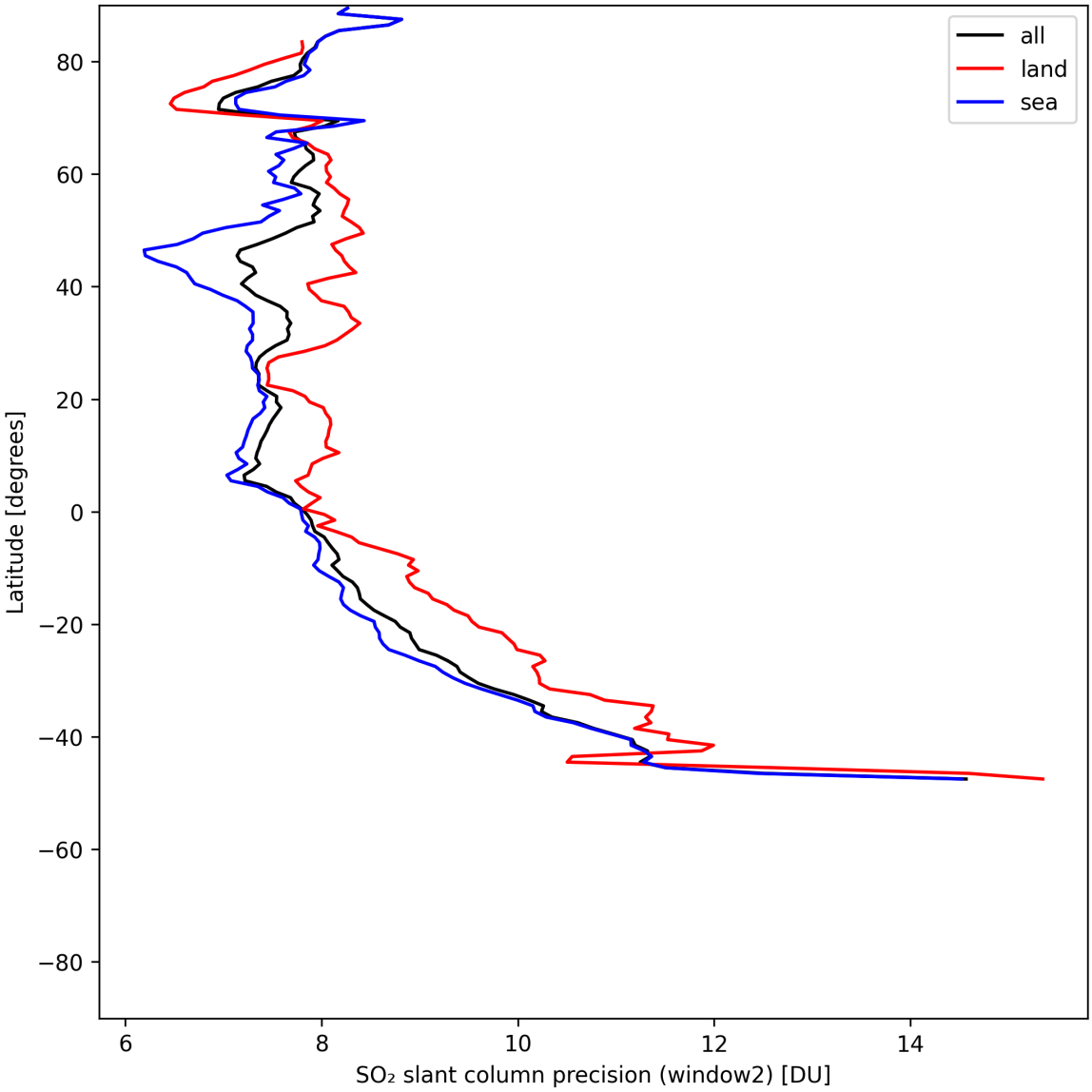

Figure 41: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column precision (window2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

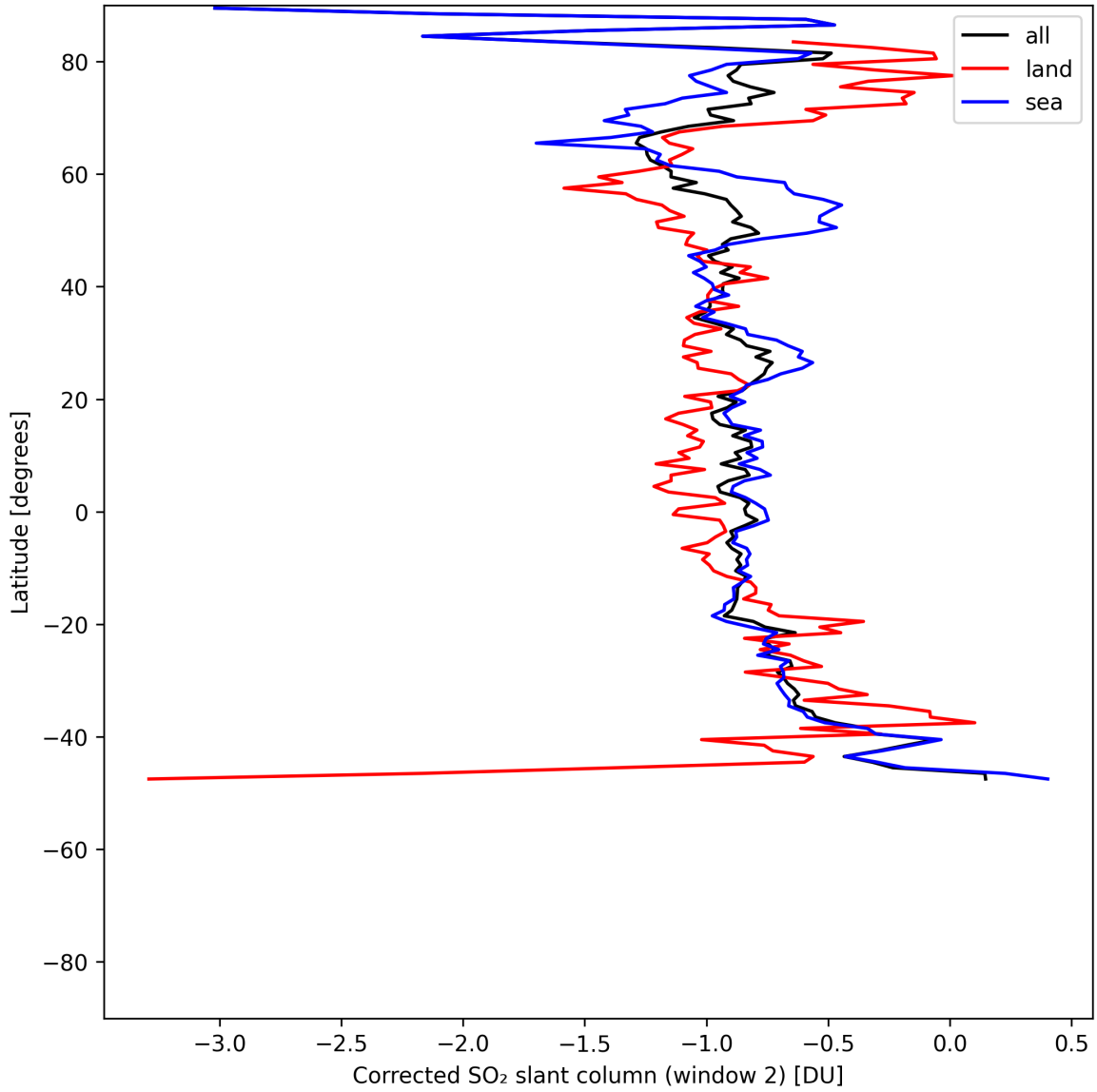

Figure 42: Zonal average of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

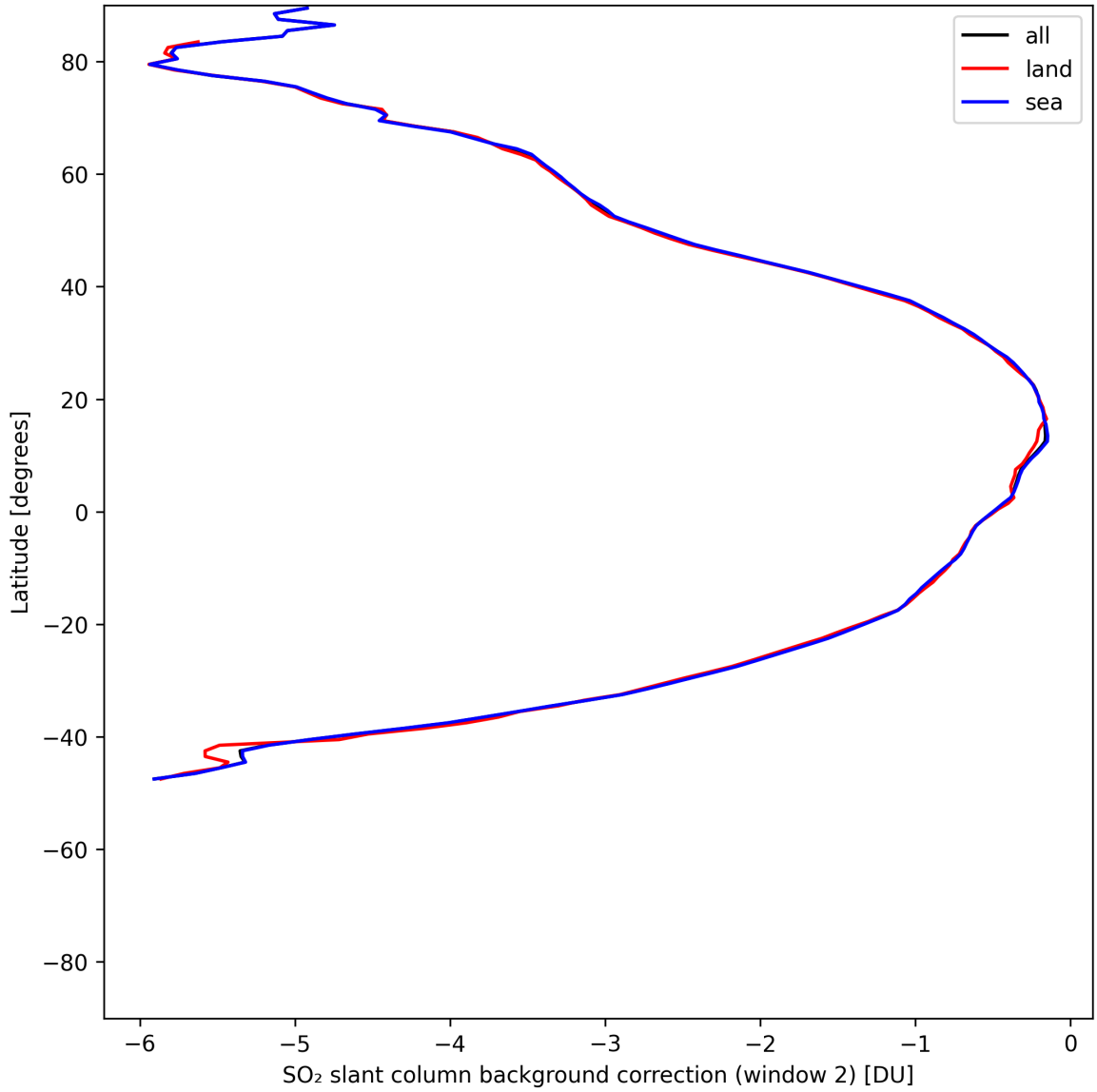

Figure 43: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

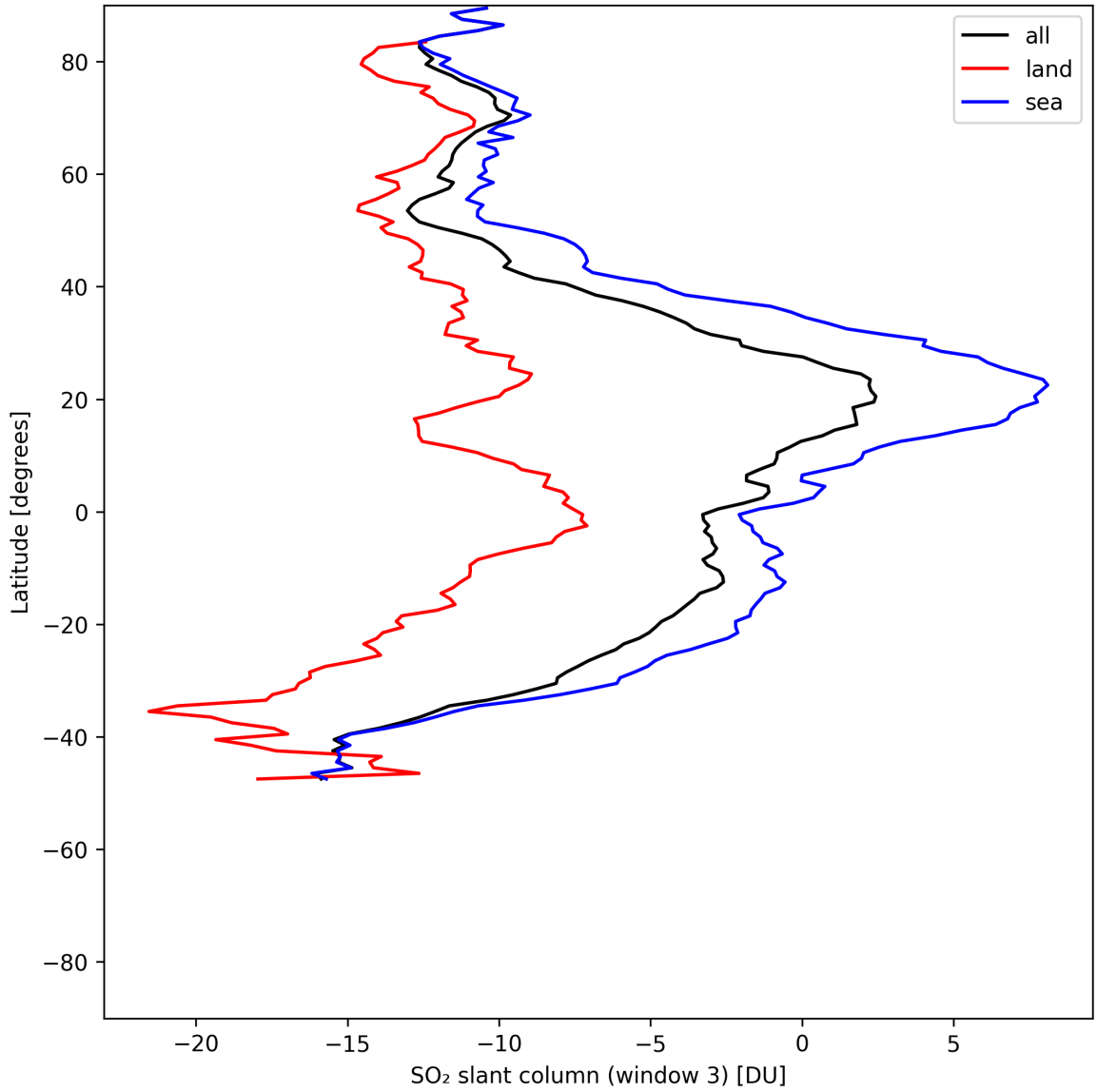

Figure 44: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

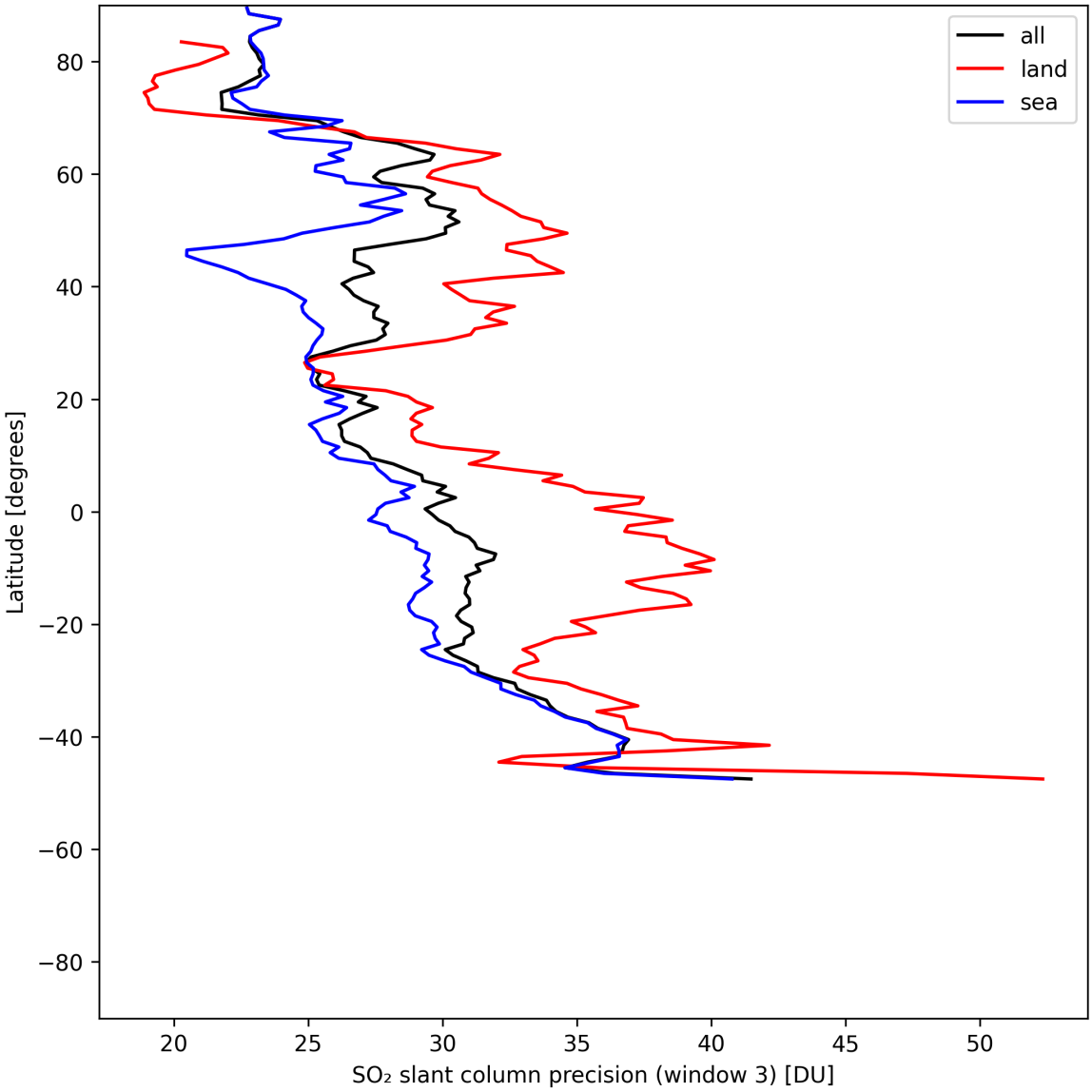

Figure 45: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

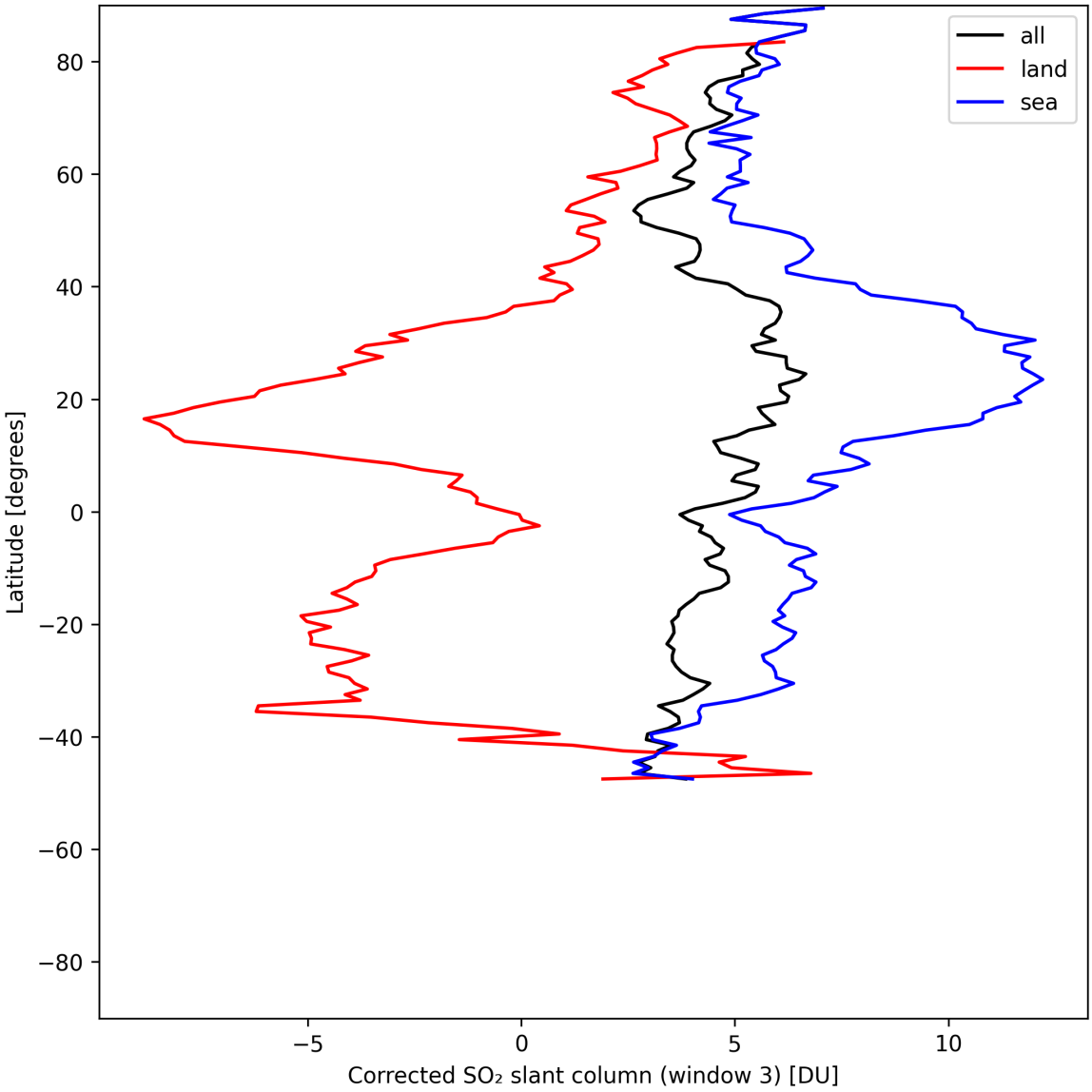

Figure 46: Zonal average of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

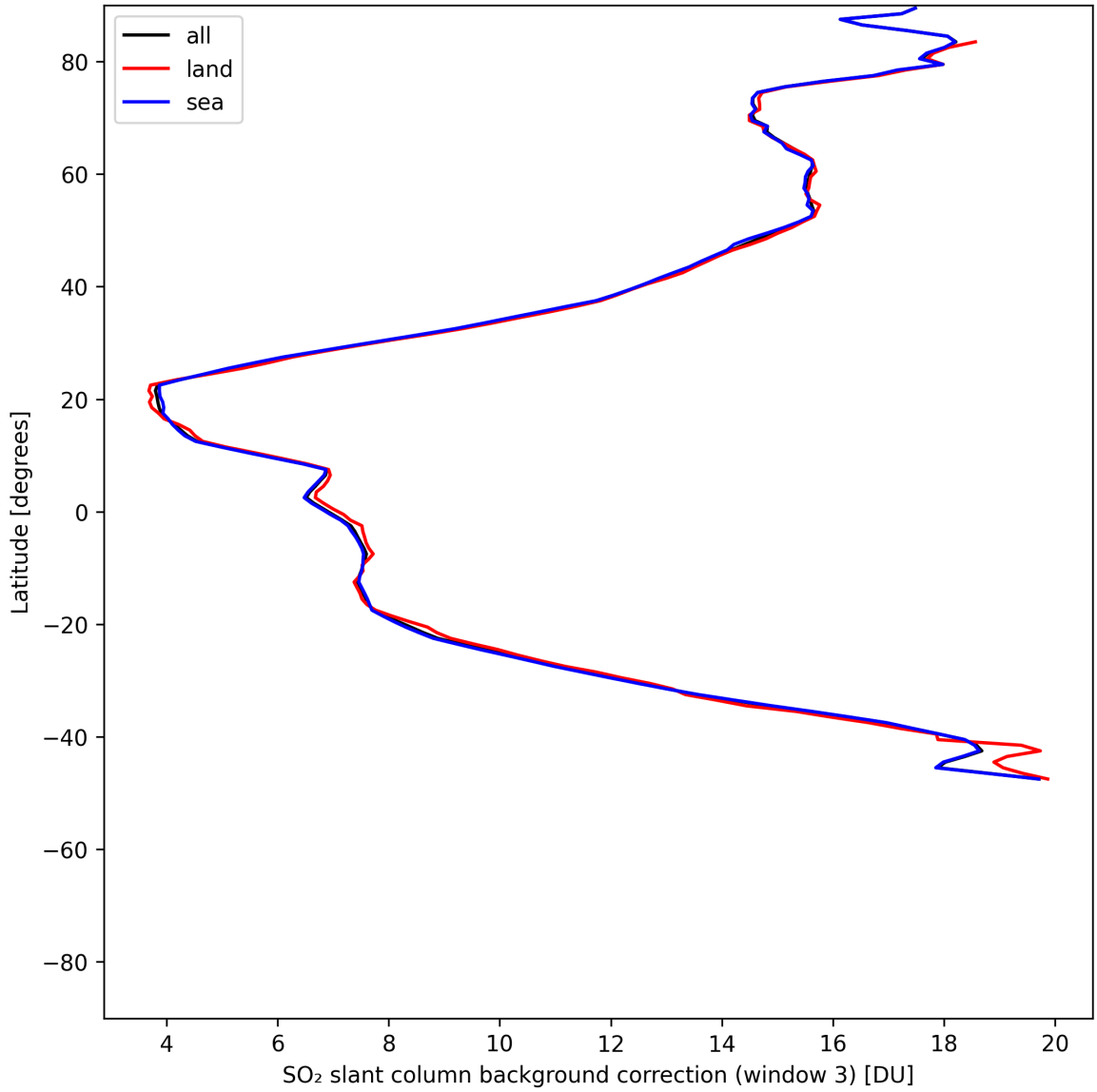

Figure 47: Zonal average of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

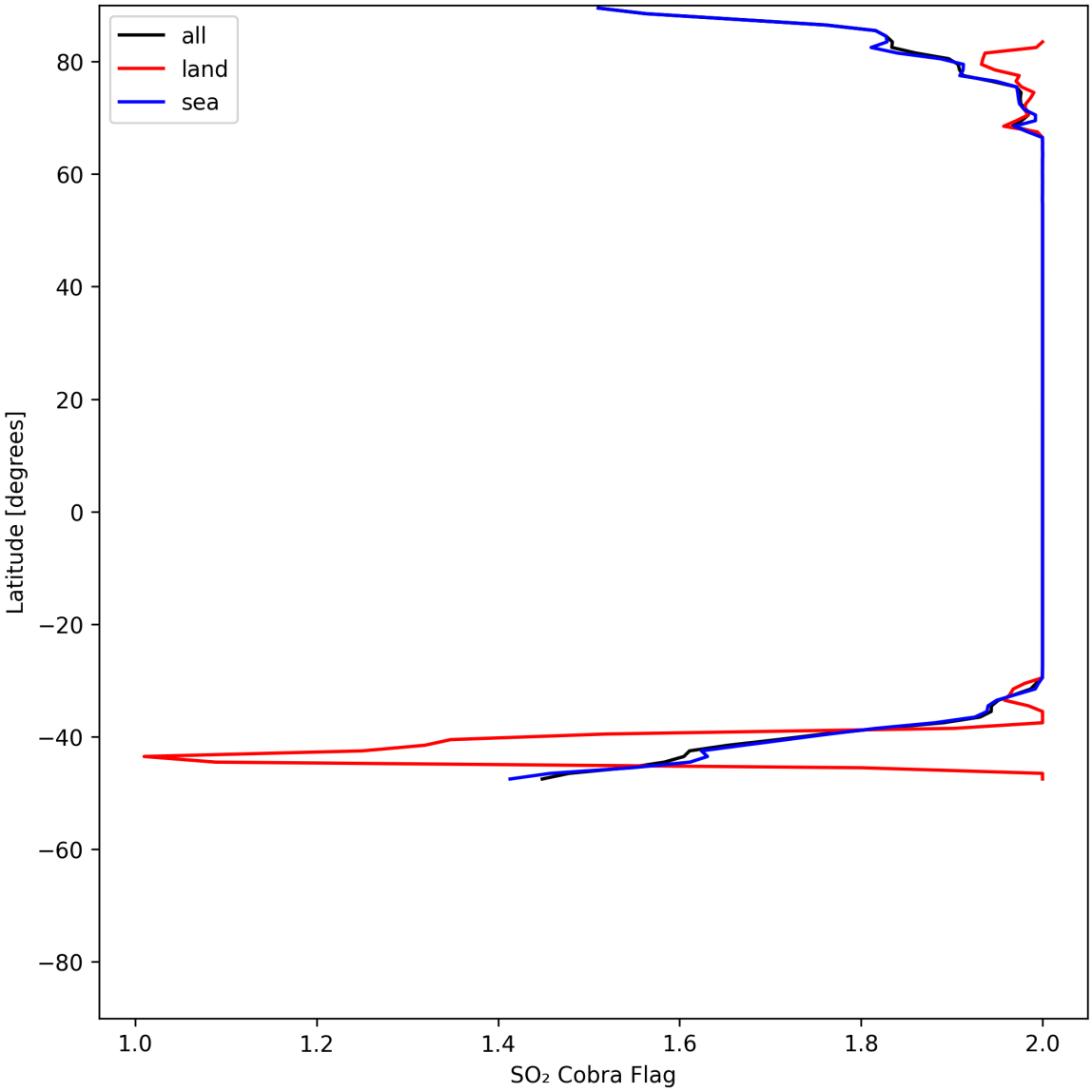

Figure 48: Zonal average of "SO_2 Cobra Flag" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

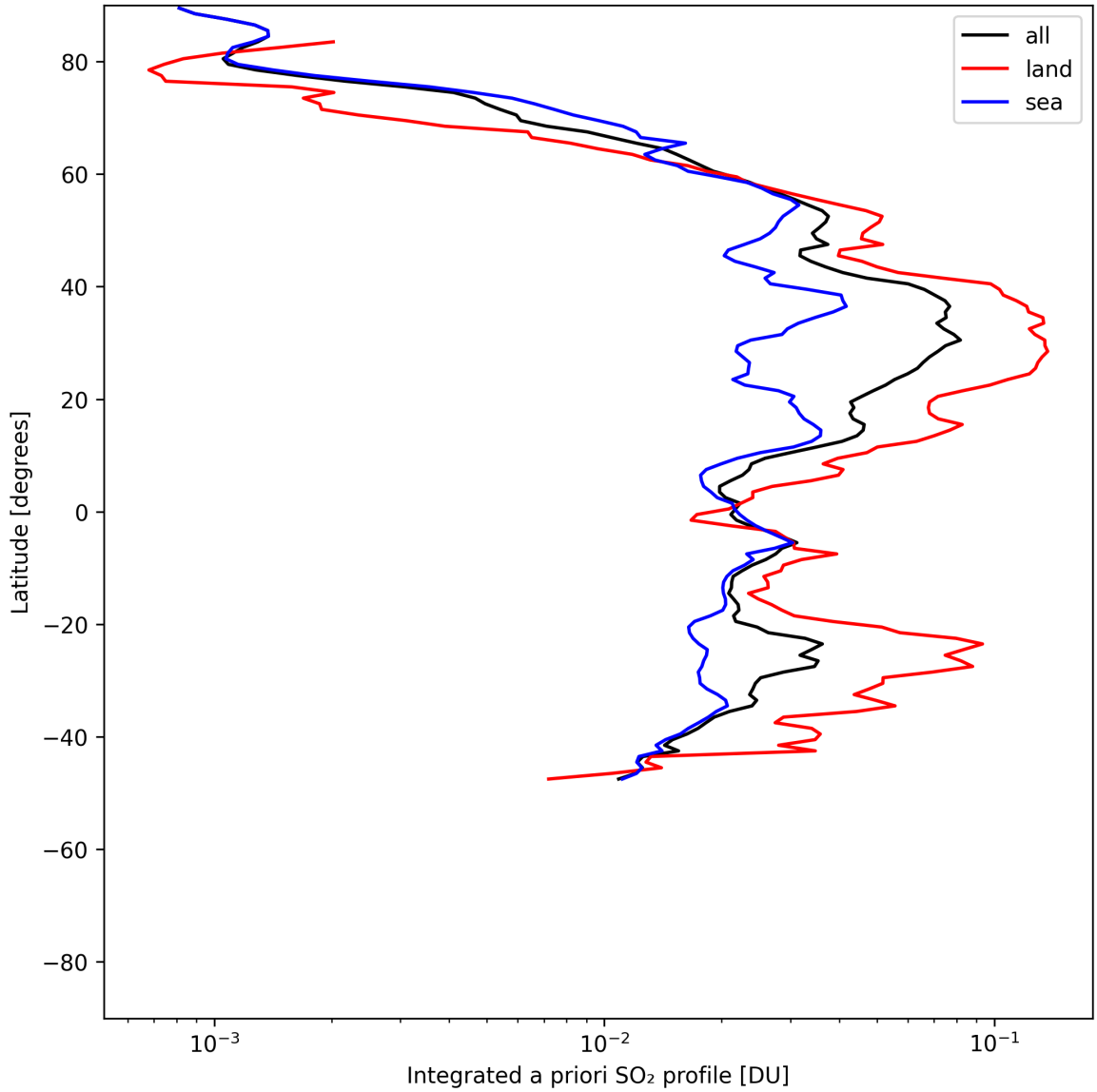

Figure 49: Zonal average of “Integrated a priori SO_2 profile” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

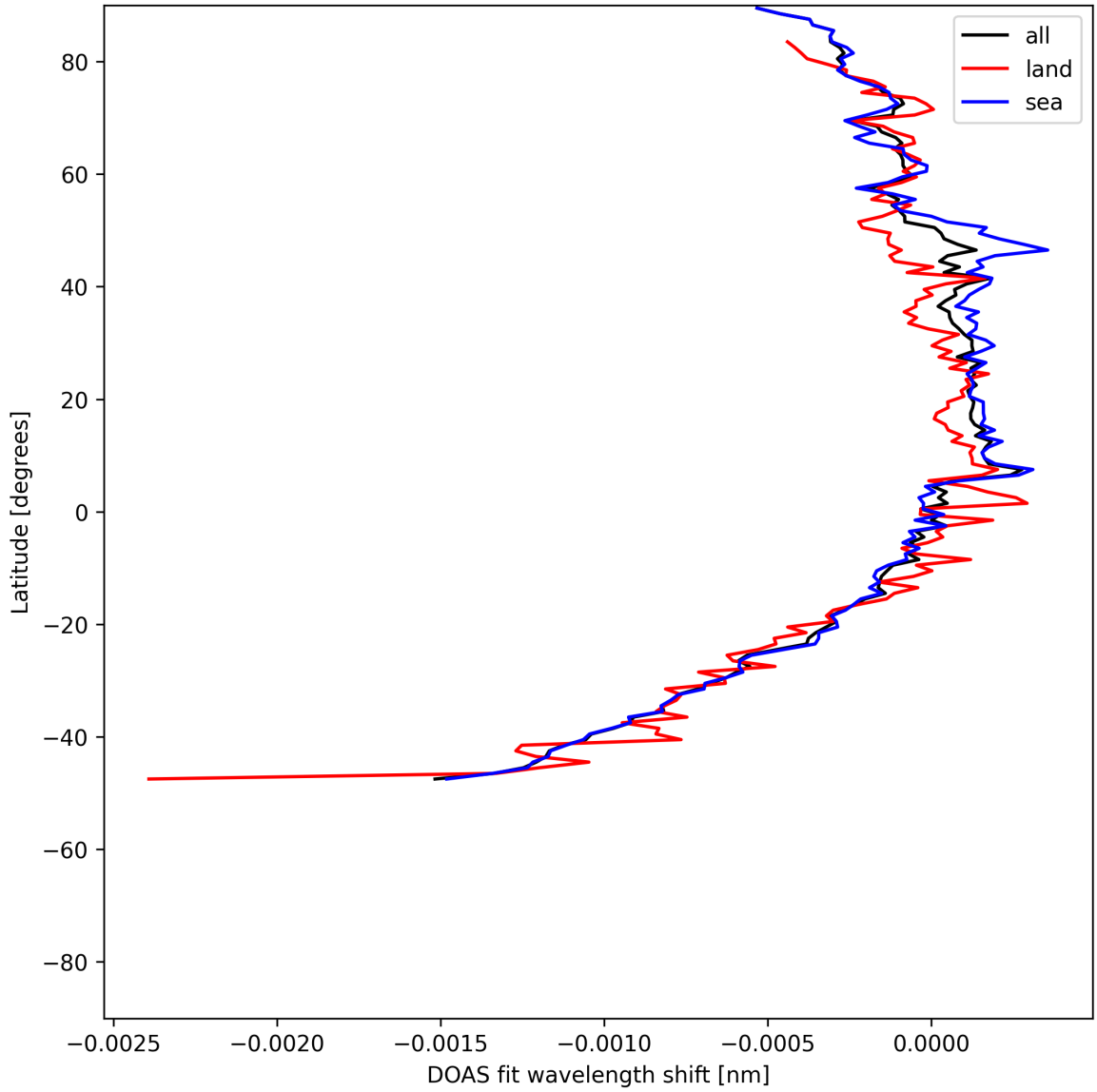

Figure 50: Zonal average of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

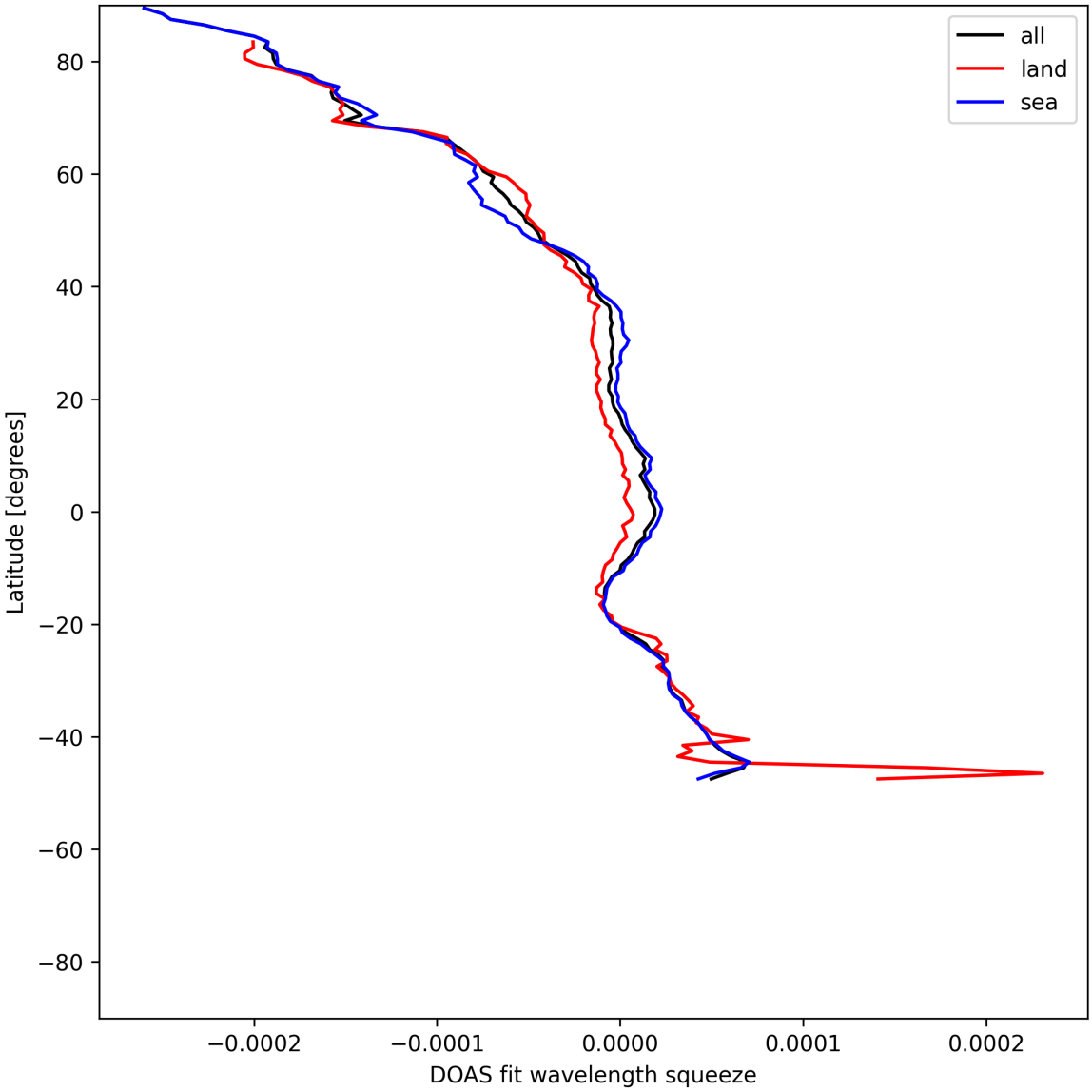

Figure 51: Zonal average of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

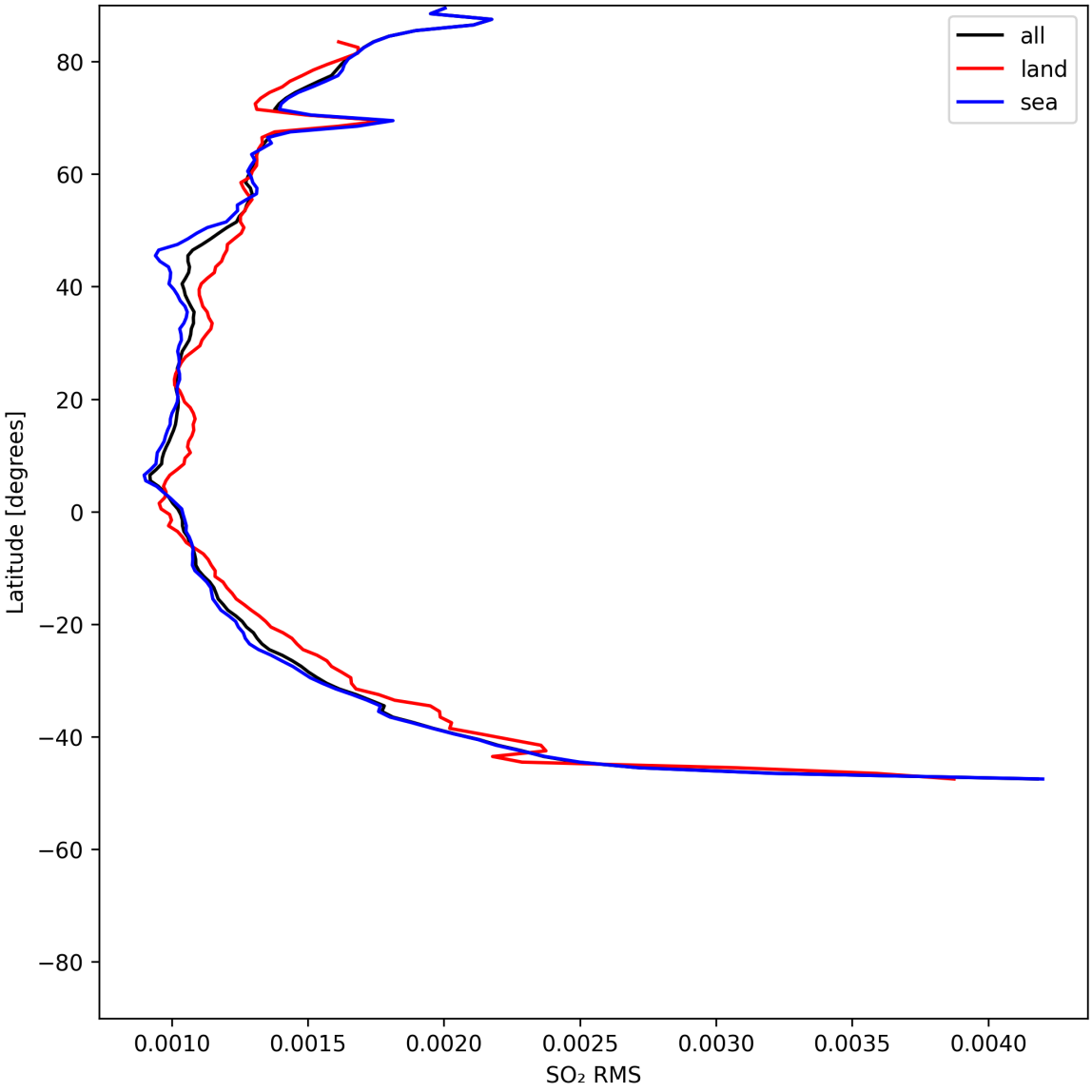

Figure 52: Zonal average of "SO_2 RMS" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

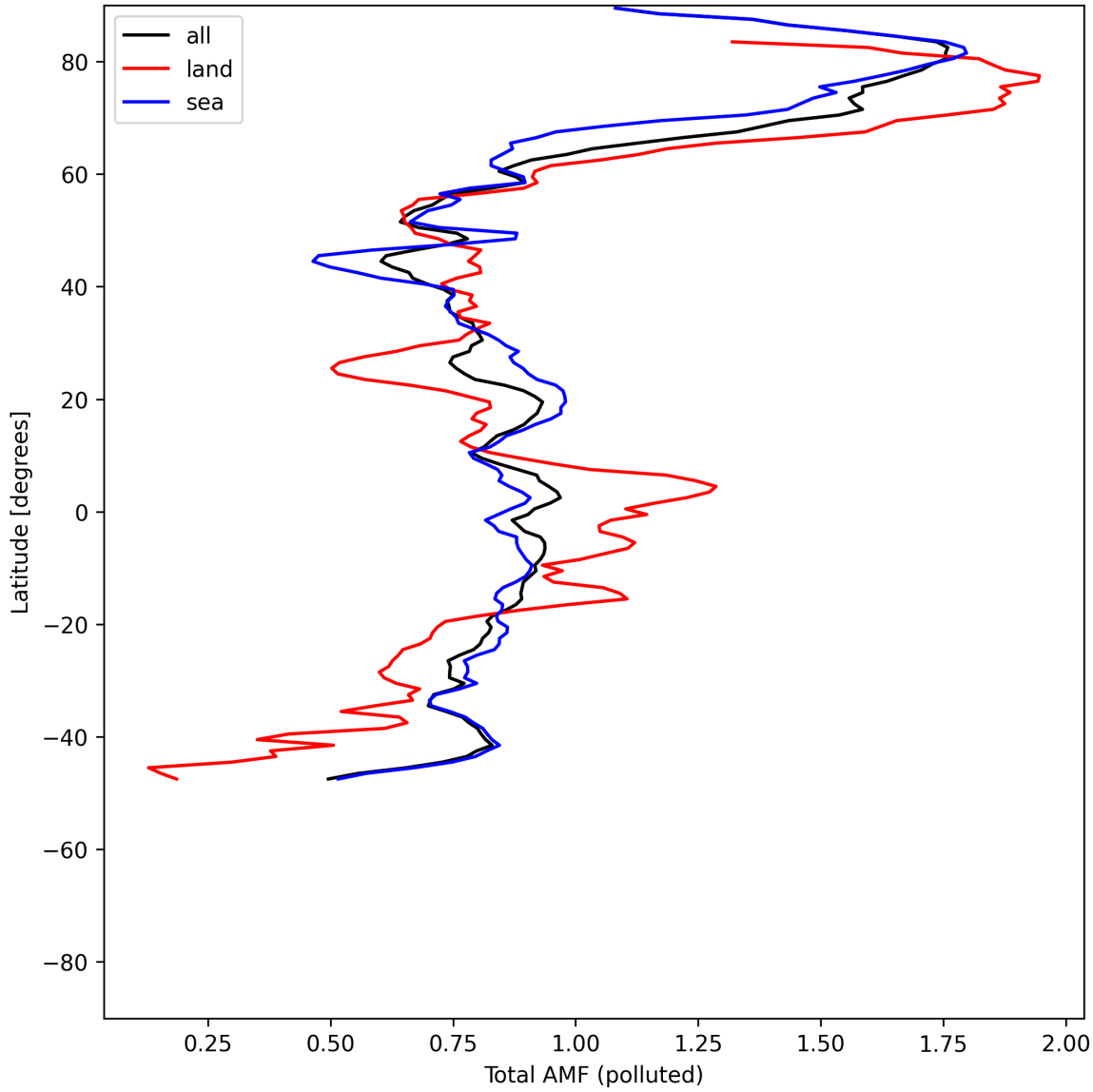

Figure 53: Zonal average of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

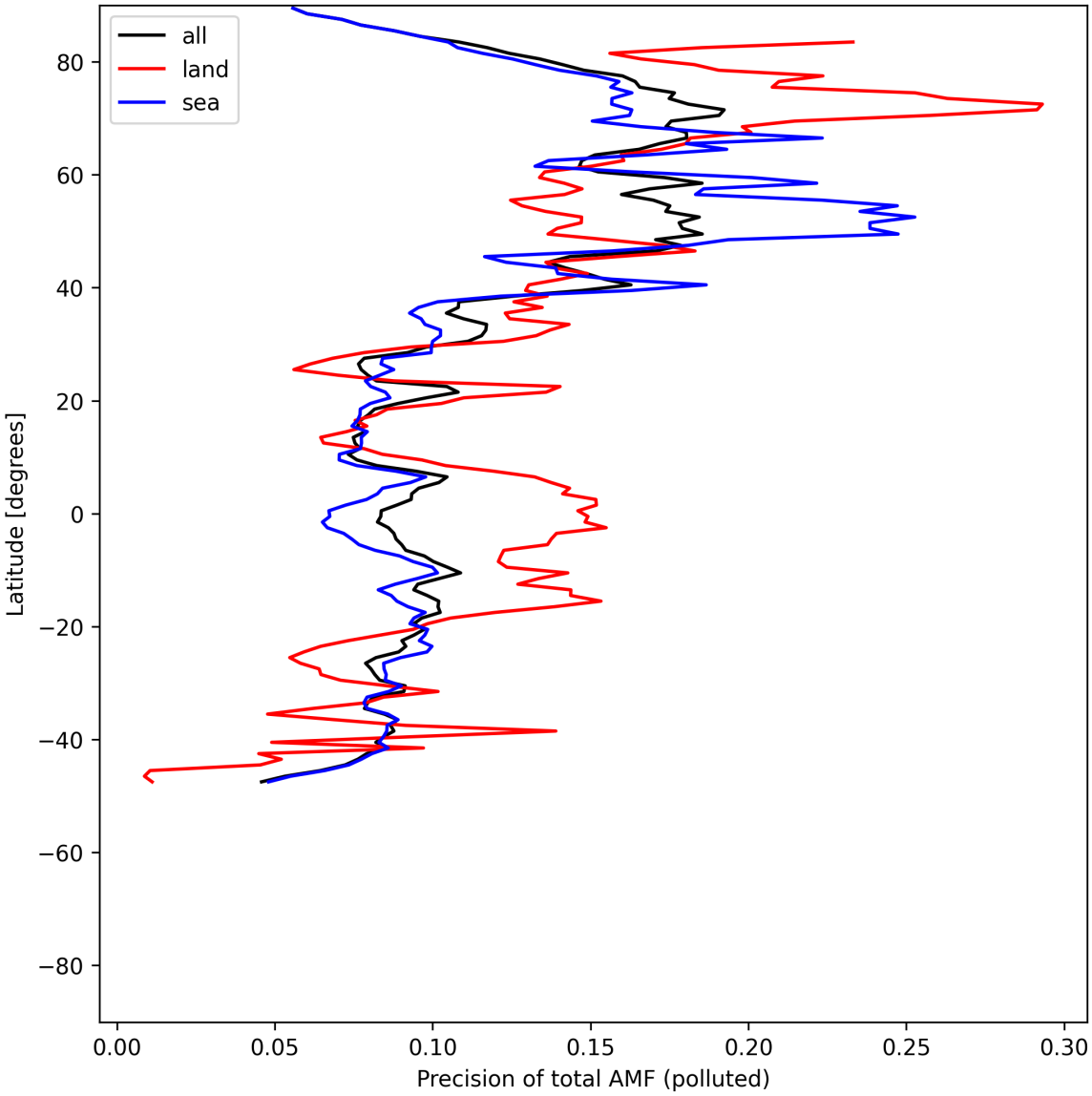

Figure 54: Zonal average of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

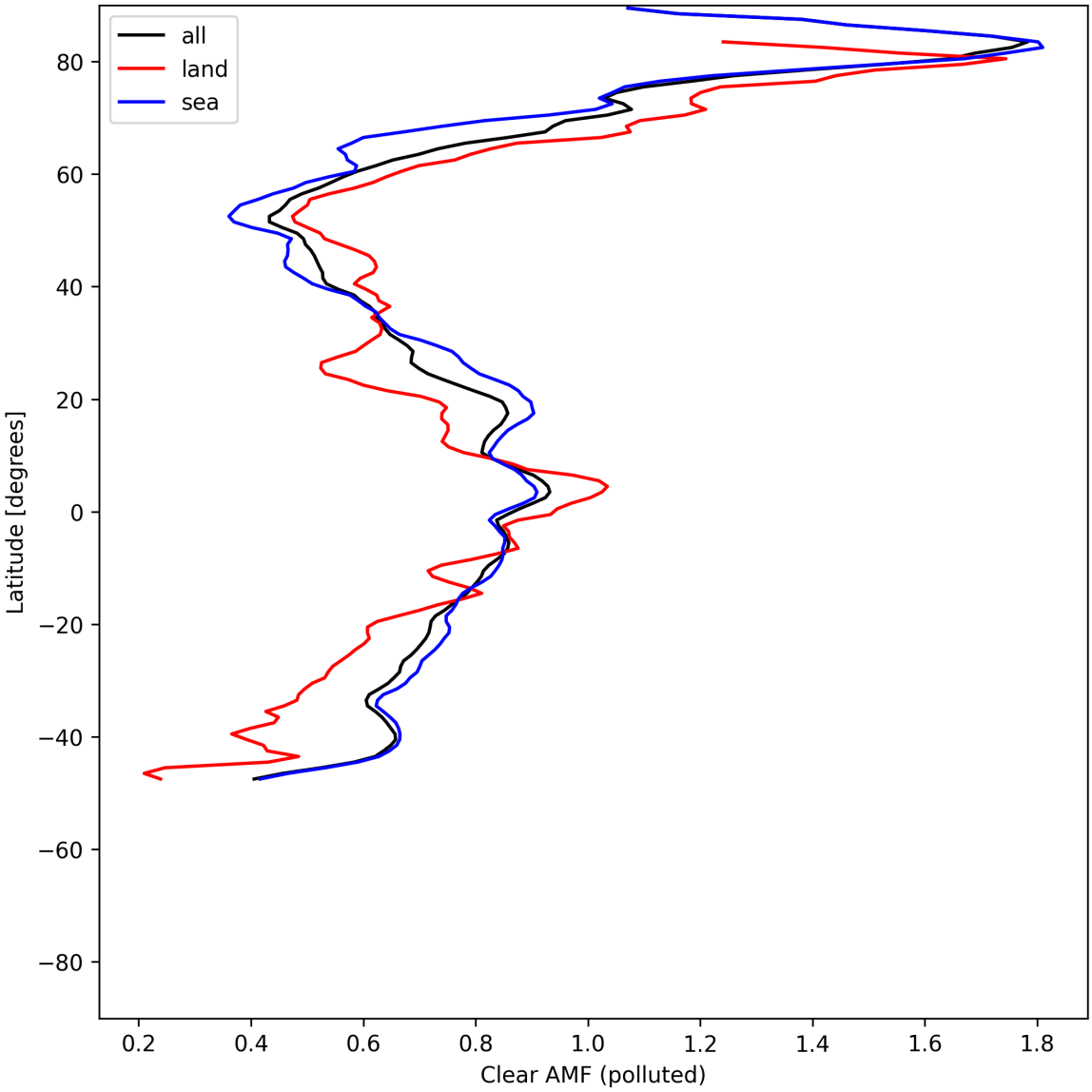

Figure 55: Zonal average of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

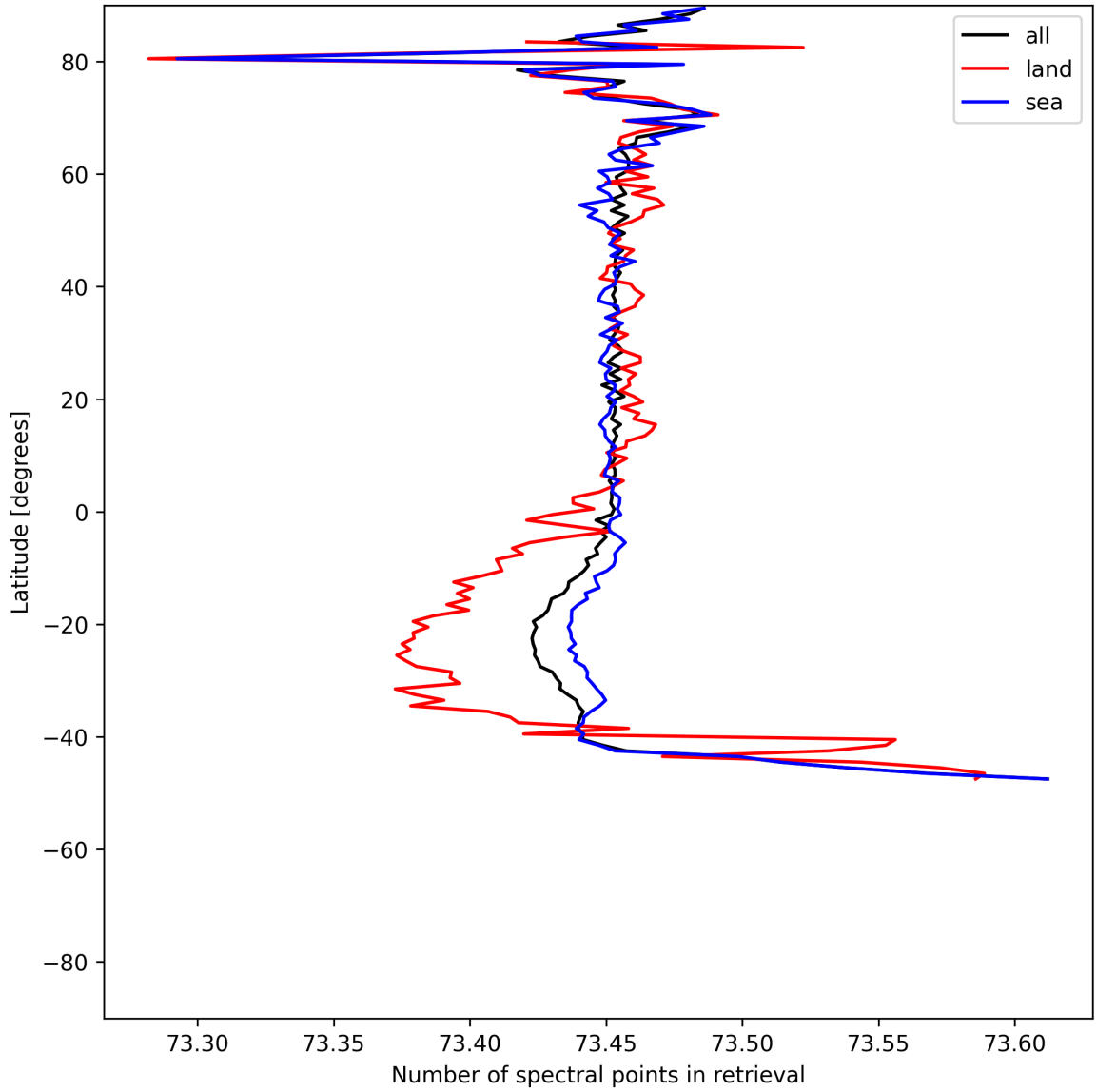

Figure 56: Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26.

8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

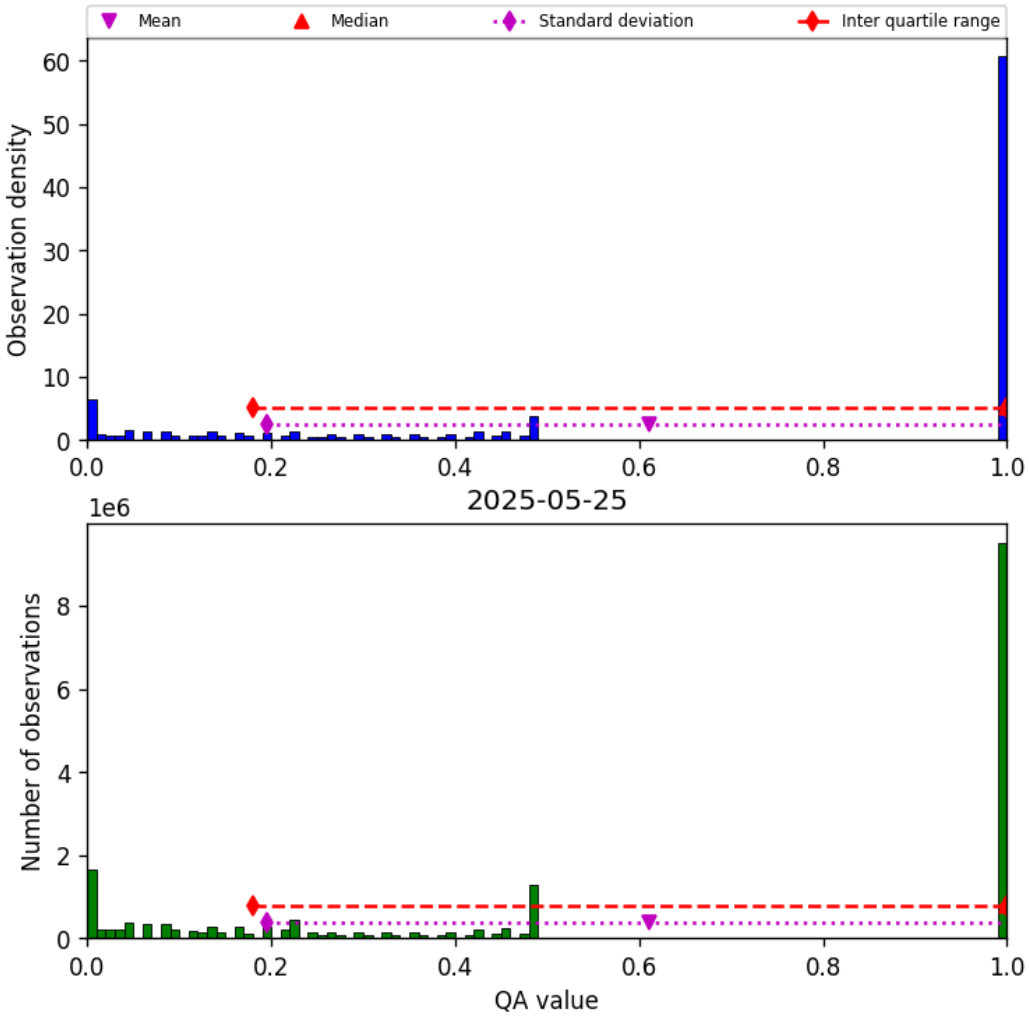

Figure 57: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

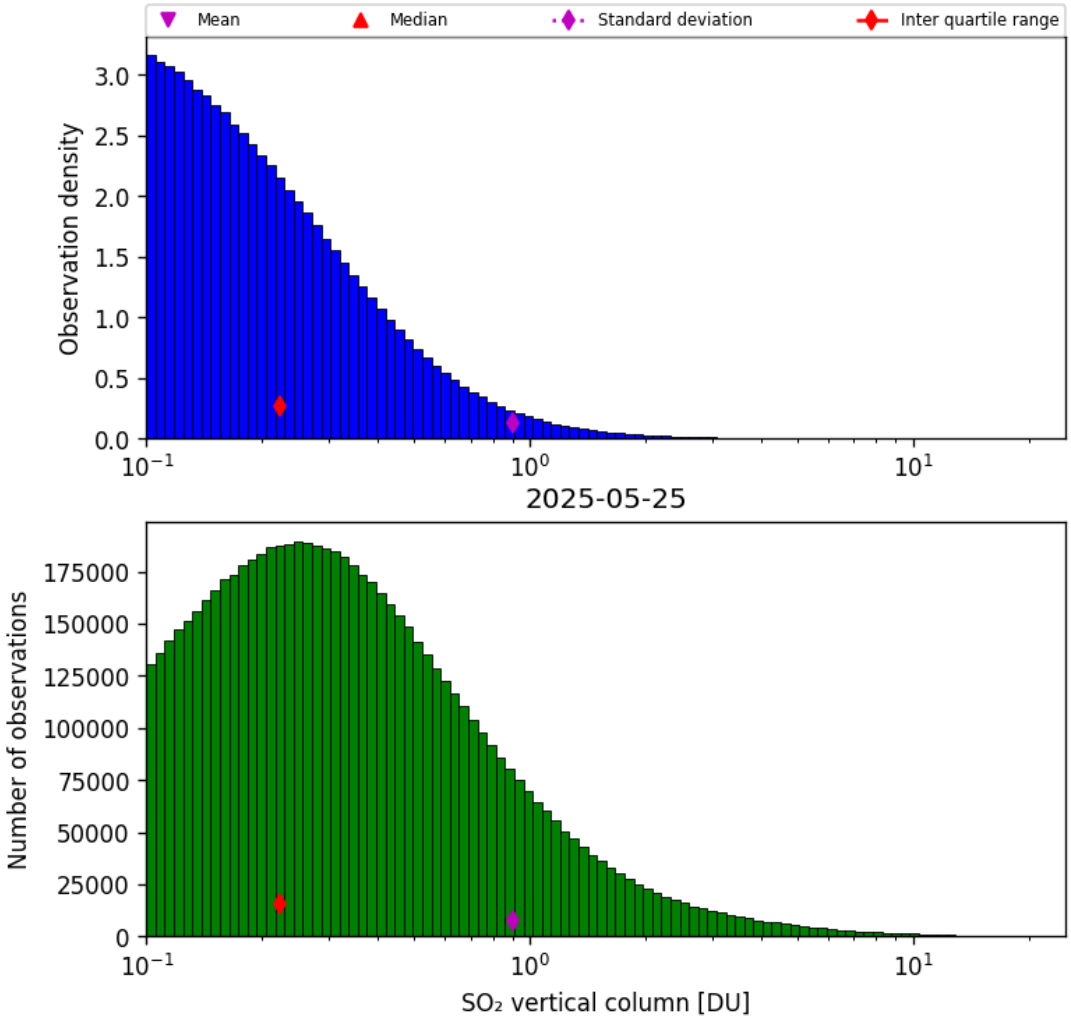

Figure 58: Histogram of "SO_2 vertical column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

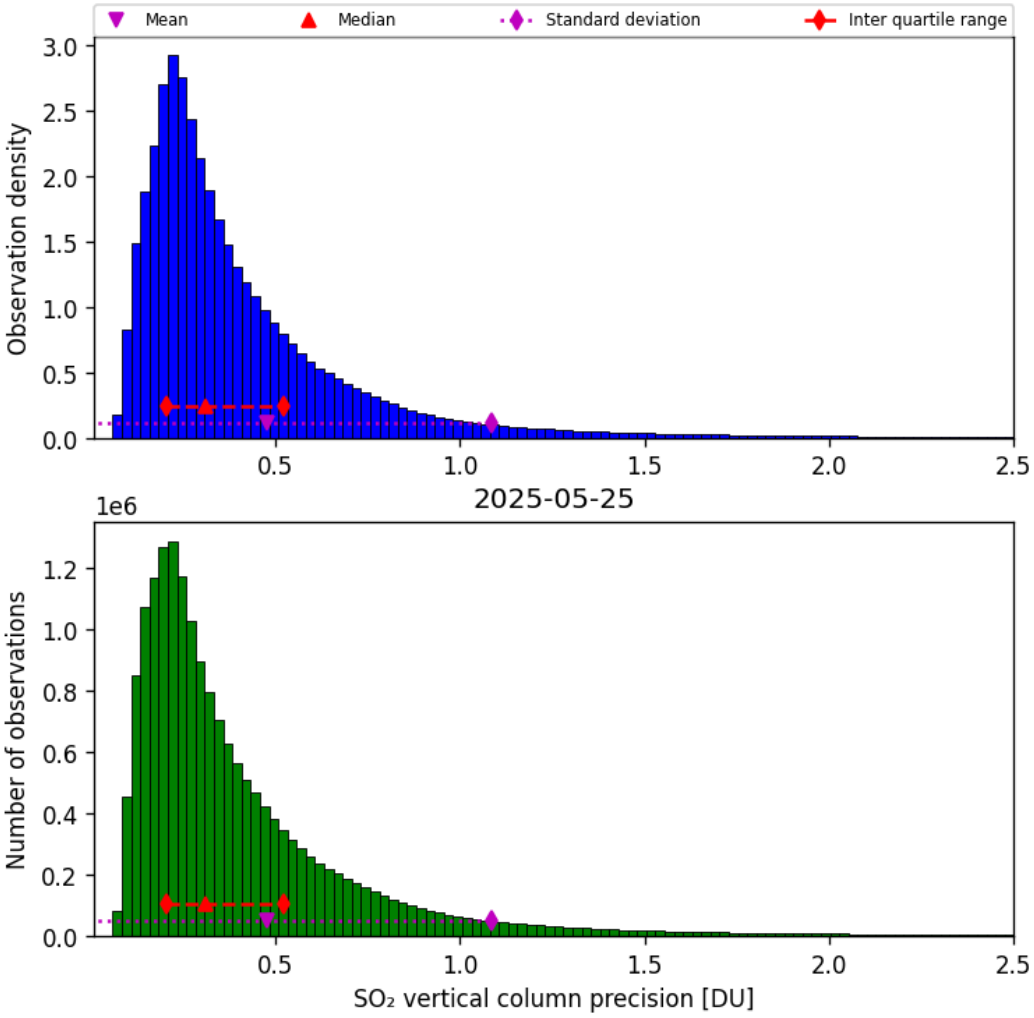

Figure 59: Histogram of "SO_2 vertical column precision" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

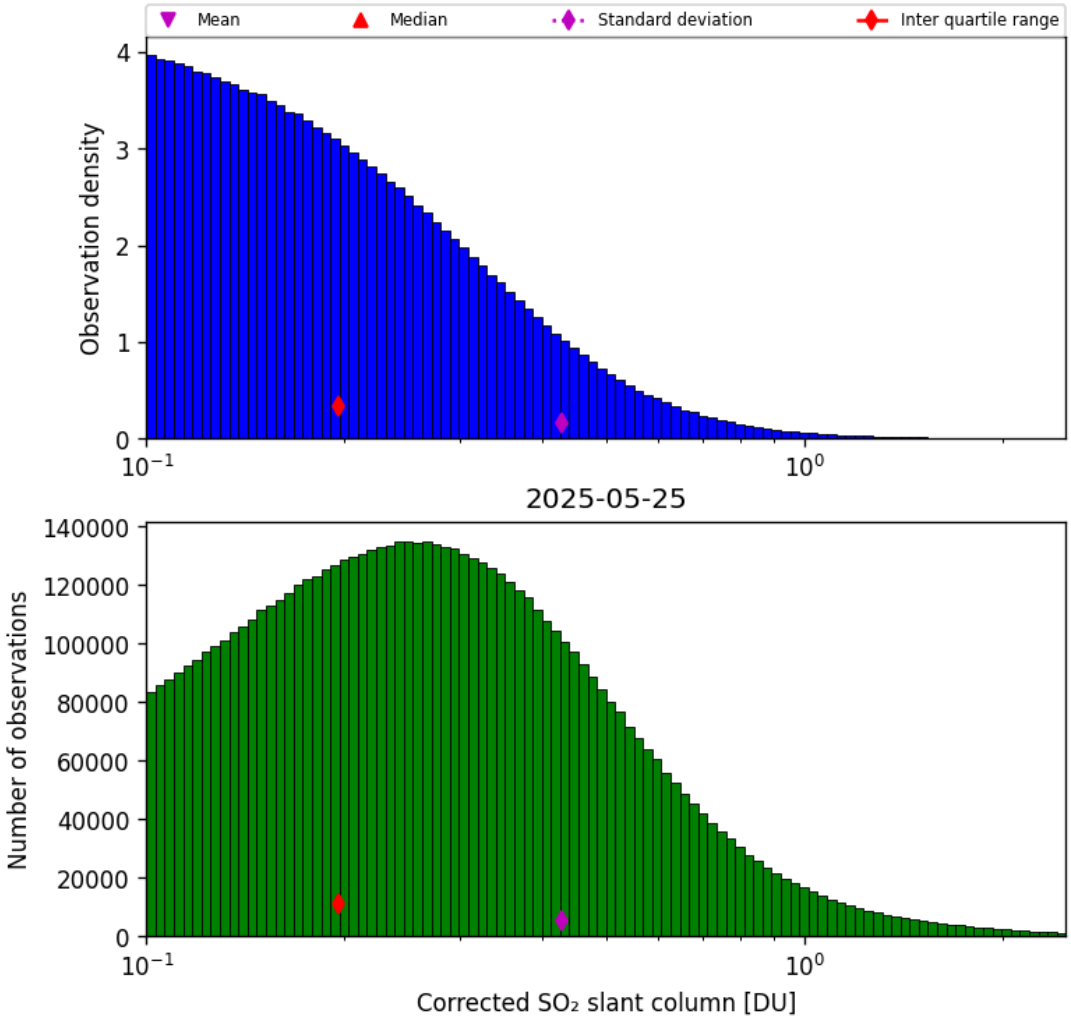

Figure 60: Histogram of "Corrected SO_2 slant column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

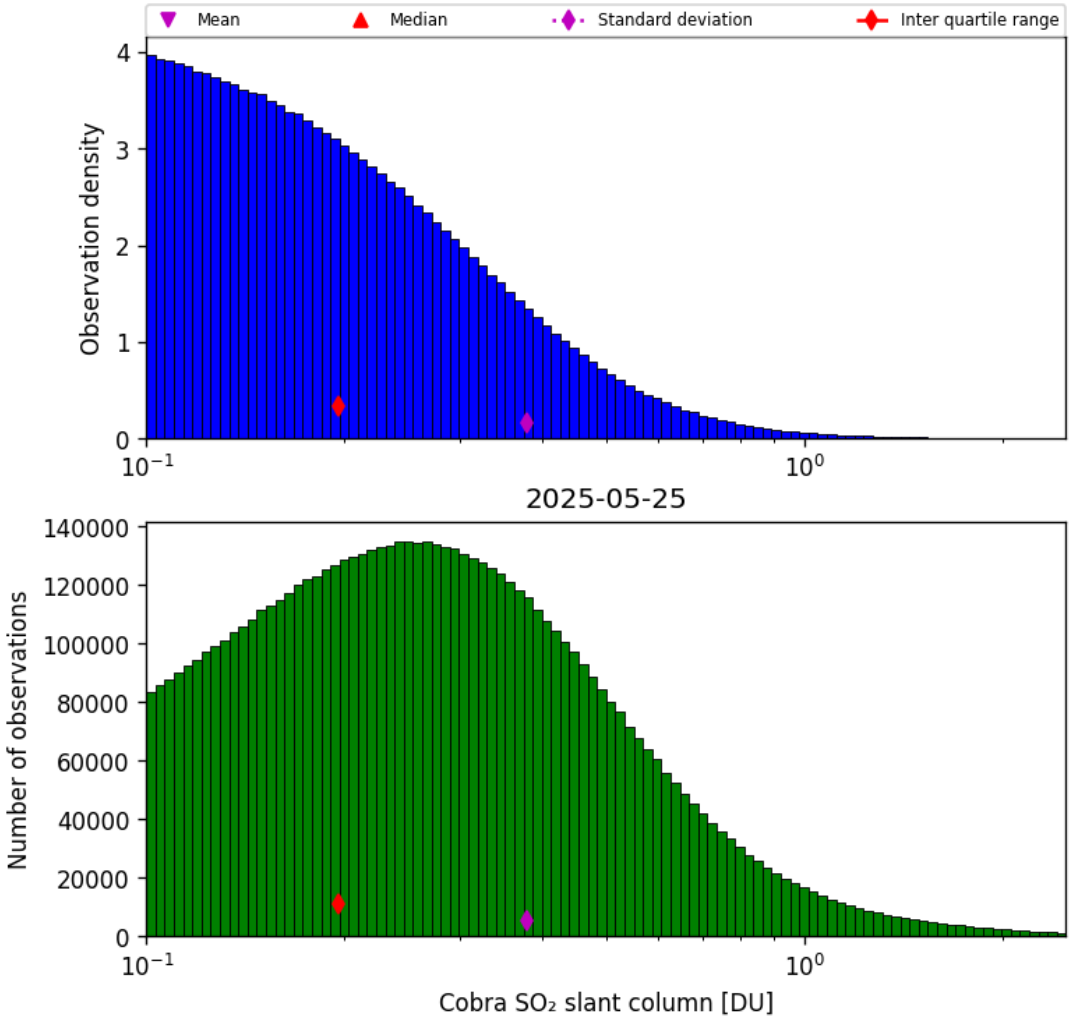

Figure 61: Histogram of "Cobra SO_2 slant column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

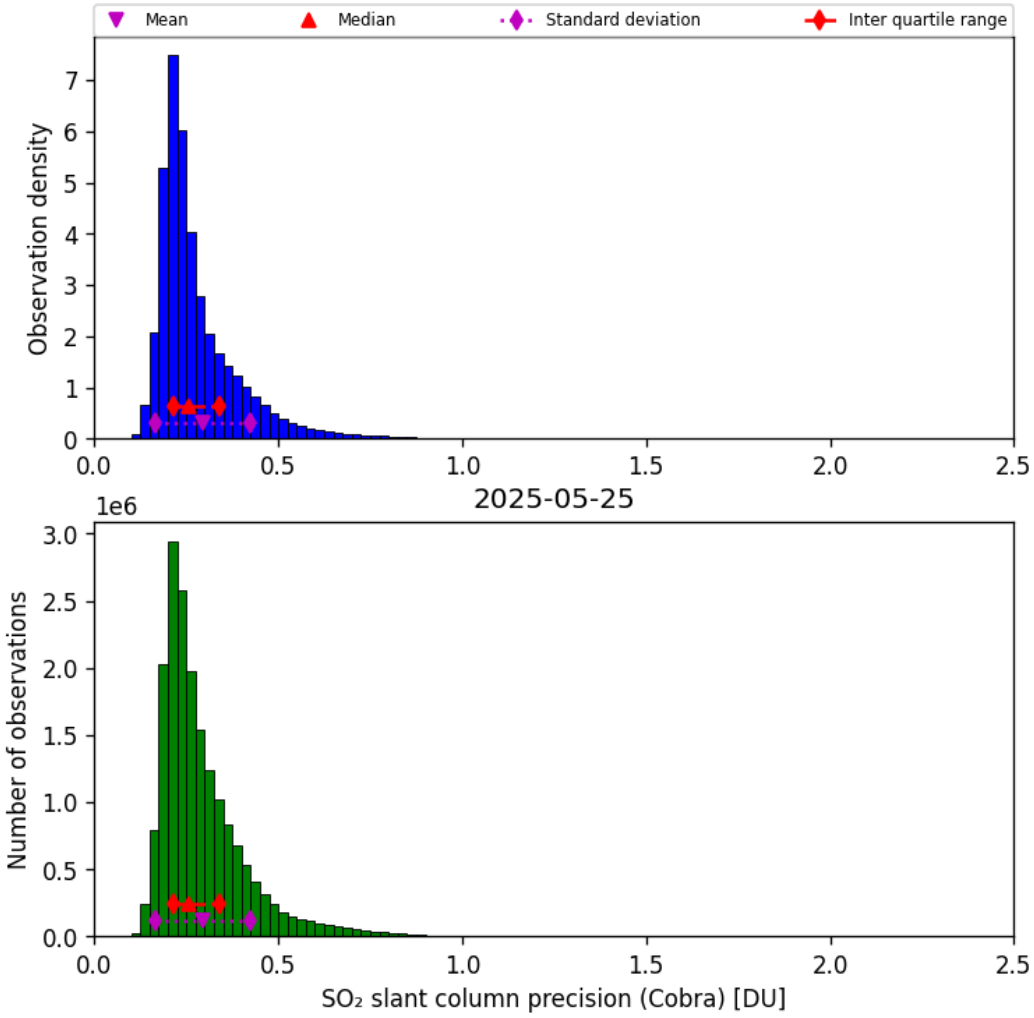

Figure 62: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column precision (Cobra)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

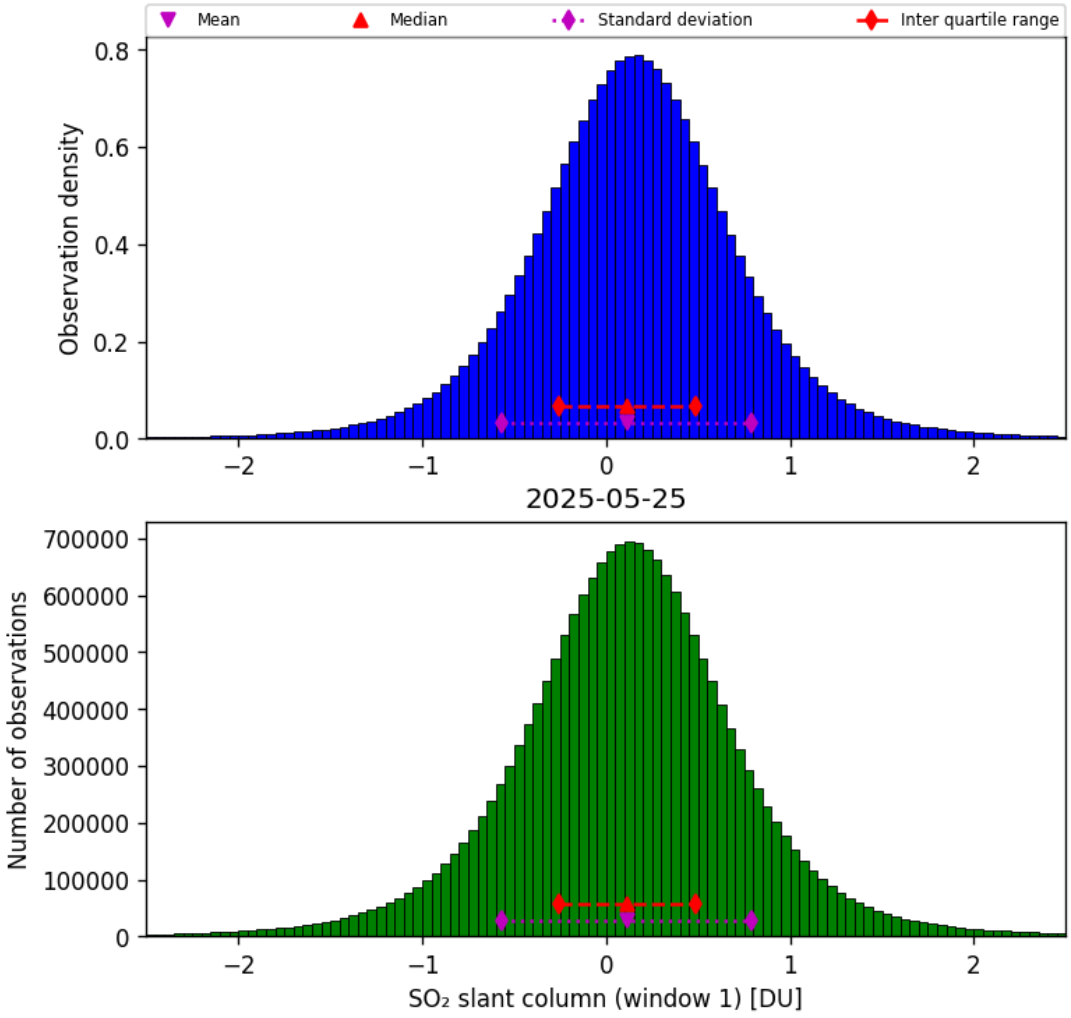

Figure 63: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

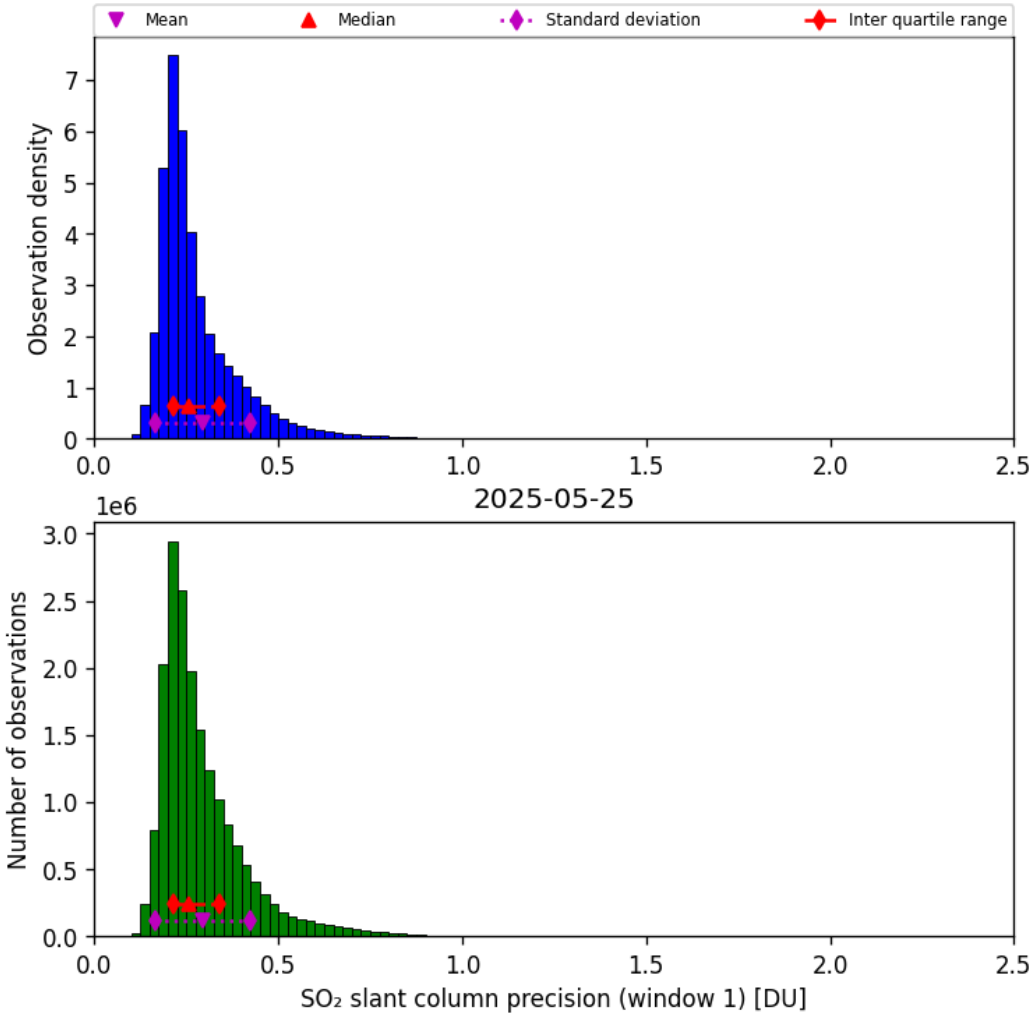

Figure 64: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

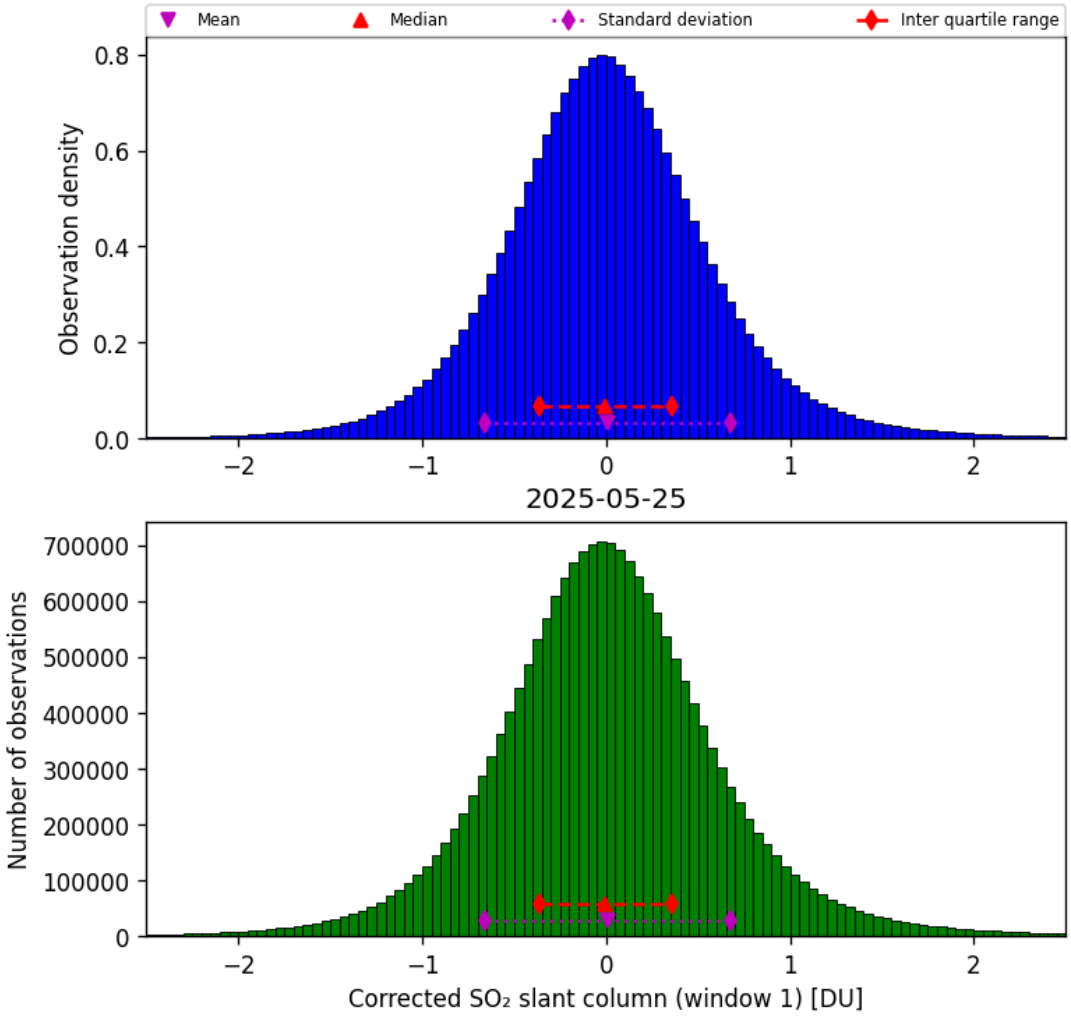

Figure 65: Histogram of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

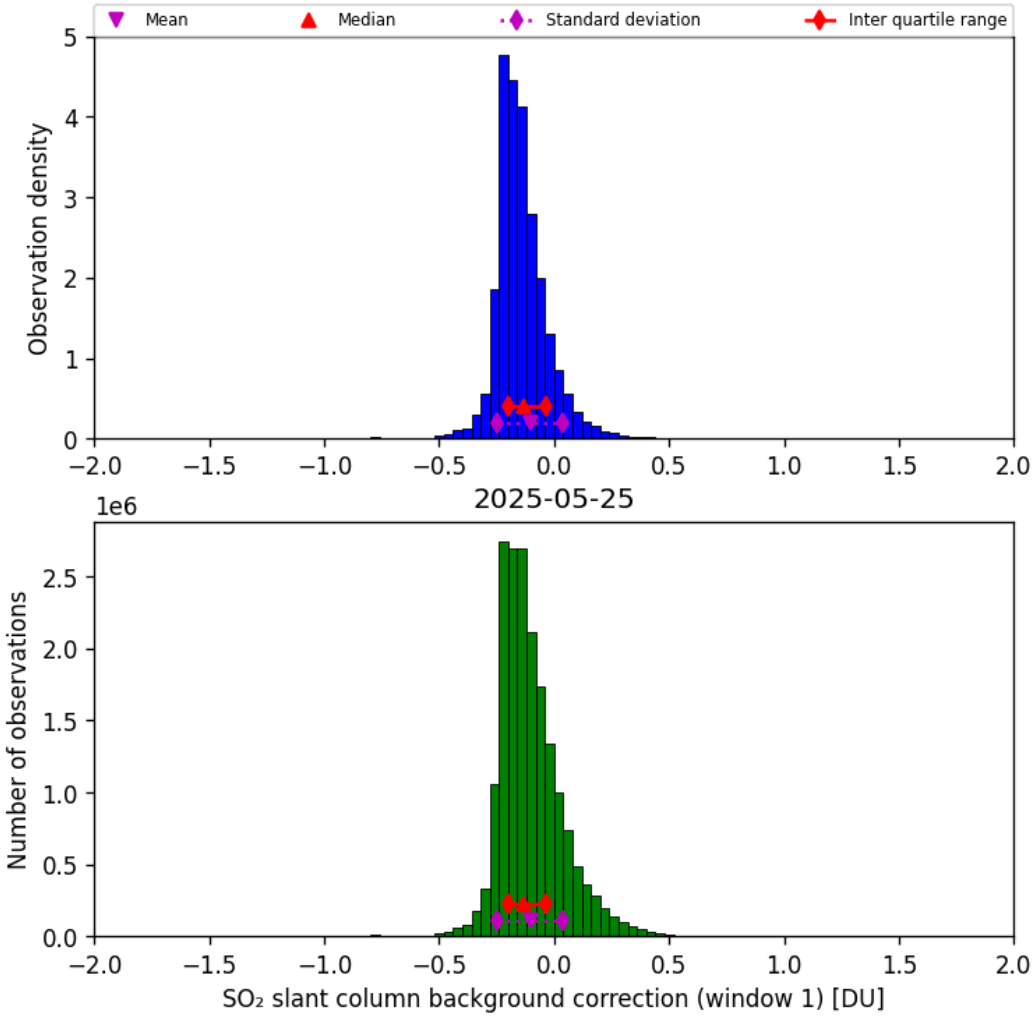

Figure 66: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

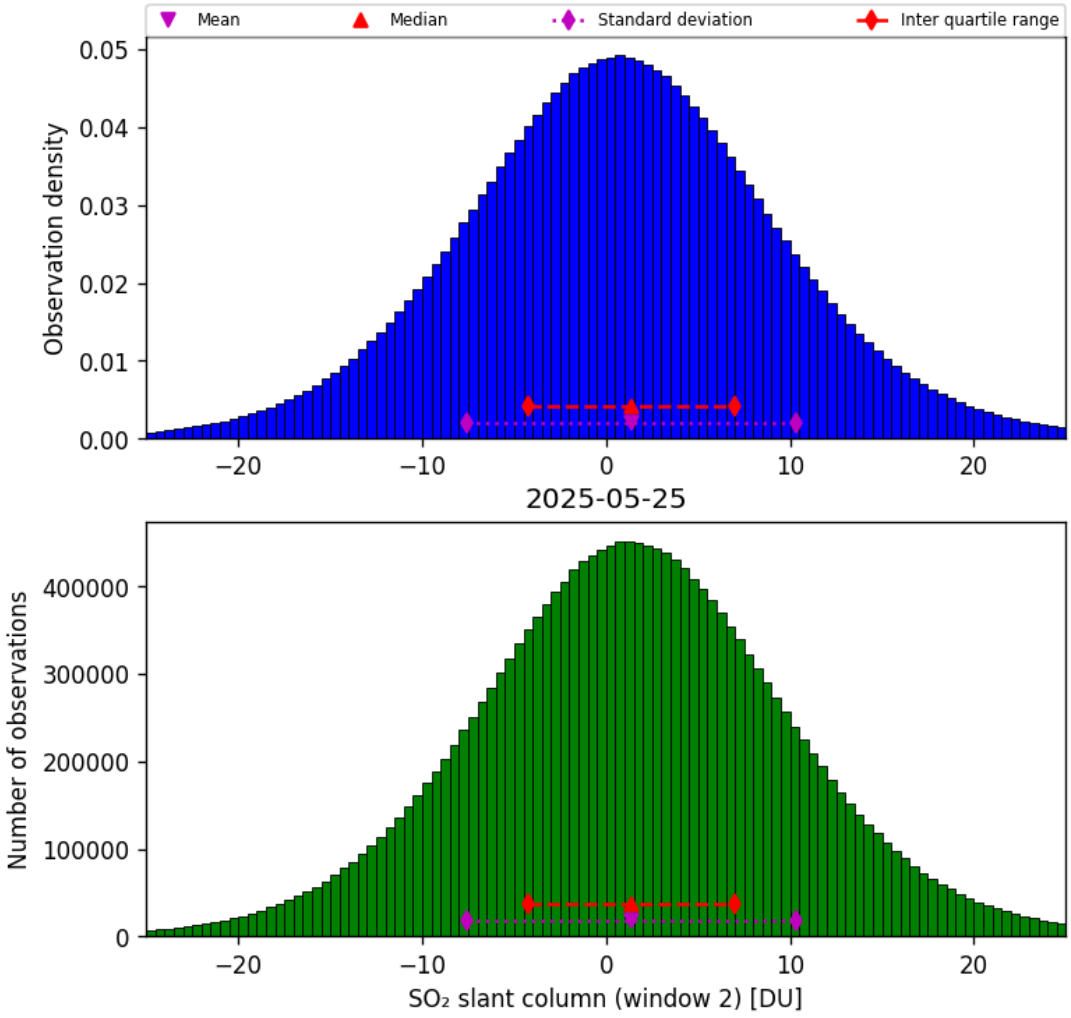

Figure 67: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

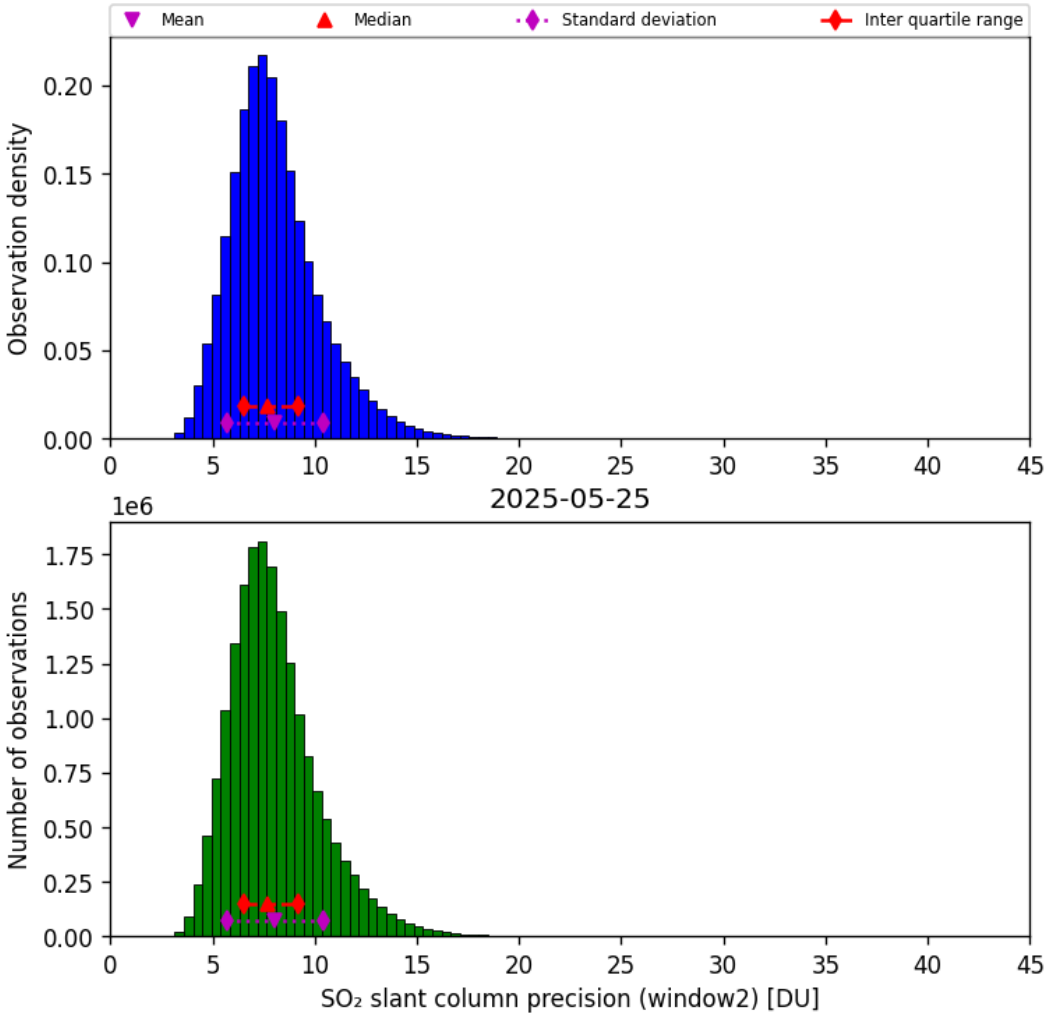

Figure 68: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column precision (window2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

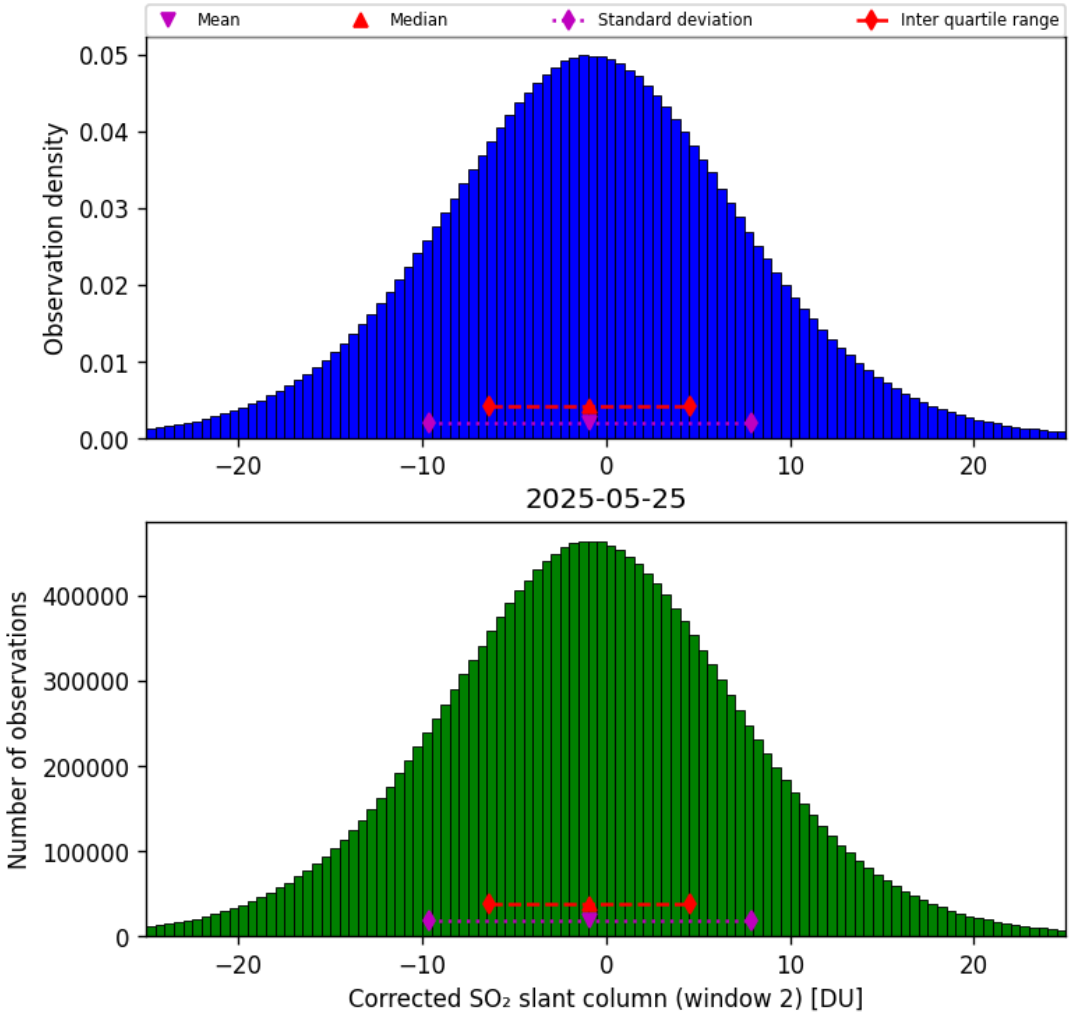

Figure 69: Histogram of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

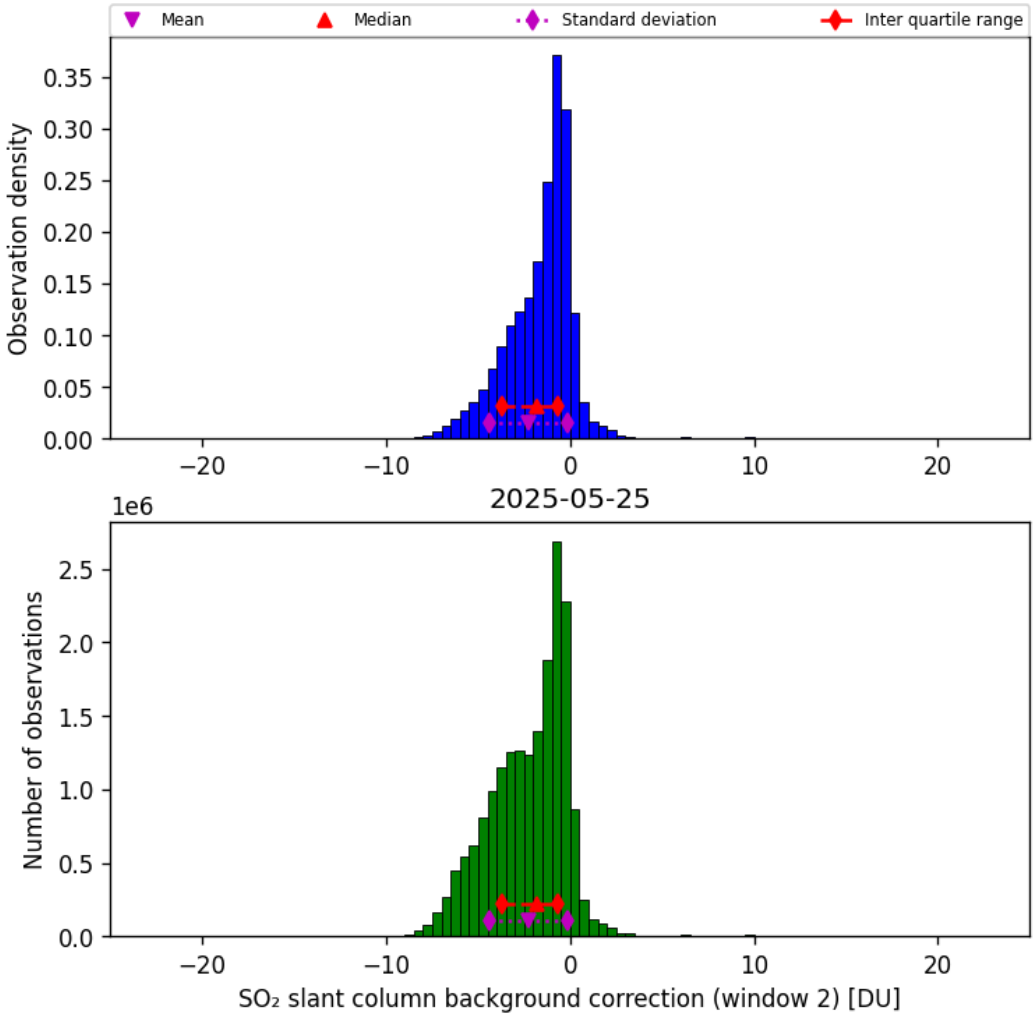

Figure 70: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

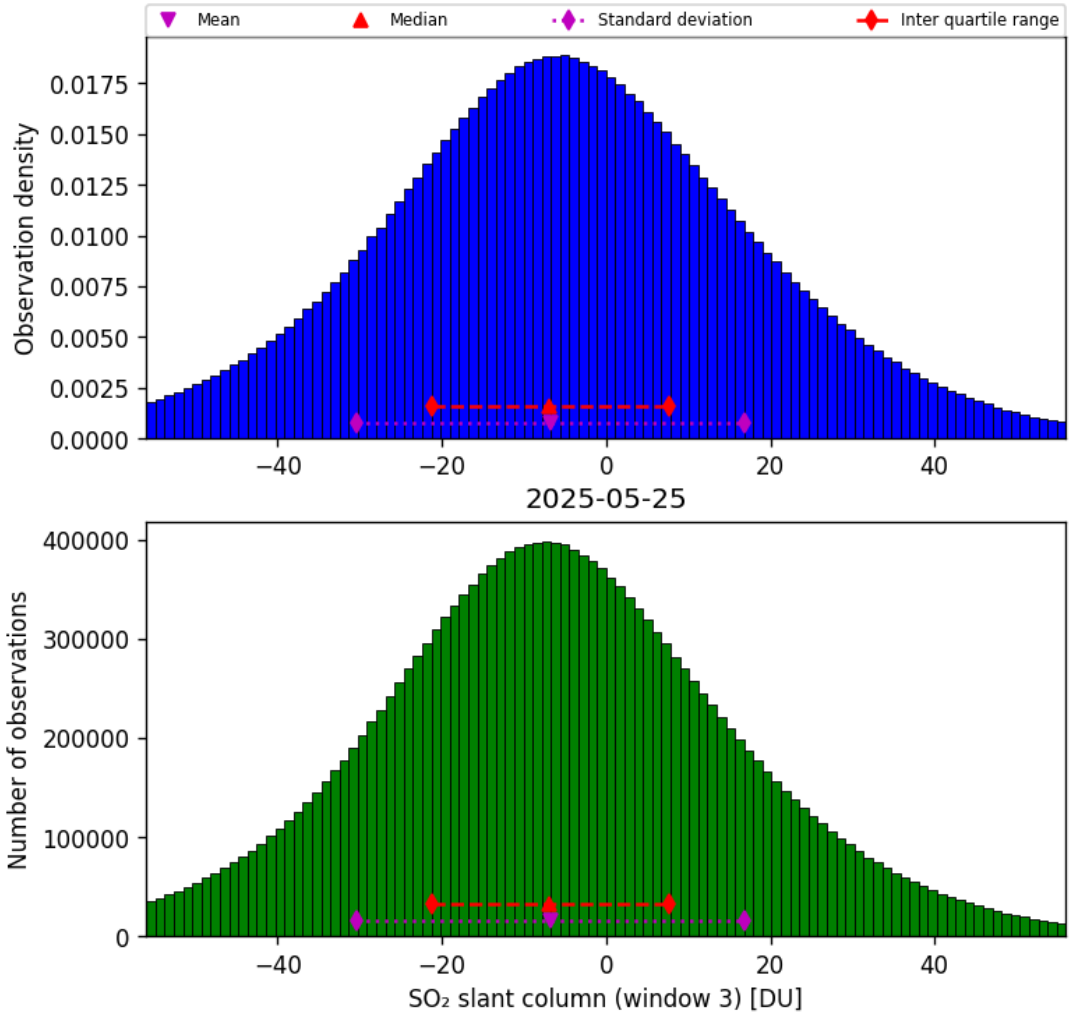

Figure 71: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

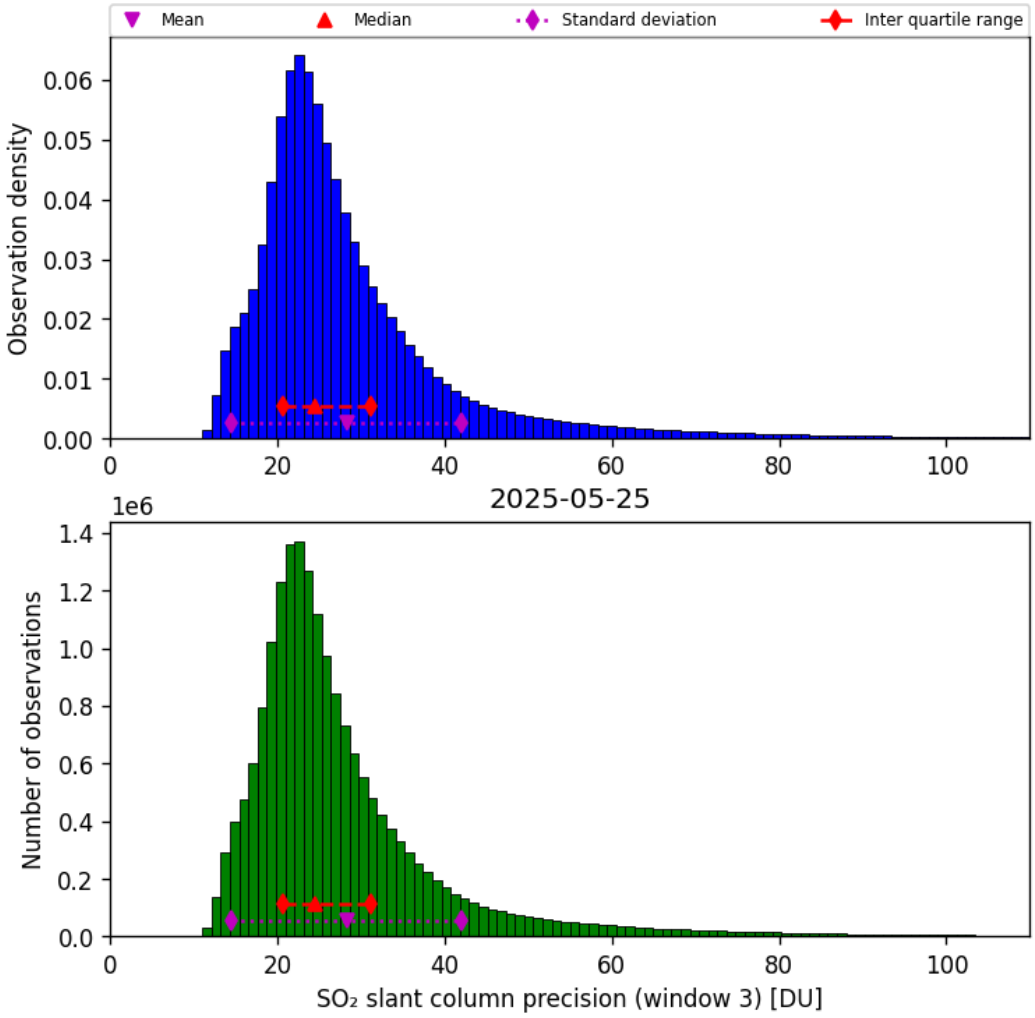

Figure 72: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

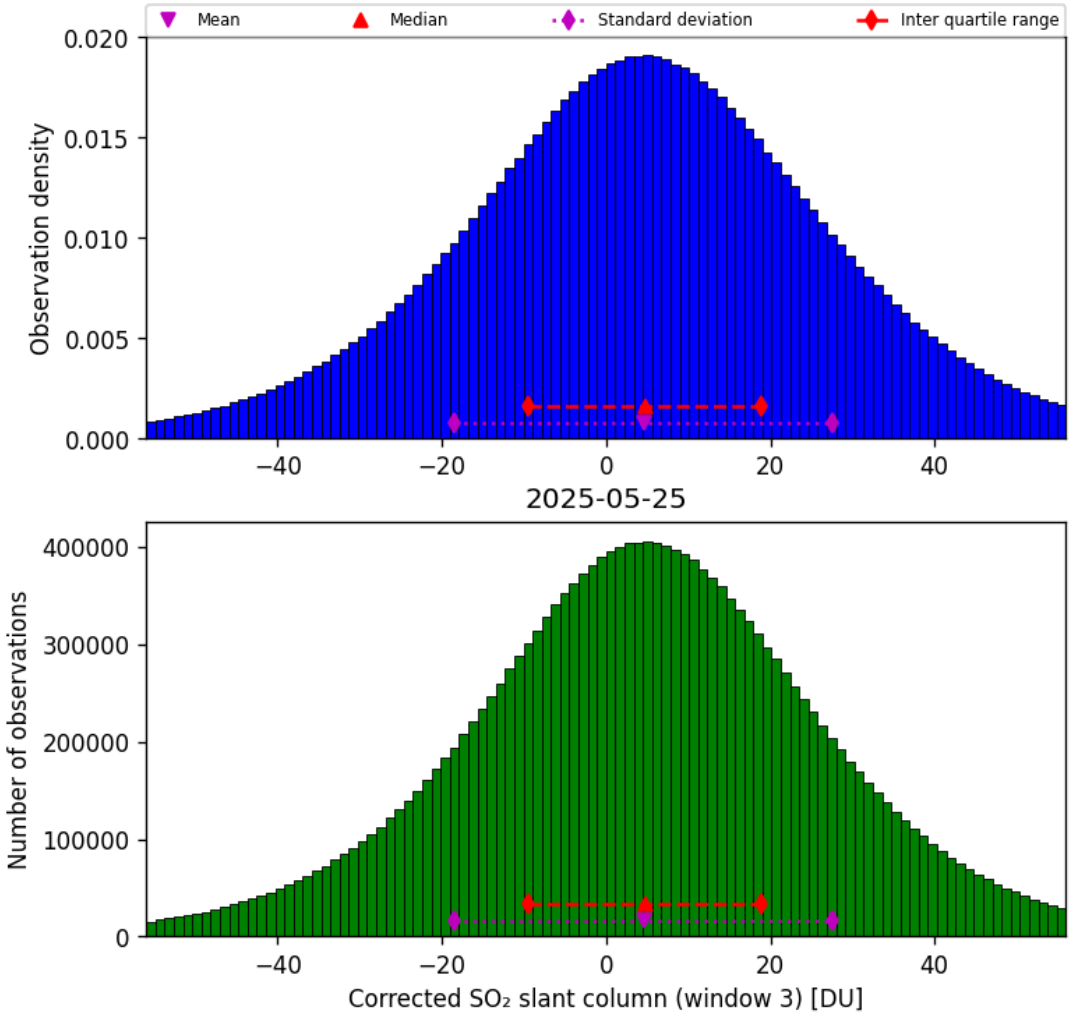

Figure 73: Histogram of "Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

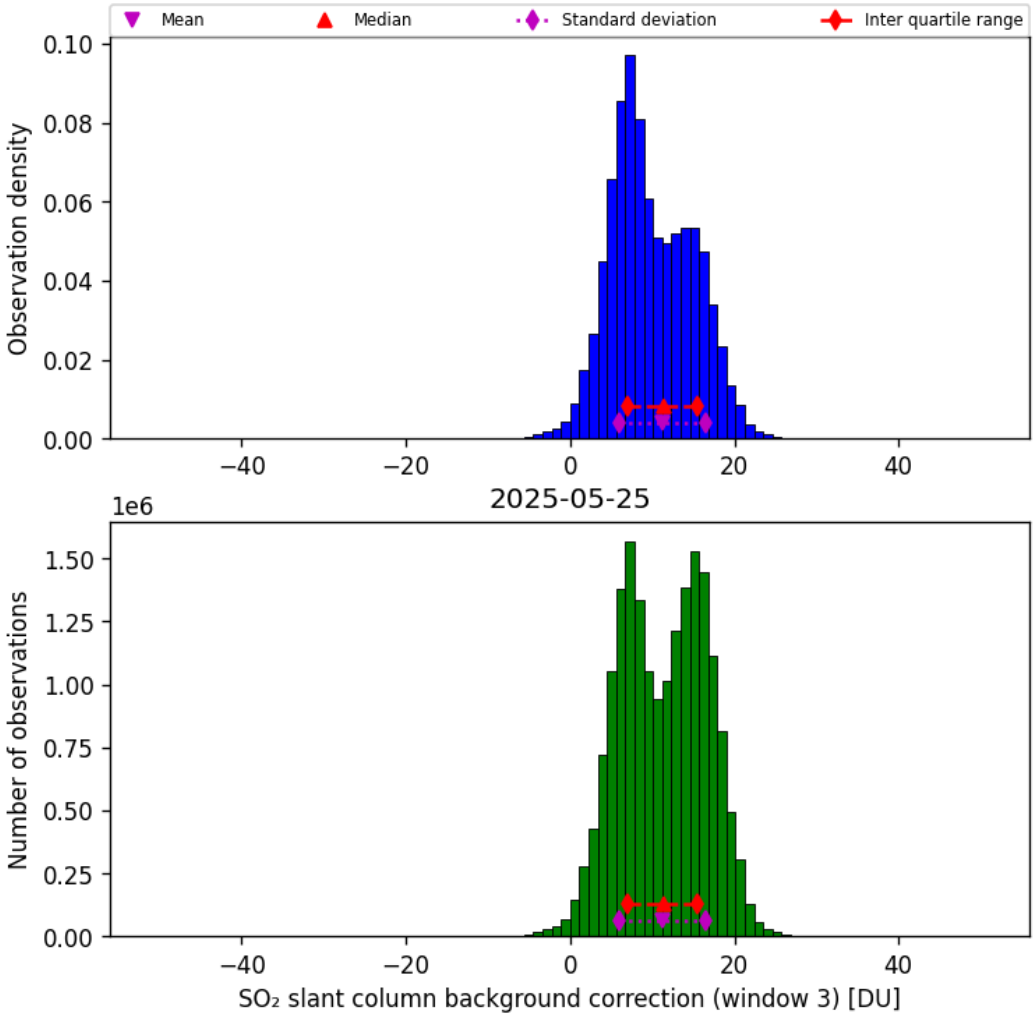

Figure 74: Histogram of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

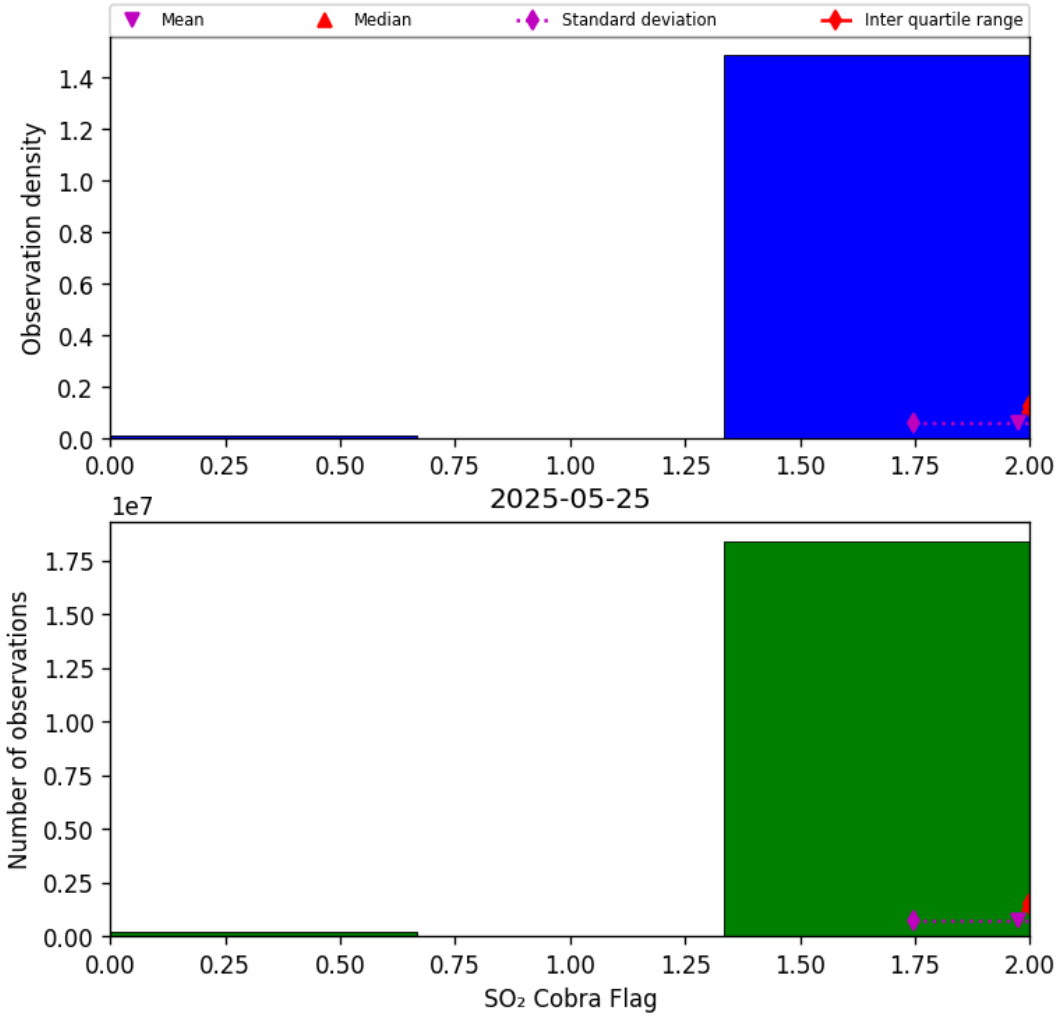

Figure 75: Histogram of "SO_2 Cobra Flag" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

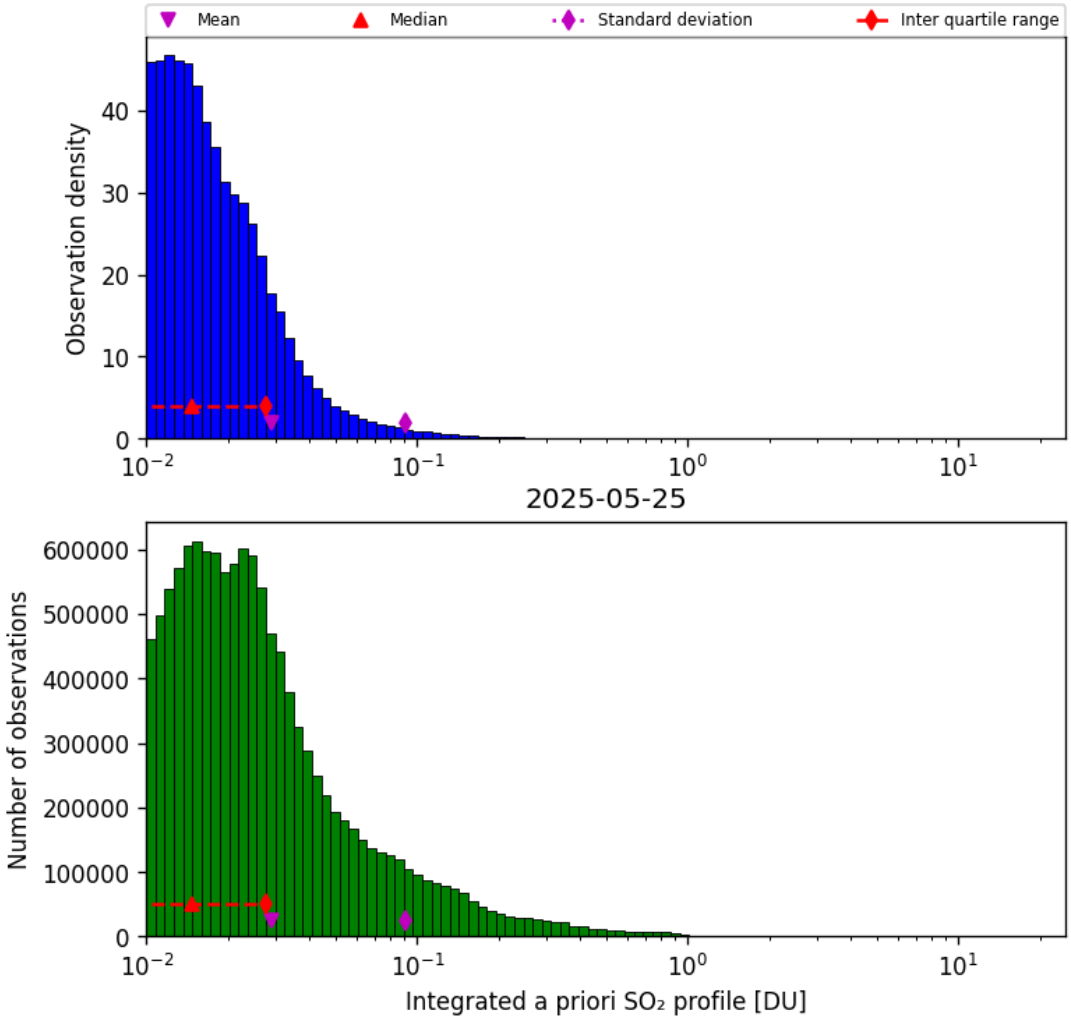

Figure 76: Histogram of "Integrated a priori SO_2 profile" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

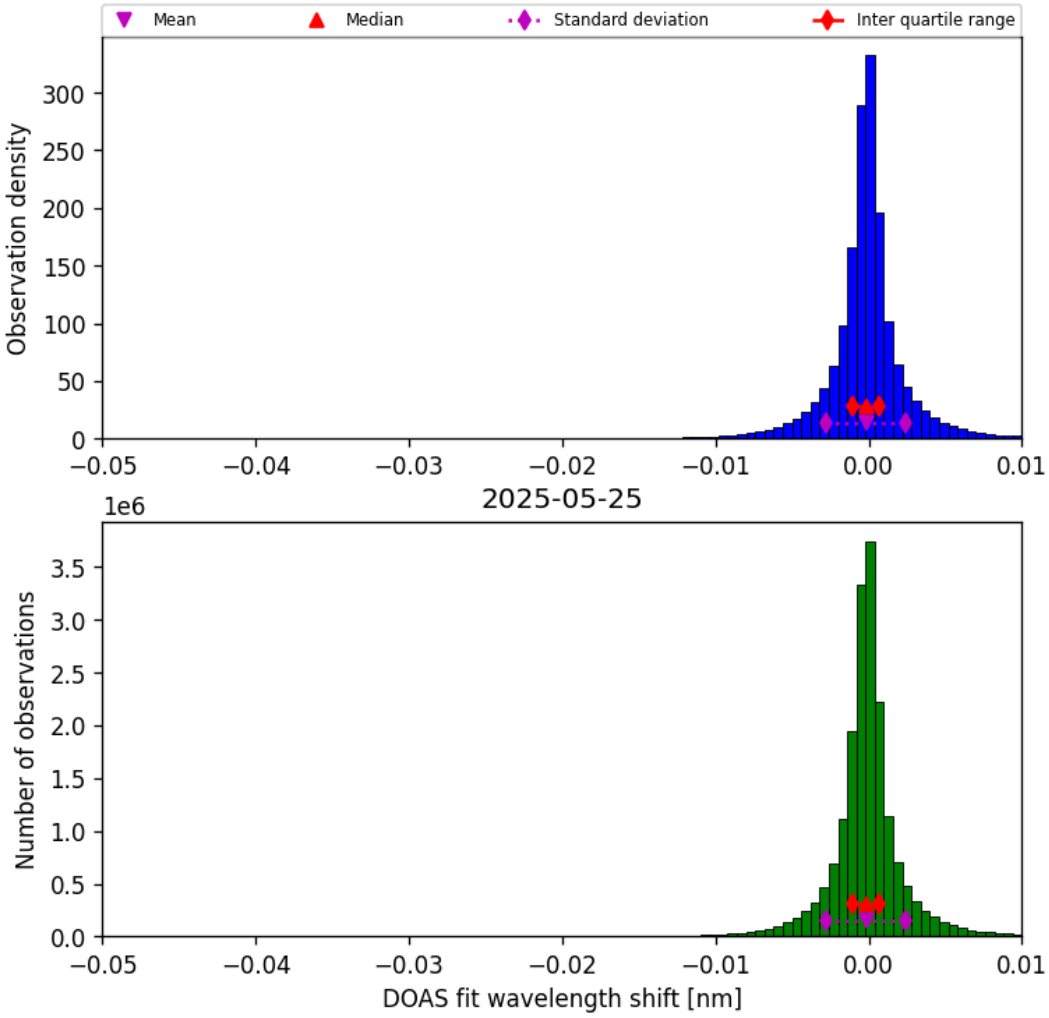

Figure 77: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

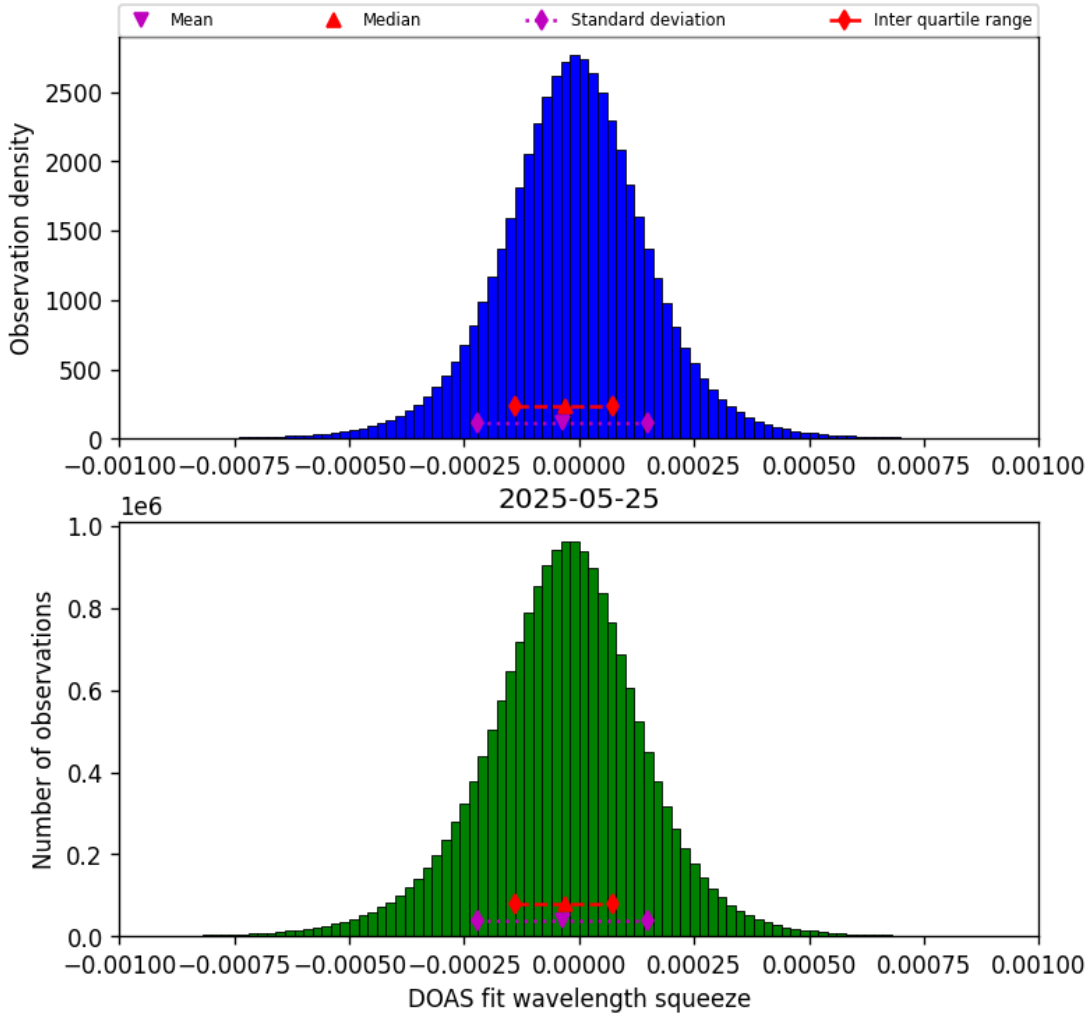

Figure 78: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

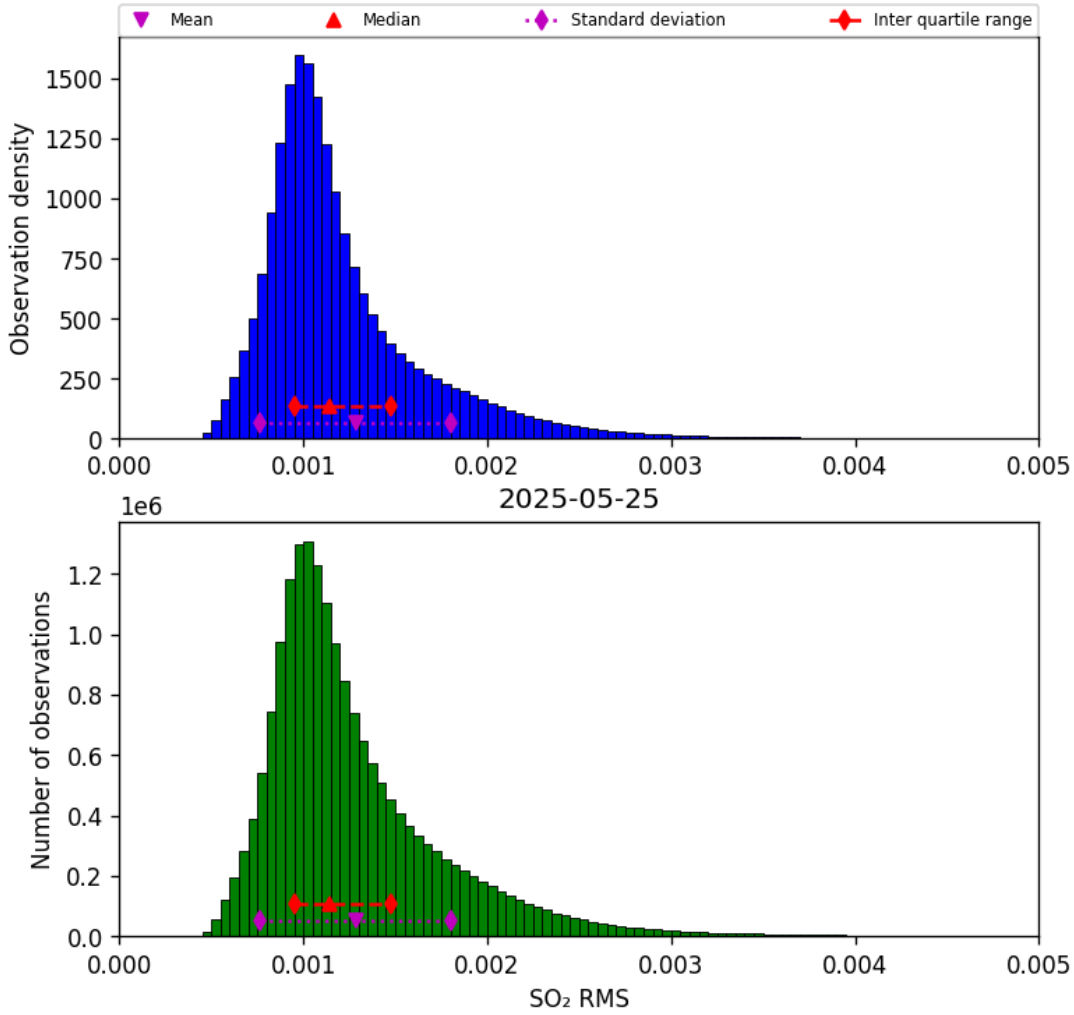

Figure 79: Histogram of "SO_2 RMS" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

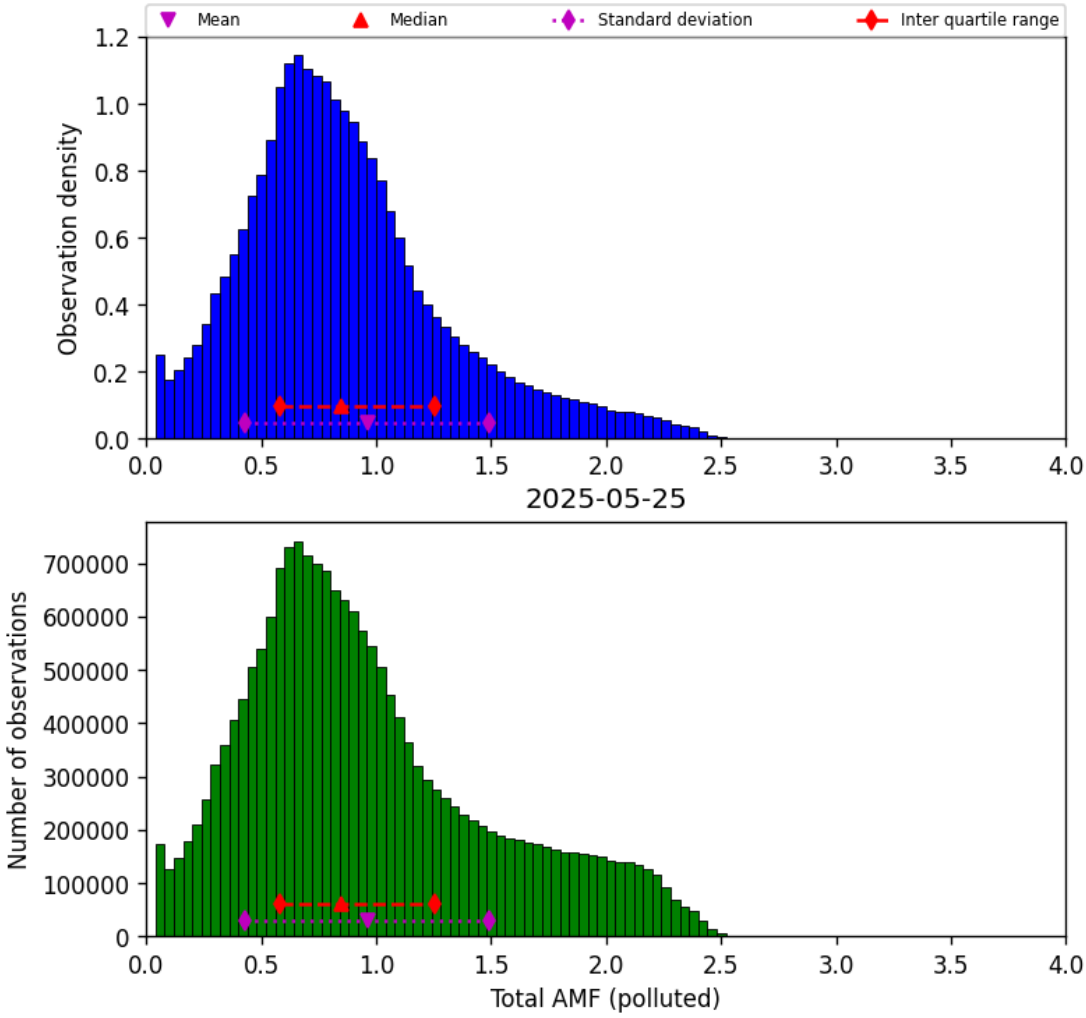

Figure 80: Histogram of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

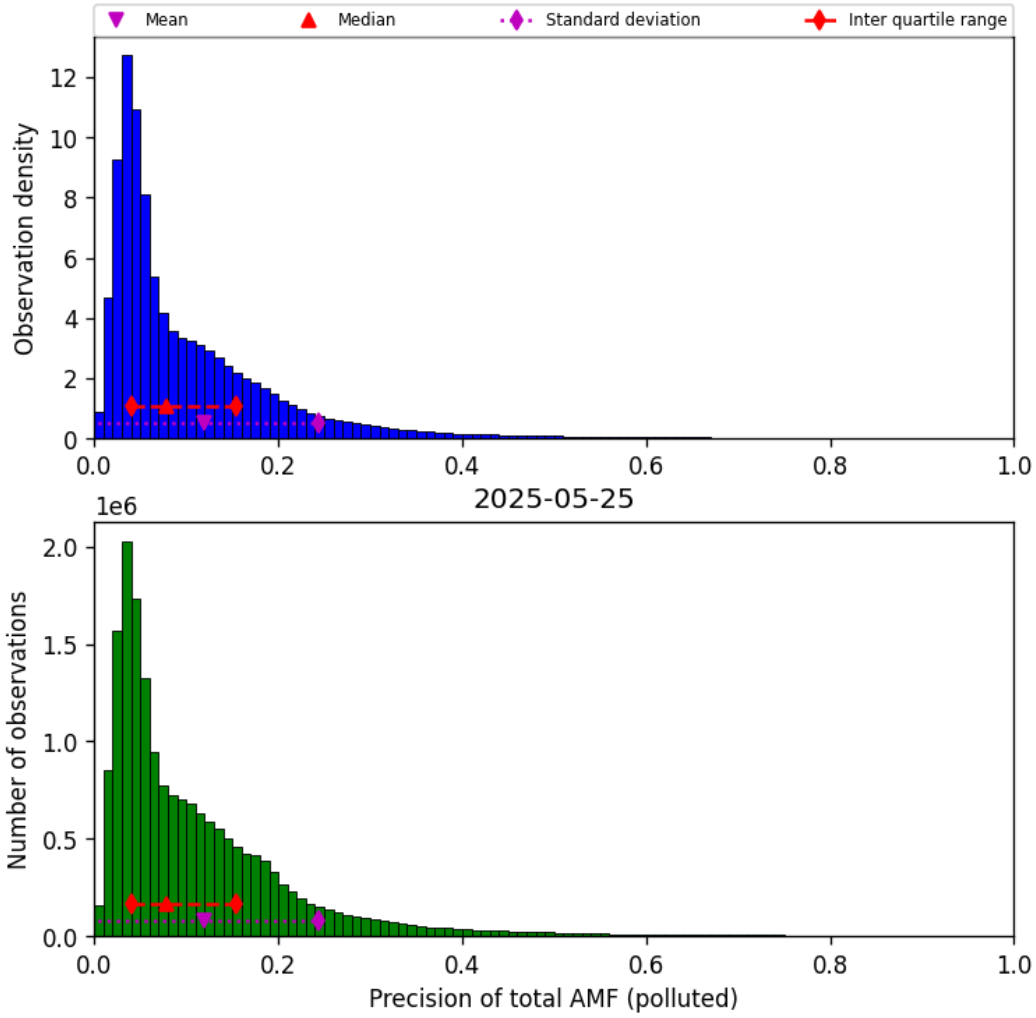

Figure 81: Histogram of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

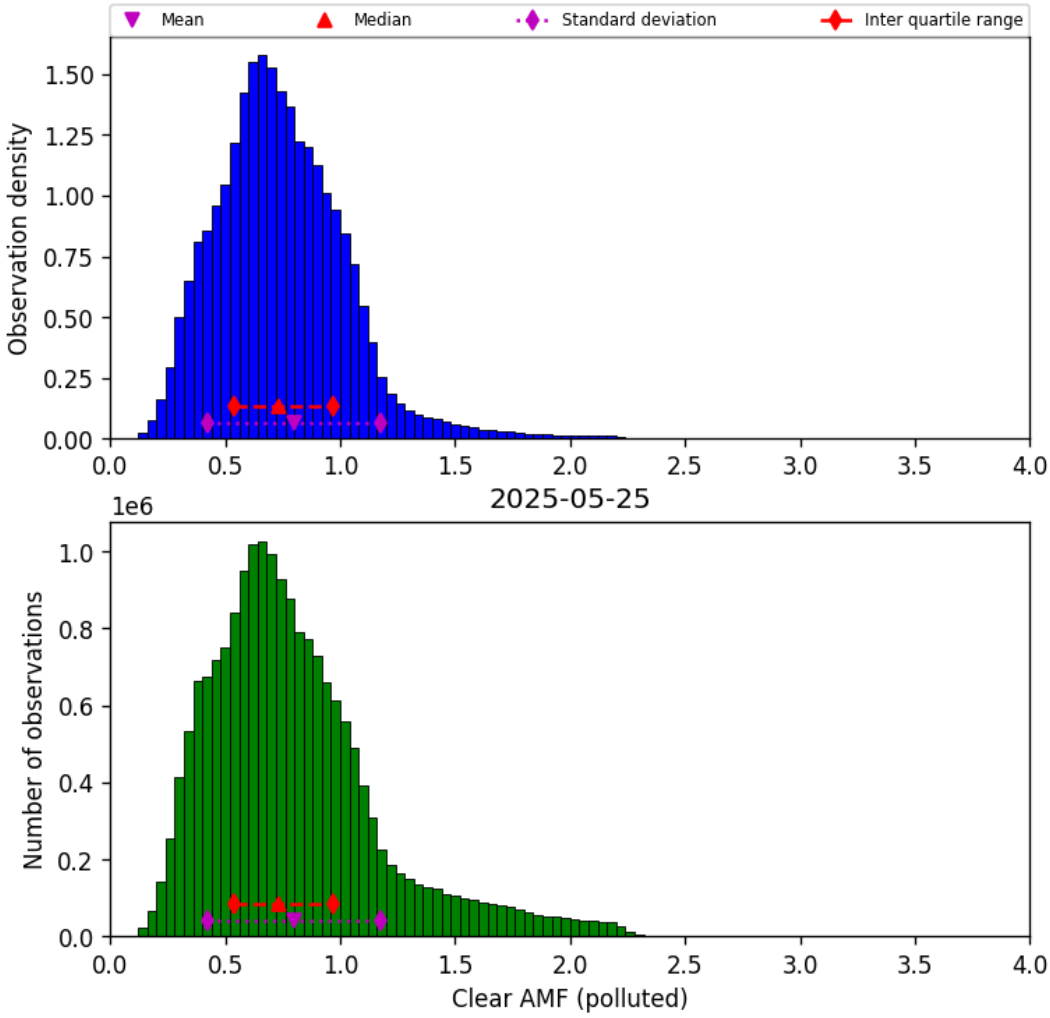

Figure 82: Histogram of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

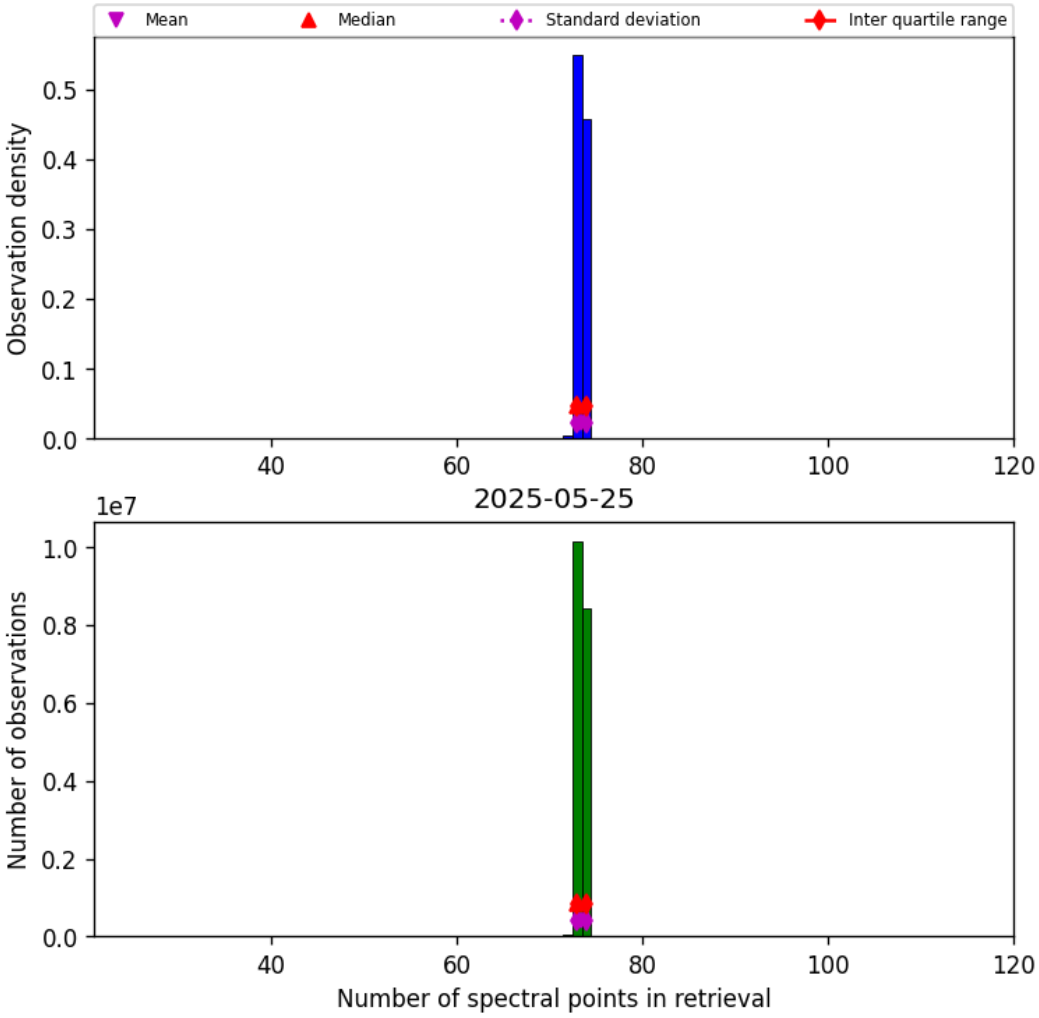

Figure 83: Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

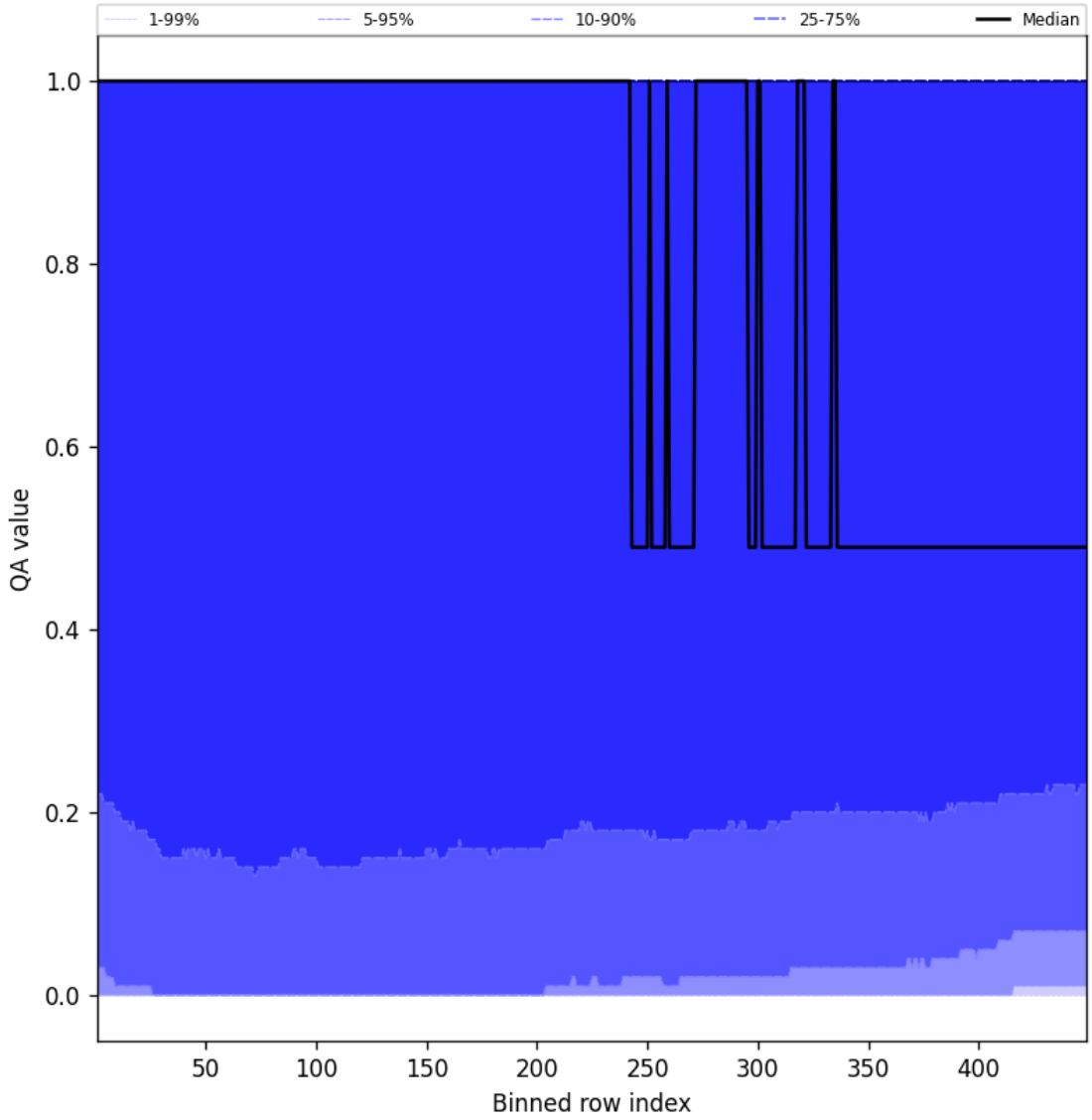

Figure 84: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

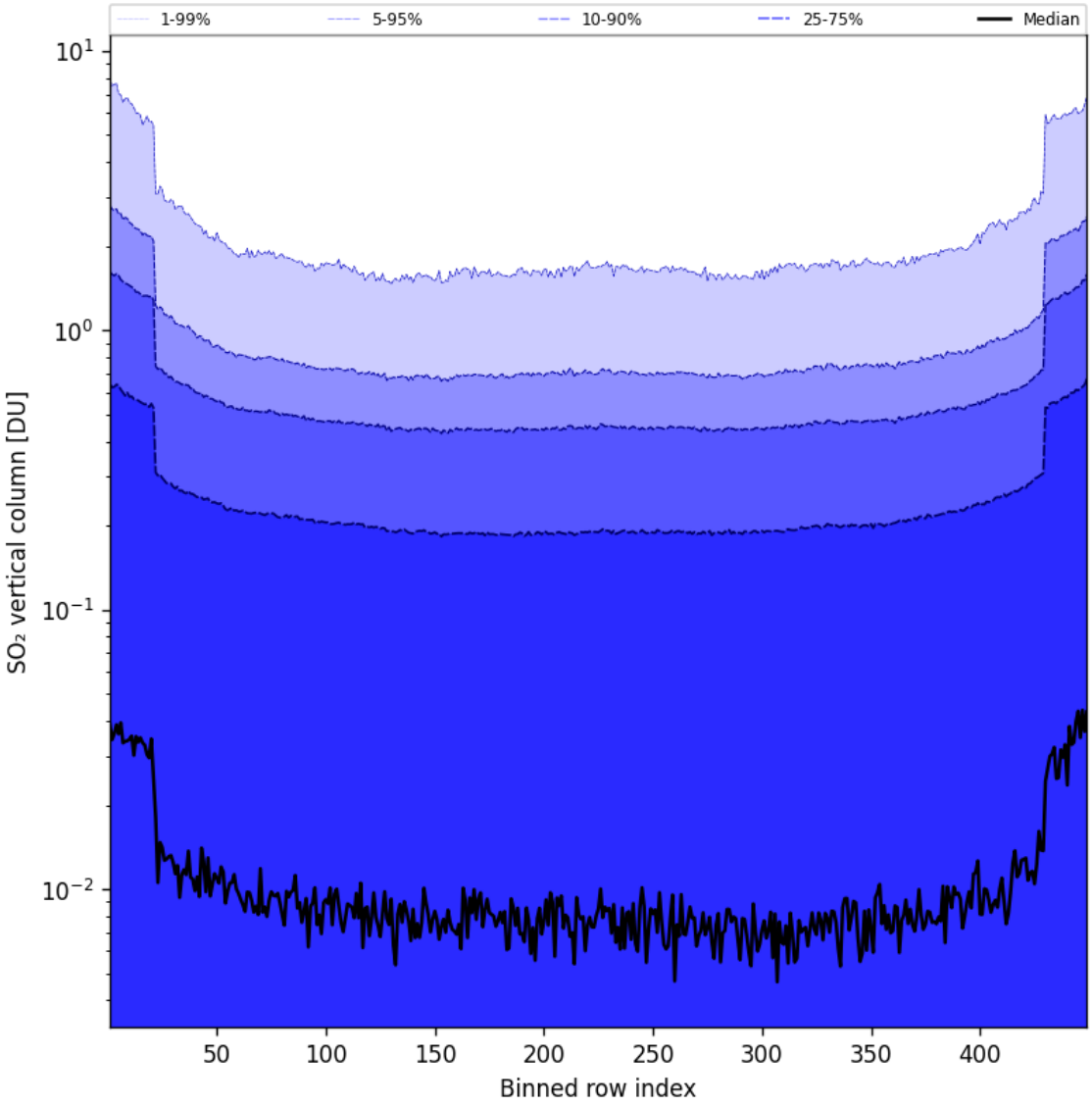

Figure 85: Along track statistics of "SO_2 vertical column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

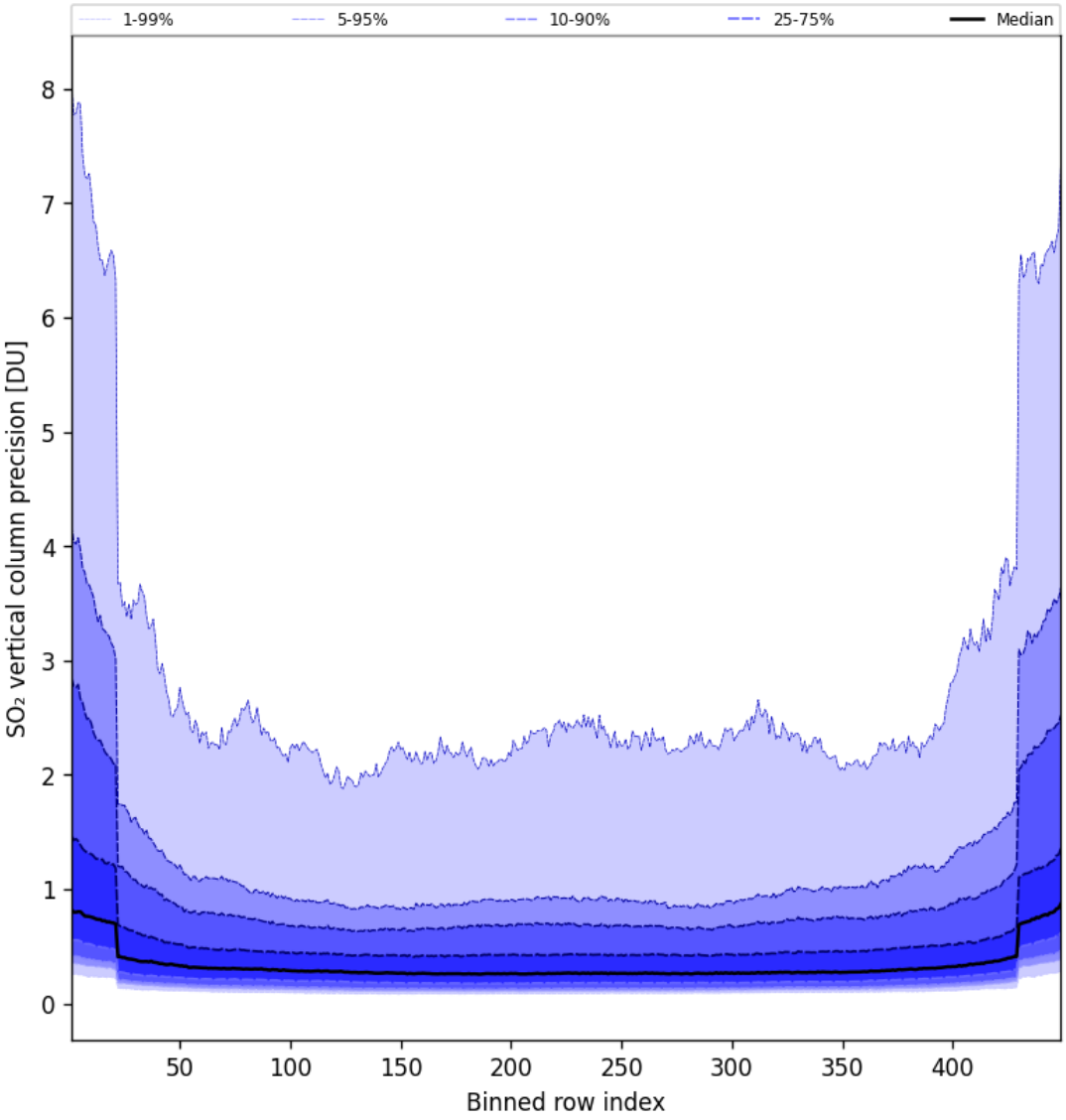

Figure 86: Along track statistics of "SO_2 vertical column precision" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

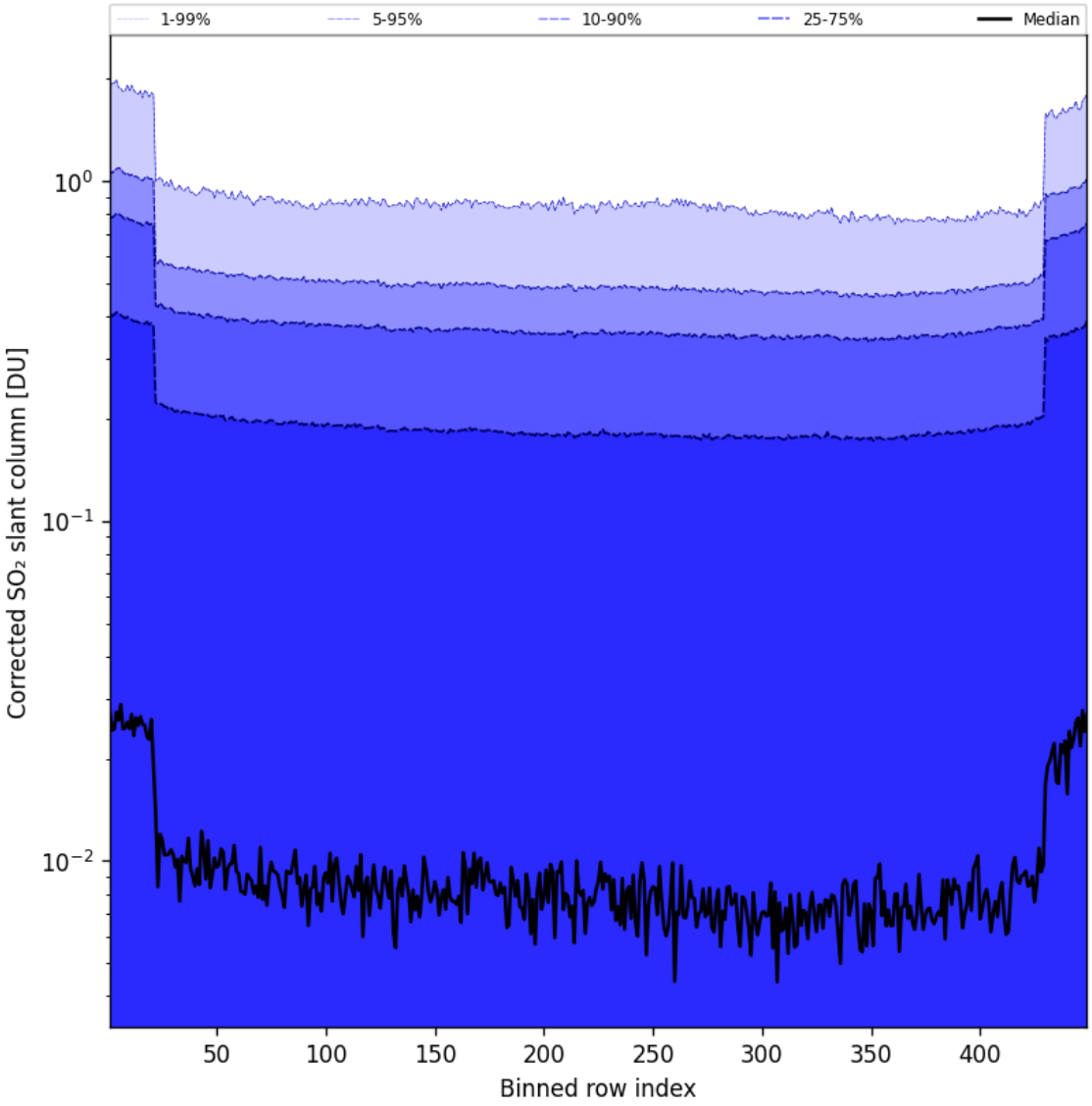

Figure 87: Along track statistics of "Corrected SO_2 slant column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

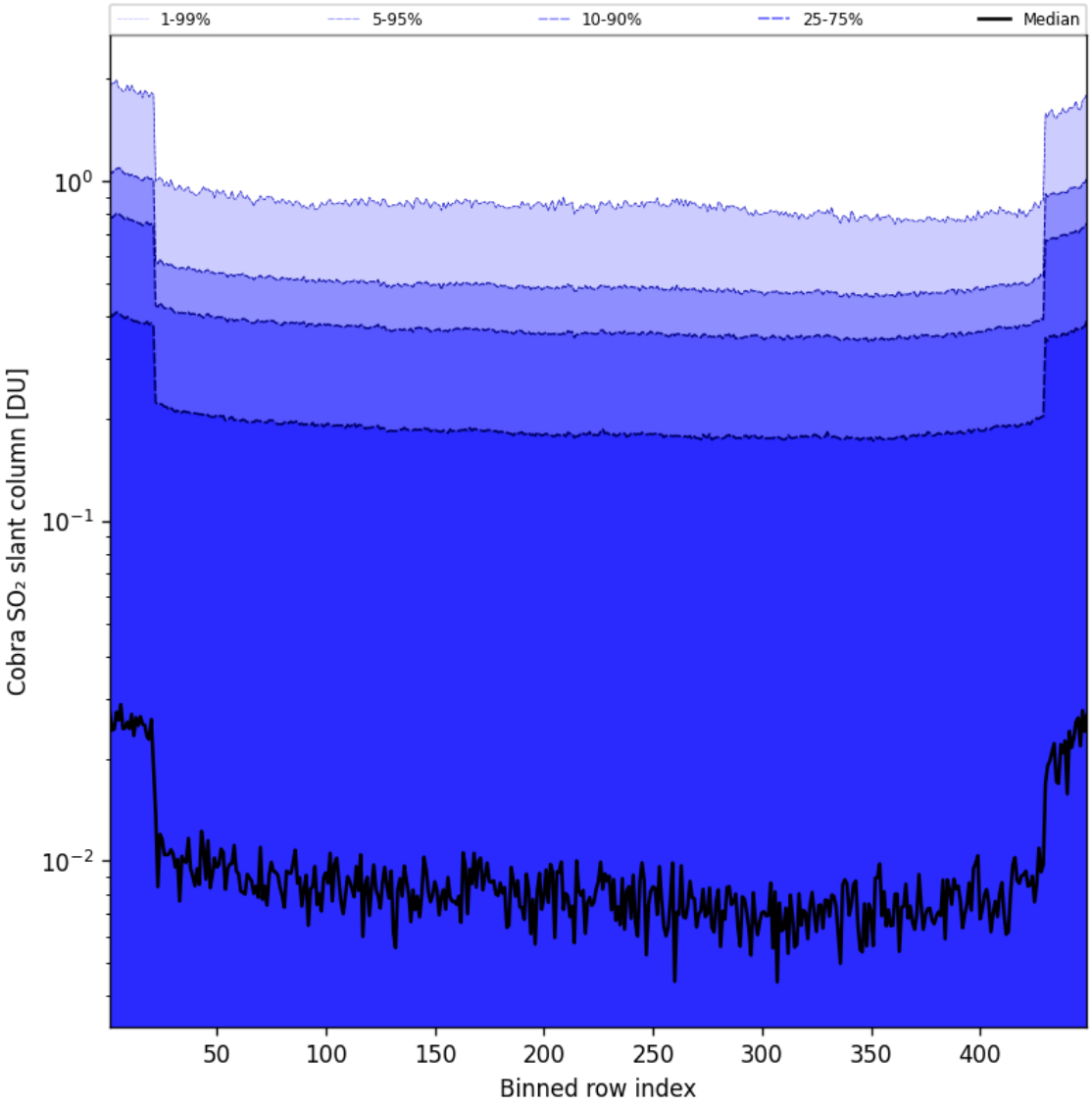

Figure 88: Along track statistics of "Cobra SO_2 slant column" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

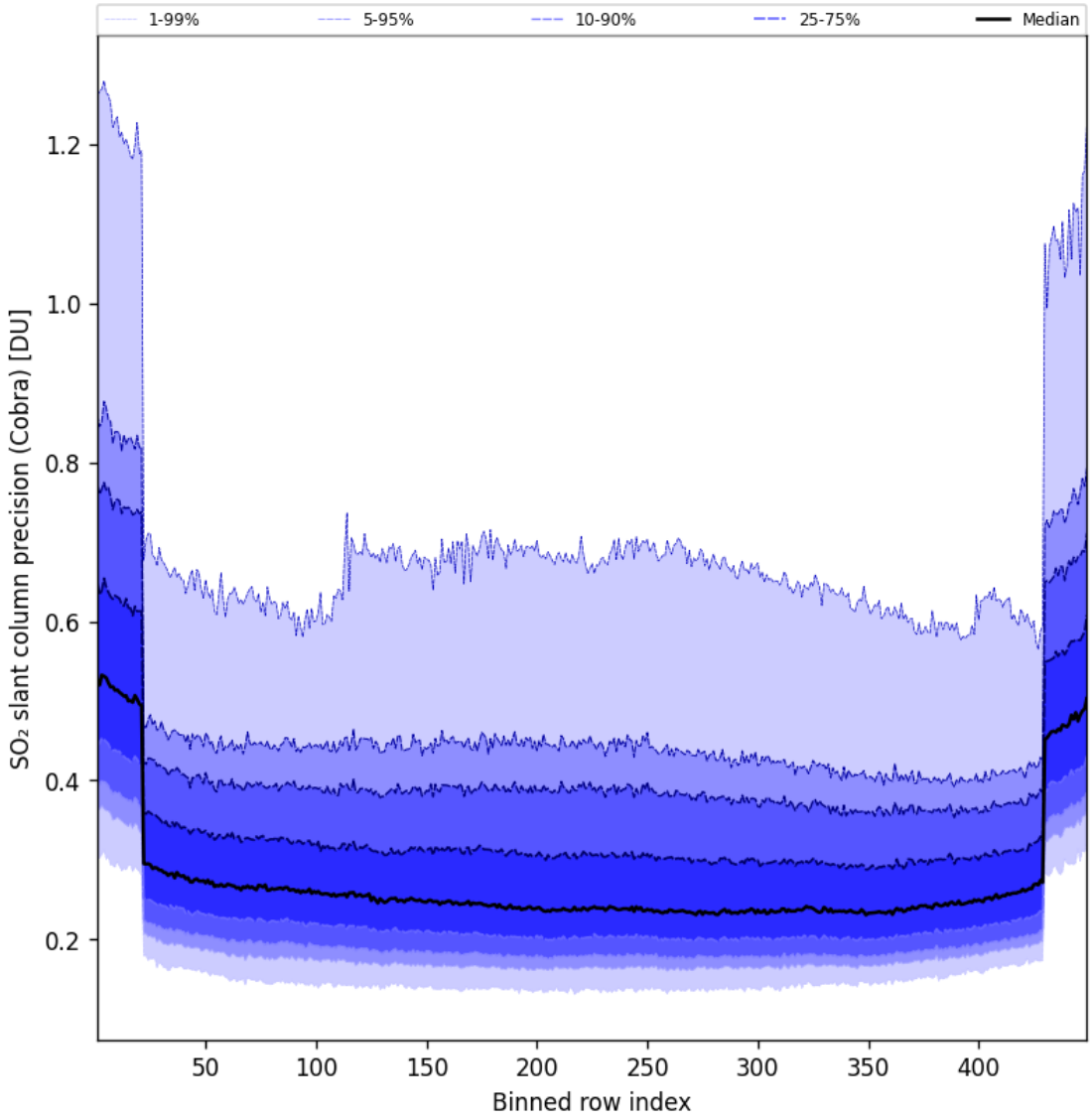

Figure 89: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column precision (Cobra)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

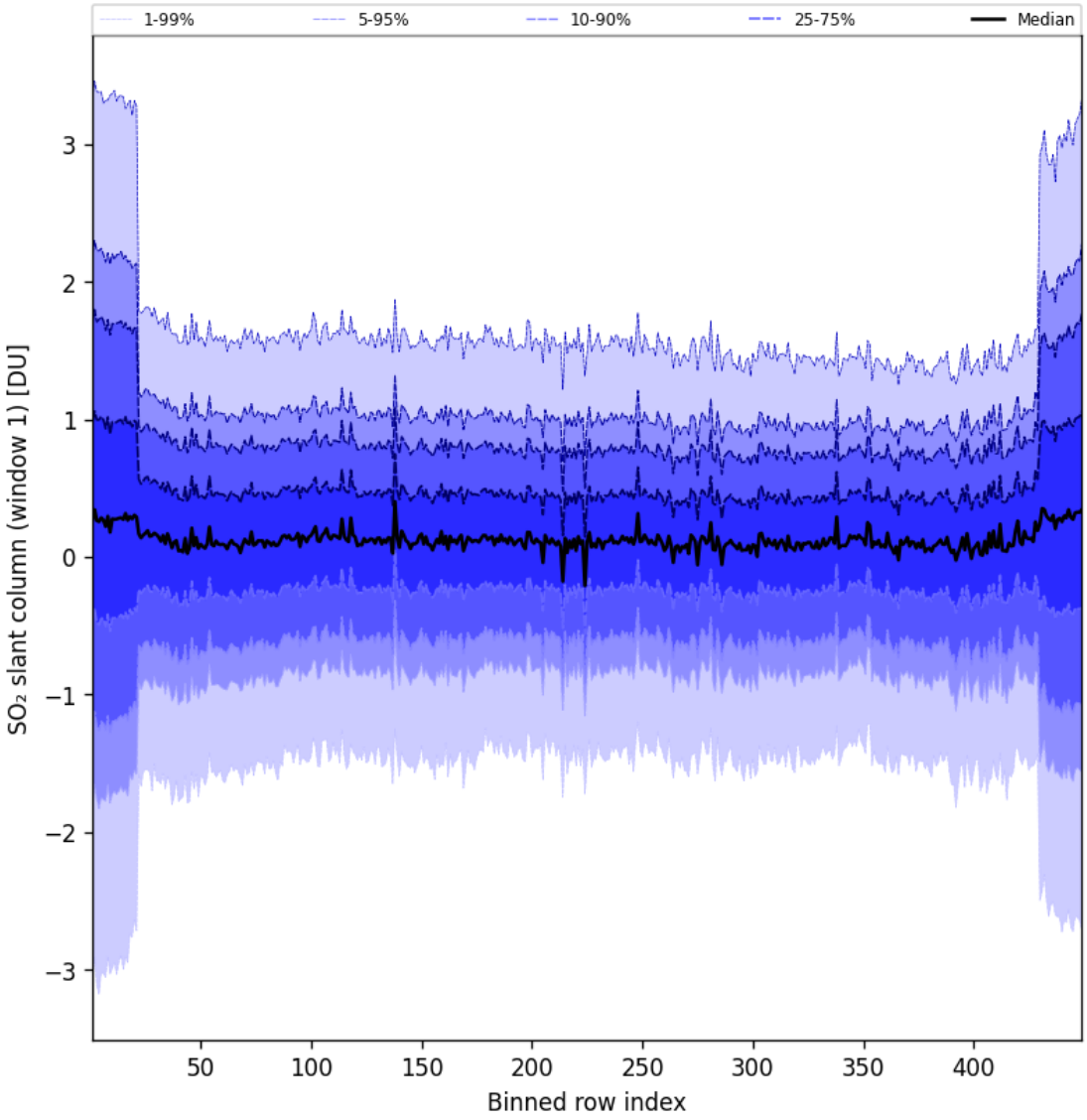

Figure 90: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

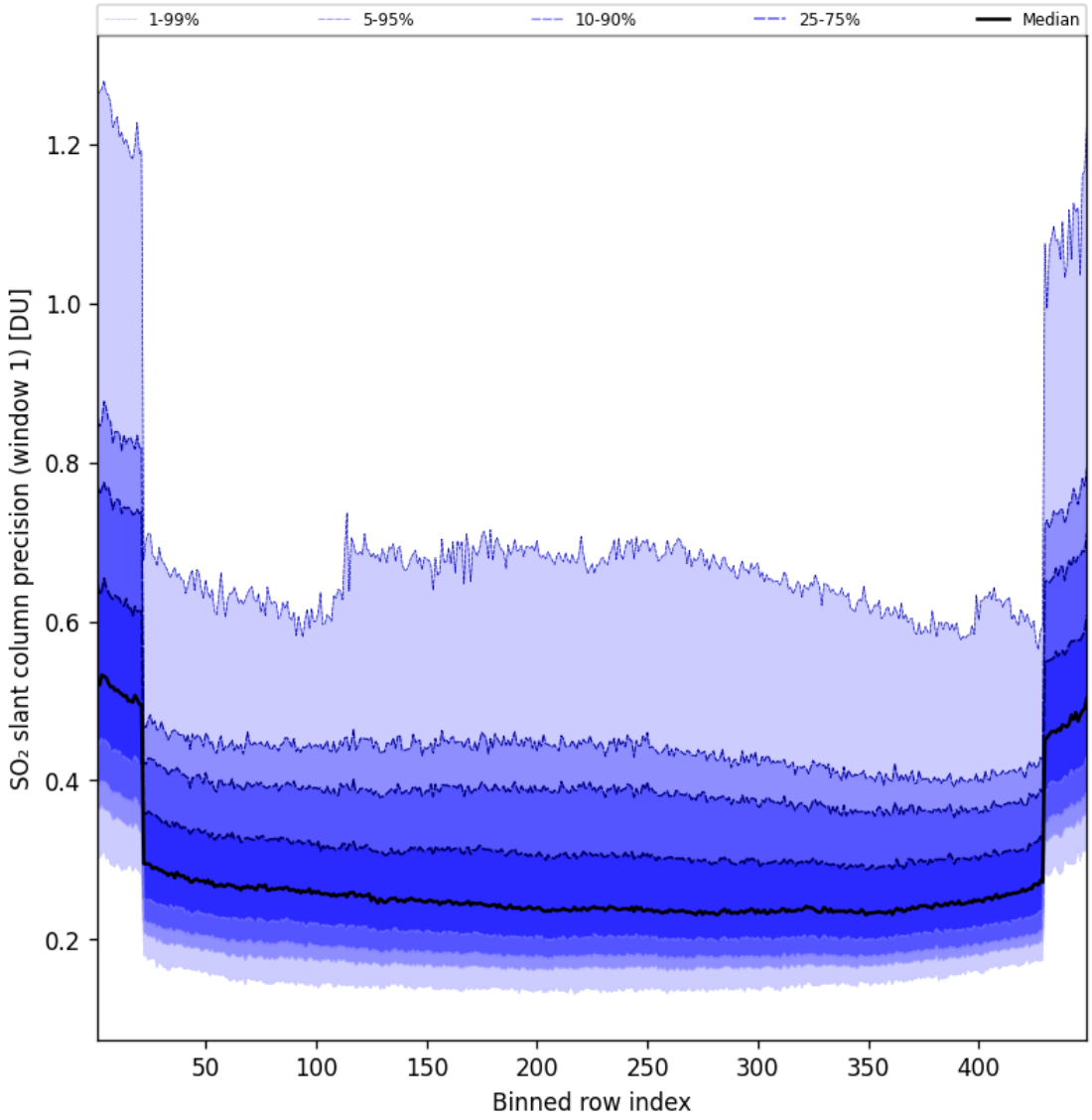

Figure 91: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

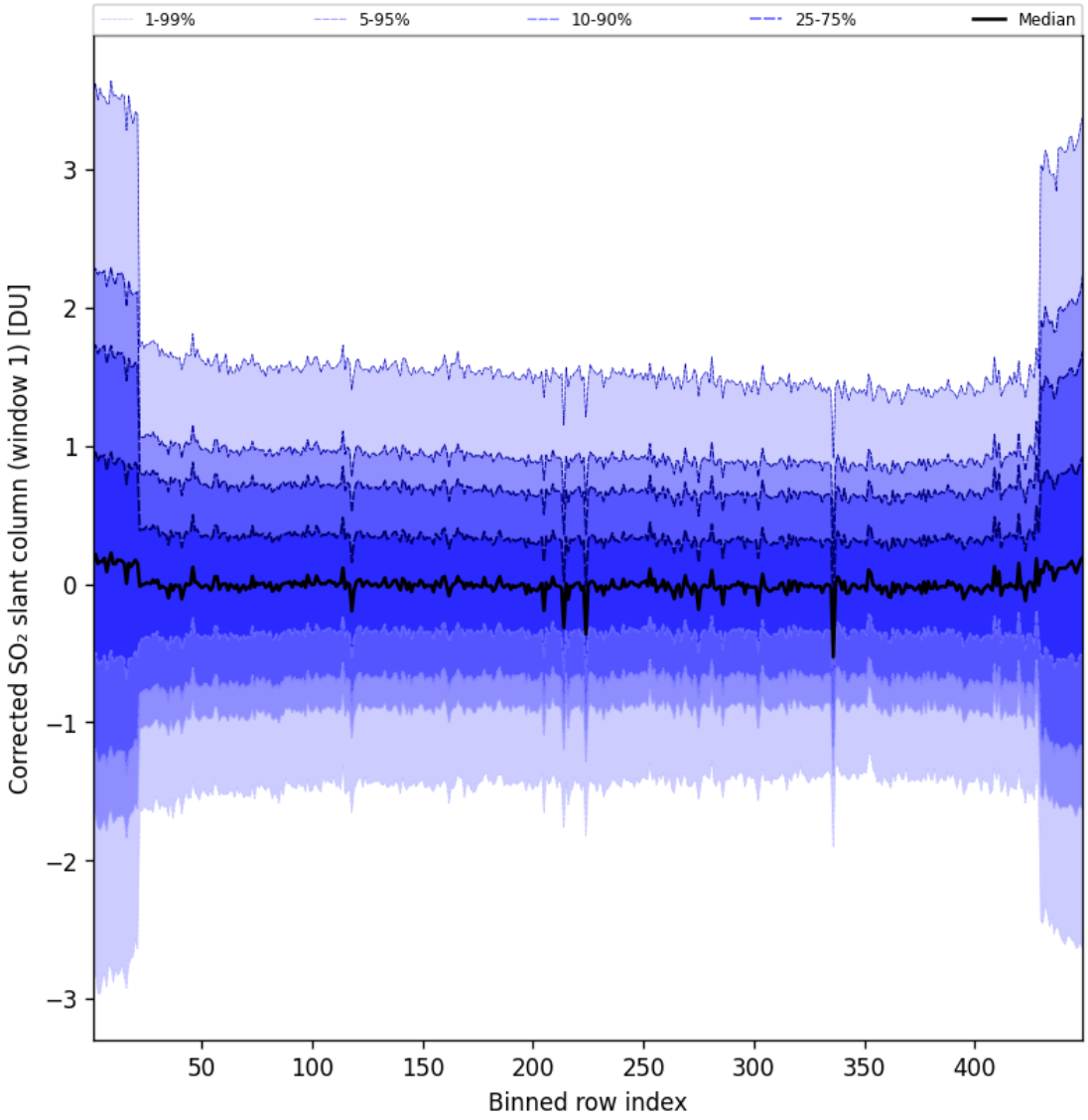

Figure 92: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 1)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

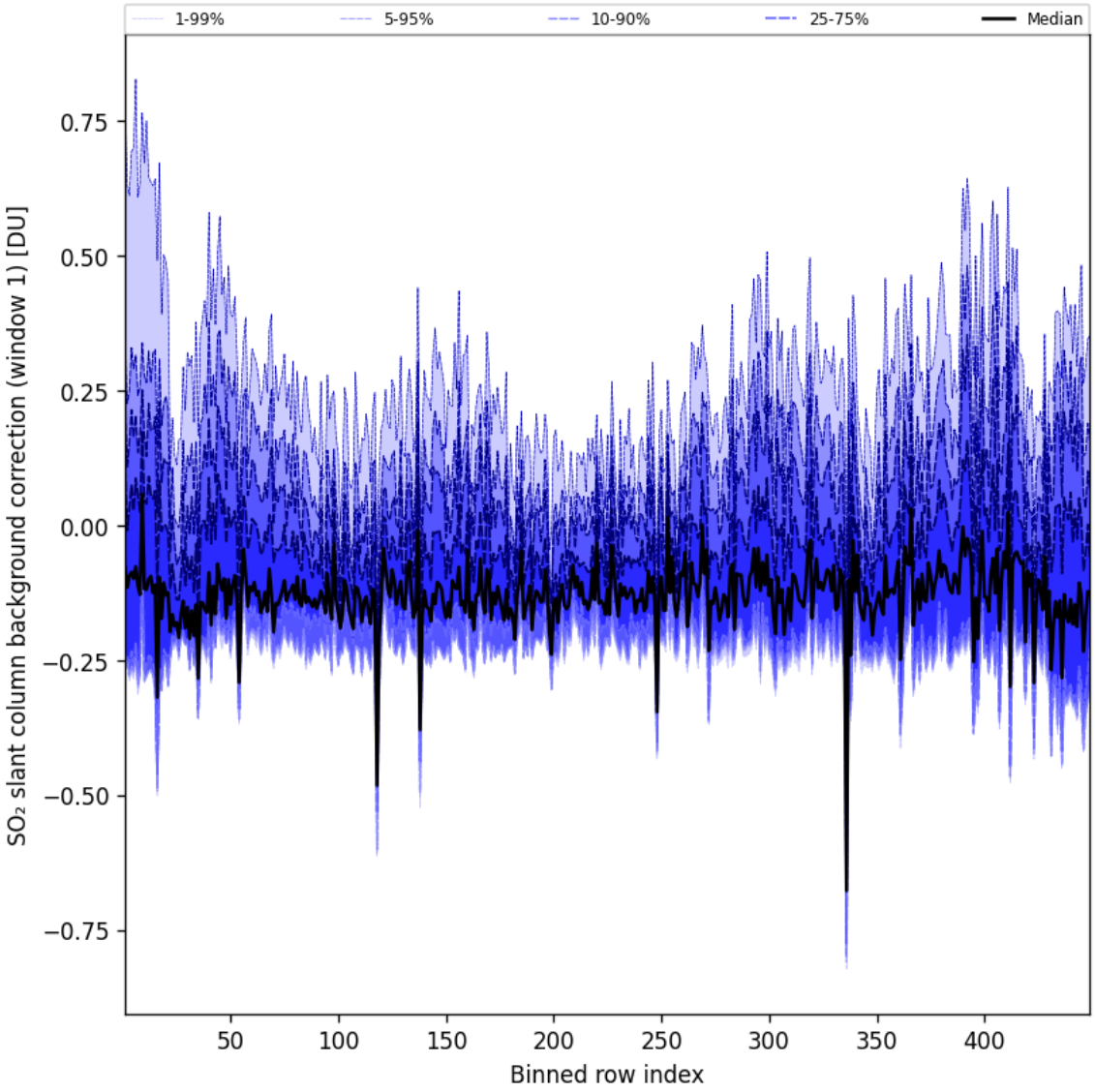

Figure 93: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 1)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

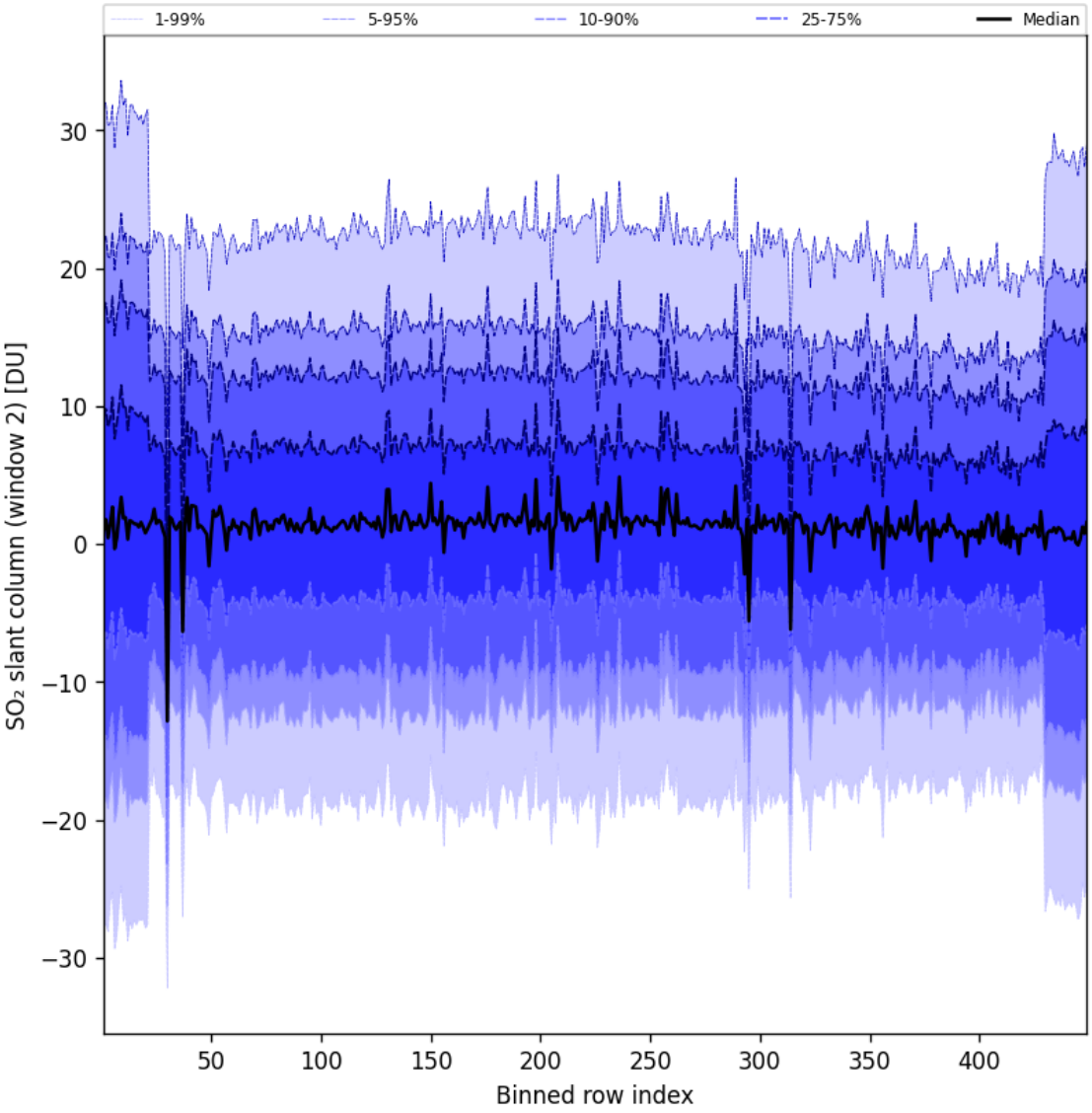

Figure 94: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

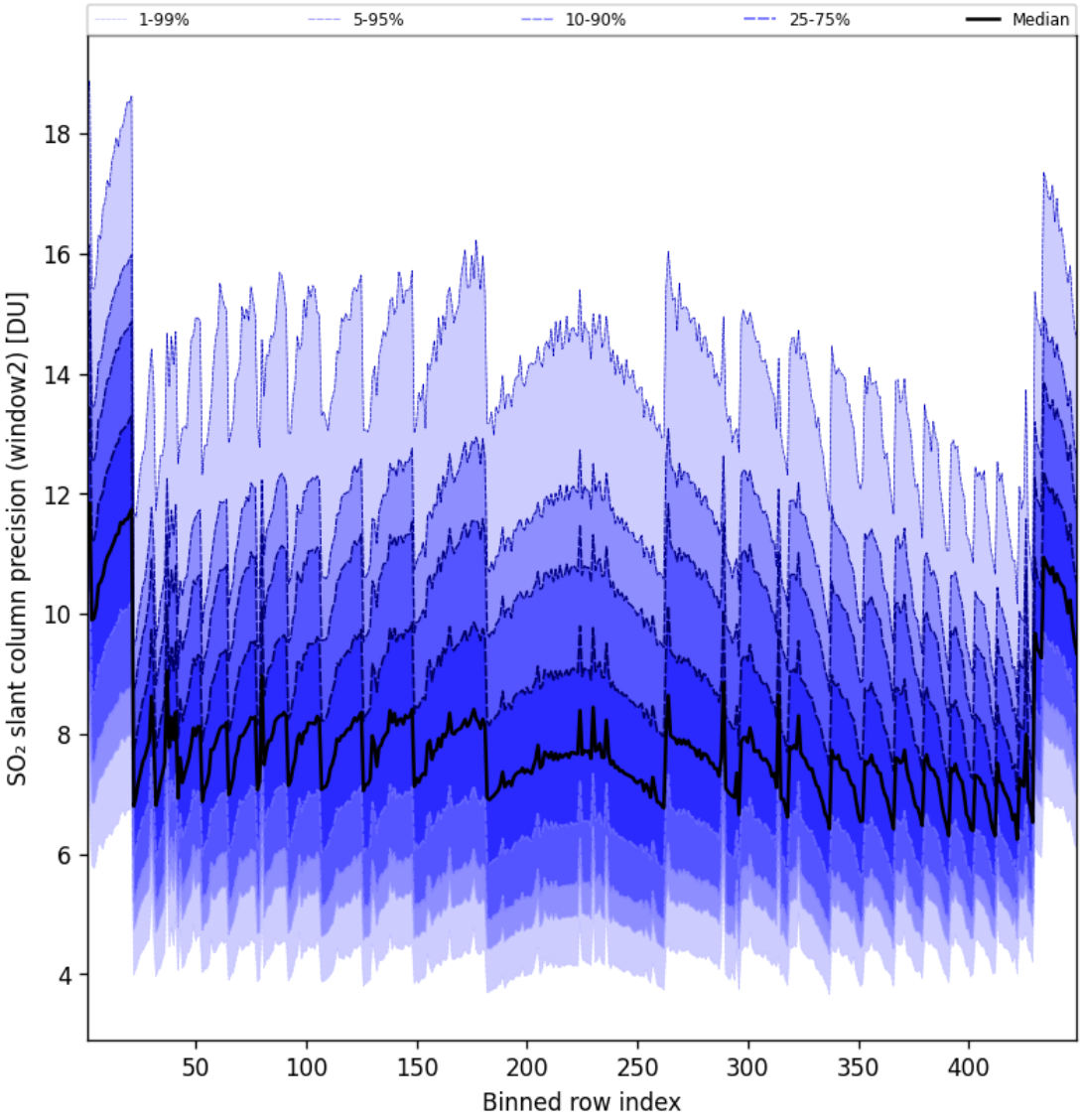

Figure 95: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column precision (window2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

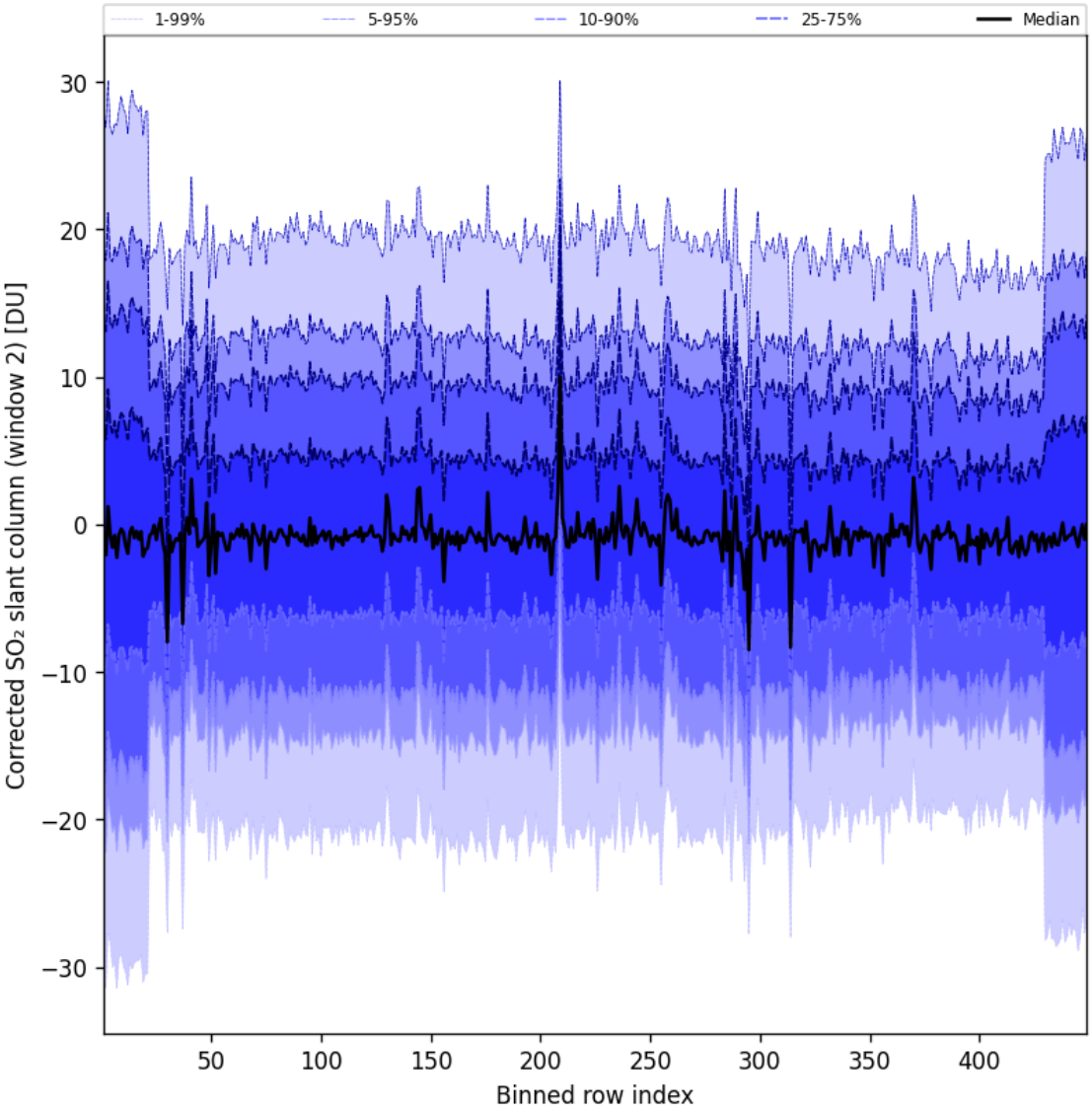

Figure 96: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 2)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

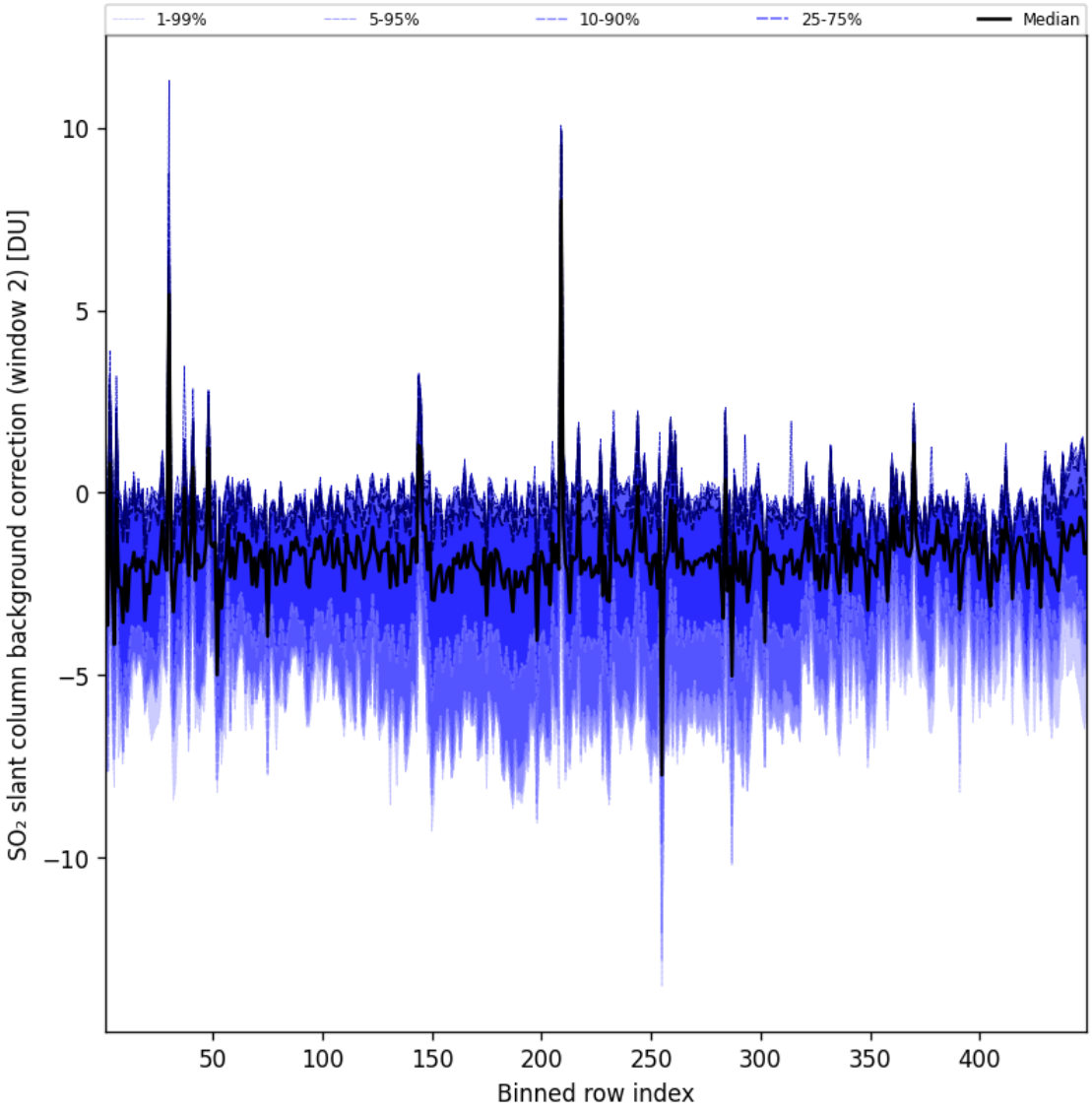

Figure 97: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 2)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

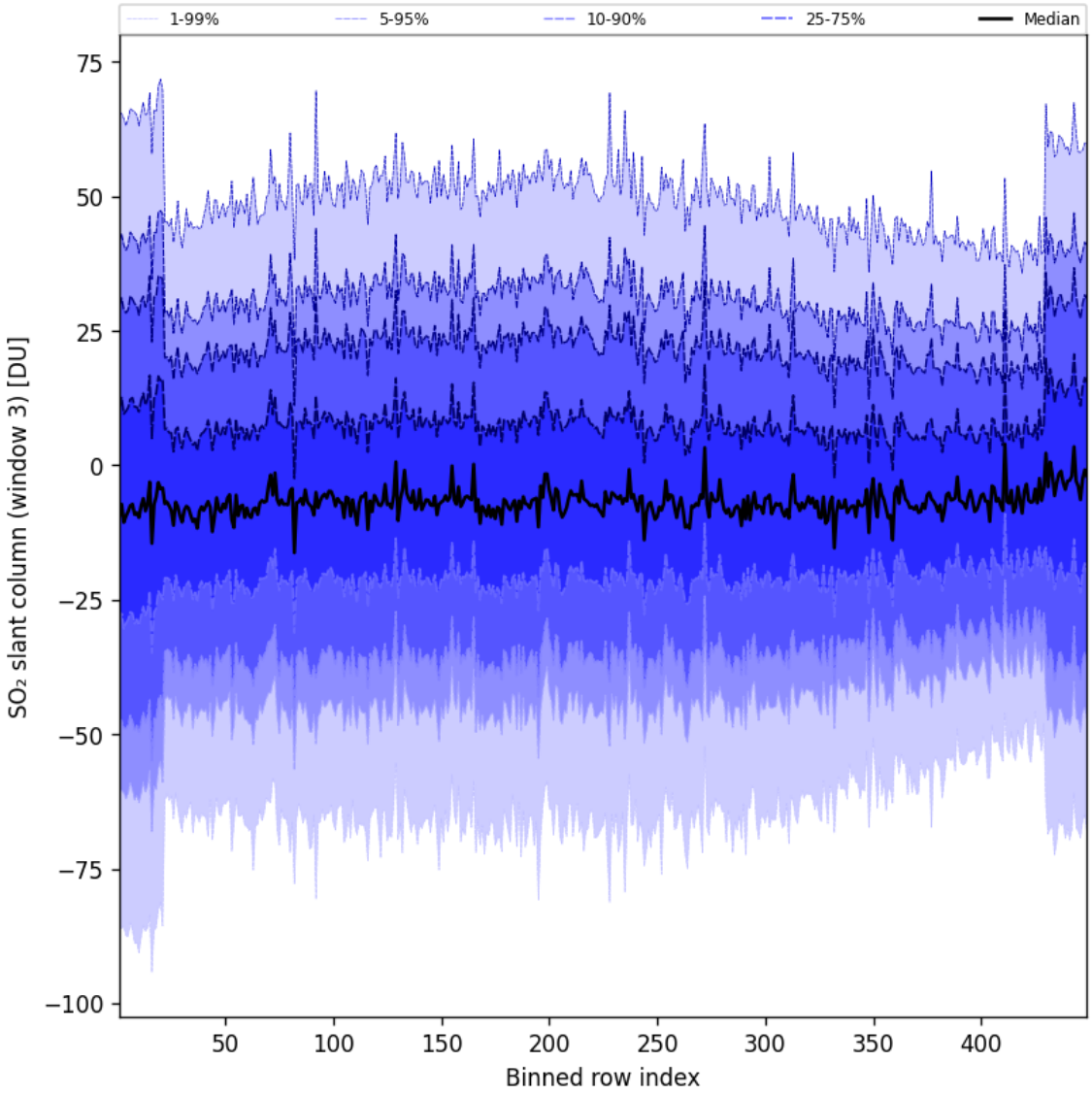

Figure 98: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

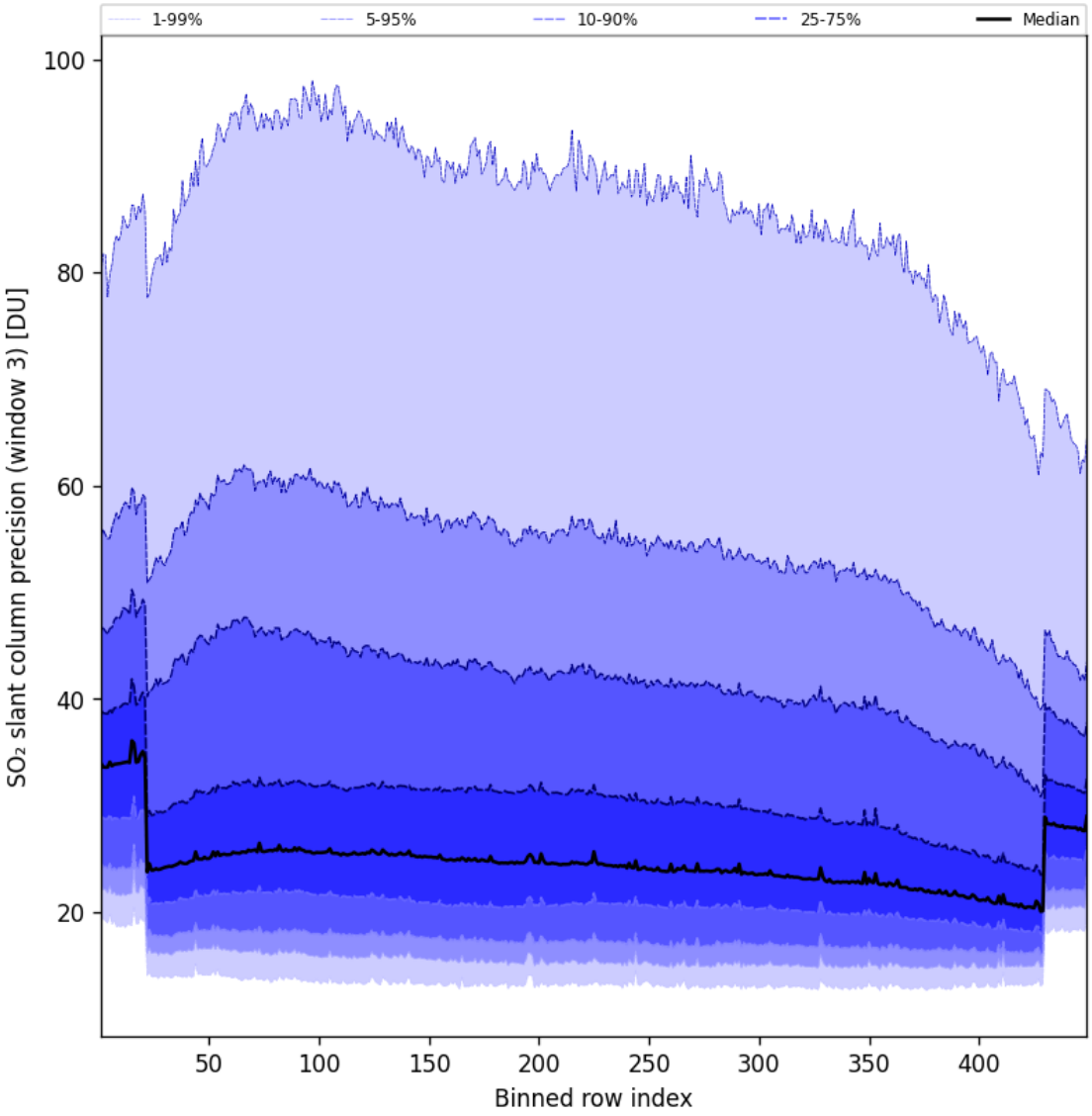

Figure 99: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column precision (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

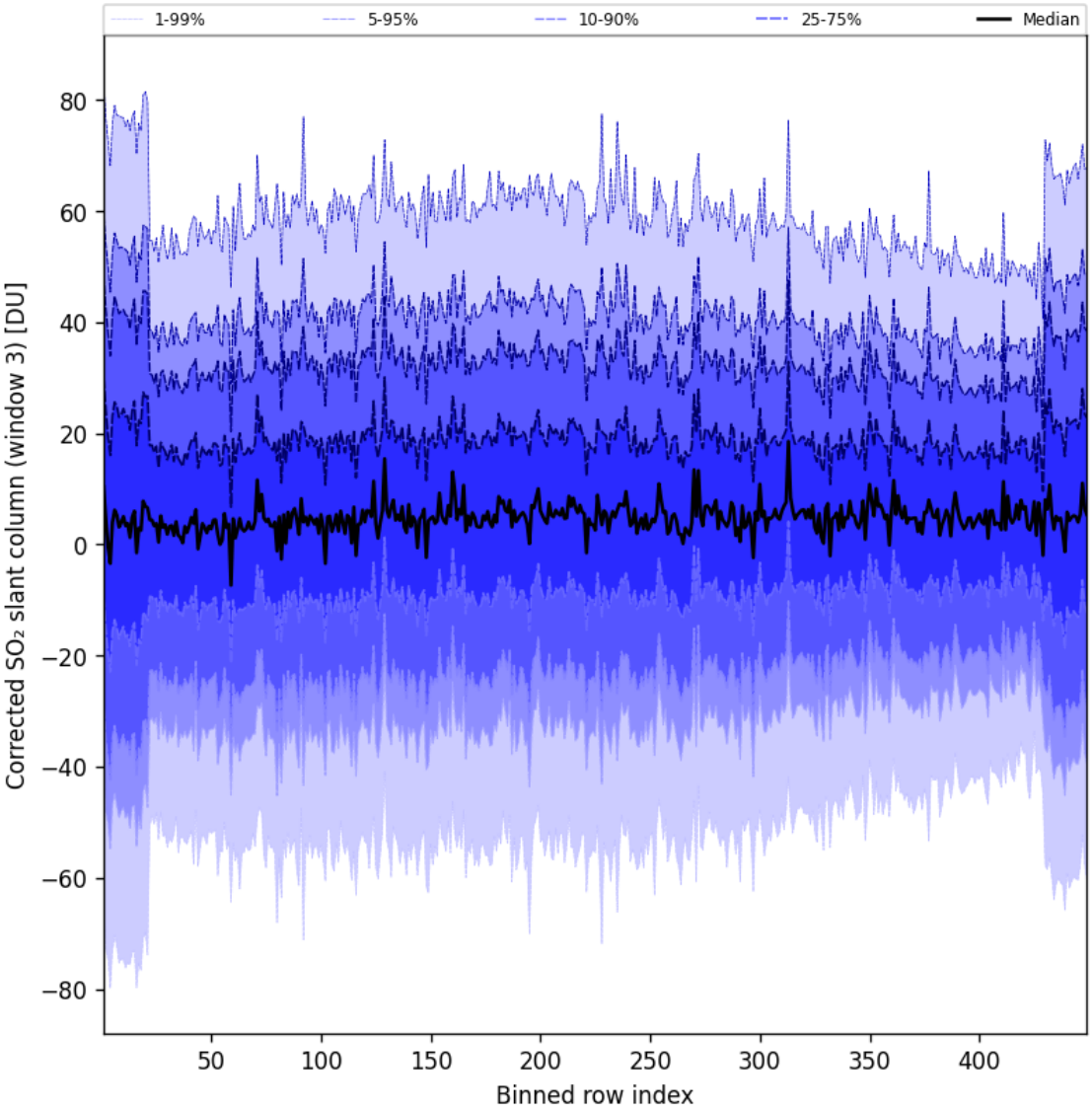

Figure 100: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO_2 slant column (window 3)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

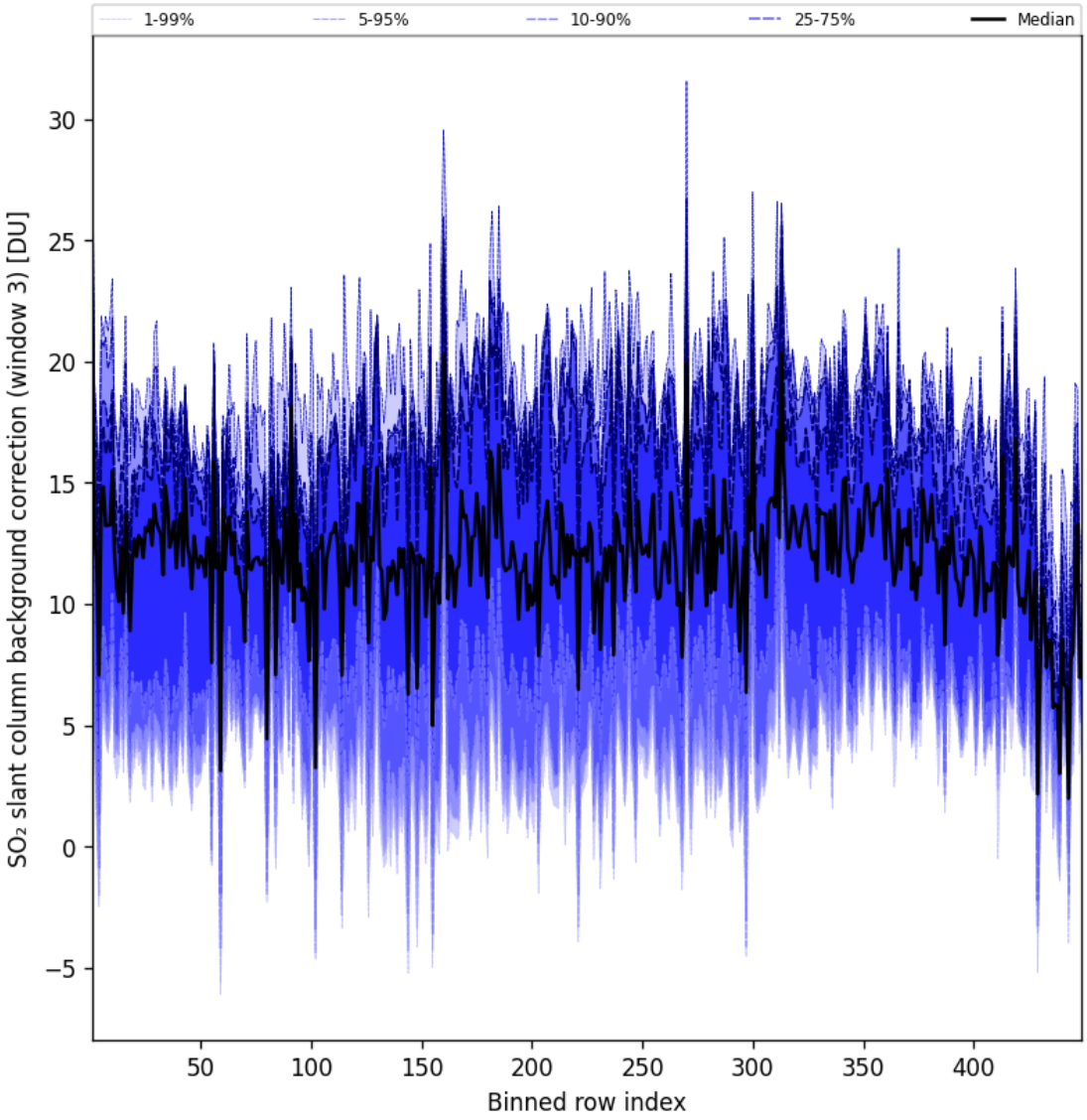

Figure 101: Along track statistics of "SO_2 slant column background correction (window 3)" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

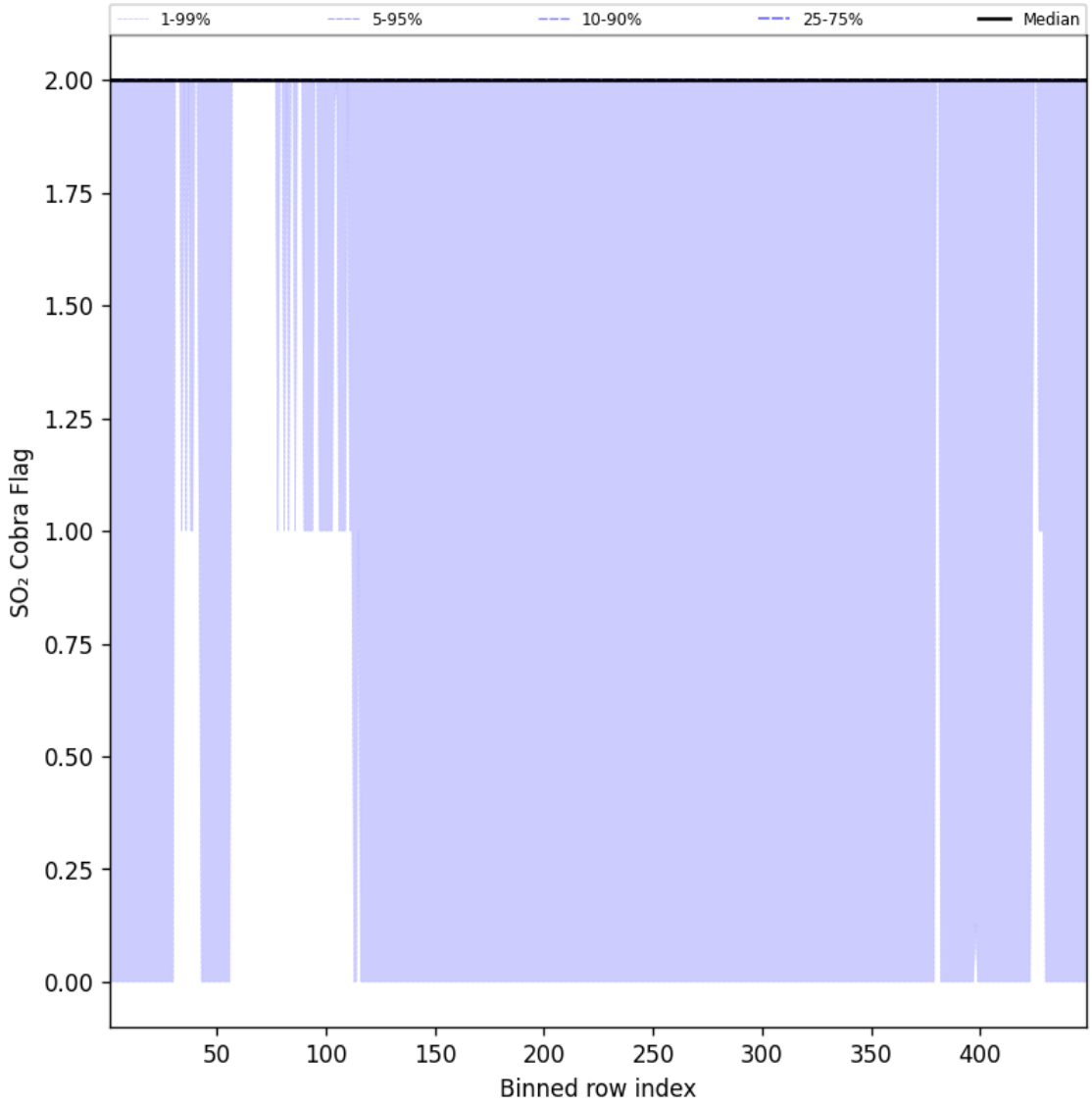

Figure 102: Along track statistics of "SO_2 Cobra Flag" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

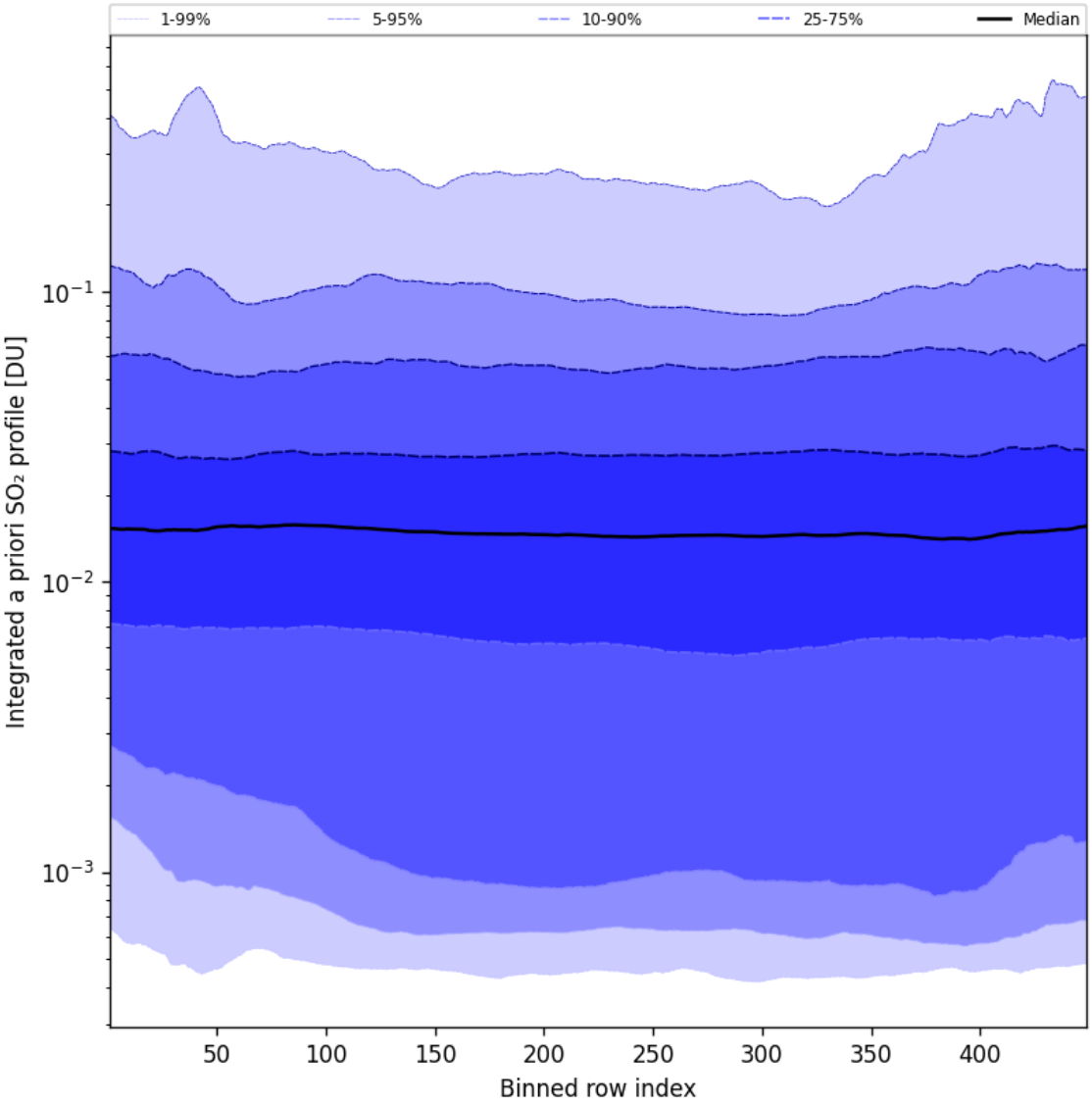

Figure 103: Along track statistics of “Integrated a priori SO_2 profile” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

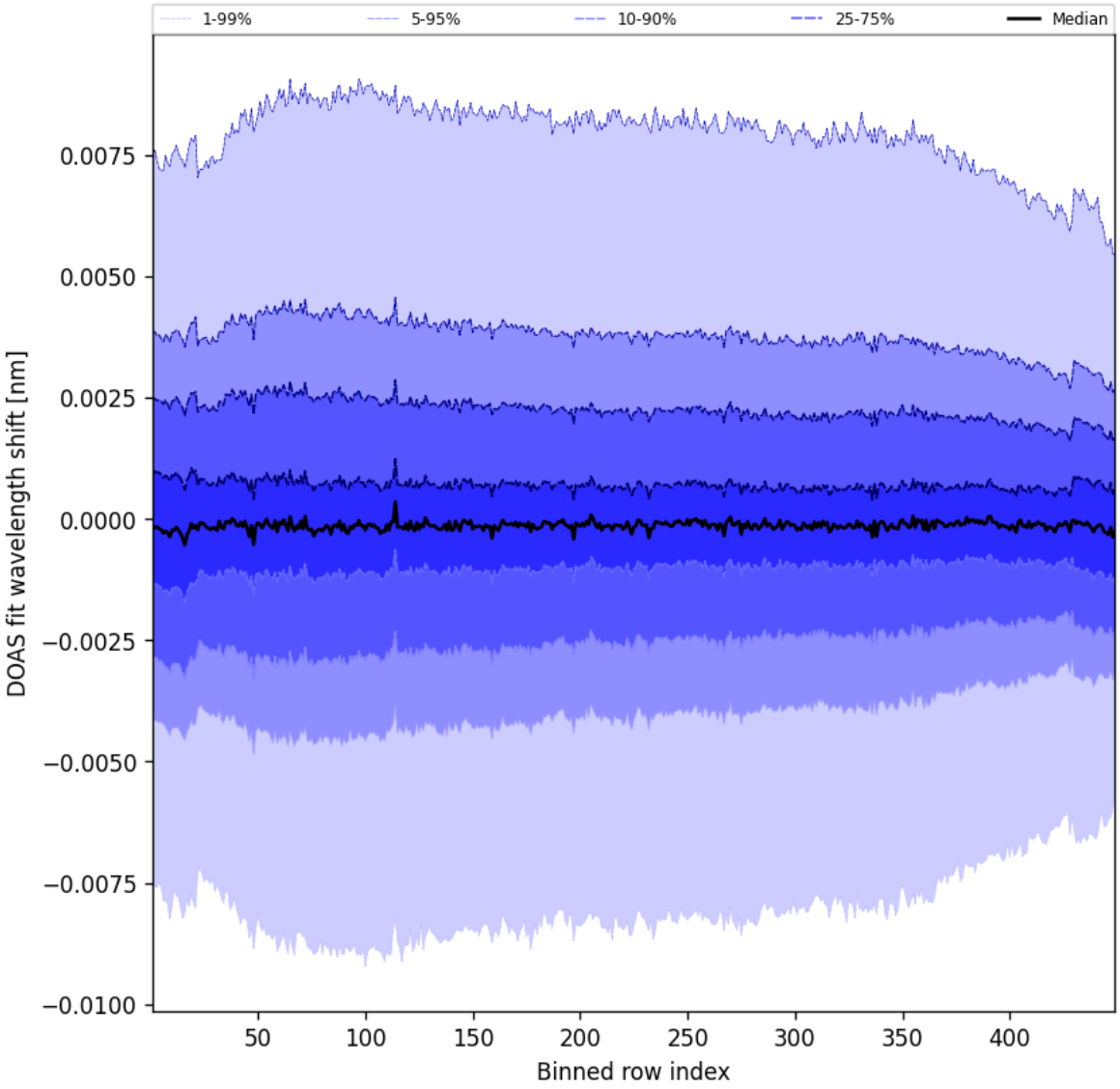

Figure 104: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

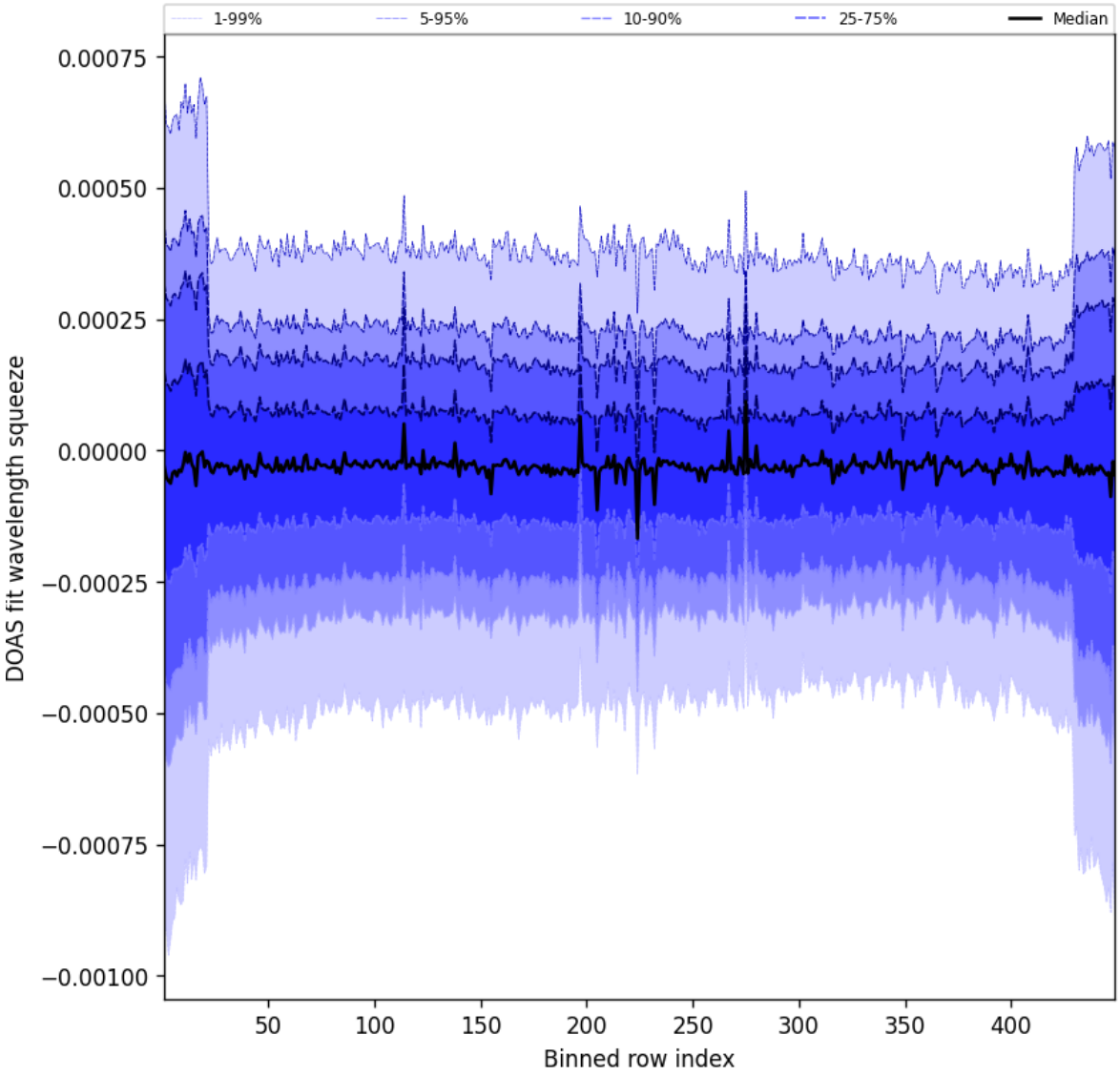

Figure 105: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

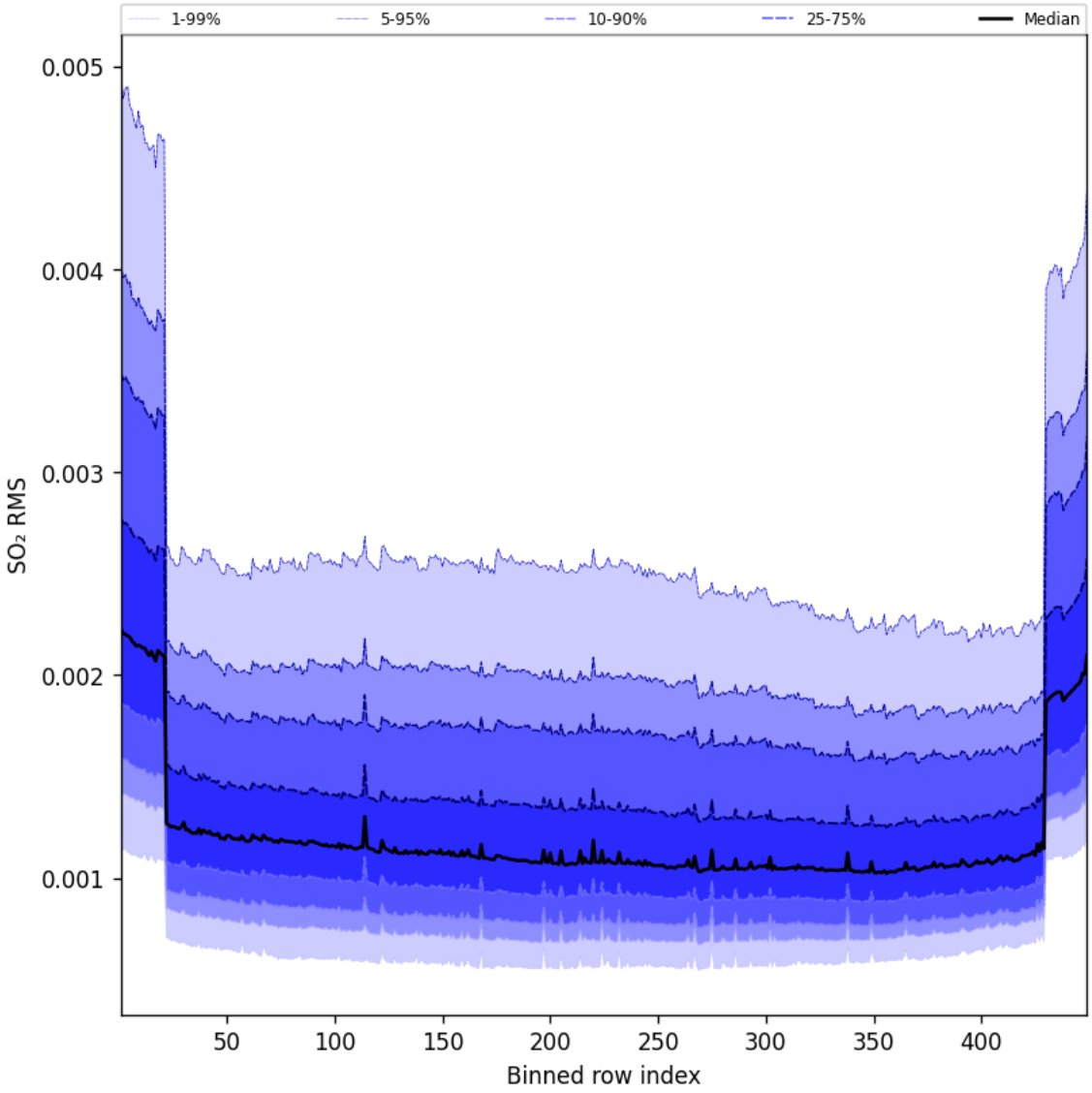

Figure 106: Along track statistics of "SO_2 RMS" for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

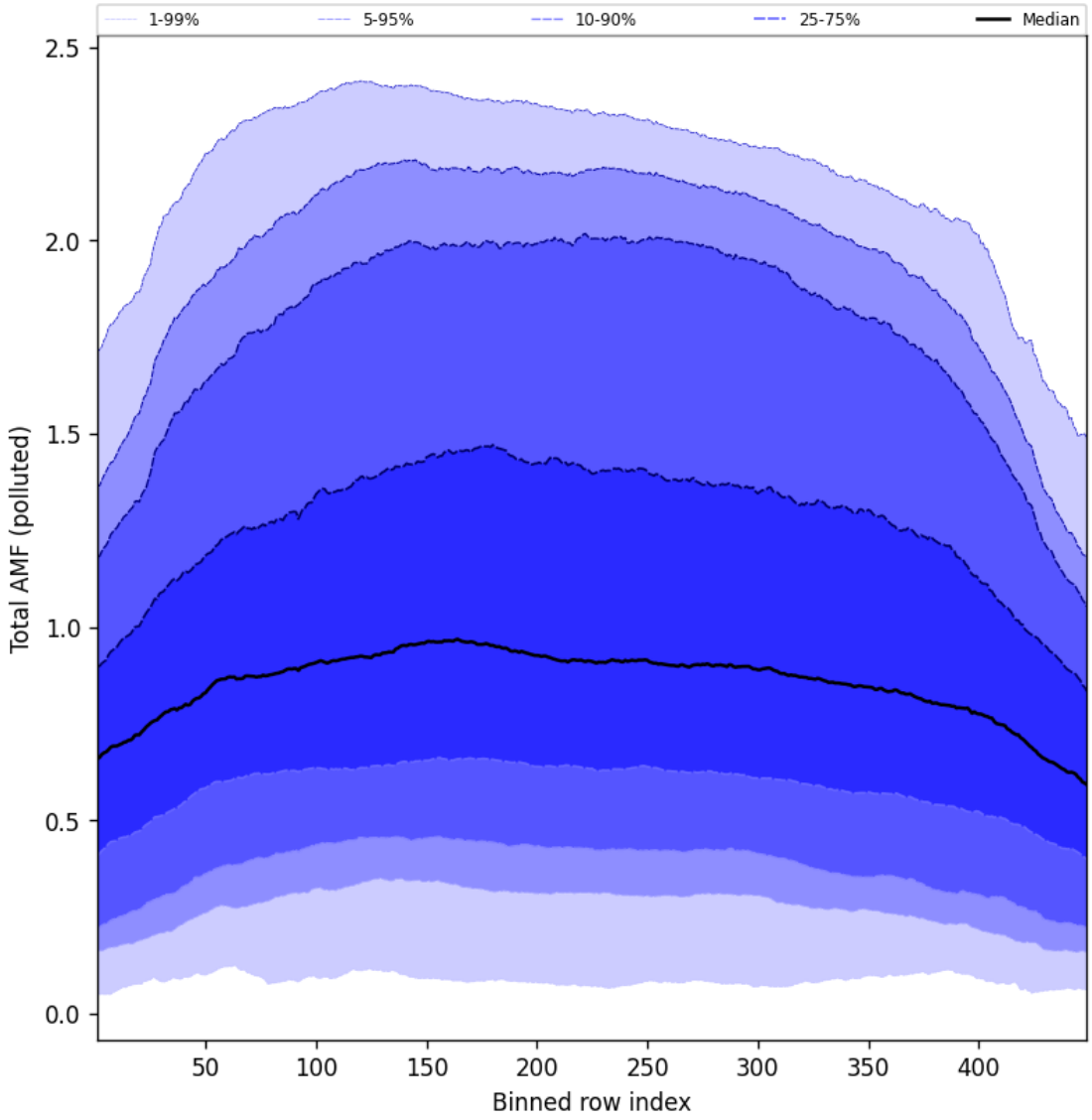

Figure 107: Along track statistics of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

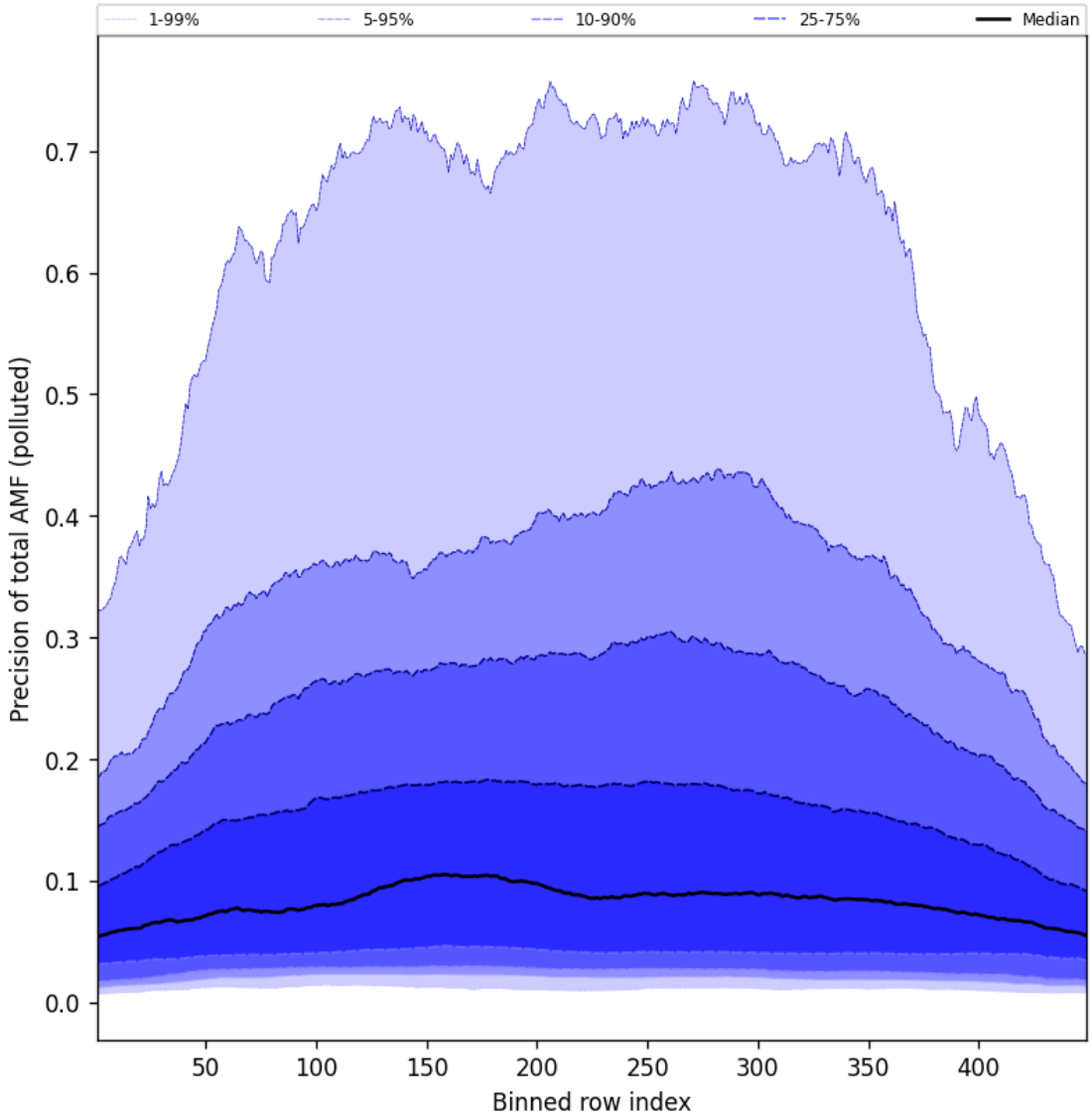

Figure 108: Along track statistics of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

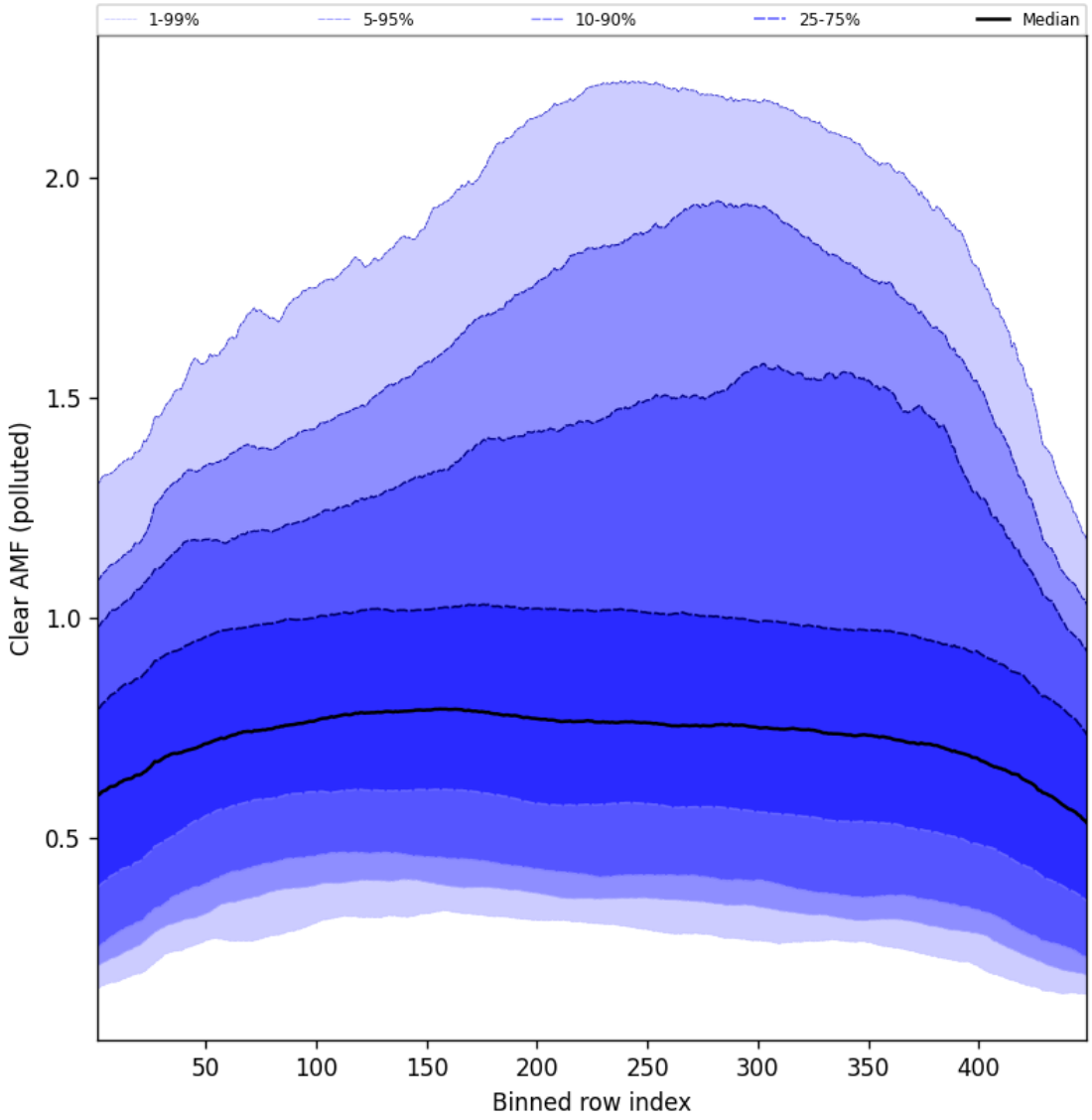

Figure 109: Along track statistics of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

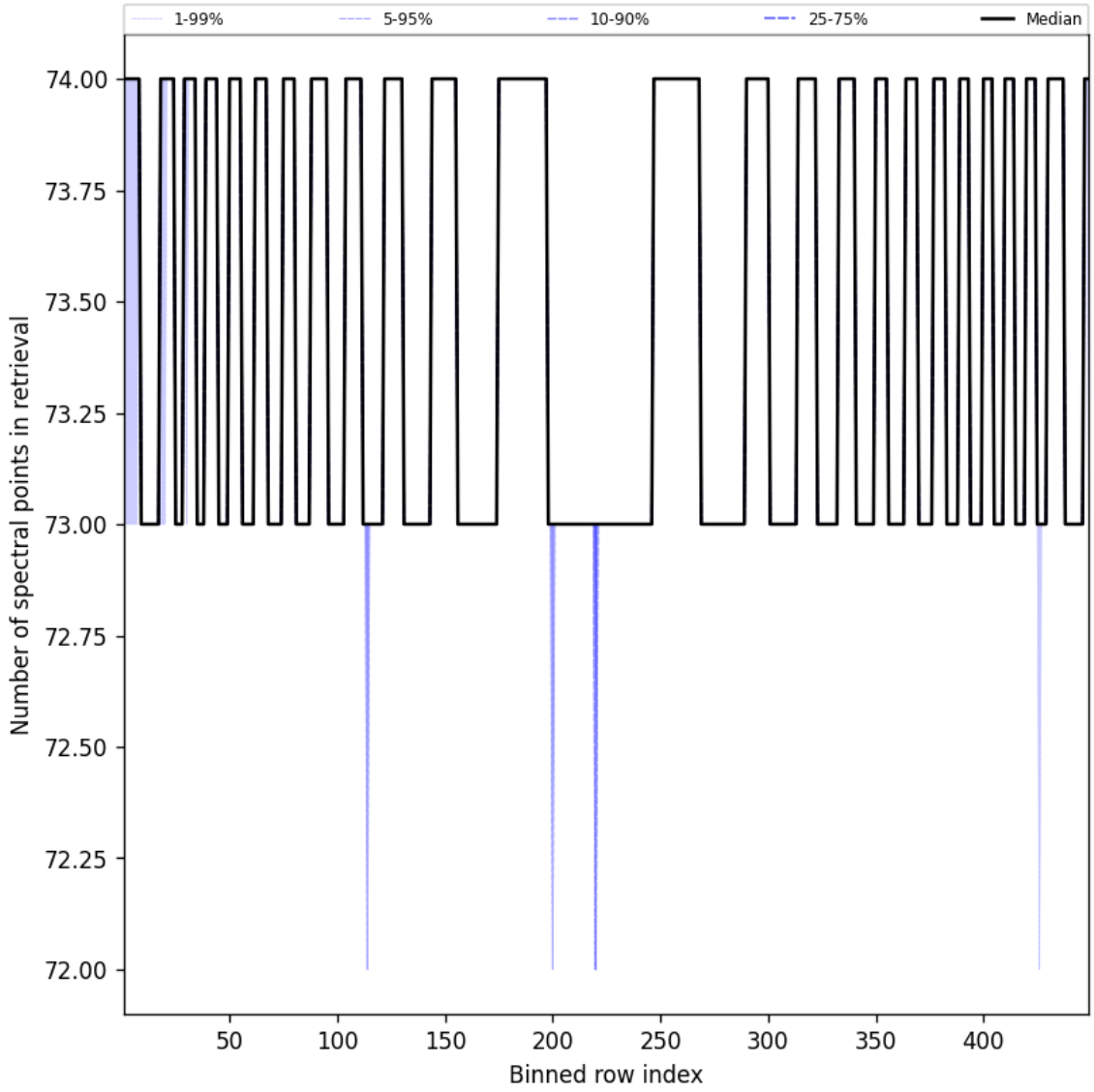

Figure 110: Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-05-25 to 2025-05-26

10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some 'hidden' parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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Maarten Sneep (maarten.sneep@knmi.nl).