

PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

tropl2-proc

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1 Short Introduction

1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance $V(x)$, or rather the standard deviation $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$.

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with $f(x)$ the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of 1/2 in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the $\mu \pm \sigma$ values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable $x_{(k)}$ with another $x_{(l)}$, we calculate the covariance matrix C_{kl} .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix R_{kl} , a matrix of Pearson's r coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements, $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$ and obviously $R_{kk} = 1$.

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.673 ± 0.399	17388726	0.995	0.750	1.000	0.0	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.968 \pm 97.078) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	0.263	0.450	1.196×10^{-2}	-117	600
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.491 ± 0.616	17388726	0.222	0.319	0.327	4.246×10^{-2}	64.5
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.568 \pm 56.662) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	0.235	0.370	1.069×10^{-2}	-51.7	583
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.445 \pm 41.691) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	0.235	0.370	1.069×10^{-2}	-51.7	70.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.298 ± 0.138	17388726	0.213	0.138	0.253	8.592×10^{-2}	27.9
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.105 ± 0.723	17388726	0.125	0.744	0.104	-79.3	82.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.298 ± 0.138	17388726	0.213	0.138	0.253	8.592×10^{-2}	27.9
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(3.075 \pm 71.778) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	-2.500×10^{-2}	0.733	8.722×10^{-3}	-79.3	82.1
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-7.421 \pm 13.880) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	-0.180	0.166	-9.782×10^{-2}	-1.26	3.64
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	0.776 ± 9.319	17388726	0.750	11.6	0.601	-2.043×10^3	1.233×10^3
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.41 ± 2.42	17388726	7.43	2.79	8.03	1.85	737
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	$(7.264 \pm 915.682) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	-0.250	11.5	0.102	-2.042×10^3	1.232×10^3
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-0.704 ± 2.092	17388726	0.750	2.15	-0.155	-11.8	7.20
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-4.07 ± 24.83	17388726	-3.92	30.9	-3.78	-906	916
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	29.6 ± 13.9	17388726	23.7	11.0	25.9	9.57	881
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-0.663 ± 24.424	17388726	0.560	30.6	-0.430	-910	913
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	3.41 ± 5.04	17388726	6.16	7.21	3.69	-24.0	22.4
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.98 ± 0.21	17388726	1.67	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.190 \pm 5.677) \times 10^{-2}$	17388726	1.946×10^{-2}	2.219×10^{-2}	1.711×10^{-2}	1.070×10^{-4}	1.55
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-2.842 \pm 27.148) \times 10^{-4}$	17388726	-5.000×10^{-4}	1.863×10^{-3}	-2.859×10^{-4}	-0.104	5.658×10^{-2}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-4.124 \pm 18.916) \times 10^{-5}$	17388726	-3.000×10^{-5}	2.188×10^{-4}	-3.554×10^{-5}	-1.494×10^{-2}	1.712×10^{-2}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.301 \pm 0.555) \times 10^{-3}$	17388726	9.750×10^{-4}	5.548×10^{-4}	1.135×10^{-3}	3.134×10^{-4}	7.697×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.884 ± 0.445	17388726	0.660	0.536	0.804	5.000×10^{-2}	2.93
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.117 ± 0.136	17388726	3.500×10^{-2}	0.112	7.154×10^{-2}	2.872×10^{-3}	1.99
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.734 ± 0.292	17388726	0.660	0.331	0.699	6.504×10^{-2}	2.80
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	17388726	73.0	1.000	73.0	52.0	156

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.0	1.000×10^{-2}	7.000×10^{-2}	0.140	0.250	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	-2.05	-0.828	-0.518	-0.353	-0.209	0.241	0.399	0.588	0.958	2.53
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	9.387×10^{-2}	0.128	0.158	0.186	0.221	0.540	0.707	0.906	1.30	3.05
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	-0.874	-0.498	-0.359	-0.268	-0.172	0.198	0.300	0.403	0.570	1.10
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	-0.874	-0.498	-0.359	-0.268	-0.172	0.198	0.300	0.403	0.570	1.10
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.143	0.170	0.184	0.195	0.209	0.347	0.411	0.469	0.555	0.801
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	-1.73	-0.952	-0.661	-0.469	-0.270	0.475	0.671	0.860	1.15	1.97
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.143	0.170	0.184	0.195	0.209	0.347	0.411	0.469	0.555	0.801
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	-1.68	-0.978	-0.715	-0.538	-0.352	0.382	0.585	0.786	1.10	1.99
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.338	-0.252	-0.207	-0.186	-0.166	3.393×10^{-4}	5.284×10^{-2}	0.100	0.166	0.304
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	-20.9	-13.9	-10.5	-7.98	-5.14	6.48	9.48	12.2	16.1	24.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	4.40	5.31	5.86	6.30	6.82	9.61	10.6	11.5	12.7	15.5
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-22.2	-14.7	-11.1	-8.54	-5.65	5.81	8.67	11.2	14.7	22.2
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-7.69	-5.23	-3.48	-2.39	-1.49	0.657	0.903	1.11	1.42	3.29
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-67.7	-45.3	-34.8	-27.3	-19.3	11.6	19.5	26.5	36.1	55.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	13.8	16.5	18.5	20.0	21.7	32.8	37.4	43.4	55.6	87.6
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-62.6	-41.1	-30.9	-23.6	-15.7	14.8	22.5	29.4	38.8	57.9
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	-9.03	-4.58	-3.01	-1.71	-0.184	7.03	8.33	9.45	11.2	14.5
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	3.599×10^{-4}	1.107×10^{-3}	2.478×10^{-3}	4.751×10^{-3}	8.957×10^{-3}	3.115×10^{-2}	4.555×10^{-2}	6.843×10^{-2}	0.113	0.268
fitted radiance shift [nm]	-8.366×10^{-3}	-4.332×10^{-3}	-2.871×10^{-3}	-2.000×10^{-3}	-1.244×10^{-3}	6.191×10^{-4}	1.369×10^{-3}	2.289×10^{-3}	3.861×10^{-3}	8.177×10^{-3}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	-5.425×10^{-4}	-3.494×10^{-4}	-2.663×10^{-4}	-2.087×10^{-4}	-1.480×10^{-4}	7.077×10^{-5}	1.245×10^{-4}	1.743×10^{-4}	2.467×10^{-4}	4.262×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	5.971×10^{-4}	7.416×10^{-4}	8.192×10^{-4}	8.774×10^{-4}	9.472×10^{-4}	1.502×10^{-3}	1.763×10^{-3}	2.010×10^{-3}	2.375×10^{-3}	3.264×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.107	0.278	0.386	0.477	0.582	1.12	1.32	1.51	1.76	2.21
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	1.086×10^{-2}	2.000×10^{-2}	2.625×10^{-2}	3.135×10^{-2}	3.808×10^{-2}	0.150	0.193	0.241	0.342	0.698
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.232	0.331	0.404	0.470	0.548	0.878	0.976	1.07	1.23	1.72
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.639 ± 0.412	11300076	0.790	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.210	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.588 \pm 96.536) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	0.409	1.013×10^{-2}	-52.2	151	-0.191	0.218
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.458 ± 0.648	11300076	0.263	0.293	4.246×10^{-2}	49.4	0.206	0.469
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.321 \pm 58.131) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	0.344	9.207×10^{-3}	-6.04	293	-0.161	0.183
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.158 \pm 39.753) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	0.344	9.207×10^{-3}	-6.04	70.1	-0.161	0.183
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.270 ± 0.108	11300076	0.108	0.236	8.592×10^{-2}	15.2	0.201	0.308
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	$(9.901 \pm 66.954) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	0.700	9.728×10^{-2}	-21.4	82.1	-0.255	0.444
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.270 ± 0.108	11300076	0.108	0.236	8.592×10^{-2}	15.2	0.201	0.308
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(2.103 \pm 66.021) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	0.686	3.411×10^{-3}	-21.4	82.1	-0.335	0.351
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-7.798 \pm 12.777) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	0.176	-9.835×10^{-2}	-0.698	0.780	-0.169	6.912×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	0.278 ± 8.648	11300076	11.0	0.239	-161	413	-5.26	5.77
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.05 ± 2.22	11300076	2.55	7.69	1.85	286	6.57	9.11
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	$(9.814 \pm 860.093) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	11.0	0.139	-163	414	-5.36	5.60
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-0.180 ± 1.415	11300076	1.86	7.997×10^{-2}	-7.98	7.20	-1.08	0.782
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-3.18 ± 23.94	11300076	29.7	-3.10	-906	916	-17.9	11.8
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	28.5 ± 14.2	11300076	10.5	24.5	9.57	881	20.8	31.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-0.638 ± 23.493	11300076	29.3	-0.444	-910	913	-15.1	14.2
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	2.55 ± 4.97	11300076	7.75	3.10	-24.0	17.0	-1.24	6.51
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.98 ± 0.17	11300076	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.278 \pm 5.918) \times 10^{-2}$	11300076	2.994×10^{-2}	1.552×10^{-2}	1.070×10^{-4}	1.55	5.135×10^{-3}	3.508×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-8.922 \pm 281.855) \times 10^{-5}$	11300076	1.772×10^{-3}	-1.357×10^{-4}	-4.771×10^{-2}	4.952×10^{-2}	-9.933×10^{-4}	7.789×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-6.803 \pm 17.345) \times 10^{-5}$	11300076	2.108×10^{-4}	-5.676×10^{-5}	-1.133×10^{-2}	1.480×10^{-2}	-1.675×10^{-4}	4.329×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.202 \pm 0.448) \times 10^{-3}$	11300076	4.598×10^{-4}	1.079×10^{-3}	3.134×10^{-4}	2.817×10^{-2}	9.129×10^{-4}	1.373×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.917 ± 0.484	11300076	0.602	0.843	5.000×10^{-2}	2.93	0.579	1.18
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.129 ± 0.154	11300076	0.122	7.757×10^{-2}	2.872×10^{-3}	1.99	4.012×10^{-2}	0.162
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.765 ± 0.331	11300076	0.395	0.729	6.504×10^{-2}	2.80	0.541	0.936
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.5 ± 0.5	11300076	1.000	73.0	52.0	156	73.0	74.0

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.738 ± 0.365	6088650	0.610	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.390	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(4.674 \pm 98.072) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	0.543	1.639×10^{-2}	-117	600	-0.249	0.294
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.551 ± 0.548	6088650	0.380	0.404	5.127×10^{-2}	64.5	0.270	0.650
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(3.026 \pm 53.828) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	0.428	1.406×10^{-2}	-51.7	583	-0.197	0.231
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.978 \pm 45.061) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	0.428	1.406×10^{-2}	-51.7	37.5	-0.197	0.231
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.350 ± 0.170	6088650	0.195	0.296	9.571×10^{-2}	27.9	0.232	0.427
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.116 ± 0.814	6088650	0.841	0.120	-79.3	80.3	-0.302	0.539
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.350 ± 0.170	6088650	0.195	0.296	9.571×10^{-2}	27.9	0.232	0.427
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(4.880 \pm 81.360) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	0.836	2.060×10^{-2}	-79.3	80.8	-0.389	0.447
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-6.720 \pm 15.698) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	0.143	-9.736×10^{-2}	-1.26	3.64	-0.157	-1.450×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	1.70 ± 10.39	6088650	12.8	1.38	-2.043×10^3	1.233×10^3	-4.89	7.93
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	9.09 ± 2.63	6088650	2.99	8.72	2.38	737	7.41	10.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	$(2.531 \pm 1010.763) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	12.5	2.313×10^{-2}	-2.042×10^3	1.232×10^3	-6.22	6.27
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-1.68 ± 2.71	6088650	3.83	-0.667	-11.8	6.95	-3.50	0.333
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-5.72 ± 26.32	6088650	33.3	-5.19	-486	401	-22.1	11.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	31.4 ± 12.9	6088650	10.7	28.2	10.5	256	24.0	34.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-0.711 ± 26.066	6088650	33.0	-0.402	-481	403	-17.0	16.0
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	5.01 ± 4.78	6088650	6.75	4.35	-18.6	22.4	1.69	8.44
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.96 ± 0.26	6088650	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.025 \pm 5.197) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	1.478×10^{-2}	1.887×10^{-2}	1.037×10^{-3}	1.31	1.248×10^{-2}	2.725×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-6.460 \pm 24.705) \times 10^{-4}$	6088650	1.940×10^{-3}	-5.967×10^{-4}	-0.104	5.658×10^{-2}	-1.655×10^{-3}	2.851×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(8.479 \pm 206.295) \times 10^{-6}$	6088650	2.286×10^{-4}	7.688×10^{-6}	-1.494×10^{-2}	1.712×10^{-2}	-1.059×10^{-4}	1.227×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.486 \pm 0.675) \times 10^{-3}$	6088650	7.514×10^{-4}	1.266×10^{-3}	3.778×10^{-4}	7.697×10^{-2}	1.030×10^{-3}	1.781×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.824 ± 0.351	6088650	0.430	0.752	5.000×10^{-2}	2.69	0.585	1.02
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	$(9.547 \pm 8.933) \times 10^{-2}$	6088650	9.292×10^{-2}	6.245×10^{-2}	4.402×10^{-3}	1.63	3.602×10^{-2}	0.129
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.677 ± 0.185	6088650	0.221	0.669	0.103	1.61	0.557	0.777
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	6088650	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.687 ± 0.388	11367325	0.710	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.290	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(4.409 \pm 96.758) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	0.463	1.317×10^{-2}	-61.6	467	-0.214	0.249
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.493 ± 0.613	11367325	0.311	0.329	4.899×10^{-2}	49.2	0.229	0.540
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.793 \pm 52.775) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	0.375	1.135×10^{-2}	-51.7	583	-0.174	0.201
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.693 \pm 42.453) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	0.375	1.135×10^{-2}	-51.7	55.8	-0.174	0.201
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.305 ± 0.147	11367325	0.157	0.254	8.592×10^{-2}	18.9	0.208	0.365
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.112 ± 0.741	11367325	0.757	0.115	-71.7	80.3	-0.266	0.491
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.305 ± 0.147	11367325	0.157	0.254	8.592×10^{-2}	18.9	0.208	0.365
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(4.152 \pm 73.576) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	0.747	1.760×10^{-2}	-71.7	80.8	-0.349	0.398
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-7.076 \pm 14.724) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	0.172	-0.100	-0.805	3.64	-0.166	6.540×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	0.967 ± 9.327	11367325	11.7	0.713	-636	1.233×10^3	-5.02	6.65
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.37 ± 2.30	11367325	2.77	7.99	1.85	361	6.80	9.58
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	$(6.360 \pm 911.144) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	11.5	8.701×10^{-2}	-637	1.232×10^3	-5.66	5.81
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-0.903 ± 2.339	11367325	2.55	-0.141	-11.8	7.20	-1.89	0.665
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-1.63 ± 24.76	11367325	31.1	-1.44	-906	333	-16.9	14.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	28.4 ± 11.8	11367325	10.2	25.3	9.60	881	21.6	31.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	1.78 ± 24.07	11367325	30.4	1.83	-910	335	-13.3	17.1
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	3.41 ± 5.16	11367325	7.31	3.45	-24.0	22.4	-0.258	7.06
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.24	11367325	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(2.243 \pm 3.267) \times 10^{-2}$	11367325	1.485×10^{-2}	1.616×10^{-2}	1.571×10^{-4}	1.55	9.961×10^{-3}	2.481×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-3.340 \pm 23.576) \times 10^{-4}$	11367325	1.813×10^{-3}	-2.980×10^{-4}	-5.906×10^{-2}	5.658×10^{-2}	-1.264×10^{-3}	5.489×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-2.977 \pm 19.125) \times 10^{-5}$	11367325	2.176×10^{-4}	-2.397×10^{-5}	-1.341×10^{-2}	1.712×10^{-2}	-1.357×10^{-4}	8.190×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.330 \pm 0.594) \times 10^{-3}$	11367325	6.367×10^{-4}	1.134×10^{-3}	3.134×10^{-4}	5.846×10^{-2}	9.409×10^{-4}	1.577×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.860 ± 0.388	11367325	0.466	0.804	5.000×10^{-2}	2.68	0.607	1.07
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.109 ± 0.129	11367325	9.457×10^{-2}	6.714×10^{-2}	3.300×10^{-3}	1.99	3.947×10^{-2}	0.134
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.727 ± 0.252	11367325	0.287	0.710	7.515×10^{-2}	2.68	0.578	0.865
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	11367325	1.000	73.0	52.0	156	73.0	74.0

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.666 ± 0.415	4202592	0.790	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.210	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(2.909 \pm 91.228) \times 10^{-2}$	4202592	0.407	9.061×10^{-3}	-117	600	-0.191	0.216
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.457 ± 0.555	4202592	0.327	0.312	4.246×10^{-2}	64.5	0.192	0.520
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.049 \pm 63.738) \times 10^{-2}$	4202592	0.351	8.703×10^{-3}	-42.6	306	-0.165	0.186
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.874 \pm 38.869) \times 10^{-2}$	4202592	0.351	8.703×10^{-3}	-42.6	64.5	-0.165	0.186
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.276 ± 0.116	4202592	9.666×10^{-2}	0.243	8.787×10^{-2}	27.9	0.207	0.304
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.108 ± 0.668	4202592	0.701	0.101	-79.3	76.8	-0.249	0.452
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.276 ± 0.116	4202592	9.666×10^{-2}	0.243	8.787×10^{-2}	27.9	0.207	0.304
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(9.480 \pm 661.453) \times 10^{-3}$	4202592	0.690	-7.092×10^{-3}	-79.3	76.8	-0.348	0.343
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-9.890 \pm 12.030) \times 10^{-2}$	4202592	0.139	-0.123	-1.26	2.34	-0.174	-3.506×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	0.247 ± 9.317	4202592	11.5	0.222	-2.043×10^3	837	-5.51	5.97
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.44 ± 2.70	4202592	2.76	8.04	2.35	737	6.81	9.57
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	$(9.278 \pm 925.642) \times 10^{-2}$	4202592	11.4	0.132	-2.042×10^3	836	-5.57	5.79
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-0.155 ± 1.434	4202592	1.67	9.126×10^{-2}	-11.8	7.20	-0.924	0.748
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-8.70 ± 24.22	4202592	29.8	-8.02	-312	440	-23.2	6.56
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	31.9 ± 17.3	4202592	12.8	27.0	9.57	316	22.2	34.9
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-6.05 ± 24.35	4202592	30.1	-5.39	-301	436	-20.8	9.33
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	2.65 ± 4.84	4202592	7.16	2.98	-24.0	21.2	-0.812	6.35
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	2.00 ± 0.09	4202592	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(5.469 \pm 8.500) \times 10^{-2}$	4202592	5.856×10^{-2}	2.771×10^{-2}	1.070×10^{-4}	1.46	7.879×10^{-3}	6.644×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-2.059 \pm 33.718) \times 10^{-4}$	4202592	1.905×10^{-3}	-2.899×10^{-4}	-0.104	4.952×10^{-2}	-1.183×10^{-3}	7.216×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-4.923 \pm 17.868) \times 10^{-5}$	4202592	2.099×10^{-4}	-4.506×10^{-5}	-1.494×10^{-2}	1.484×10^{-2}	-1.521×10^{-4}	5.784×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.211 \pm 0.450) \times 10^{-3}$	4202592	4.043×10^{-4}	1.107×10^{-3}	3.310×10^{-4}	7.697×10^{-2}	9.422×10^{-4}	1.347×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.943 ± 0.542	4202592	0.703	0.800	5.000×10^{-2}	2.93	0.539	1.24
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.137 ± 0.158	4202592	0.153	8.533×10^{-2}	3.003×10^{-3}	1.87	3.358×10^{-2}	0.187
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.761 ± 0.367	4202592	0.413	0.674	7.409×10^{-2}	2.80	0.511	0.924
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	4202592	1.000	73.0	52.0	155	73.0	74.0

3 Granule outlines

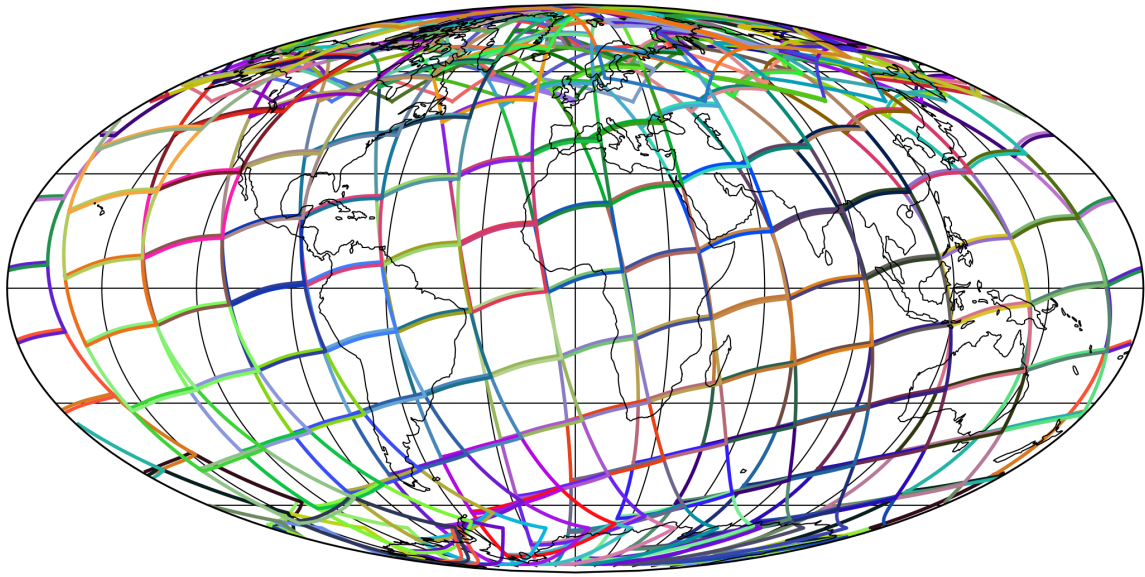


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

4 Input data monitoring

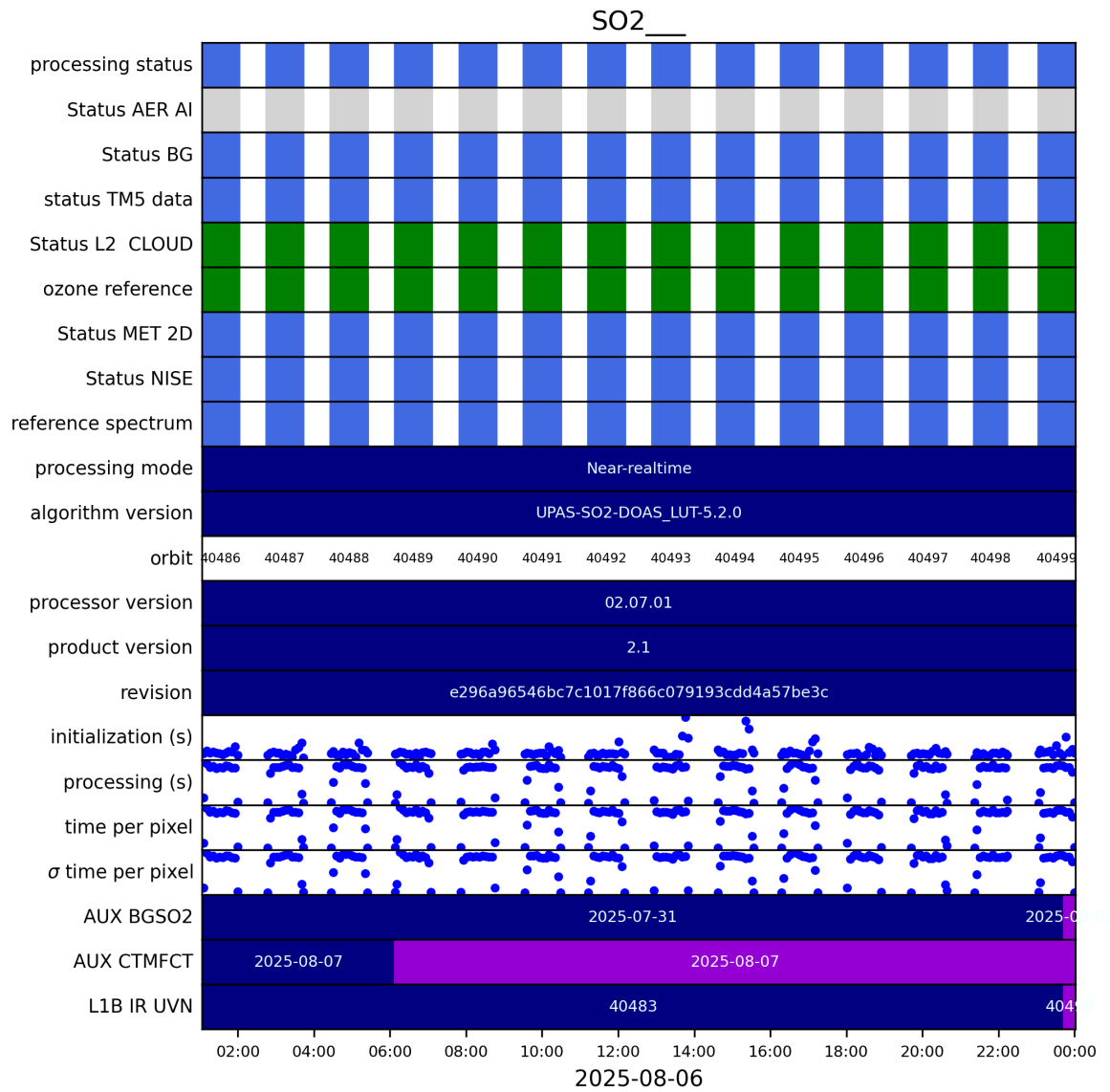


Figure 2: Input data per granule

5 Warnings and errors

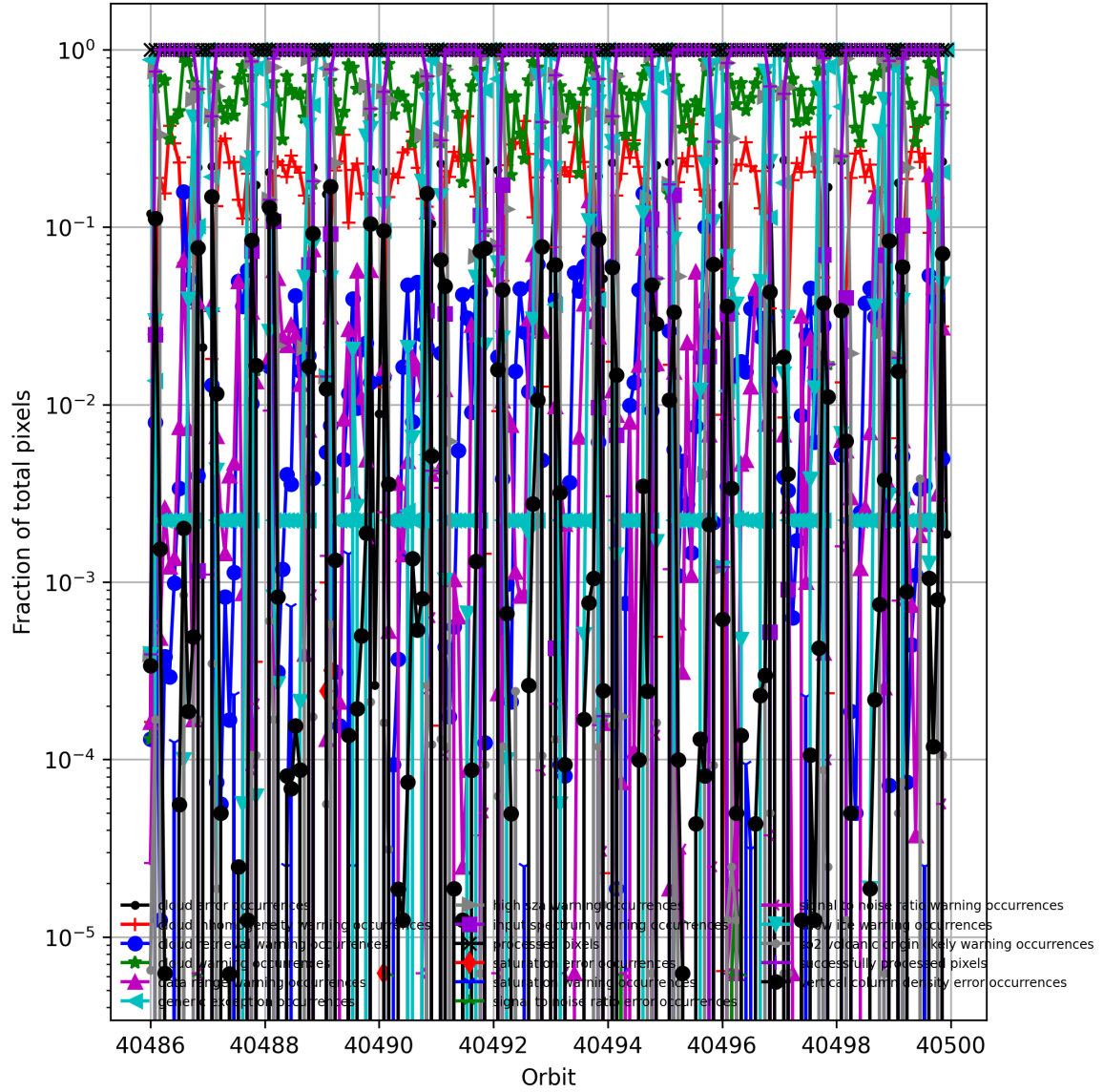


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

6 World maps

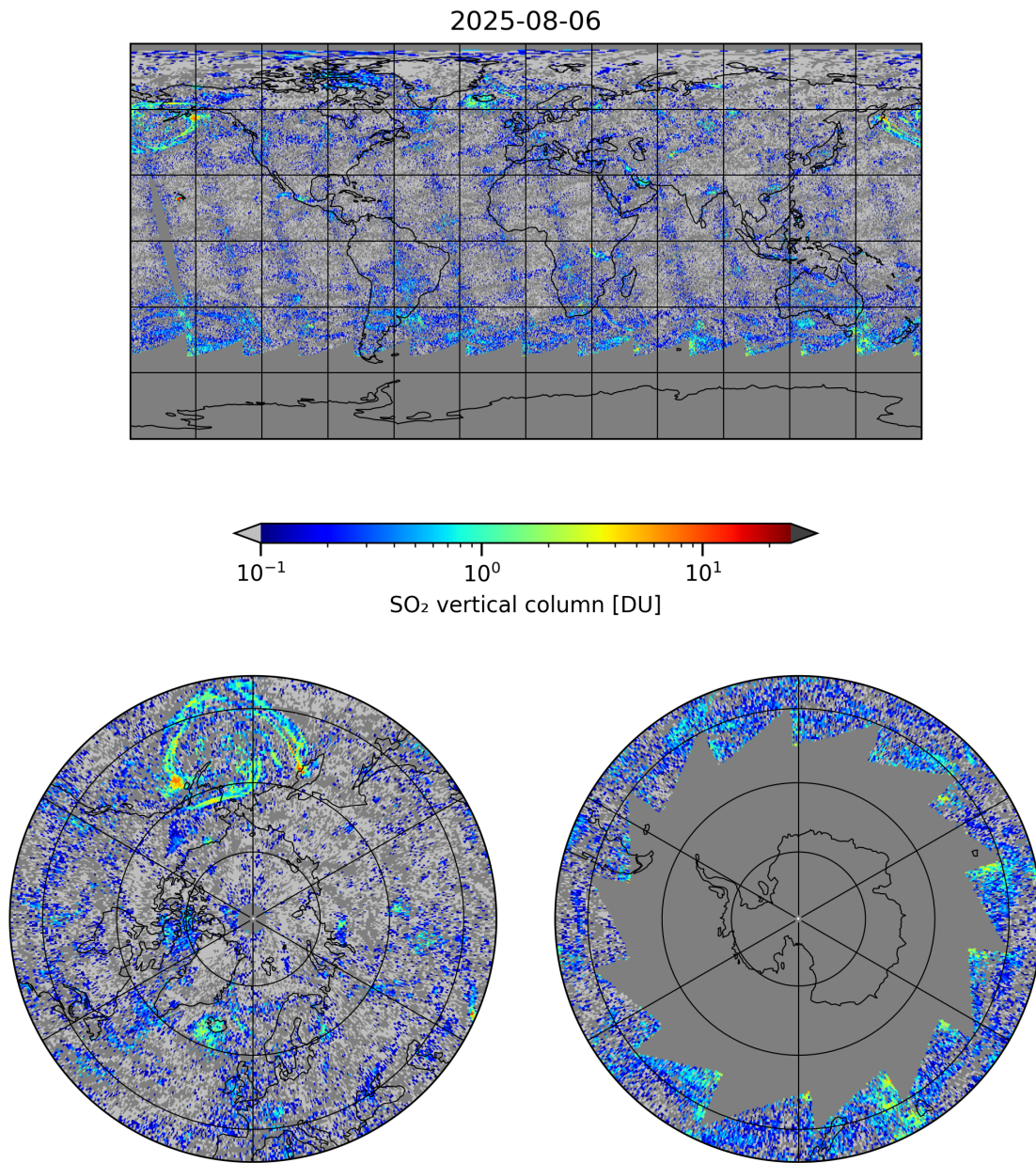


Figure 4: Map of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

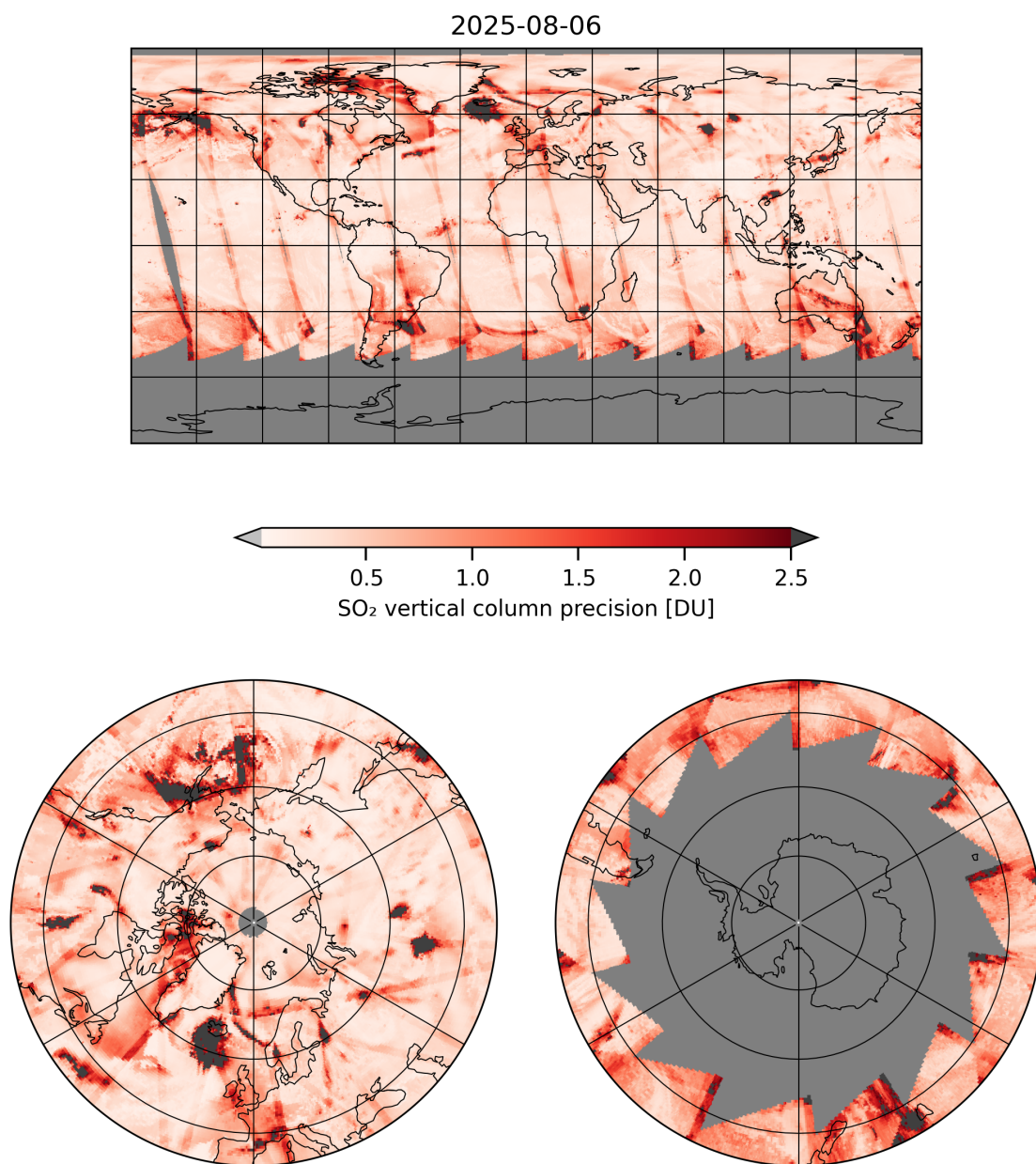


Figure 5: Map of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

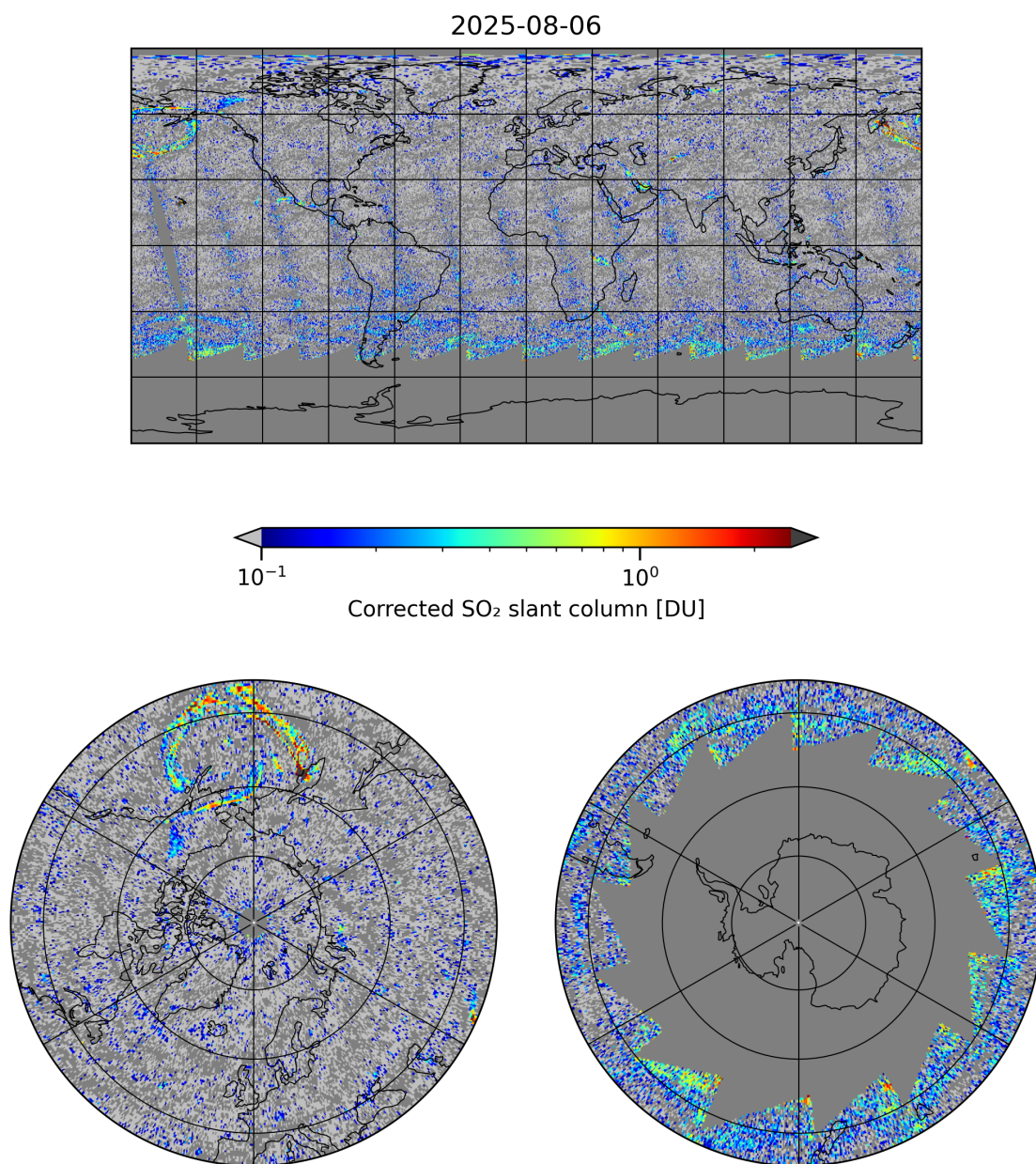


Figure 6: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

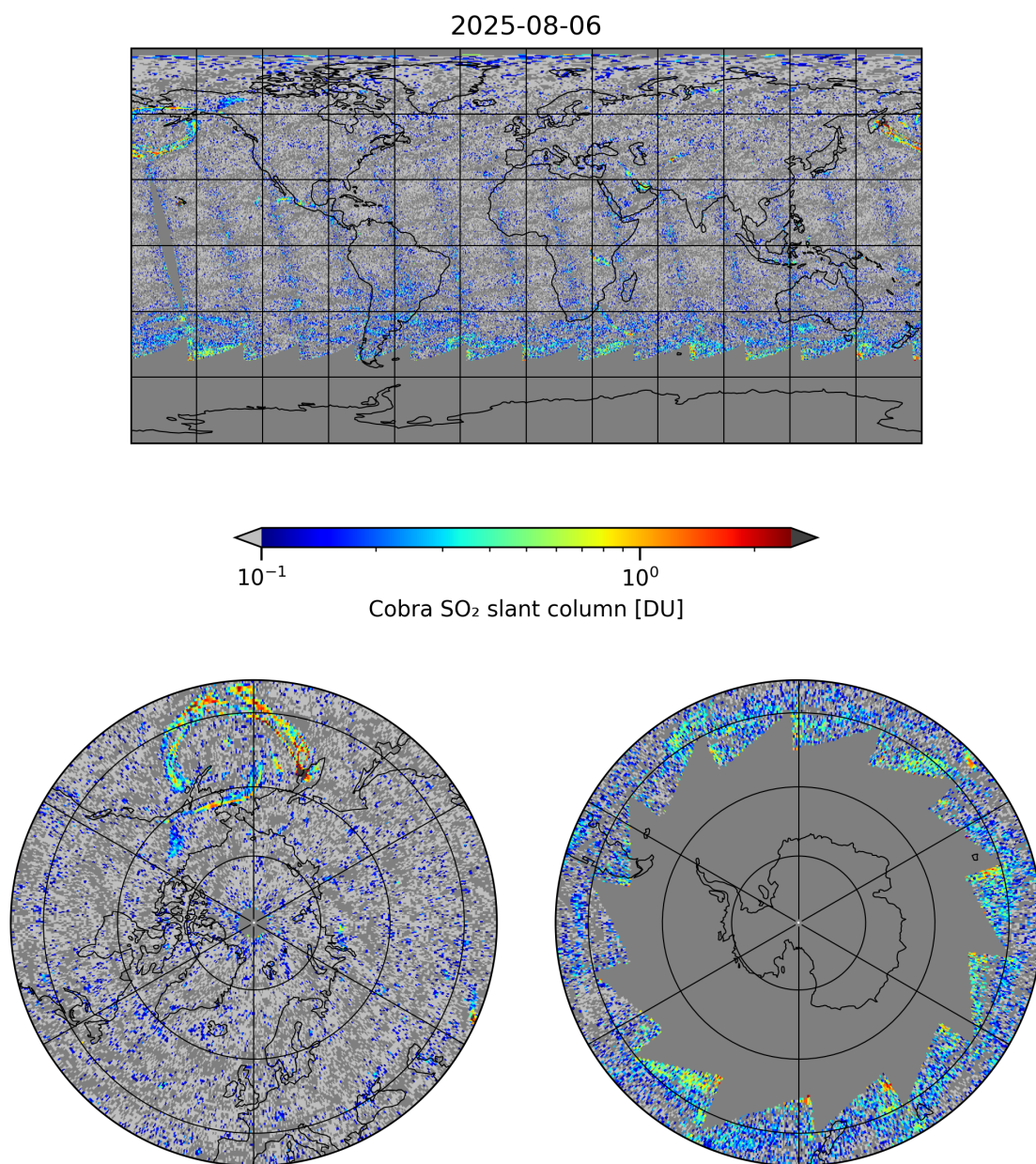


Figure 7: Map of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

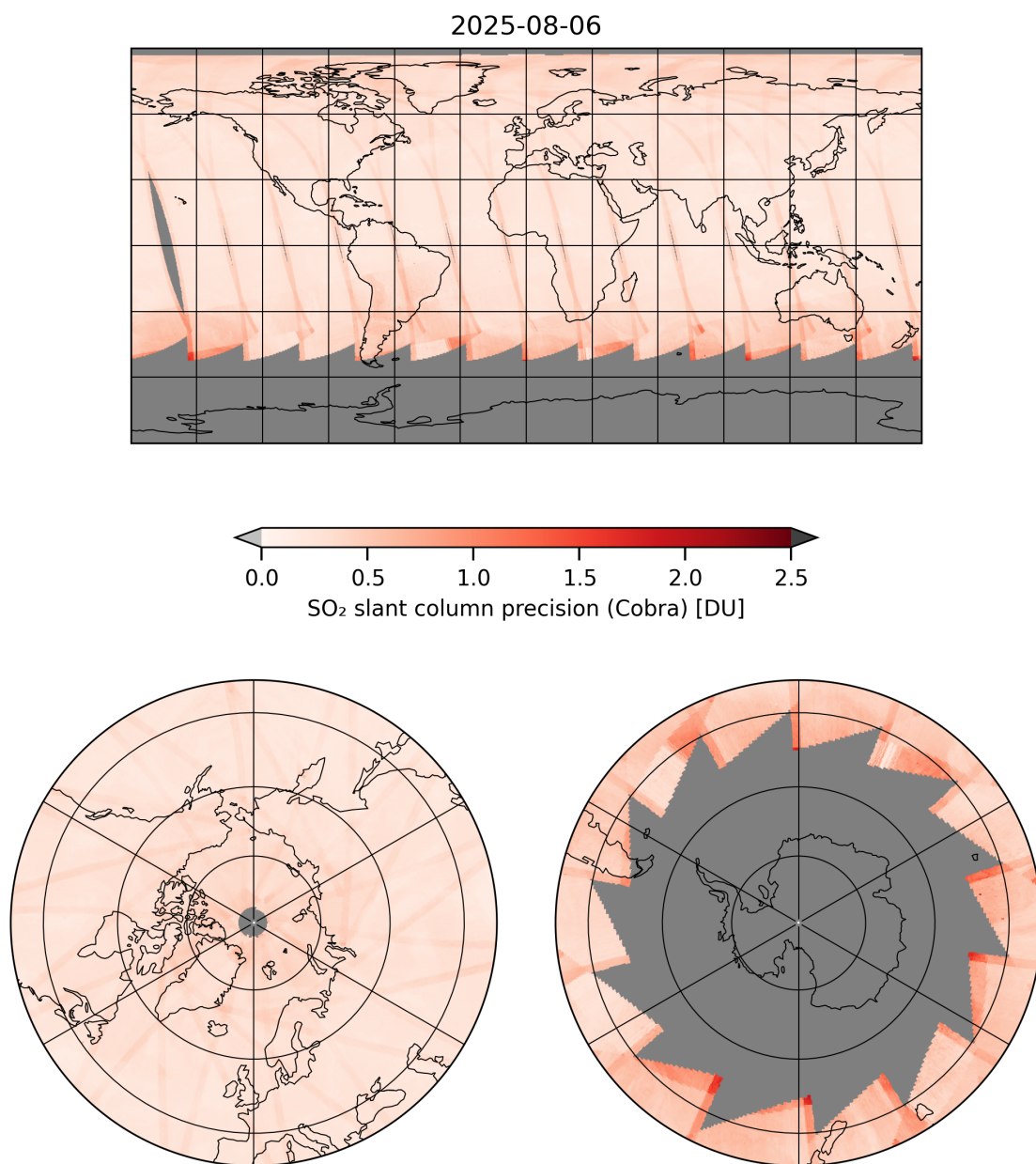


Figure 8: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

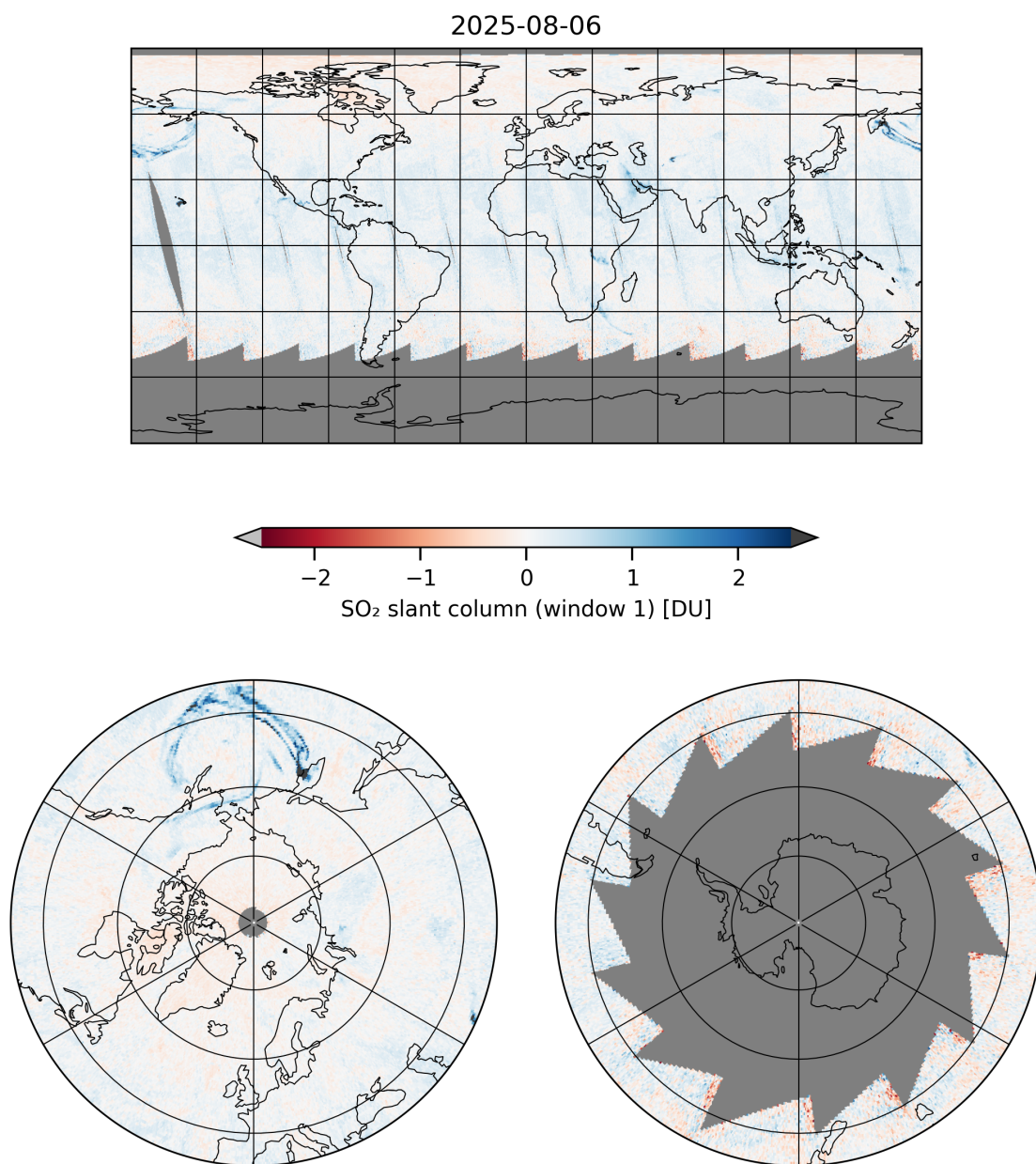


Figure 9: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

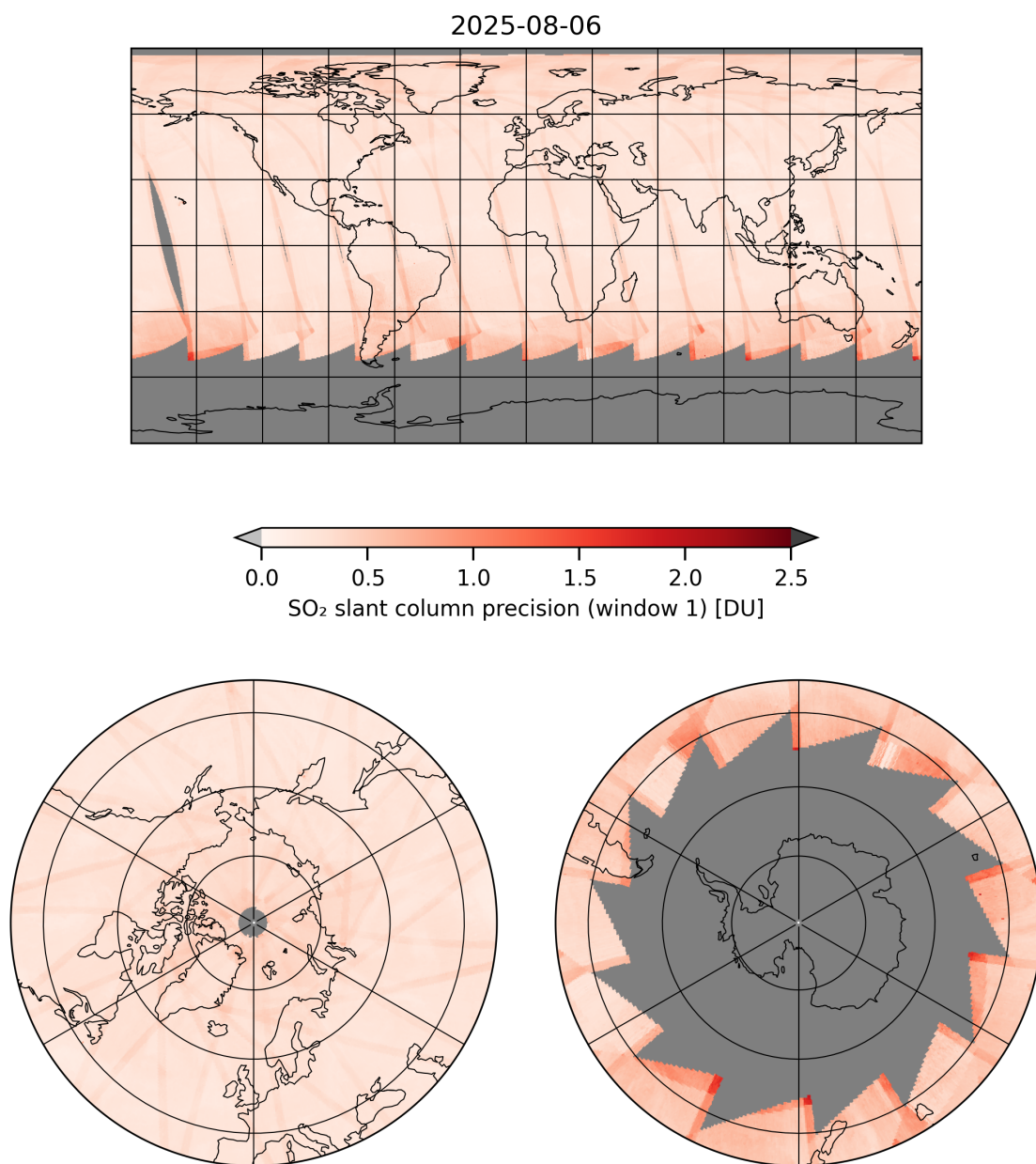


Figure 10: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

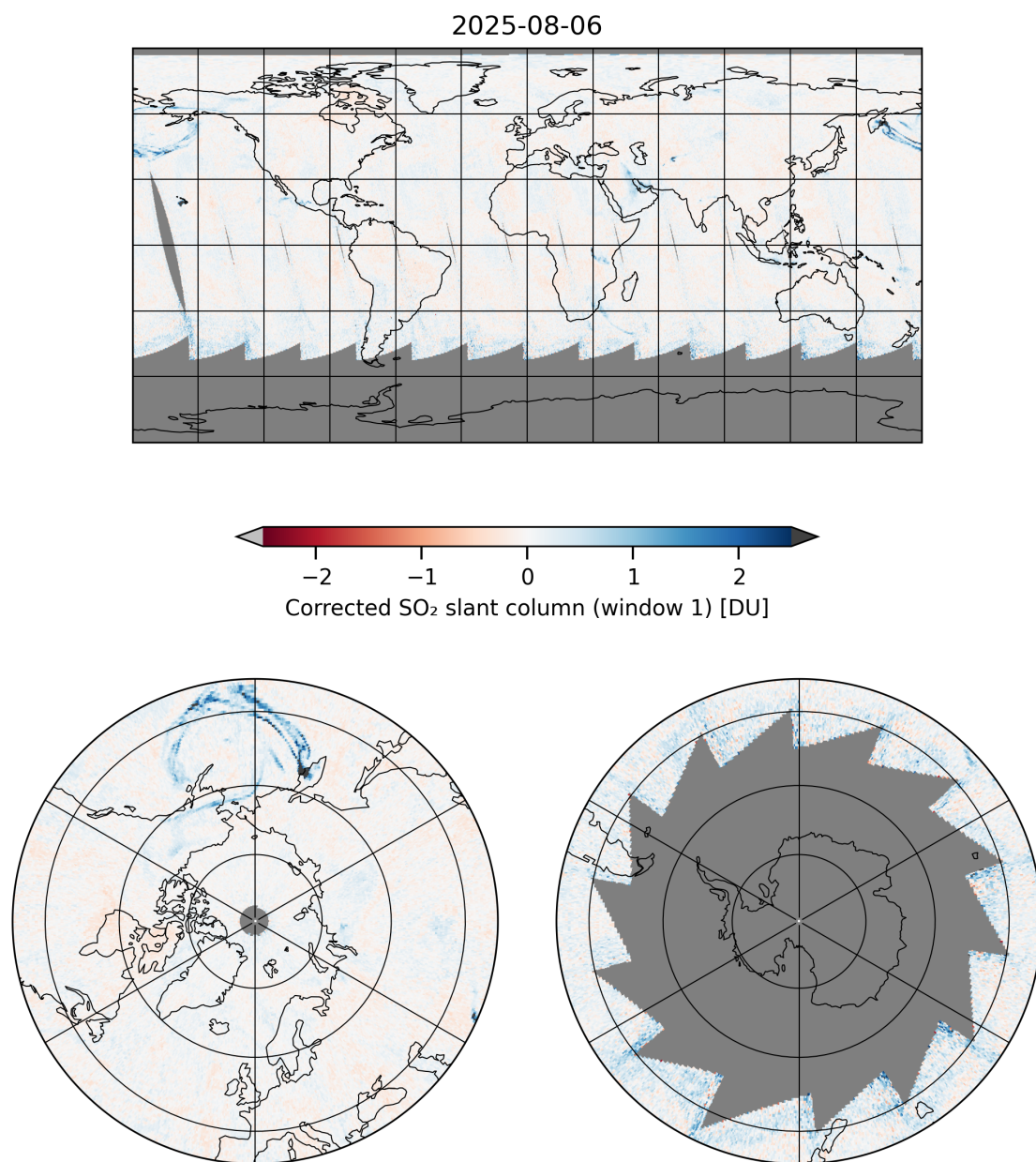


Figure 11: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

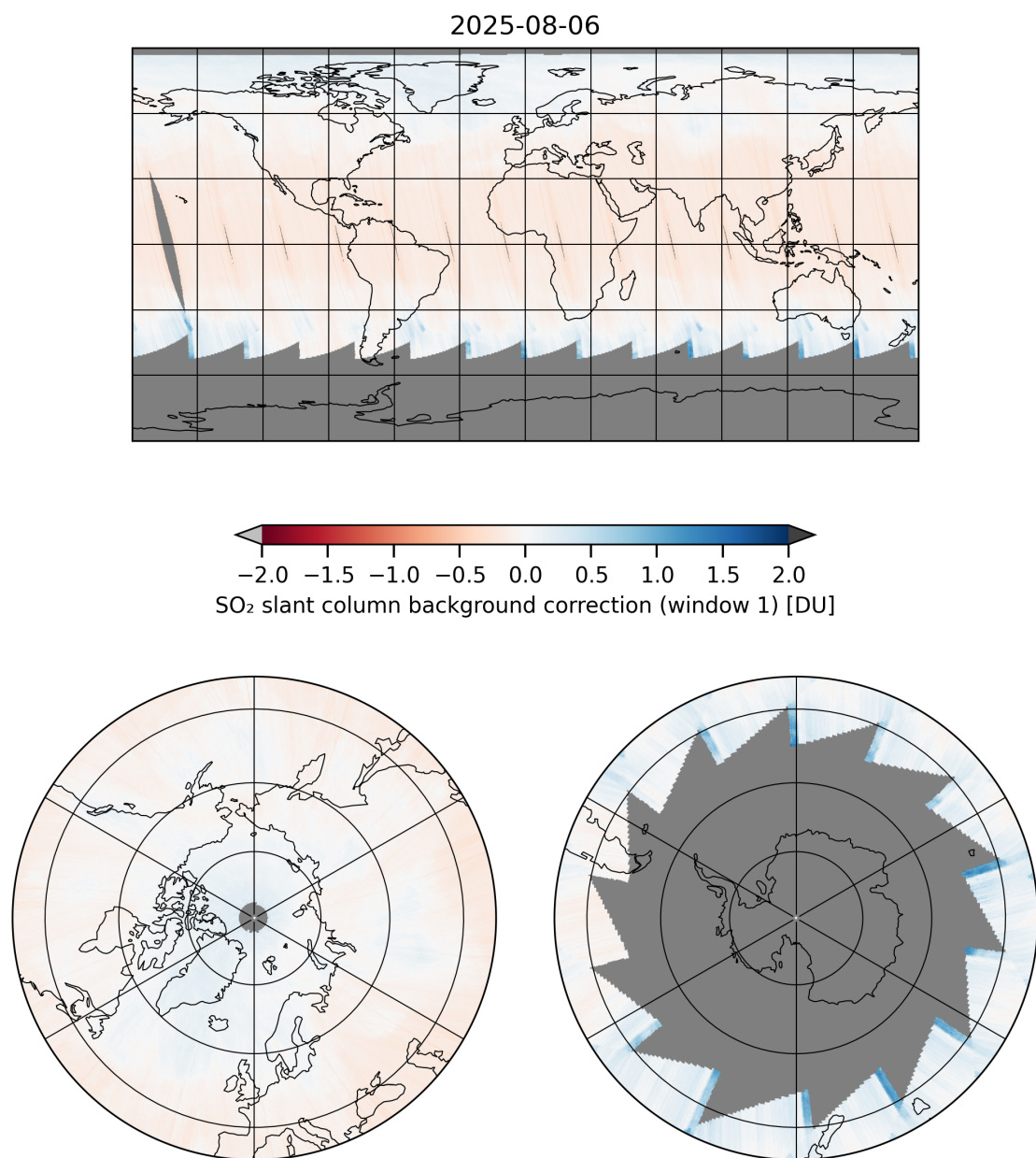


Figure 12: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

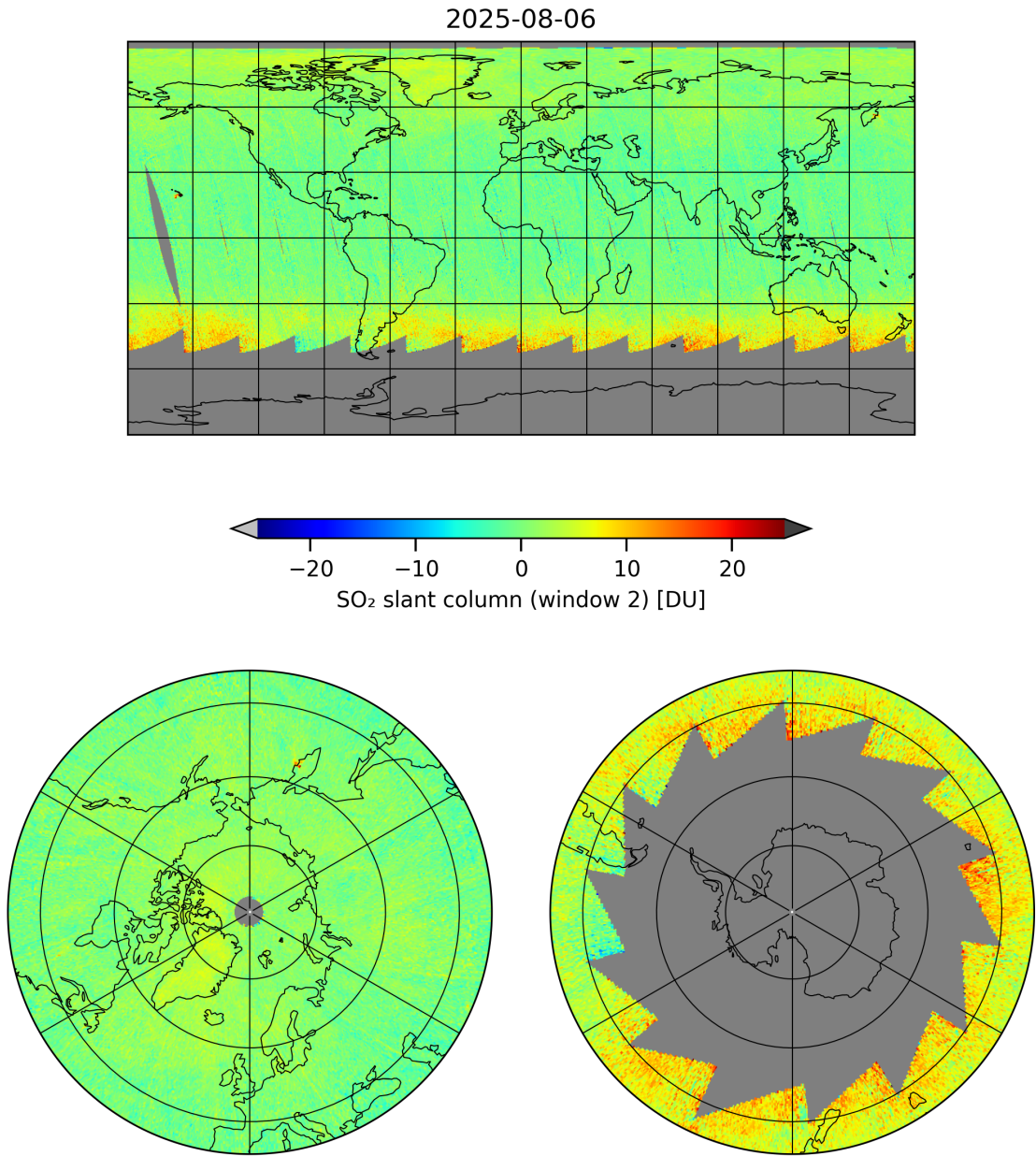


Figure 13: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

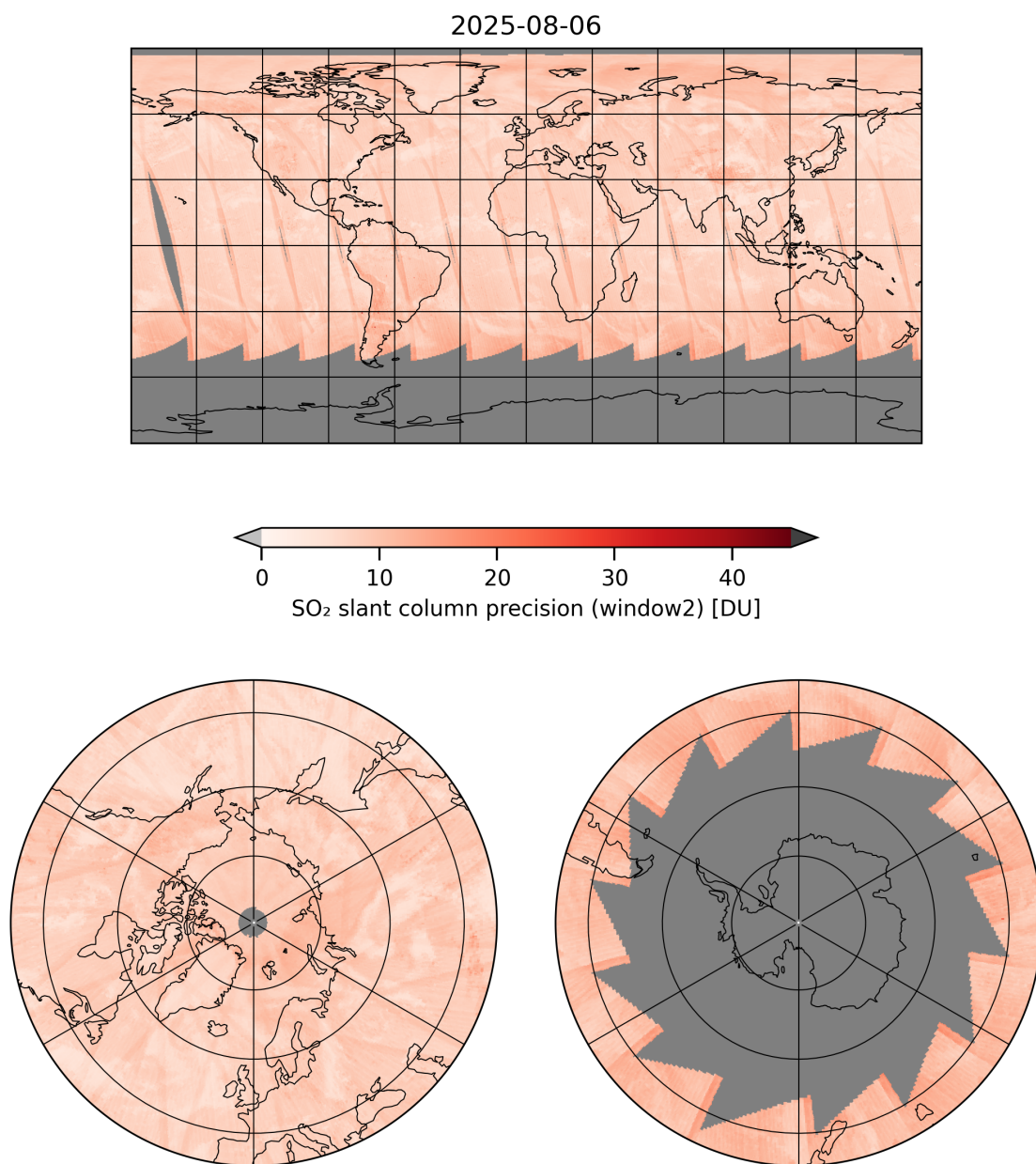


Figure 14: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

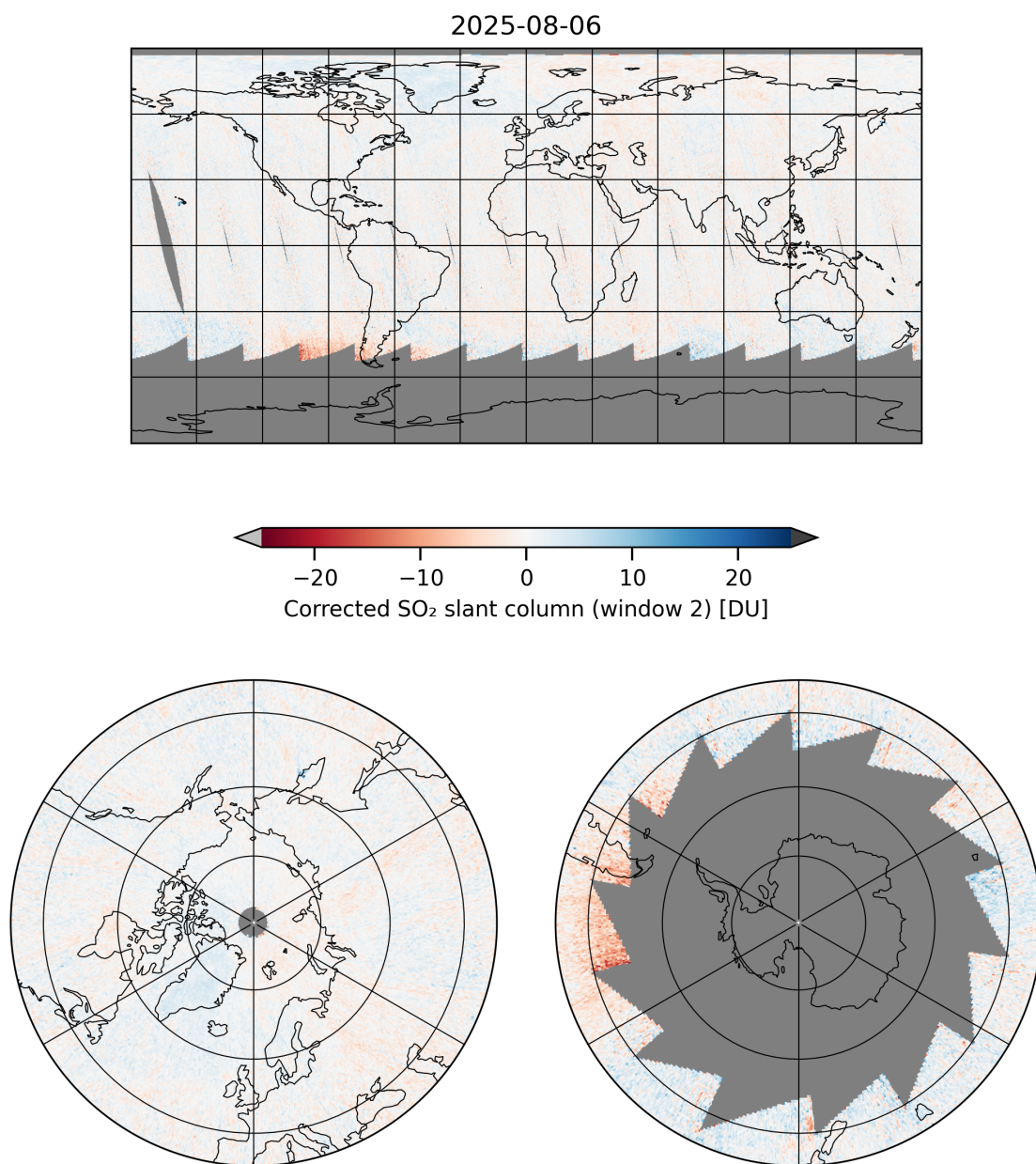


Figure 15: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

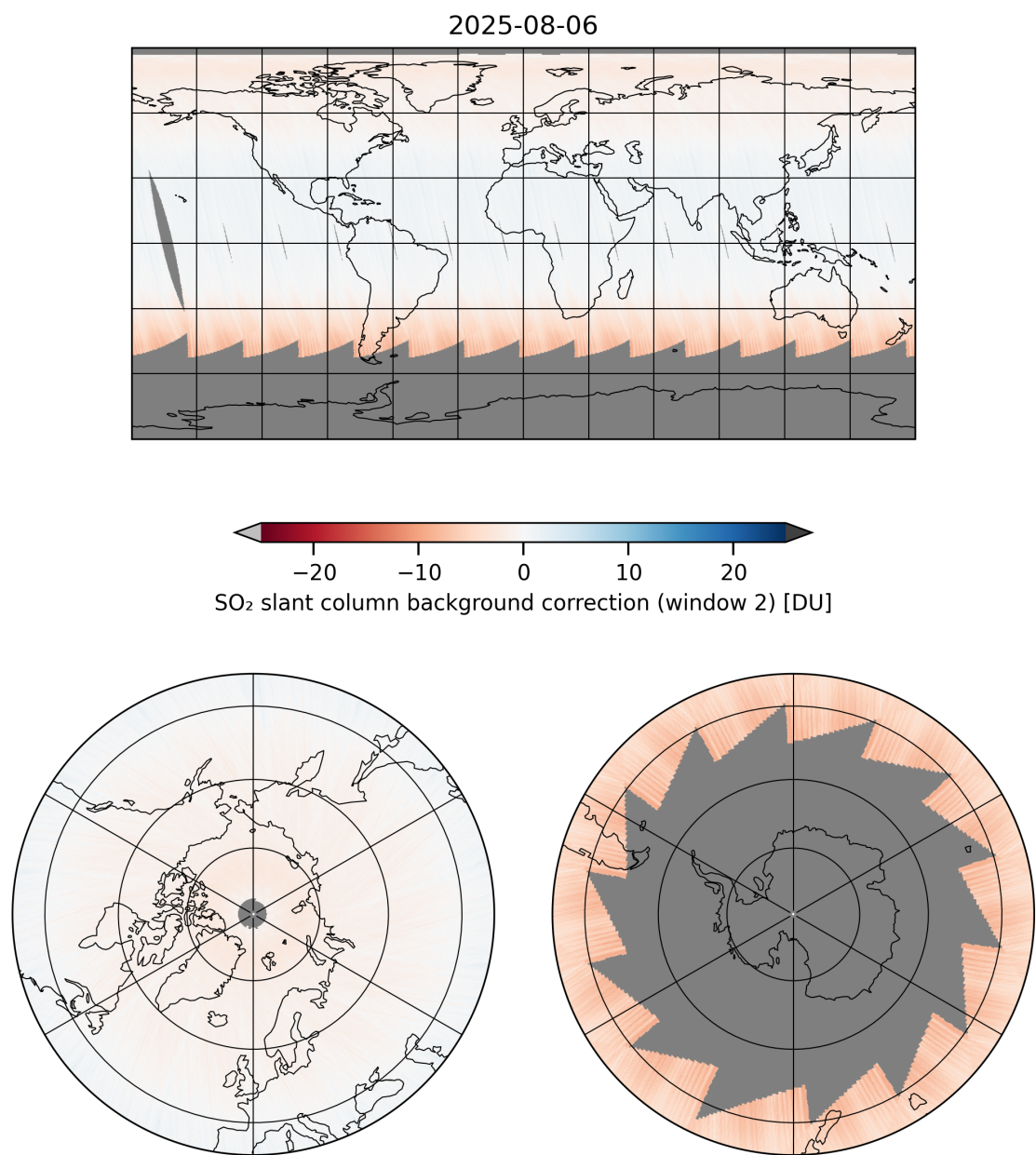


Figure 16: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

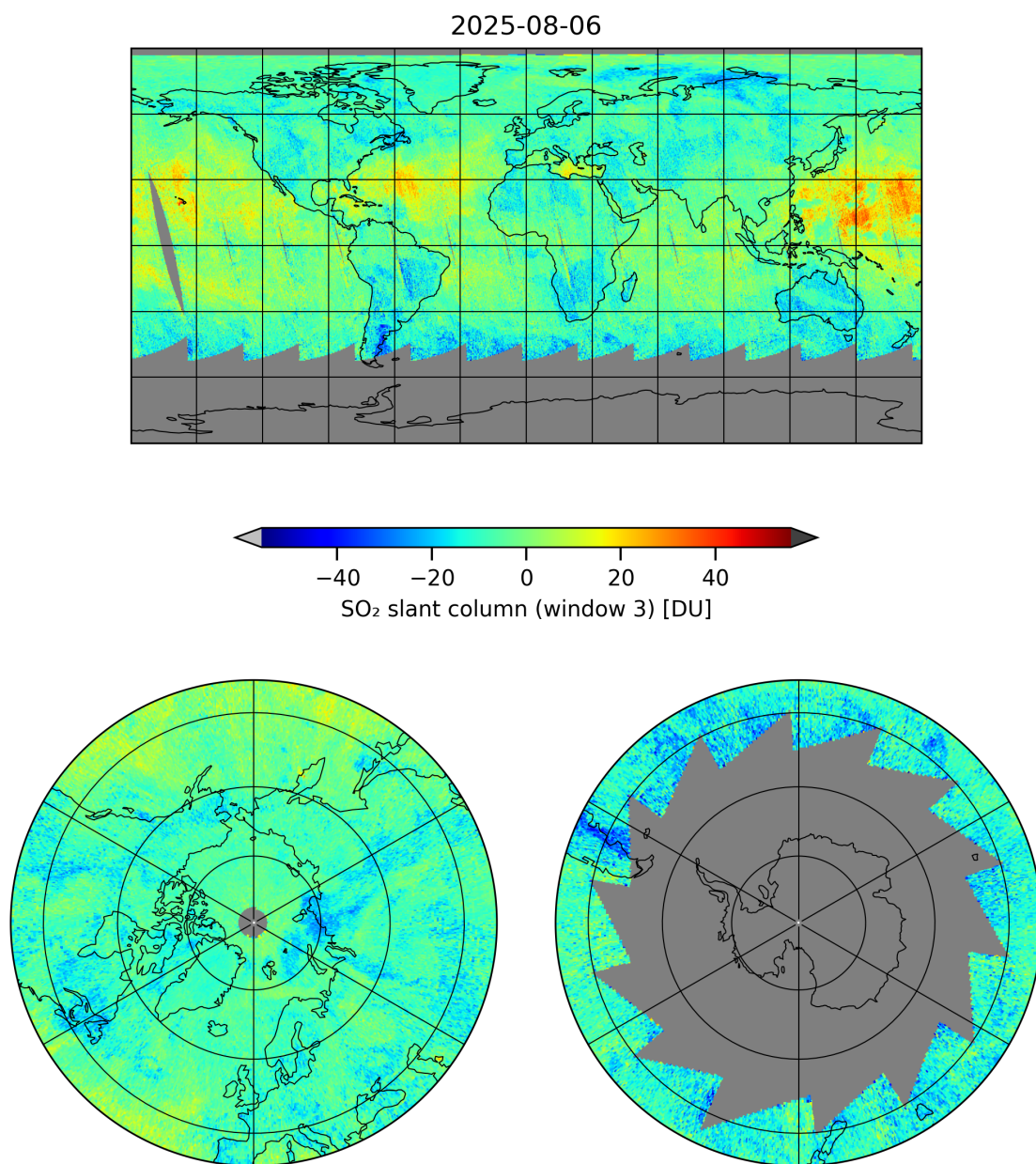


Figure 17: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

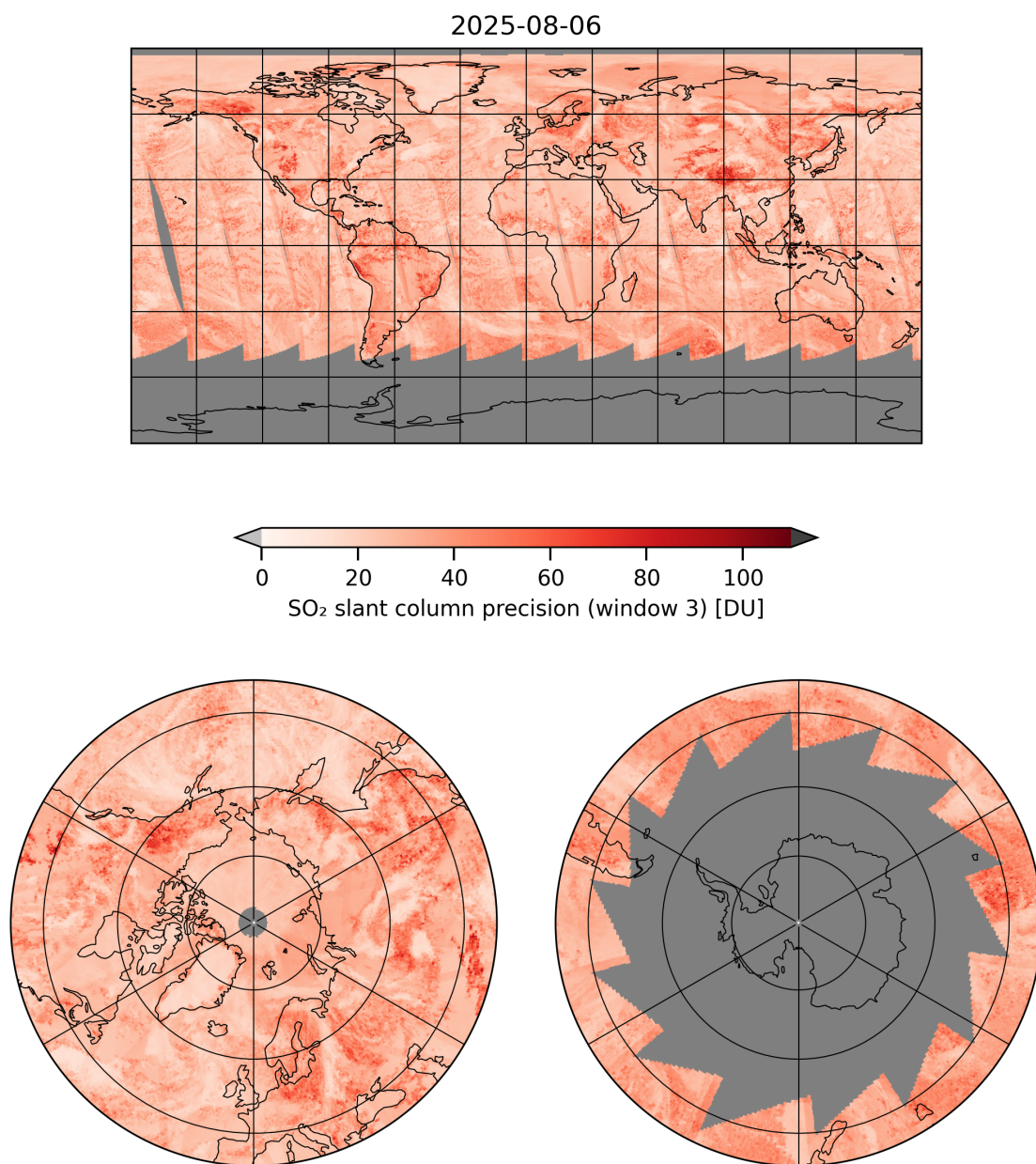


Figure 18: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

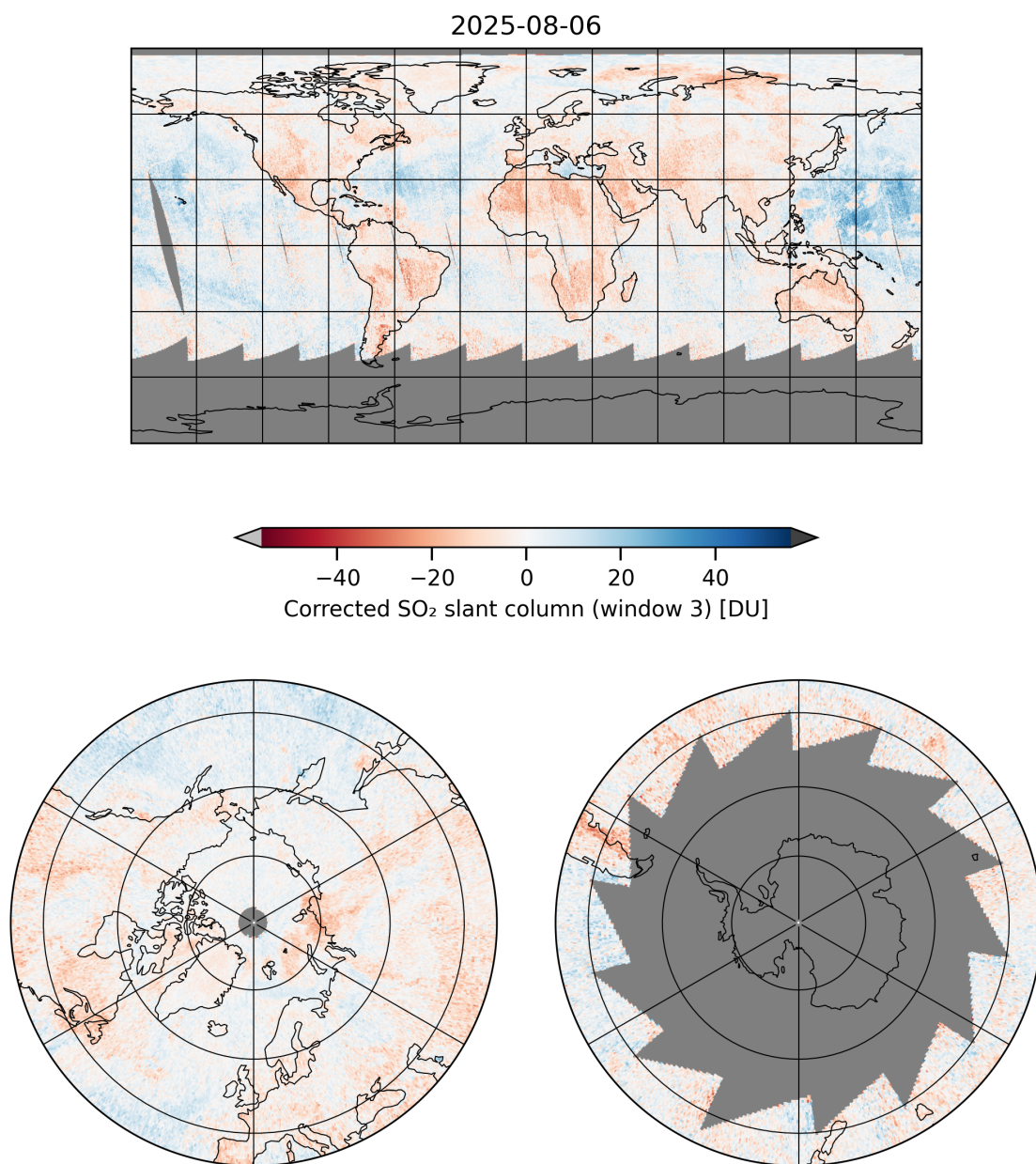


Figure 19: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

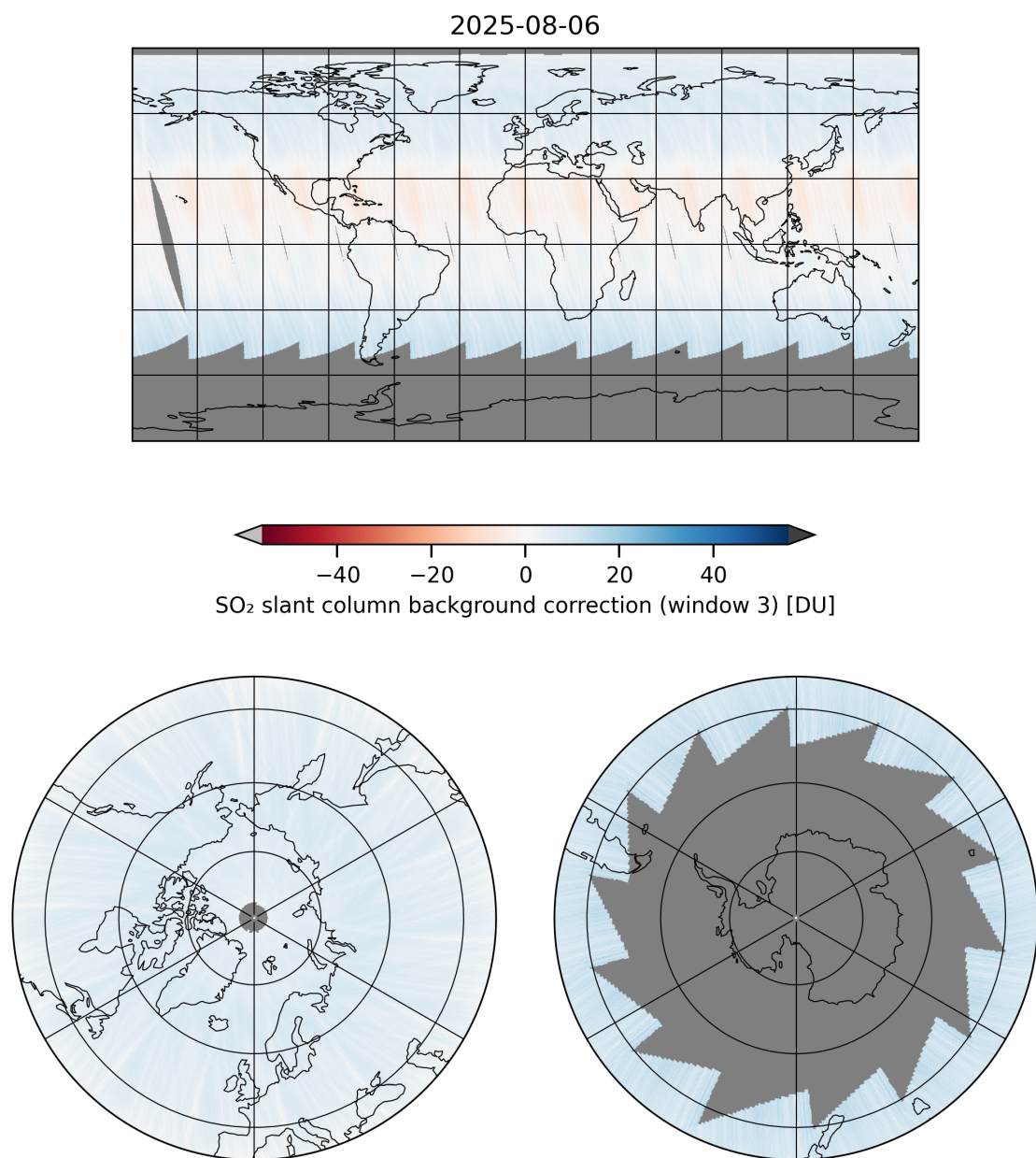


Figure 20: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

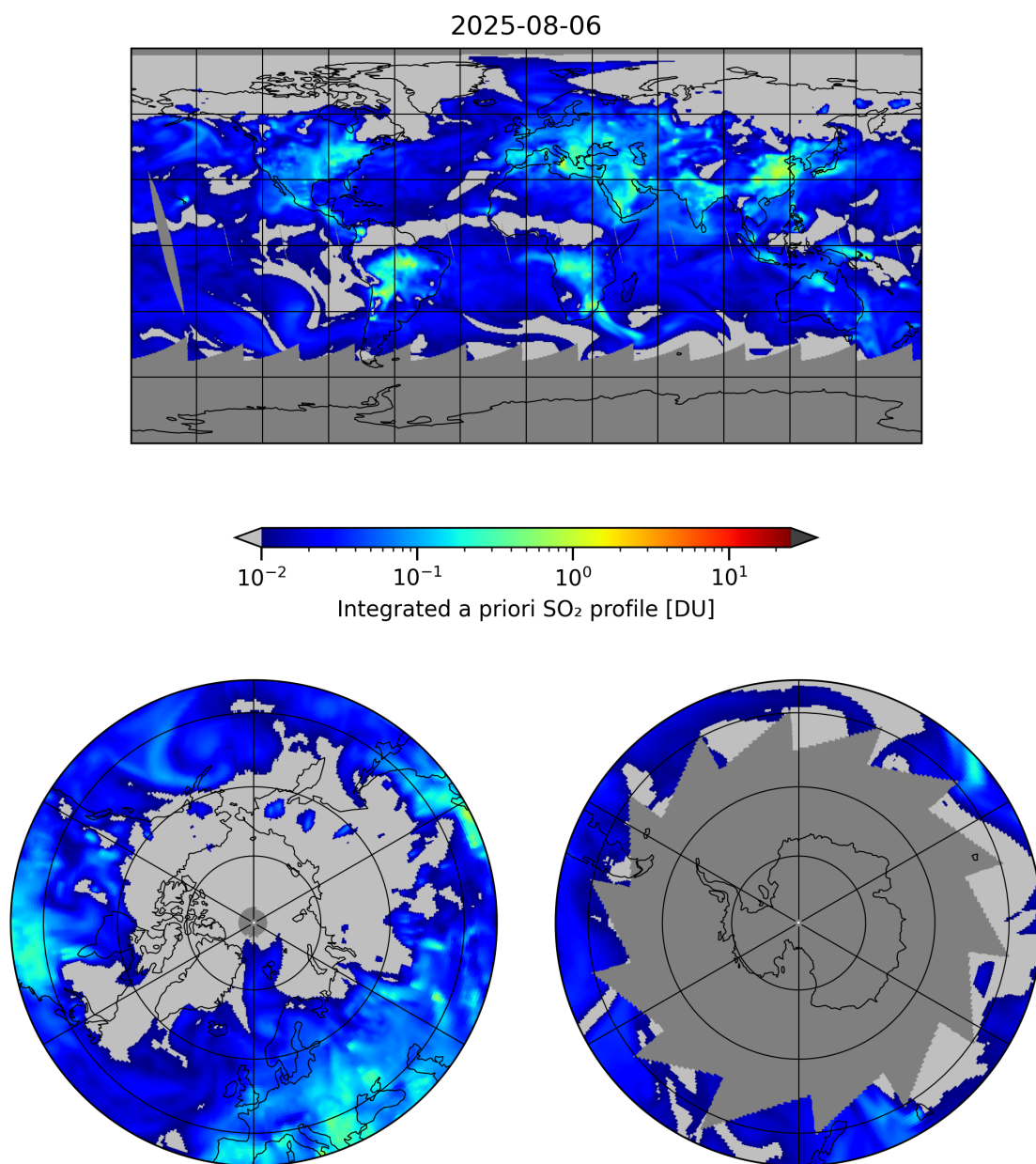


Figure 21: Map of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

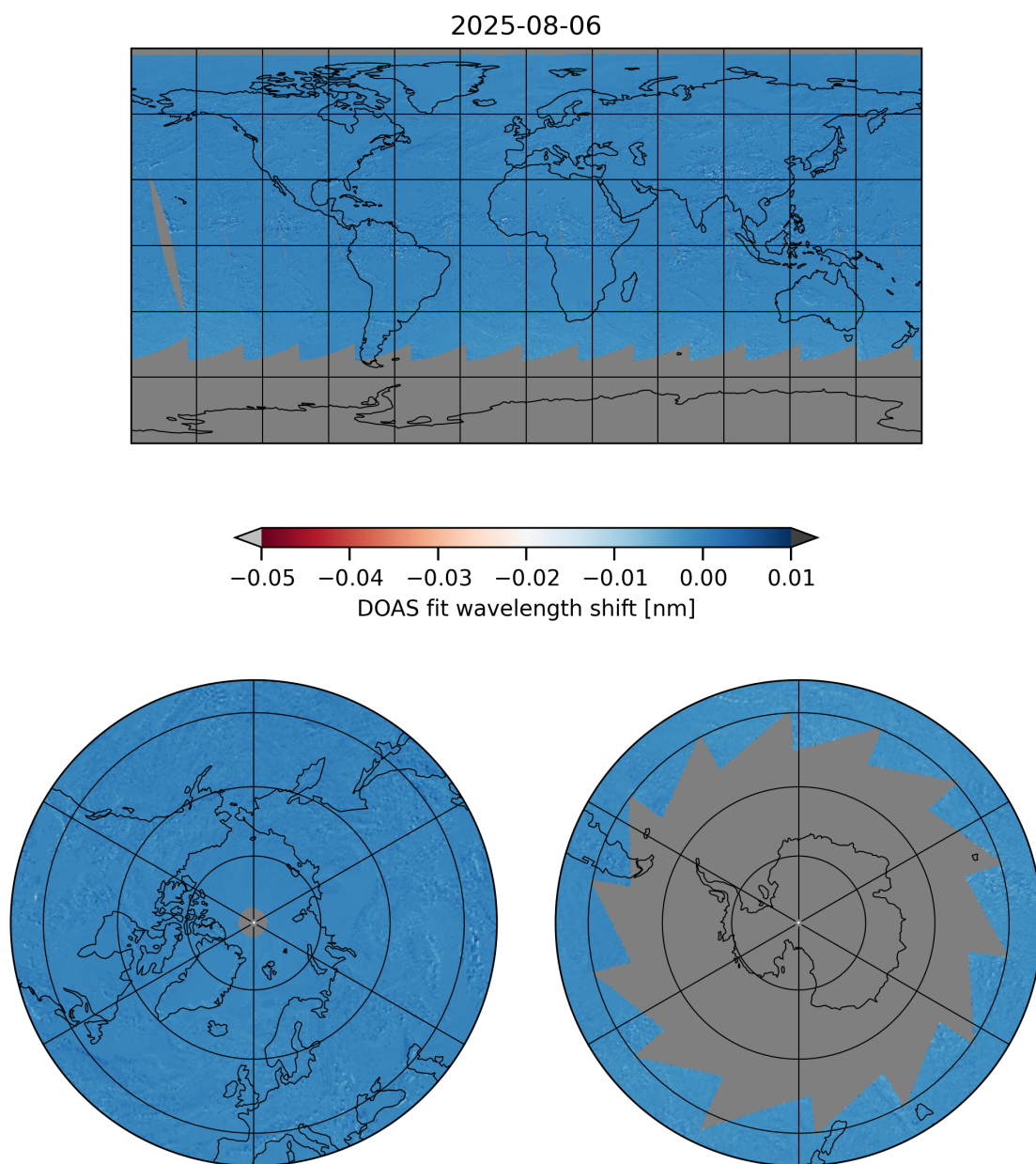


Figure 22: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

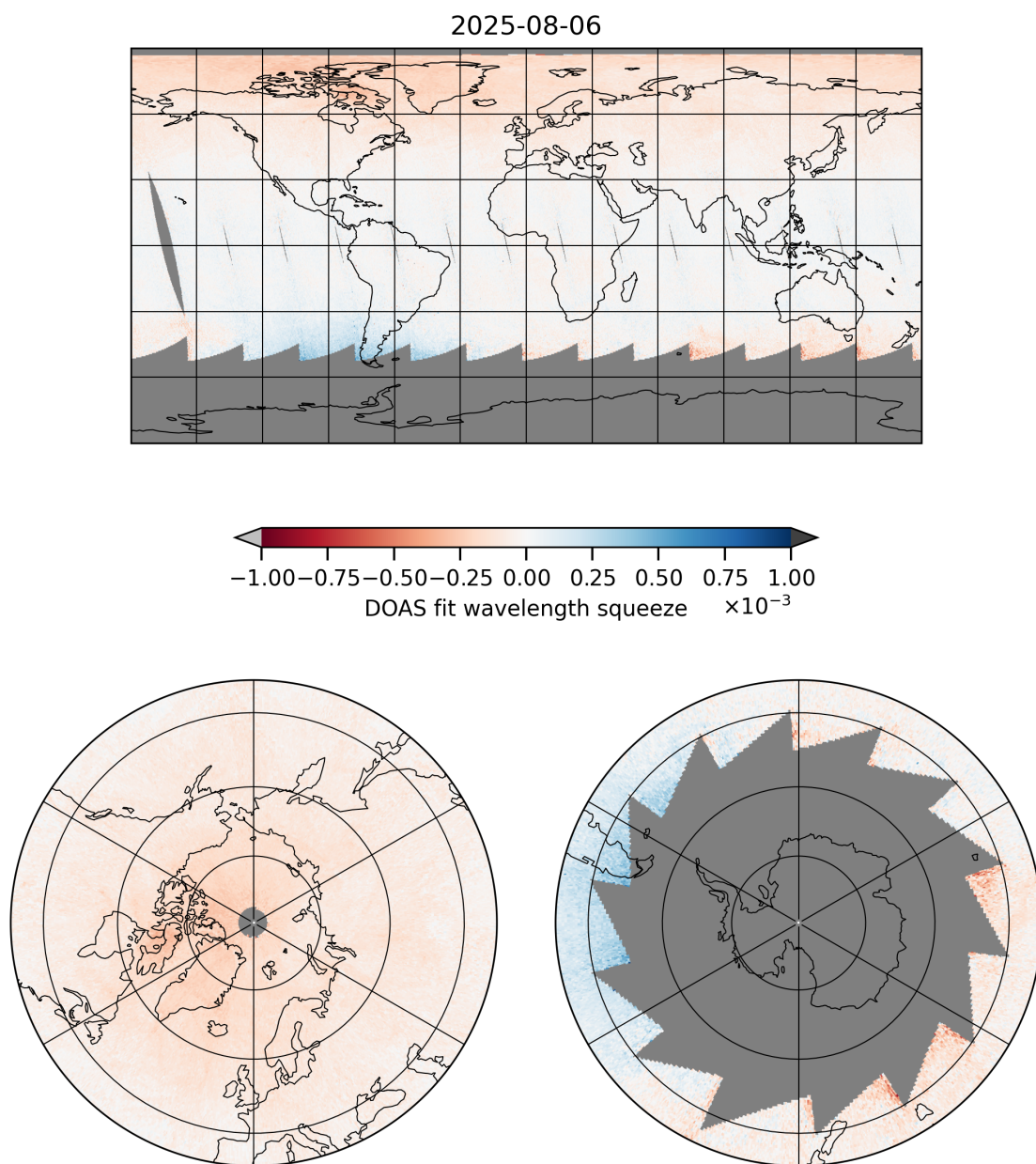


Figure 23: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

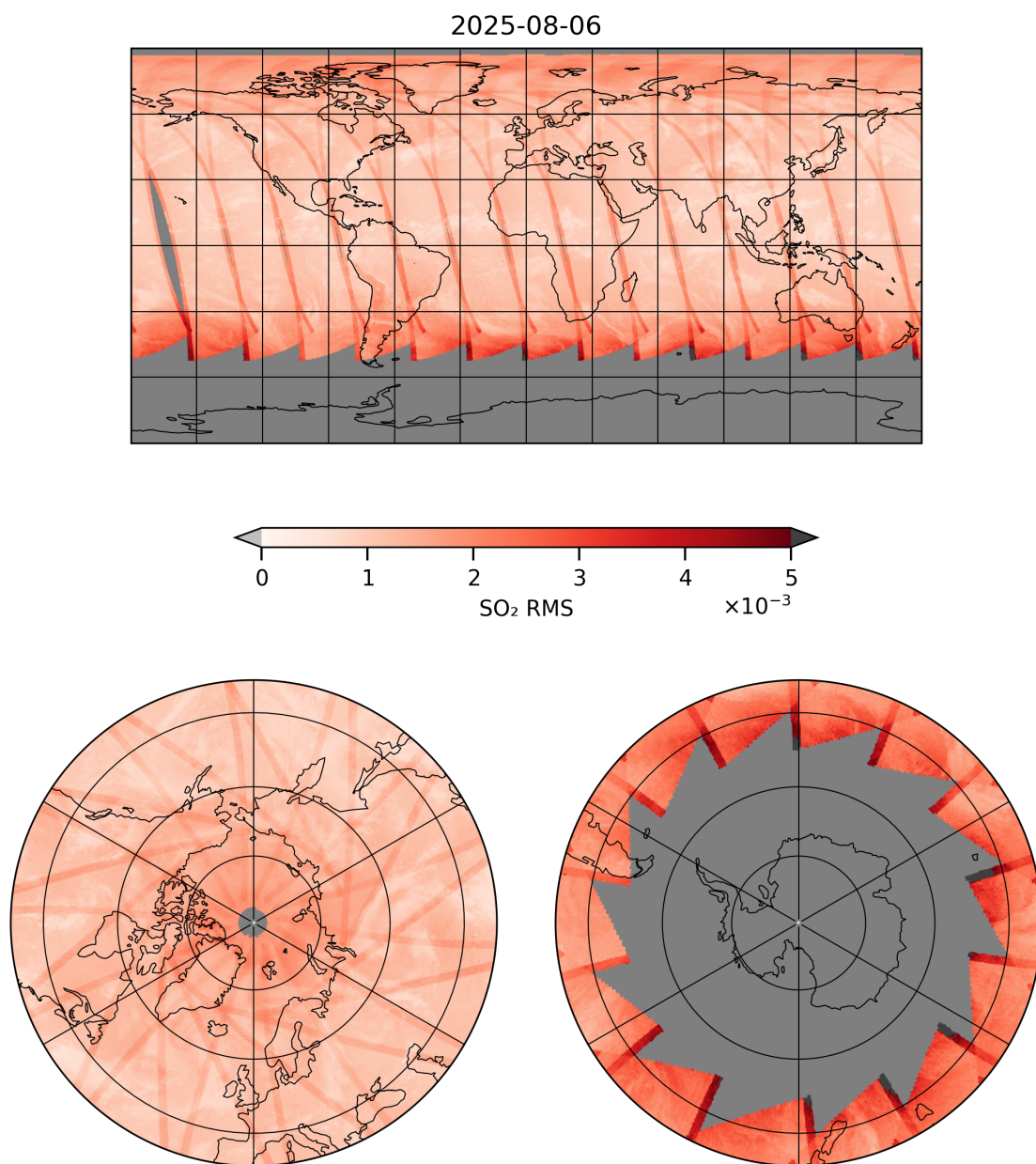


Figure 24: Map of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

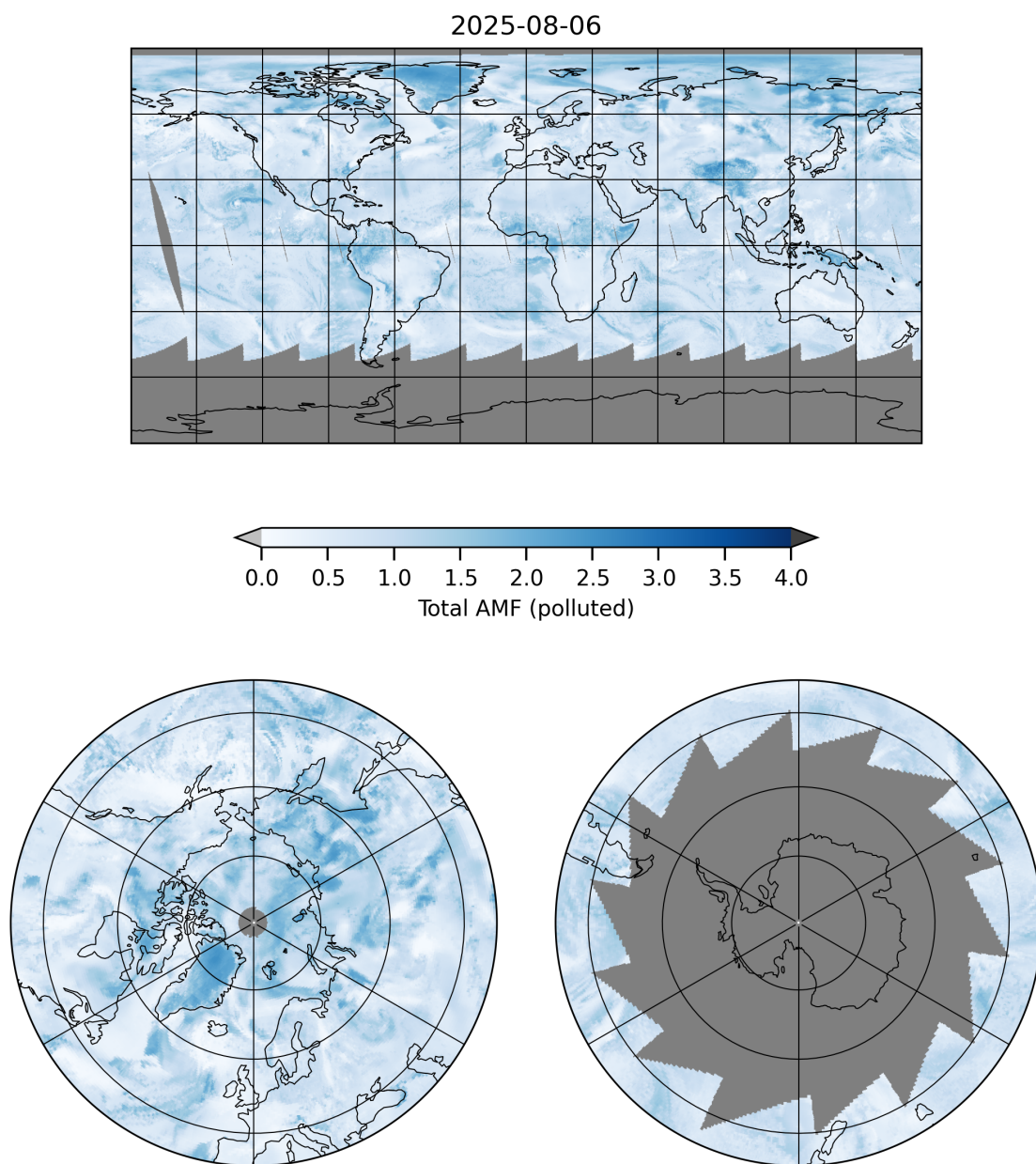


Figure 25: Map of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

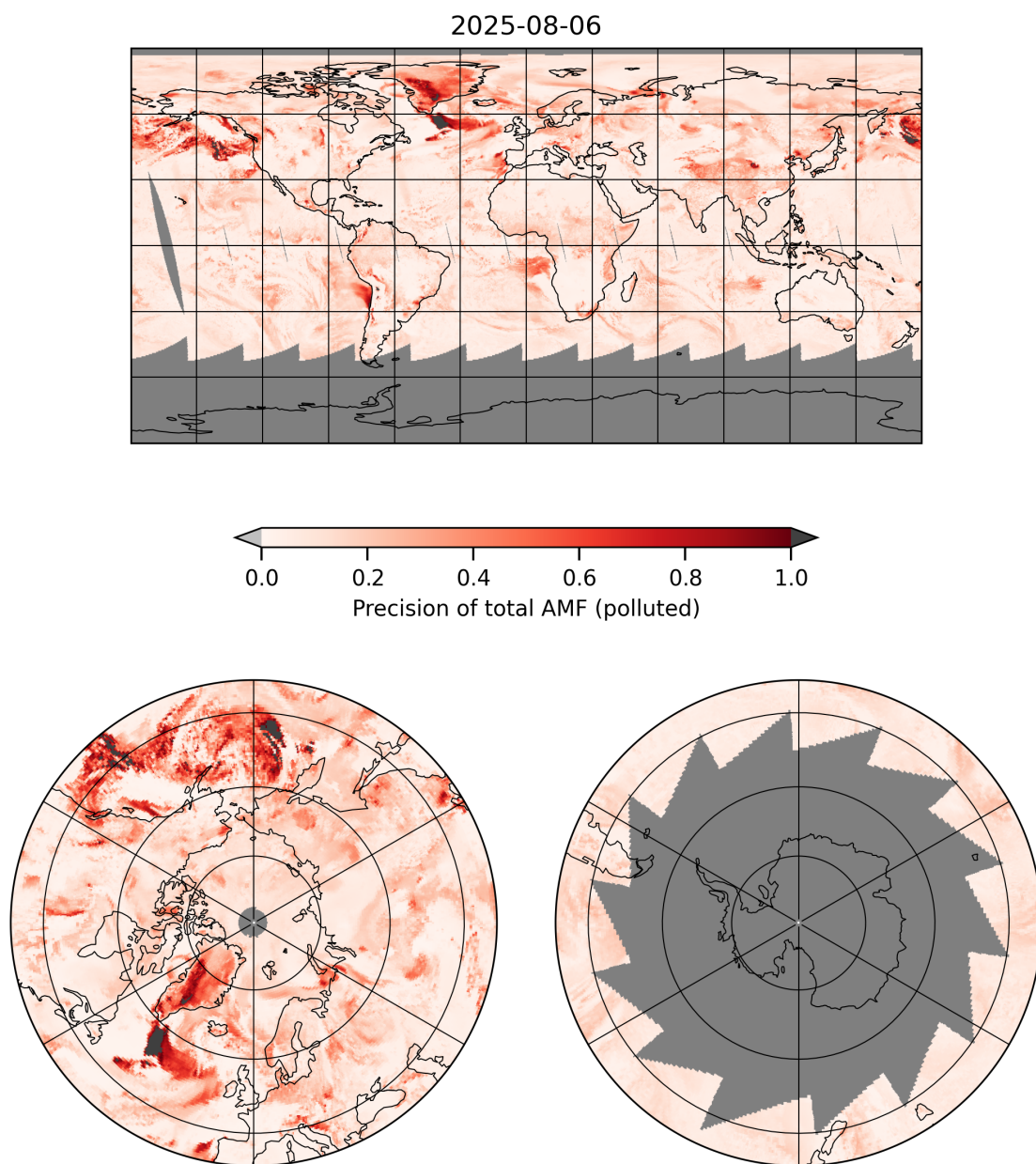


Figure 26: Map of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

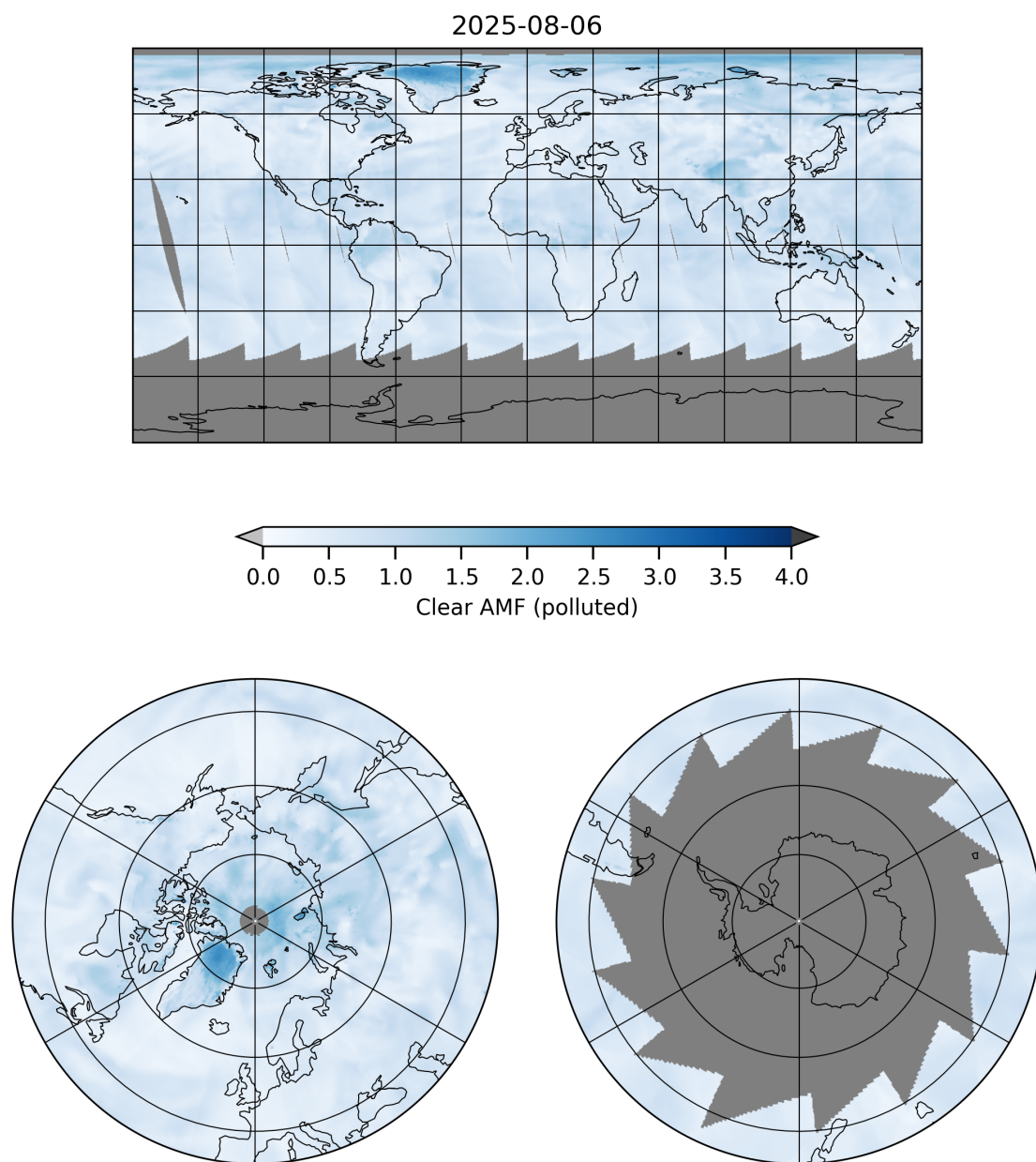


Figure 27: Map of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

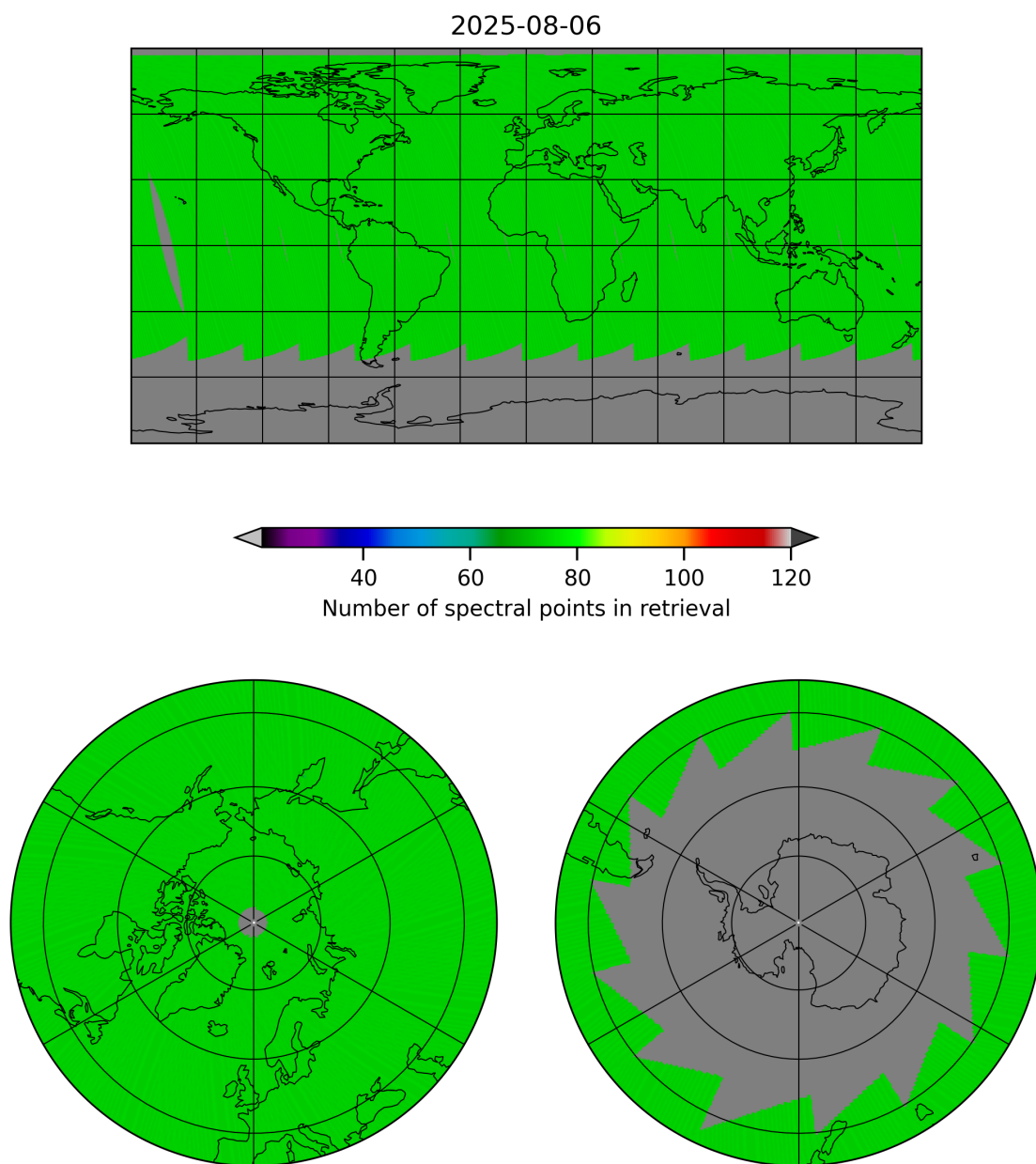


Figure 28: Map of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

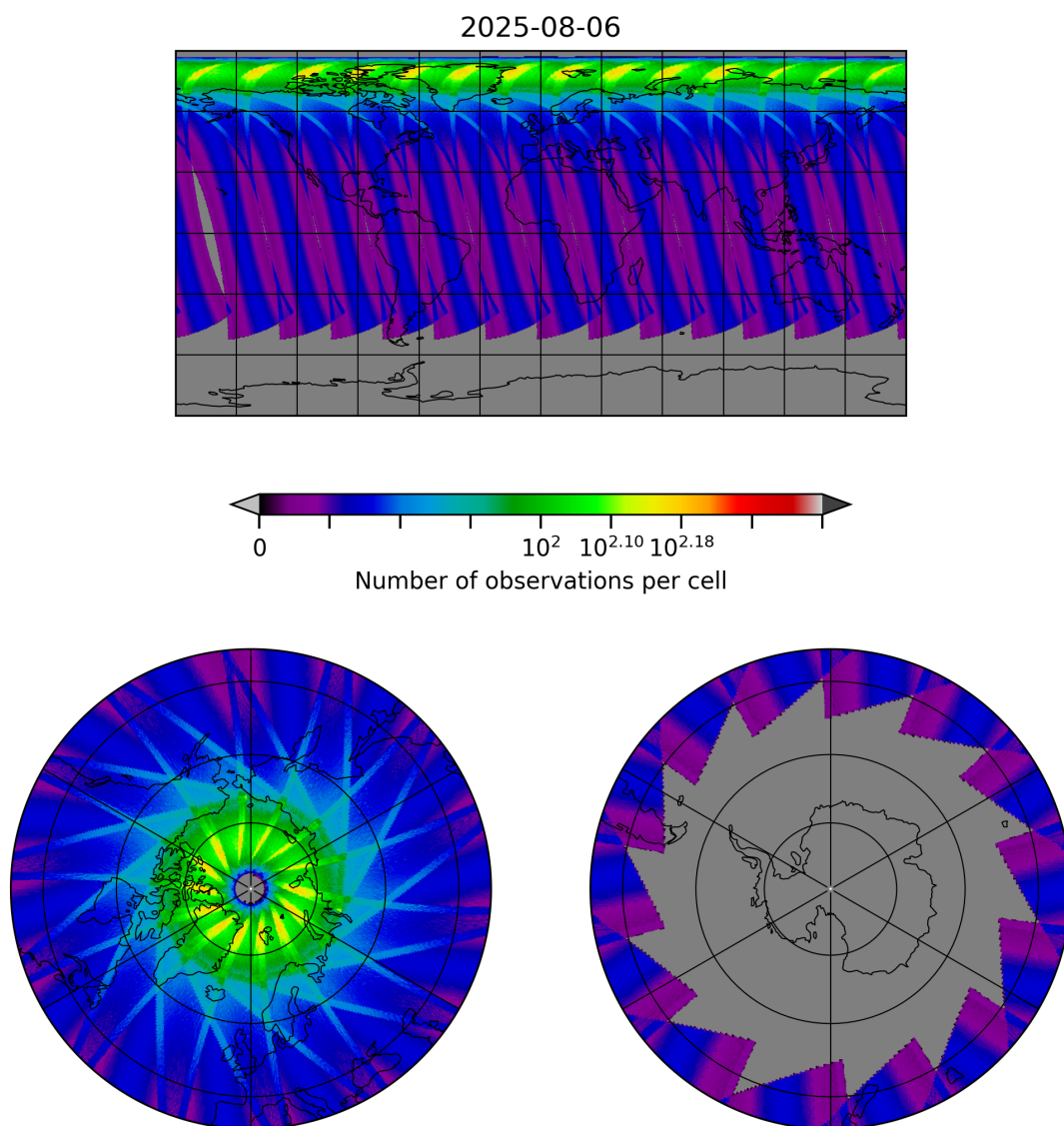


Figure 29: Map of the number of observations for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

7 Zonal average

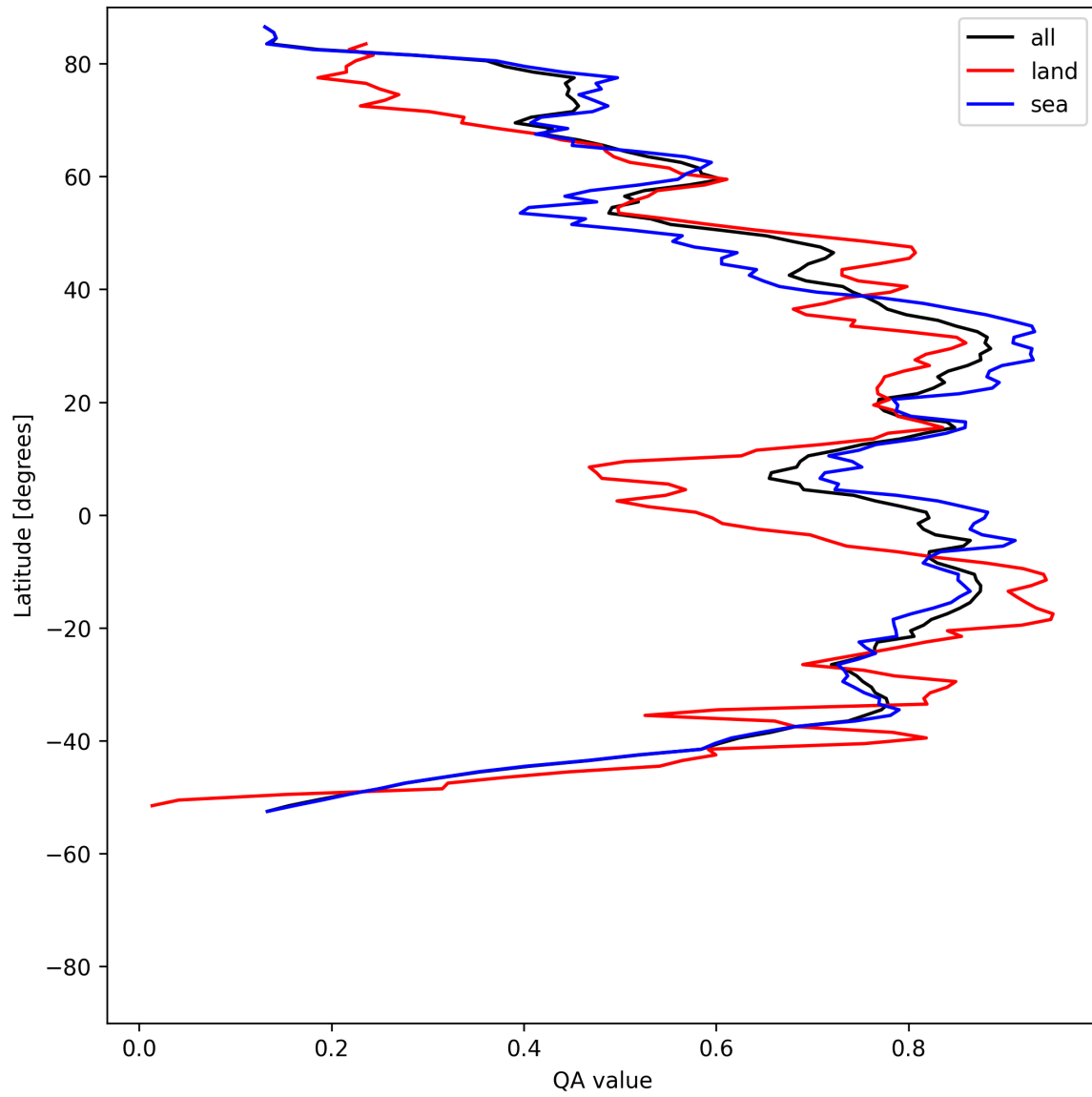


Figure 30: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

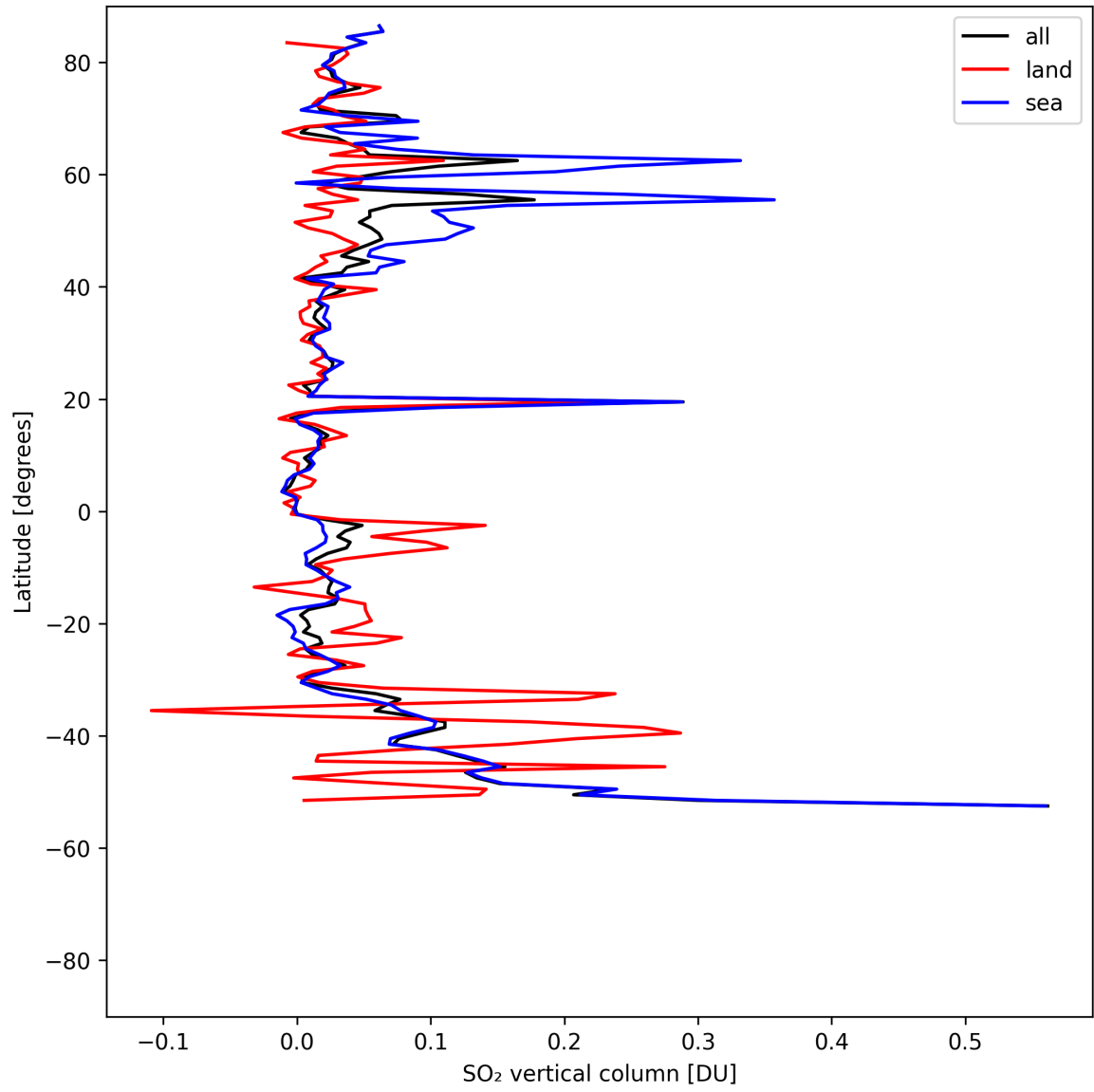


Figure 31: Zonal average of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

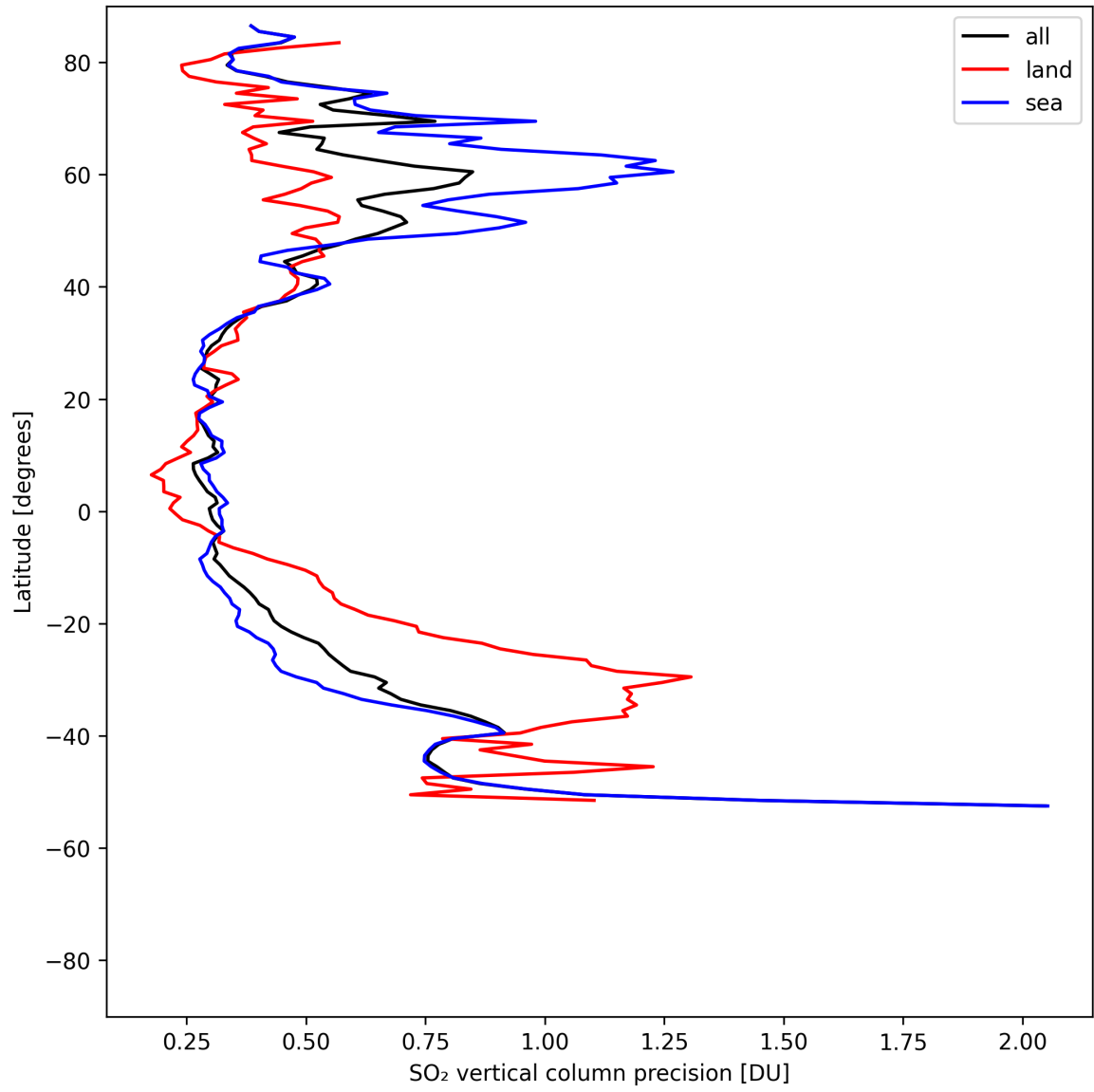


Figure 32: Zonal average of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

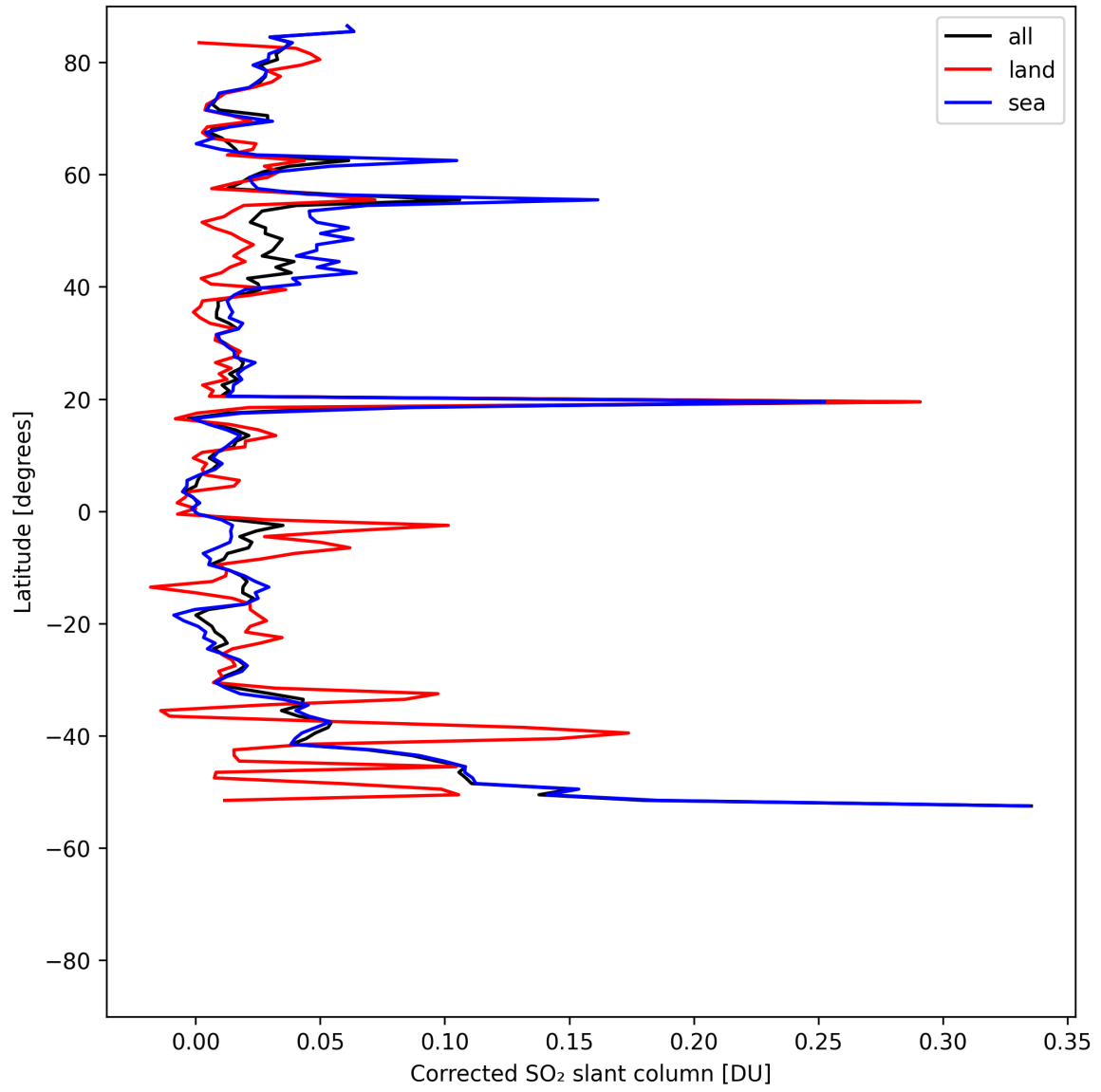


Figure 33: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

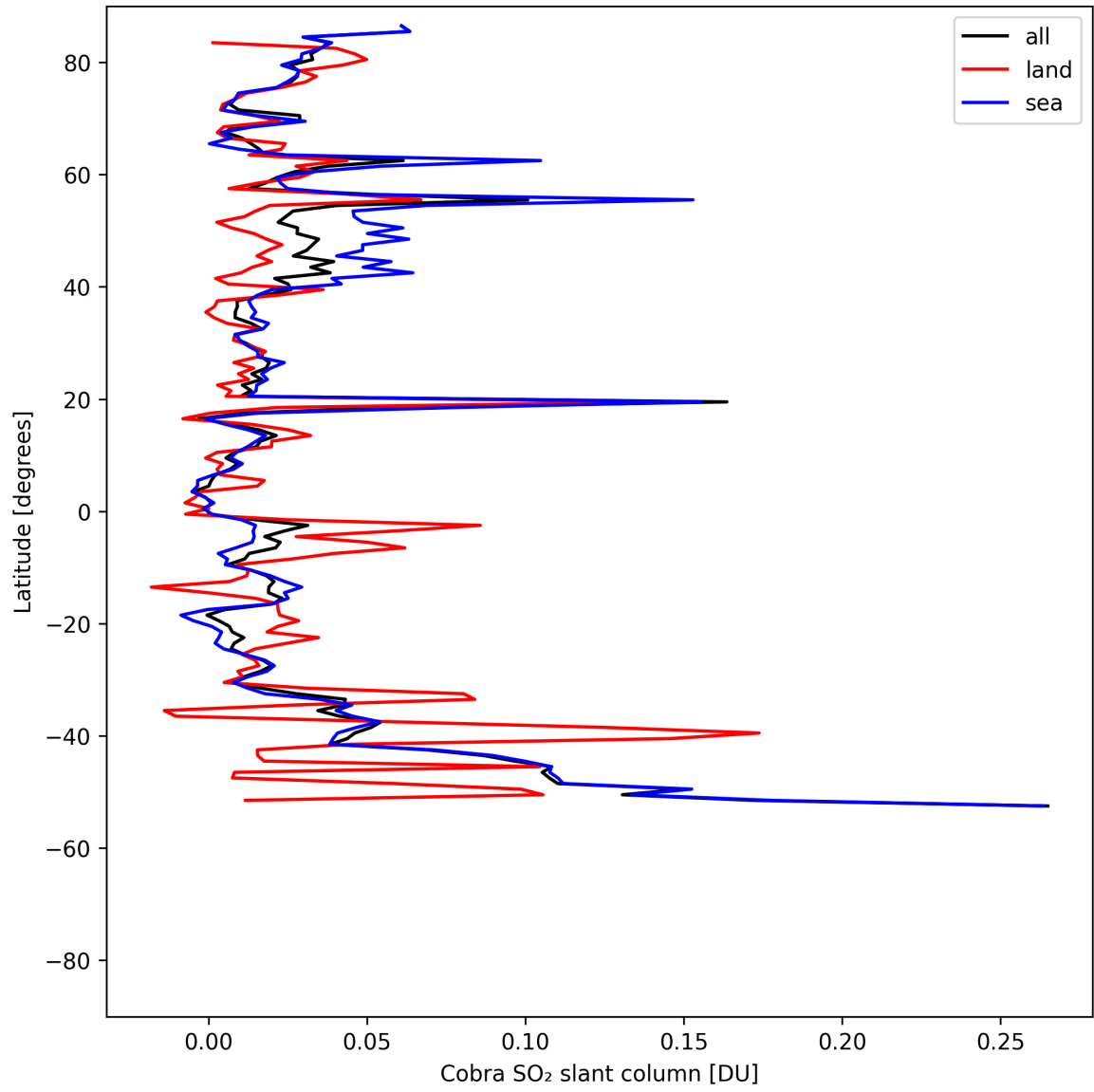


Figure 34: Zonal average of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

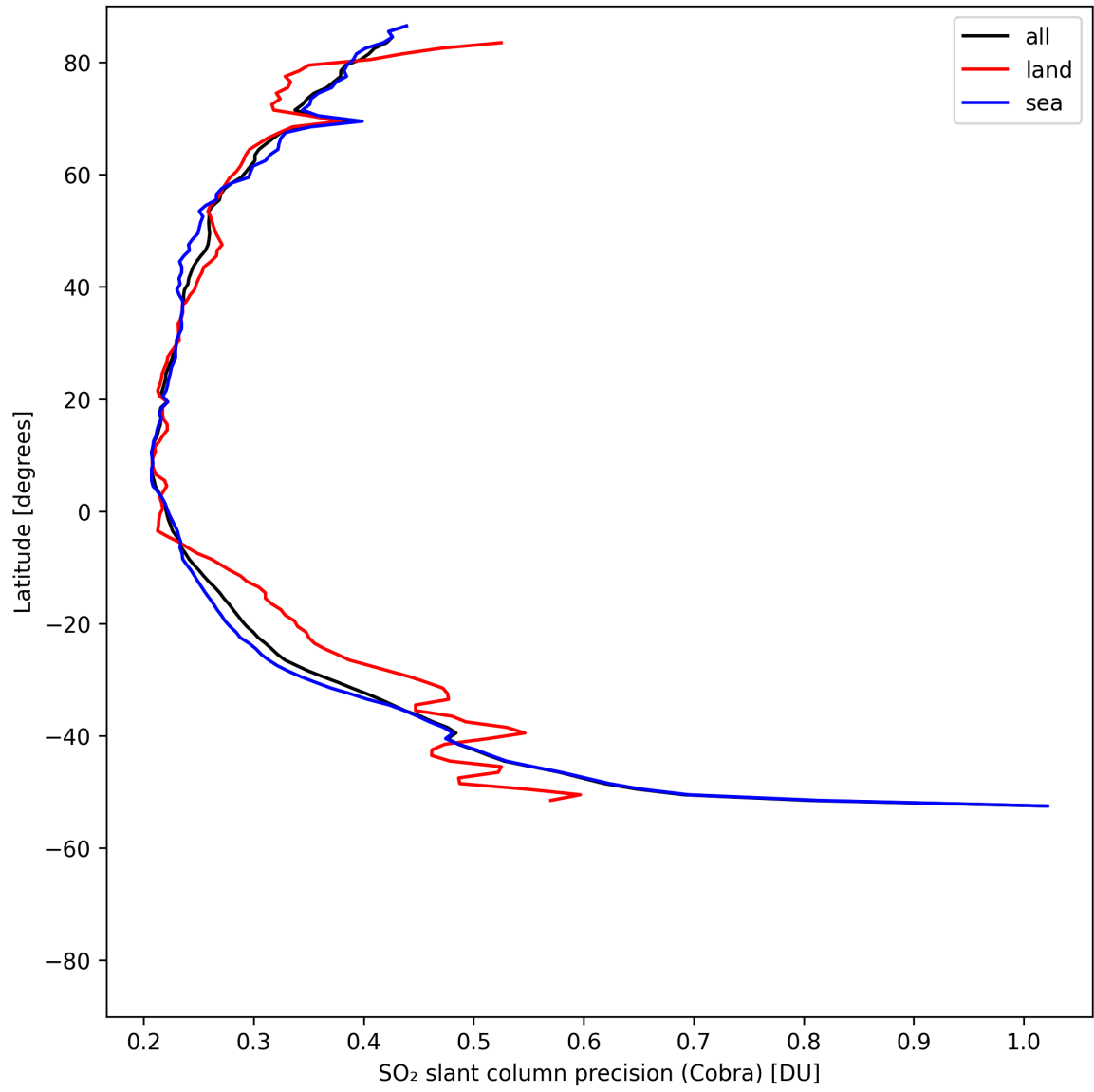


Figure 35: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

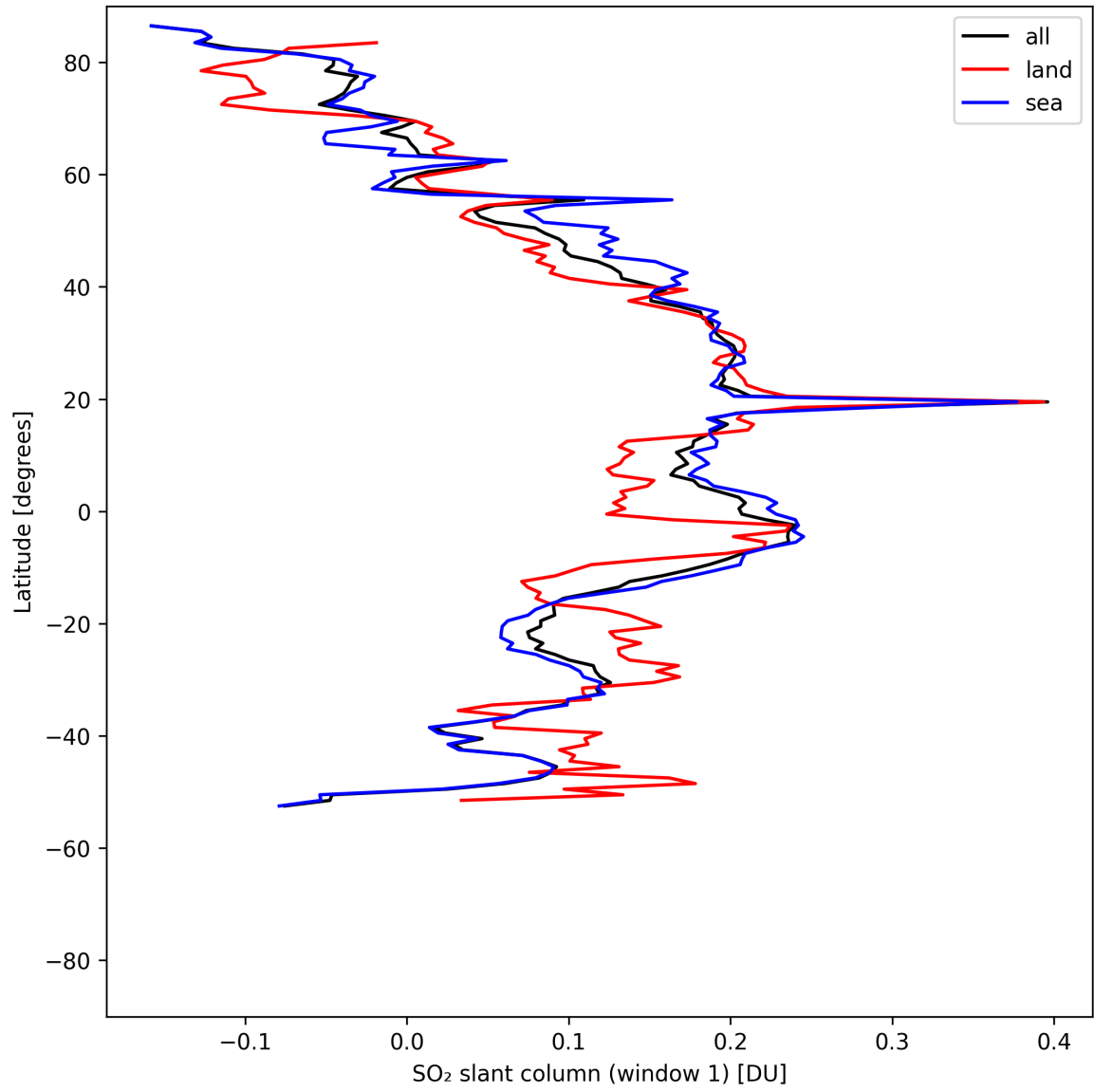


Figure 36: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

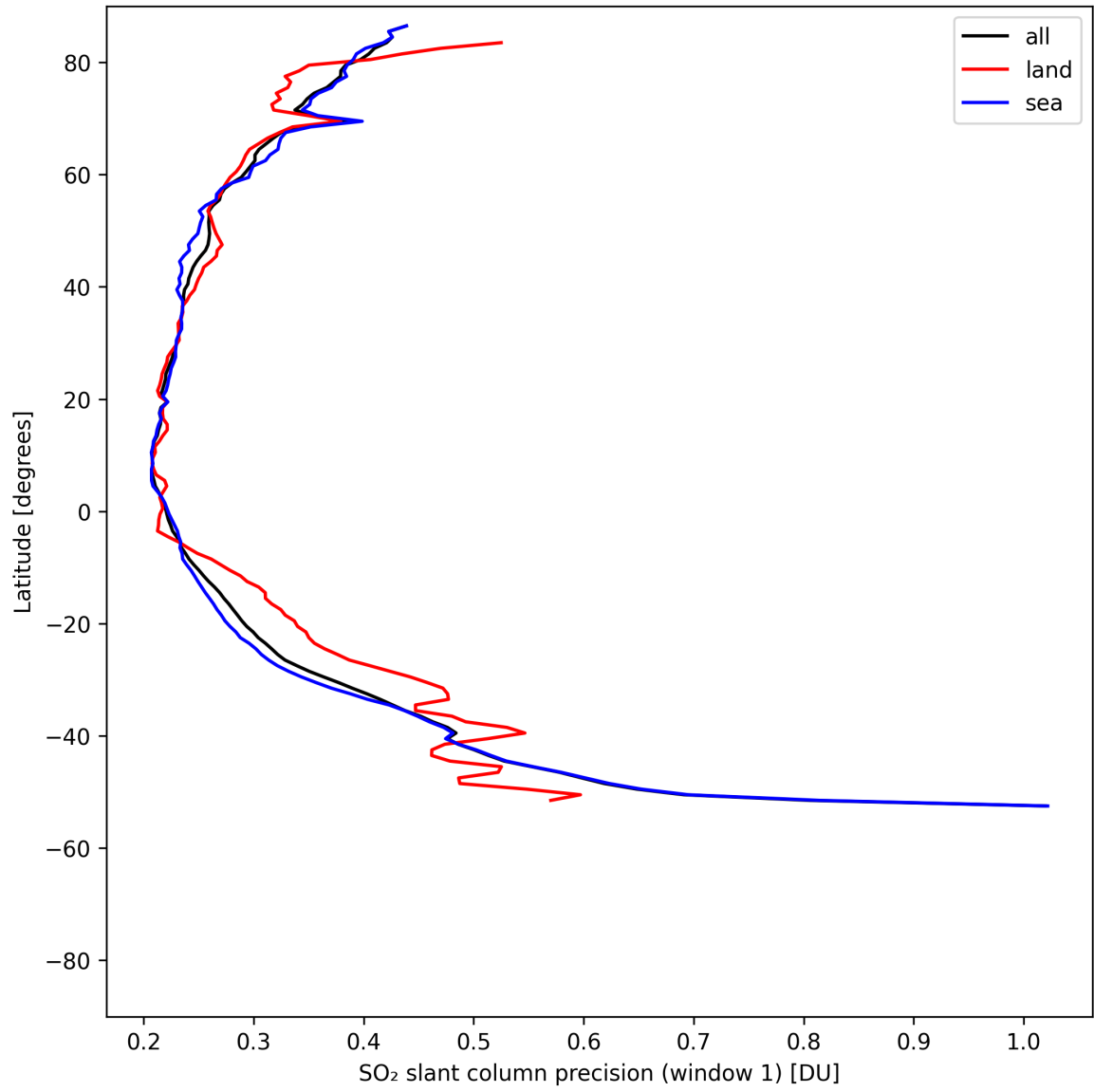


Figure 37: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

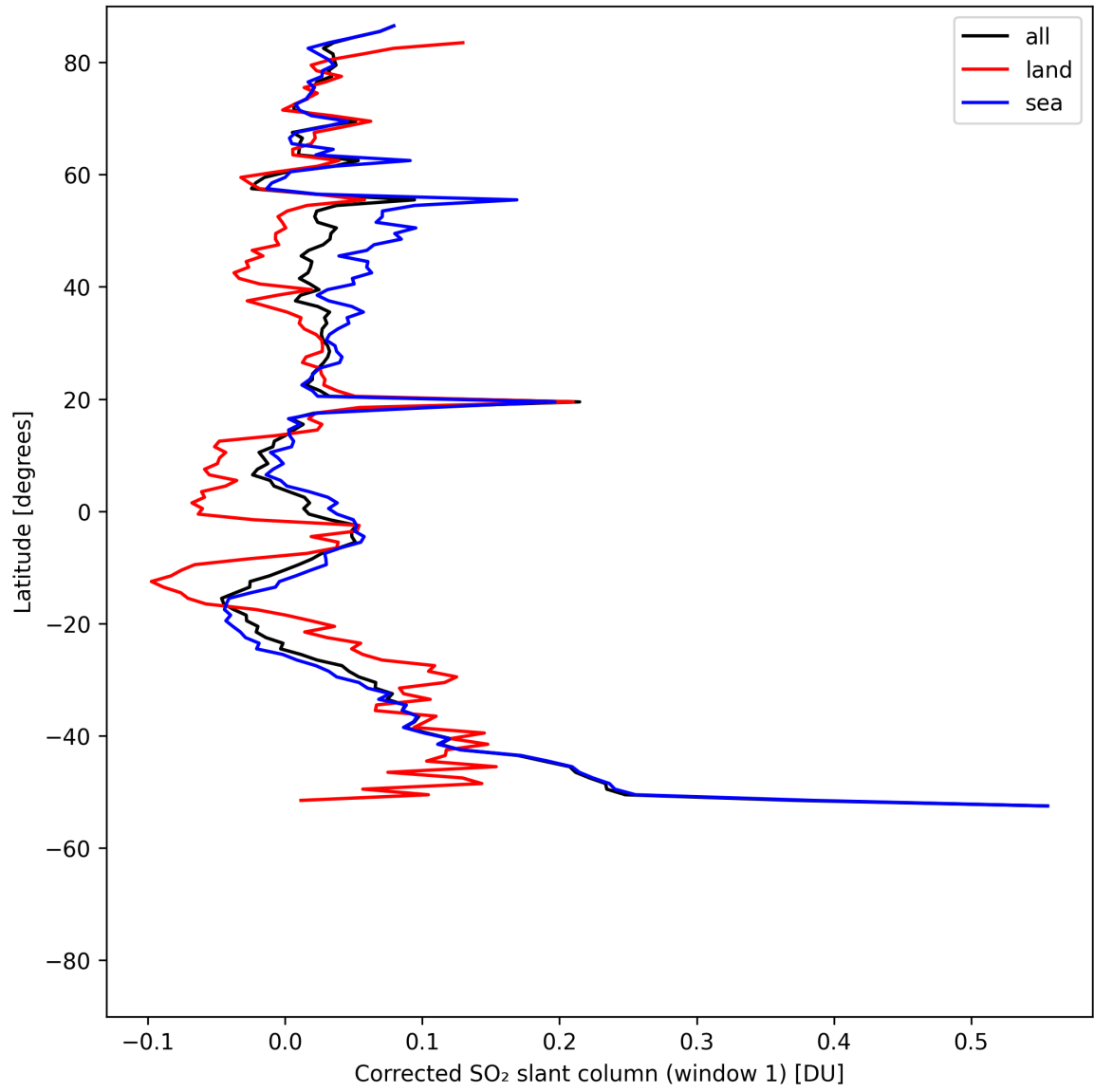


Figure 38: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

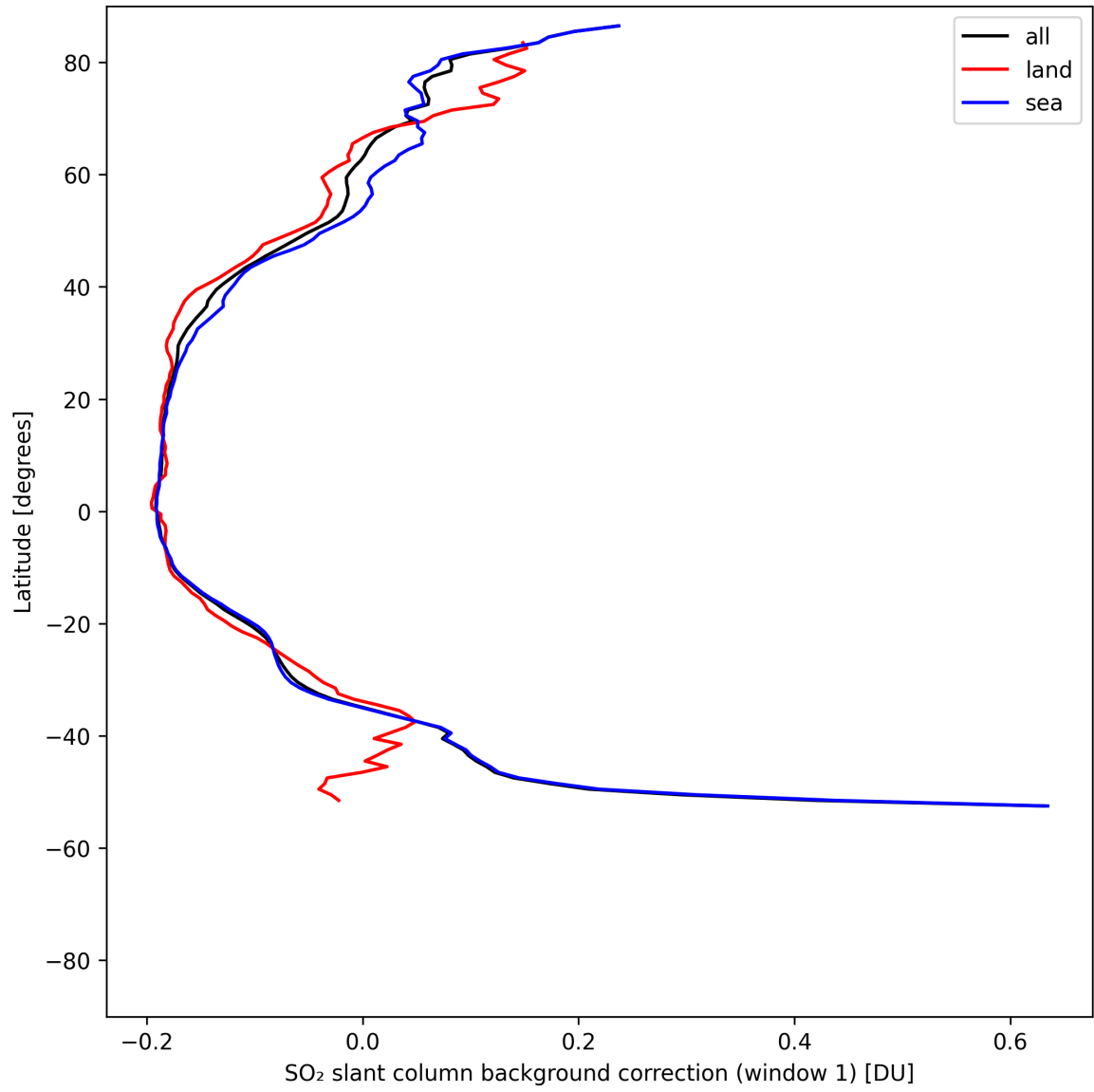


Figure 39: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

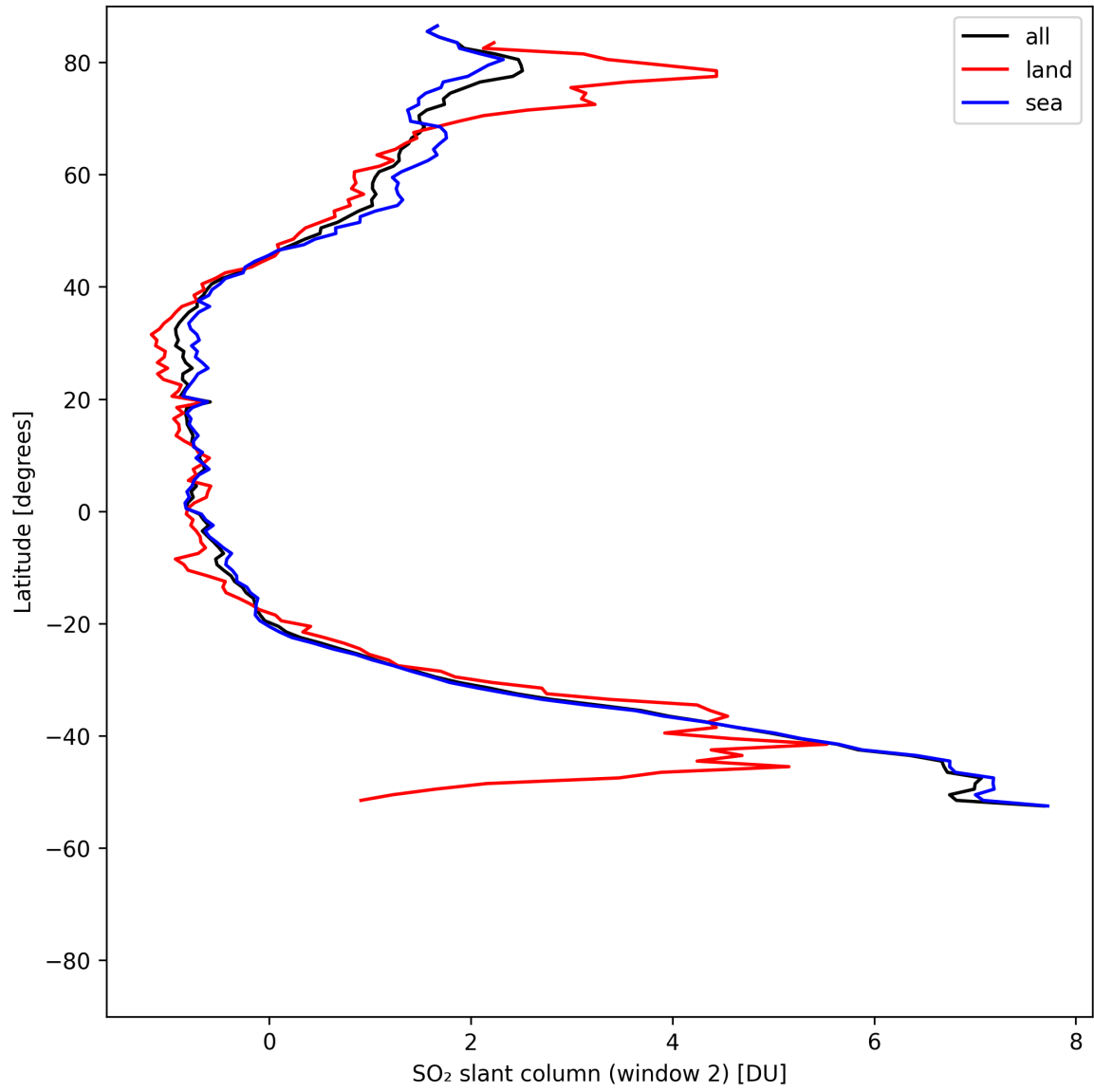


Figure 40: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

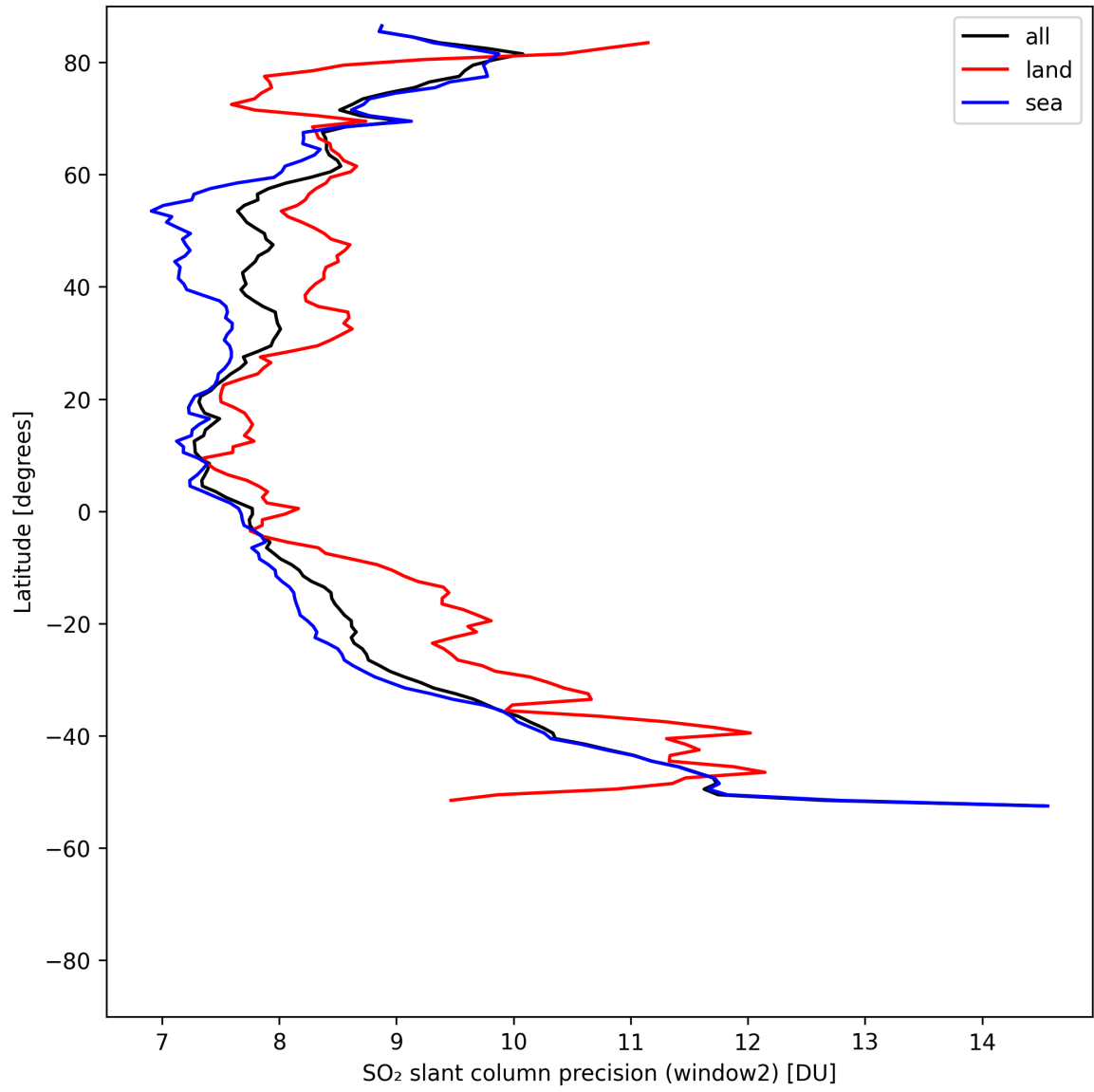


Figure 41: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

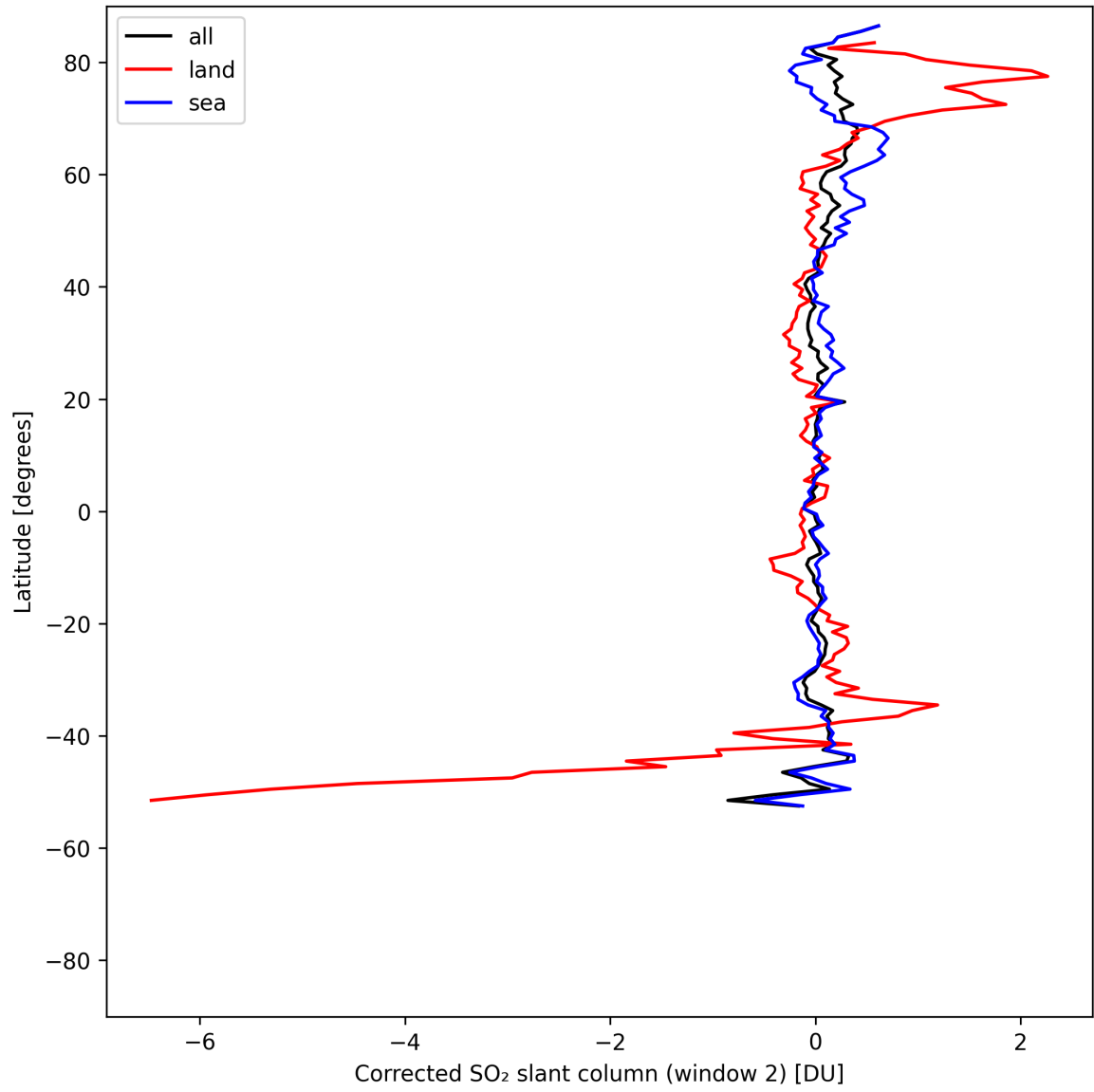


Figure 42: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

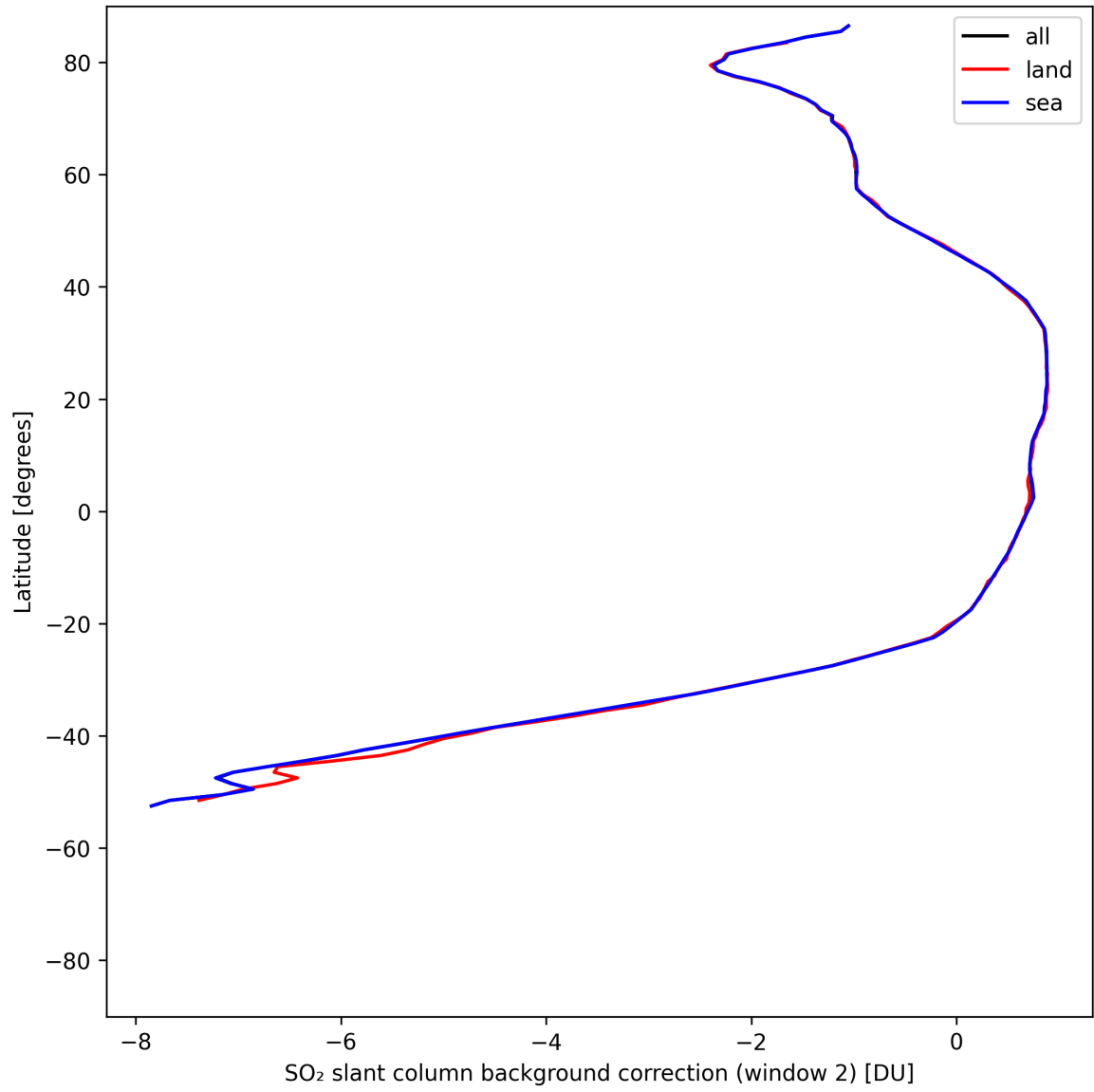


Figure 43: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

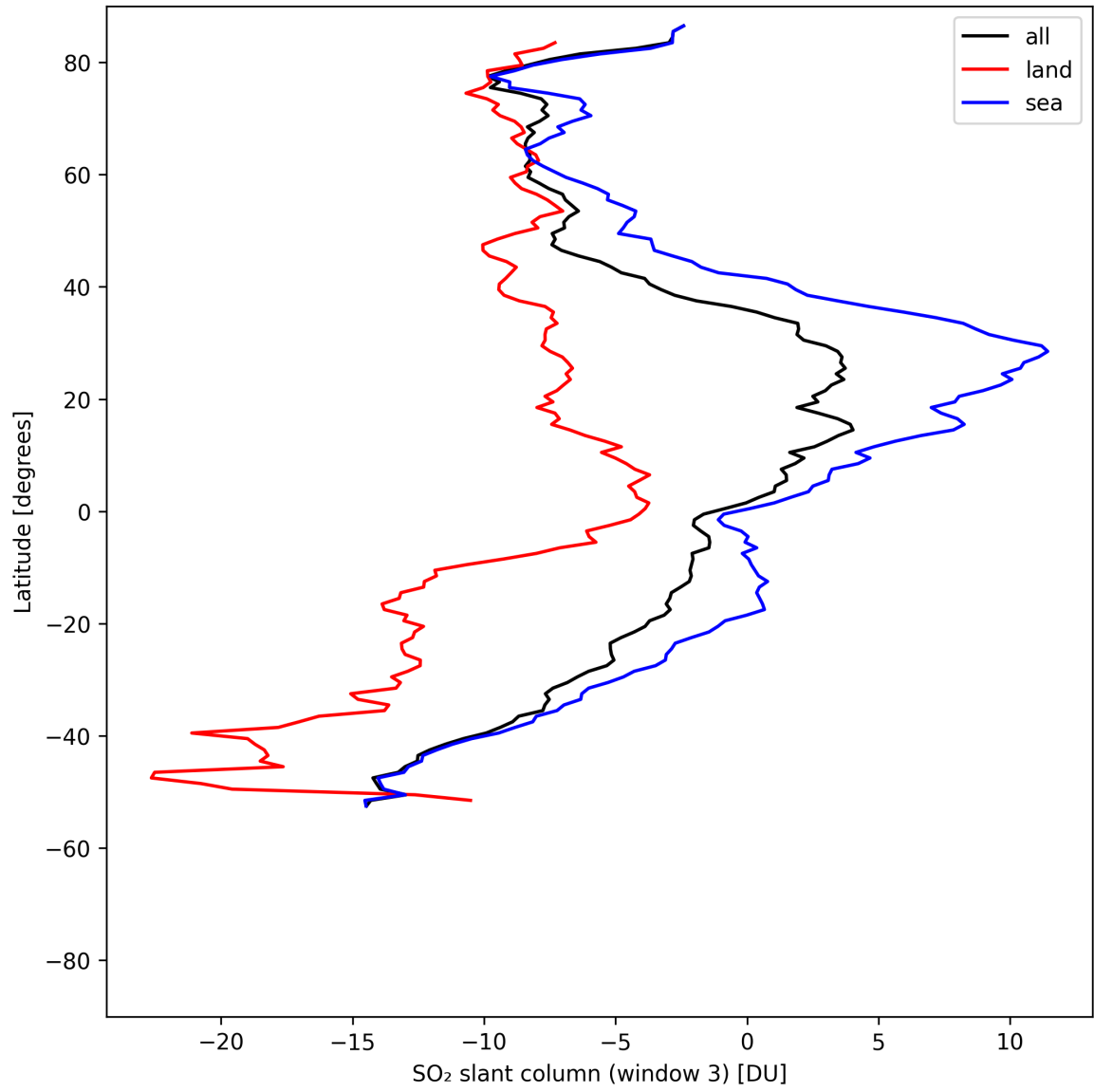


Figure 44: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

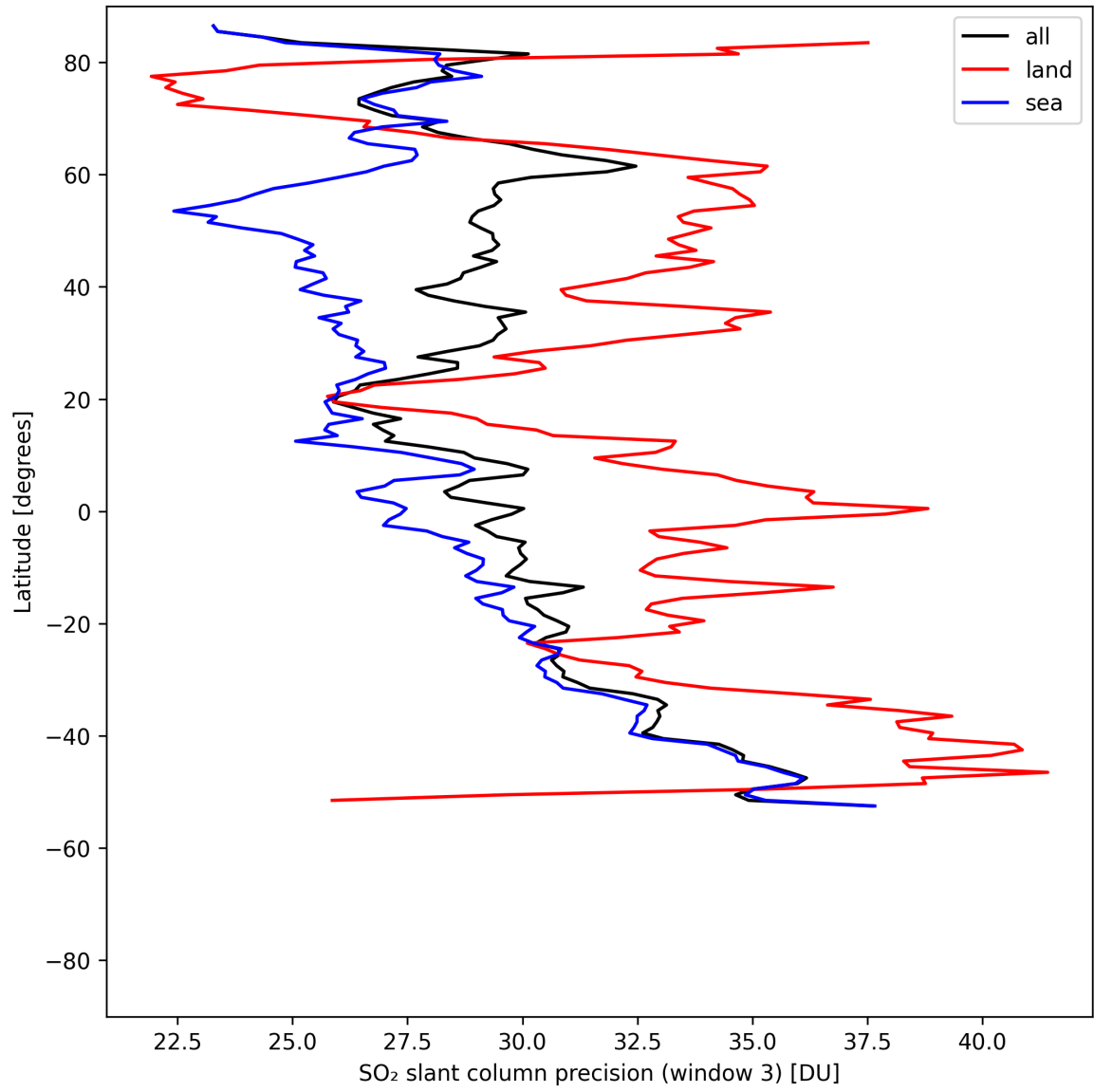


Figure 45: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

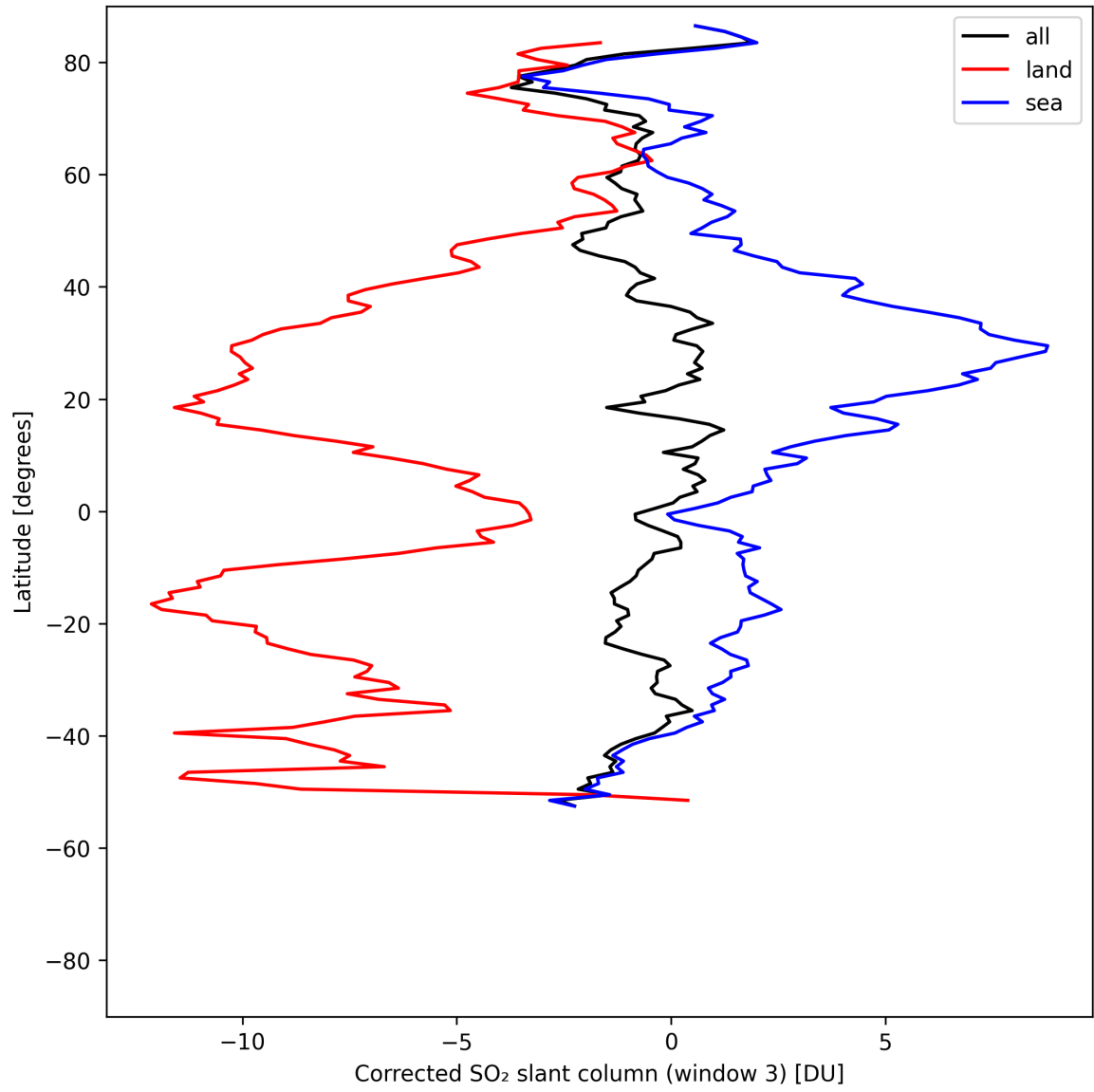


Figure 46: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

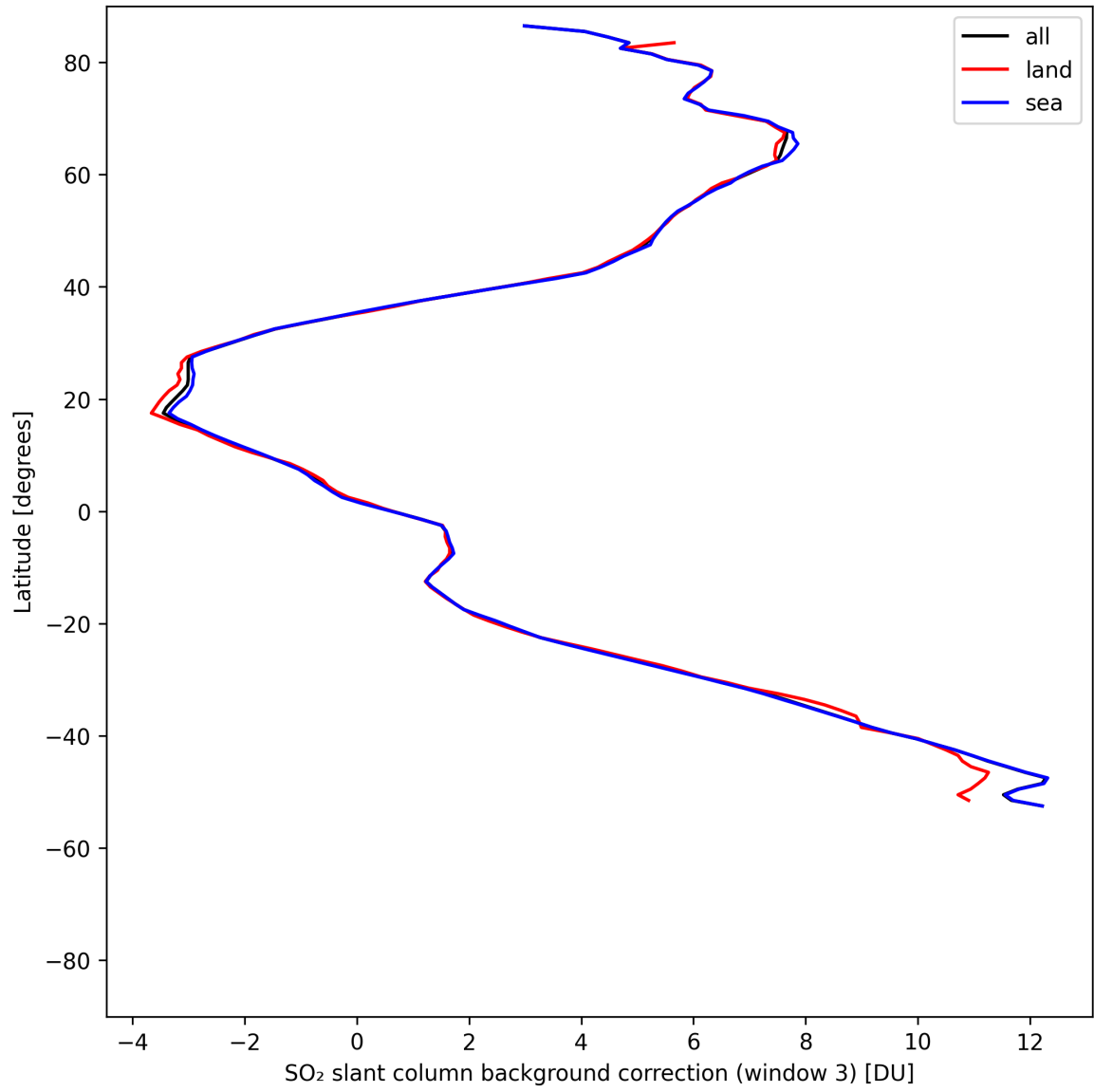


Figure 47: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

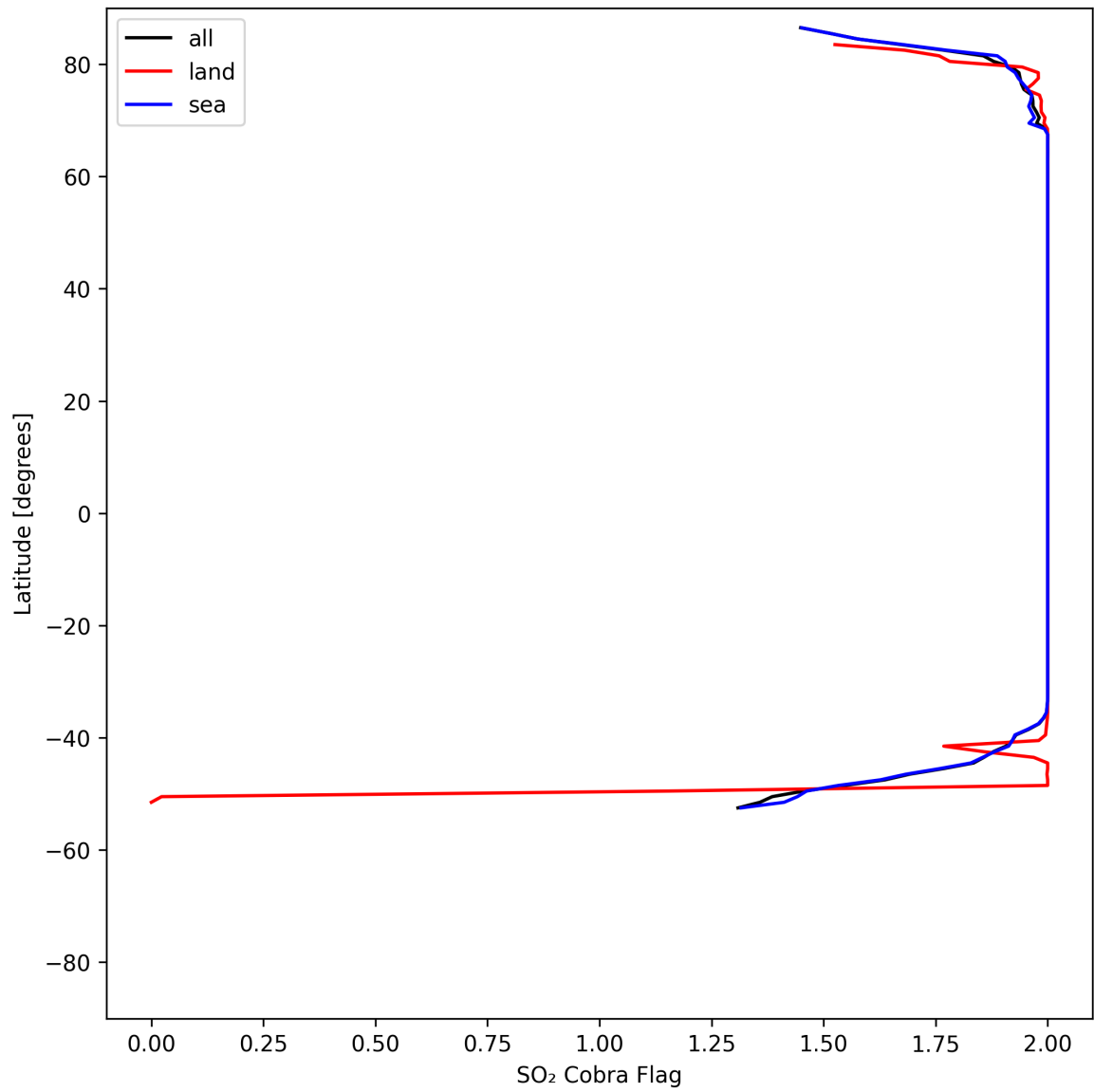


Figure 48: Zonal average of "SO₂ Cobra Flag" for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

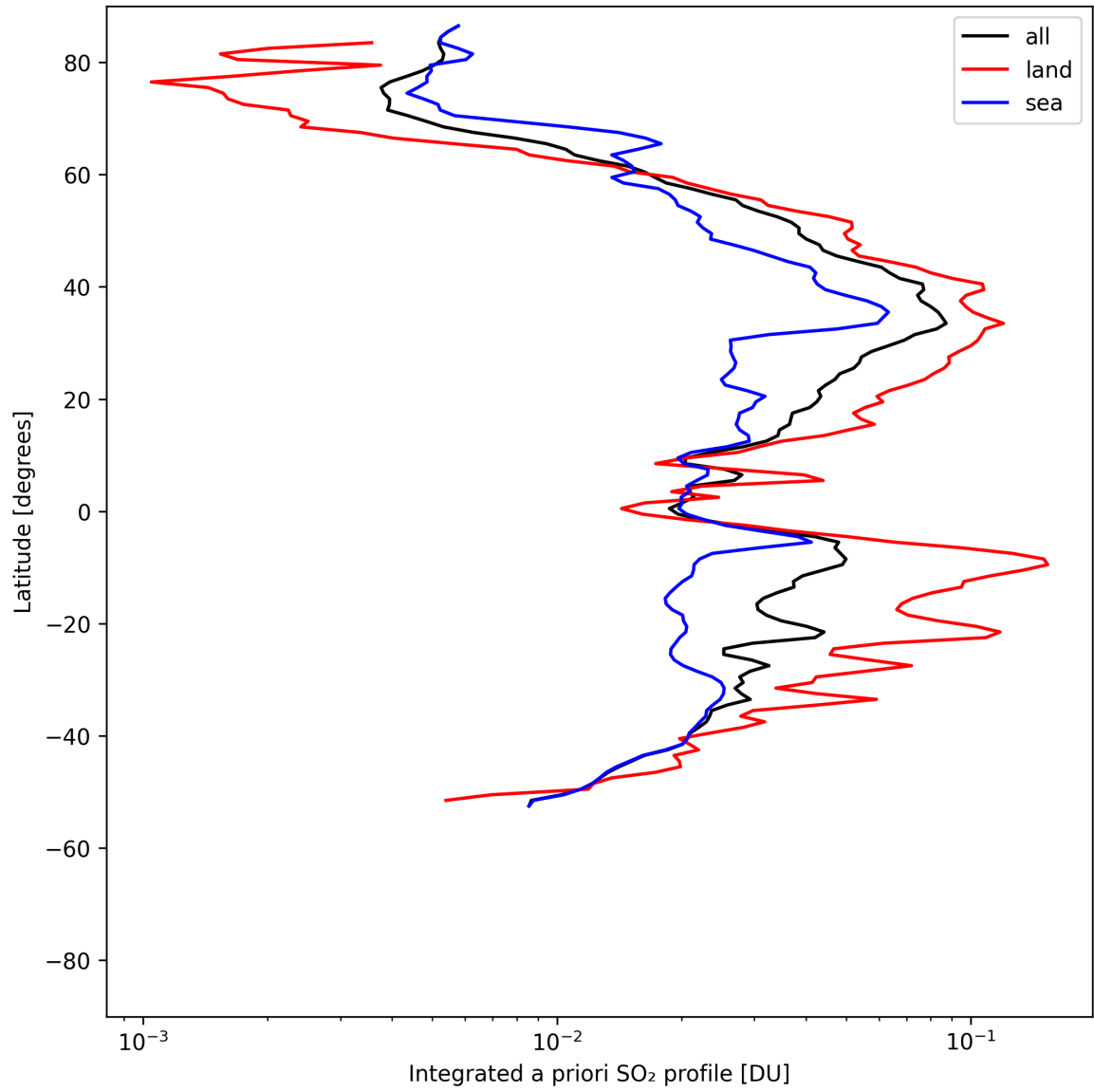


Figure 49: Zonal average of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

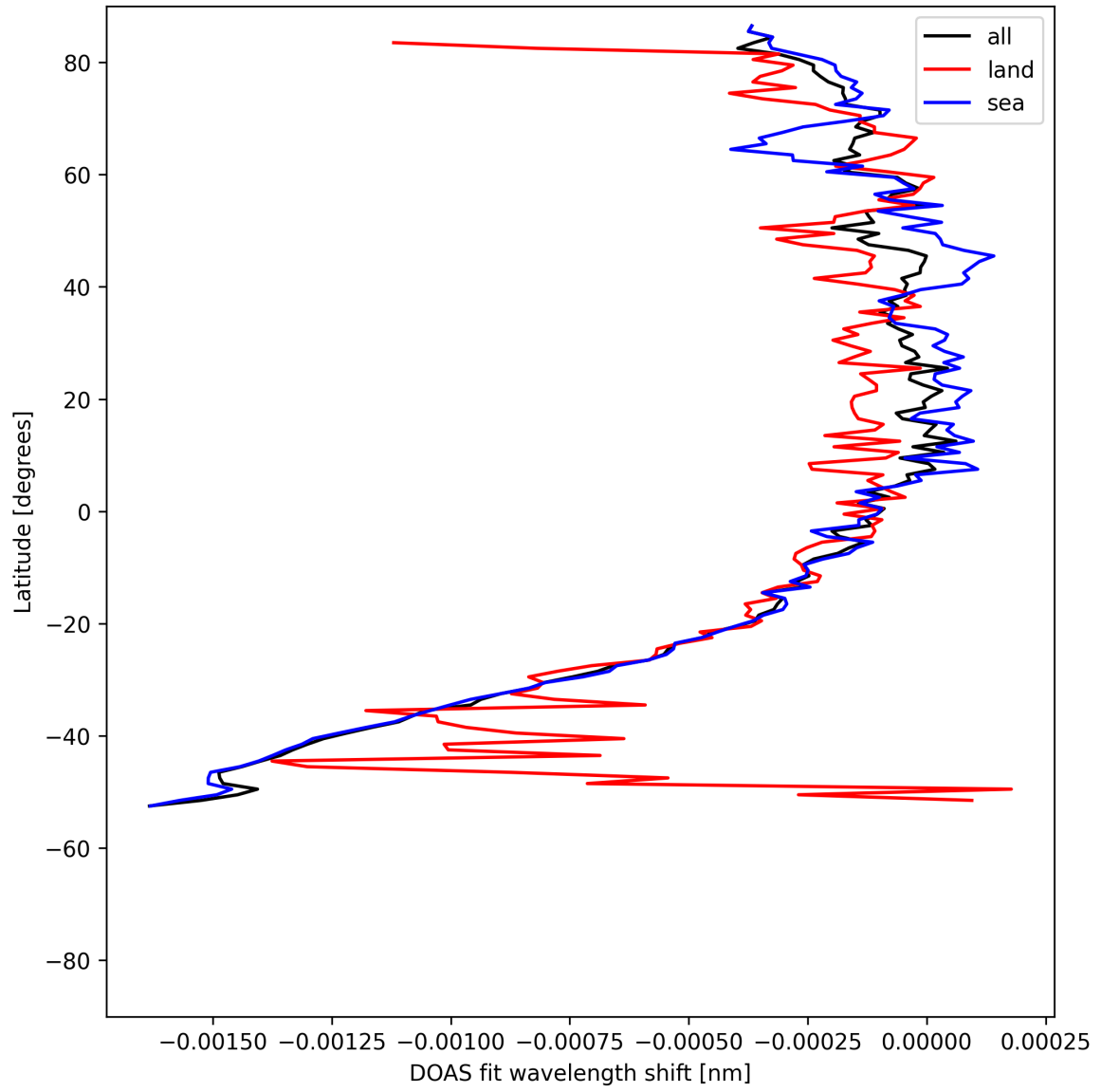


Figure 50: Zonal average of "DOAS fit wavelength shift" for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

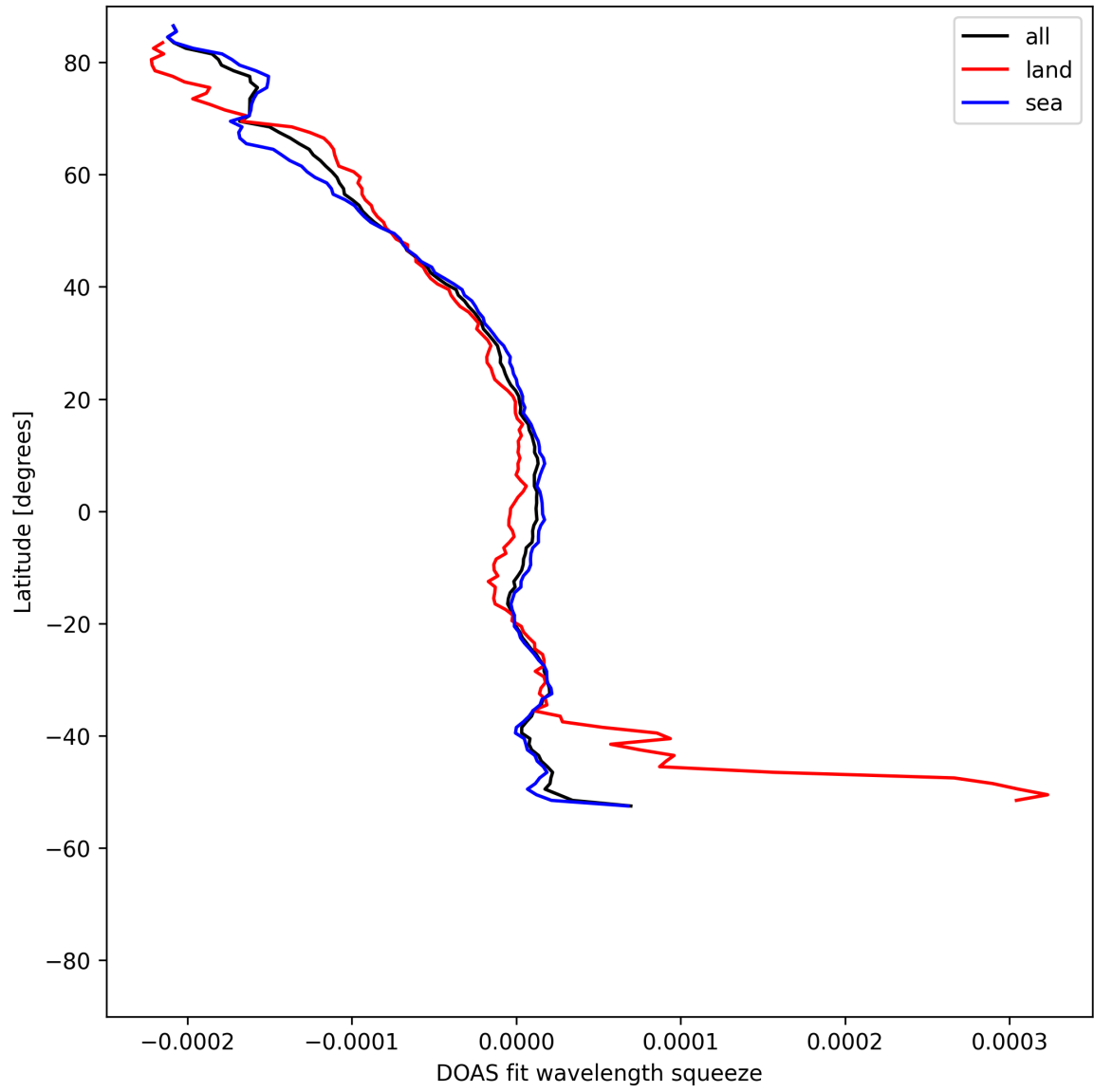


Figure 51: Zonal average of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

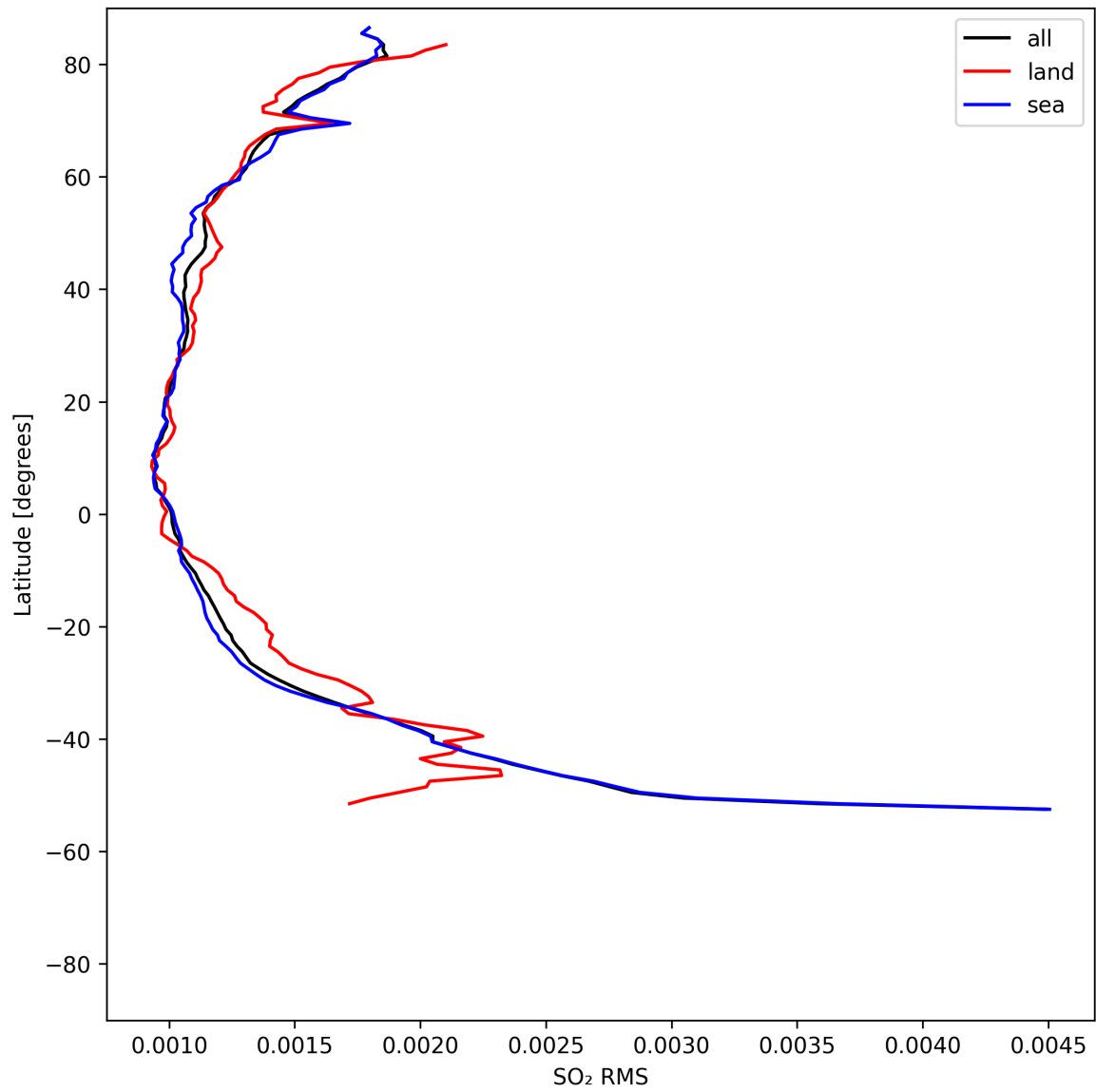


Figure 52: Zonal average of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

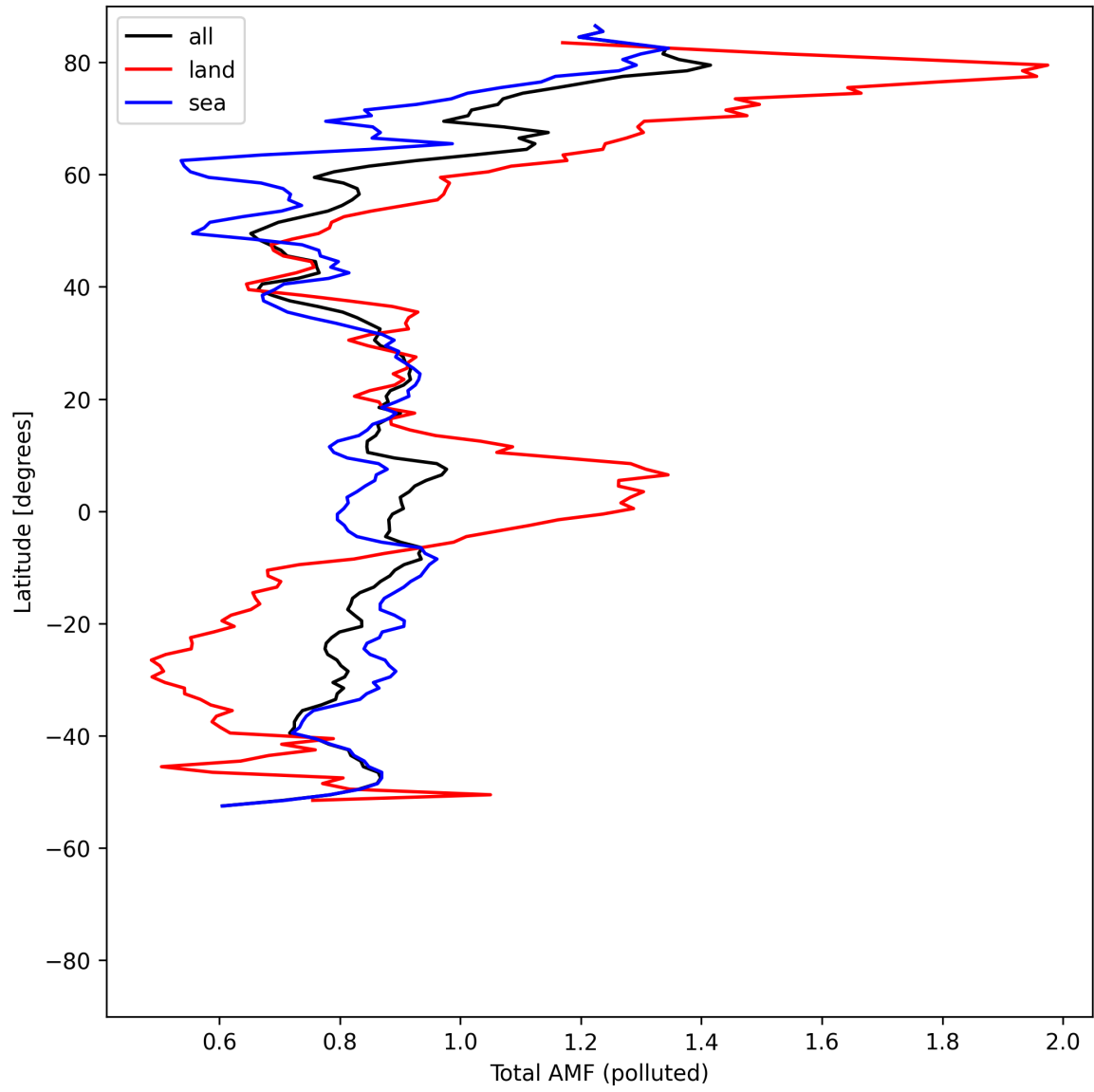


Figure 53: Zonal average of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

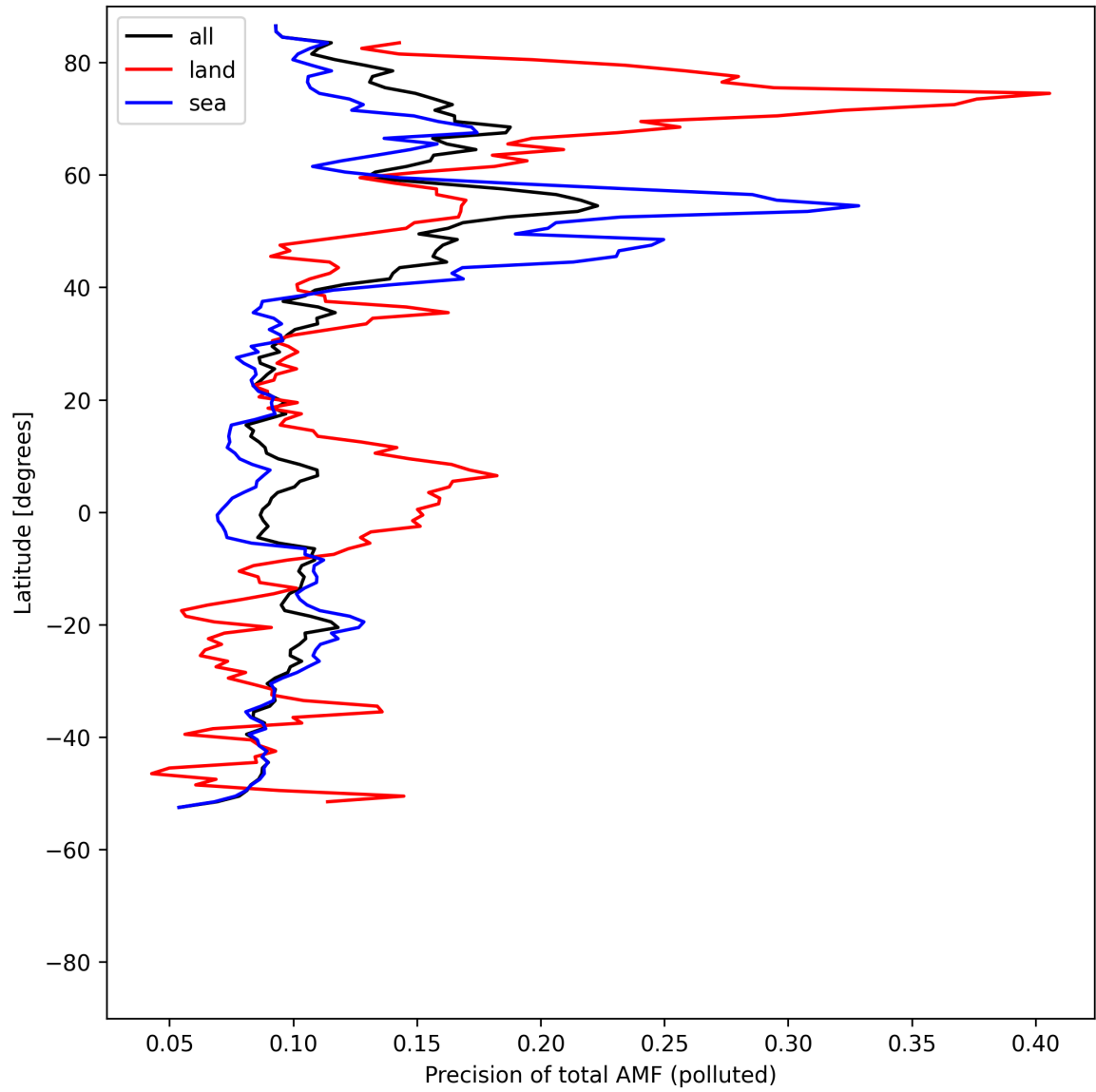


Figure 54: Zonal average of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

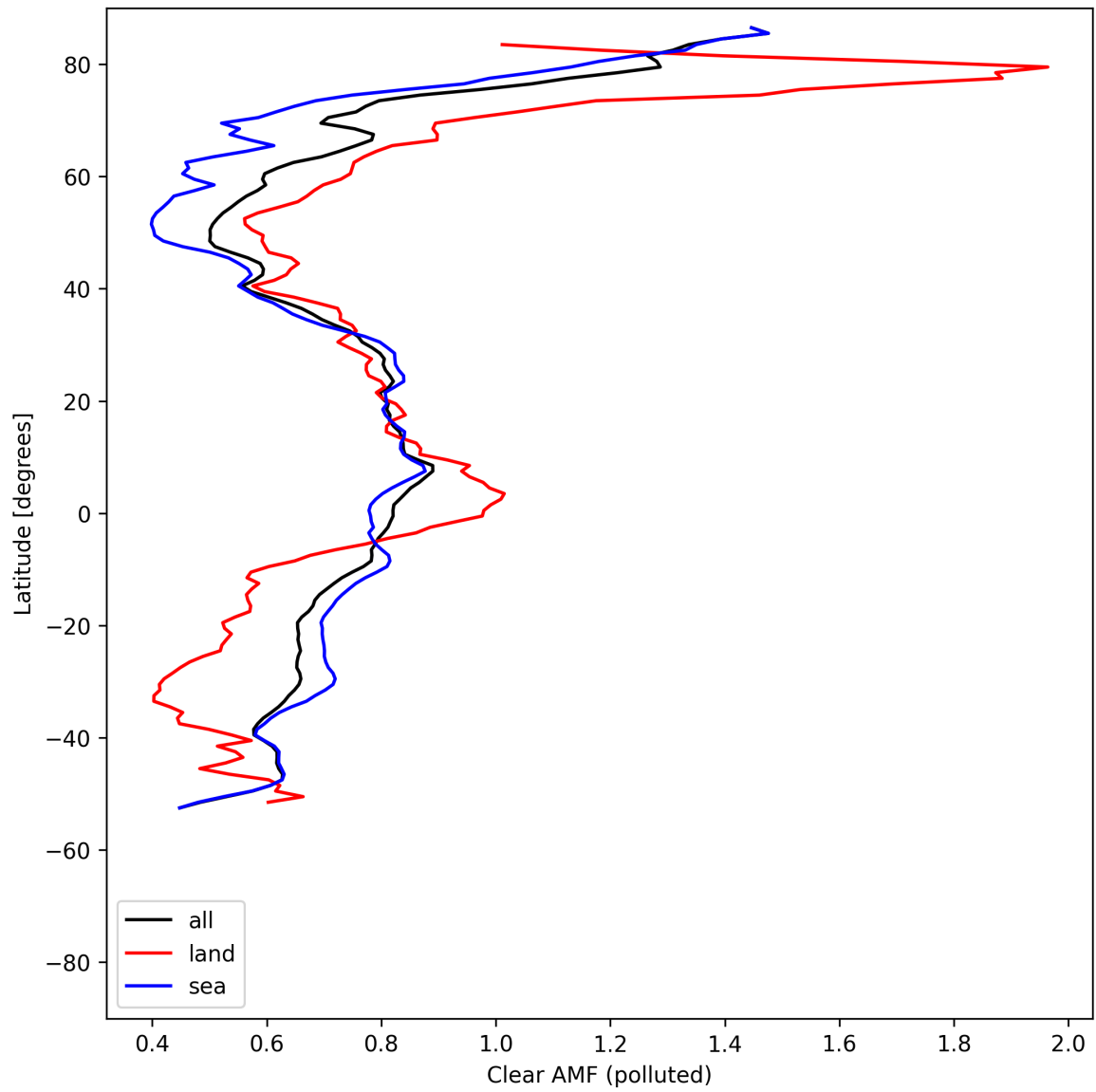


Figure 55: Zonal average of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

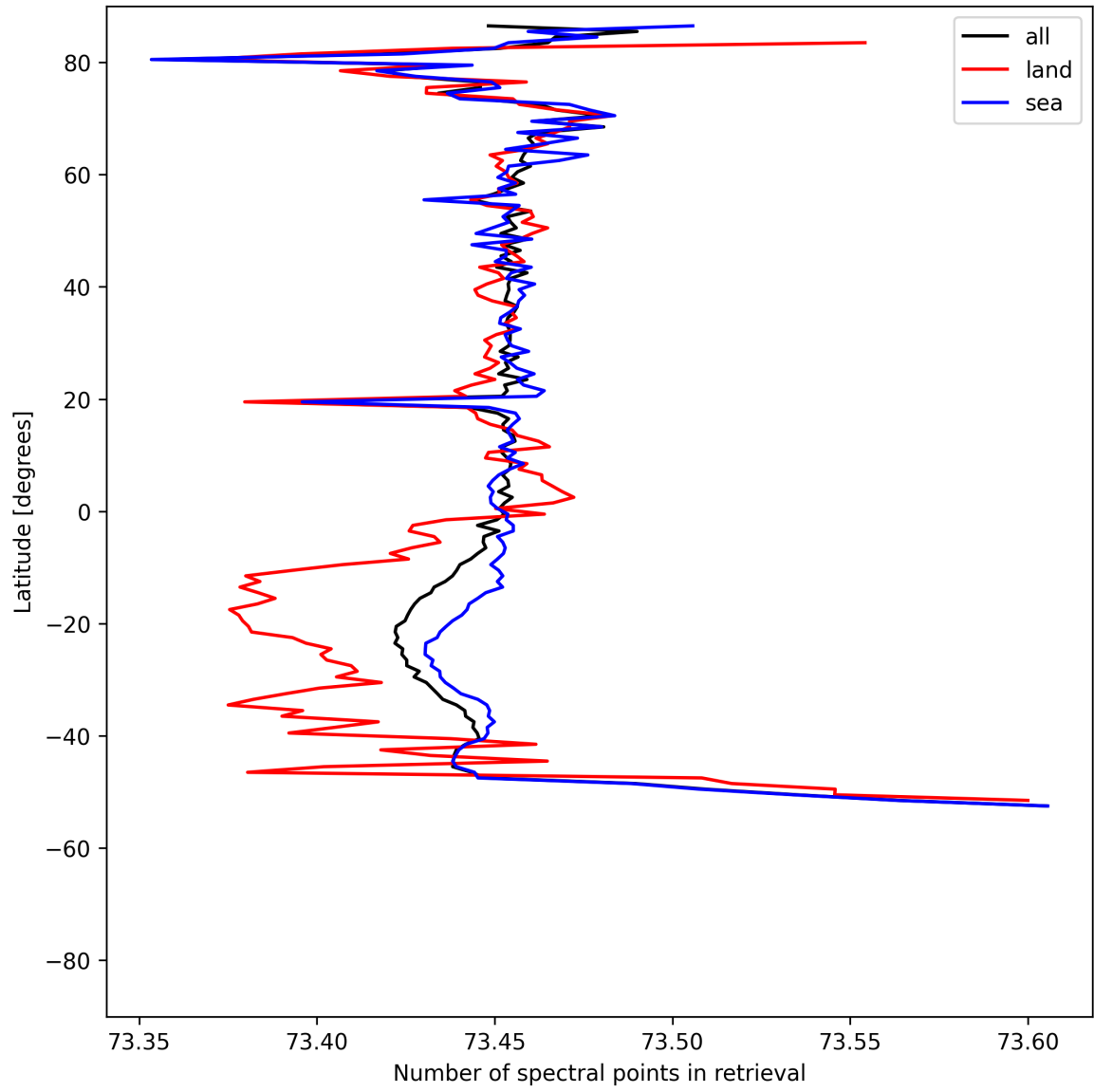


Figure 56: Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07.

8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

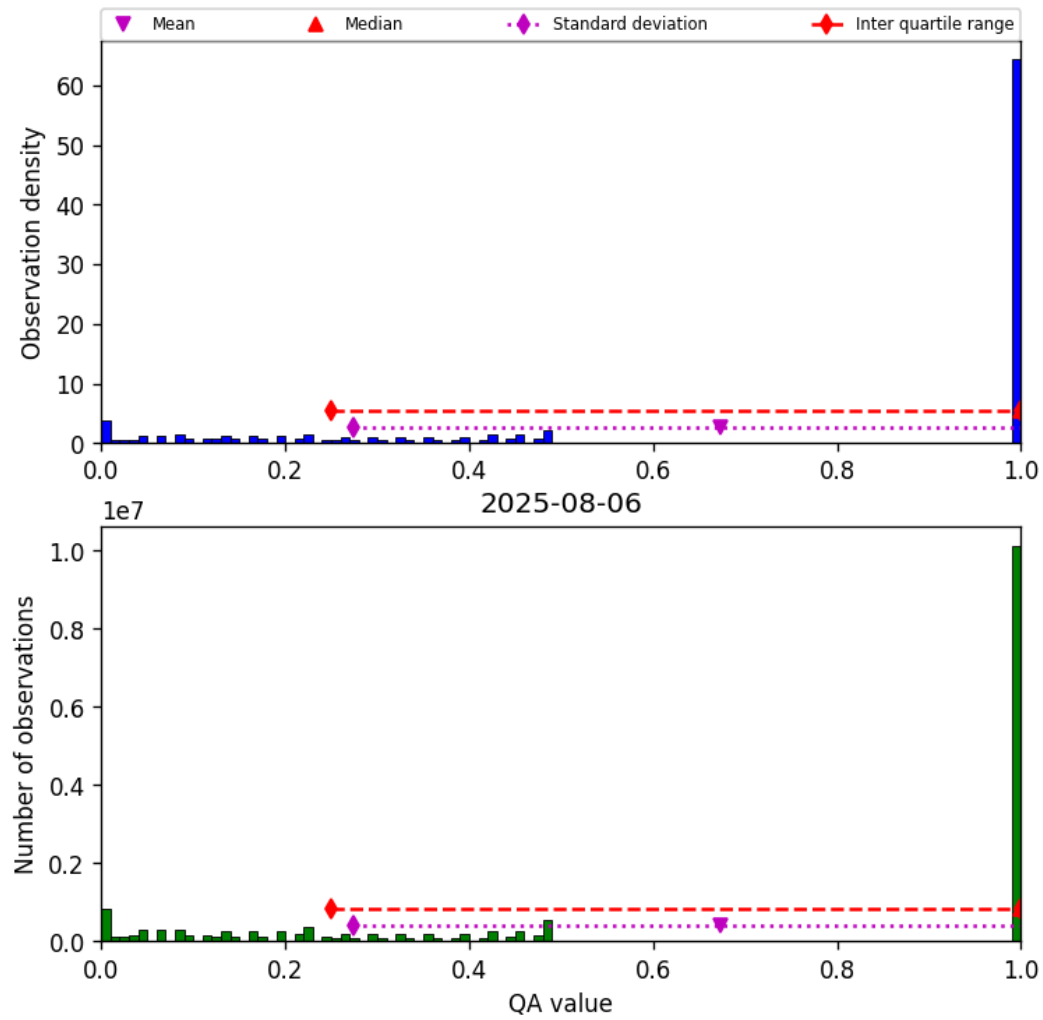


Figure 57: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

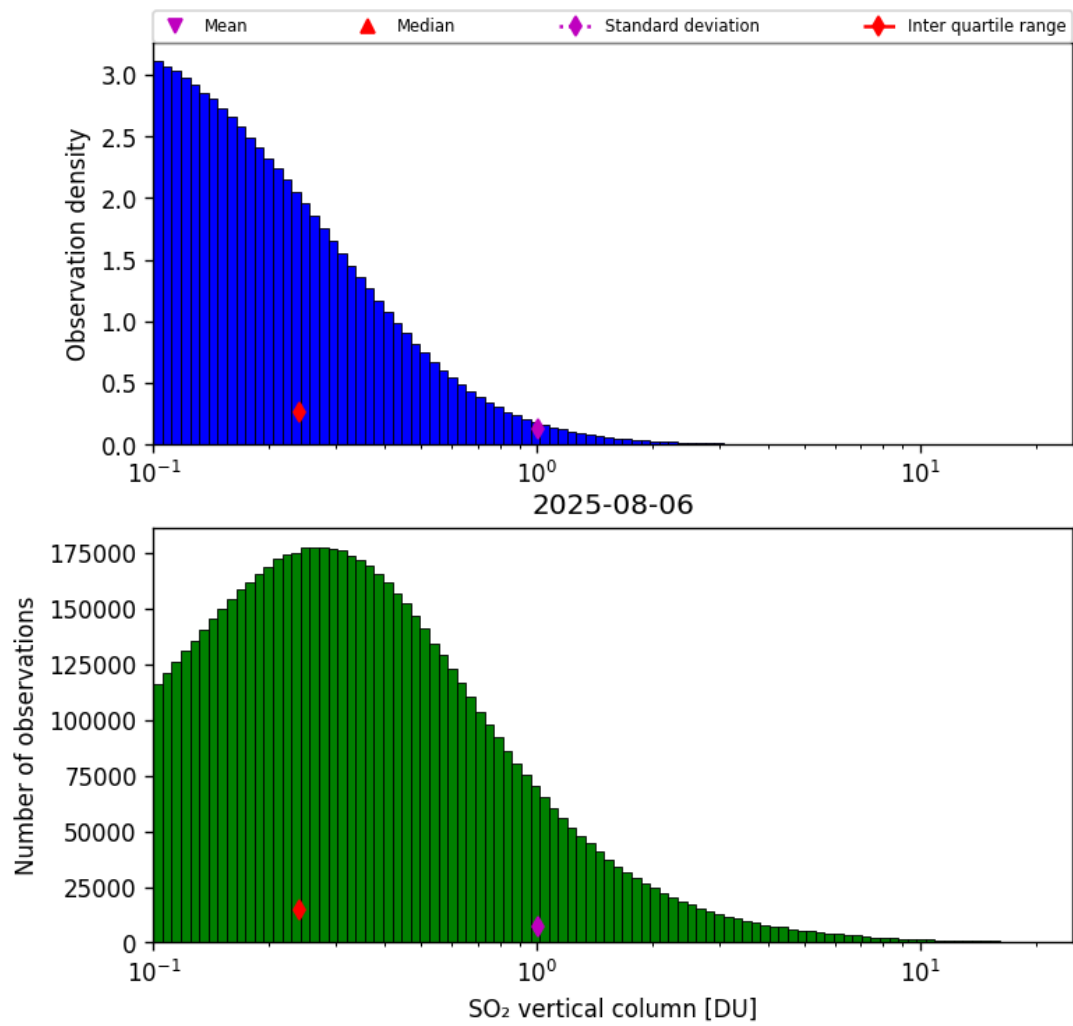


Figure 58: Histogram of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

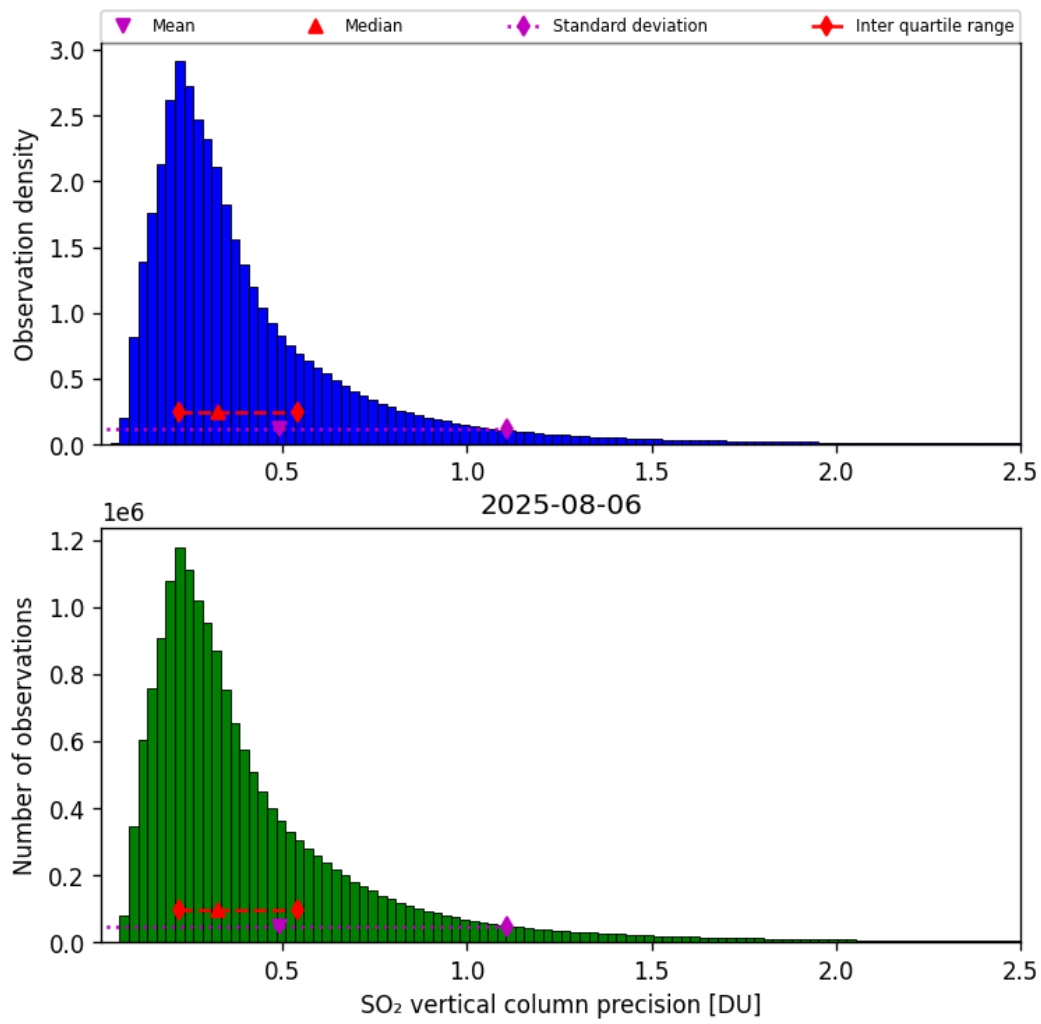


Figure 59: Histogram of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

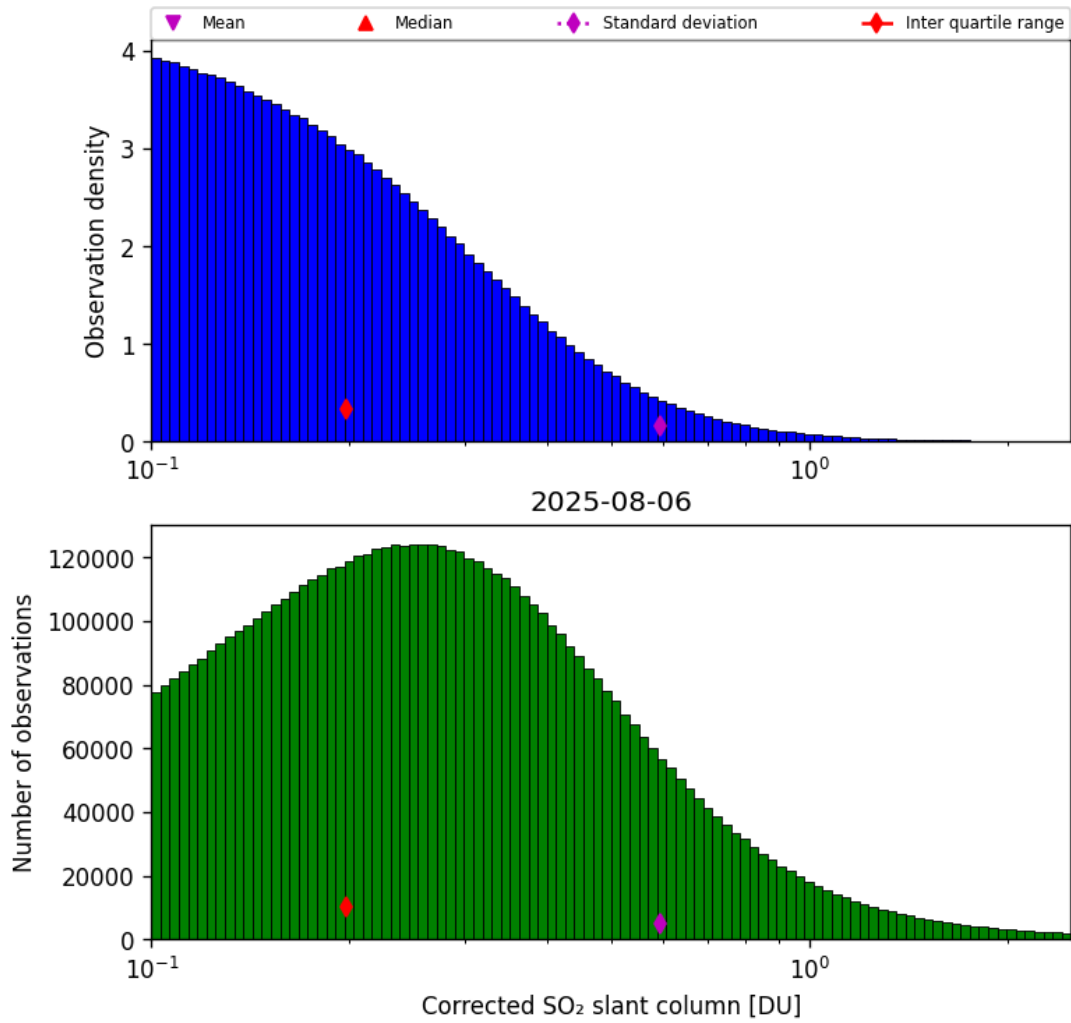


Figure 60: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

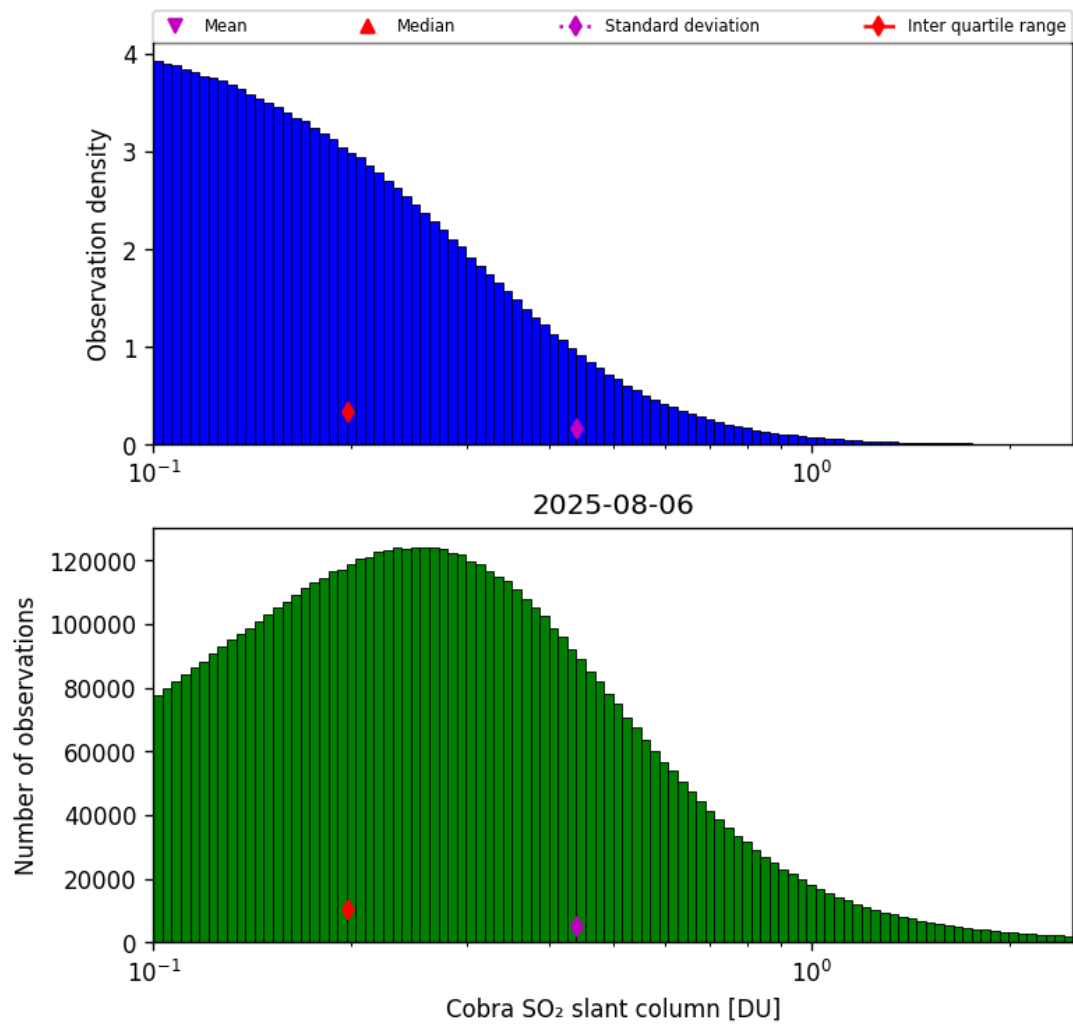


Figure 61: Histogram of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

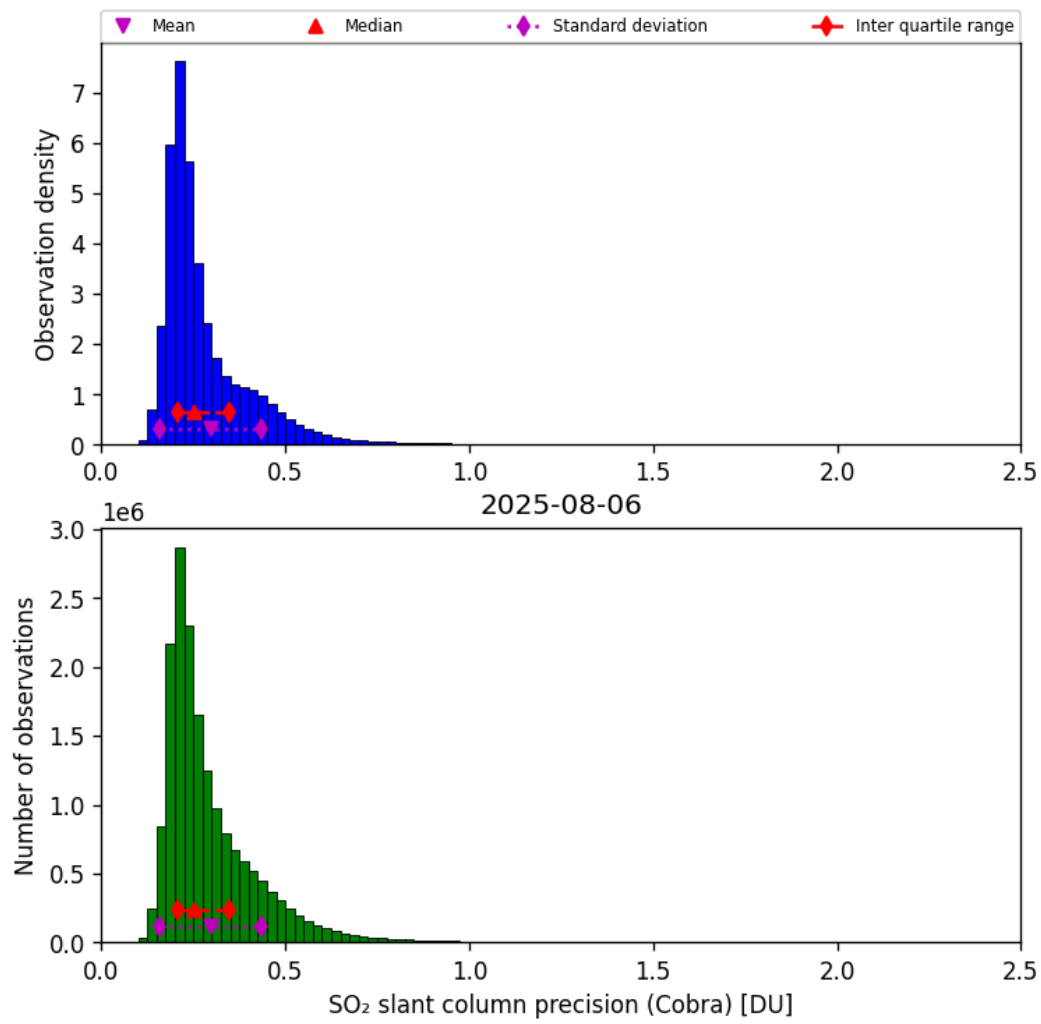


Figure 62: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

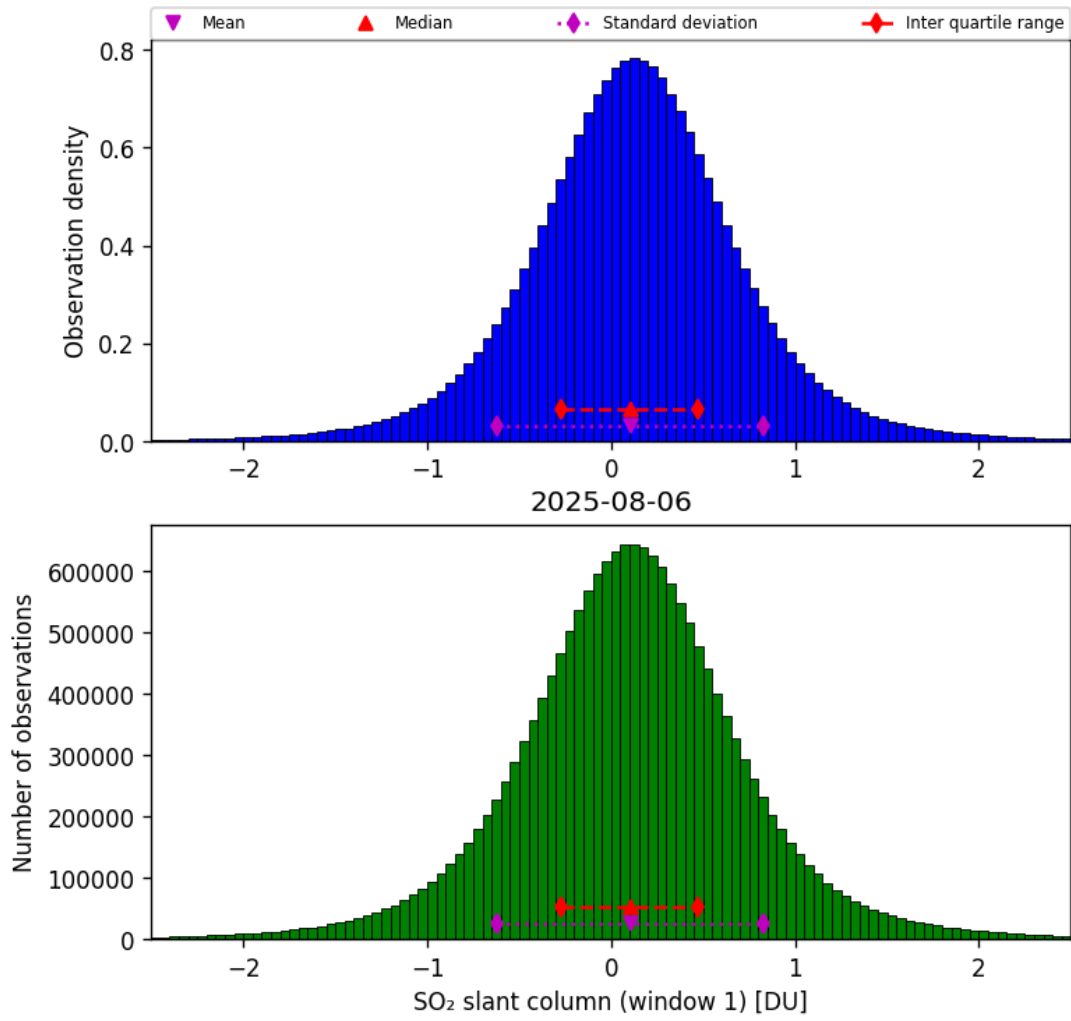


Figure 63: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

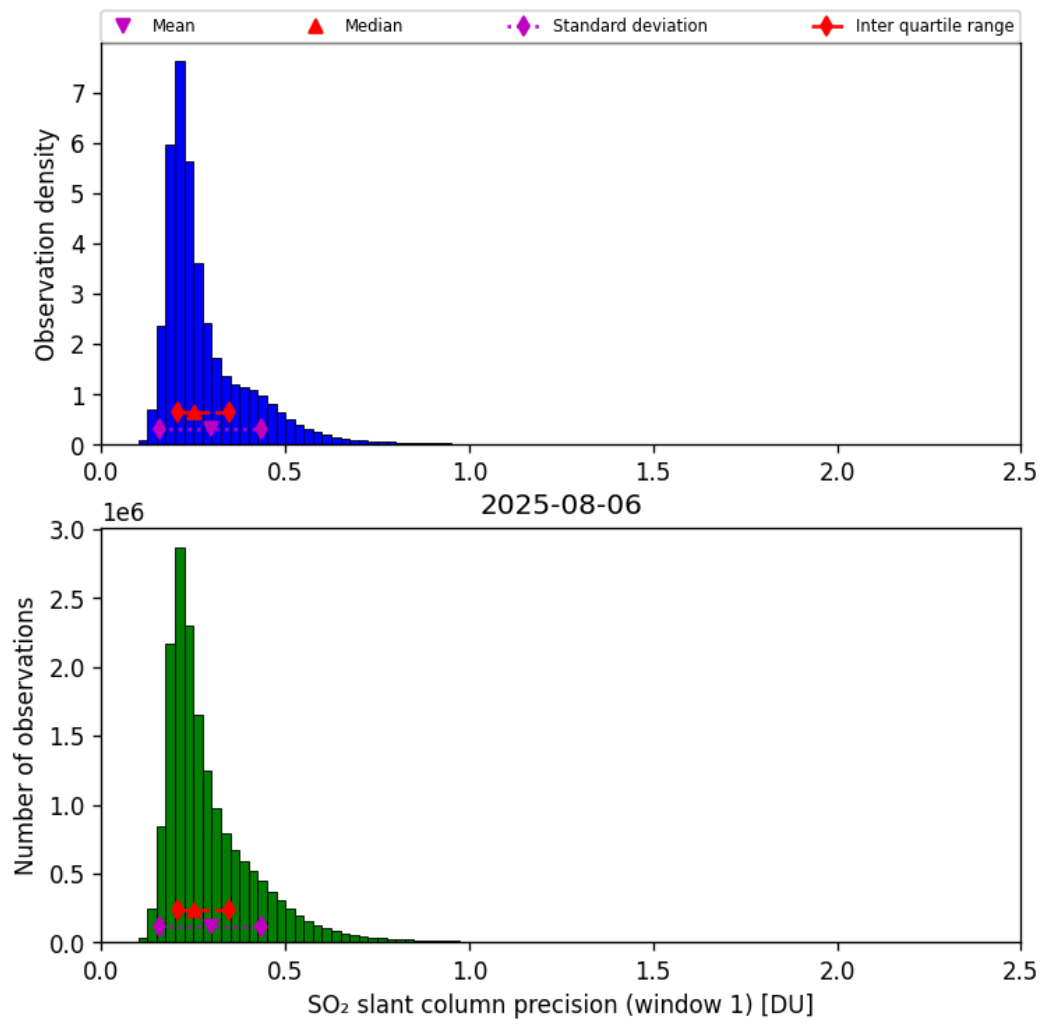


Figure 64: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

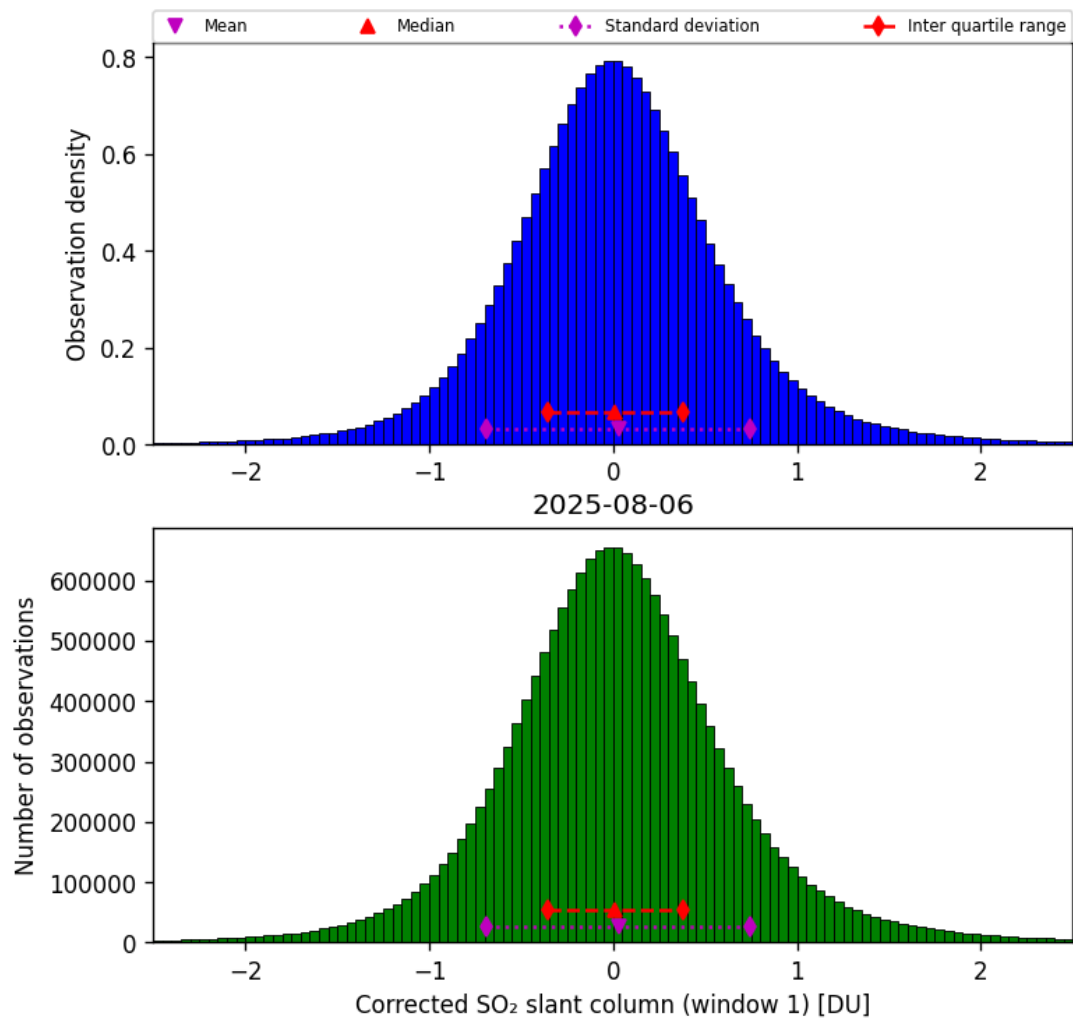


Figure 65: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

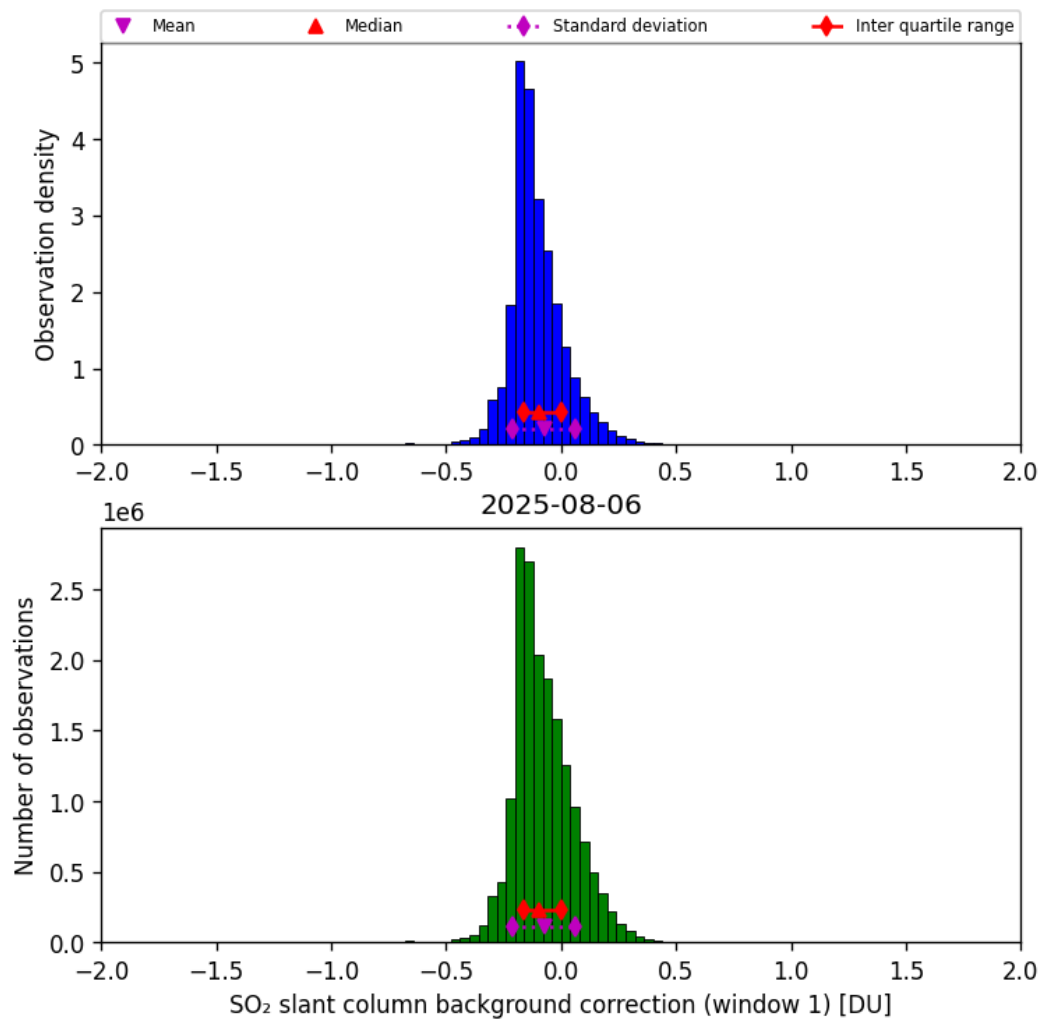


Figure 66: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

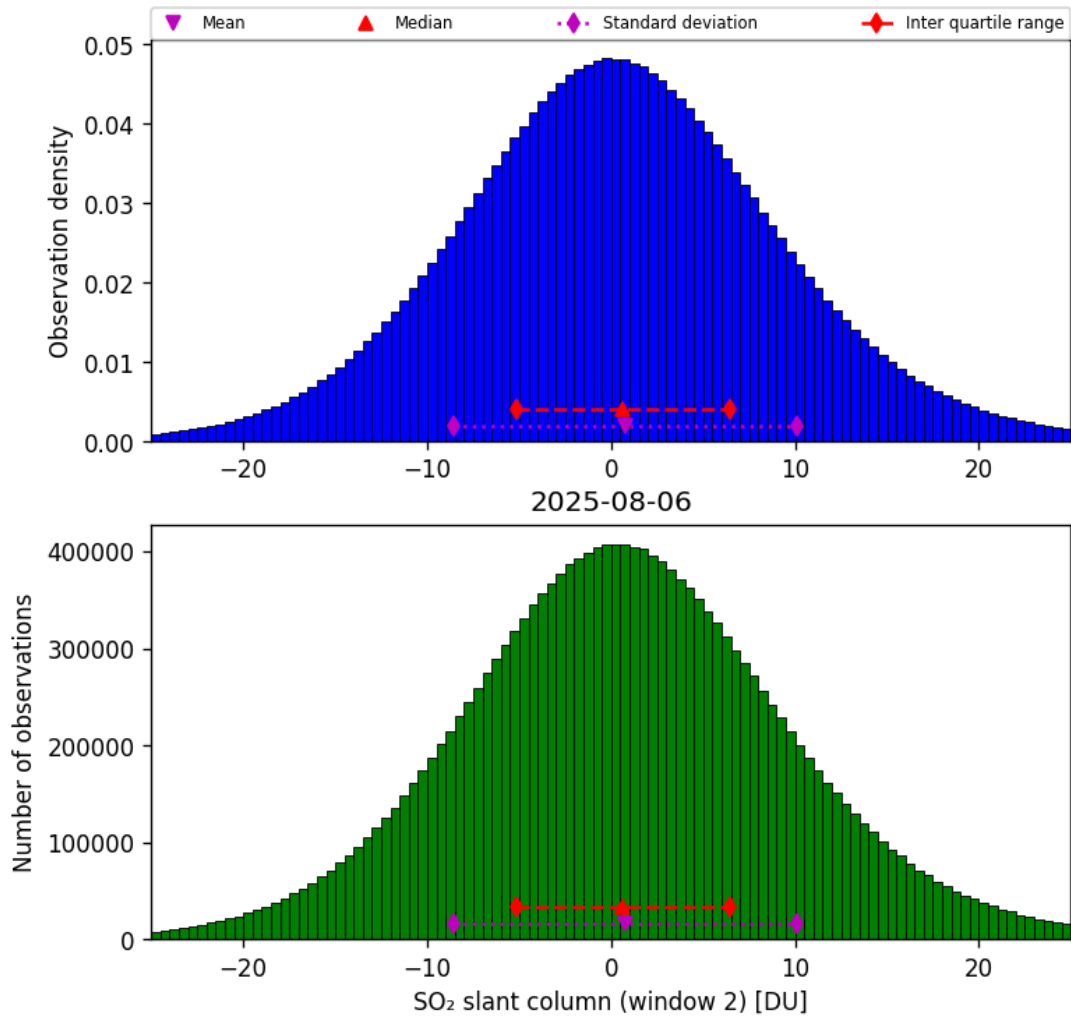


Figure 67: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

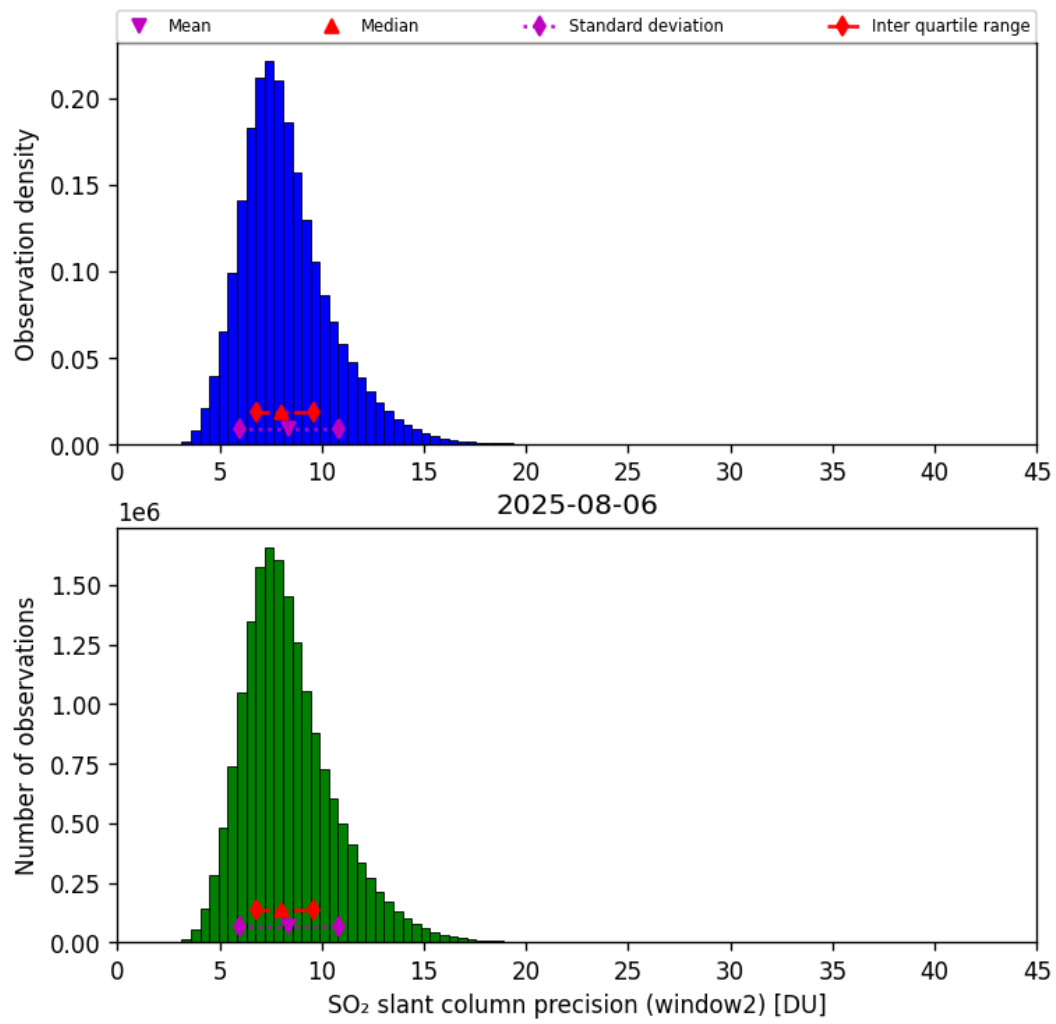


Figure 68: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

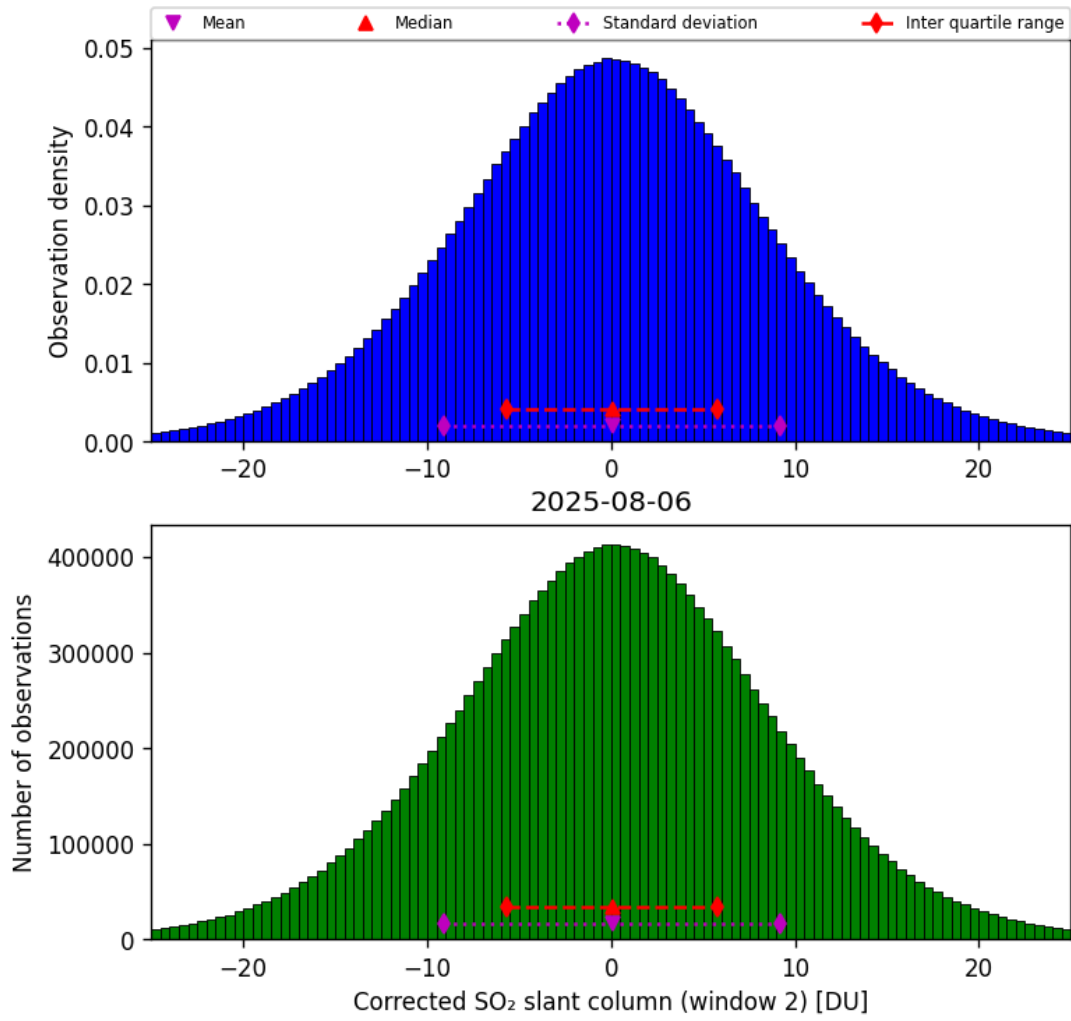


Figure 69: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

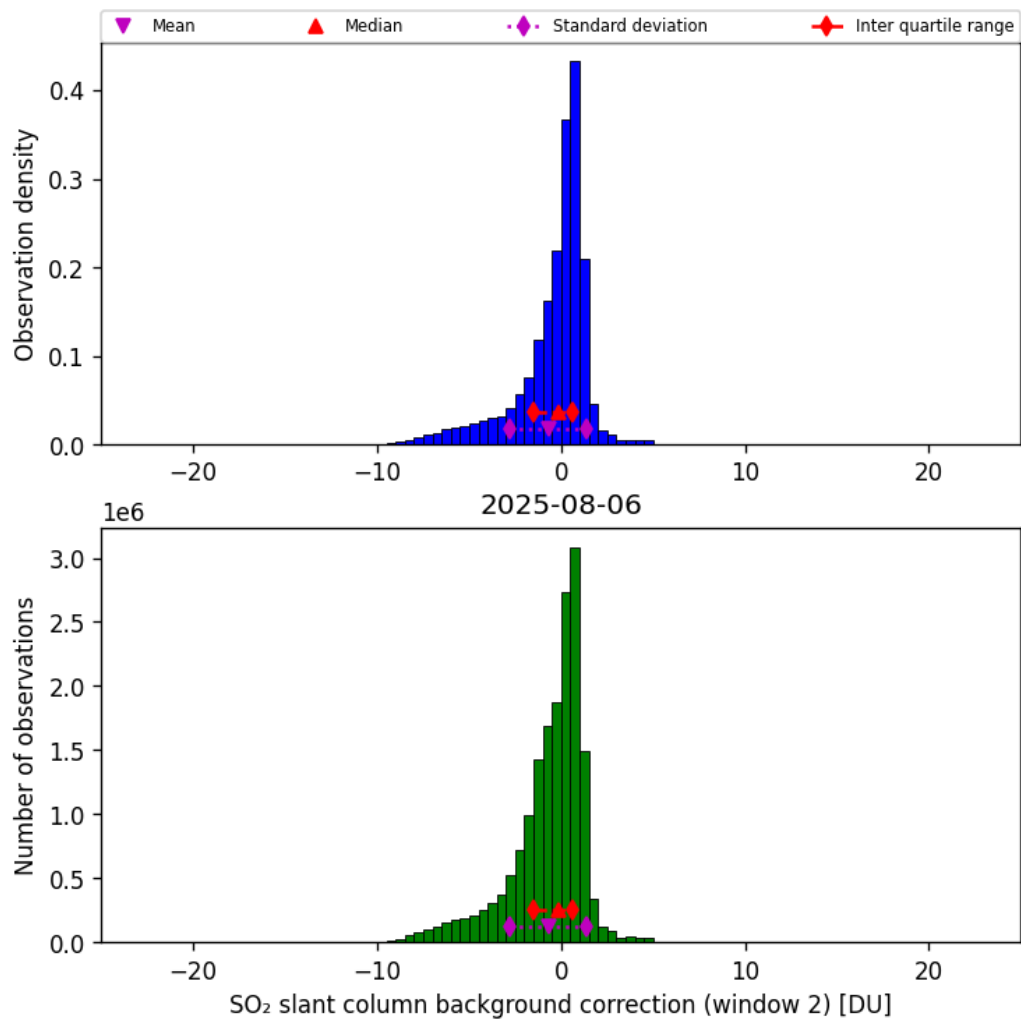


Figure 70: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

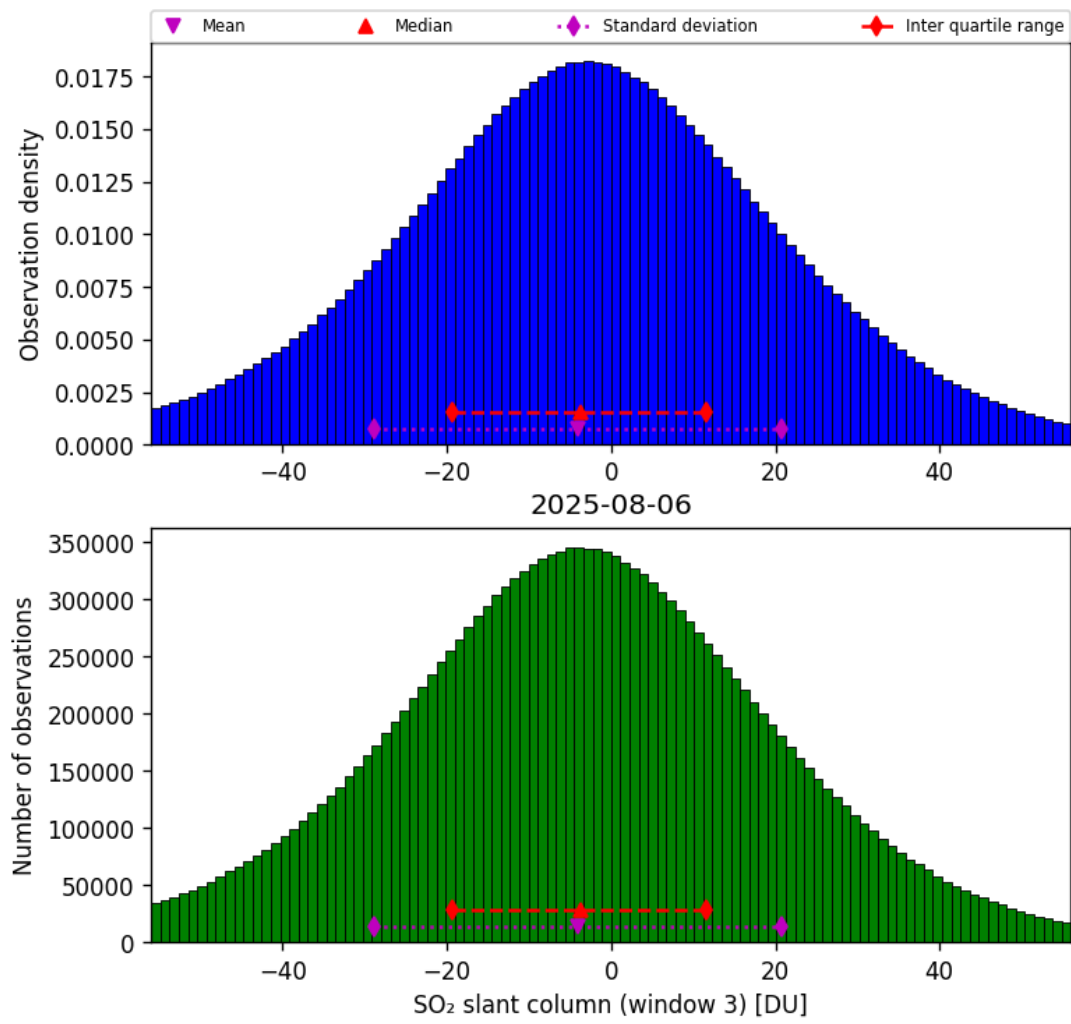


Figure 71: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

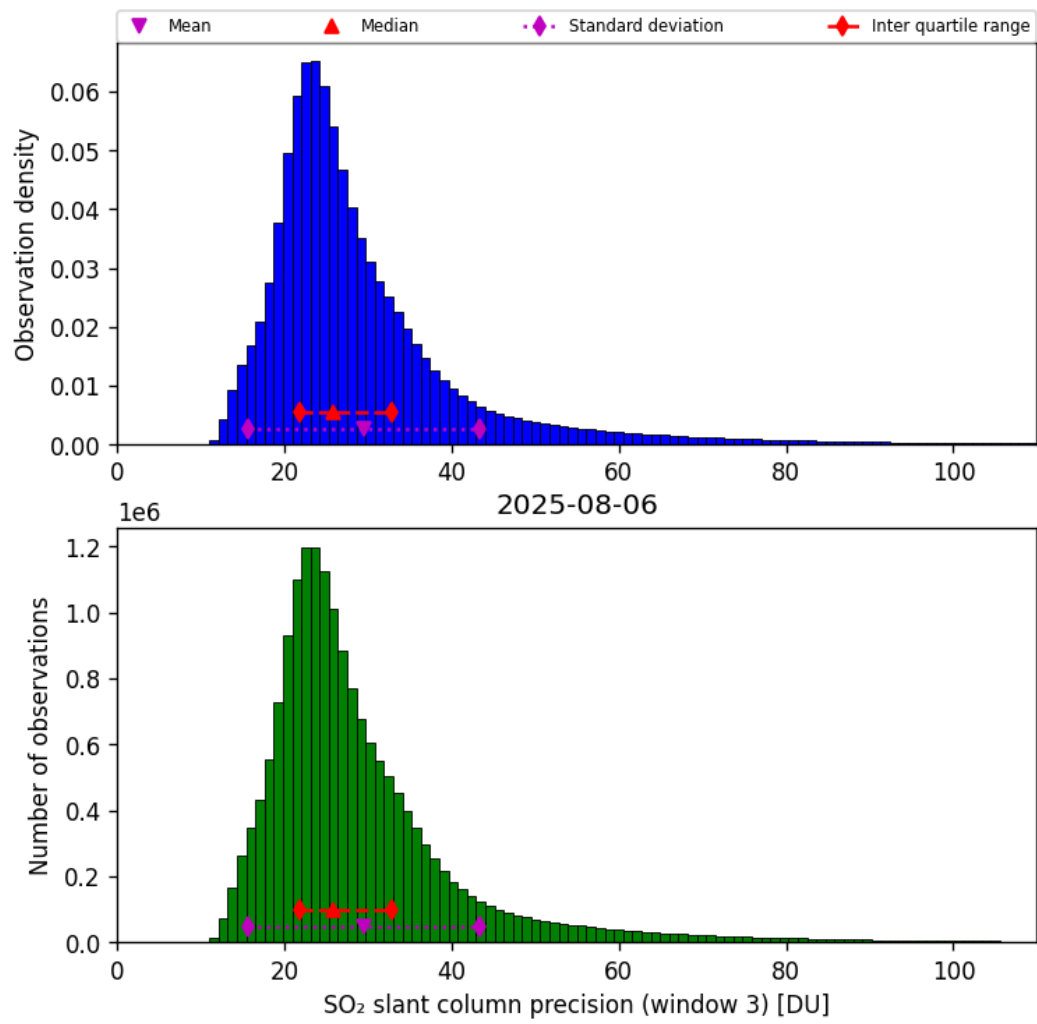


Figure 72: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

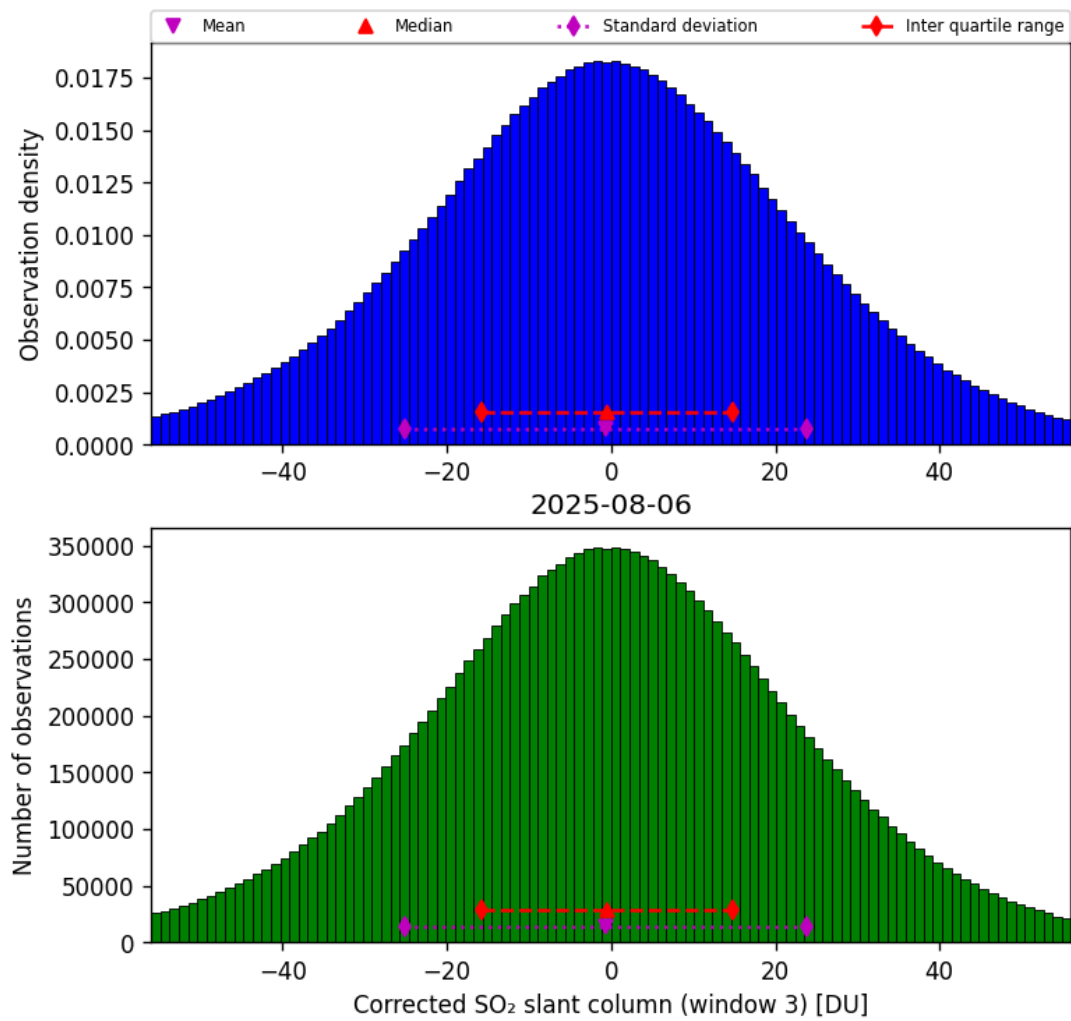


Figure 73: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

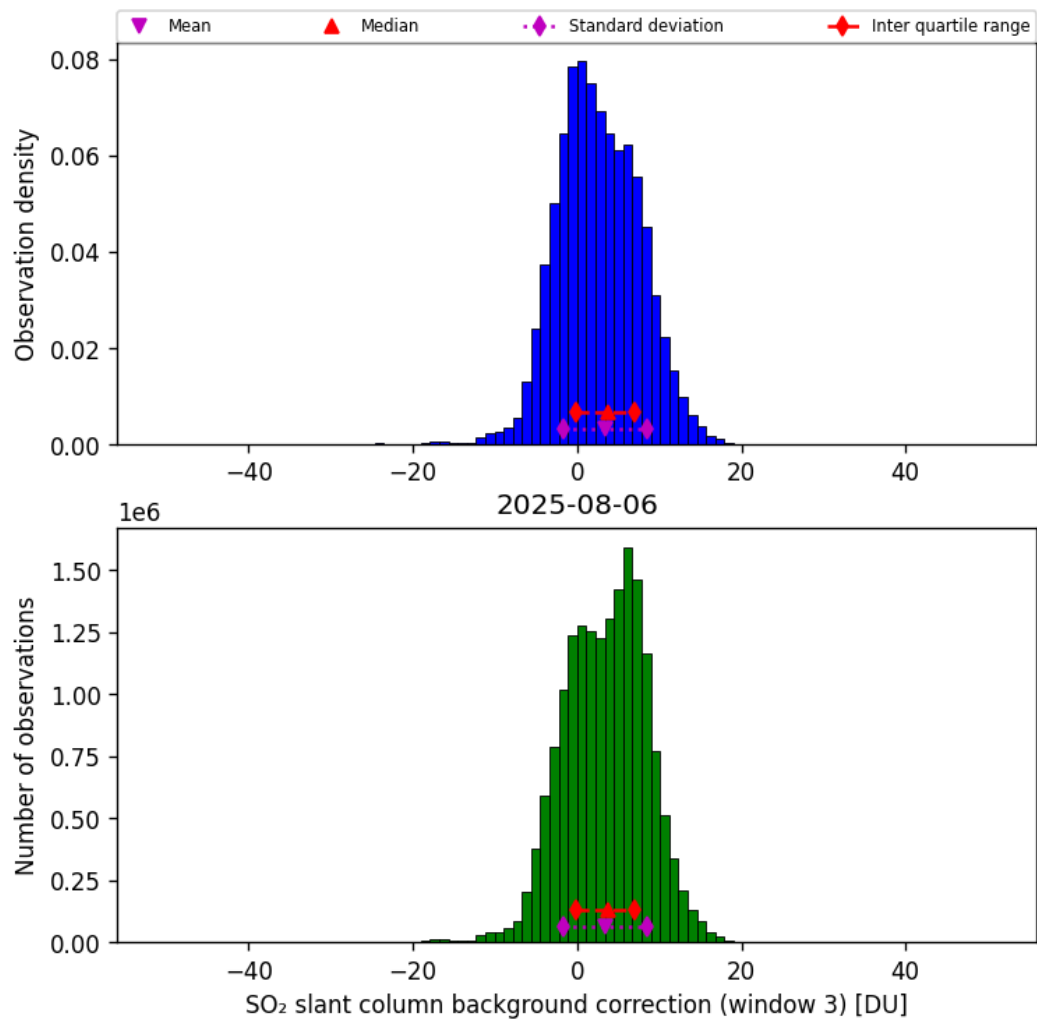


Figure 74: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

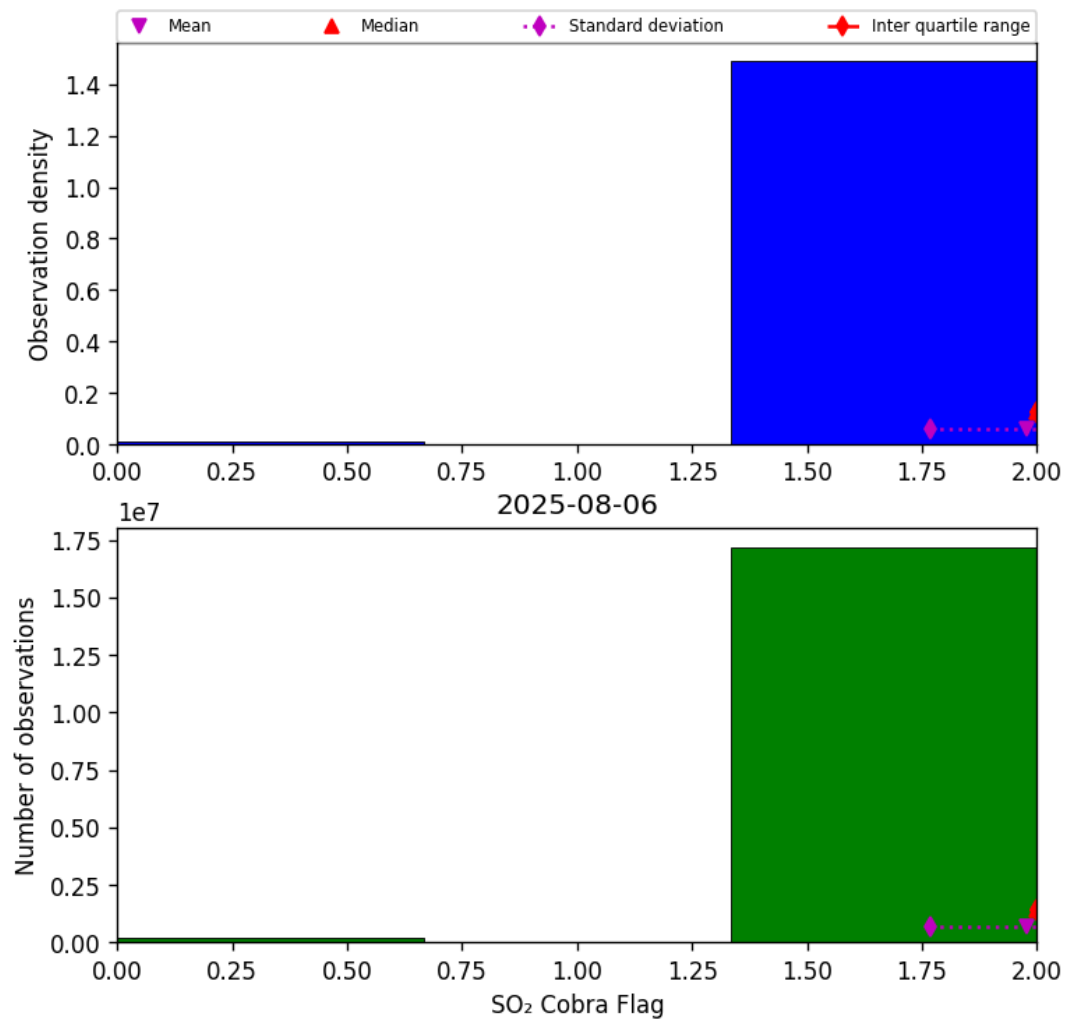


Figure 75: Histogram of “SO₂ Cobra Flag” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

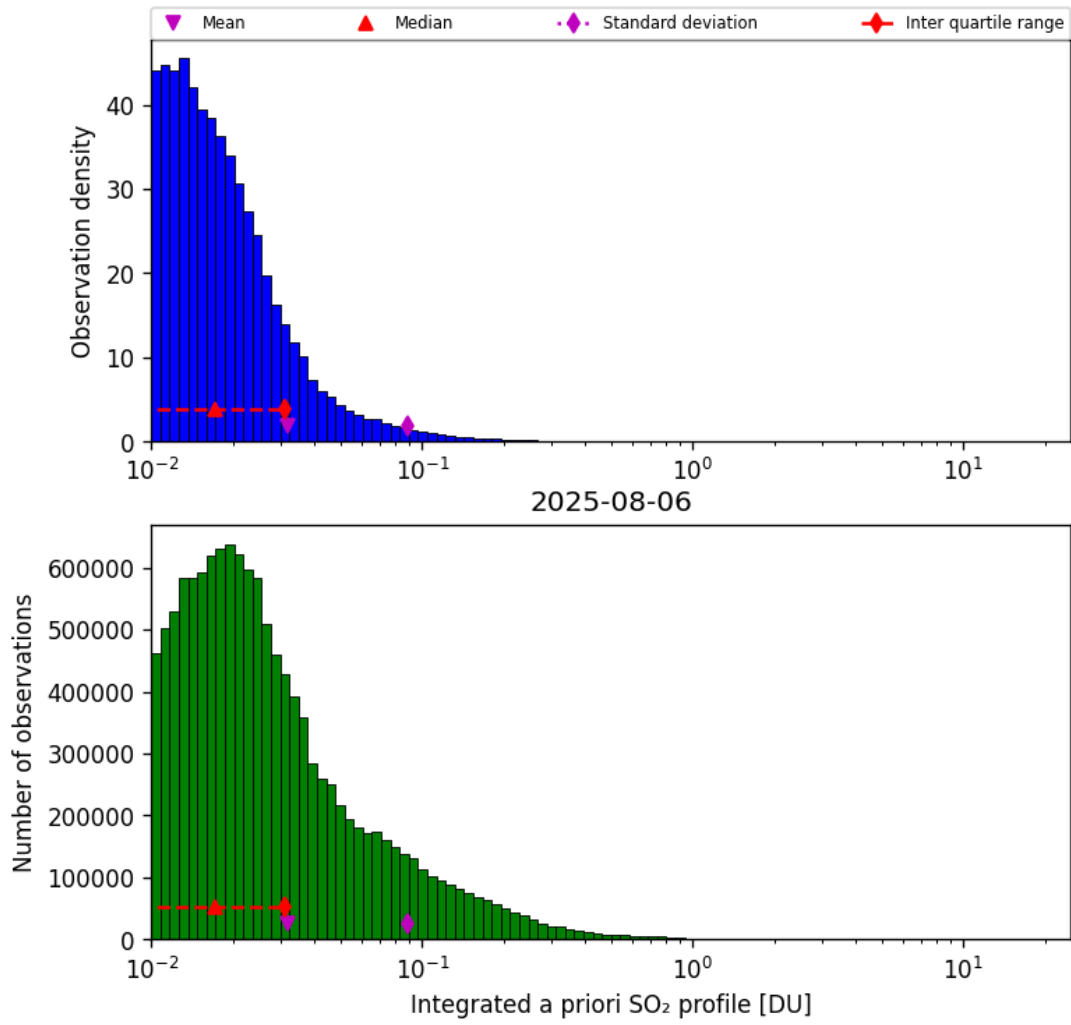


Figure 76: Histogram of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

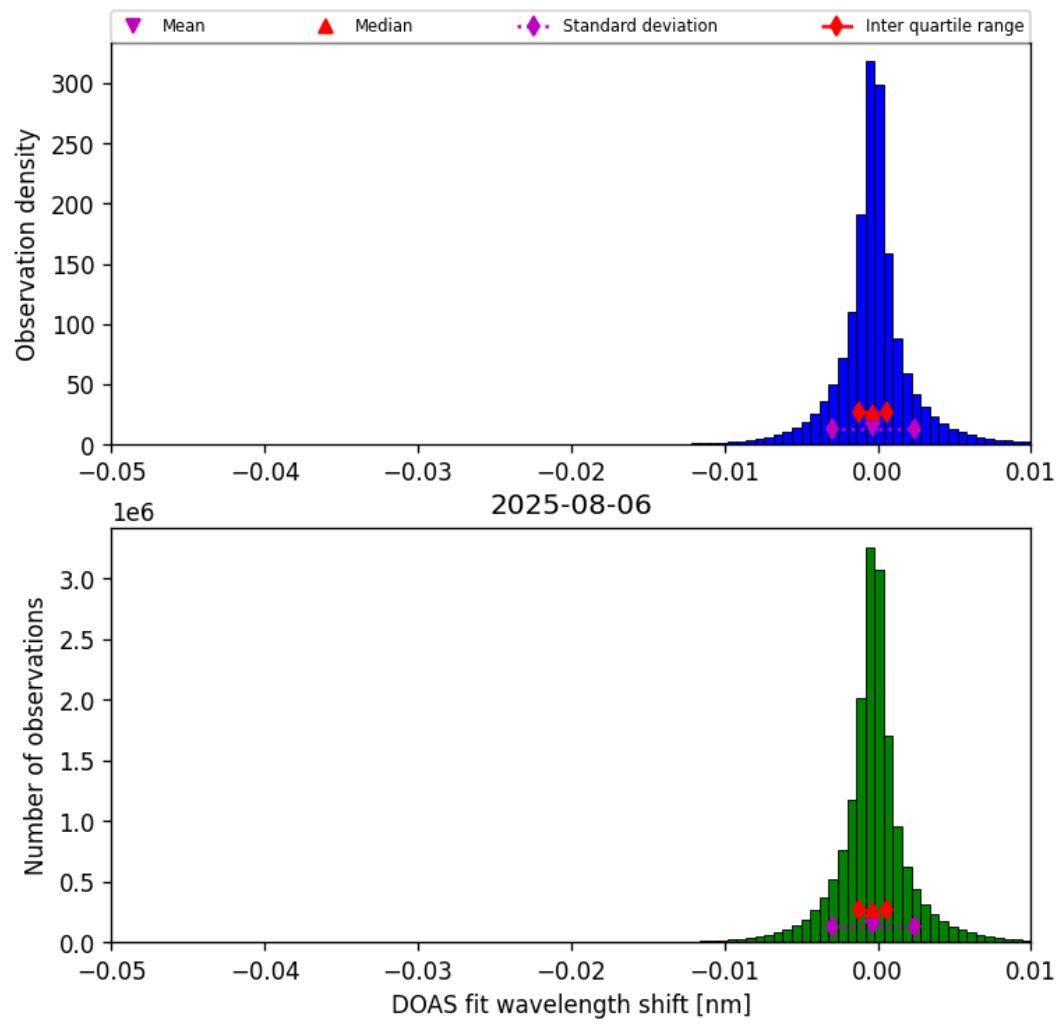


Figure 77: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

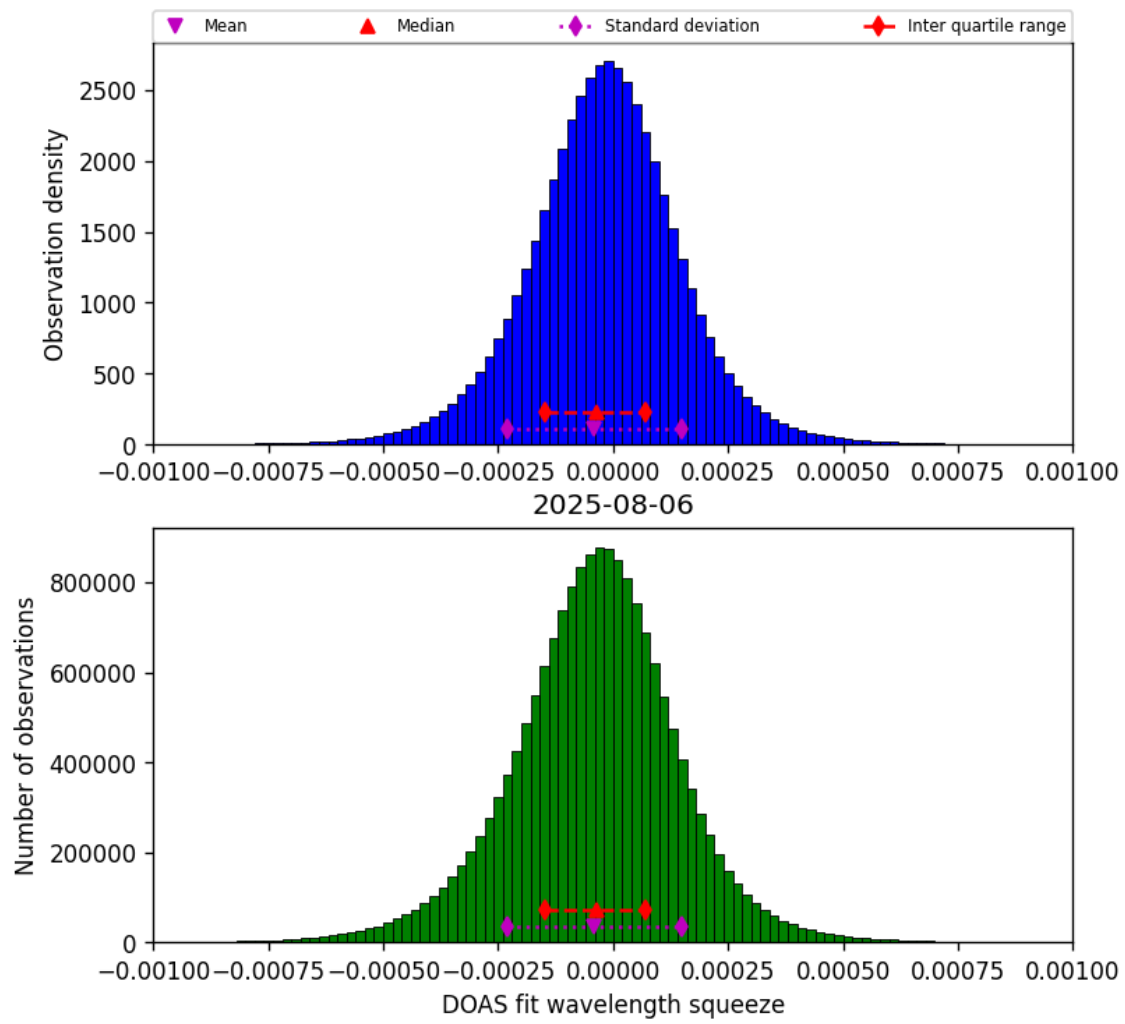


Figure 78: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

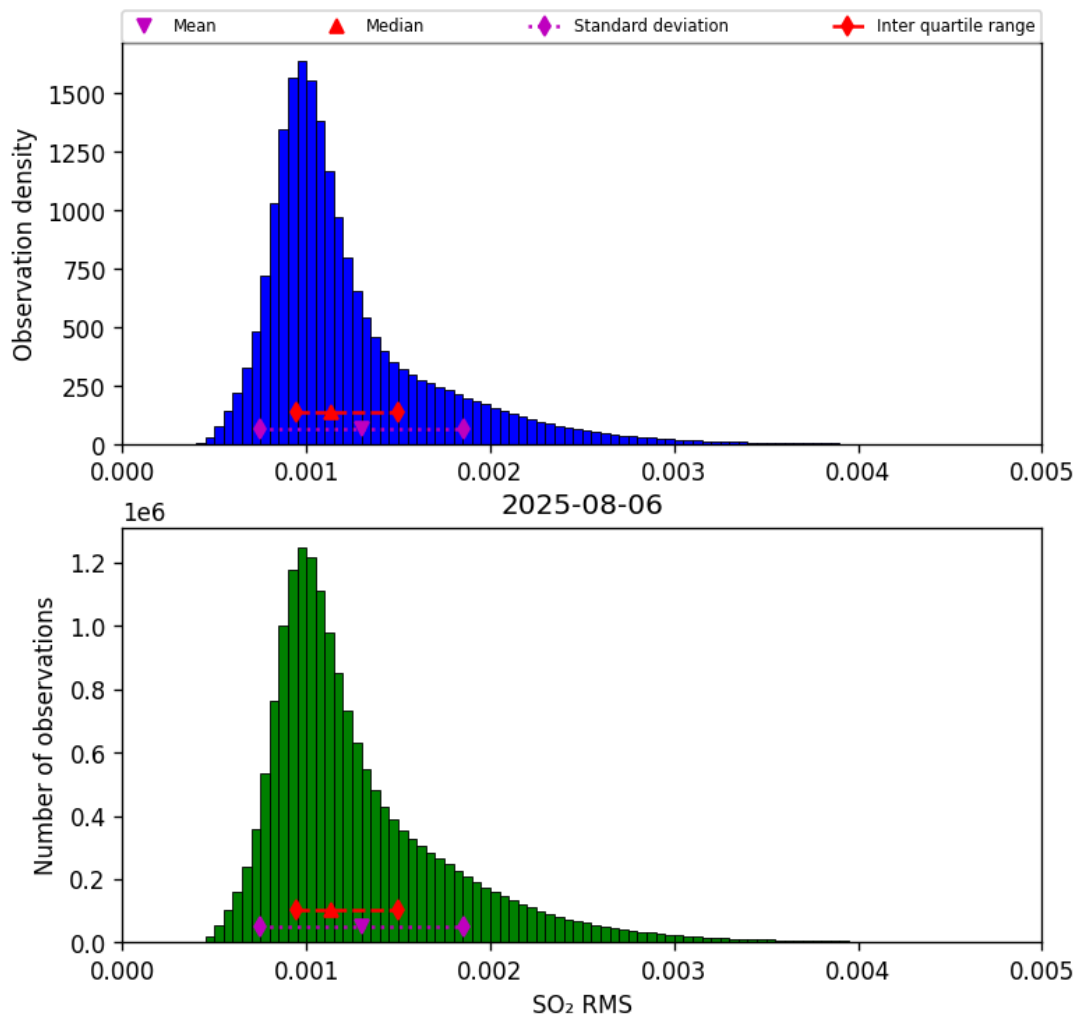


Figure 79: Histogram of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

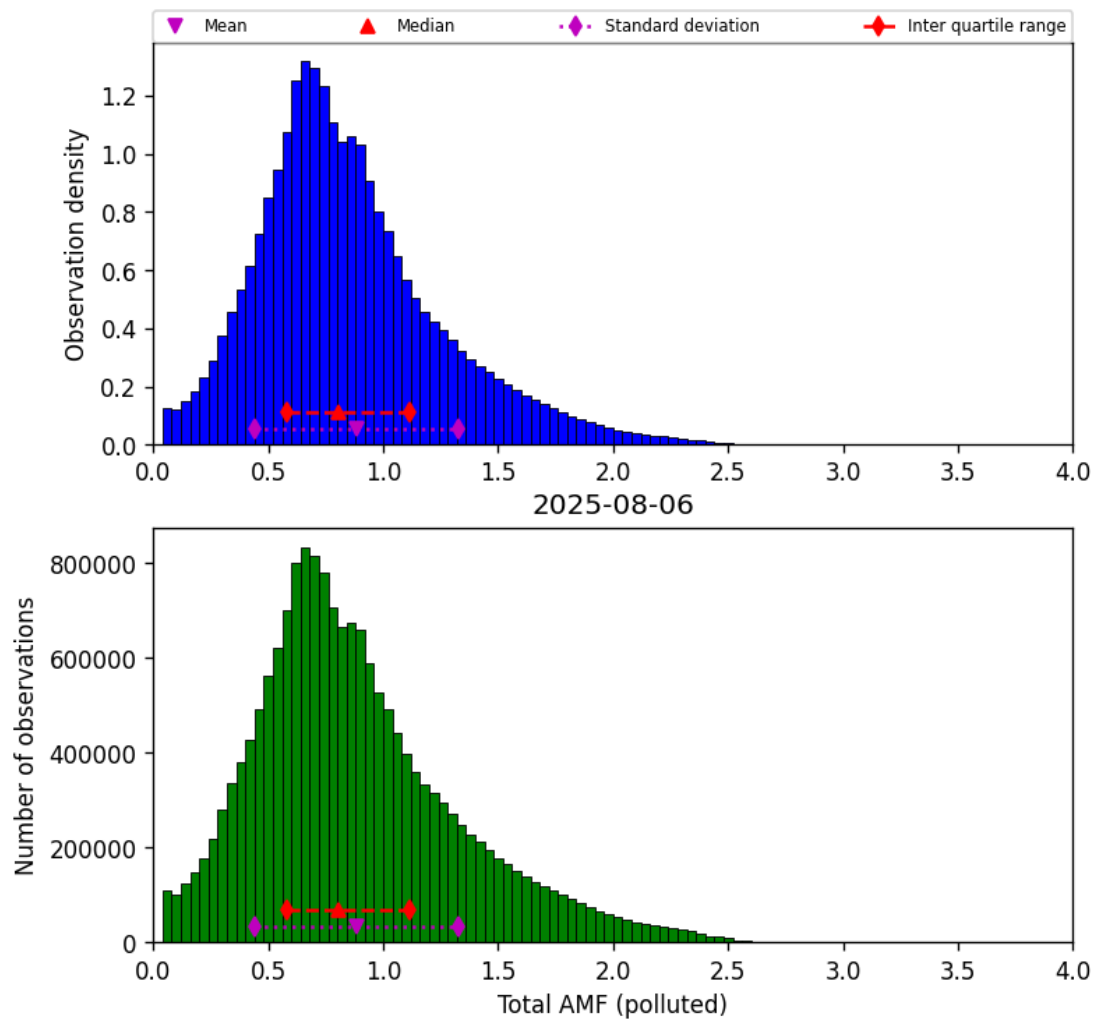


Figure 80: Histogram of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

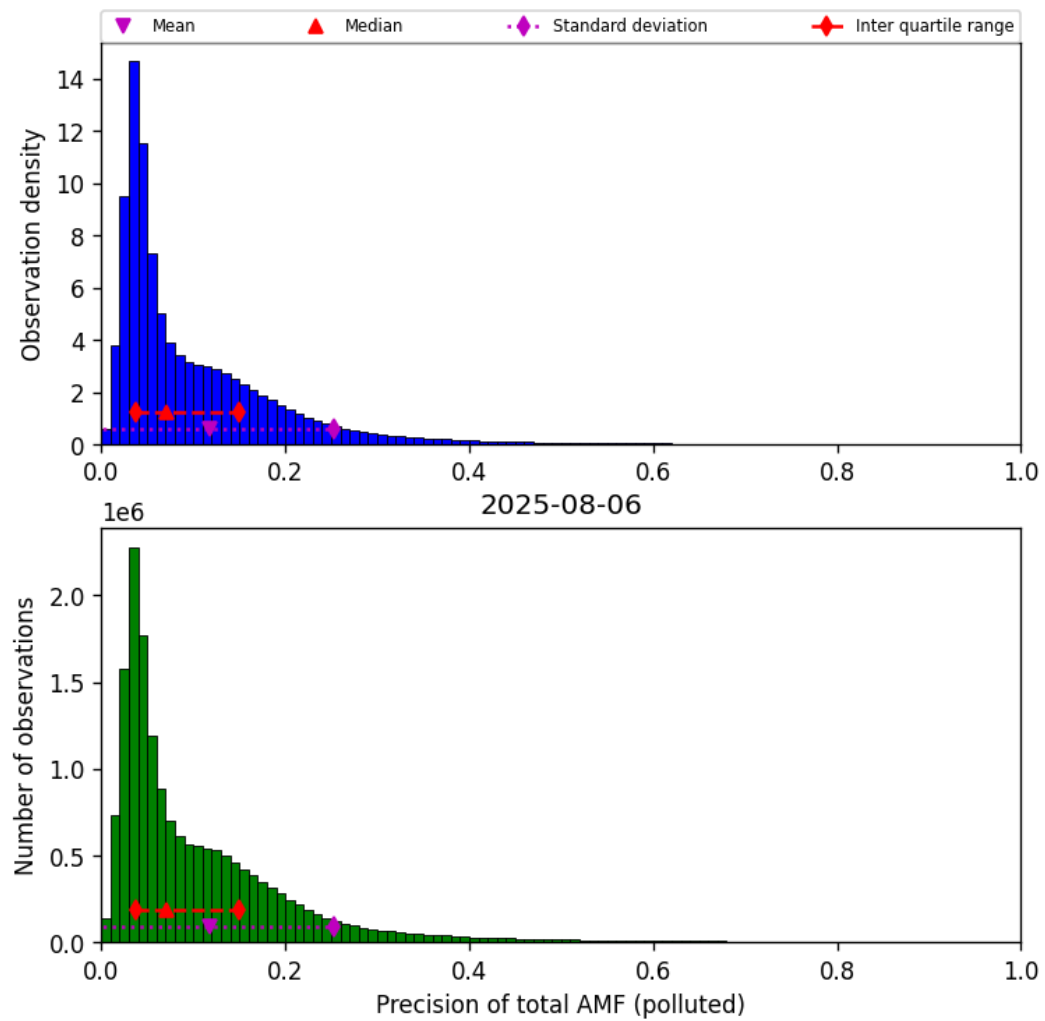


Figure 81: Histogram of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

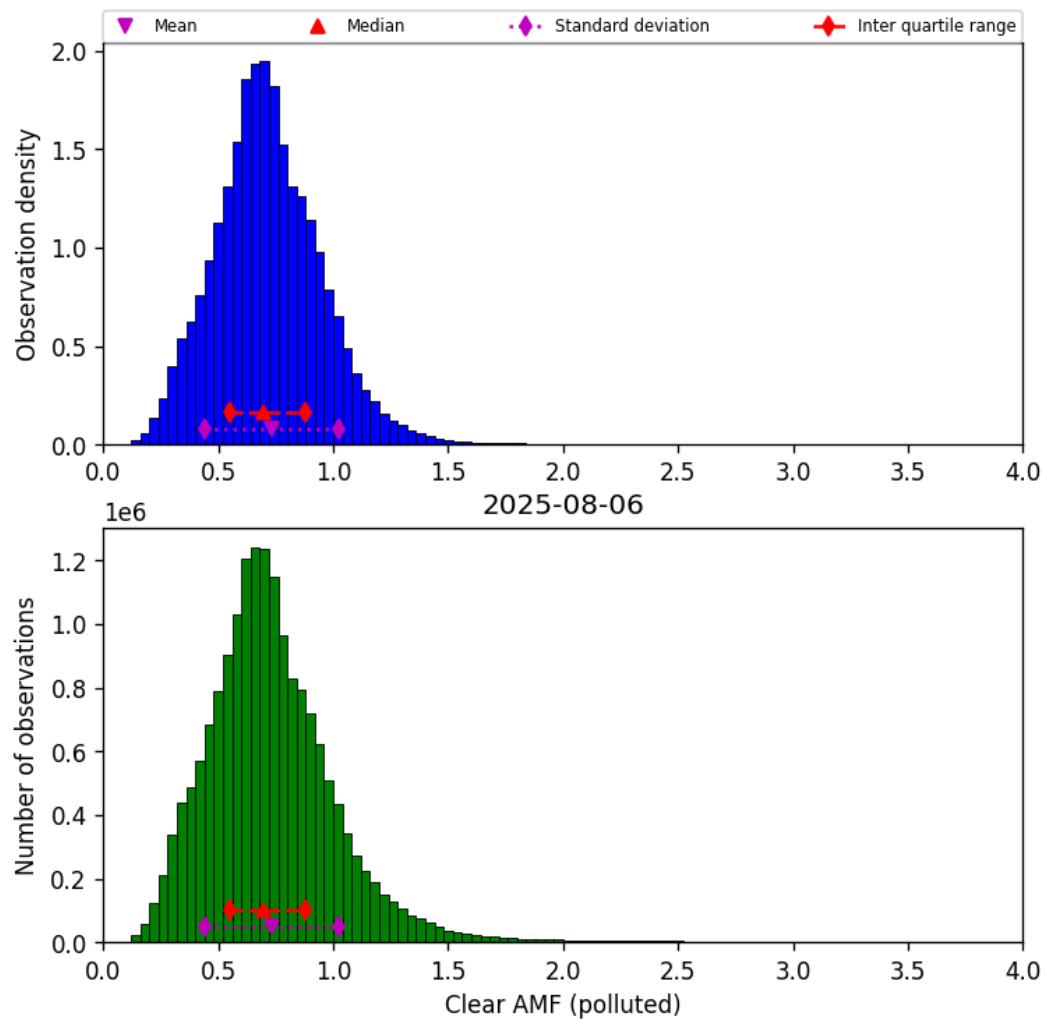


Figure 82: Histogram of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

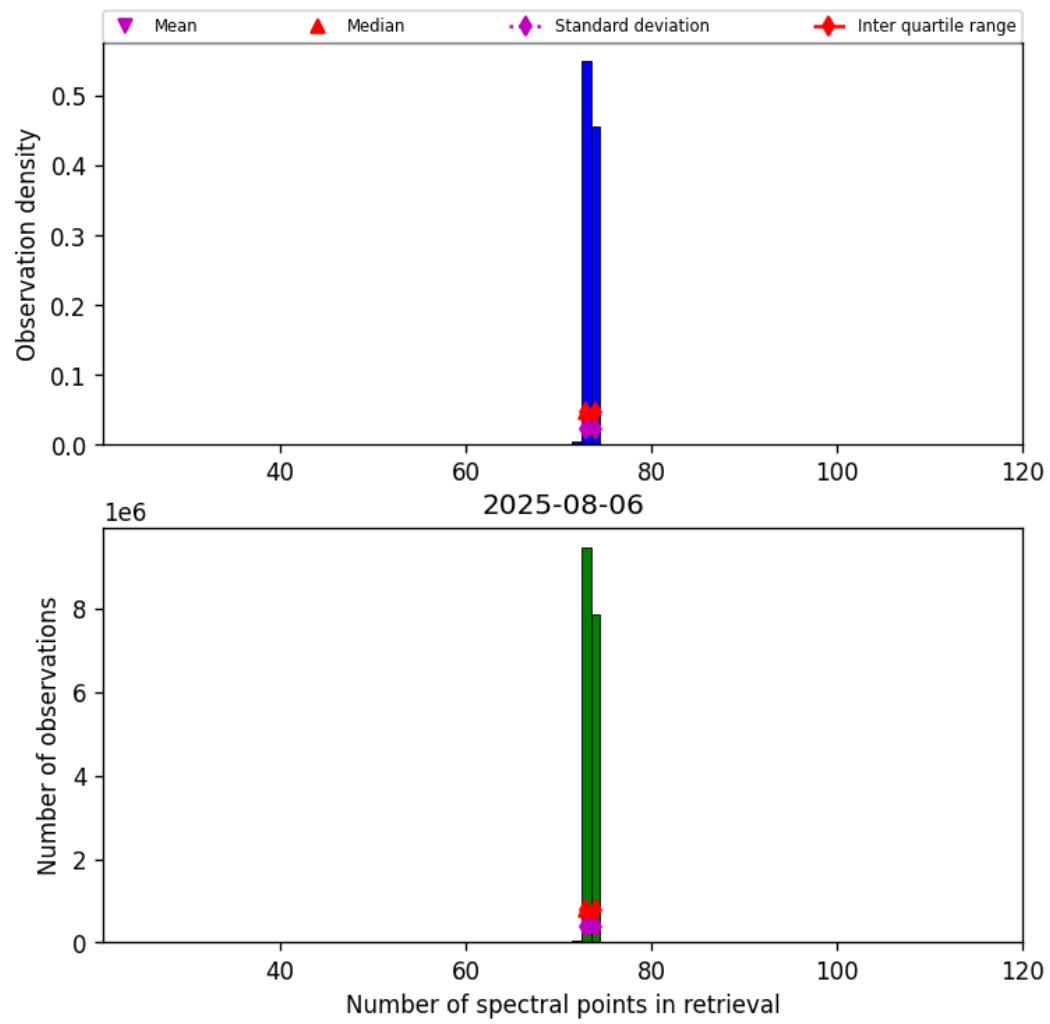


Figure 83: Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

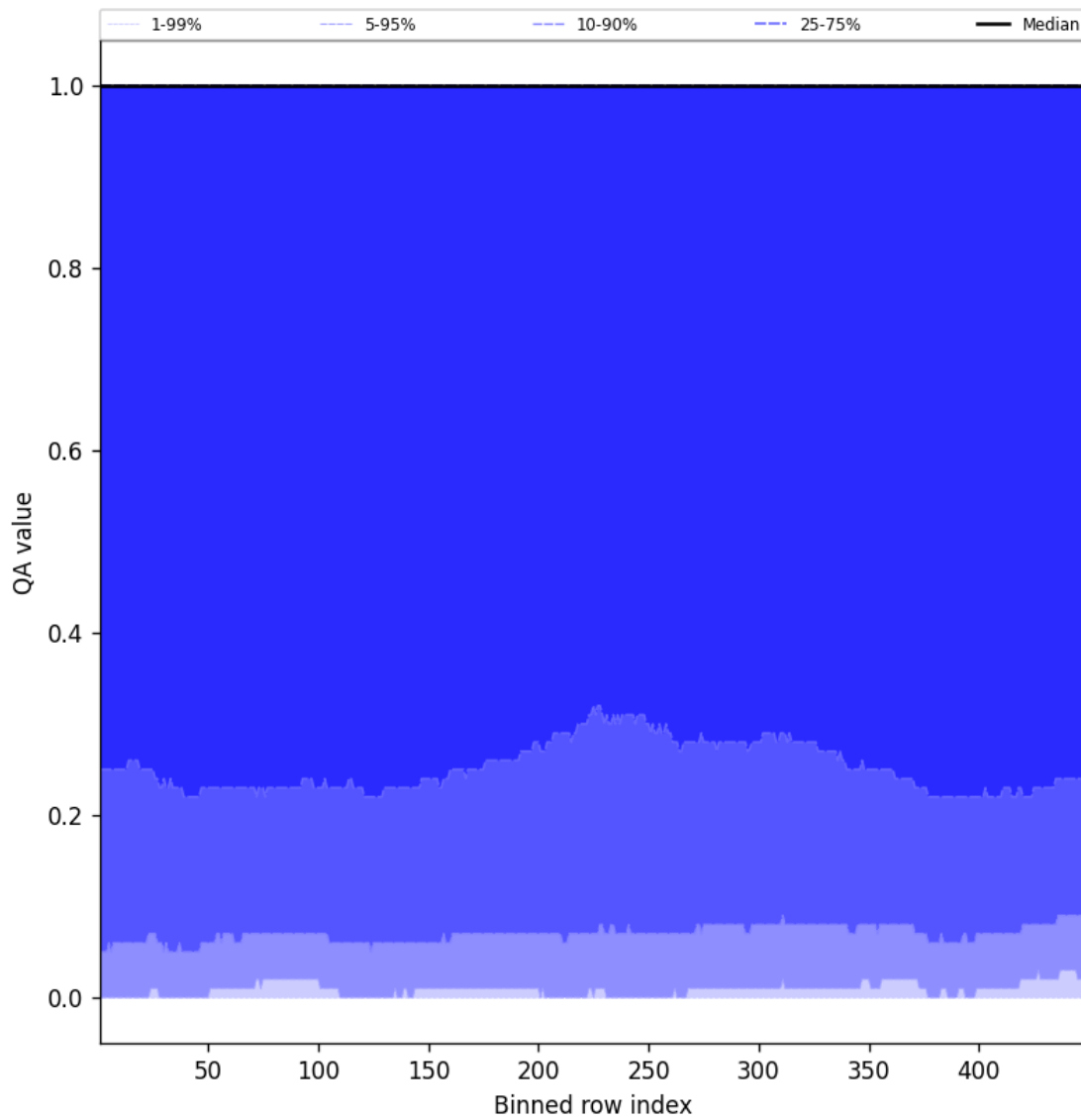


Figure 84: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

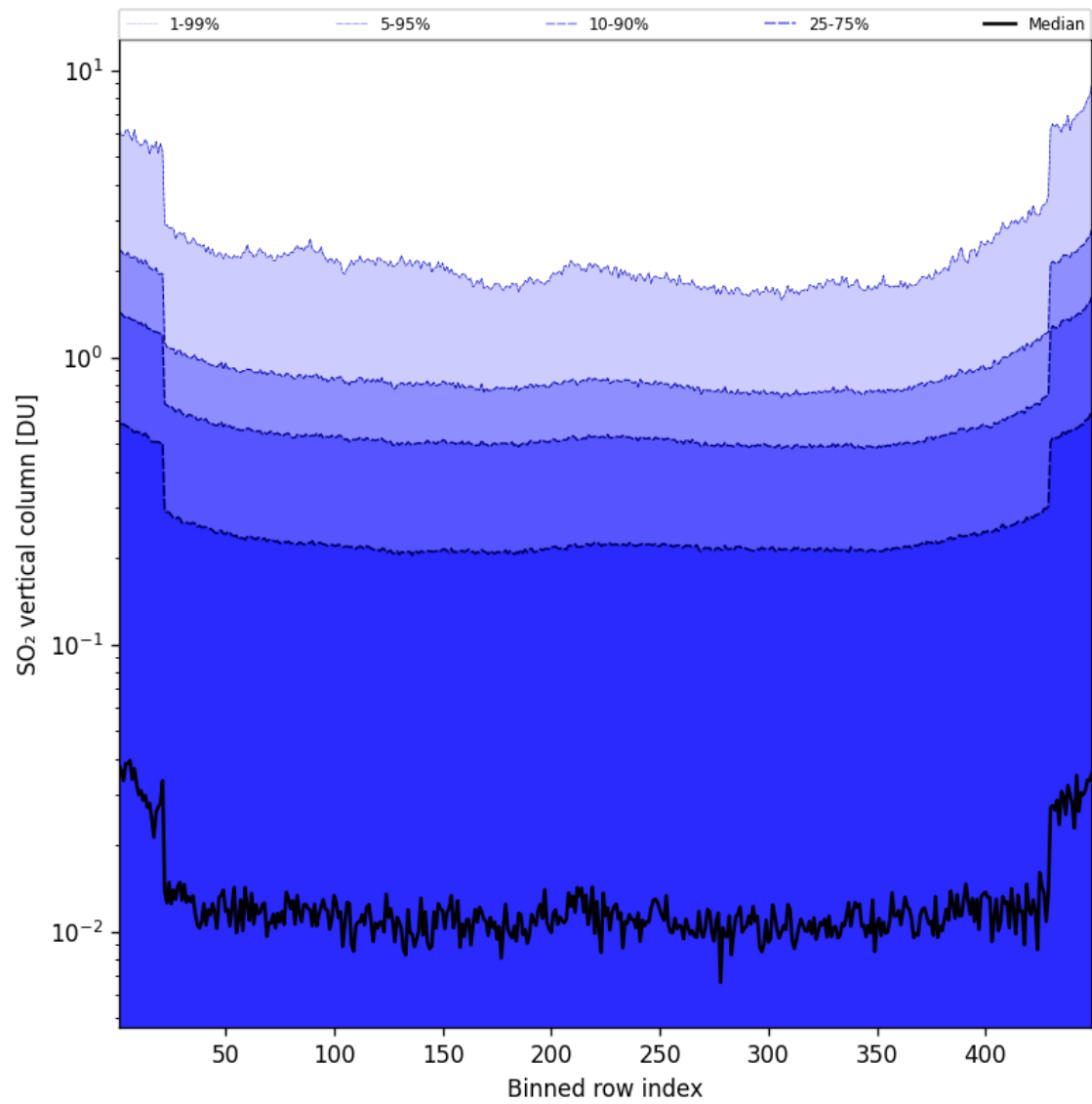


Figure 85: Along track statistics of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

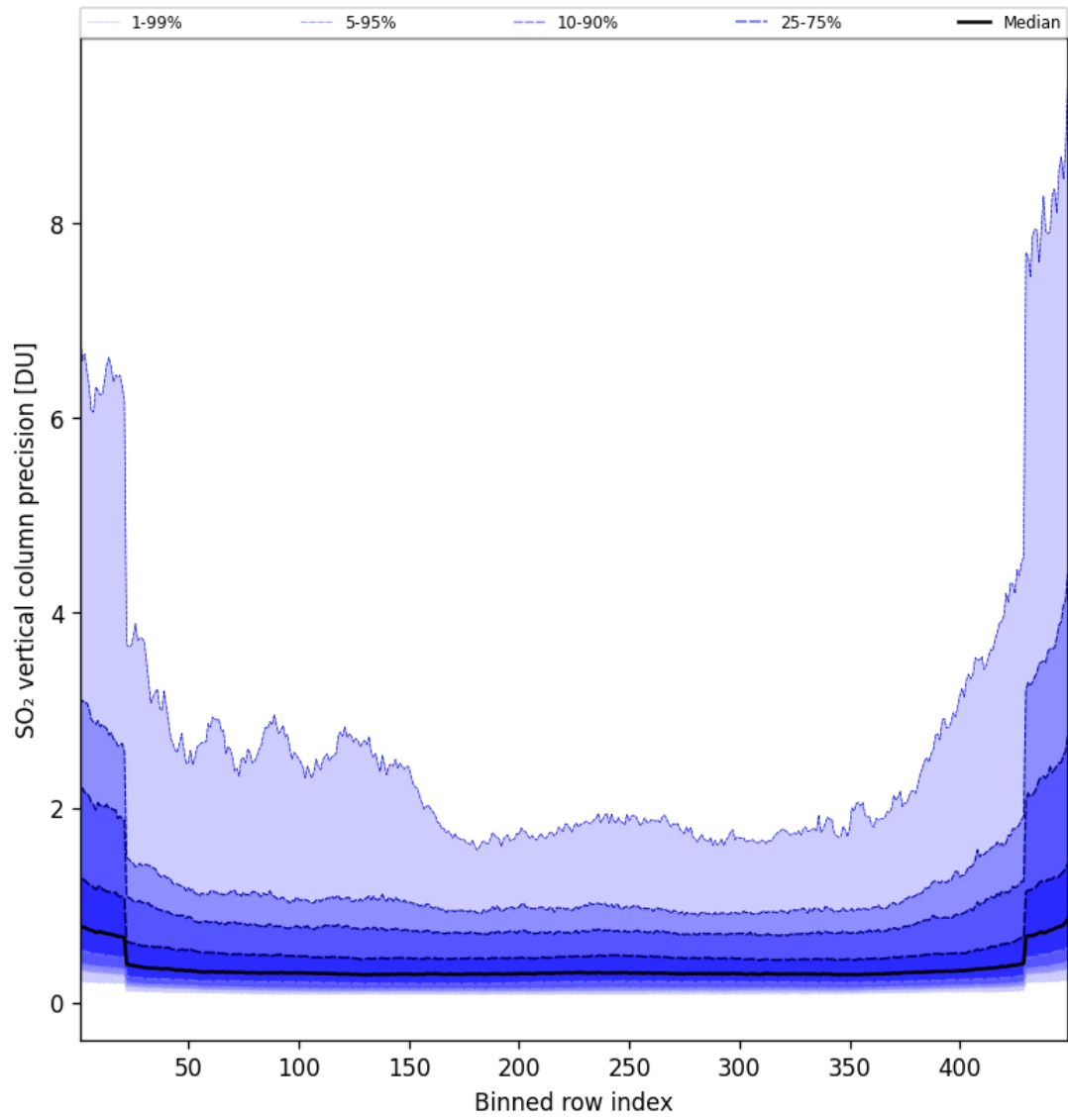


Figure 86: Along track statistics of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

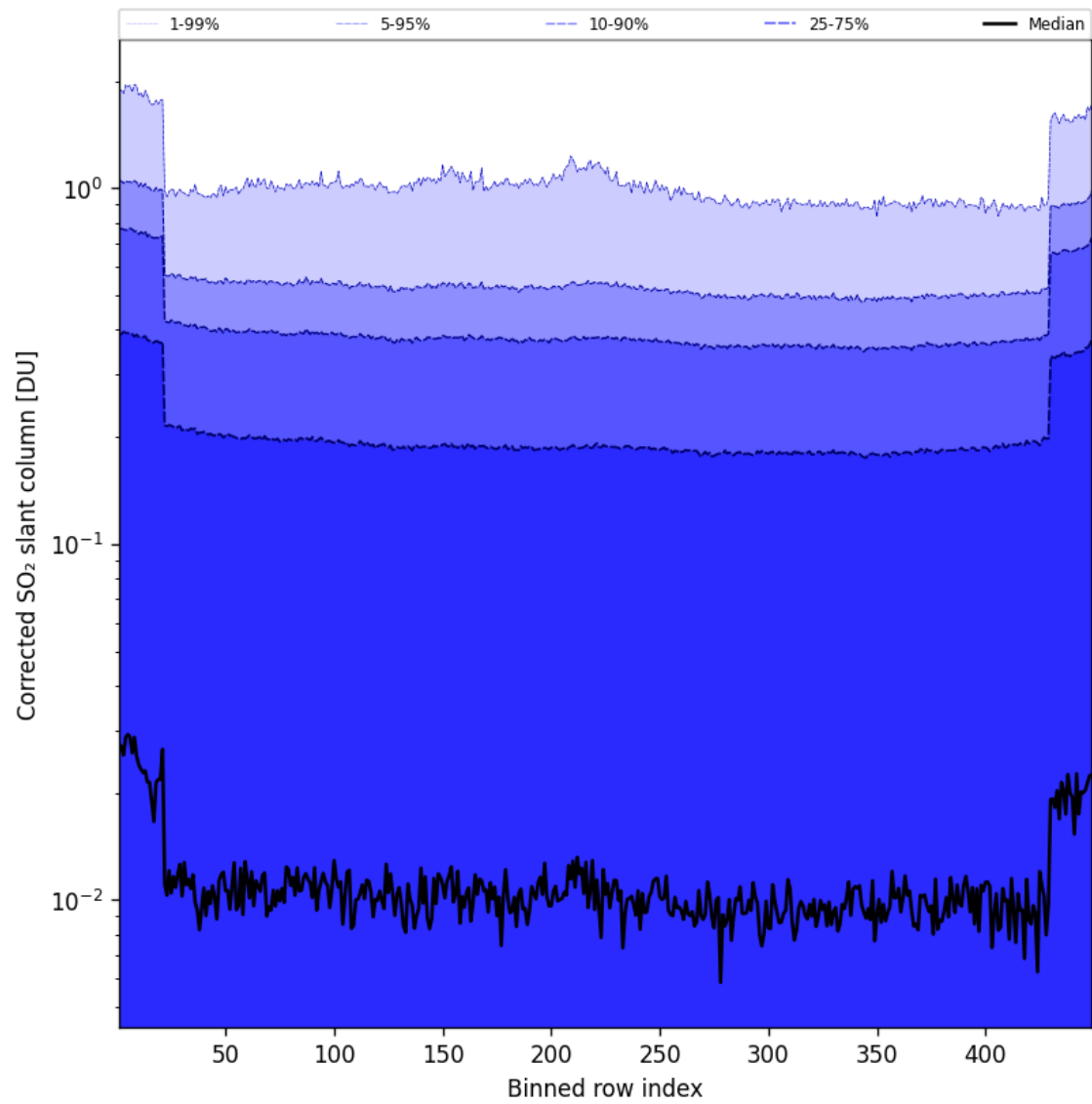


Figure 87: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

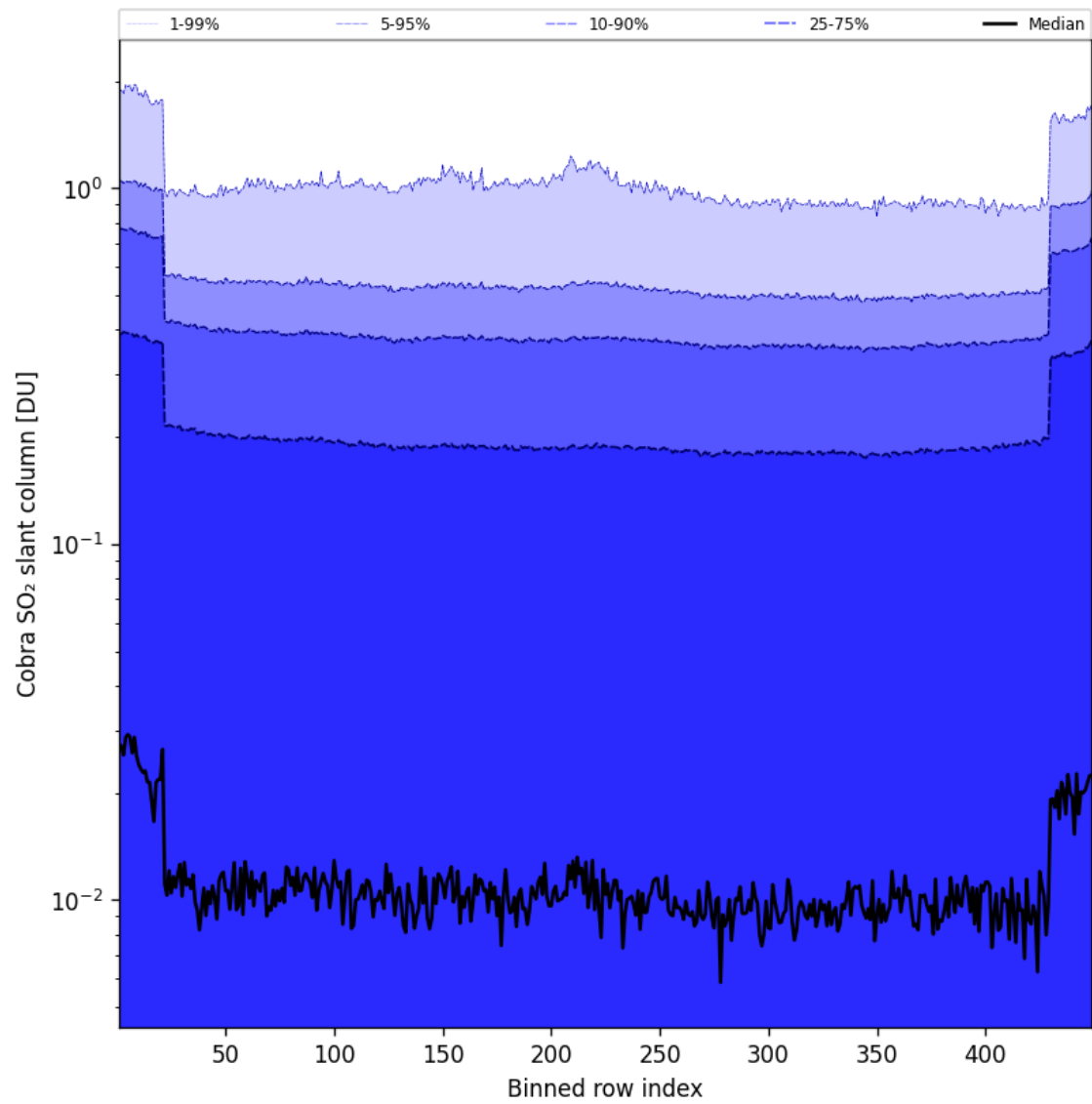


Figure 88: Along track statistics of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

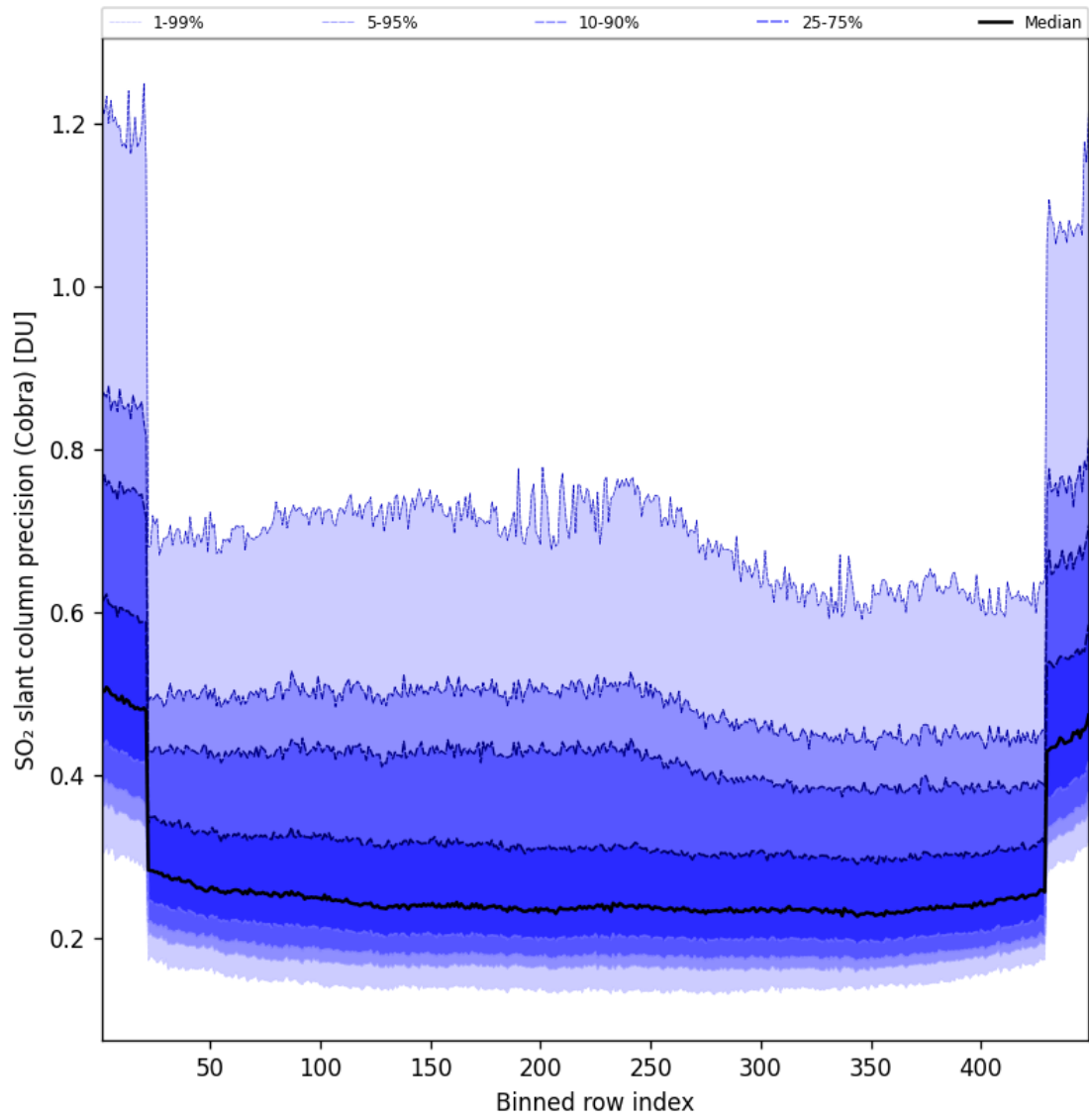


Figure 89: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

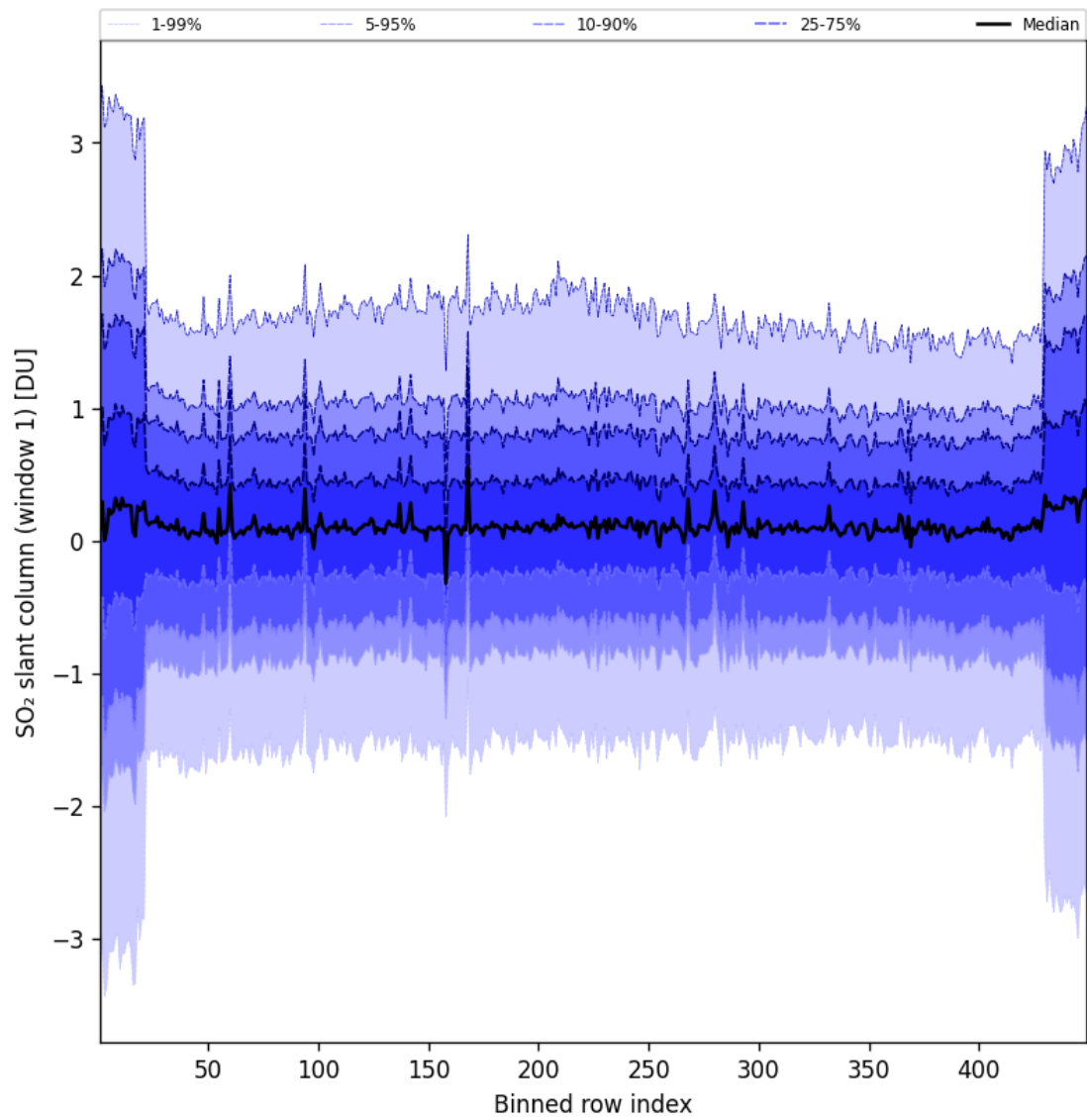


Figure 90: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

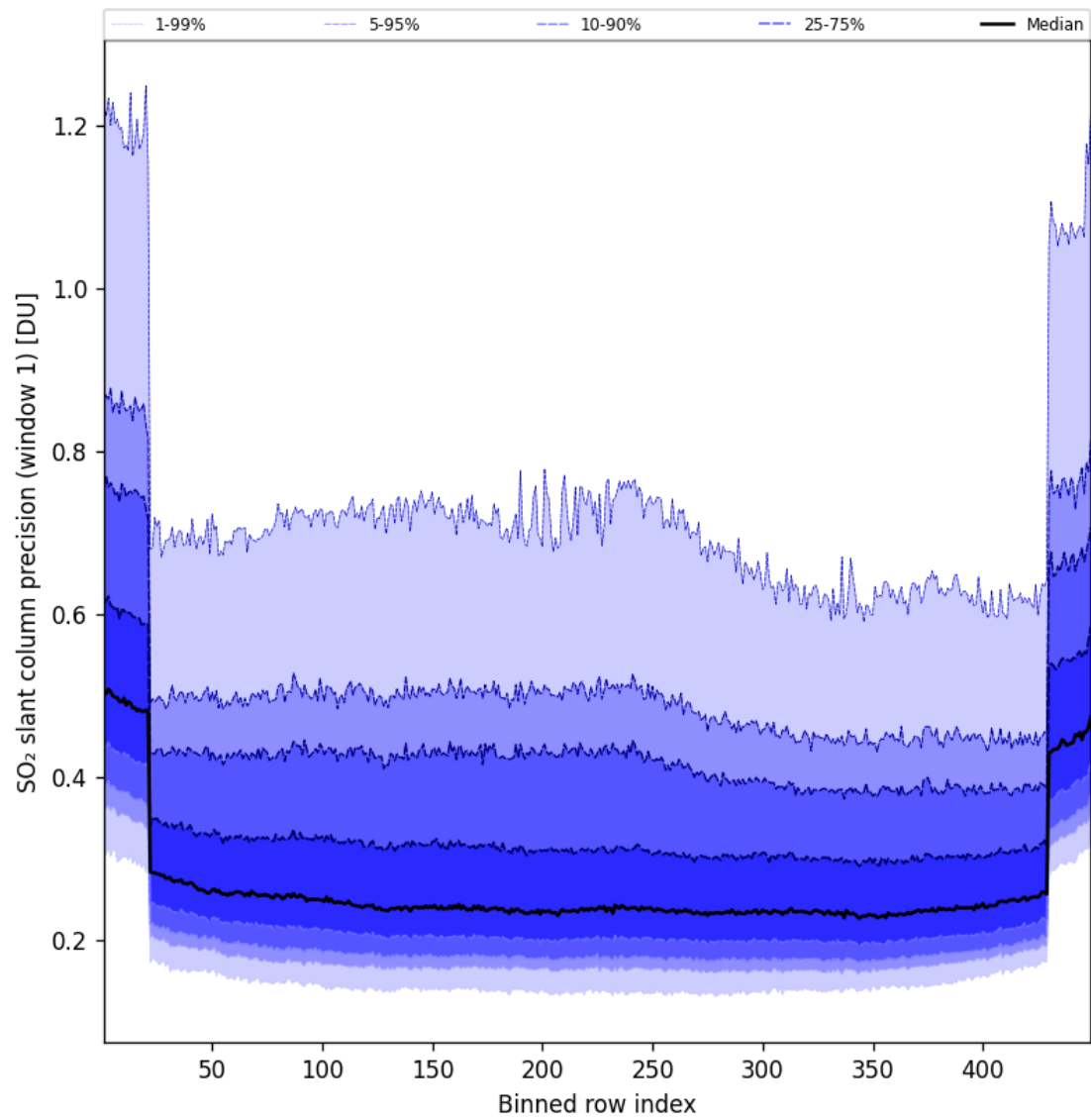


Figure 91: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

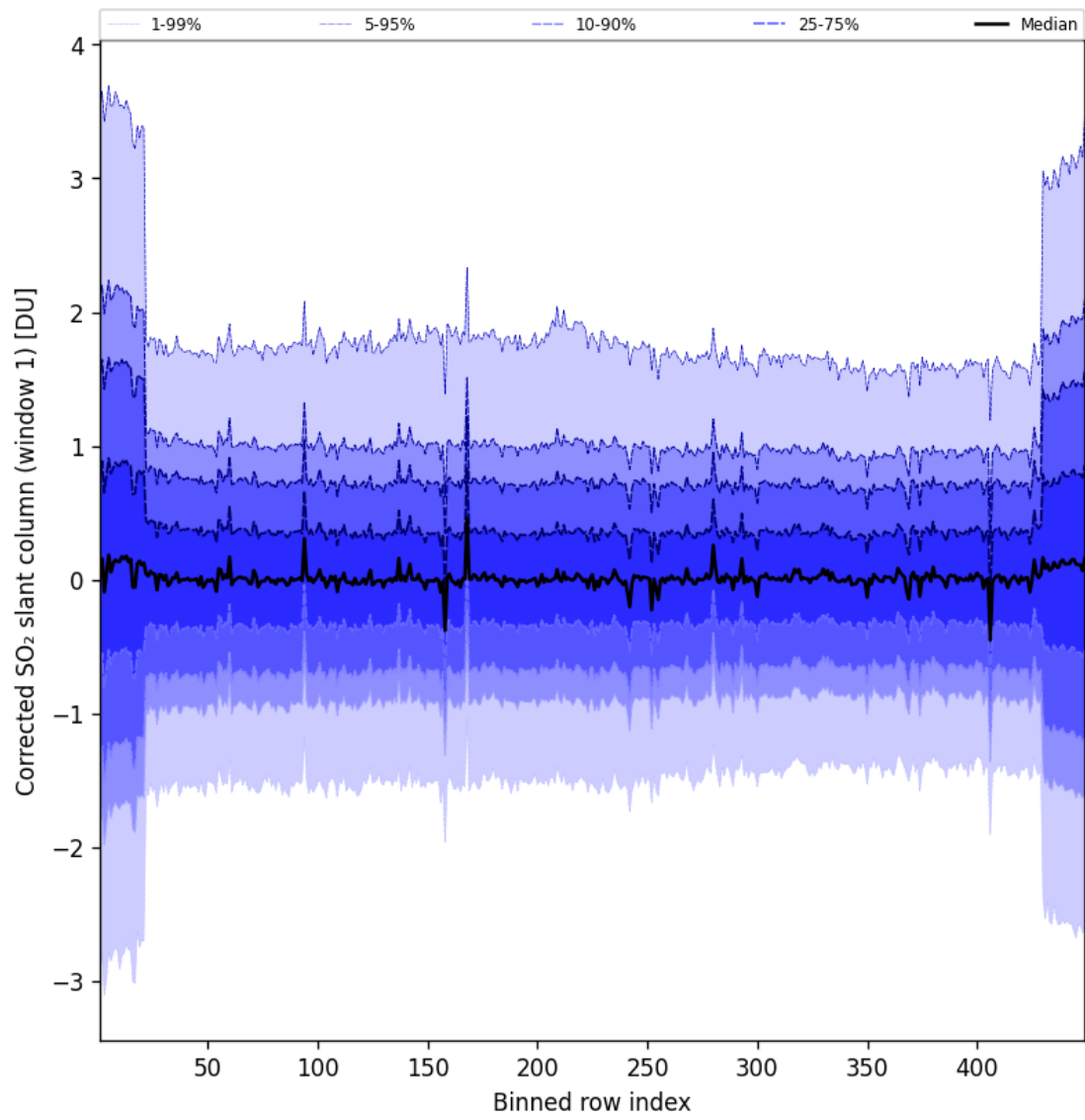


Figure 92: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

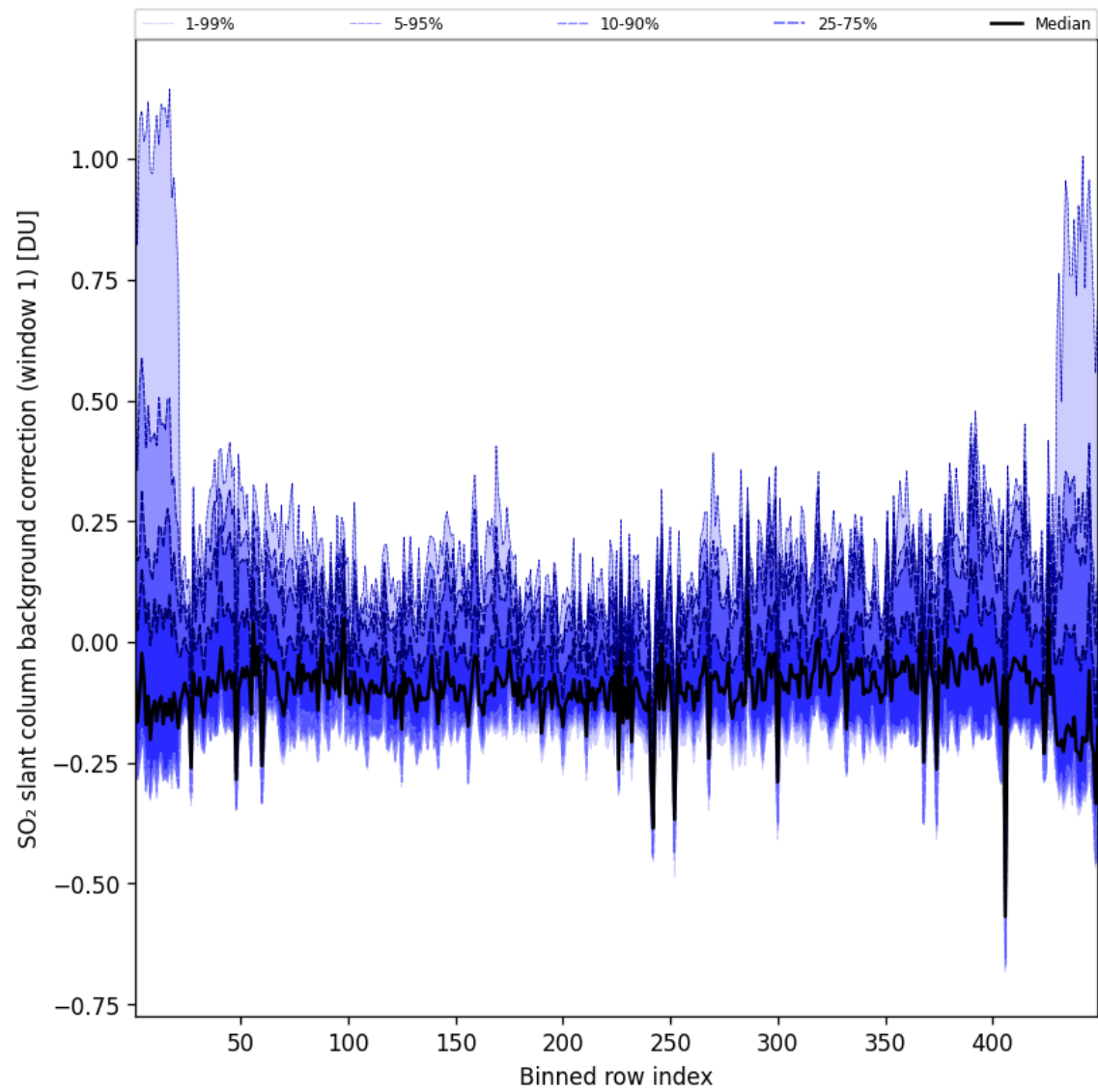


Figure 93: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

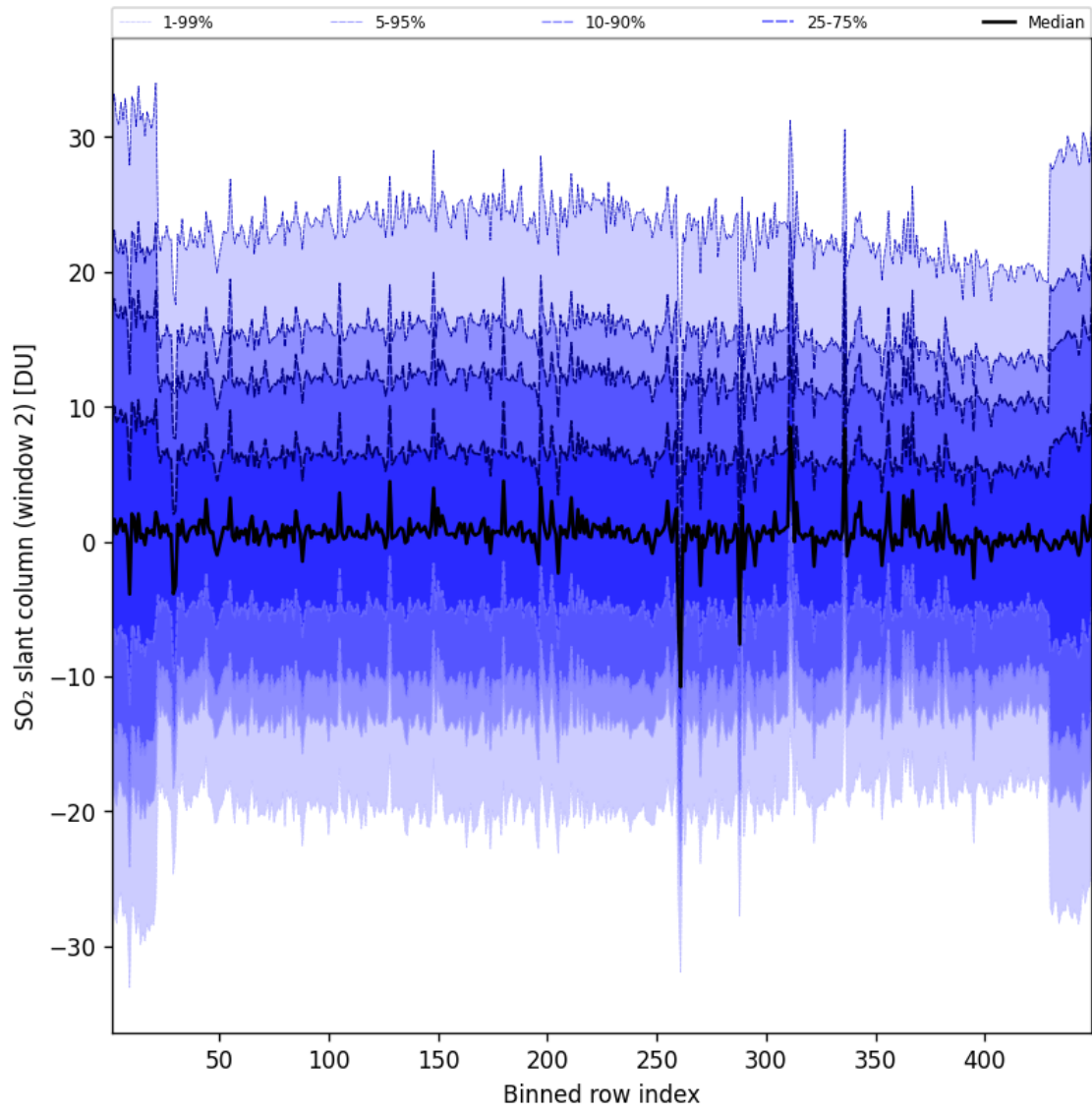


Figure 94: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

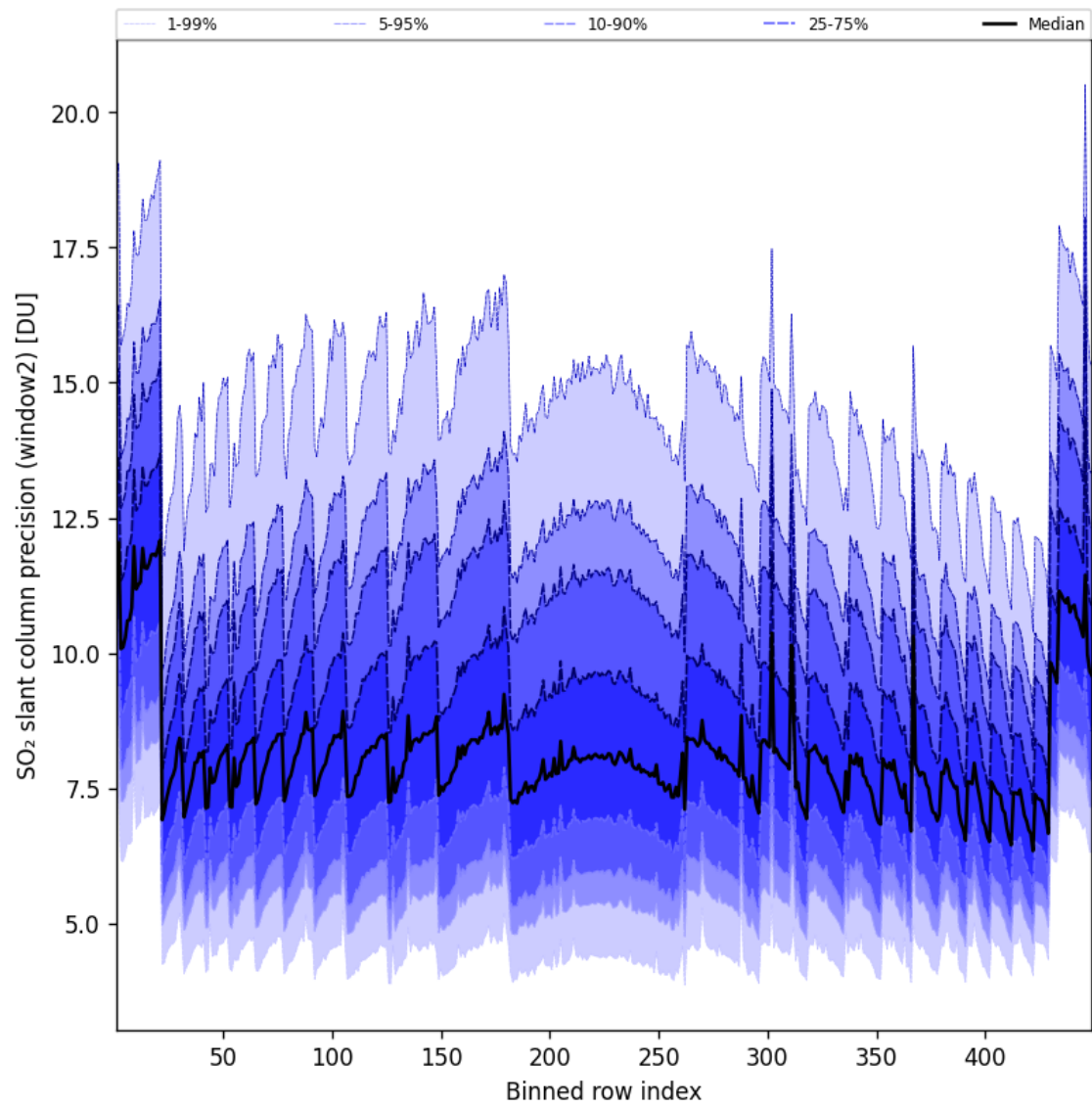


Figure 95: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

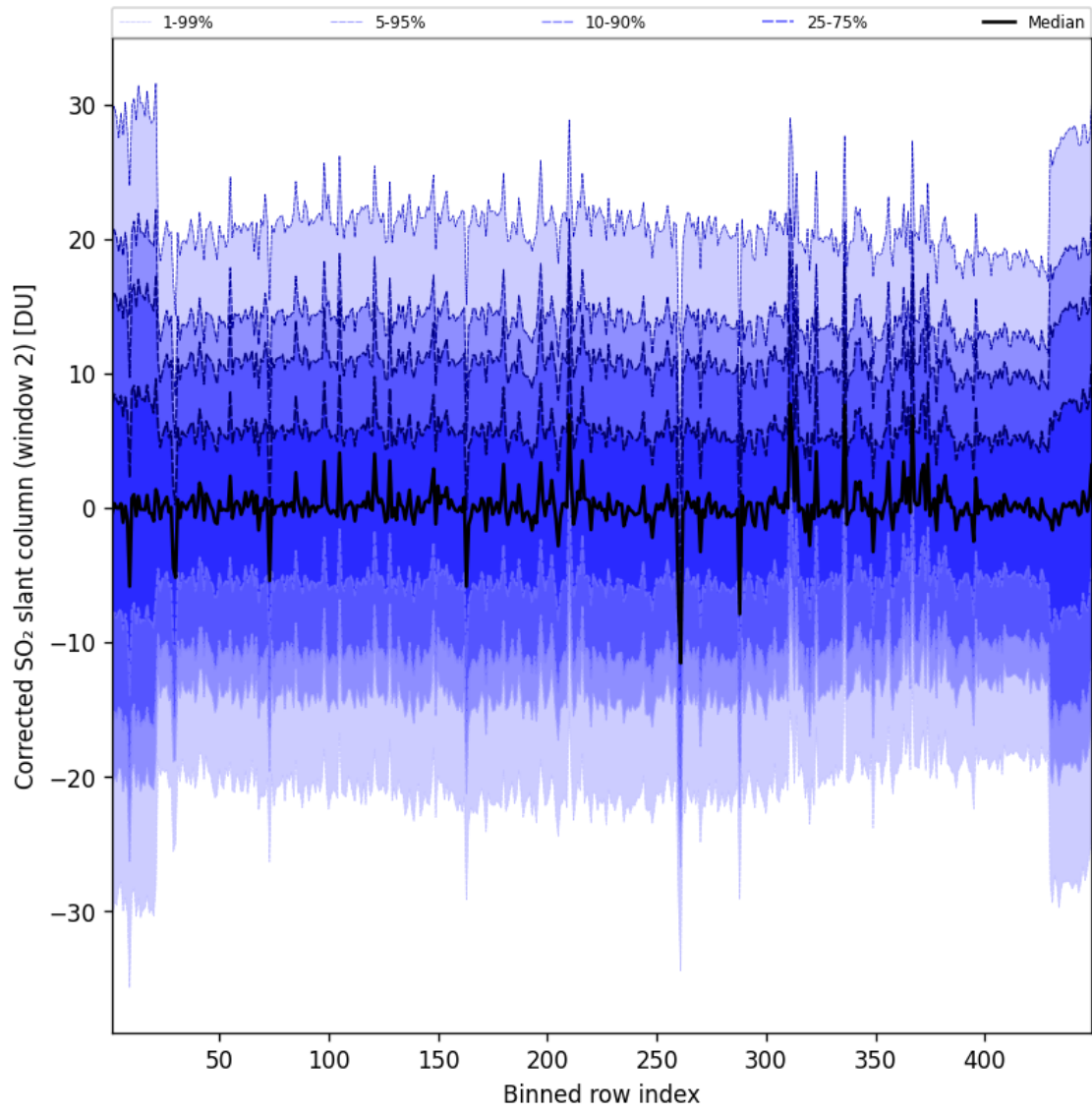


Figure 96: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

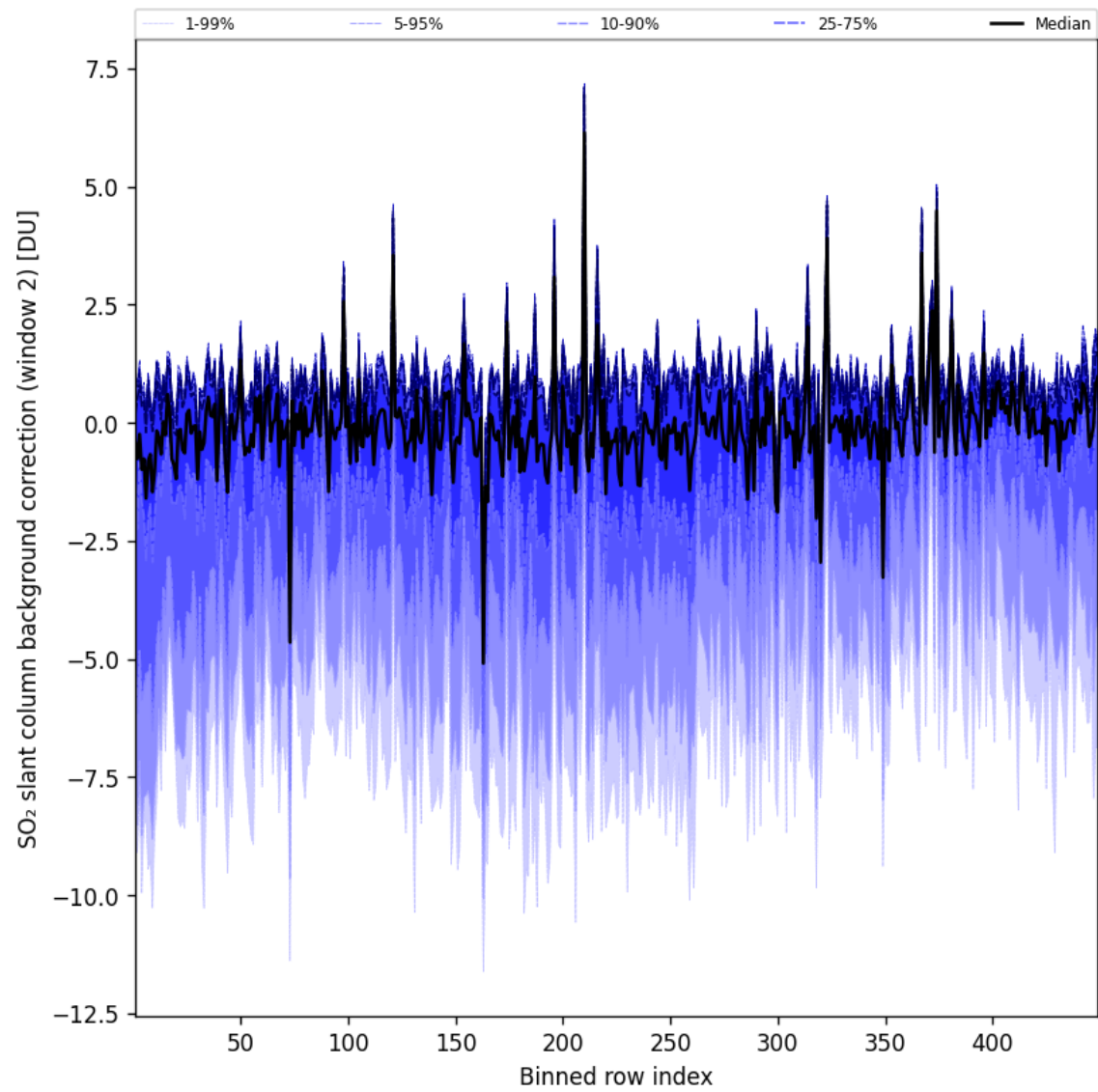


Figure 97: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

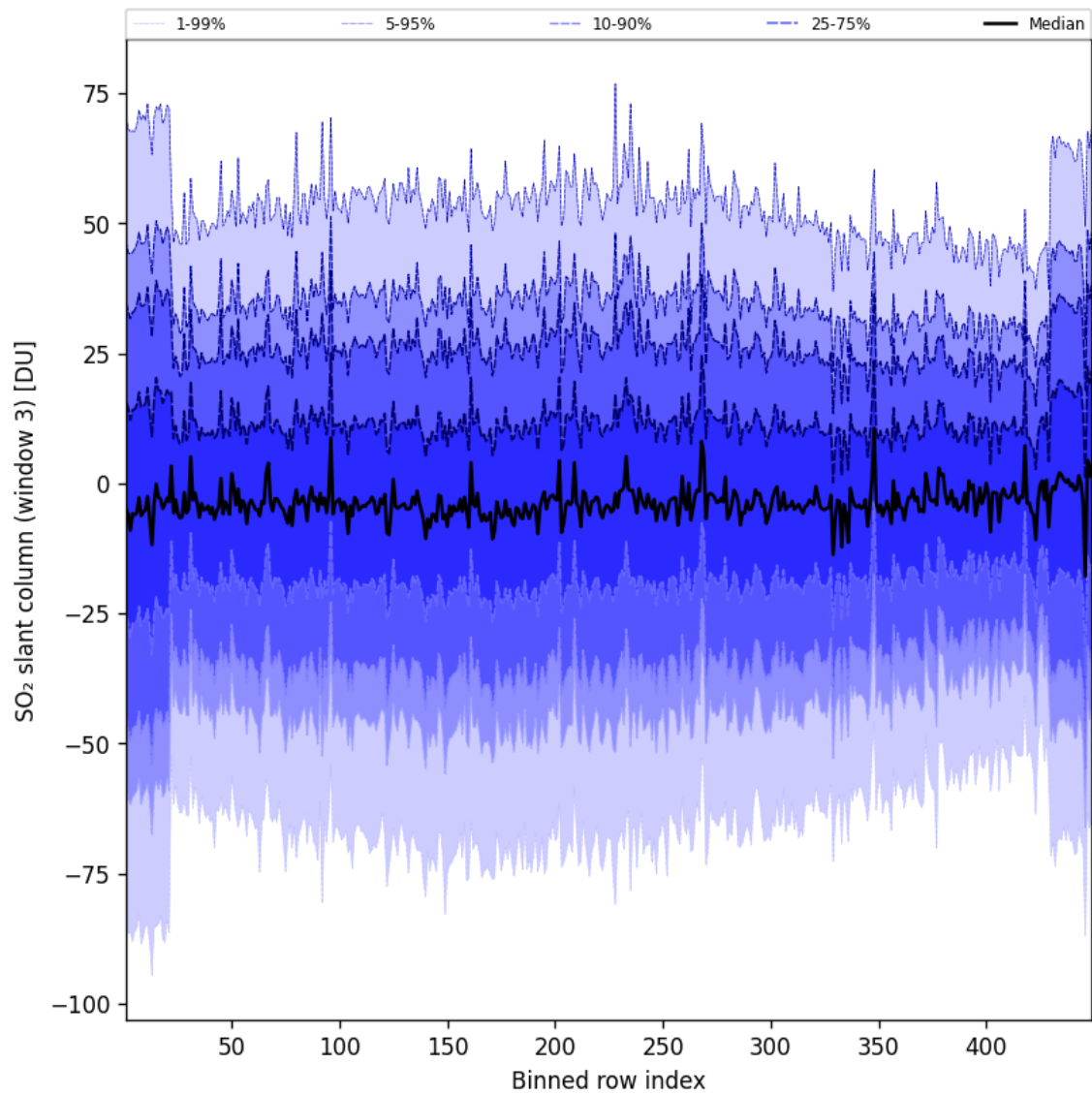


Figure 98: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

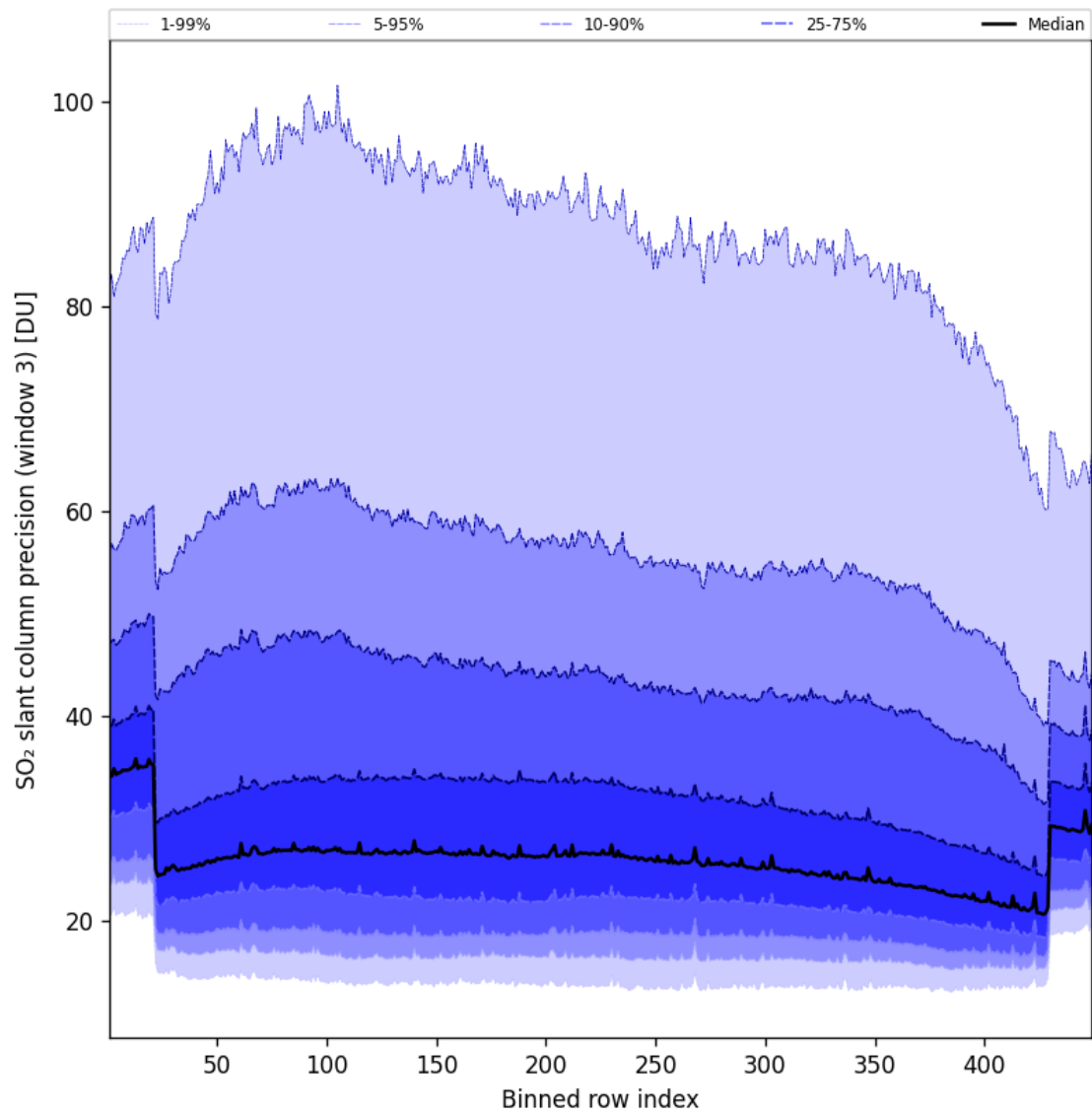


Figure 99: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

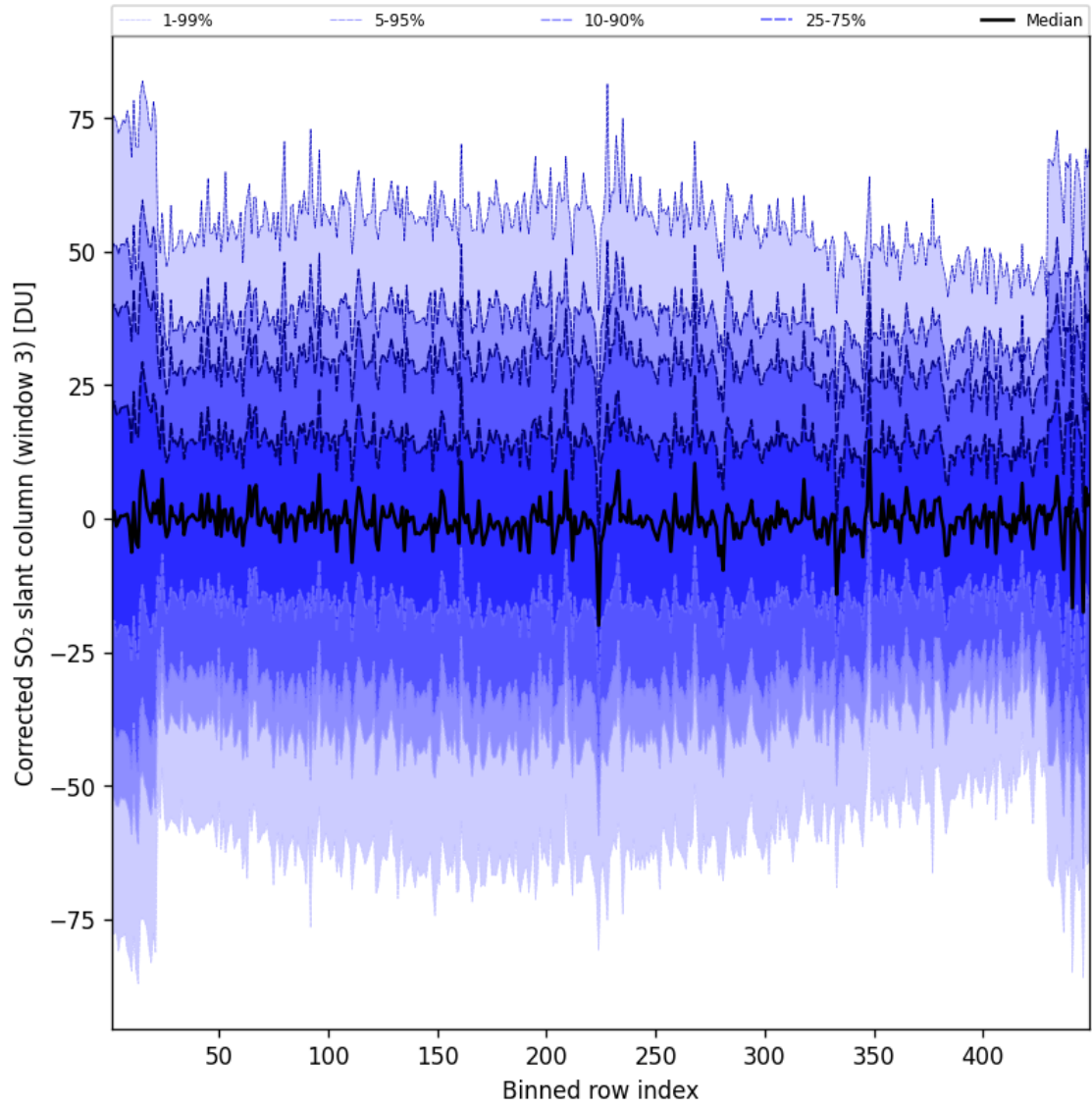


Figure 100: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

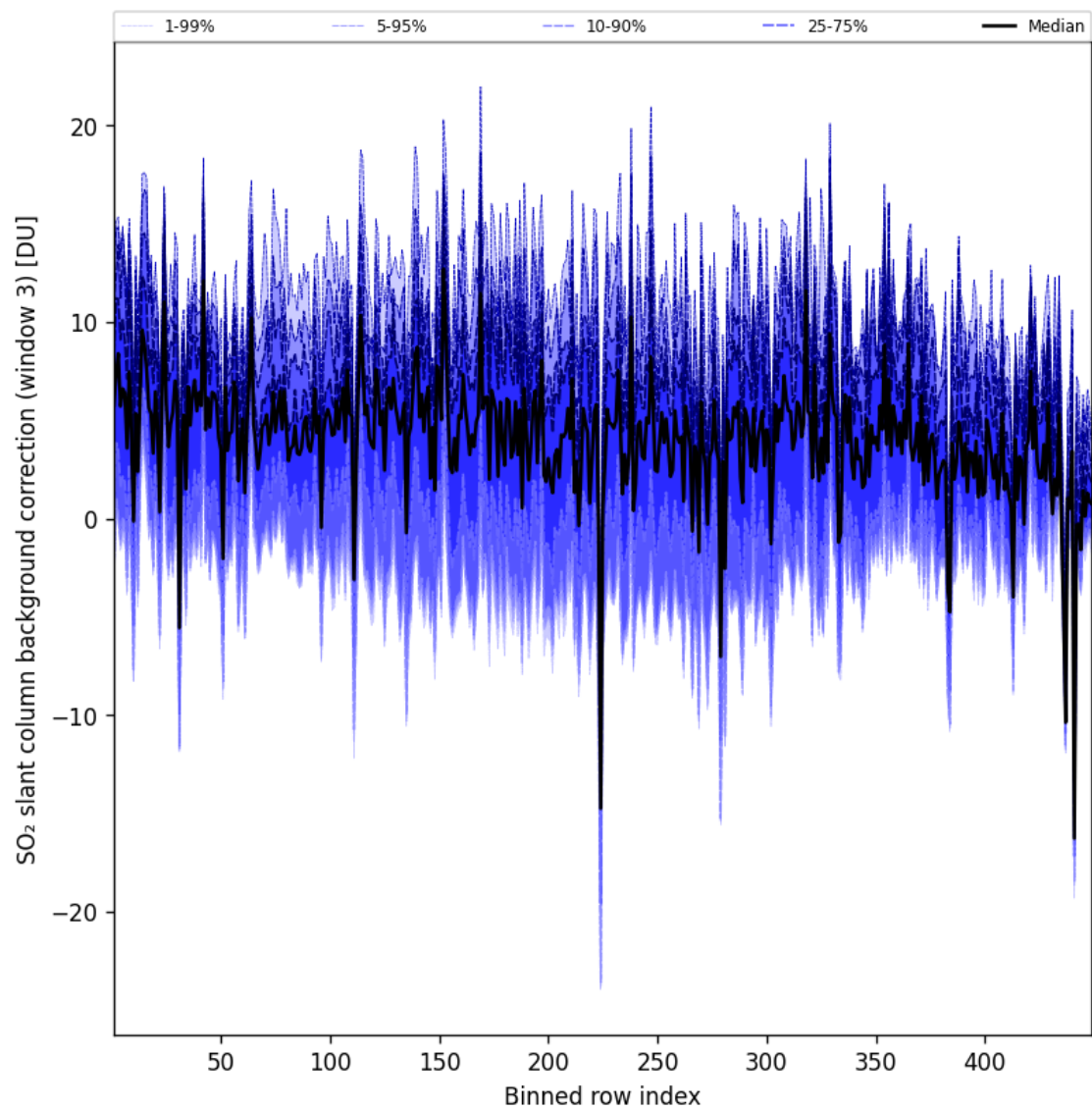


Figure 101: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

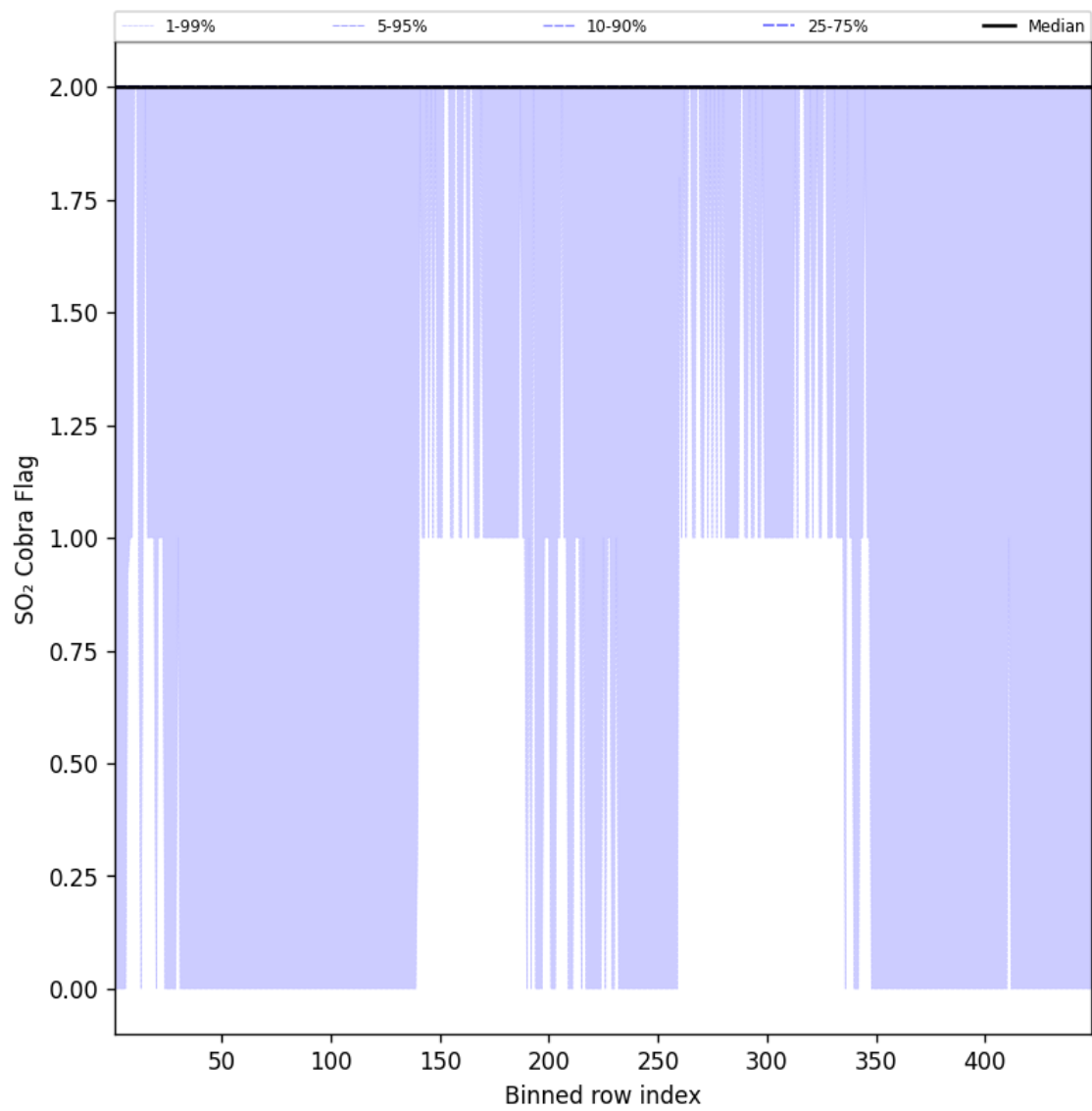


Figure 102: Along track statistics of "SO₂ Cobra Flag" for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

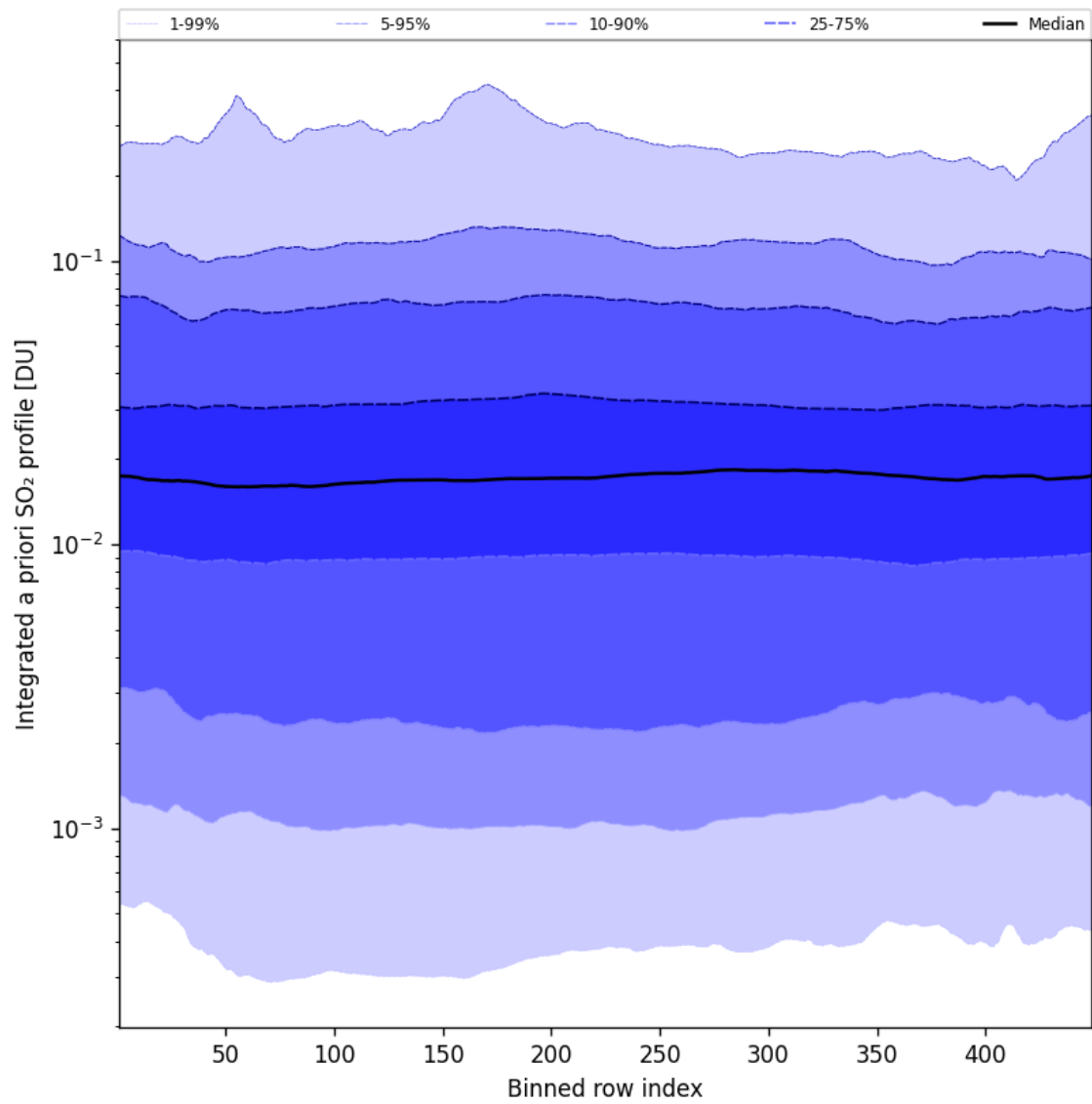


Figure 103: Along track statistics of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

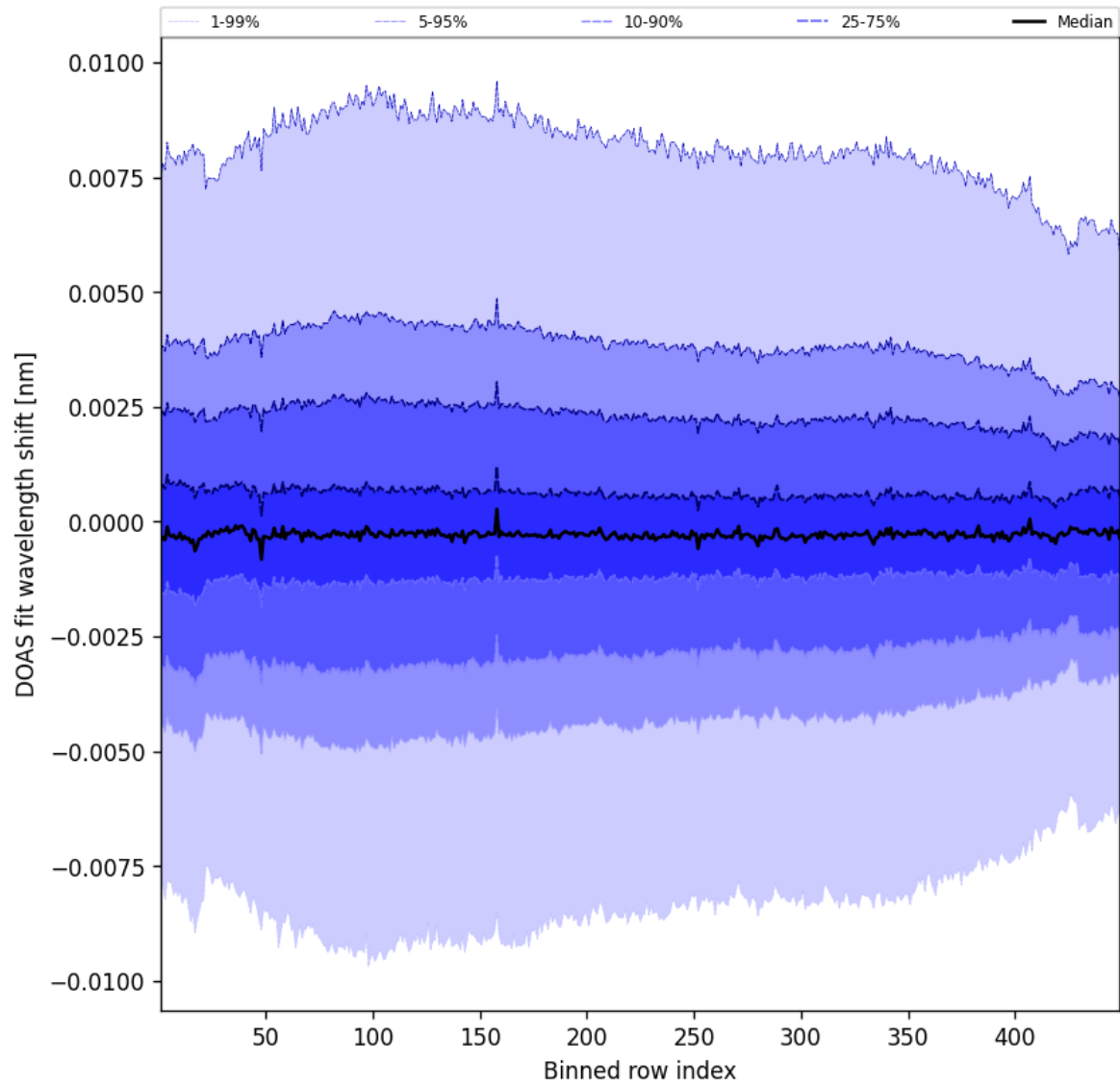


Figure 104: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

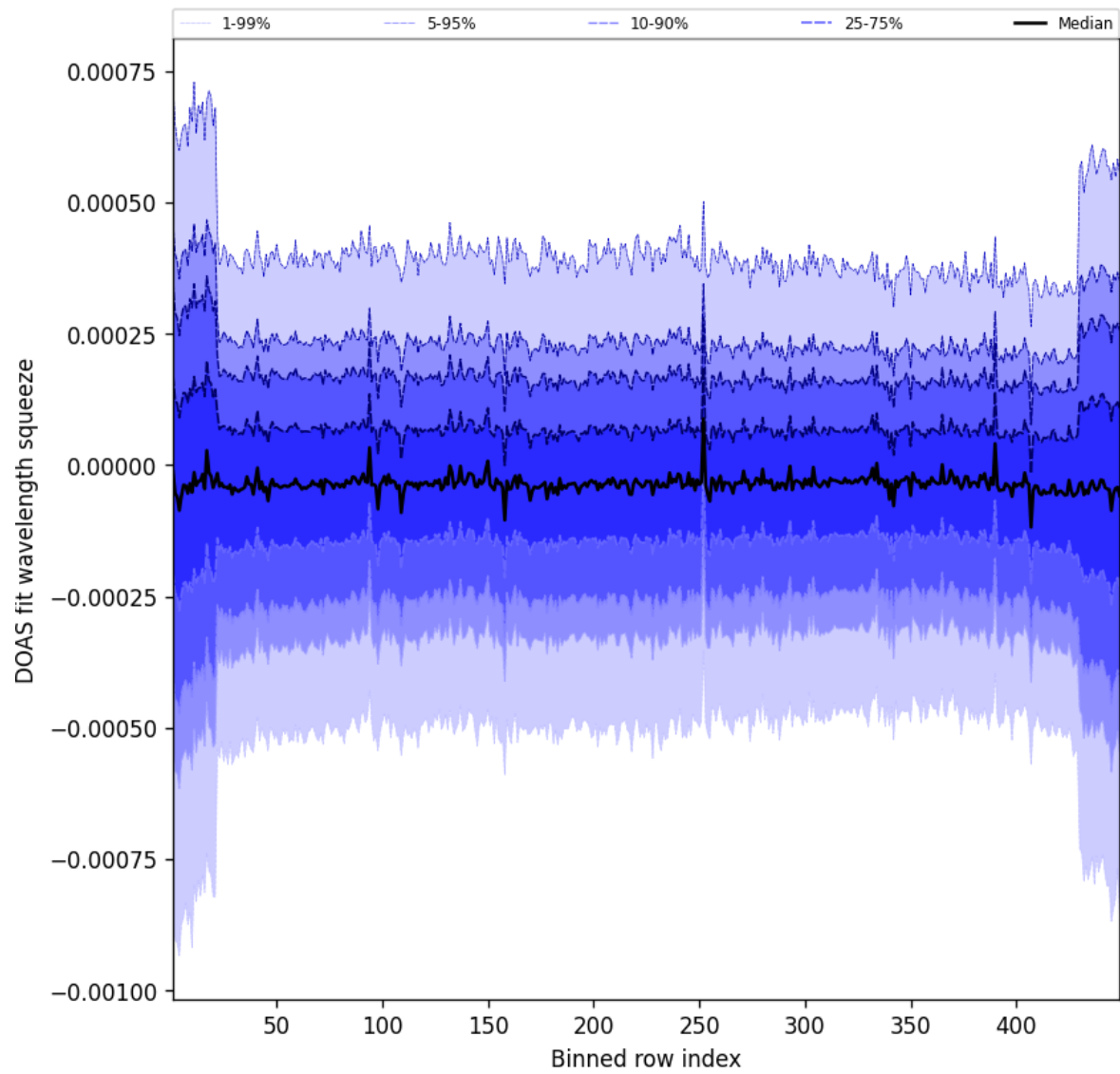


Figure 105: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

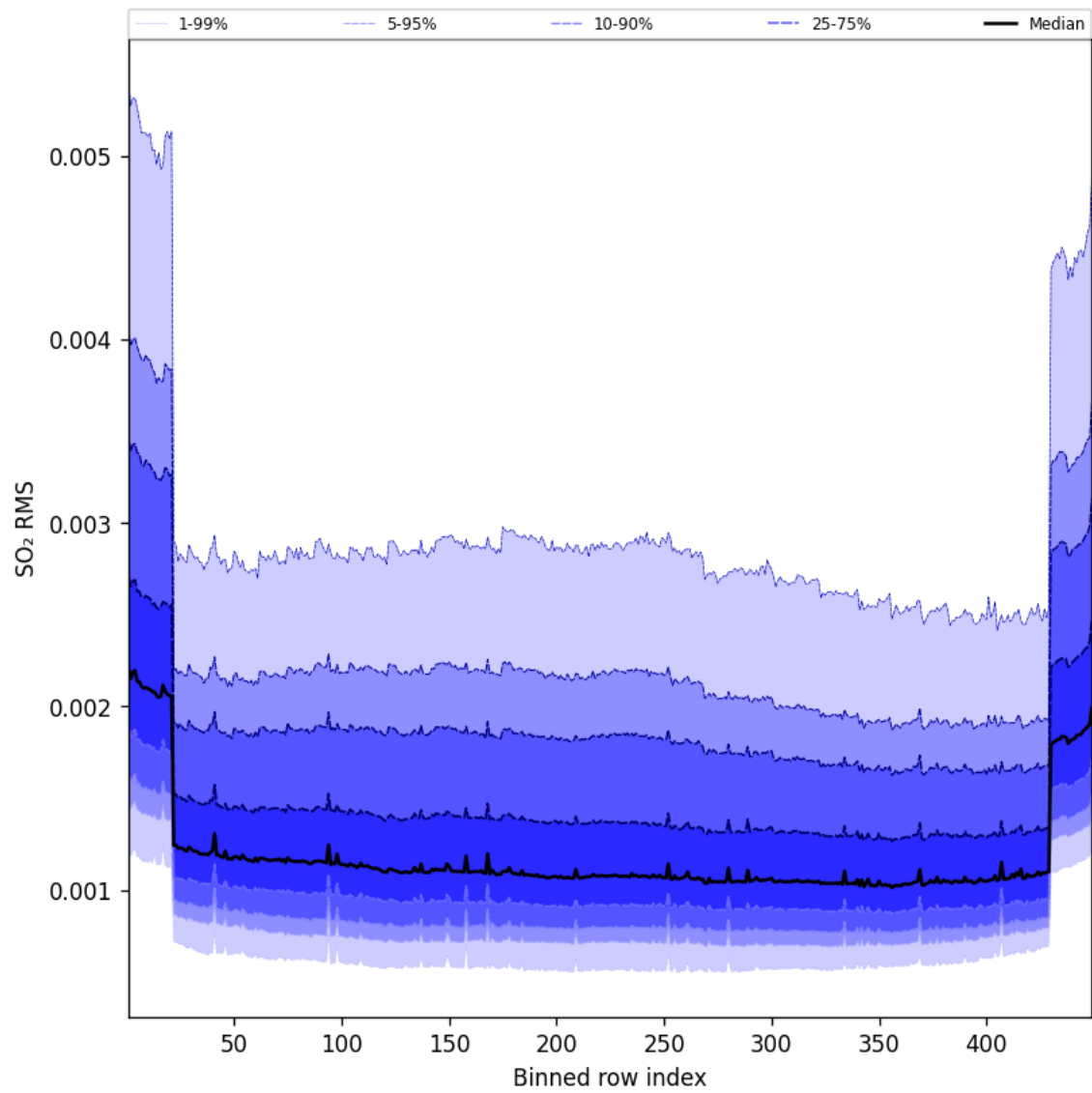


Figure 106: Along track statistics of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

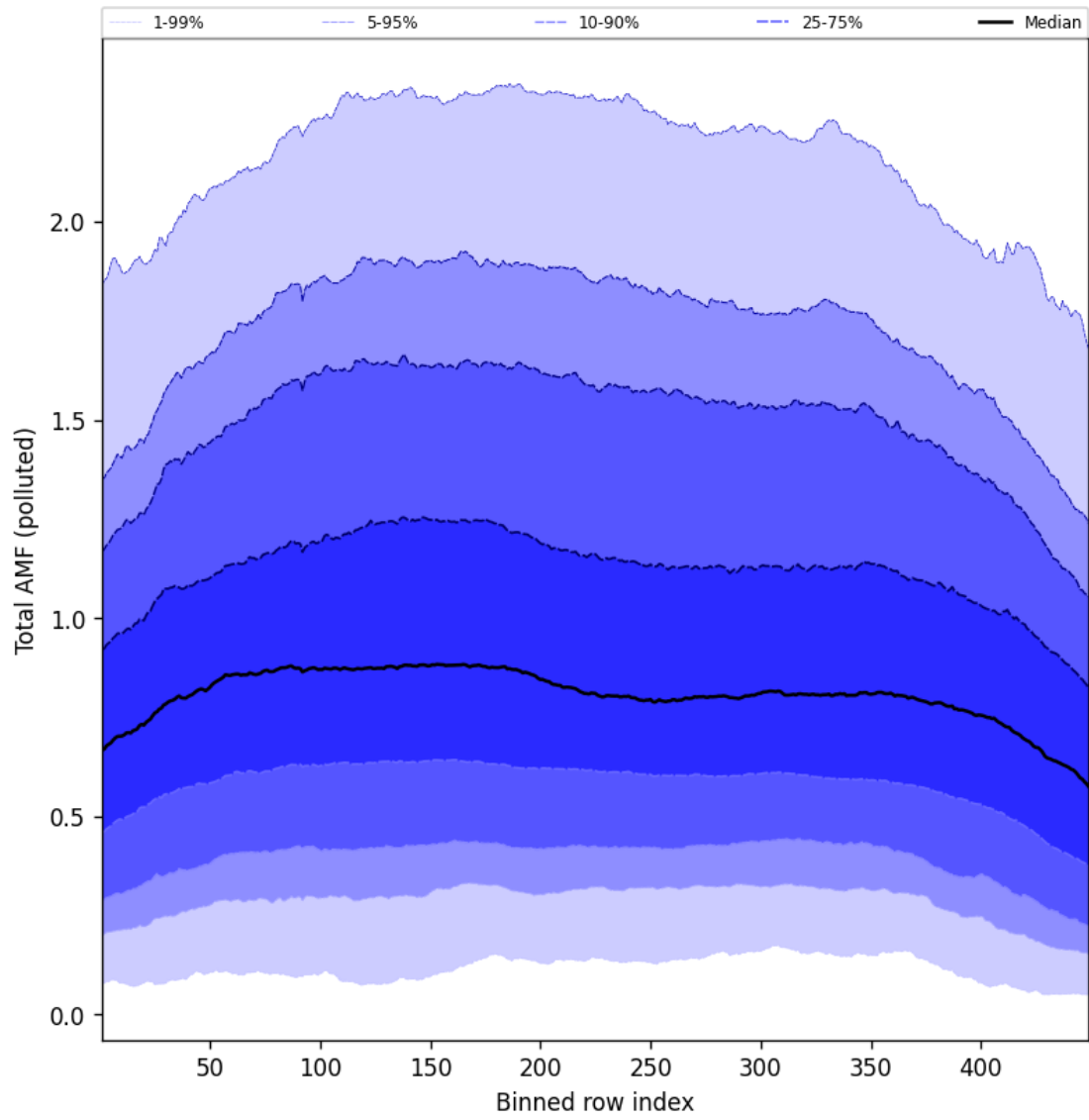


Figure 107: Along track statistics of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

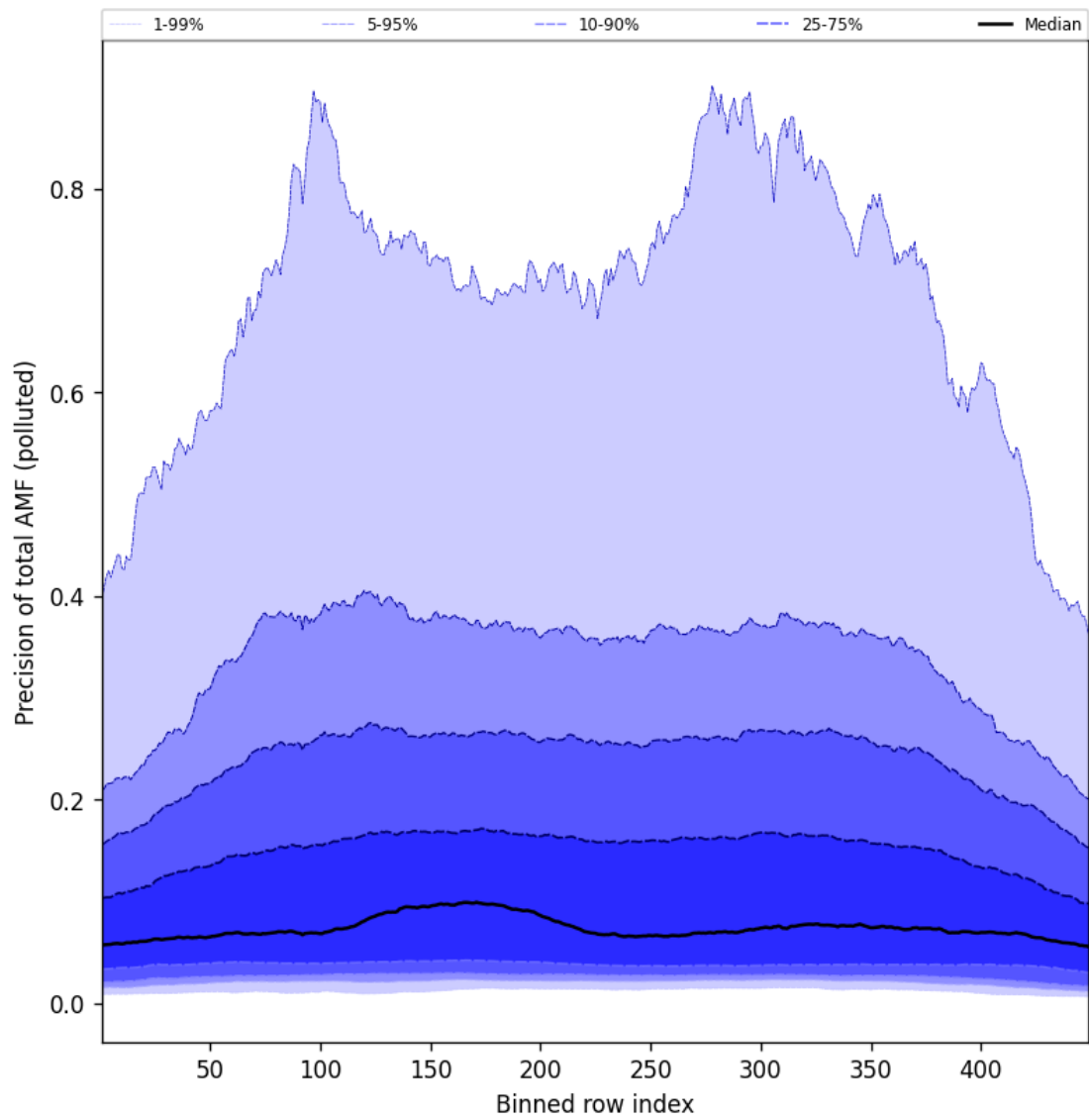


Figure 108: Along track statistics of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

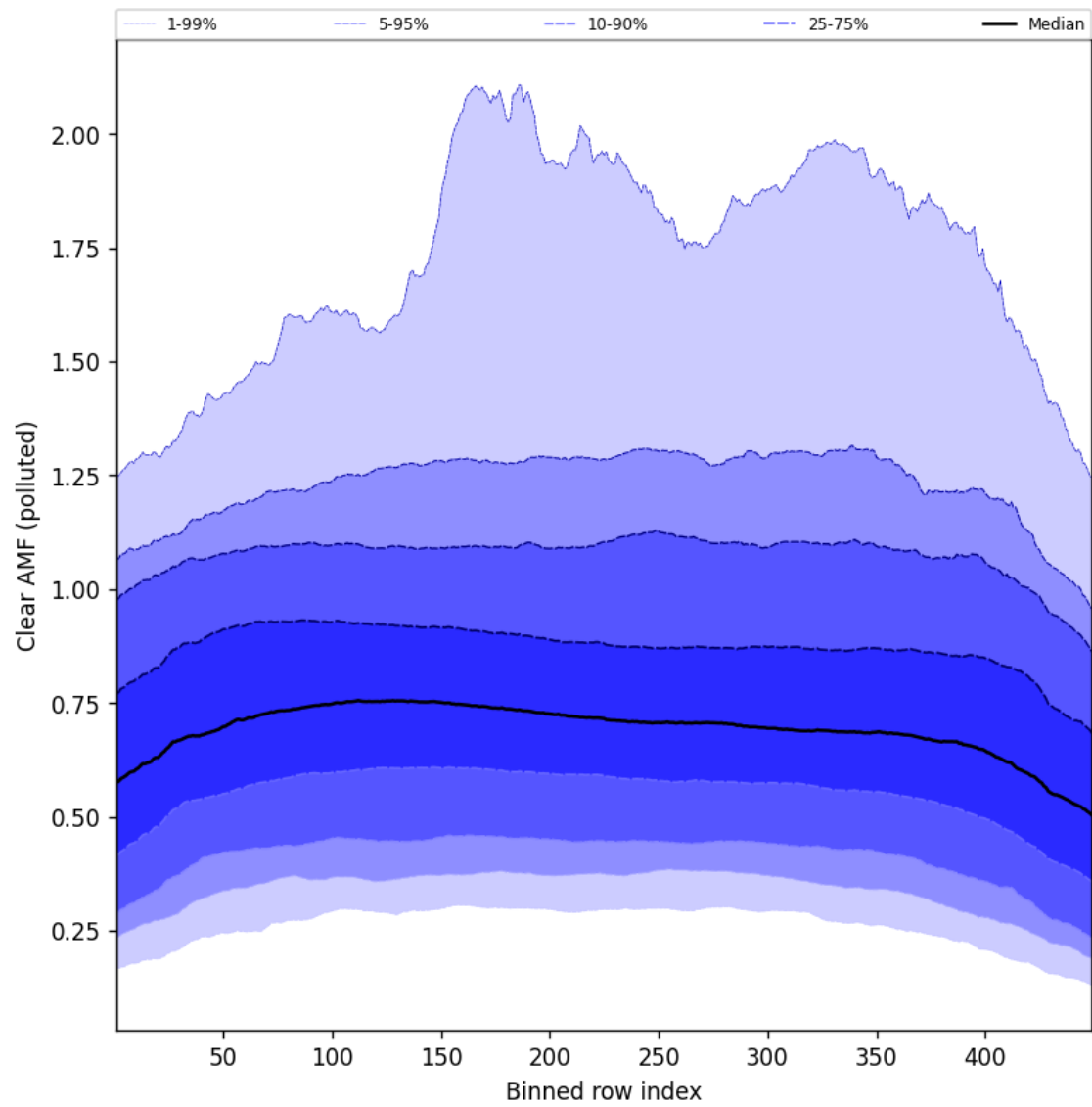


Figure 109: Along track statistics of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

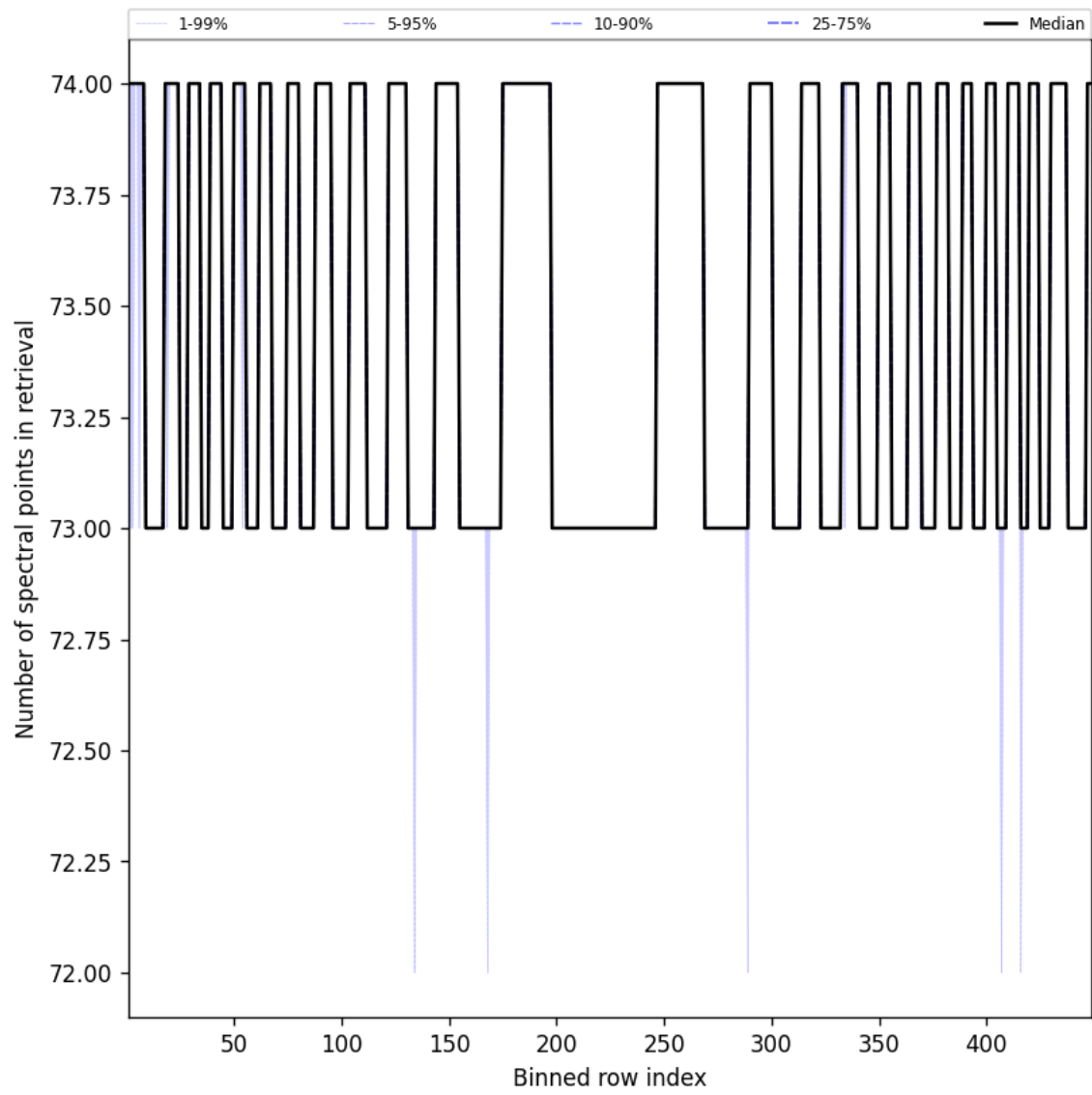


Figure 110: Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-06 to 2025-08-07

10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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