

PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

tropl2-proc

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1 Short Introduction

1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance $V(x)$, or rather the standard deviation $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$.

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with $f(x)$ the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of 1/2 in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the $\mu \pm \sigma$ values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable $x_{(k)}$ with another $x_{(l)}$, we calculate the covariance matrix C_{kl} .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix R_{kl} , a matrix of Pearson's r coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements, $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$ and obviously $R_{kk} = 1$.

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.687 ± 0.400	17292272	0.995	0.740	1.000	0.0	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.298 \pm 116.358) \times 10^{-2}$	17292272	0.278	0.470	1.157×10^{-2}	-278	1.921×10^3
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.523 ± 0.891	17292272	0.222	0.334	0.344	4.074×10^{-2}	2.189×10^3
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.039 \pm 41.031) \times 10^{-2}$	17292272	0.258	0.372	9.937×10^{-3}	-58.8	515
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.013 \pm 37.002) \times 10^{-2}$	17292272	0.258	0.372	9.937×10^{-3}	-58.8	72.2
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.300 ± 0.137	17292272	0.213	0.141	0.260	6.943×10^{-2}	29.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.189 ± 0.690	17292272	0.225	0.742	0.191	-160	125
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.300 ± 0.137	17292272	0.213	0.141	0.260	6.943×10^{-2}	29.7
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.219 \pm 68.726) \times 10^{-2}$	17292272	7.500×10^{-2}	0.736	6.316×10^{-2}	-160	125
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.106 ± 0.124	17292272	-0.180	0.128	-0.128	-0.796	4.10
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	4.22 ± 9.40	17292272	3.25	11.7	4.02	-1.583×10^3	2.304×10^3
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.44 ± 2.44	17292272	7.43	2.78	8.10	2.25	838
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	1.84 ± 9.18	17292272	1.75	11.5	1.88	-1.585×10^3	2.304×10^3
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.37 ± 2.42	17292272	-0.750	2.87	-1.75	-15.7	5.85
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-18.5 ± 25.1	17292272	-19.6	31.4	-18.3	-814	790
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	30.2 ± 13.7	17292272	24.8	10.2	26.8	10.1	823
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-7.97 ± 24.55	17292272	-7.28	30.9	-7.86	-804	794
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	10.6 ± 5.6	17292272	6.16	8.87	10.4	-7.23	41.2
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.98 ± 0.21	17292272	1.67	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.426 \pm 6.589) \times 10^{-2}$	17292272	1.664×10^{-2}	2.316×10^{-2}	1.649×10^{-2}	1.563×10^{-4}	3.16
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-4.435 \pm 27.072) \times 10^{-4}$	17292272	-5.000×10^{-4}	1.869×10^{-3}	-4.364×10^{-4}	-6.989×10^{-2}	0.110
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-2.093 \pm 18.382) \times 10^{-5}$	17292272	-1.000×10^{-5}	2.106×10^{-4}	-1.775×10^{-5}	-2.987×10^{-2}	3.084×10^{-2}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.312 \pm 0.552) \times 10^{-3}$	17292272	9.750×10^{-4}	5.701×10^{-4}	1.157×10^{-3}	3.211×10^{-4}	9.895×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.851 ± 0.428	17292272	0.620	0.516	0.780	5.000×10^{-2}	3.05
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.105 ± 0.103	17292272	3.500×10^{-2}	0.107	6.688×10^{-2}	3.263×10^{-3}	1.77
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.722 ± 0.278	17292272	0.620	0.326	0.688	8.472×10^{-2}	3.12
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	17292272	73.0	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.0	0.0	6.000×10^{-2}	0.130	0.260	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	-2.24	-0.875	-0.545	-0.371	-0.219	0.250	0.415	0.609	0.987	2.59
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	9.732×10^{-2}	0.136	0.167	0.194	0.230	0.564	0.738	0.955	1.40	3.35
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	-0.869	-0.502	-0.363	-0.271	-0.174	0.198	0.301	0.402	0.564	1.06
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	-0.869	-0.502	-0.363	-0.271	-0.174	0.198	0.301	0.402	0.564	1.06
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.139	0.168	0.183	0.195	0.211	0.352	0.406	0.460	0.551	0.796
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	-1.64	-0.866	-0.574	-0.381	-0.182	0.560	0.757	0.946	1.23	2.01
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.139	0.168	0.183	0.195	0.211	0.352	0.406	0.460	0.551	0.796
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	-1.62	-0.930	-0.665	-0.487	-0.299	0.437	0.641	0.842	1.15	2.02
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.324	-0.249	-0.222	-0.205	-0.184	-5.644×10^{-2}	-9.921×10^{-3}	3.939×10^{-2}	0.111	0.284
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	-17.5	-10.5	-7.15	-4.61	-1.76	9.97	13.0	15.8	19.7	27.9
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	4.33	5.28	5.87	6.33	6.87	9.65	10.6	11.4	12.7	15.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-20.4	-13.0	-9.41	-6.79	-3.88	7.61	10.5	13.0	16.5	23.8
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-9.85	-7.53	-5.74	-4.57	-3.52	-0.646	-0.368	-0.135	0.235	1.74
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-81.8	-60.1	-49.7	-42.2	-34.1	-2.64	5.36	12.6	22.3	41.6
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	14.5	17.1	19.2	20.9	22.8	33.0	37.7	43.6	55.8	88.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-69.4	-48.5	-38.4	-31.2	-23.3	7.62	15.5	22.5	32.0	51.1
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	-0.992	2.18	3.53	4.63	6.08	15.0	16.5	17.8	19.5	22.7
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	7.776×10^{-4}	2.231×10^{-3}	4.006×10^{-3}	6.209×10^{-3}	9.032×10^{-3}	3.219×10^{-2}	4.989×10^{-2}	7.398×10^{-2}	0.119	0.327
fitted radiance shift [nm]	-8.540×10^{-3}	-4.465×10^{-3}	-3.020×10^{-3}	-2.166×10^{-3}	-1.413×10^{-3}	4.569×10^{-4}	1.200×10^{-3}	2.118×10^{-3}	3.691×10^{-3}	8.007×10^{-3}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	-5.048×10^{-4}	-3.156×10^{-4}	-2.361×10^{-4}	-1.818×10^{-4}	-1.246×10^{-4}	8.596×10^{-5}	1.395×10^{-4}	1.897×10^{-4}	2.628×10^{-4}	4.407×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	5.912×10^{-4}	7.320×10^{-4}	8.174×10^{-4}	8.810×10^{-4}	9.563×10^{-4}	1.526×10^{-3}	1.764×10^{-3}	1.997×10^{-3}	2.359×10^{-3}	3.272×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	8.667×10^{-2}	0.259	0.377	0.464	0.560	1.08	1.26	1.44	1.67	2.15
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	1.091×10^{-2}	1.984×10^{-2}	2.534×10^{-2}	2.980×10^{-2}	3.594×10^{-2}	0.143	0.184	0.227	0.302	0.488
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.255	0.354	0.418	0.473	0.539	0.865	0.956	1.04	1.16	1.59
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.663 ± 0.412	10419725	0.780	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.220	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(1.992 \pm 99.756) \times 10^{-2}$	10419725	0.421	9.174×10^{-3}	-278	1.921×10^3	-0.199	0.222
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.459 ± 0.892	10419725	0.288	0.305	4.074×10^{-2}	2.189×10^3	0.211	0.498
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.526 \pm 32.589) \times 10^{-2}$	10419725	0.347	8.150×10^{-3}	-13.9	96.1	-0.164	0.183
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.521 \pm 32.145) \times 10^{-2}$	10419725	0.347	8.150×10^{-3}	-13.9	26.1	-0.164	0.183
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.274 ± 0.108	10419725	0.115	0.243	6.943×10^{-2}	7.02	0.202	0.318
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.189 ± 0.613	10419725	0.698	0.191	-12.0	39.5	-0.160	0.538
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.274 ± 0.108	10419725	0.115	0.243	6.943×10^{-2}	7.02	0.202	0.318
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(6.916 \pm 60.706) \times 10^{-2}$	10419725	0.691	5.666×10^{-2}	-12.2	39.5	-0.284	0.407
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.120 ± 0.101	10419725	0.121	-0.135	-0.796	2.68	-0.188	-6.701×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	3.73 ± 8.83	10419725	11.2	3.65	-116	1.101×10^3	-1.93	9.30
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.17 ± 2.27	10419725	2.69	7.85	2.34	309	6.65	9.34
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	1.95 ± 8.74	10419725	11.1	2.00	-118	1.101×10^3	-3.58	7.53
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-1.78 ± 1.68	10419725	2.36	-1.44	-10.6	5.85	-2.92	-0.560
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-17.8 ± 24.8	10419725	30.8	-17.7	-396	790	-33.0	-2.24
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	29.8 ± 14.2	10419725	10.4	26.1	10.1	823	22.2	32.6
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-8.10 ± 24.13	10419725	30.2	-8.06	-392	794	-23.1	7.13
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	9.65 ± 5.64	10419725	9.66	9.26	-7.23	25.8	4.89	14.6
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.98 ± 0.19	10419725	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.713 \pm 7.011) \times 10^{-2}$	10419725	3.119×10^{-2}	1.719×10^{-2}	1.563×10^{-4}	3.16	7.464×10^{-3}	3.865×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-2.017 \pm 28.441) \times 10^{-4}$	10419725	1.802×10^{-3}	-2.392×10^{-4}	-5.325×10^{-2}	5.298×10^{-2}	-1.115×10^{-3}	6.872×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-4.089 \pm 16.610) \times 10^{-5}$	10419725	1.998×10^{-4}	-3.365×10^{-5}	-4.375×10^{-3}	1.161×10^{-2}	-1.369×10^{-4}	6.295×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.217 \pm 0.450) \times 10^{-3}$	10419725	4.905×10^{-4}	1.104×10^{-3}	3.211×10^{-4}	2.844×10^{-2}	9.213×10^{-4}	1.412×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.892 ± 0.459	10419725	0.551	0.831	5.000×10^{-2}	3.05	0.574	1.12
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.113 ± 0.111	10419725	0.114	7.271×10^{-2}	3.263×10^{-3}	1.68	3.932×10^{-2}	0.153
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.765 ± 0.317	10419725	0.388	0.739	8.472×10^{-2}	3.12	0.545	0.934
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.5 ± 0.5	10419725	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.724 ± 0.379	6872547	0.650	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(5.279 \pm 137.740) \times 10^{-2}$	6872547	0.557	1.632×10^{-2}	-132	819	-0.256	0.301
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.621 ± 0.880	6872547	0.391	0.400	4.657×10^{-2}	72.7	0.277	0.669
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.816 \pm 51.232) \times 10^{-2}$	6872547	0.415	1.315×10^{-2}	-58.8	515	-0.192	0.224
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.760 \pm 43.328) \times 10^{-2}$	6872547	0.415	1.315×10^{-2}	-58.8	72.2	-0.192	0.224
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.339 ± 0.165	6872547	0.179	0.294	8.519×10^{-2}	29.7	0.228	0.406
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.187 ± 0.793	6872547	0.818	0.192	-160	125	-0.219	0.599
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.339 ± 0.165	6872547	0.179	0.294	8.519×10^{-2}	29.7	0.228	0.406
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	0.102 ± 0.793	6872547	0.813	7.452×10^{-2}	-160	125	-0.324	0.490
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-8.553 \pm 15.070) \times 10^{-2}$	6872547	0.141	-0.116	-0.519	4.10	-0.177	-3.662×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	4.96 ± 10.16	6872547	12.5	4.64	-1.583×10^3	2.304×10^3	-1.49	11.0
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.85 ± 2.62	6872547	2.84	8.50	2.25	838	7.24	10.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	1.69 ± 9.82	6872547	12.1	1.70	-1.585×10^3	2.304×10^3	-4.37	7.75
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-3.27 ± 3.02	6872547	4.56	-2.37	-15.7	5.37	-5.40	-0.844
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-19.7 ± 25.6	6872547	32.4	-19.3	-814	390	-35.7	-3.27
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	30.8 ± 12.9	6872547	9.74	27.7	10.3	426	23.7	33.5
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-7.78 ± 25.17	6872547	31.9	-7.54	-804	397	-23.6	8.37
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	11.9 ± 5.2	6872547	7.84	11.2	-6.83	41.2	7.92	15.8
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.25	6872547	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(2.990 \pm 5.867) \times 10^{-2}$	6872547	1.652×10^{-2}	1.583×10^{-2}	9.351×10^{-4}	1.66	1.035×10^{-2}	2.687×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-8.100 \pm 24.401) \times 10^{-4}$	6872547	1.852×10^{-3}	-7.537×10^{-4}	-6.989×10^{-2}	0.110	-1.775×10^{-3}	7.699×10^{-5}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(9.317 \pm 204.125) \times 10^{-6}$	6872547	2.258×10^{-4}	9.543×10^{-6}	-2.987×10^{-2}	3.084×10^{-2}	-1.029×10^{-4}	1.229×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.455 \pm 0.653) \times 10^{-3}$	6872547	7.081×10^{-4}	1.256×10^{-3}	3.655×10^{-4}	9.895×10^{-2}	1.018×10^{-3}	1.727×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.790 ± 0.370	6872547	0.449	0.715	5.000×10^{-2}	2.61	0.545	0.994
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	$(9.371 \pm 8.910) \times 10^{-2}$	6872547	9.602×10^{-2}	5.901×10^{-2}	4.212×10^{-3}	1.77	3.289×10^{-2}	0.129
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.657 ± 0.187	6872547	0.229	0.645	0.112	1.74	0.534	0.763
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	6872547	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.692 ± 0.393	11463766	0.710	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.290	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.696 \pm 109.095) \times 10^{-2}$	11463766	0.467	1.218×10^{-2}	-132	246	-0.218	0.249
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.518 ± 0.734	11463766	0.319	0.334	4.853×10^{-2}	72.7	0.230	0.549
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.174 \pm 38.849) \times 10^{-2}$	11463766	0.371	1.034×10^{-2}	-18.7	118	-0.173	0.198
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.155 \pm 37.741) \times 10^{-2}$	11463766	0.371	1.034×10^{-2}	-18.7	38.0	-0.173	0.198
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.303 ± 0.145	11463766	0.158	0.255	7.040×10^{-2}	22.0	0.207	0.365
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.191 ± 0.705	11463766	0.746	0.197	-112	125	-0.178	0.568
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.303 ± 0.145	11463766	0.158	0.255	7.040×10^{-2}	22.0	0.207	0.365
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.957 \pm 70.249) \times 10^{-2}$	11463766	0.739	6.903×10^{-2}	-112	125	-0.294	0.445
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.102 ± 0.134	11463766	0.135	-0.127	-0.682	4.10	-0.185	-5.027×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	4.39 ± 9.34	11463766	11.7	4.11	-1.106×10^3	1.687×10^3	-1.62	10.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.34 ± 2.31	11463766	2.74	7.99	2.37	574	6.80	9.54
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	1.81 ± 9.06	11463766	11.4	1.84	-1.109×10^3	1.687×10^3	-3.88	7.53
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.58 ± 2.69	11463766	3.36	-1.72	-15.7	5.85	-3.98	-0.619
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-16.1 ± 24.8	11463766	31.3	-16.1	-444	390	-31.6	-0.324
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	29.1 ± 11.9	11463766	9.28	26.2	10.1	426	22.5	31.8
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-5.53 ± 23.95	11463766	30.4	-5.66	-434	397	-20.7	9.71
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	10.6 ± 5.7	11463766	9.00	10.0	-7.23	41.2	6.03	15.0
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.25	11463766	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(2.303 \pm 4.134) \times 10^{-2}$	11463766	1.508×10^{-2}	1.525×10^{-2}	2.700×10^{-4}	3.03	9.537×10^{-3}	2.462×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-5.052 \pm 23.991) \times 10^{-4}$	11463766	1.854×10^{-3}	-4.667×10^{-4}	-4.866×10^{-2}	4.027×10^{-2}	-1.465×10^{-3}	3.881×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-1.050 \pm 18.592) \times 10^{-5}$	11463766	2.093×10^{-4}	-7.893×10^{-6}	-1.350×10^{-2}	2.158×10^{-2}	-1.136×10^{-4}	9.569×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.329 \pm 0.590) \times 10^{-3}$	11463766	6.385×10^{-4}	1.139×10^{-3}	3.351×10^{-4}	6.488×10^{-2}	9.423×10^{-4}	1.581×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.841 ± 0.381	11463766	0.470	0.790	5.000×10^{-2}	2.56	0.587	1.06
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.101 ± 0.098	11463766	9.622×10^{-2}	6.546×10^{-2}	3.481×10^{-3}	1.68	3.752×10^{-2}	0.134
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.714 ± 0.217	11463766	0.287	0.700	8.472×10^{-2}	2.52	0.565	0.852
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	11463766	1.000	73.0	53.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.697 ± 0.409	4084590	0.760	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.240	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(2.205 \pm 138.658) \times 10^{-2}$	4084590	0.449	9.296×10^{-3}	-278	1.921×10^3	-0.212	0.238
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.508 ± 1.277	4084590	0.333	0.348	4.074×10^{-2}	2.189×10^3	0.217	0.549
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.672 \pm 44.355) \times 10^{-2}$	4084590	0.360	8.332×10^{-3}	-31.9	515	-0.170	0.190
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.640 \pm 34.253) \times 10^{-2}$	4084590	0.360	8.332×10^{-3}	-31.9	72.2	-0.170	0.190
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.282 ± 0.115	4084590	0.103	0.255	6.963×10^{-2}	29.7	0.214	0.317
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.195 ± 0.636	4084590	0.709	0.189	-160	80.8	-0.165	0.544
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.282 ± 0.115	4084590	0.103	0.255	6.963×10^{-2}	29.7	0.214	0.317
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(6.462 \pm 63.135) \times 10^{-2}$	4084590	0.703	5.008×10^{-2}	-160	80.9	-0.297	0.406
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.130 ± 0.095	4084590	0.107	-0.144	-0.657	1.86	-0.191	-8.335×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	3.59 ± 9.42	4084590	11.6	3.54	-1.583×10^3	2.304×10^3	-2.26	9.38
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.56 ± 2.69	4084590	2.74	8.21	2.25	838	6.97	9.71
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	1.89 ± 9.33	4084590	11.5	1.93	-1.585×10^3	2.304×10^3	-3.84	7.66
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-1.70 ± 1.61	4084590	2.13	-1.39	-12.6	5.85	-2.71	-0.580
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-23.2 ± 24.8	4084590	30.7	-22.5	-814	790	-38.2	-7.51
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	32.6 ± 17.1	4084590	12.1	28.0	10.5	697	23.3	35.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-13.6 ± 24.8	4084590	31.0	-13.1	-804	794	-28.9	2.12
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	9.57 ± 5.19	4084590	8.46	9.29	-7.23	29.4	5.43	13.9
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.99 ± 0.11	4084590	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(6.177 \pm 9.576) \times 10^{-2}$	4084590	6.311×10^{-2}	2.992×10^{-2}	1.563×10^{-4}	3.13	9.468×10^{-3}	7.258×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-3.297 \pm 33.542) \times 10^{-4}$	4084590	1.851×10^{-3}	-3.959×10^{-4}	-6.989×10^{-2}	0.110	-1.281×10^{-3}	5.707×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-3.263 \pm 17.312) \times 10^{-5}$	4084590	2.039×10^{-4}	-2.974×10^{-5}	-2.987×10^{-2}	3.084×10^{-2}	-1.332×10^{-4}	7.071×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.228 \pm 0.438) \times 10^{-3}$	4084590	4.224×10^{-4}	1.144×10^{-3}	3.260×10^{-4}	9.895×10^{-2}	9.653×10^{-4}	1.388×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.885 ± 0.518	4084590	0.603	0.754	5.000×10^{-2}	3.05	0.527	1.13
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.115 ± 0.116	4084590	0.135	6.818×10^{-2}	3.800×10^{-3}	1.77	3.180×10^{-2}	0.167
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.752 ± 0.384	4084590	0.405	0.658	0.112	3.12	0.508	0.913
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	4084590	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

3 Granule outlines

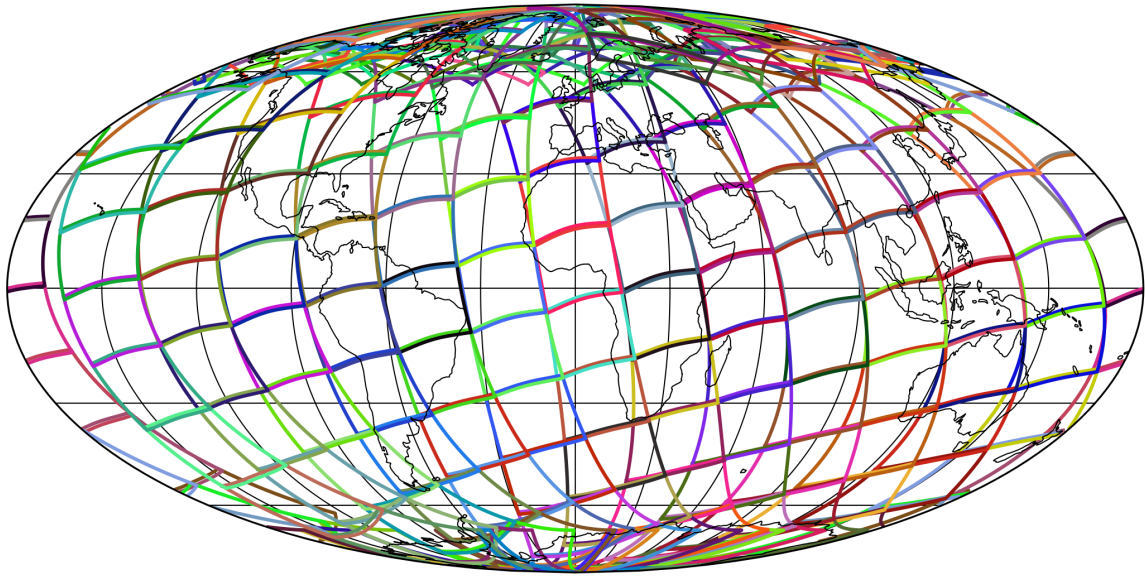


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

4 Input data monitoring

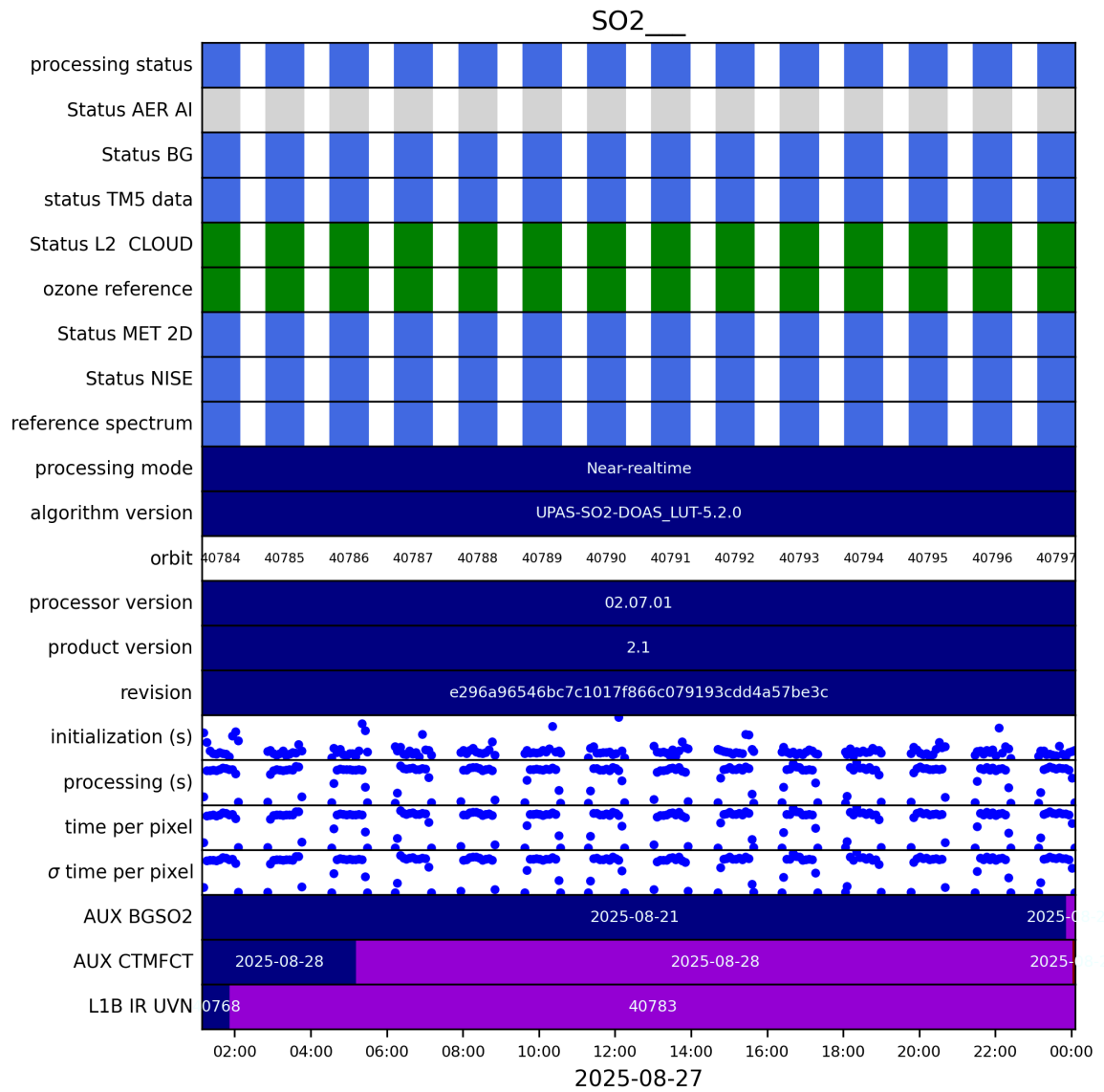


Figure 2: Input data per granule

5 Warnings and errors

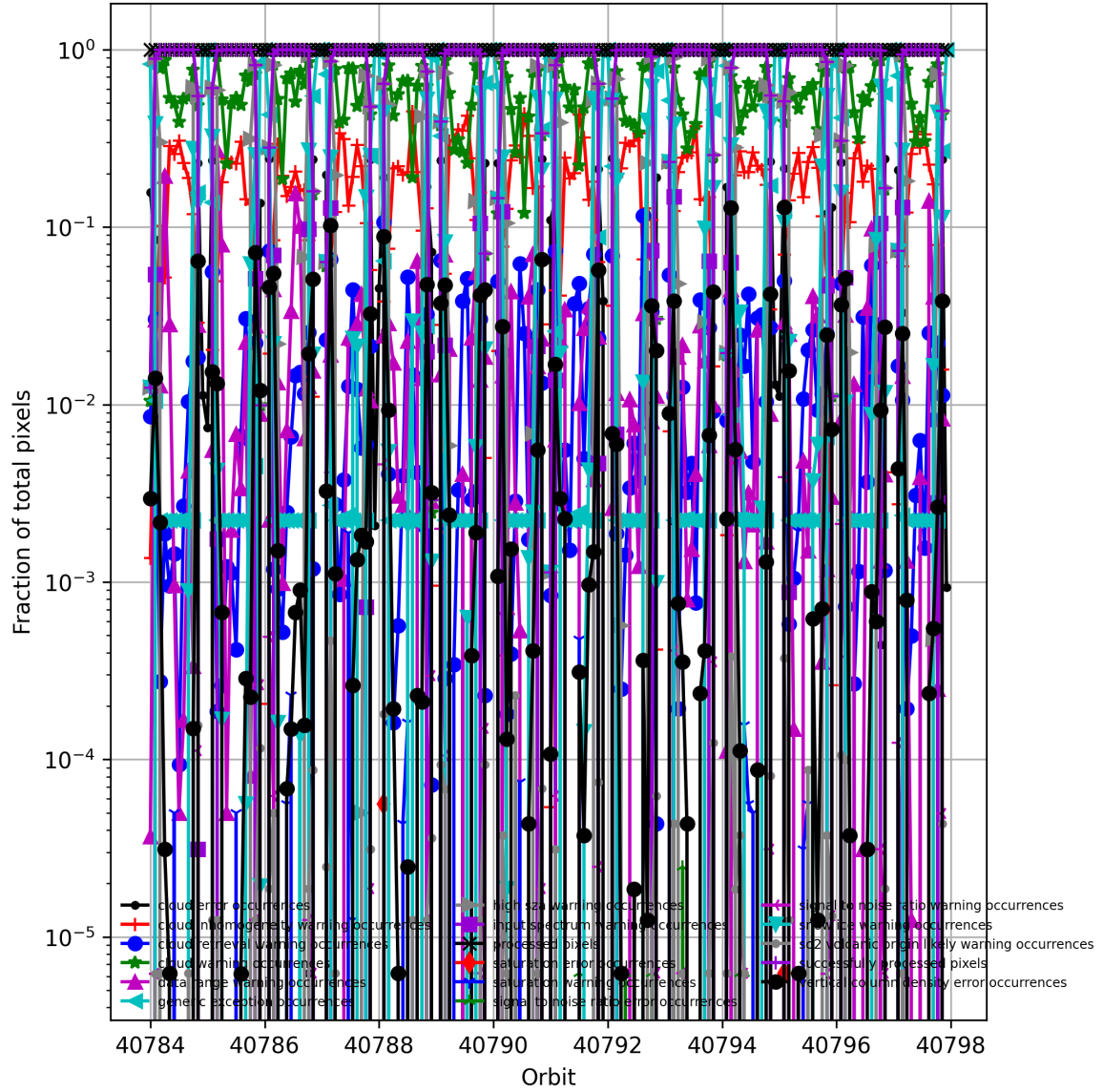


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

6 World maps

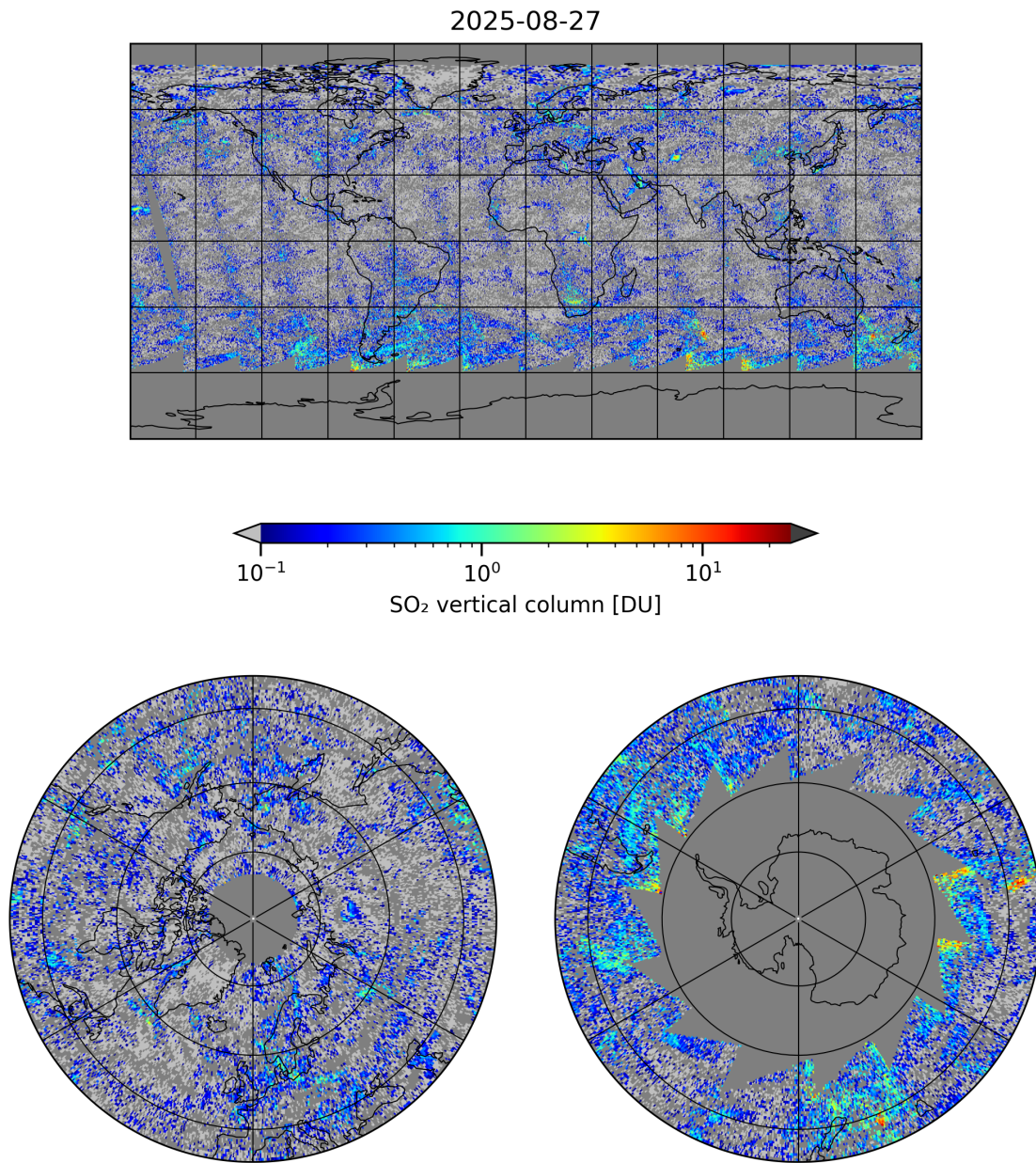


Figure 4: Map of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

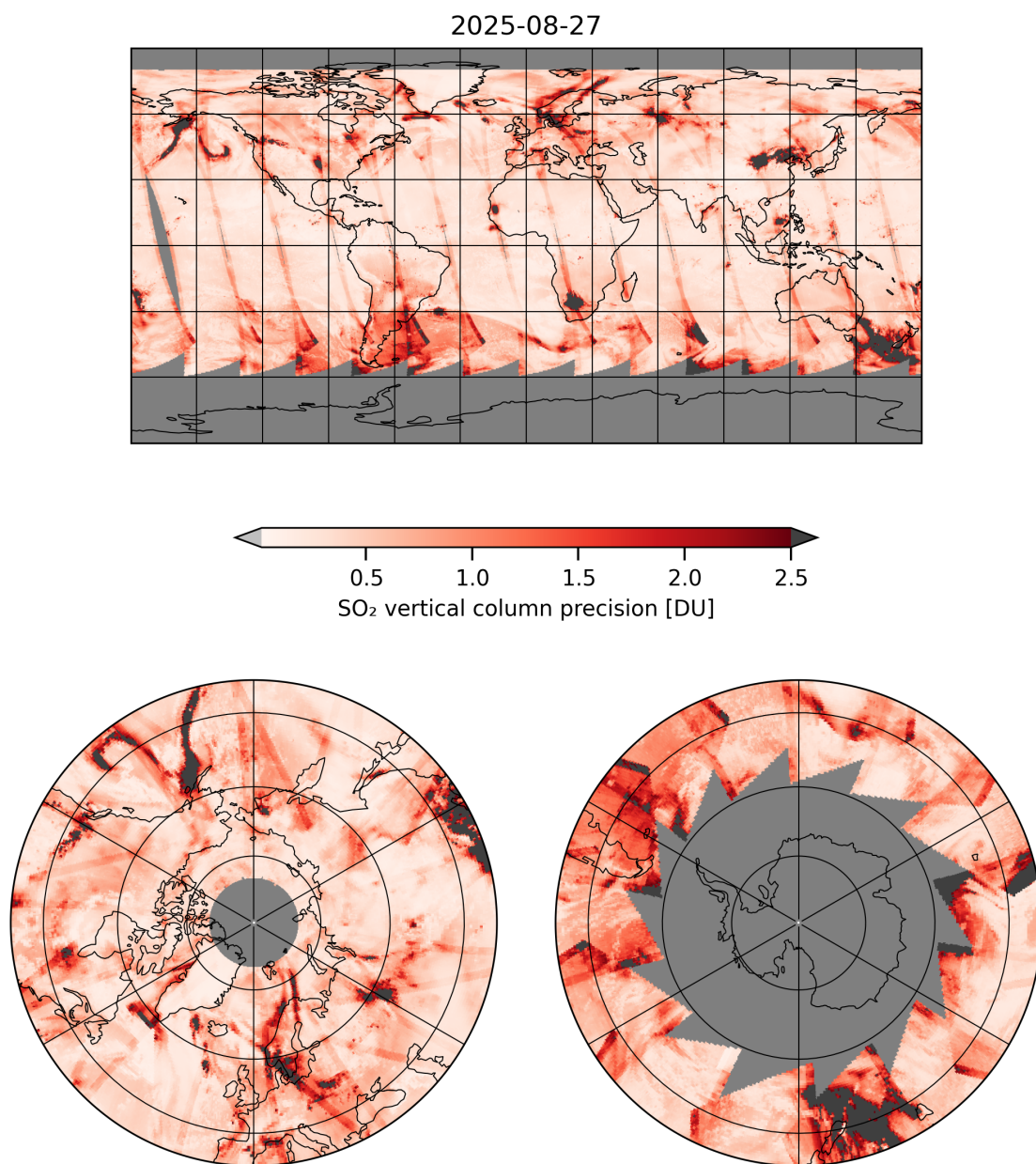


Figure 5: Map of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

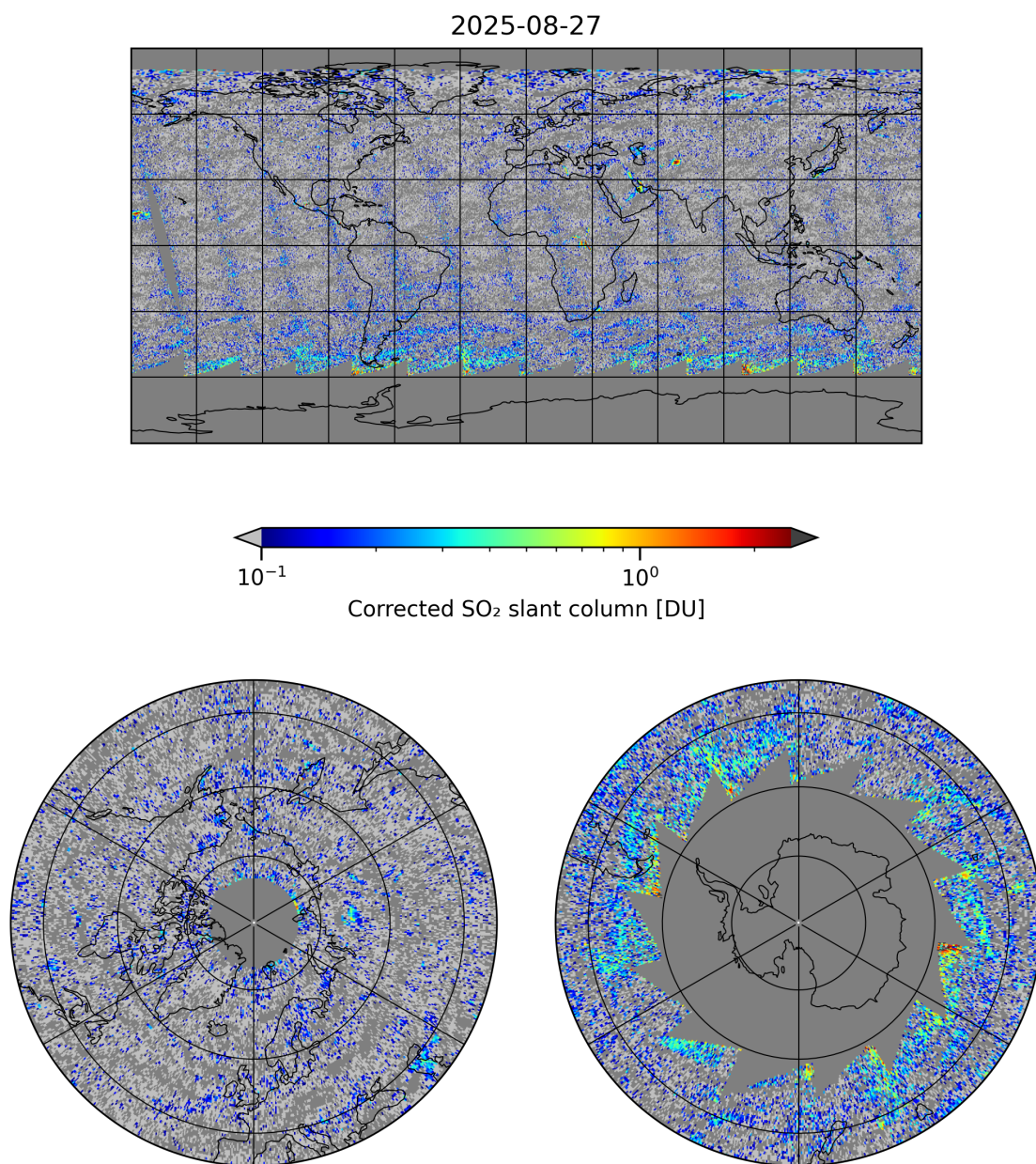


Figure 6: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

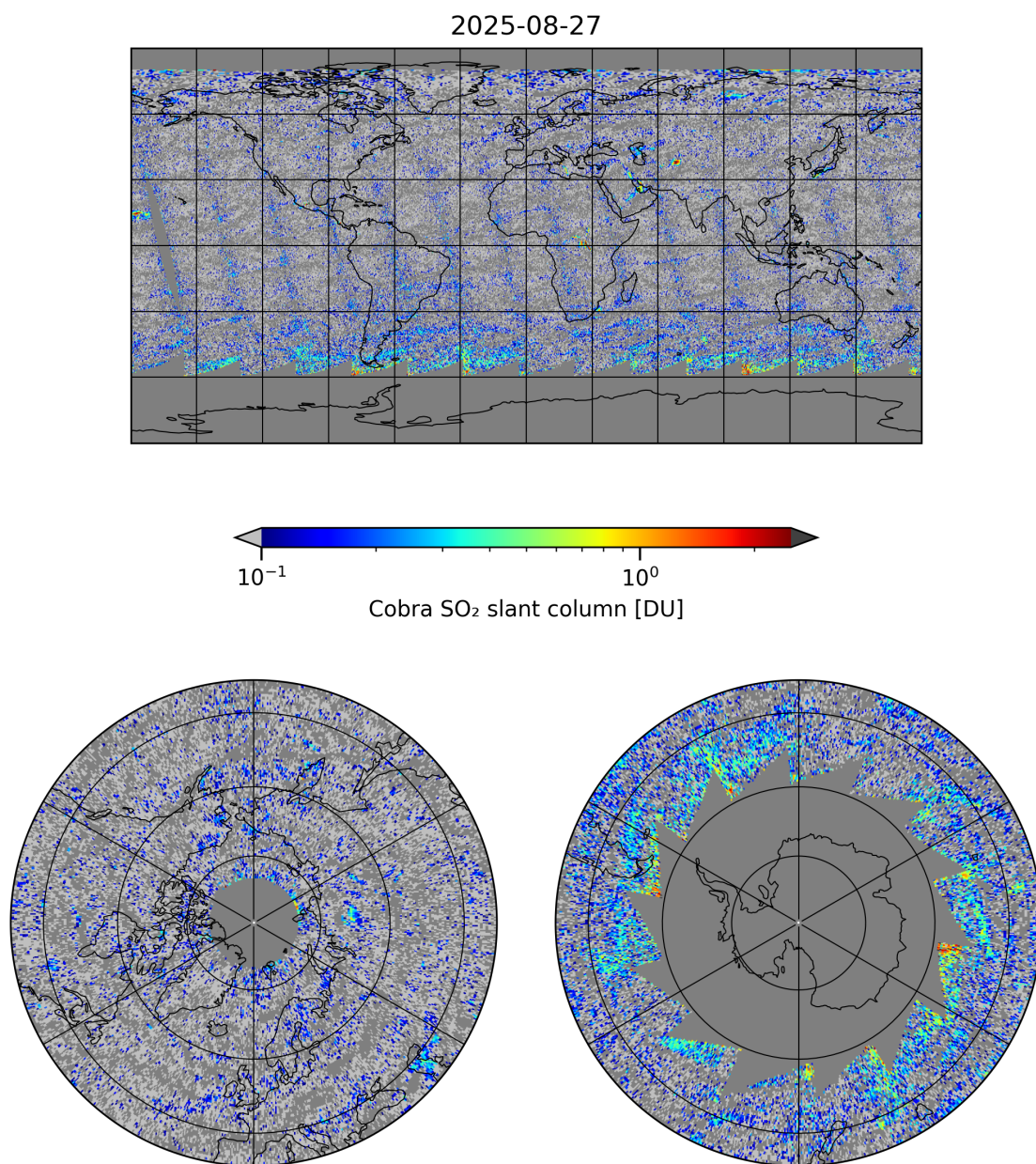


Figure 7: Map of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

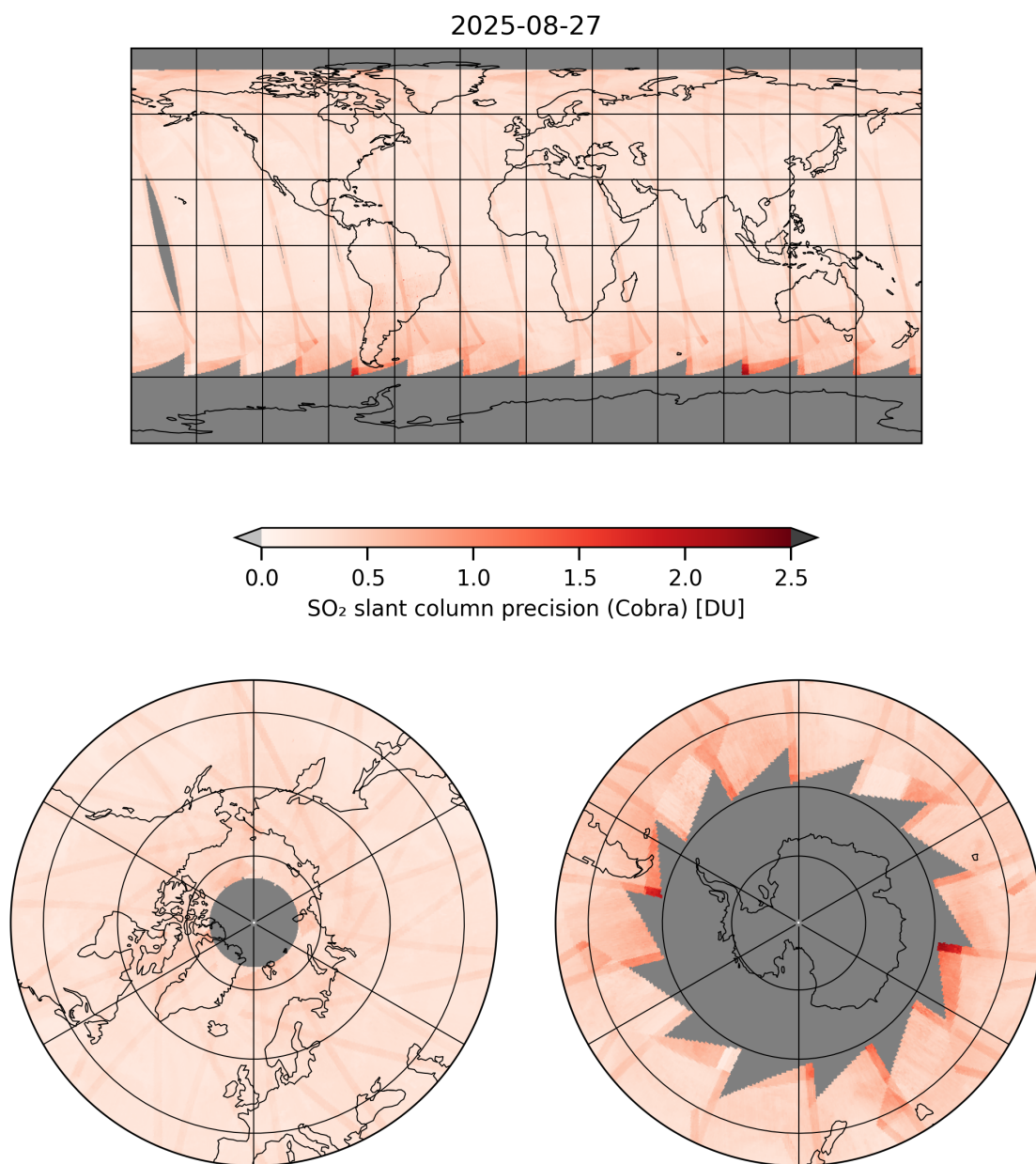


Figure 8: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

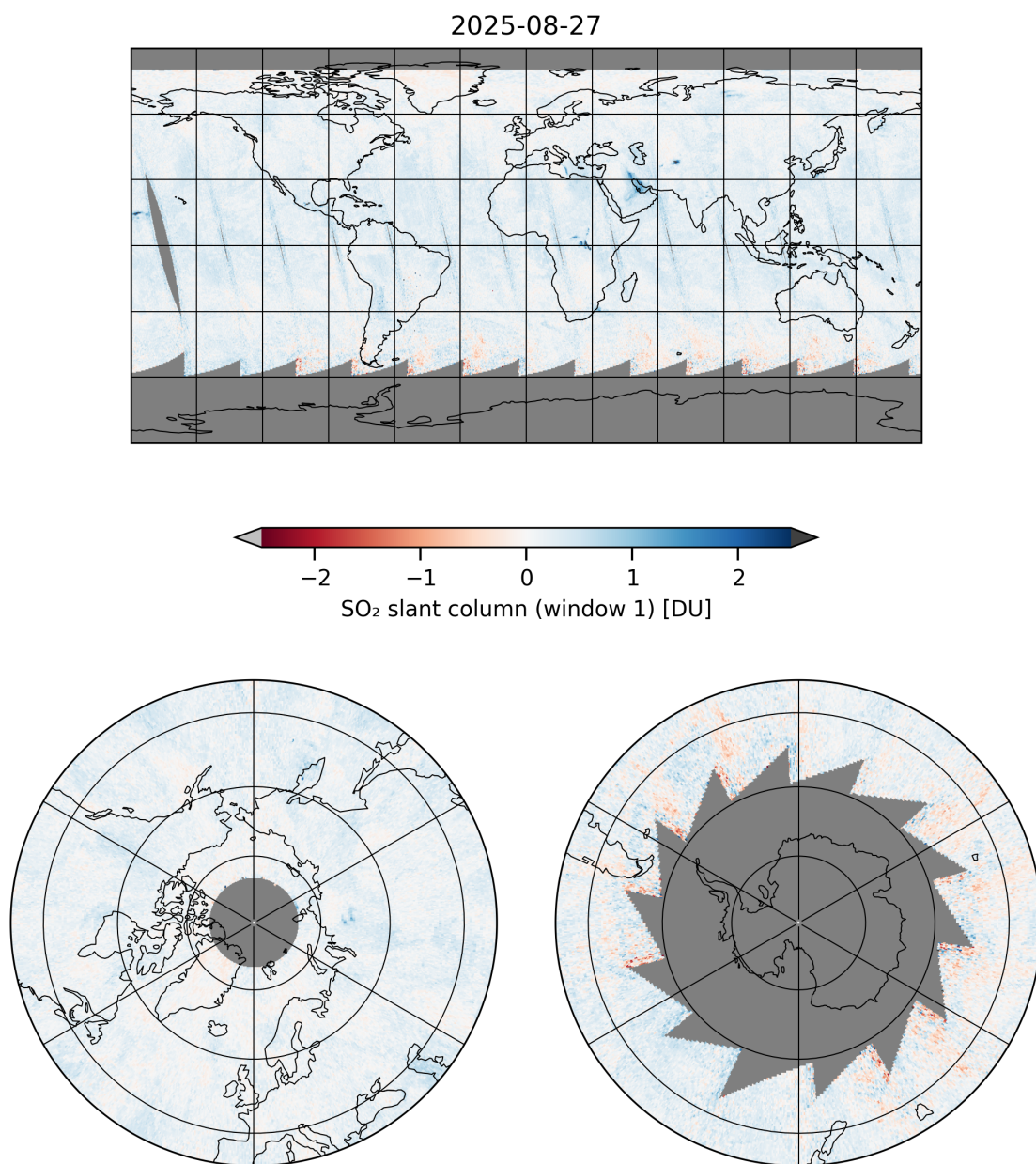


Figure 9: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

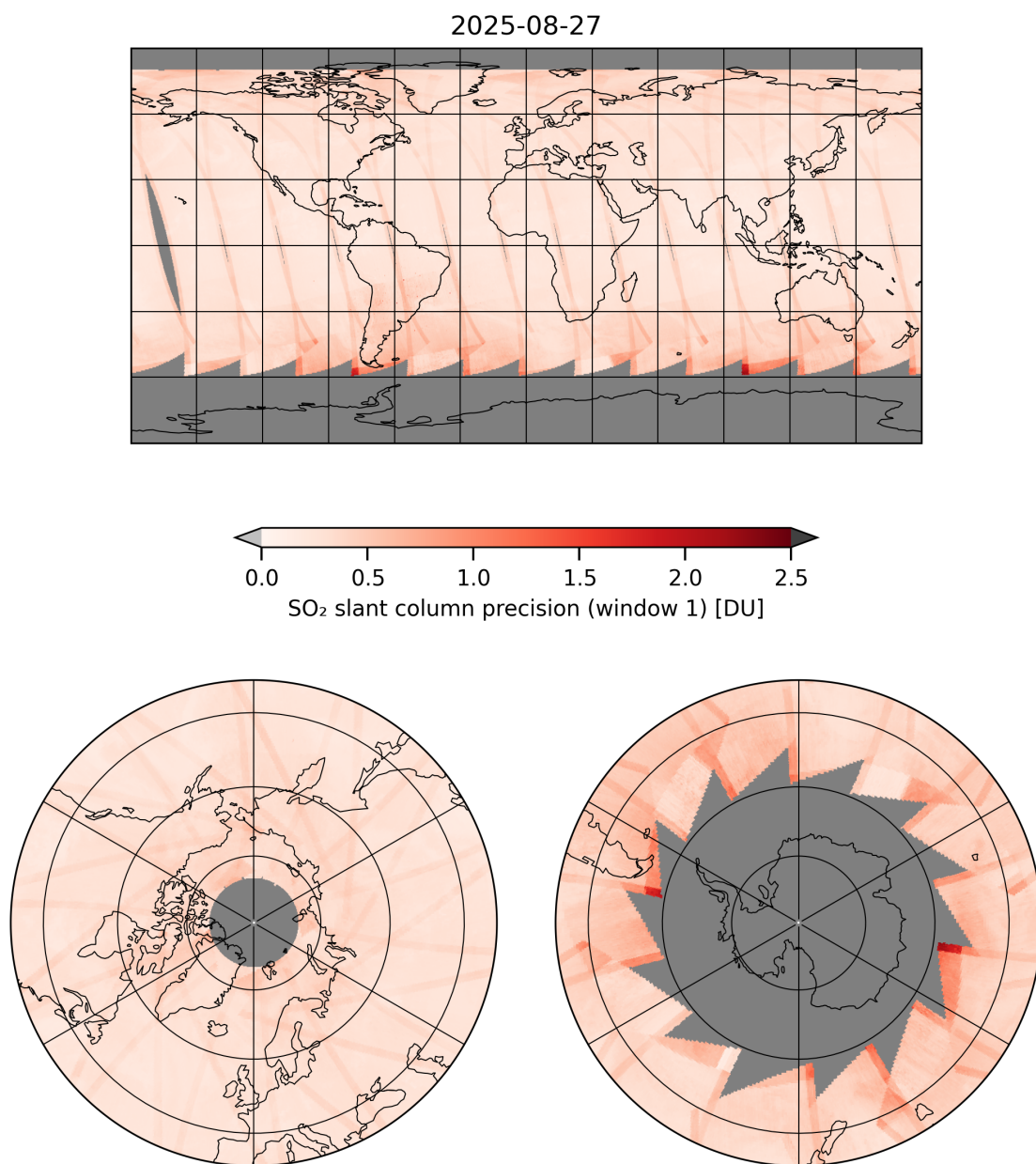


Figure 10: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

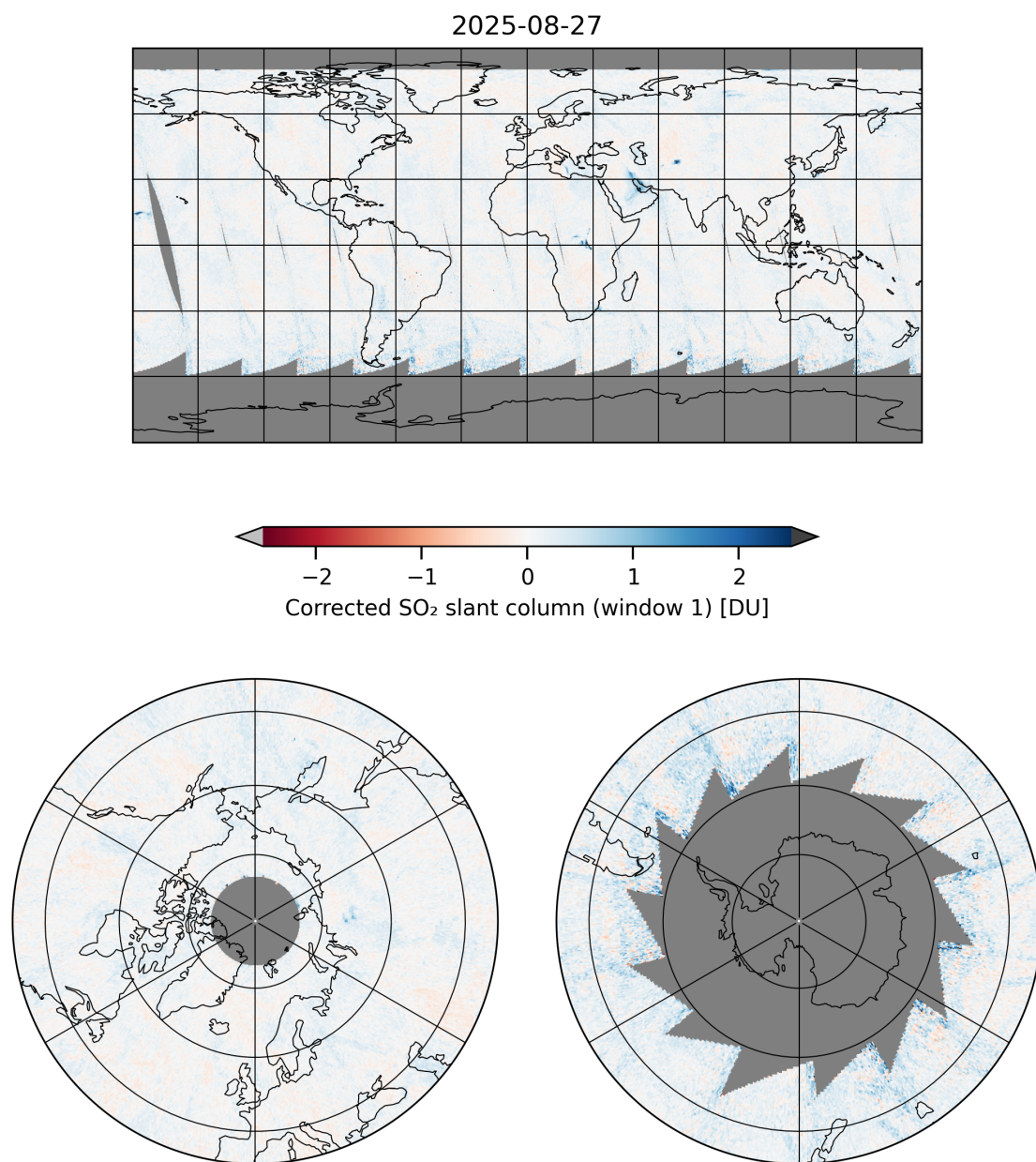


Figure 11: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

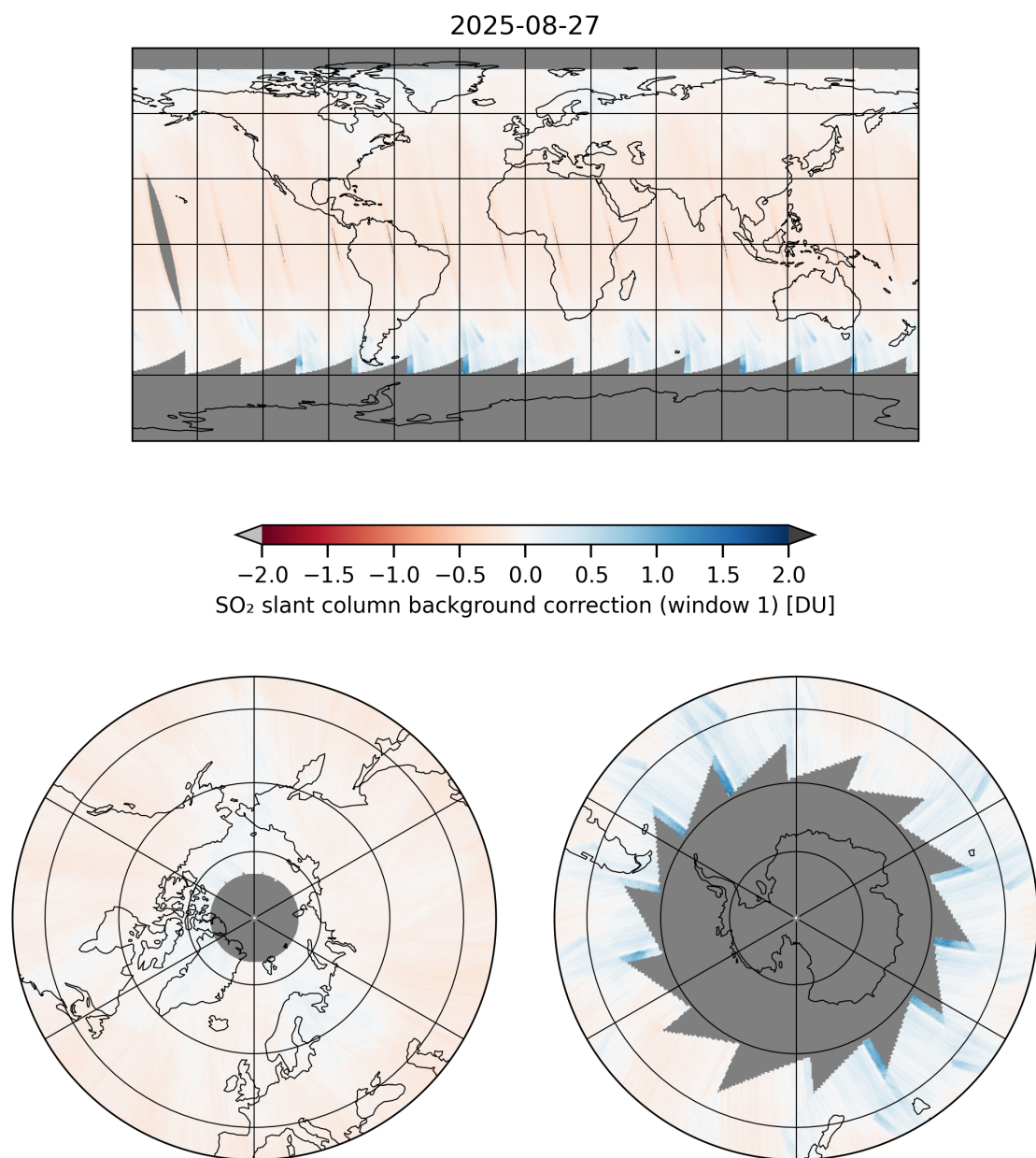


Figure 12: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

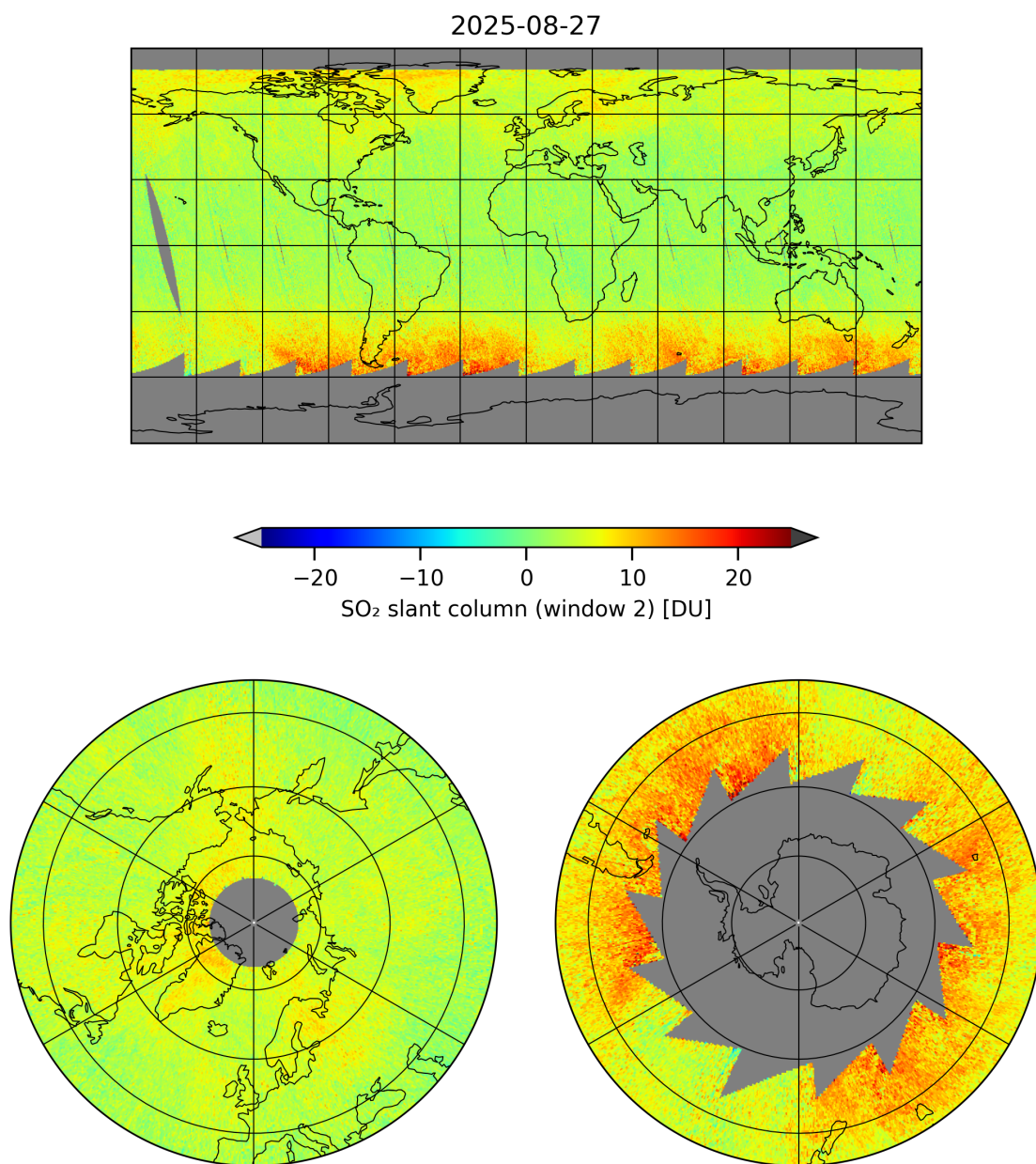


Figure 13: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

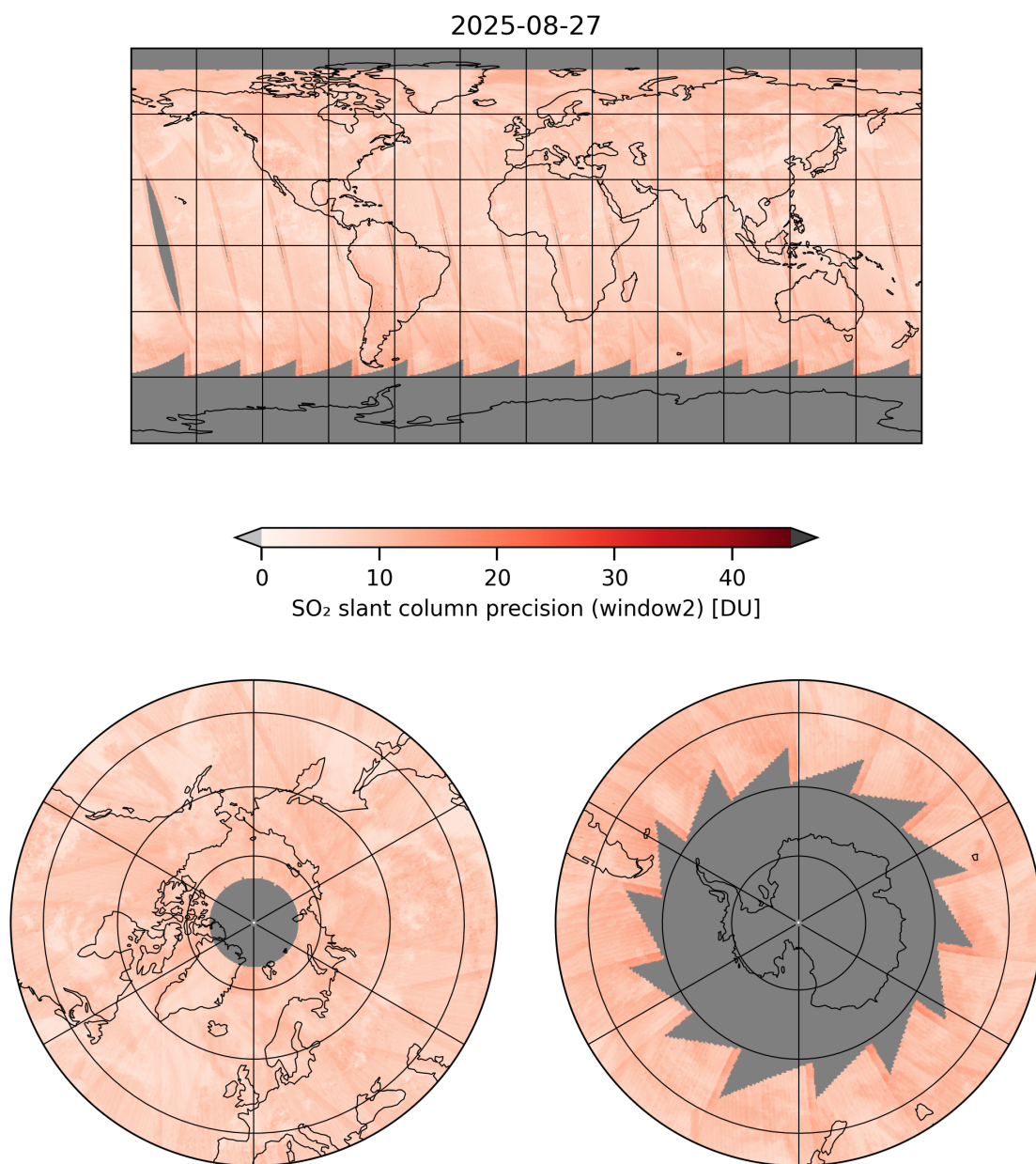


Figure 14: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

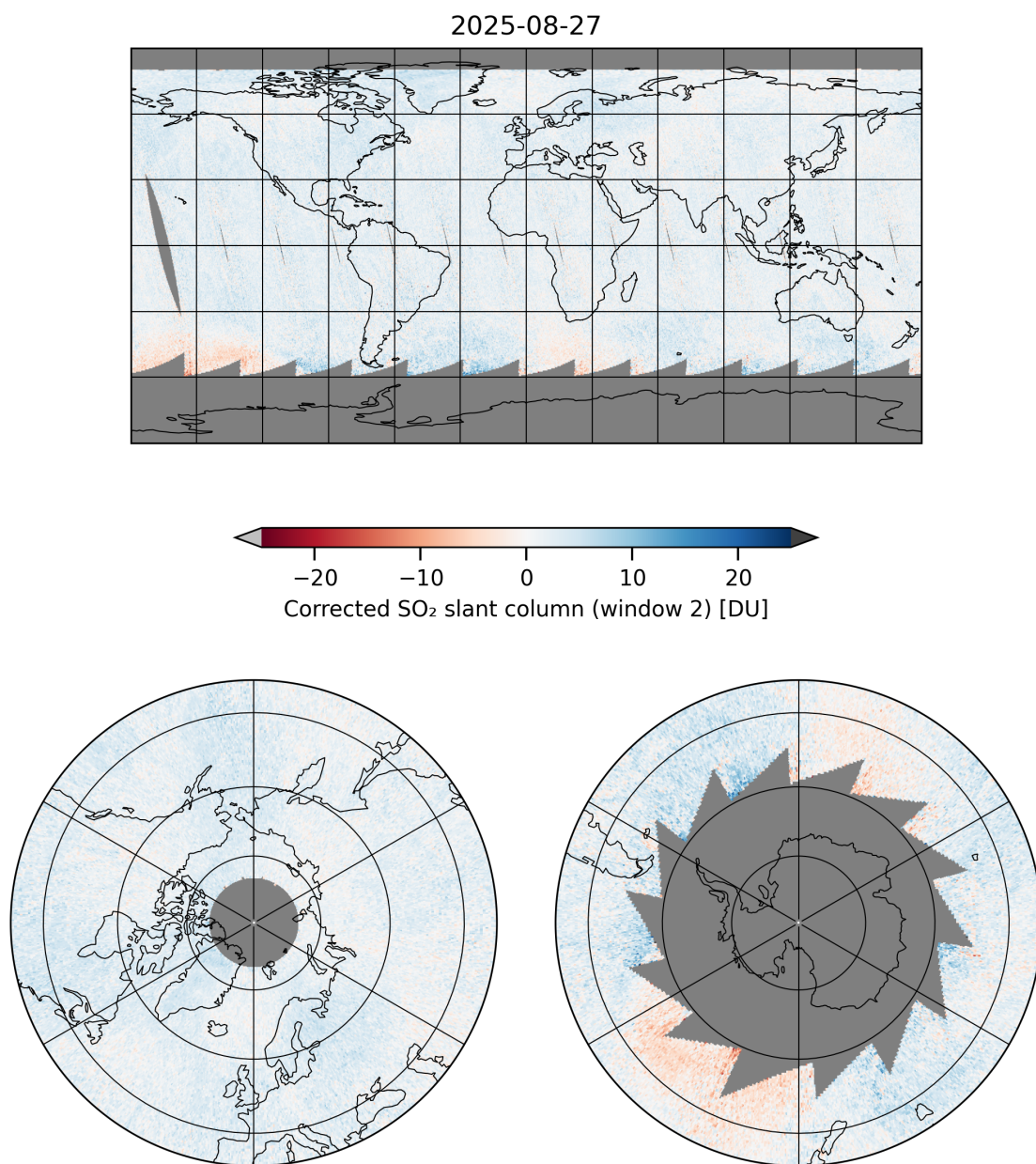


Figure 15: Map of "Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)" for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

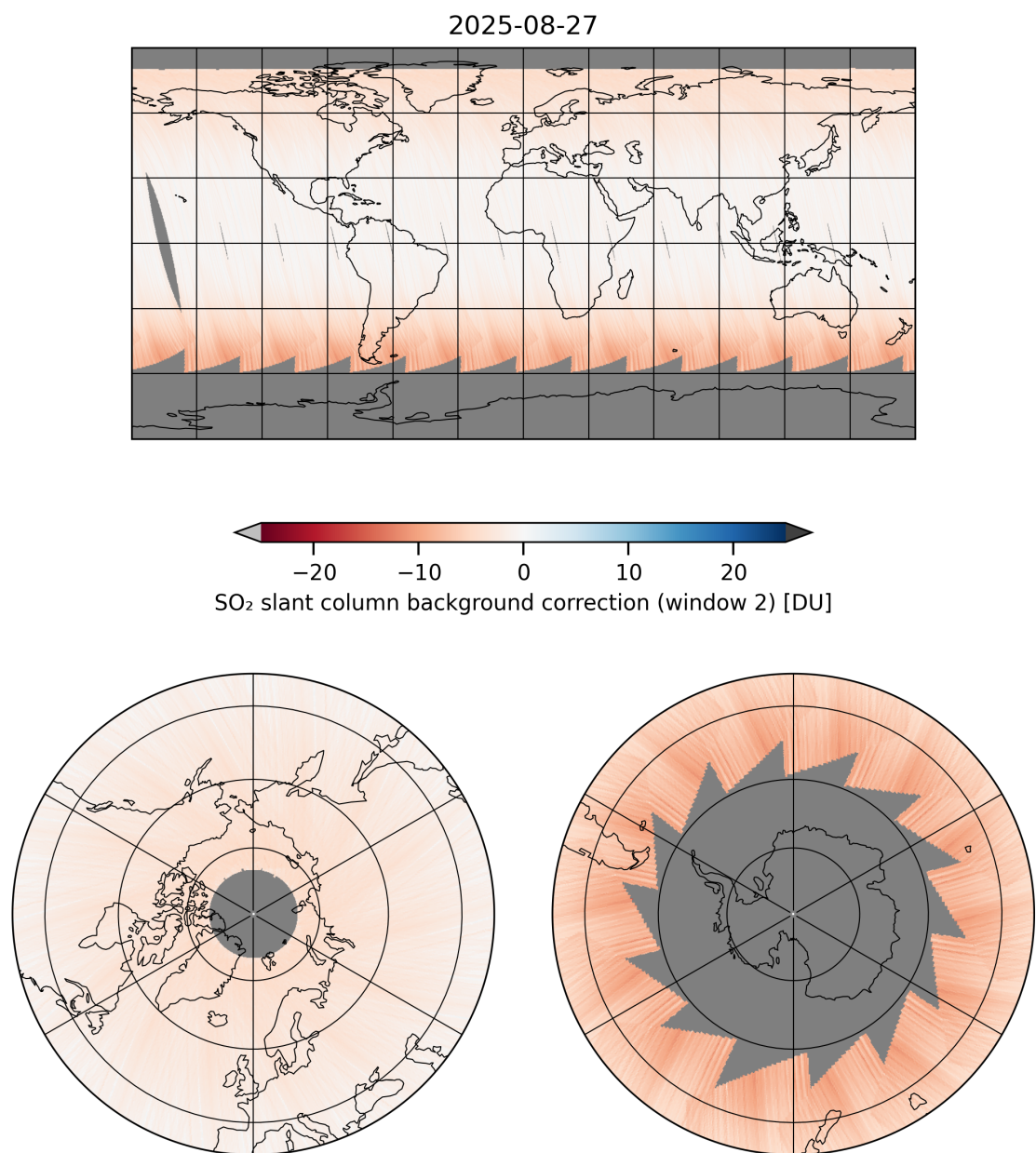


Figure 16: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

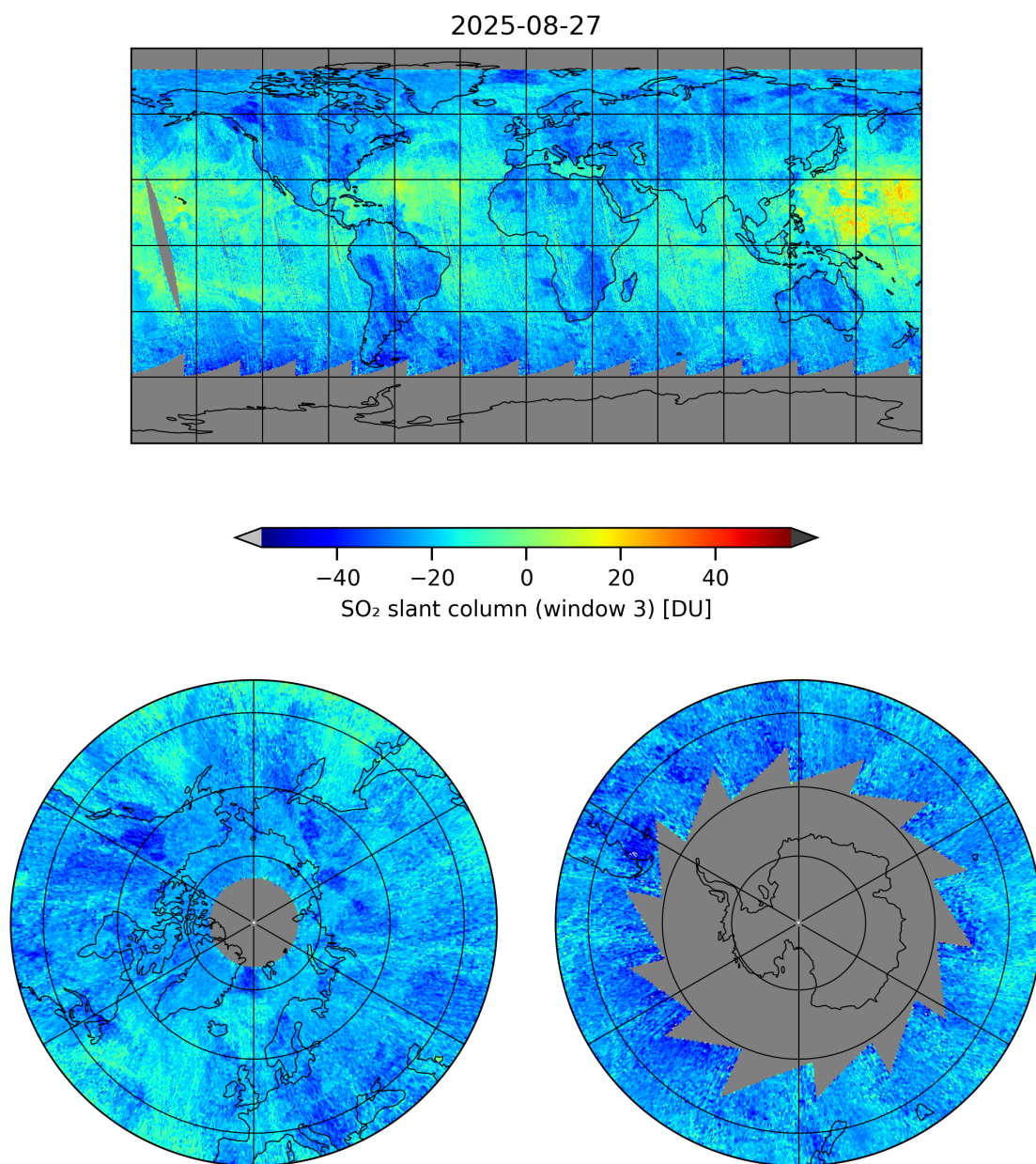


Figure 17: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

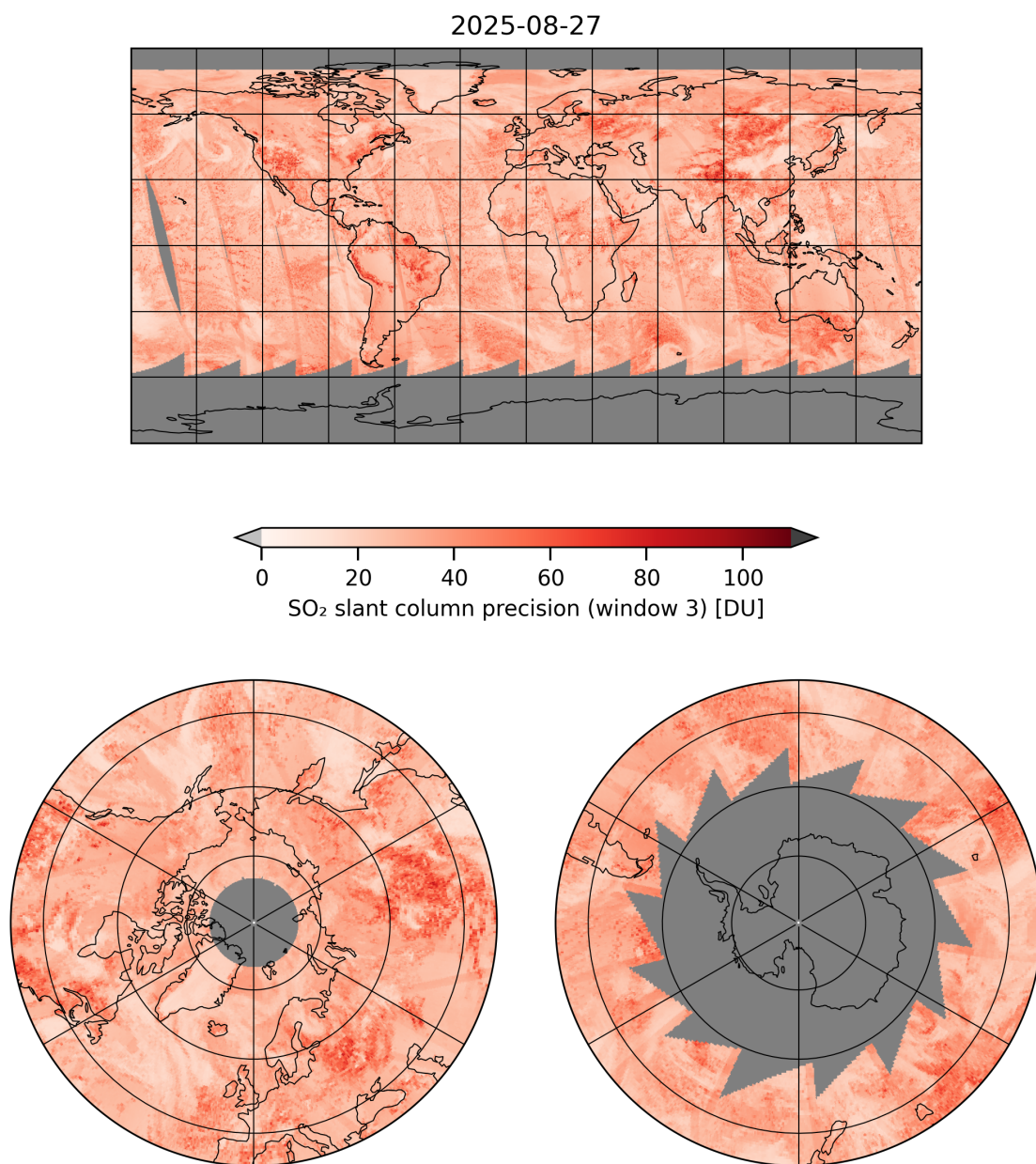


Figure 18: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

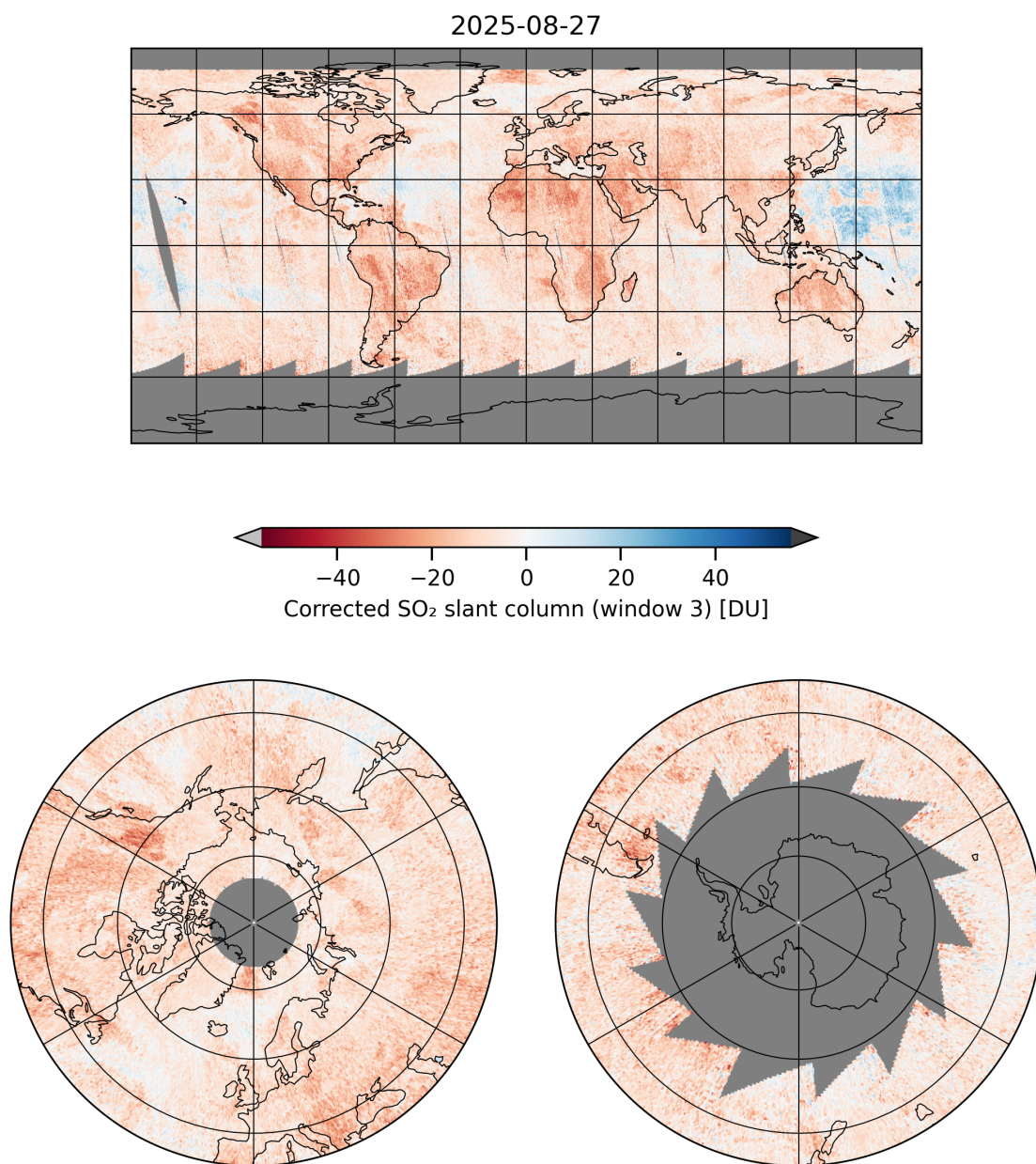


Figure 19: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

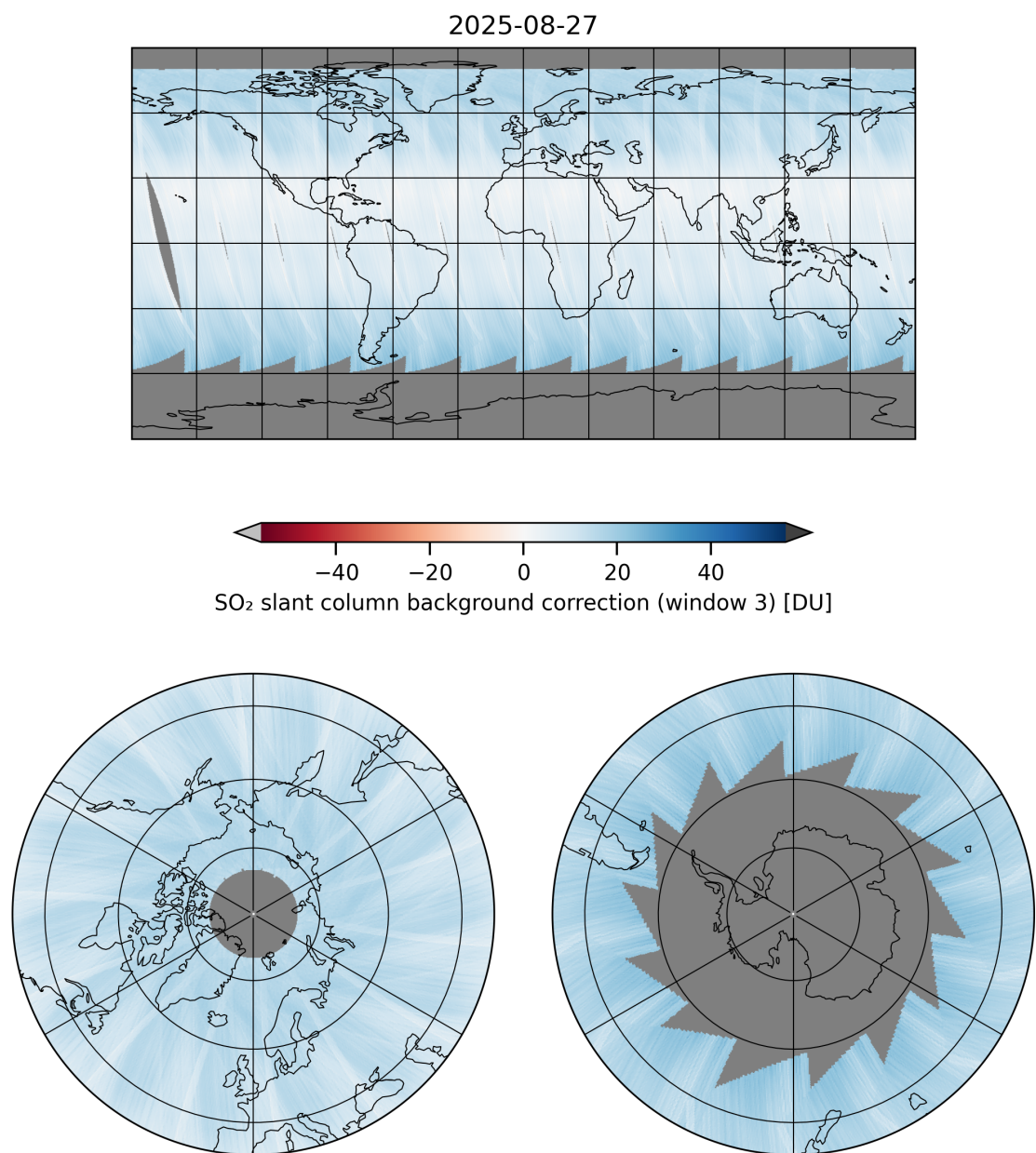


Figure 20: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

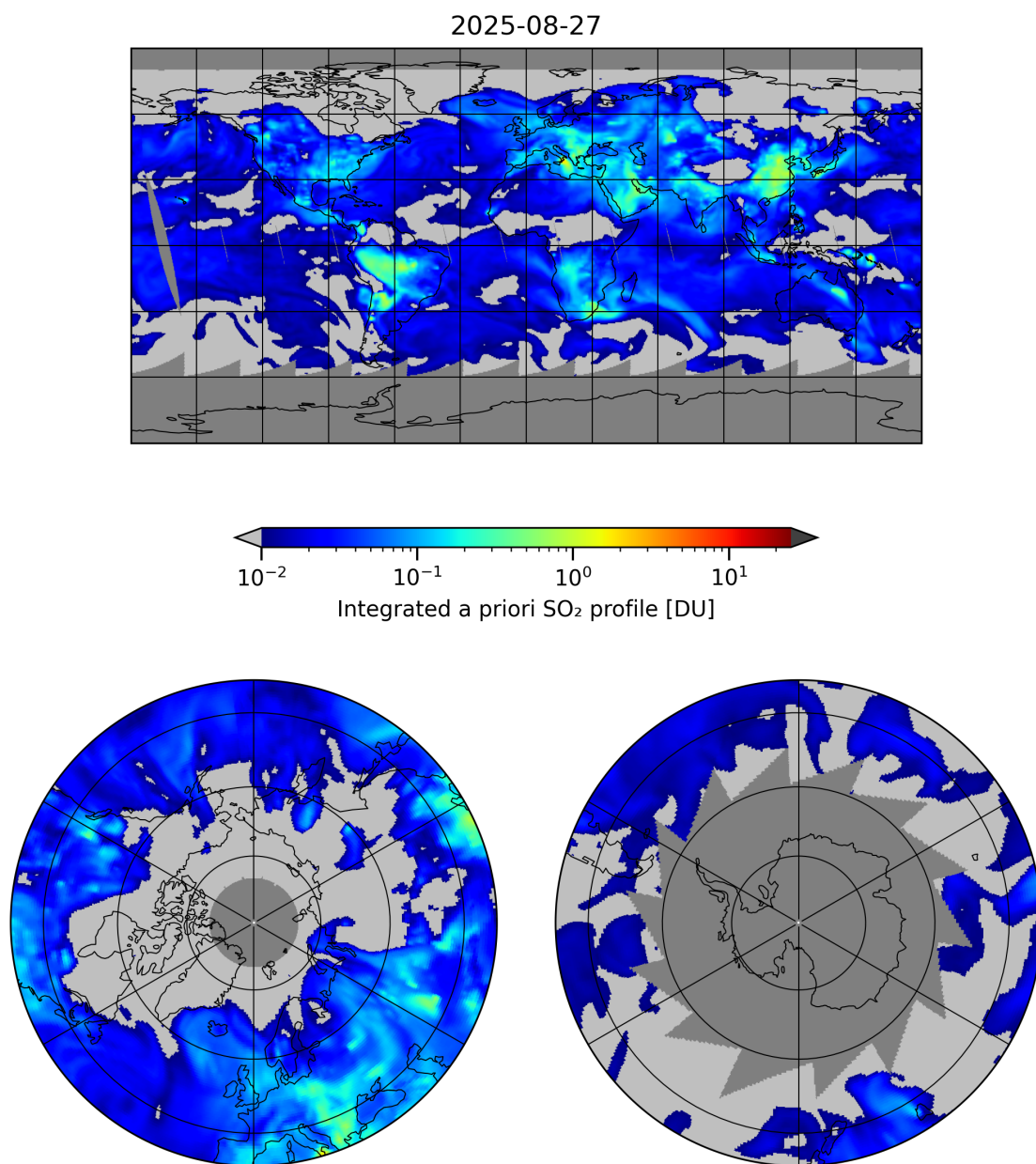


Figure 21: Map of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

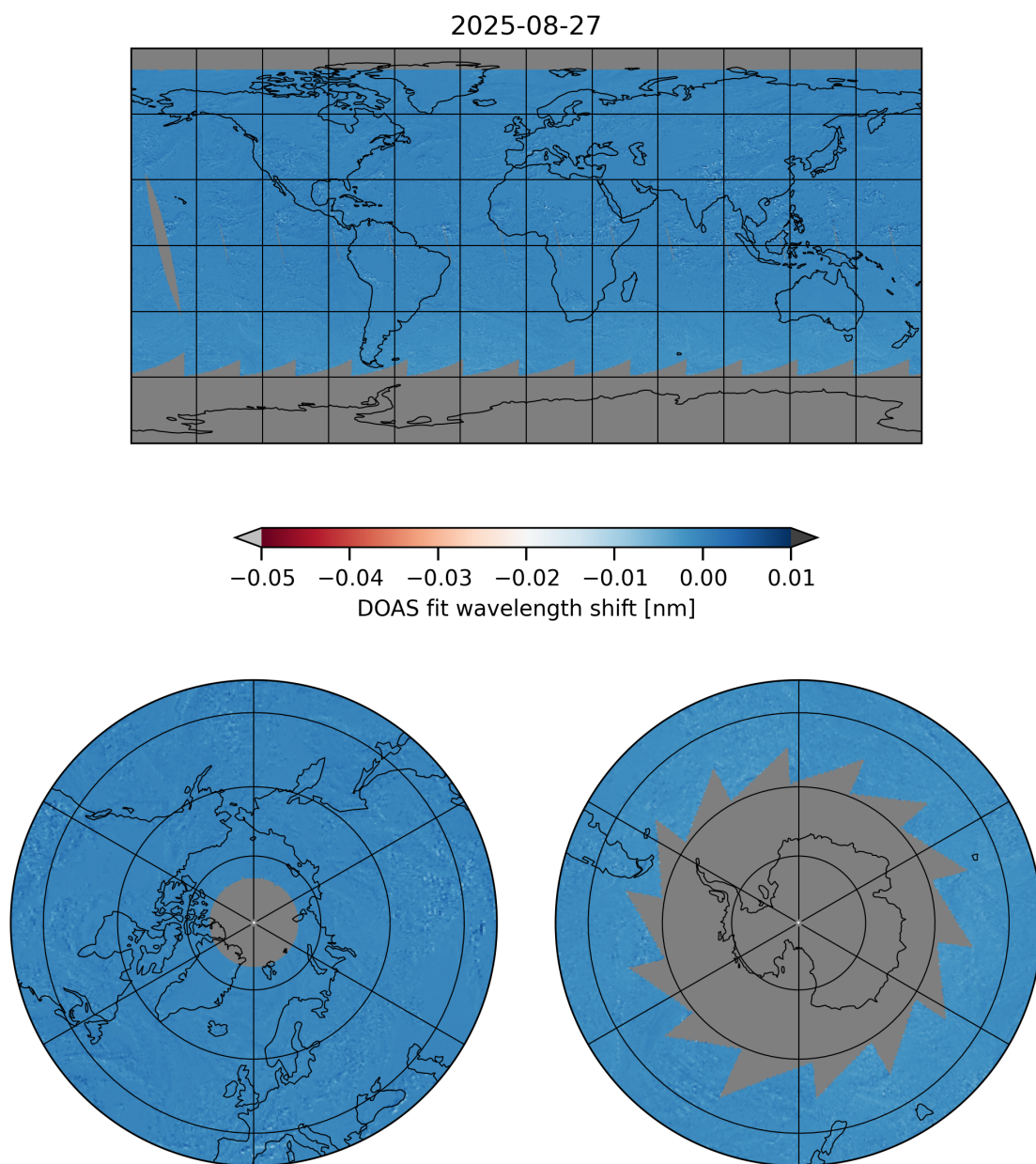


Figure 22: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

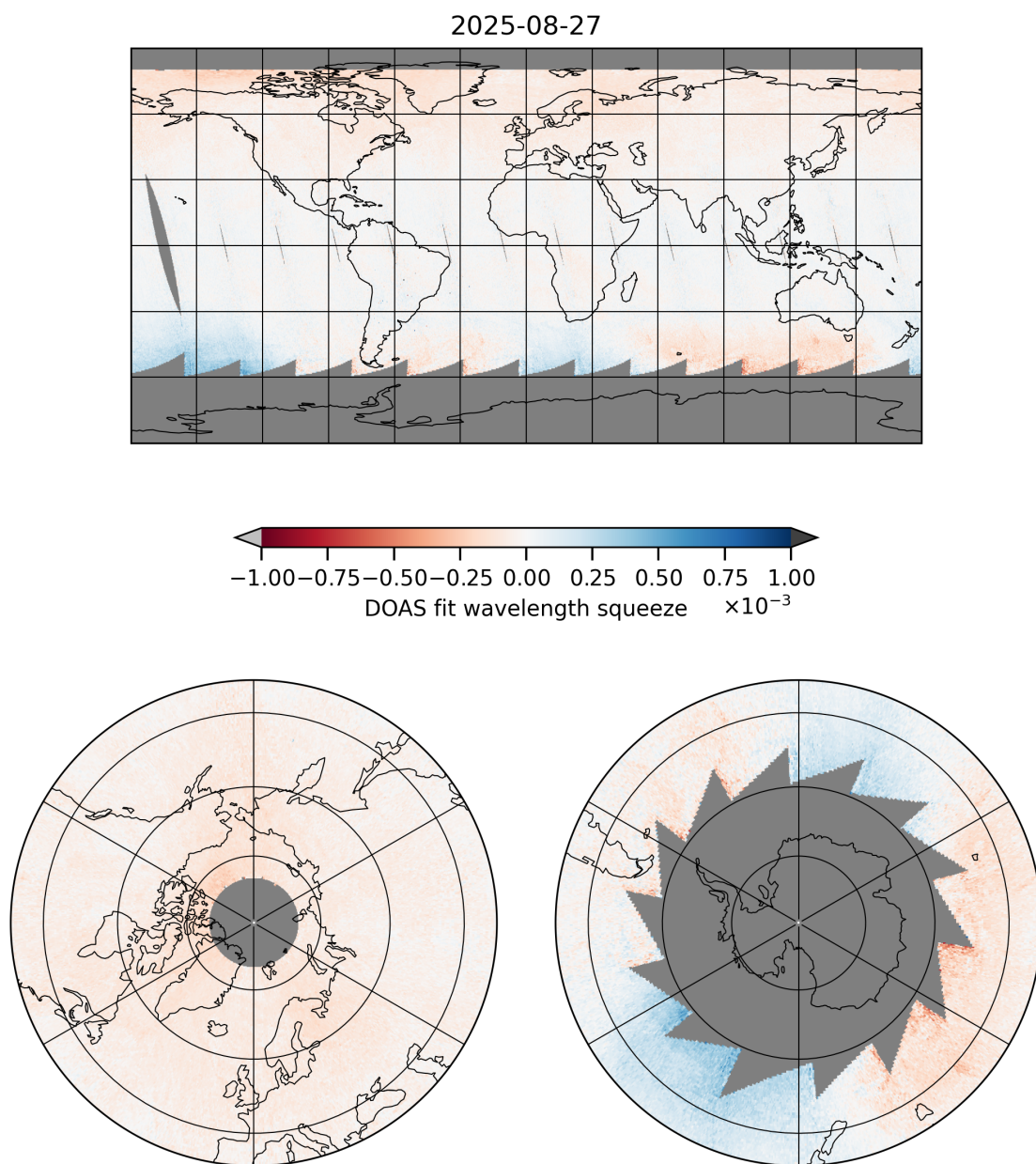


Figure 23: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

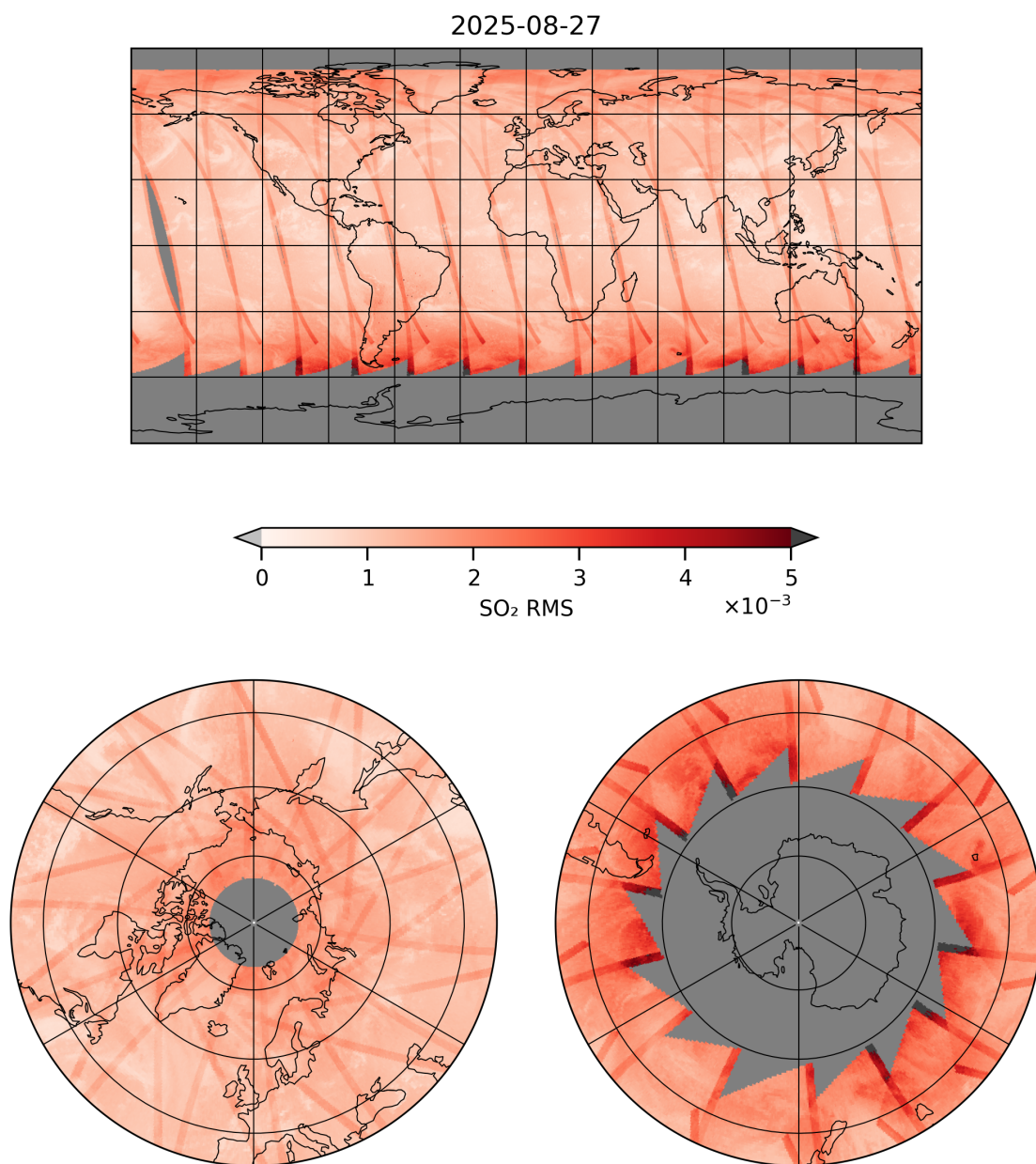


Figure 24: Map of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

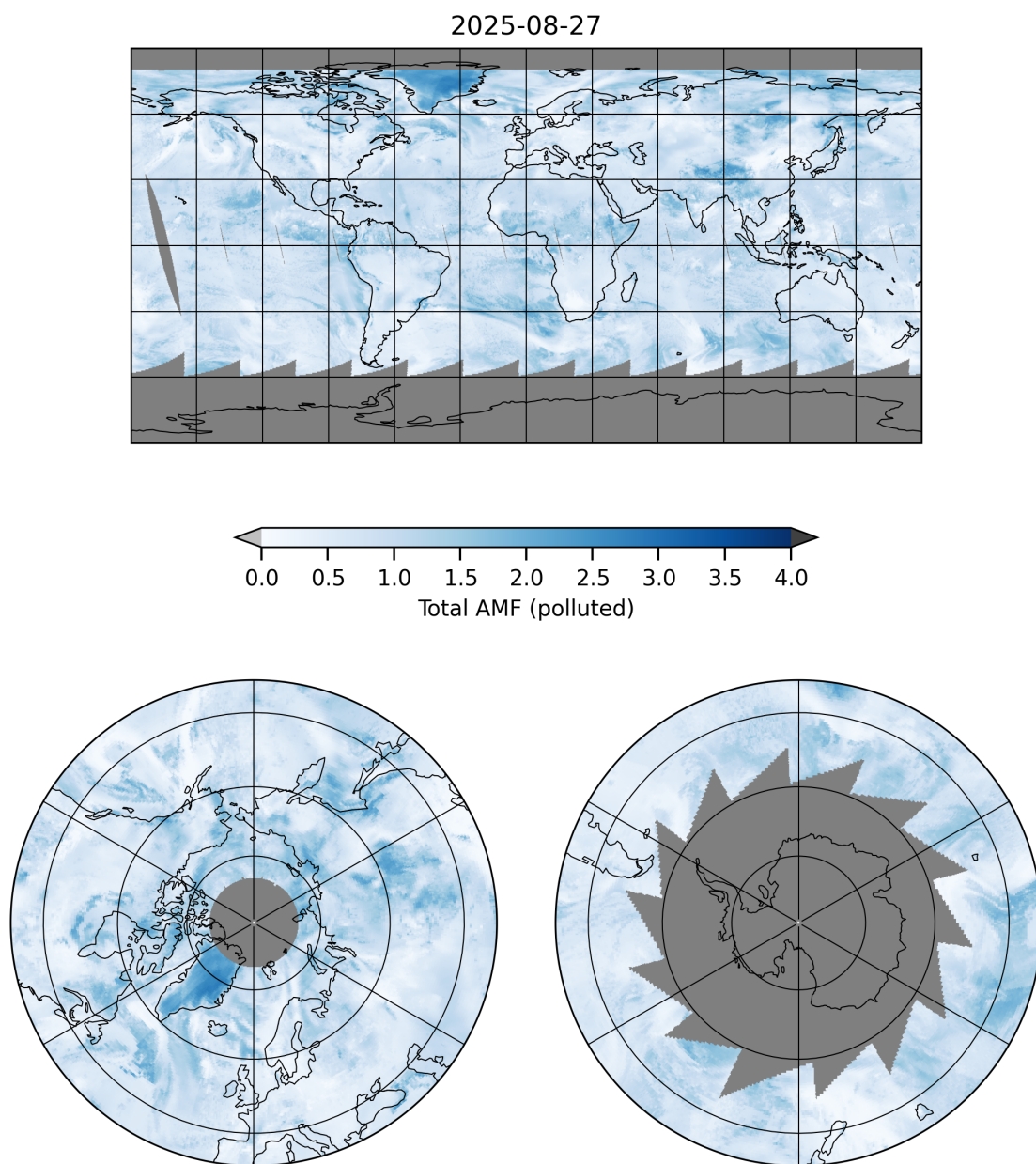


Figure 25: Map of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

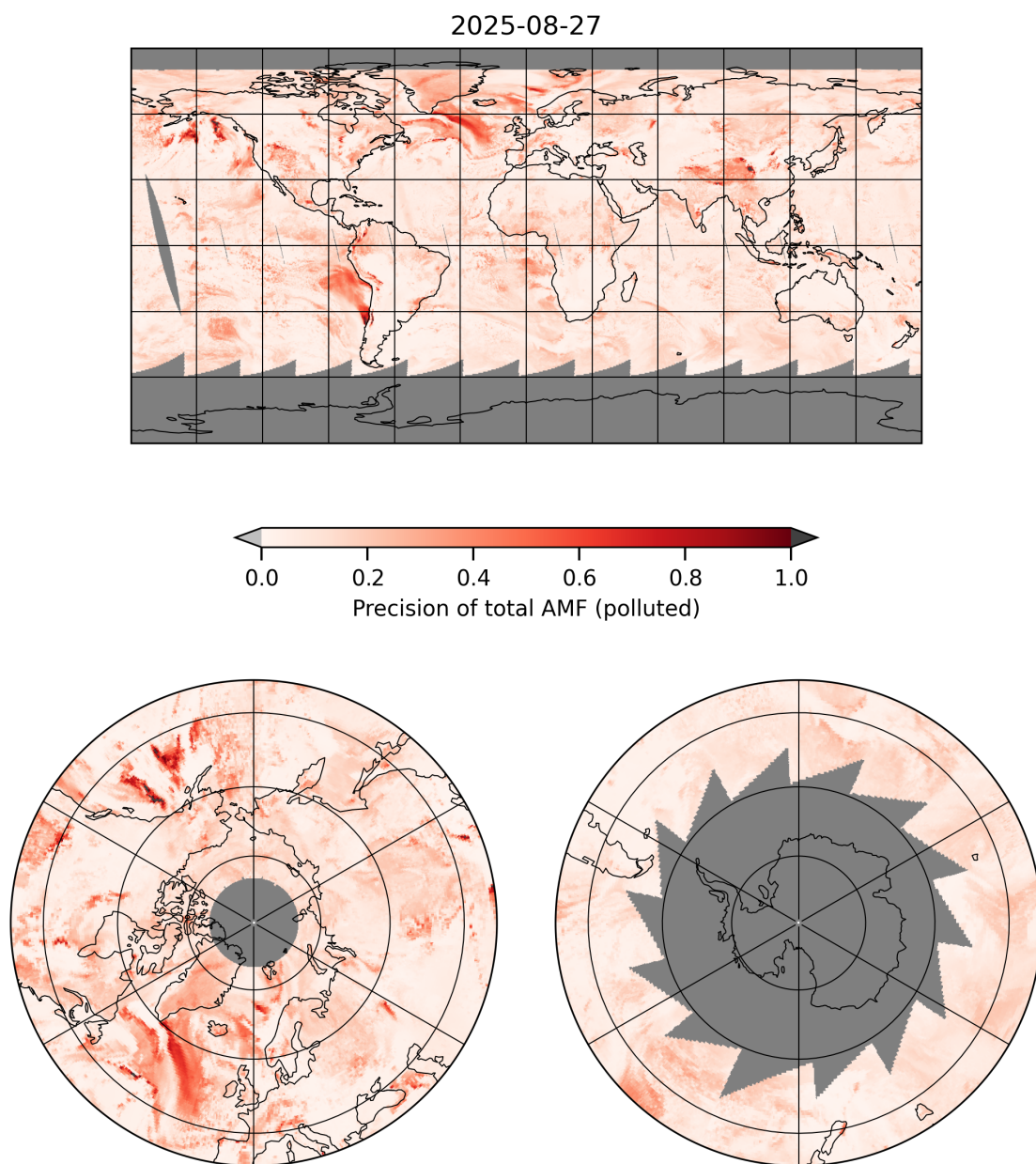


Figure 26: Map of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

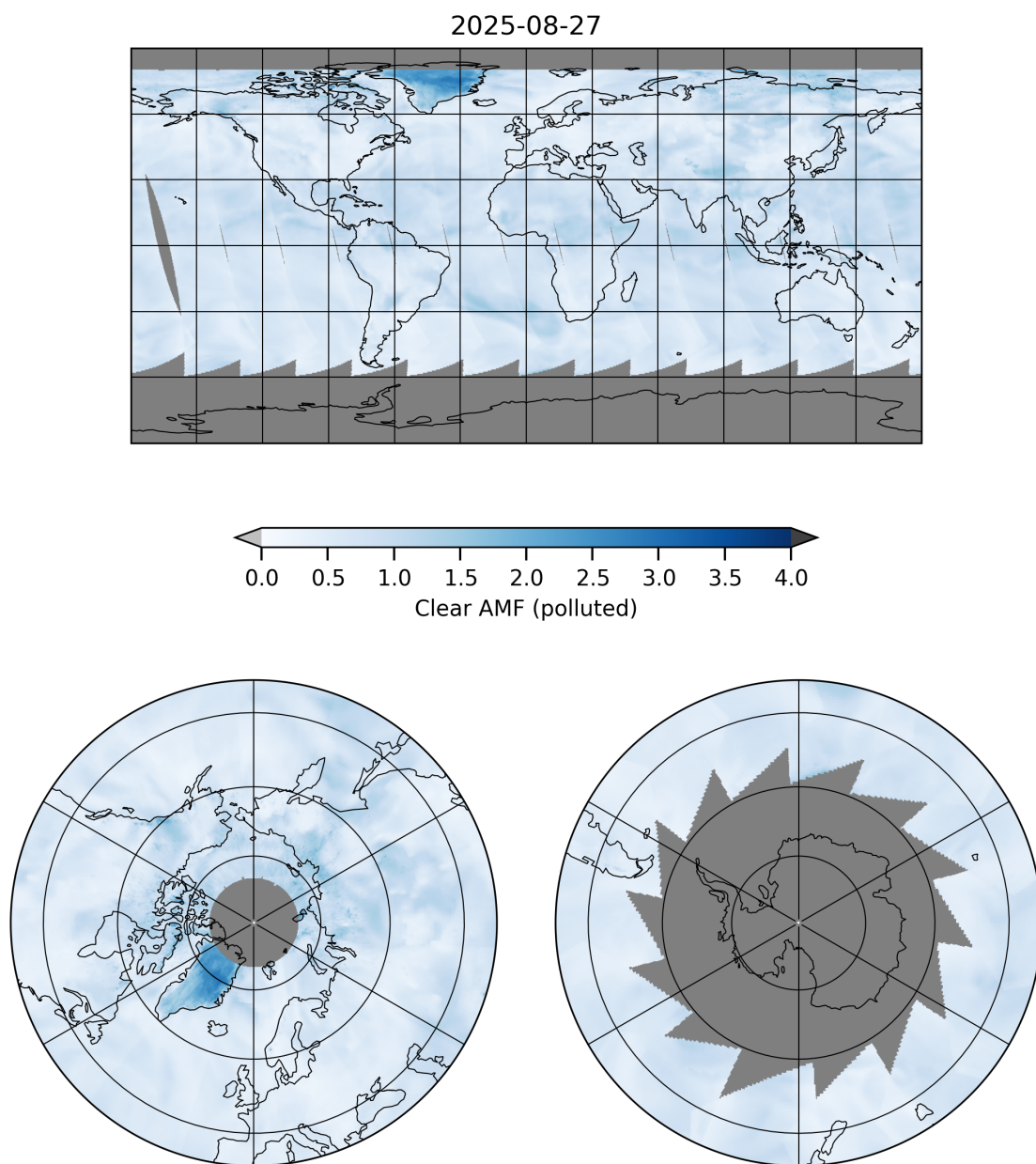


Figure 27: Map of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

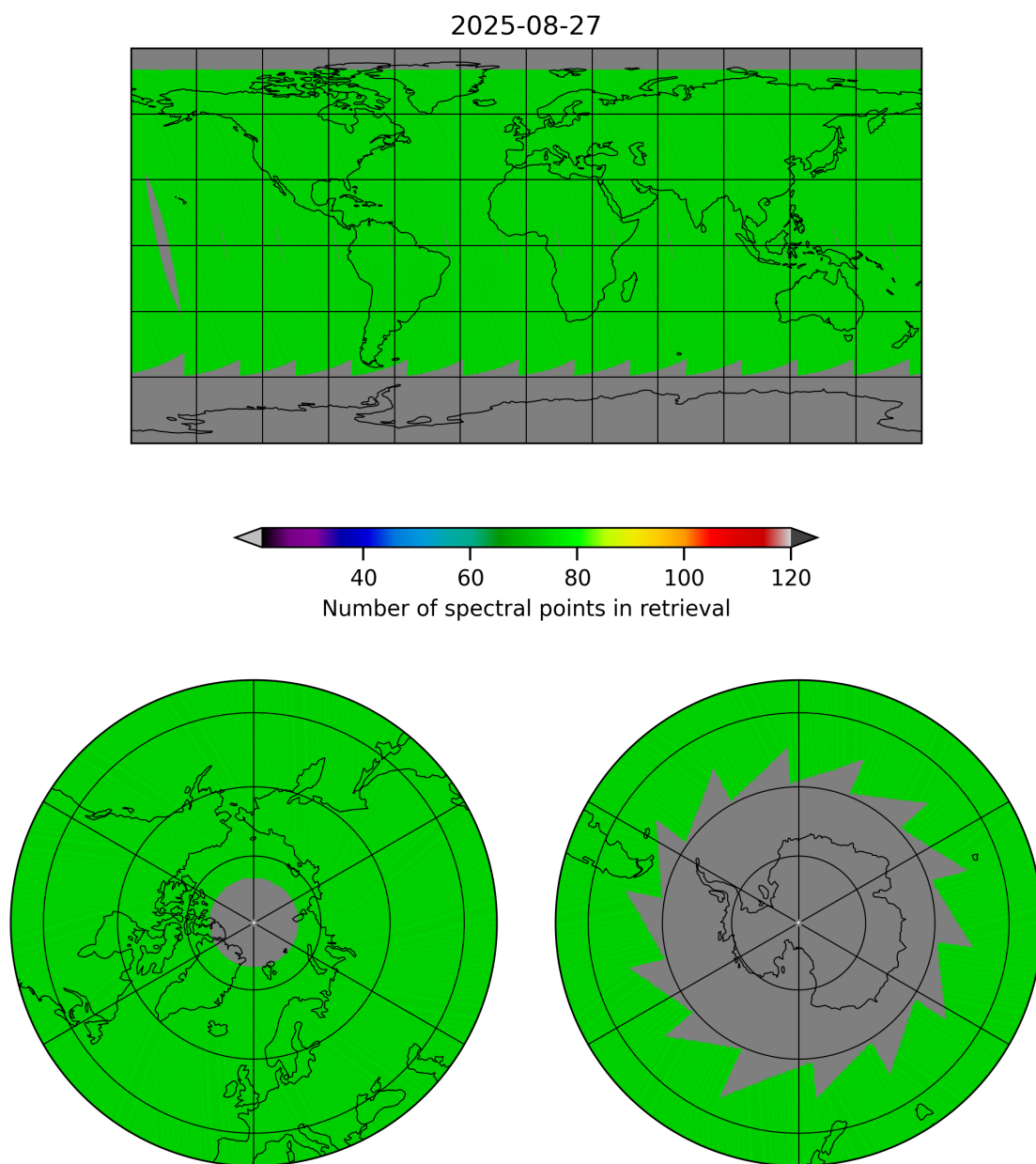


Figure 28: Map of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

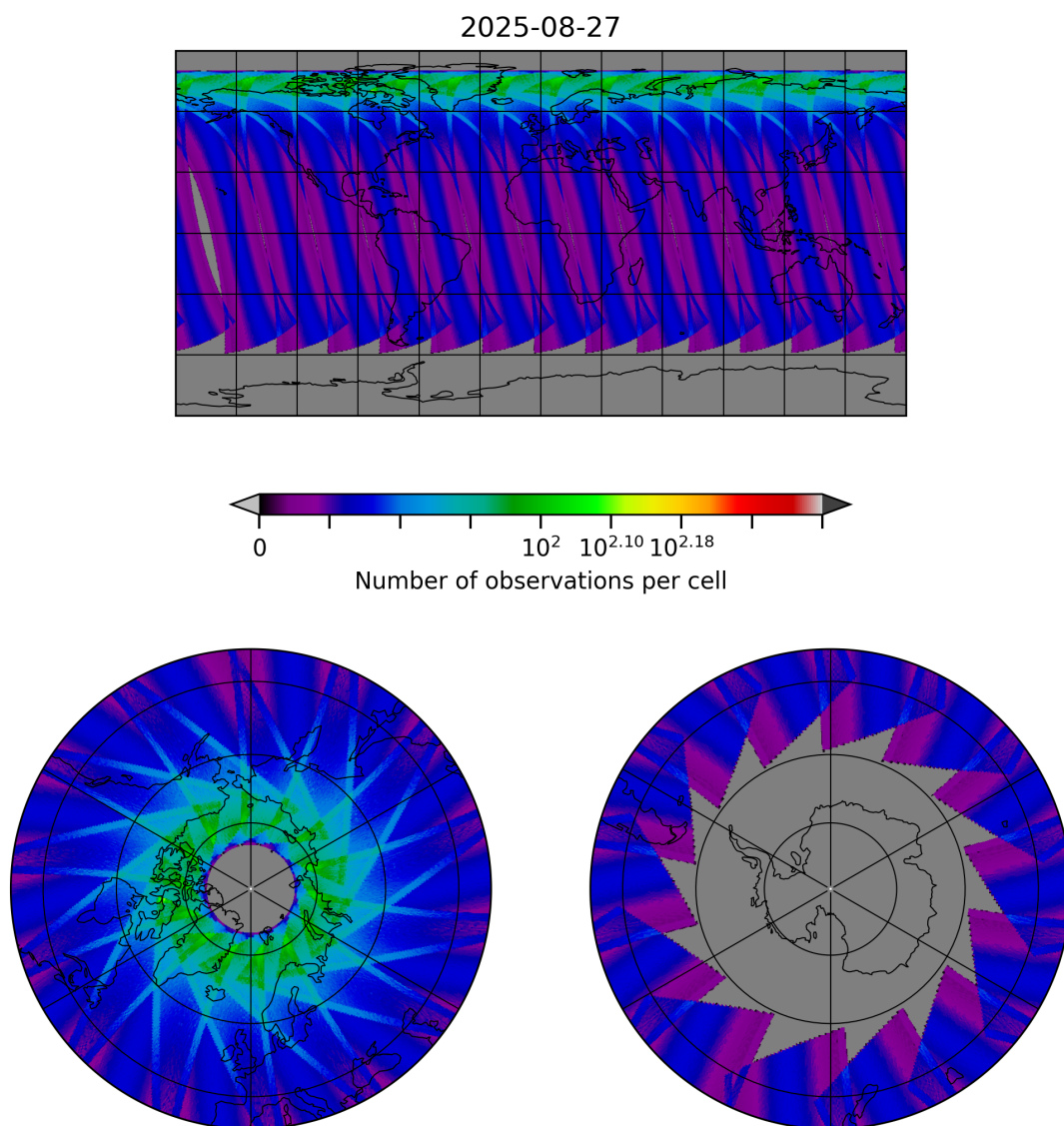


Figure 29: Map of the number of observations for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

7 Zonal average

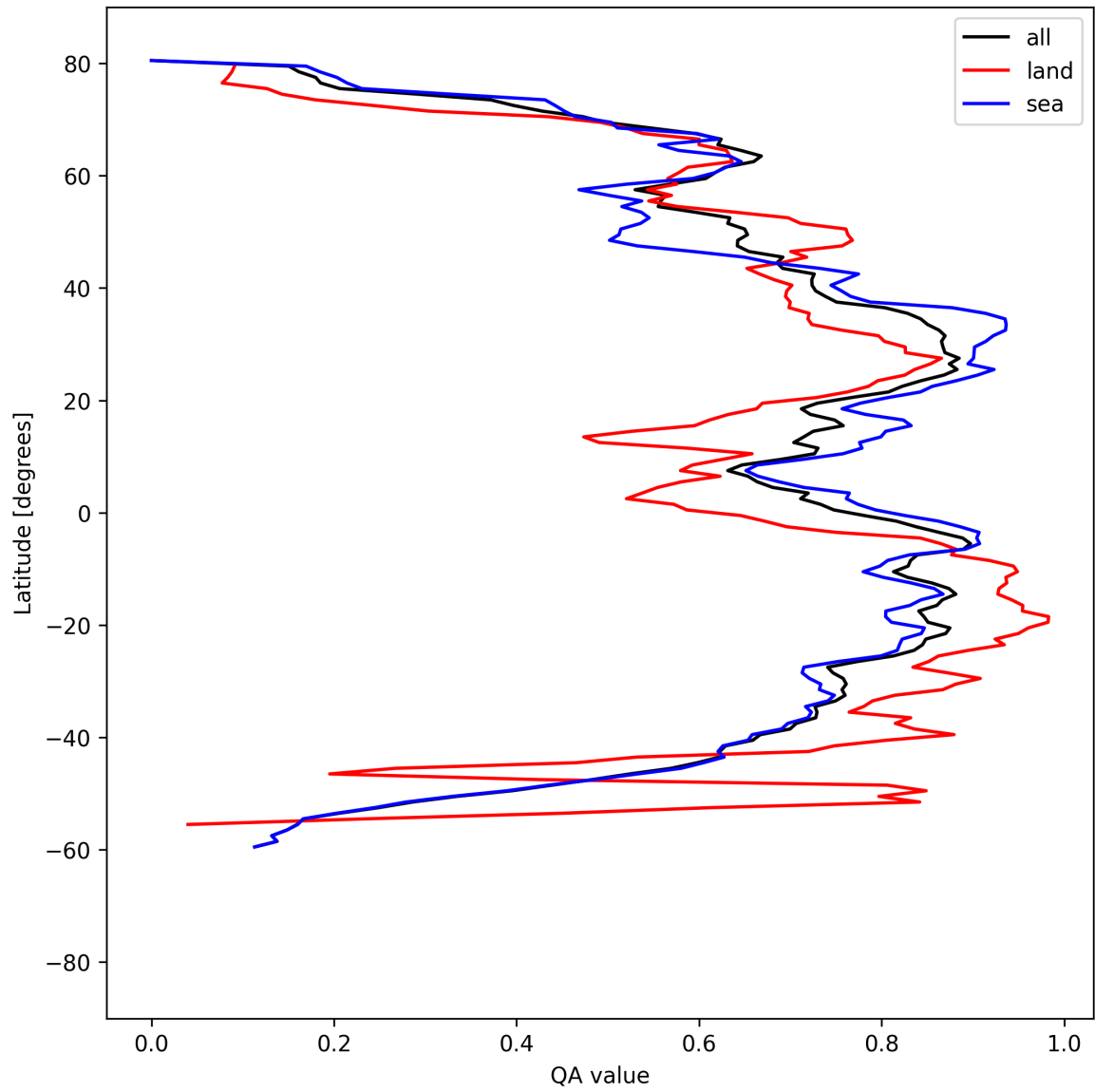


Figure 30: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

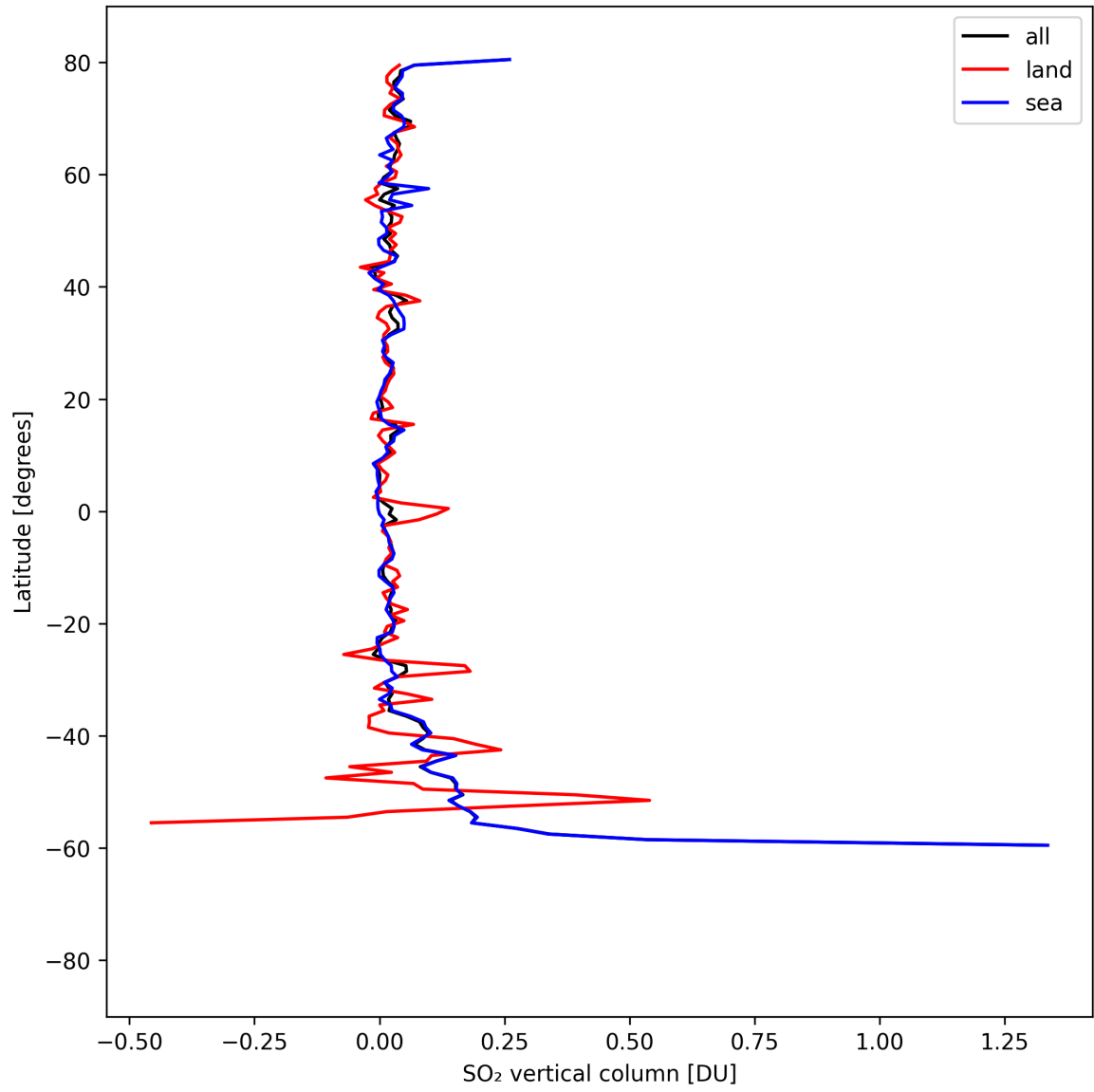


Figure 31: Zonal average of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

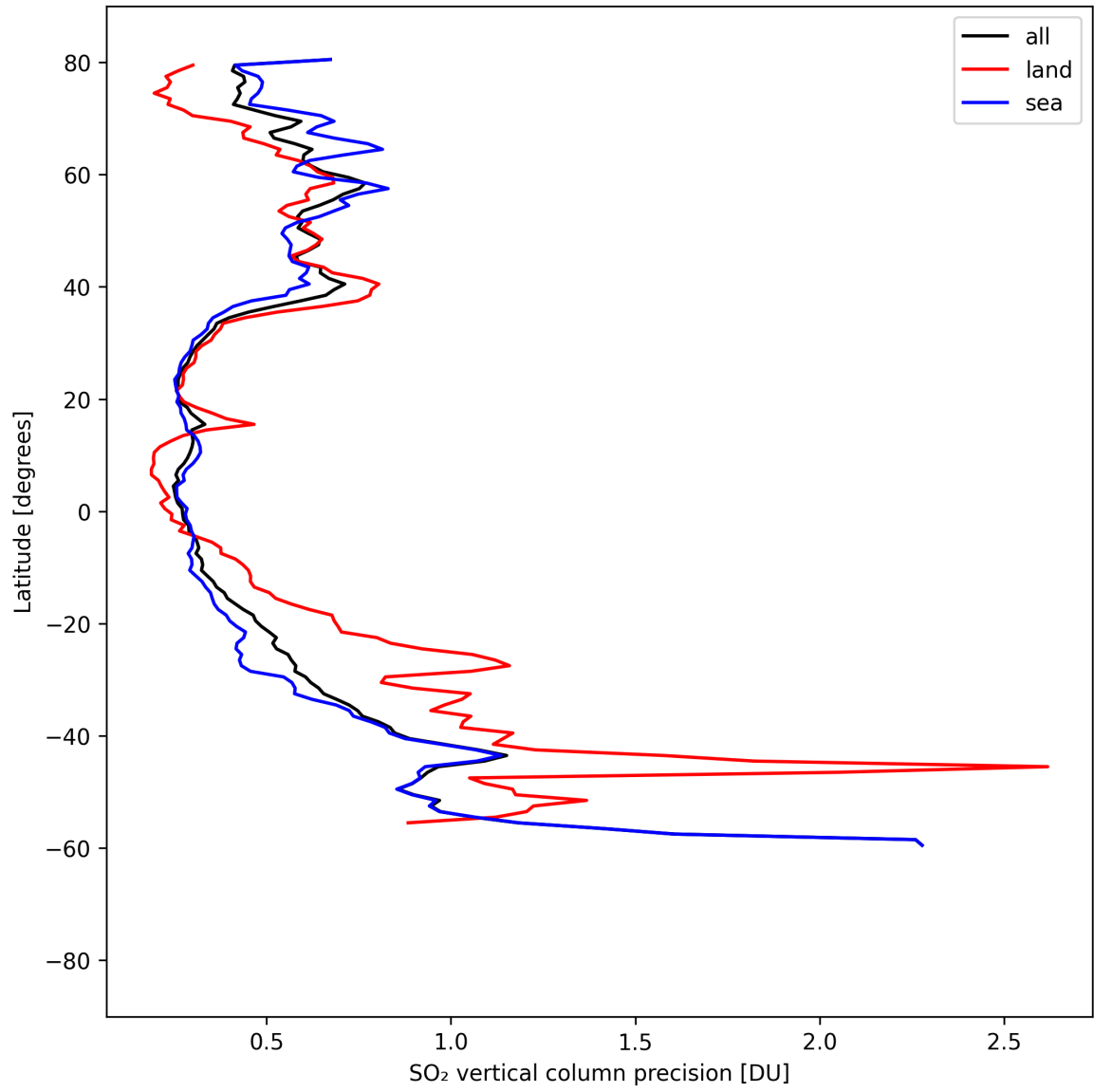


Figure 32: Zonal average of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

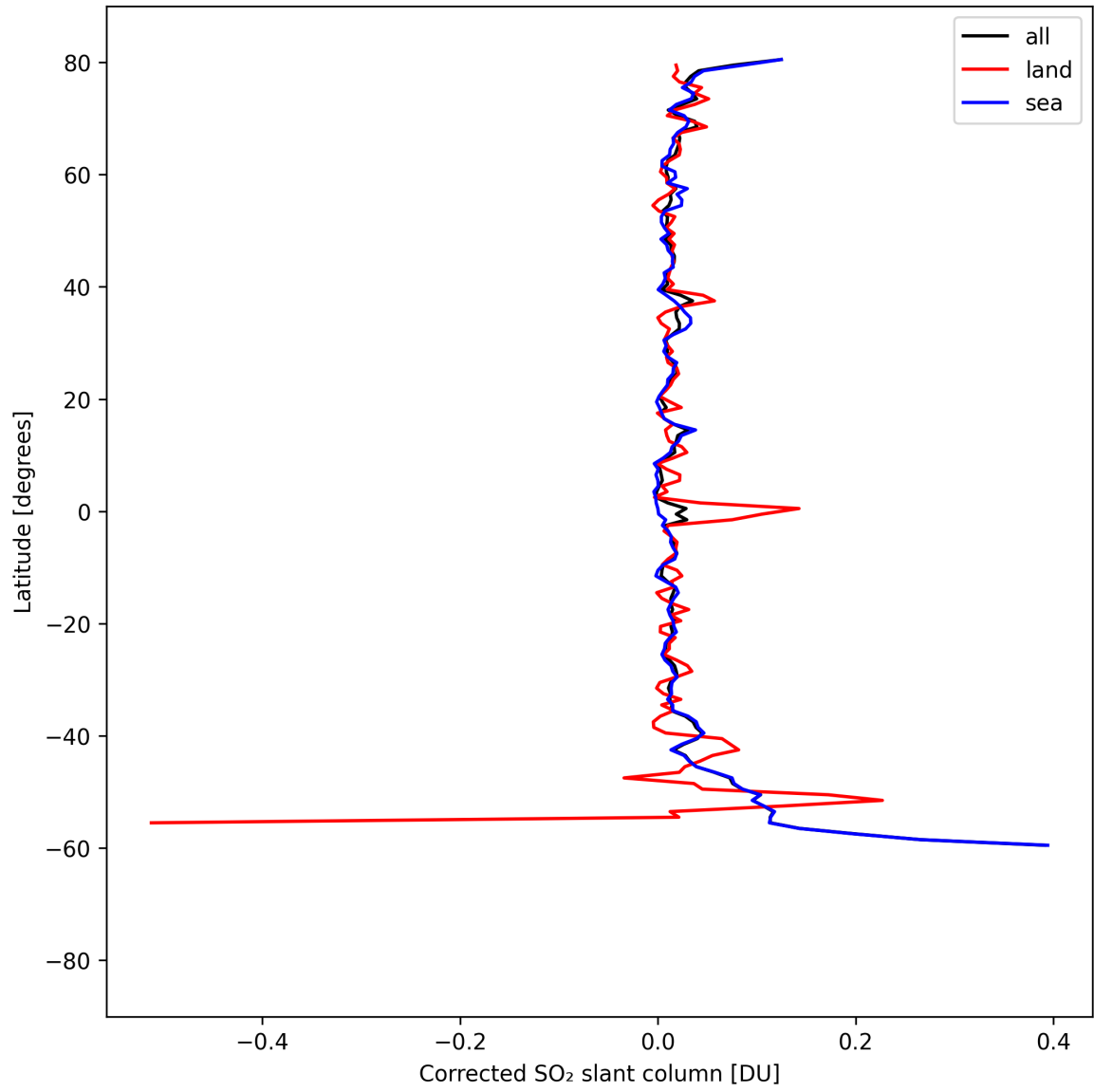


Figure 33: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

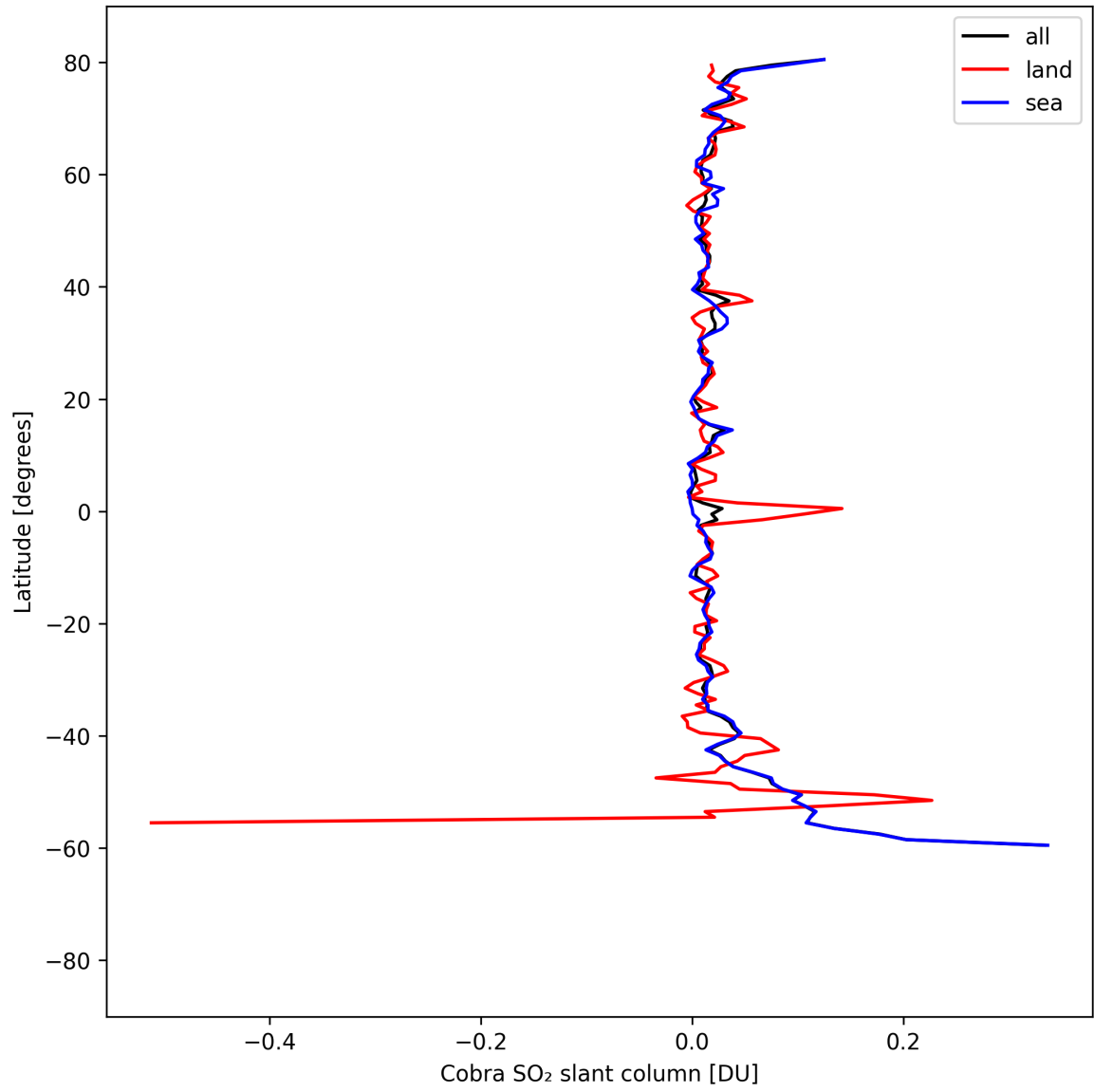


Figure 34: Zonal average of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

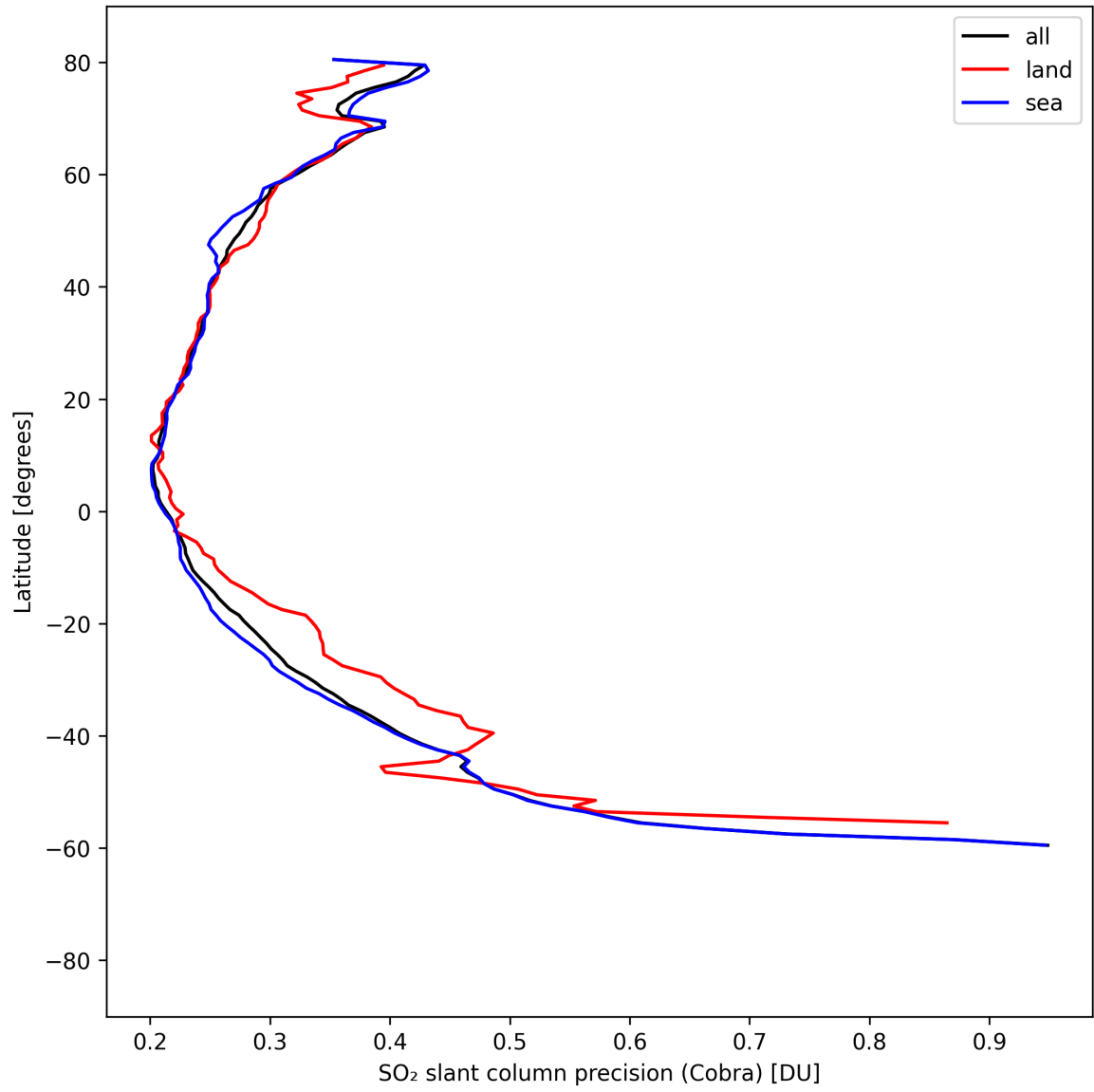


Figure 35: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

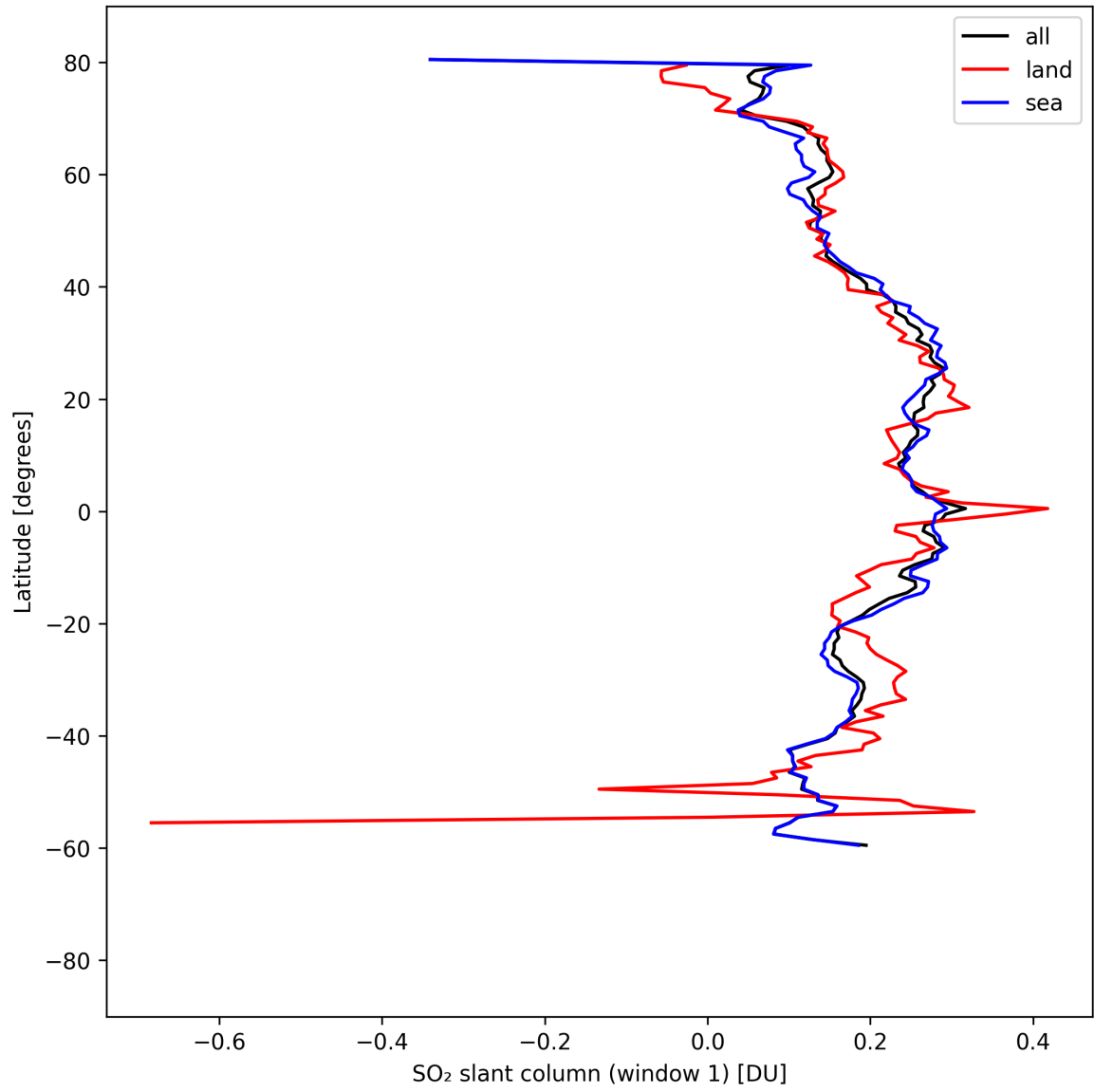


Figure 36: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

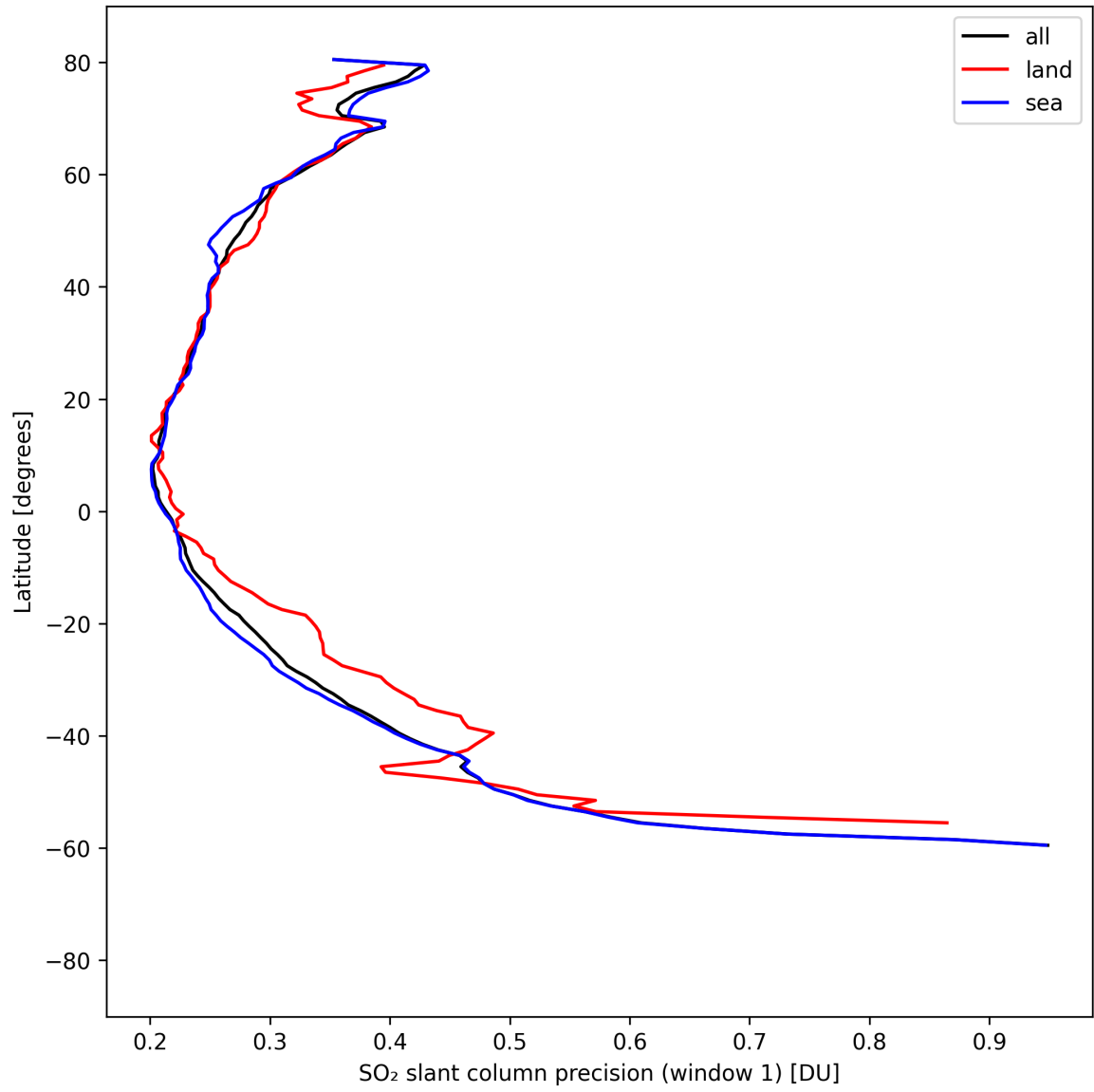


Figure 37: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

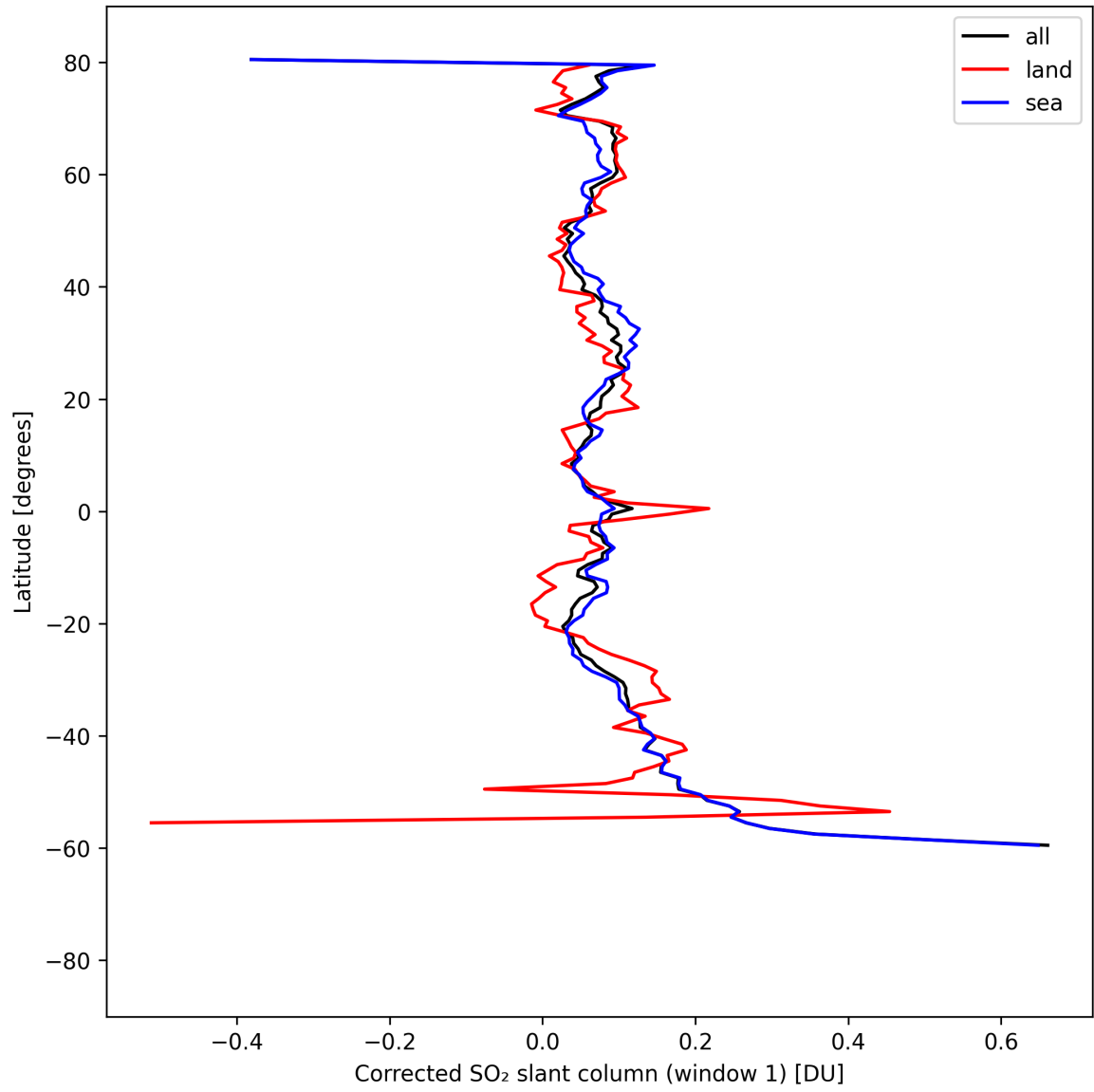


Figure 38: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

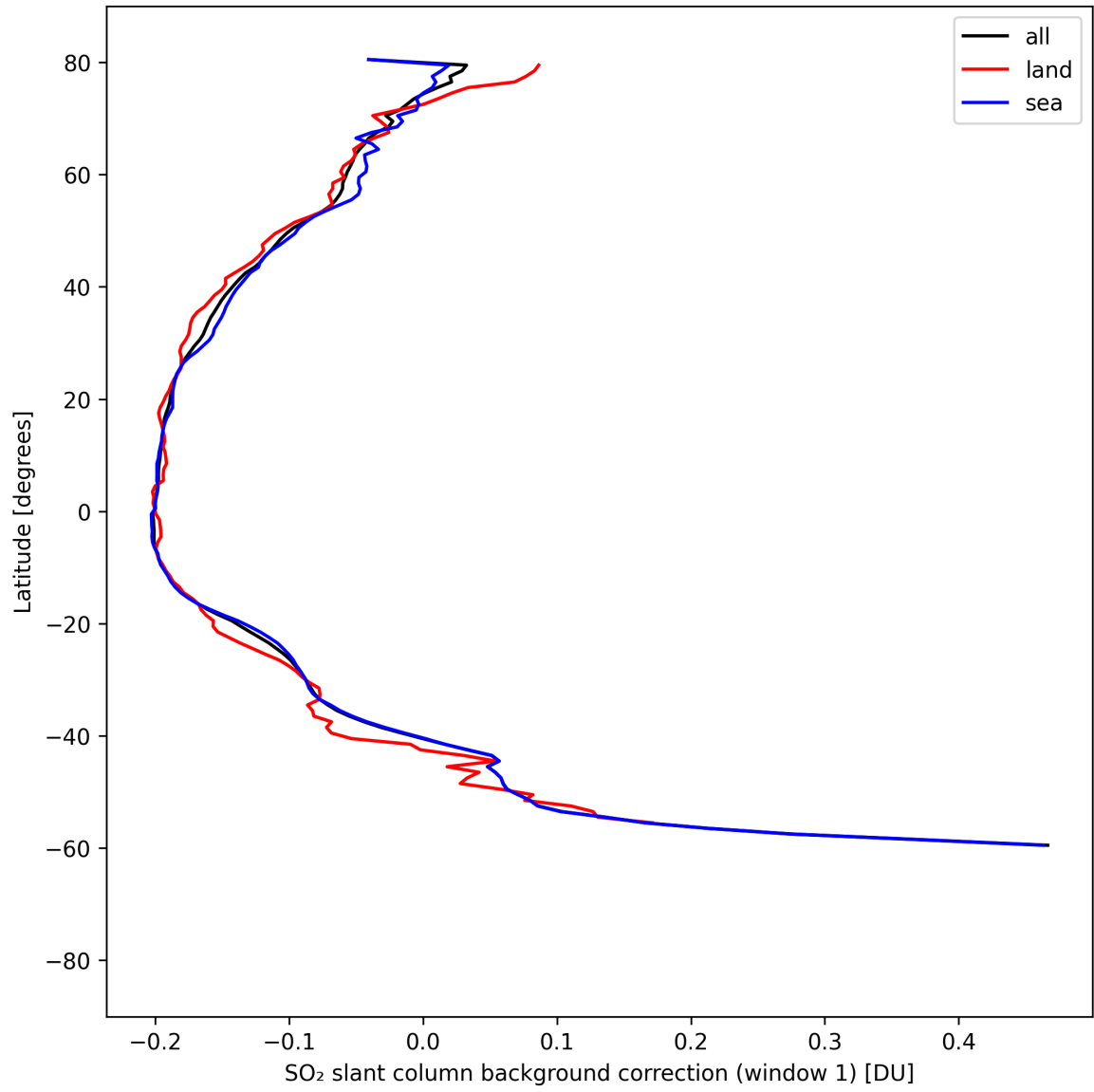


Figure 39: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

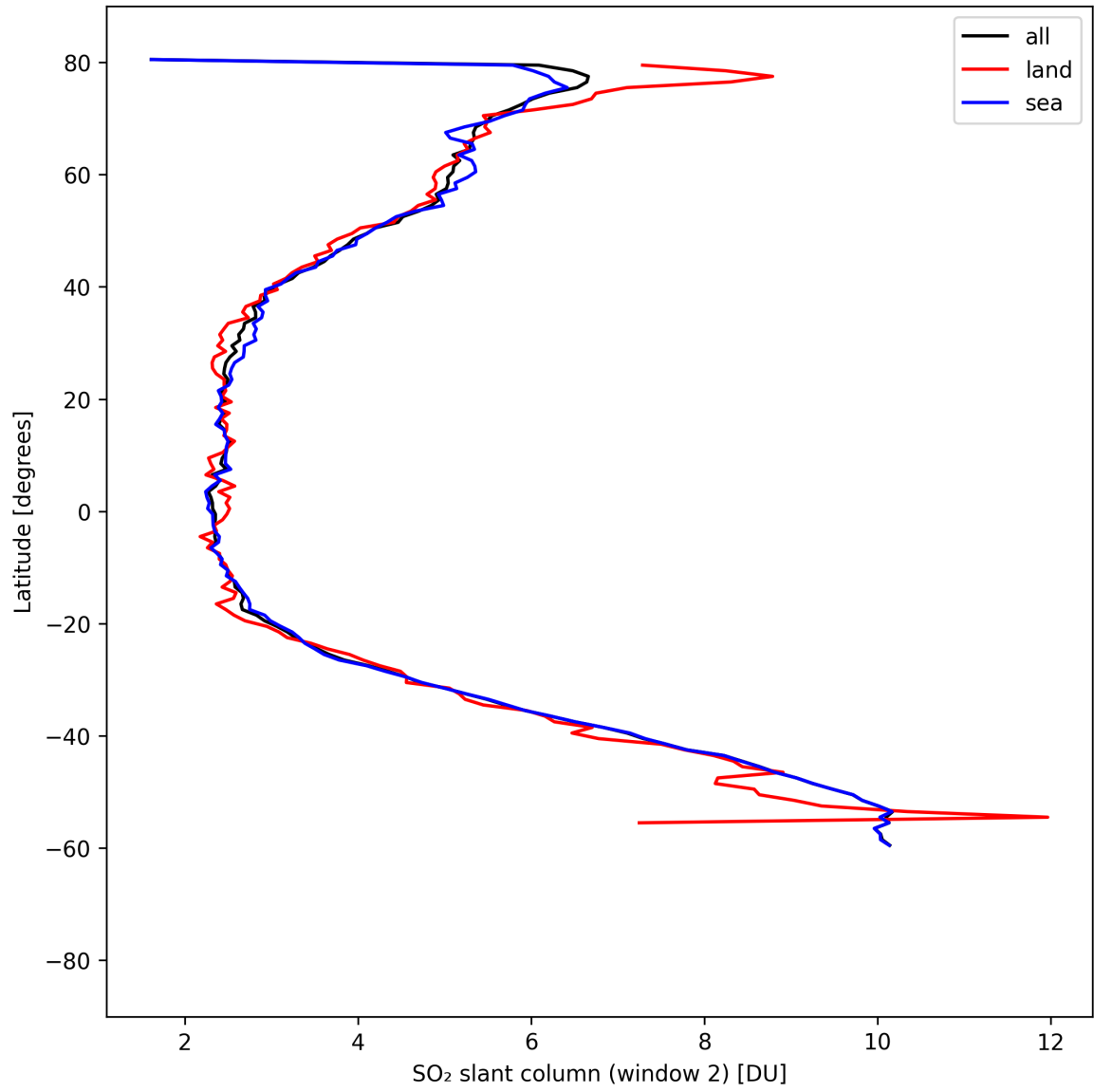


Figure 40: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

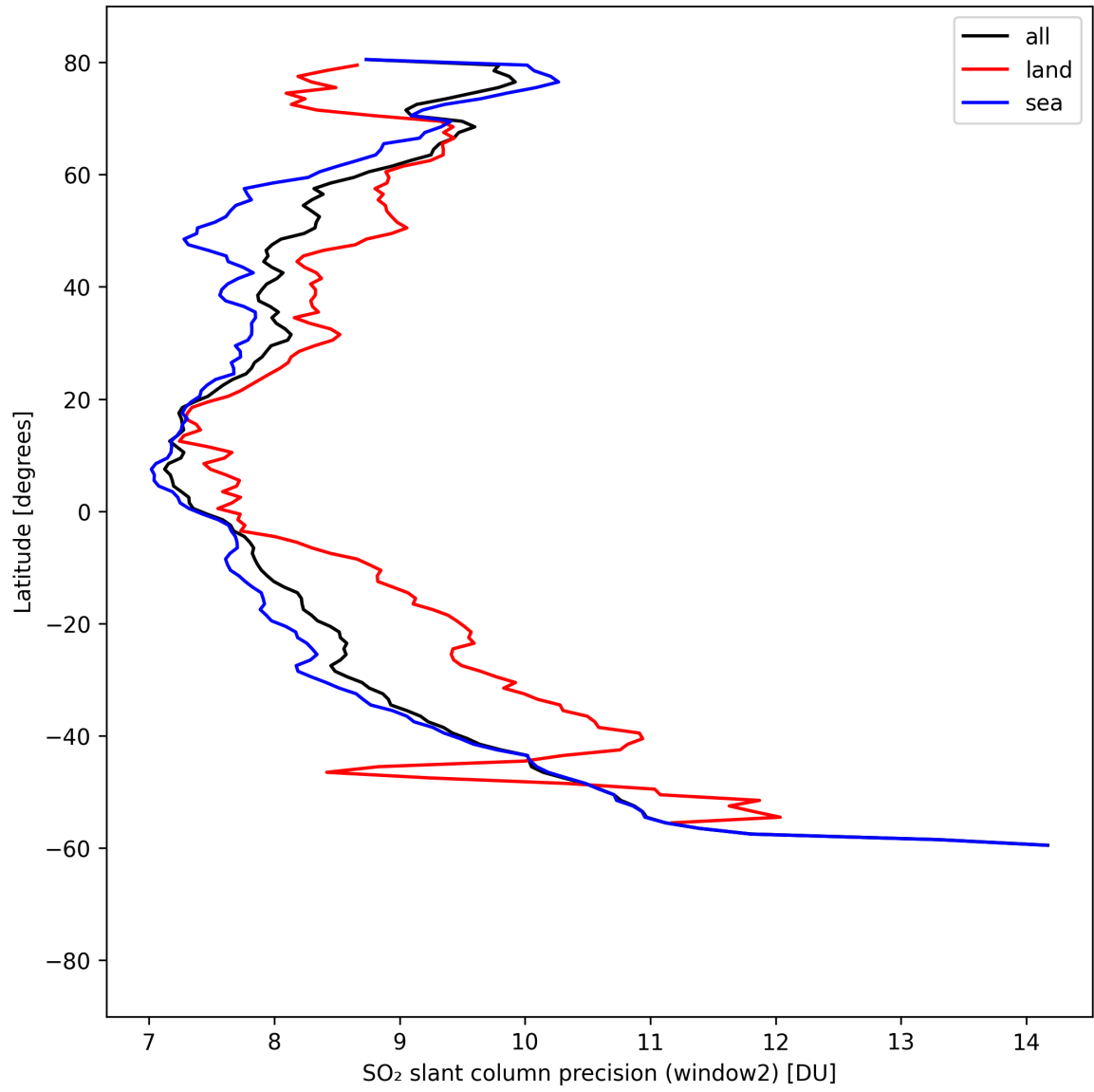


Figure 41: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

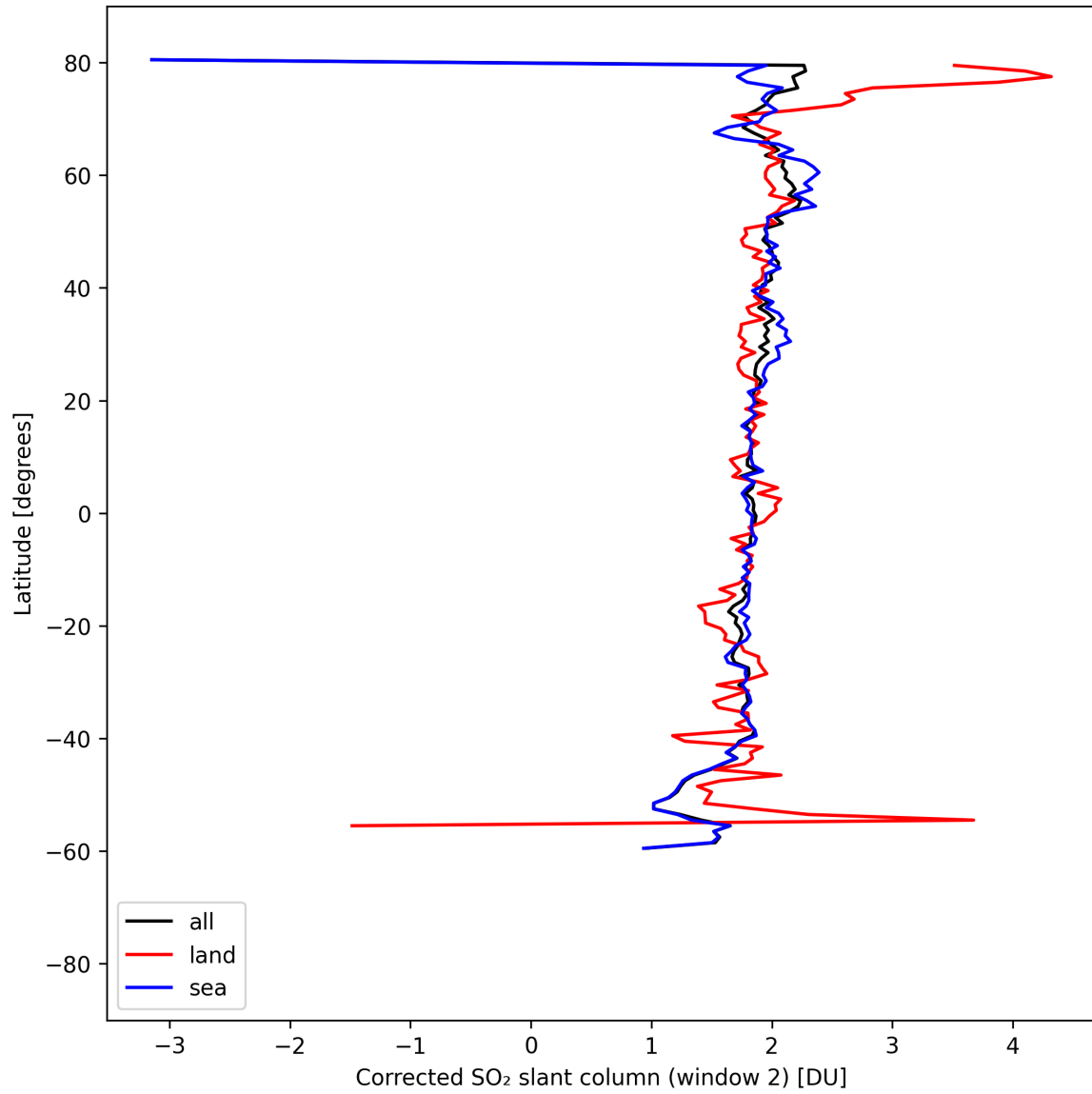


Figure 42: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

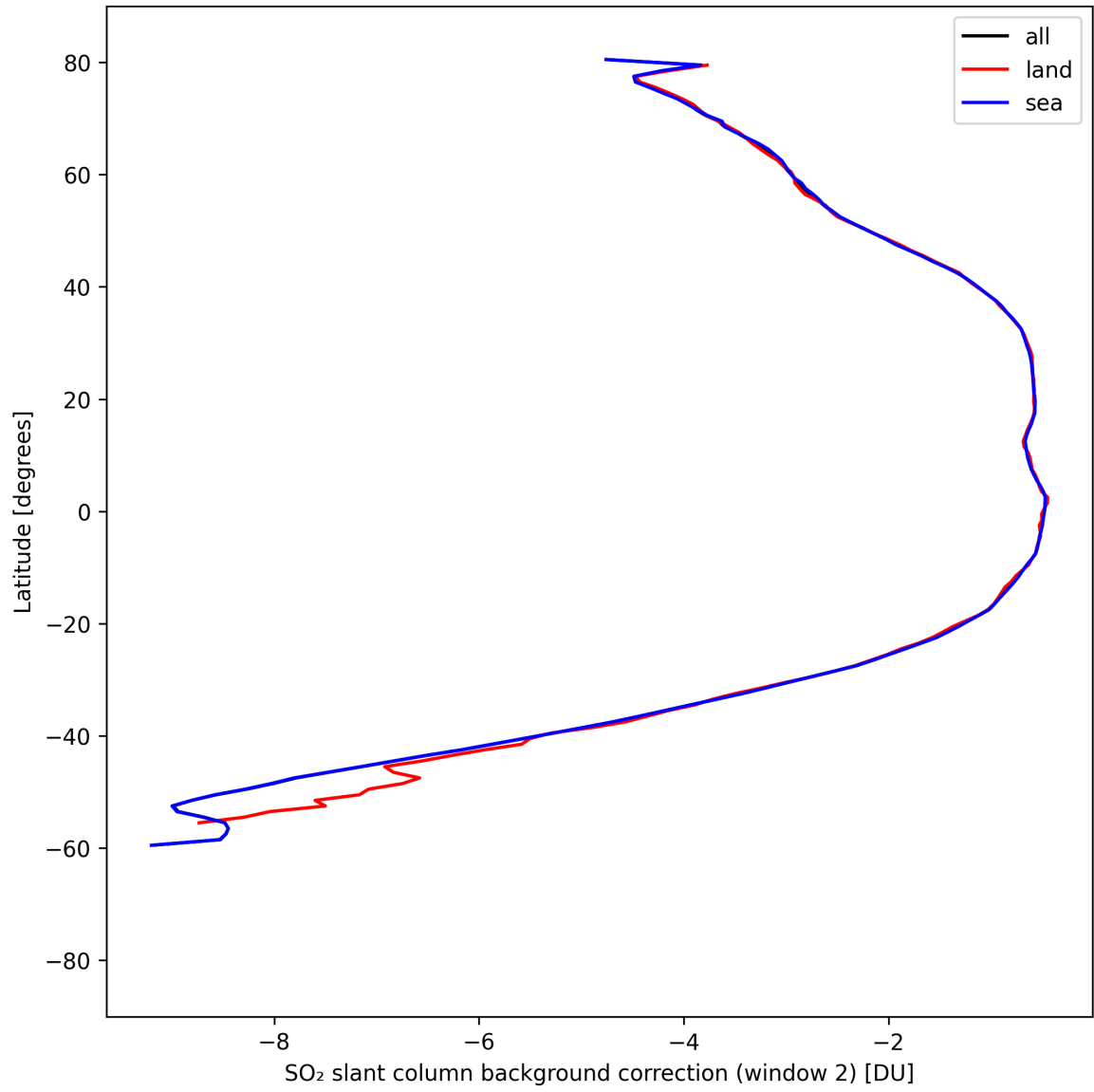


Figure 43: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

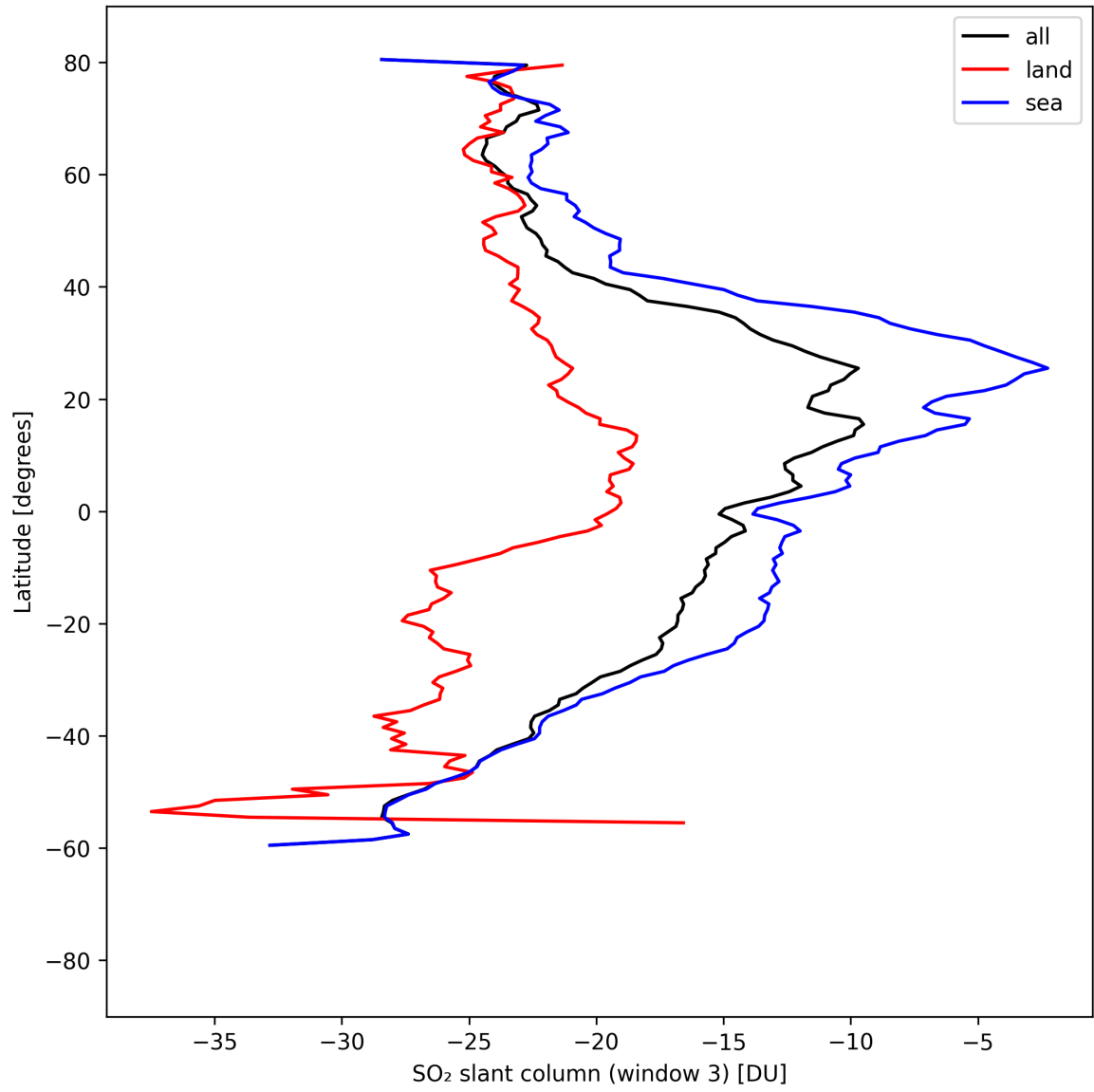


Figure 44: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

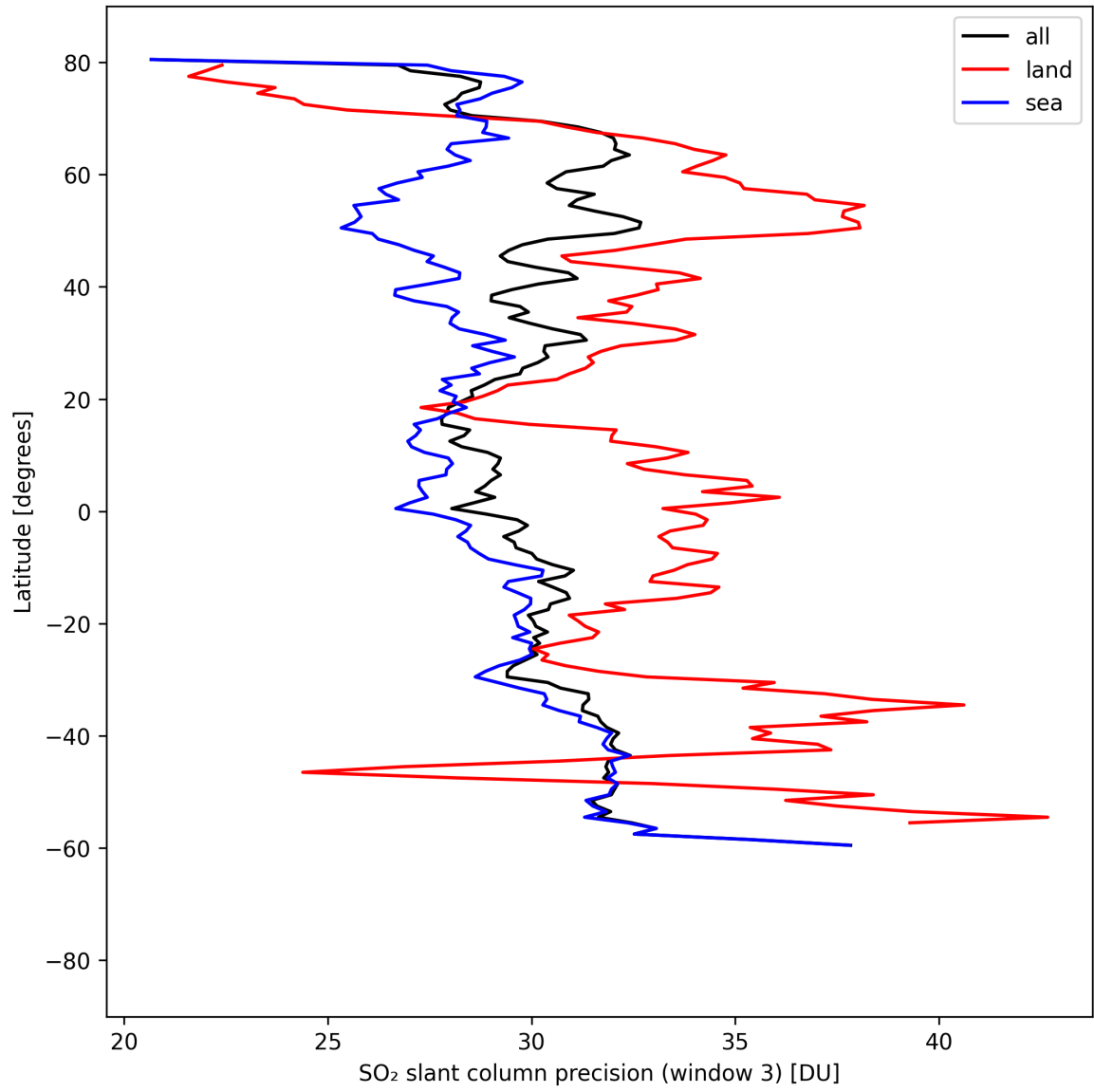


Figure 45: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

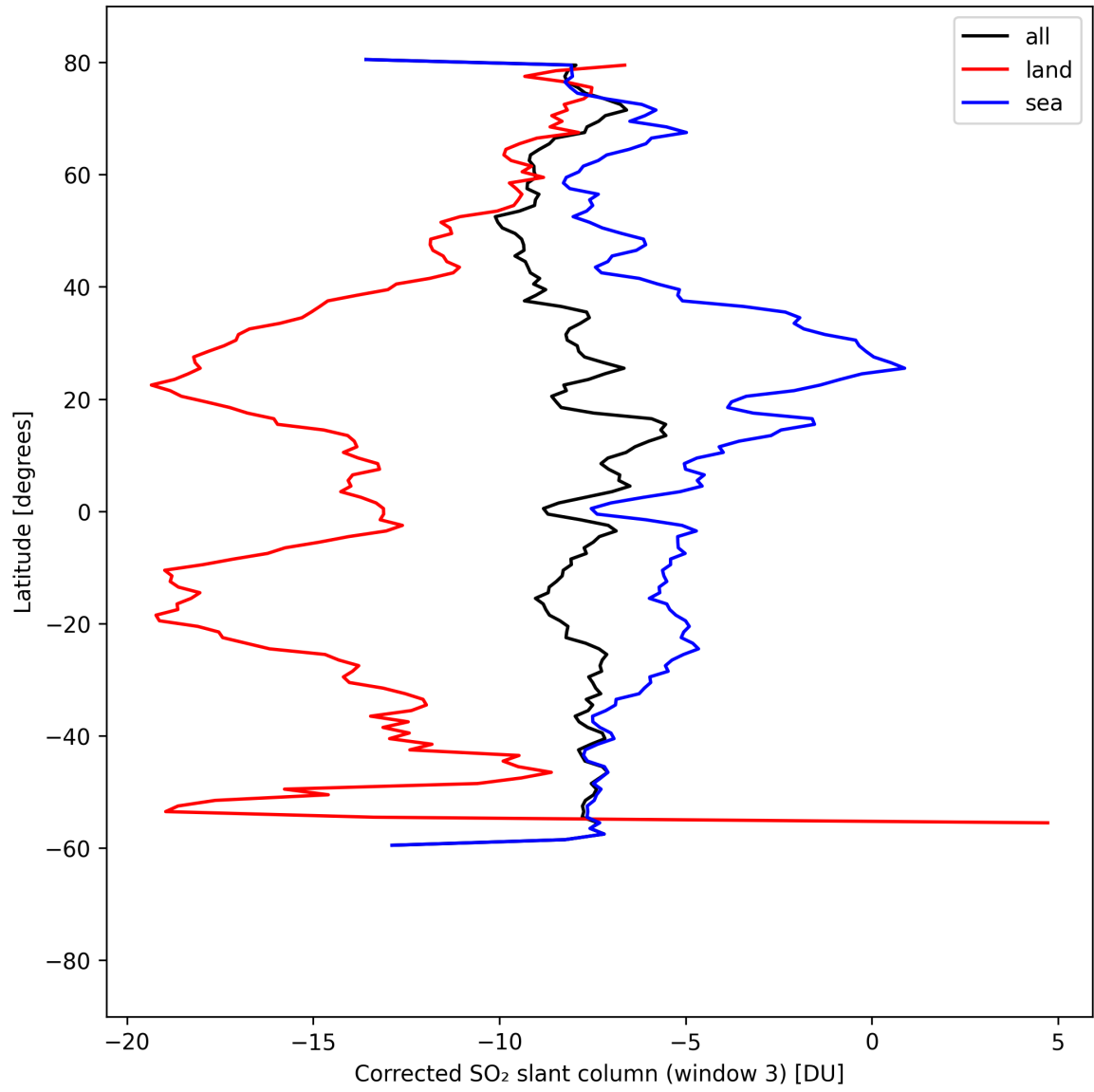


Figure 46: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

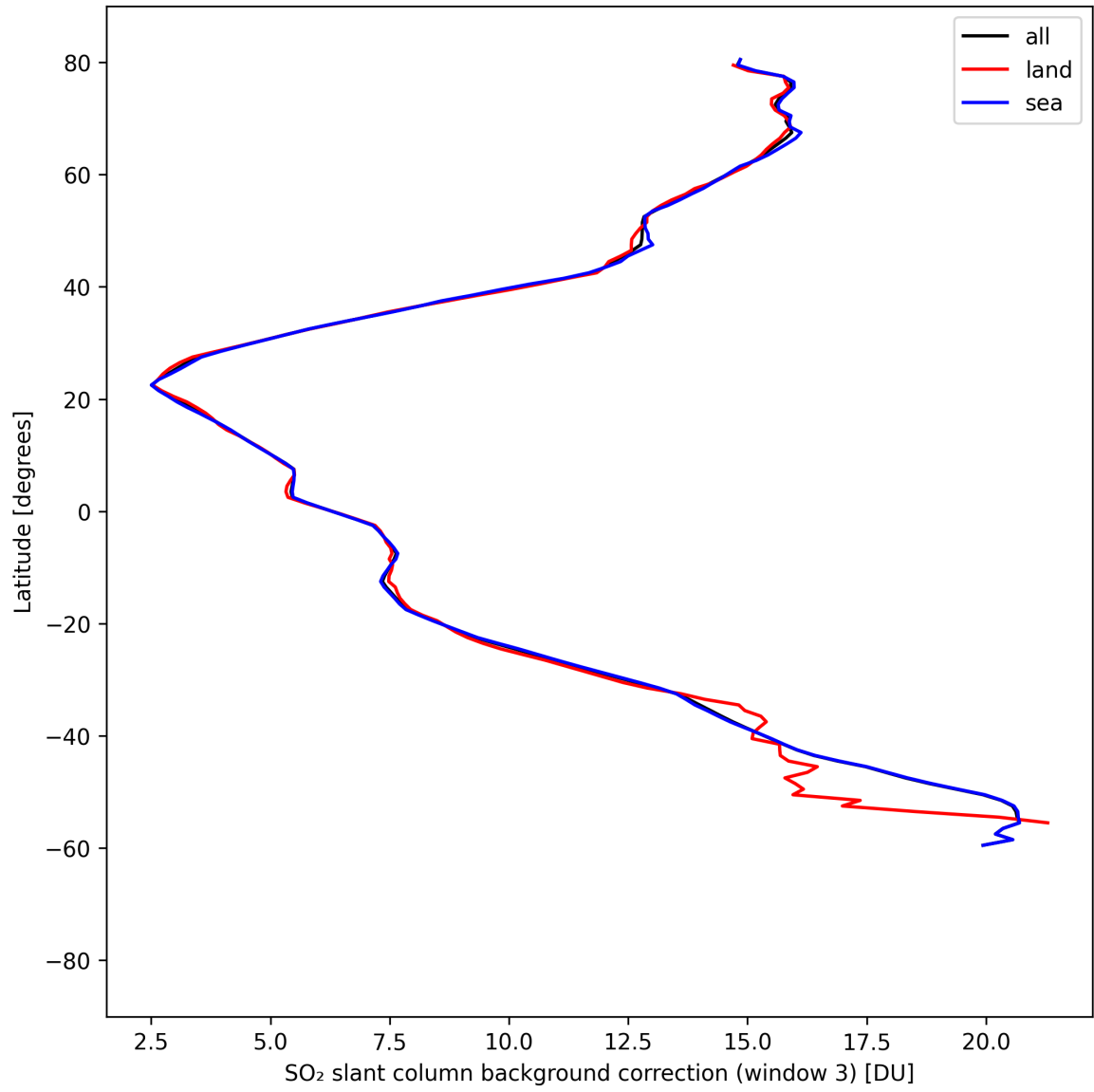


Figure 47: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

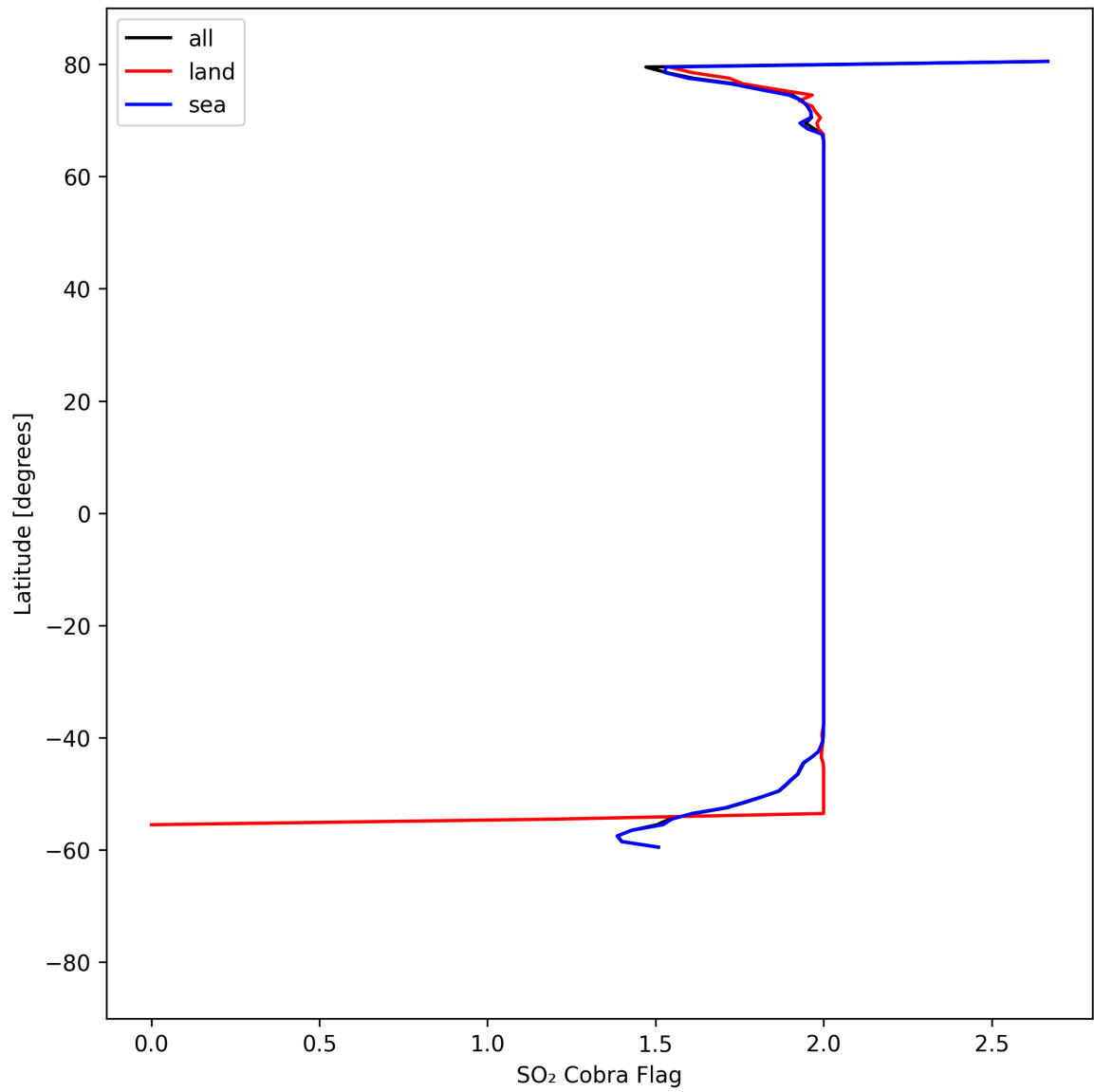


Figure 48: Zonal average of "SO₂ Cobra Flag" for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

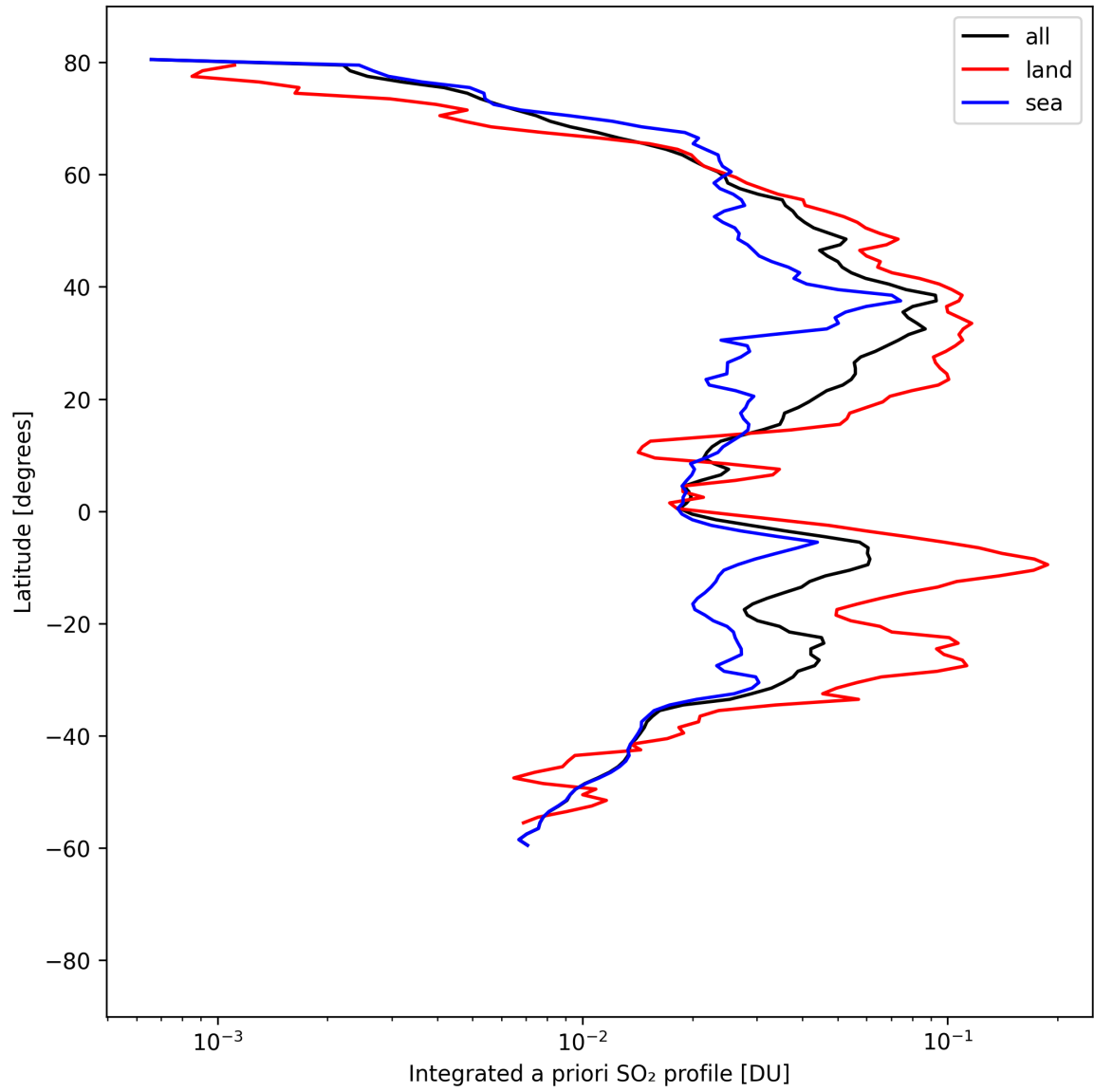


Figure 49: Zonal average of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

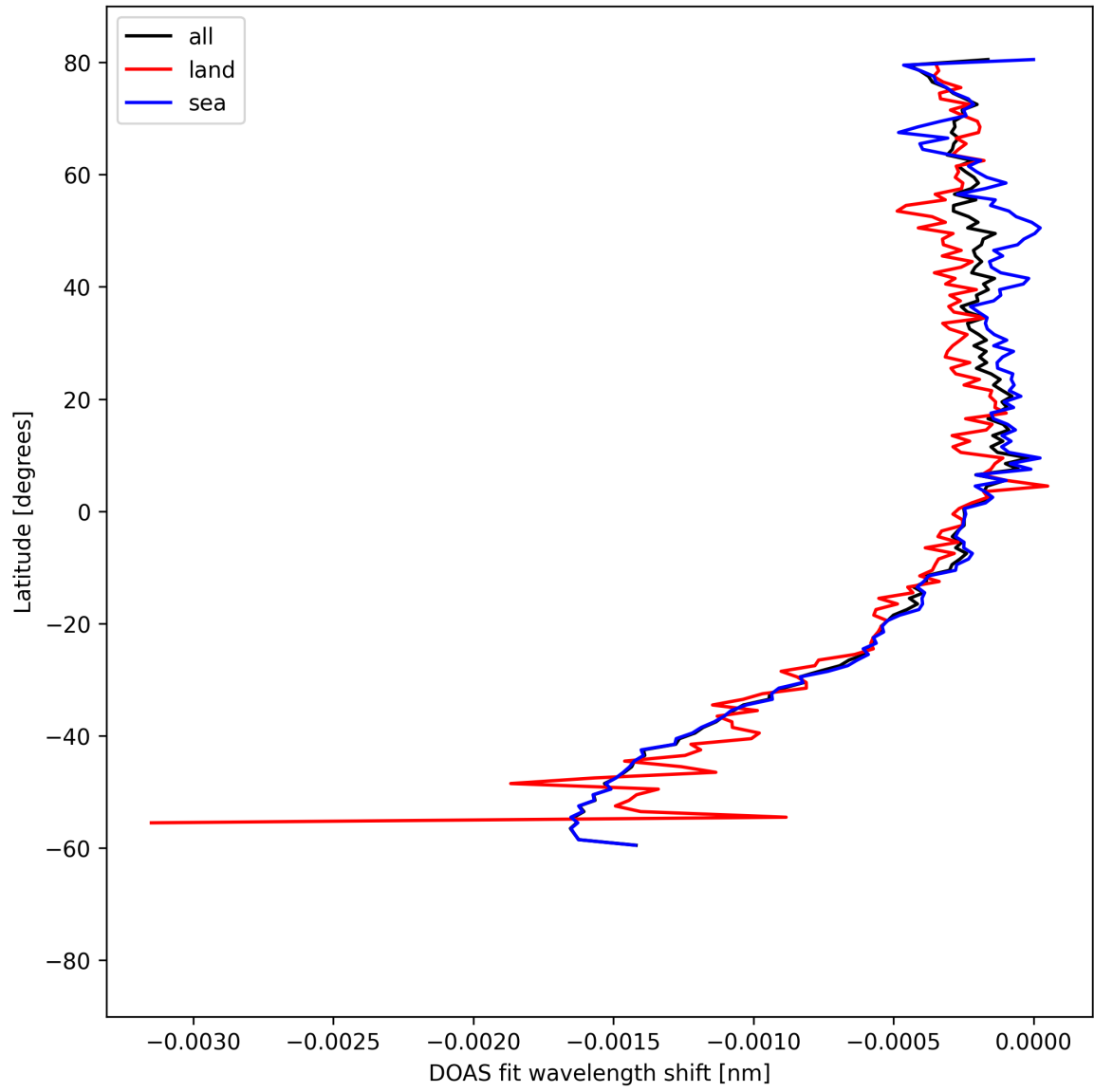


Figure 50: Zonal average of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

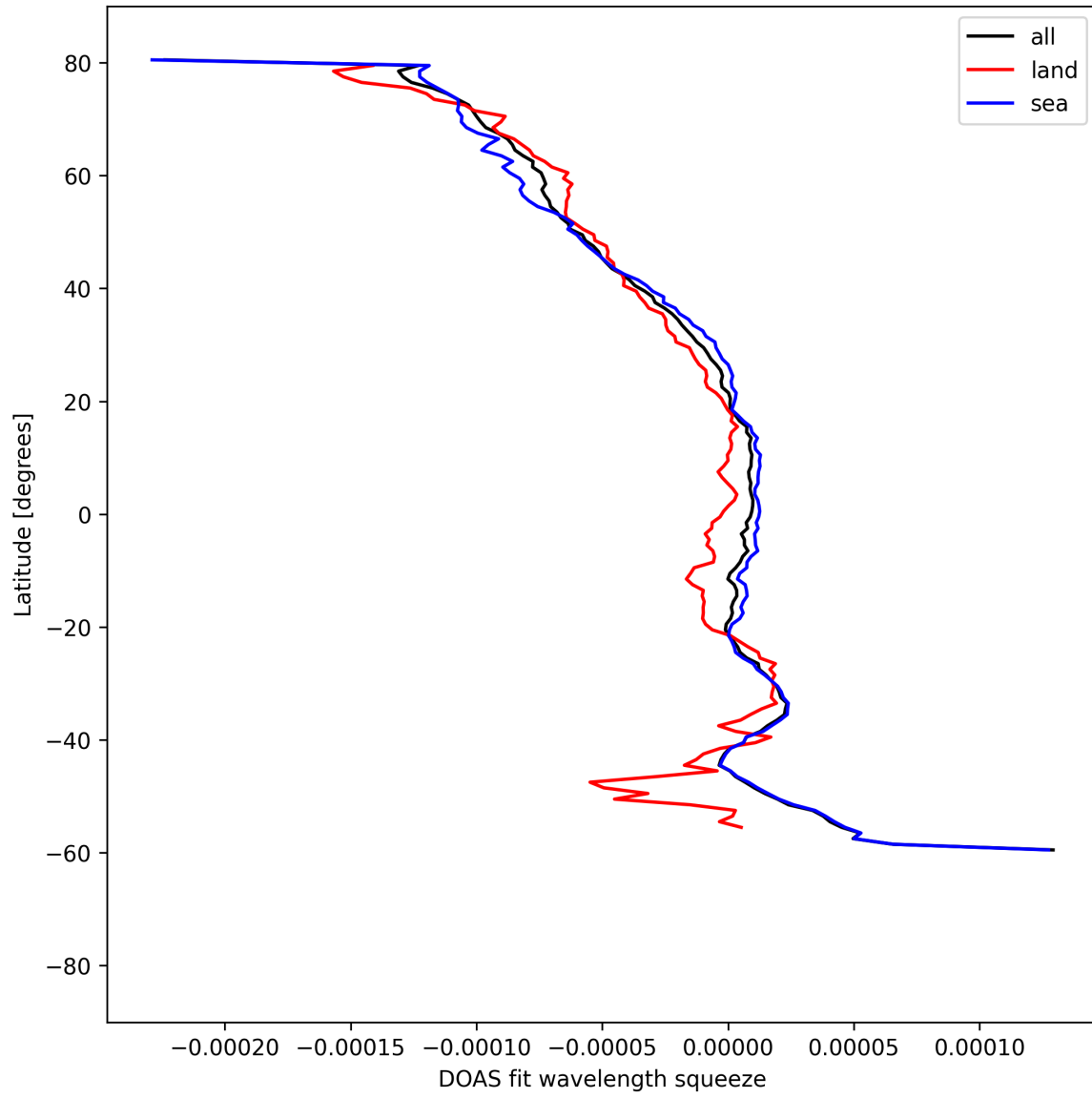


Figure 51: Zonal average of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

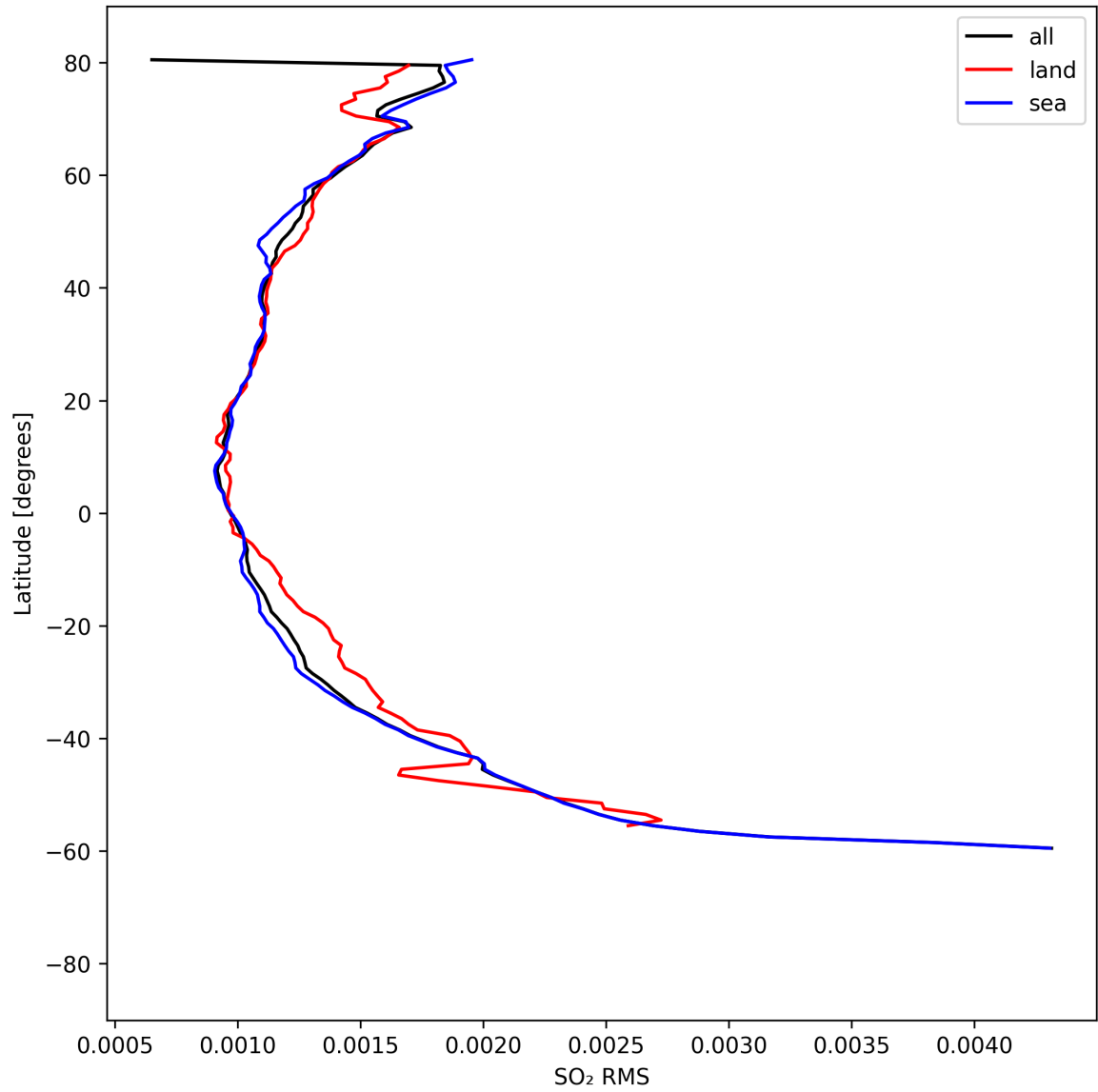


Figure 52: Zonal average of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

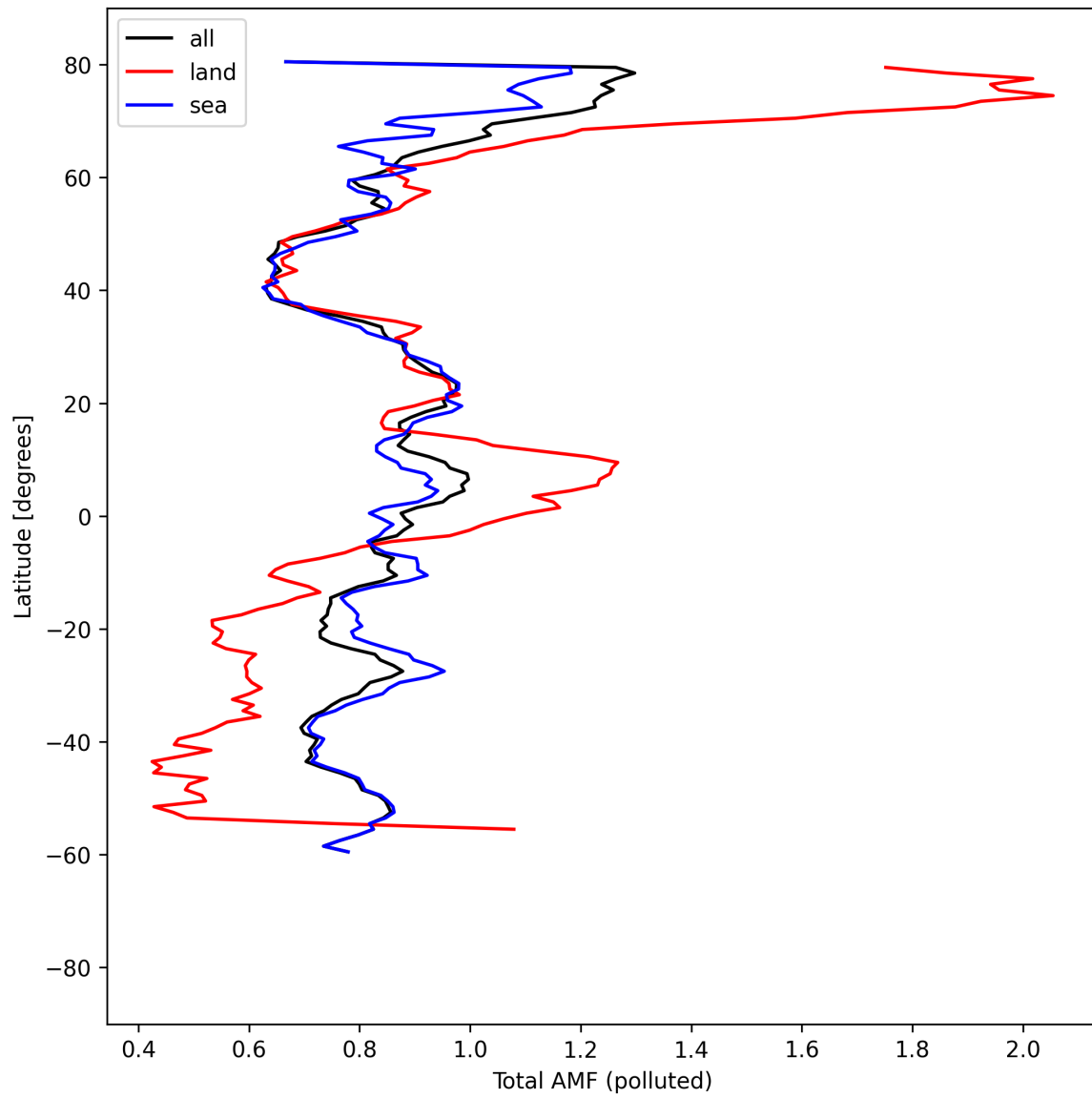


Figure 53: Zonal average of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

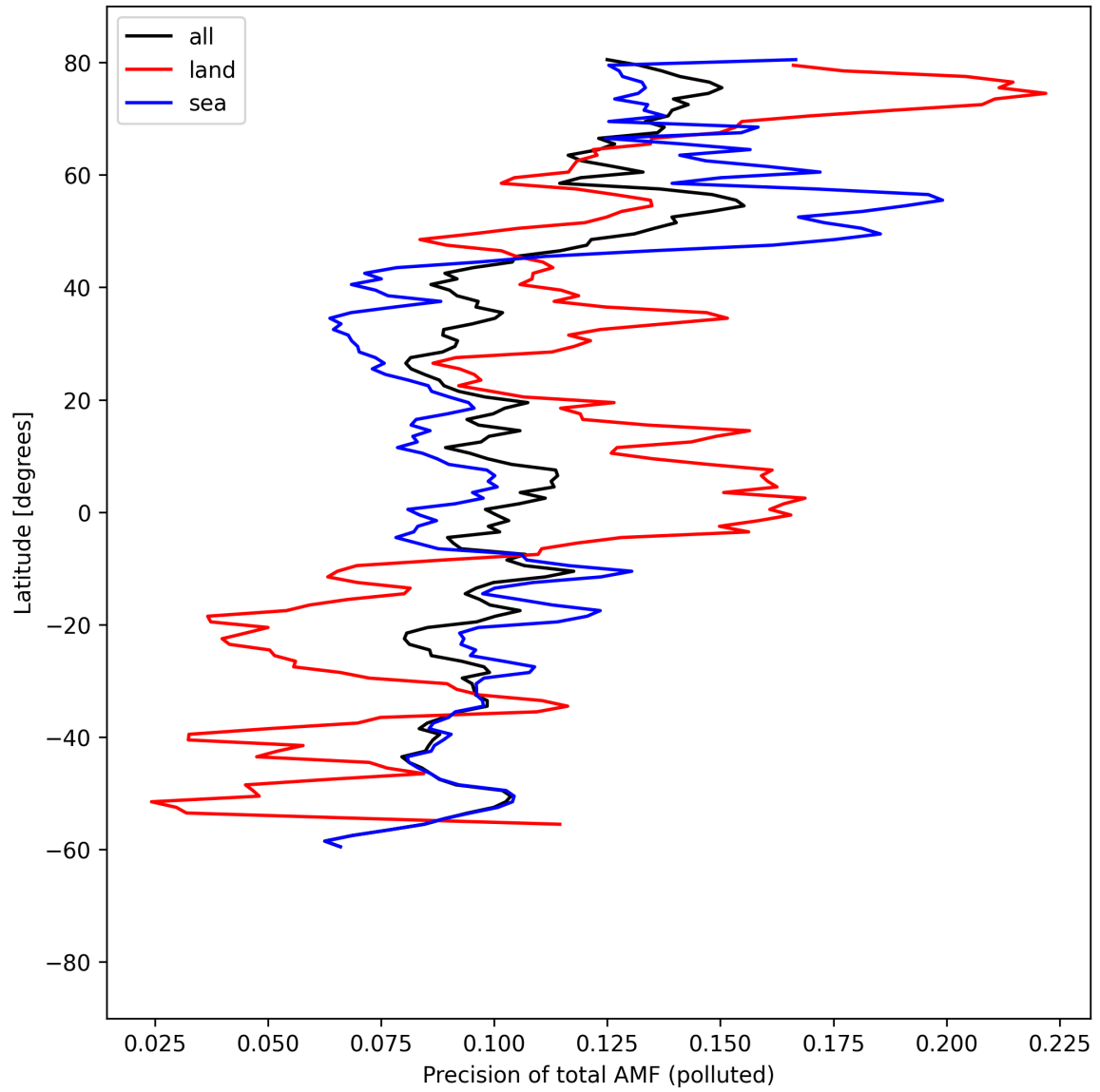


Figure 54: Zonal average of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

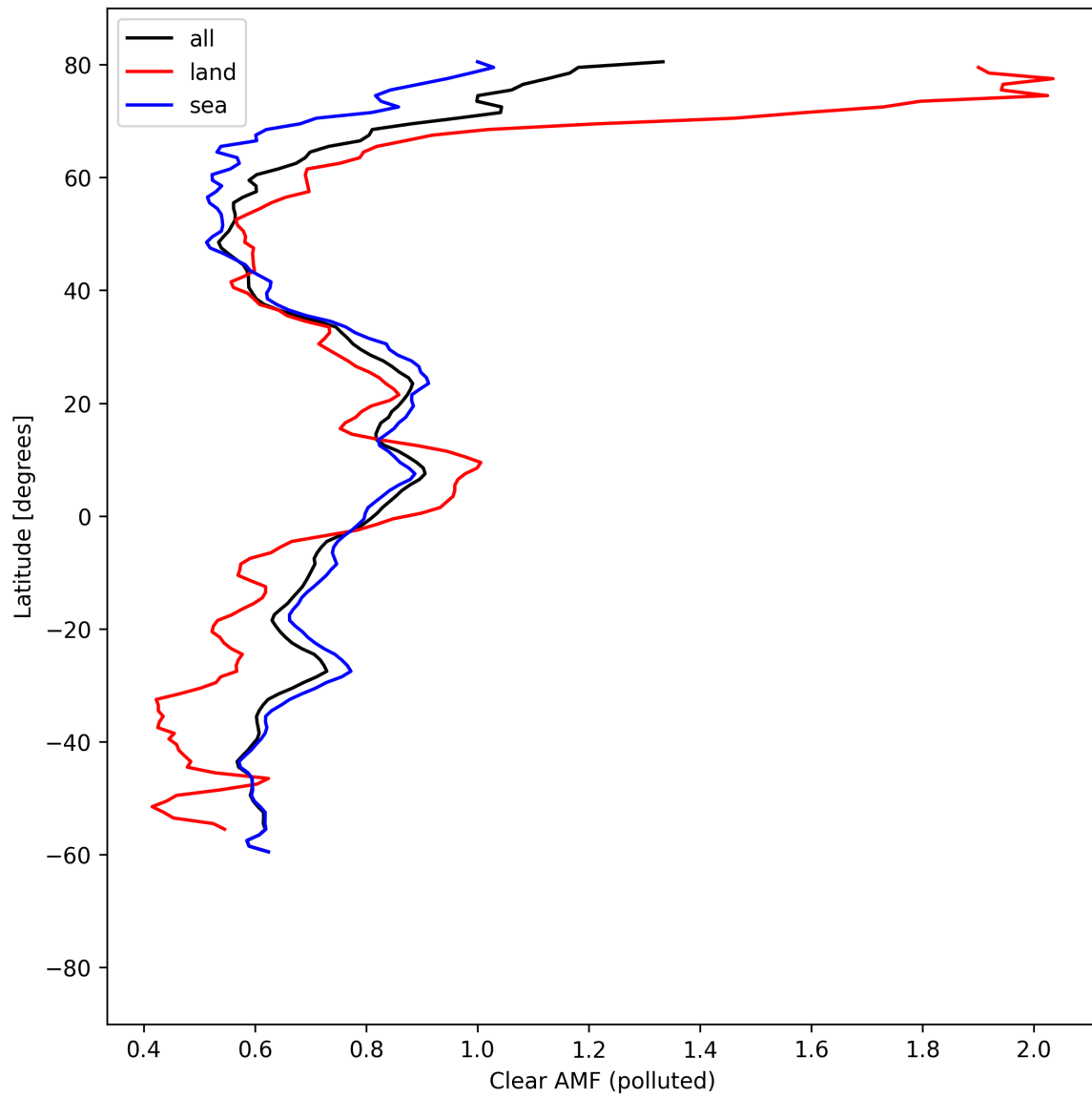


Figure 55: Zonal average of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

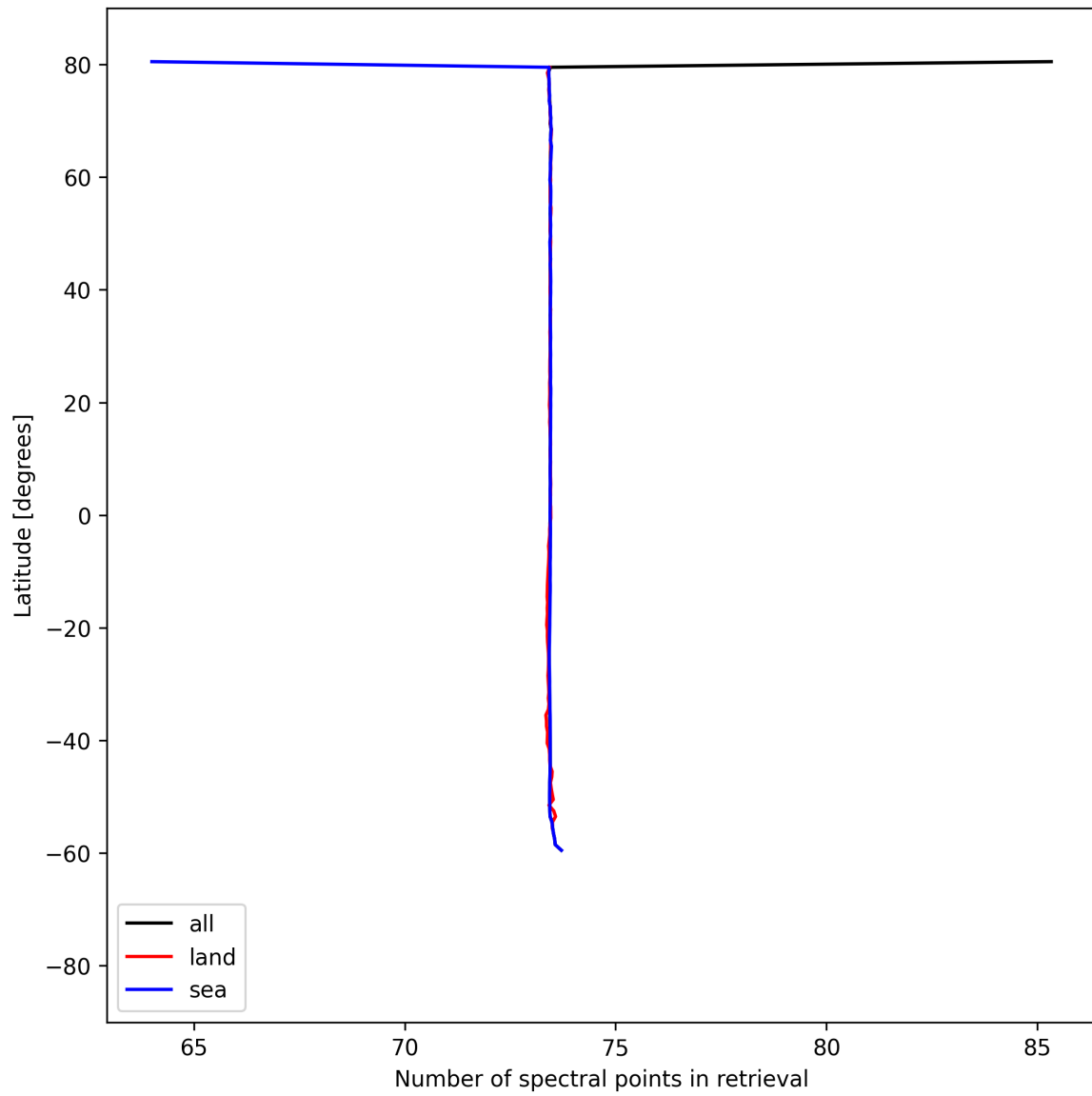


Figure 56: Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28.

8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

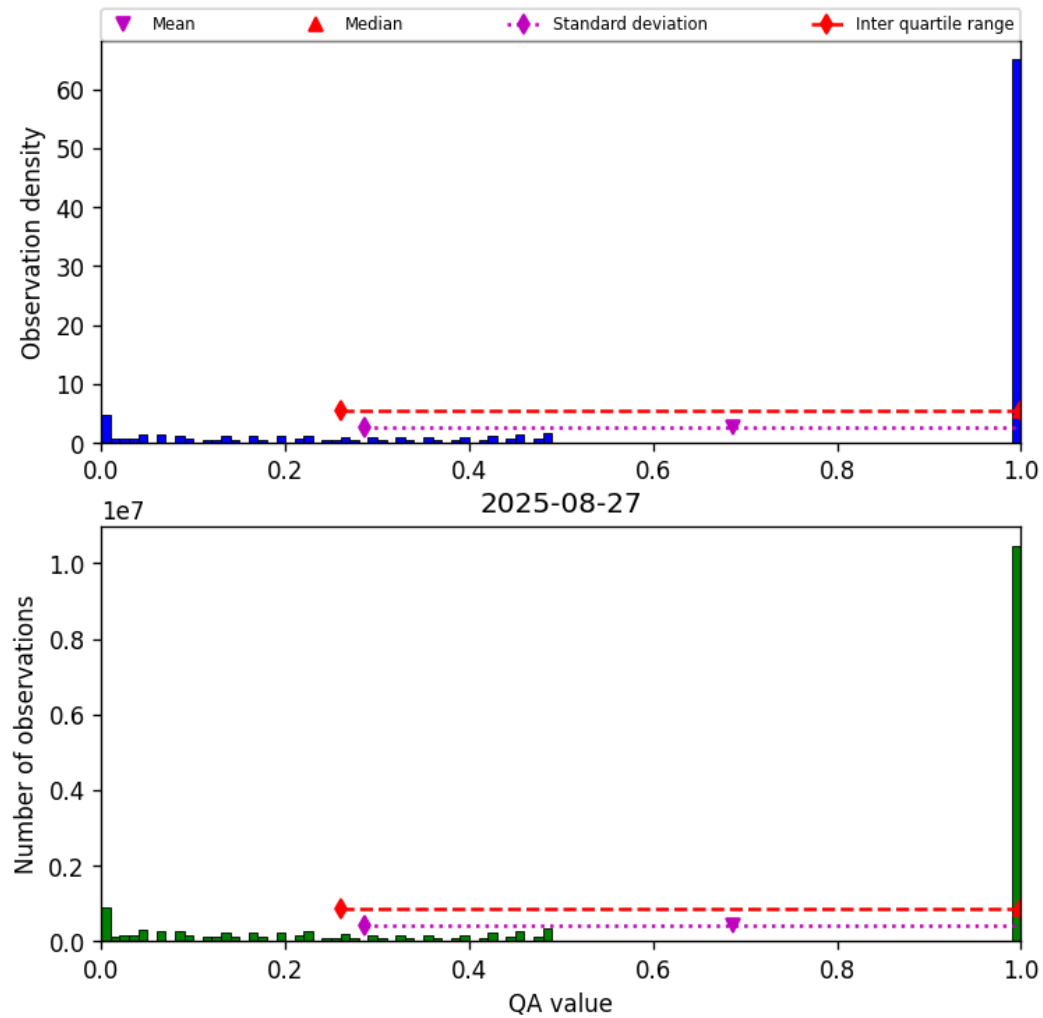


Figure 57: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

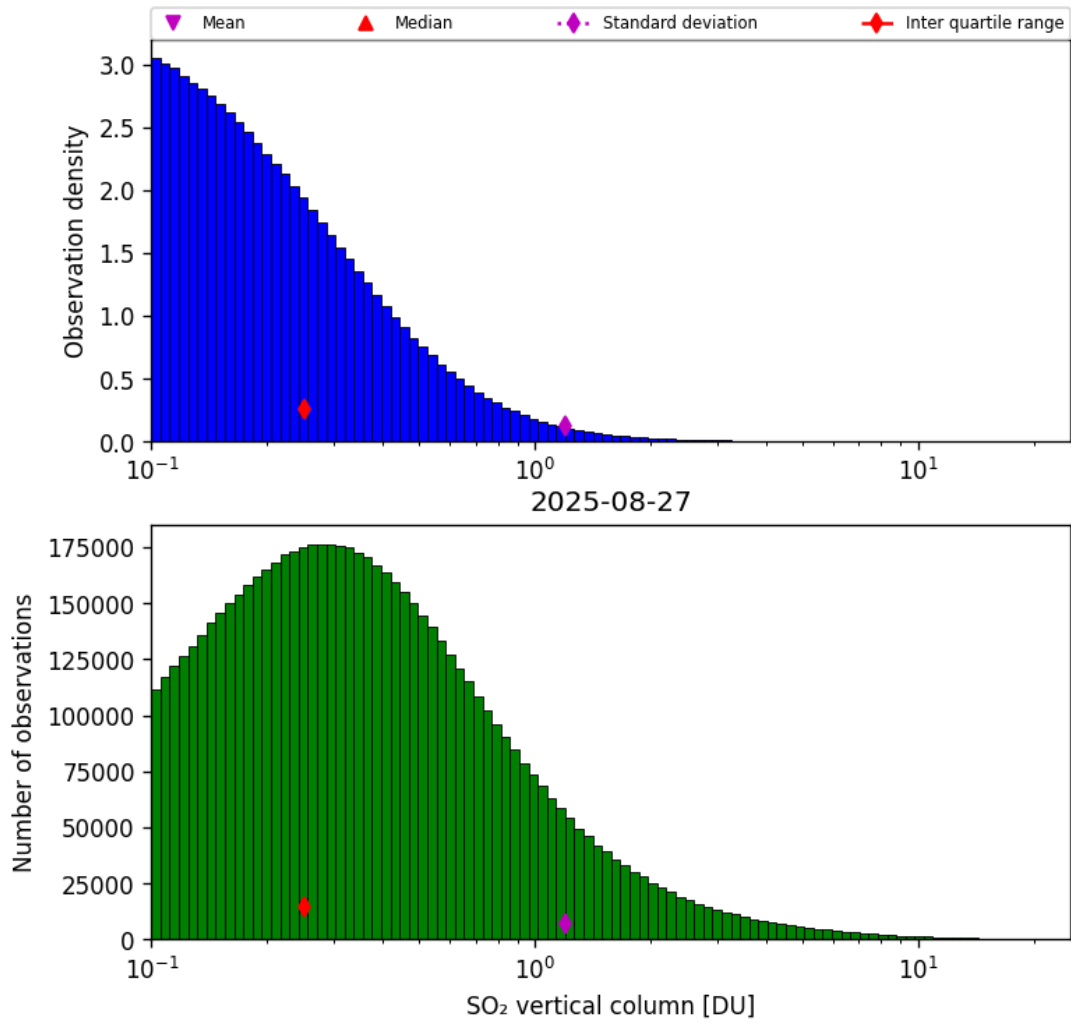


Figure 58: Histogram of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

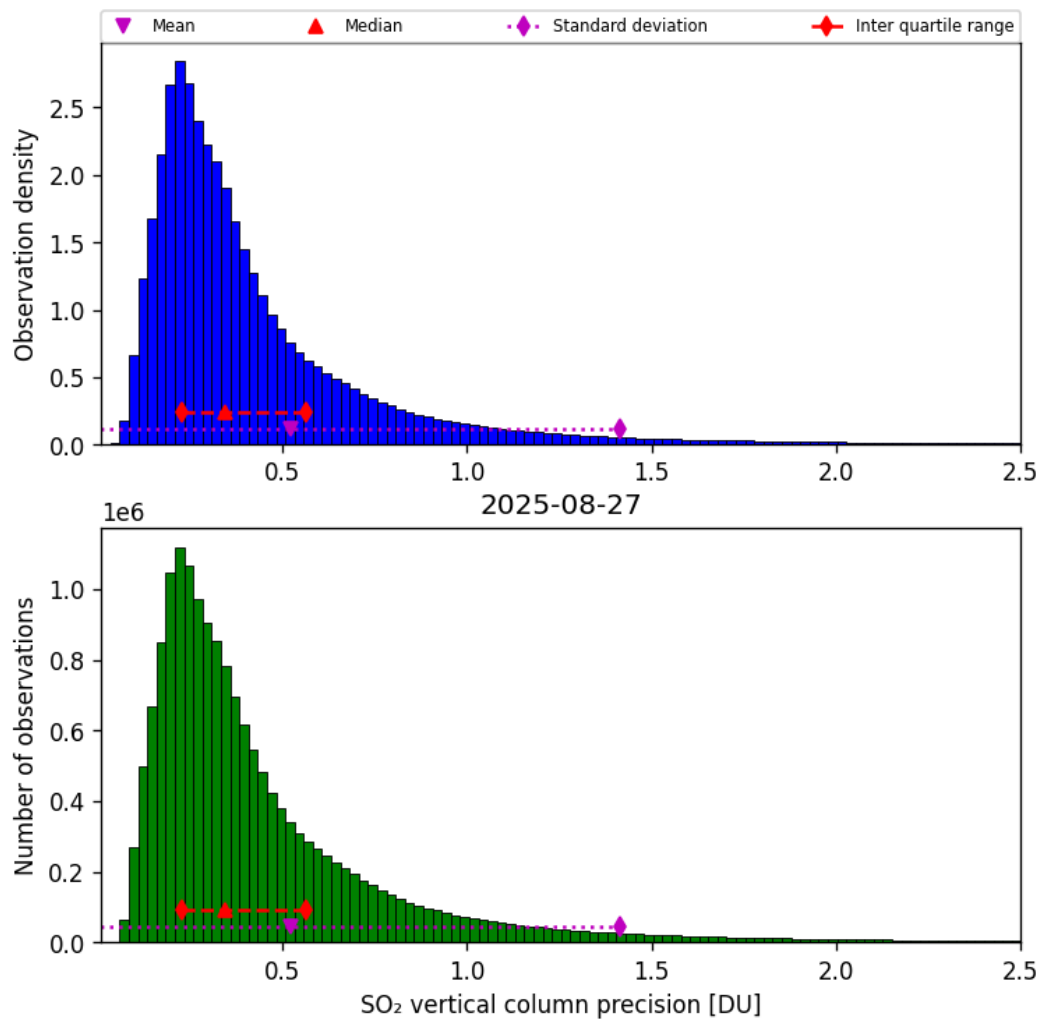


Figure 59: Histogram of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

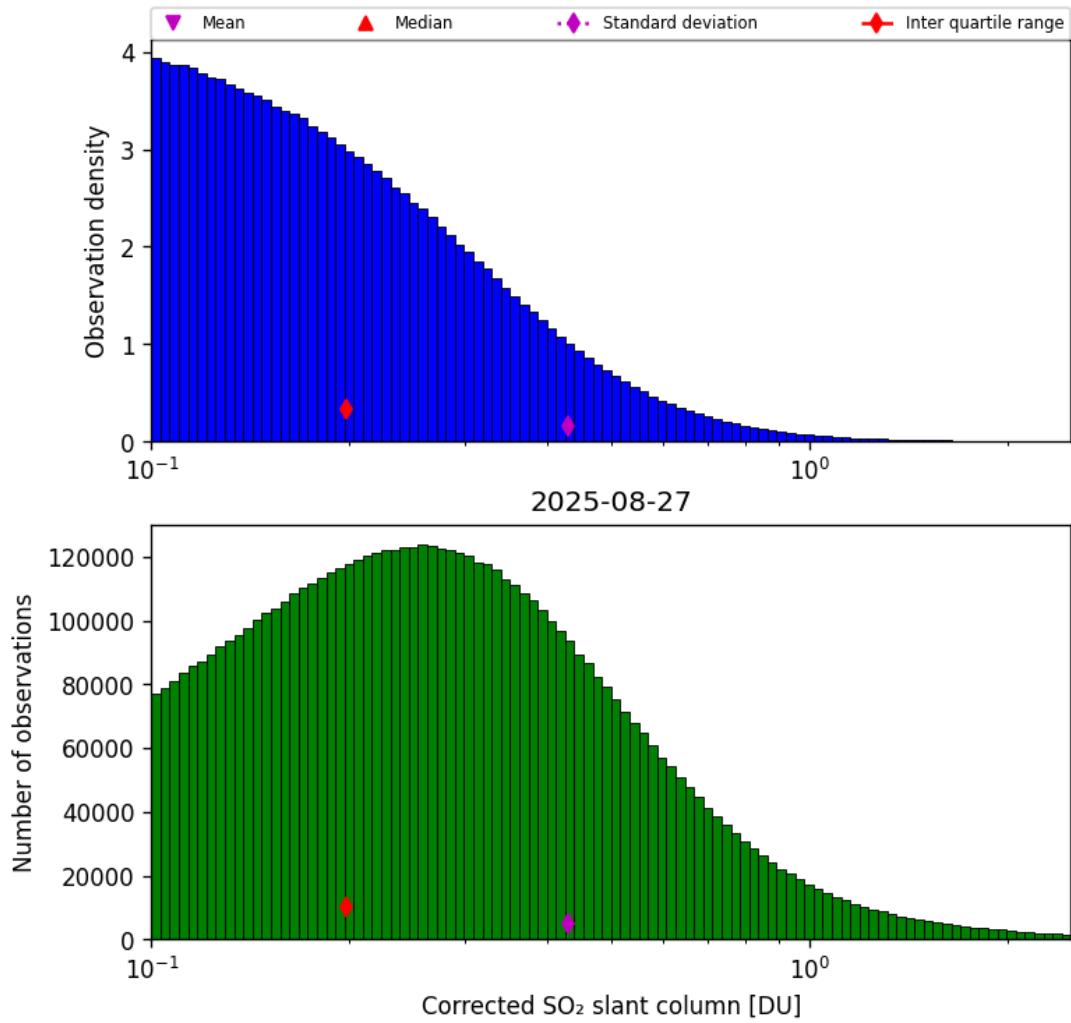


Figure 60: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

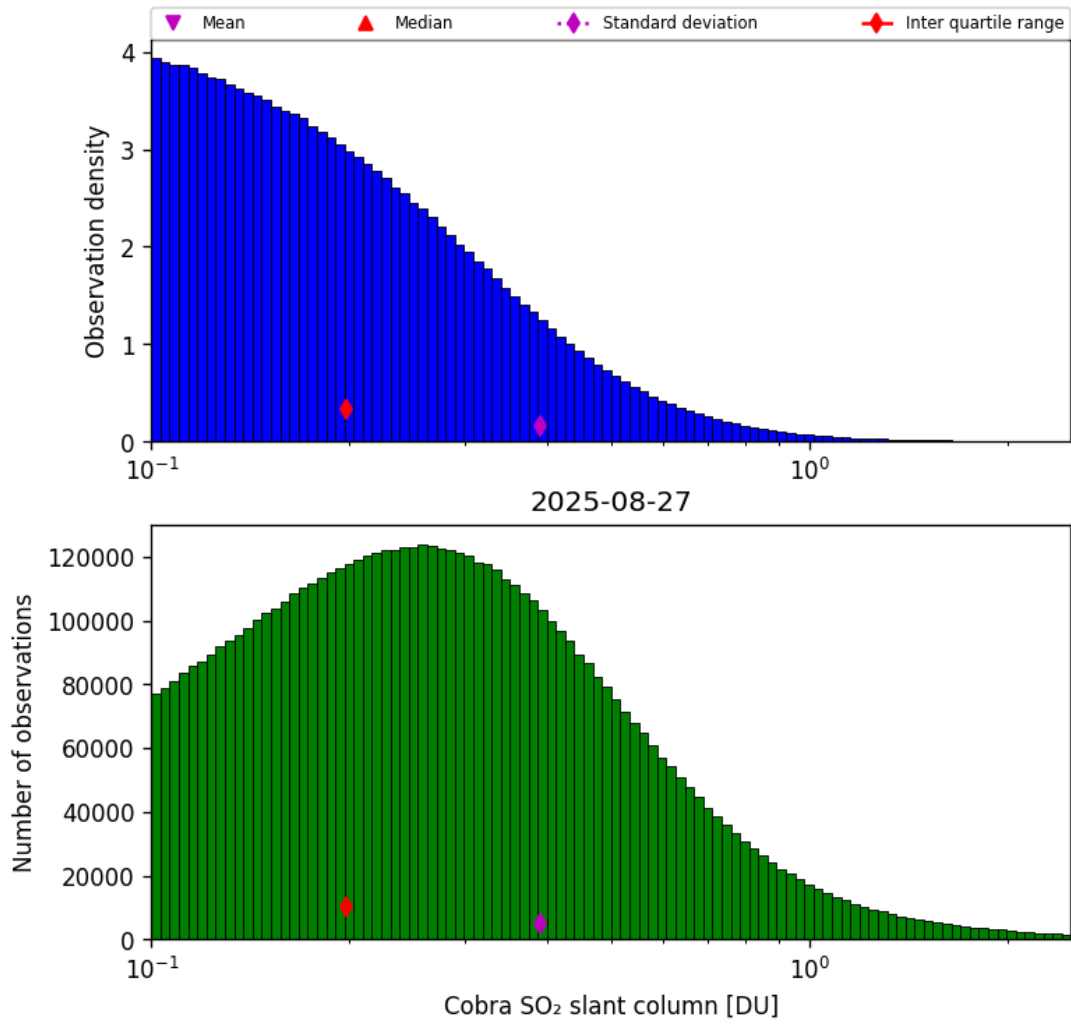


Figure 61: Histogram of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

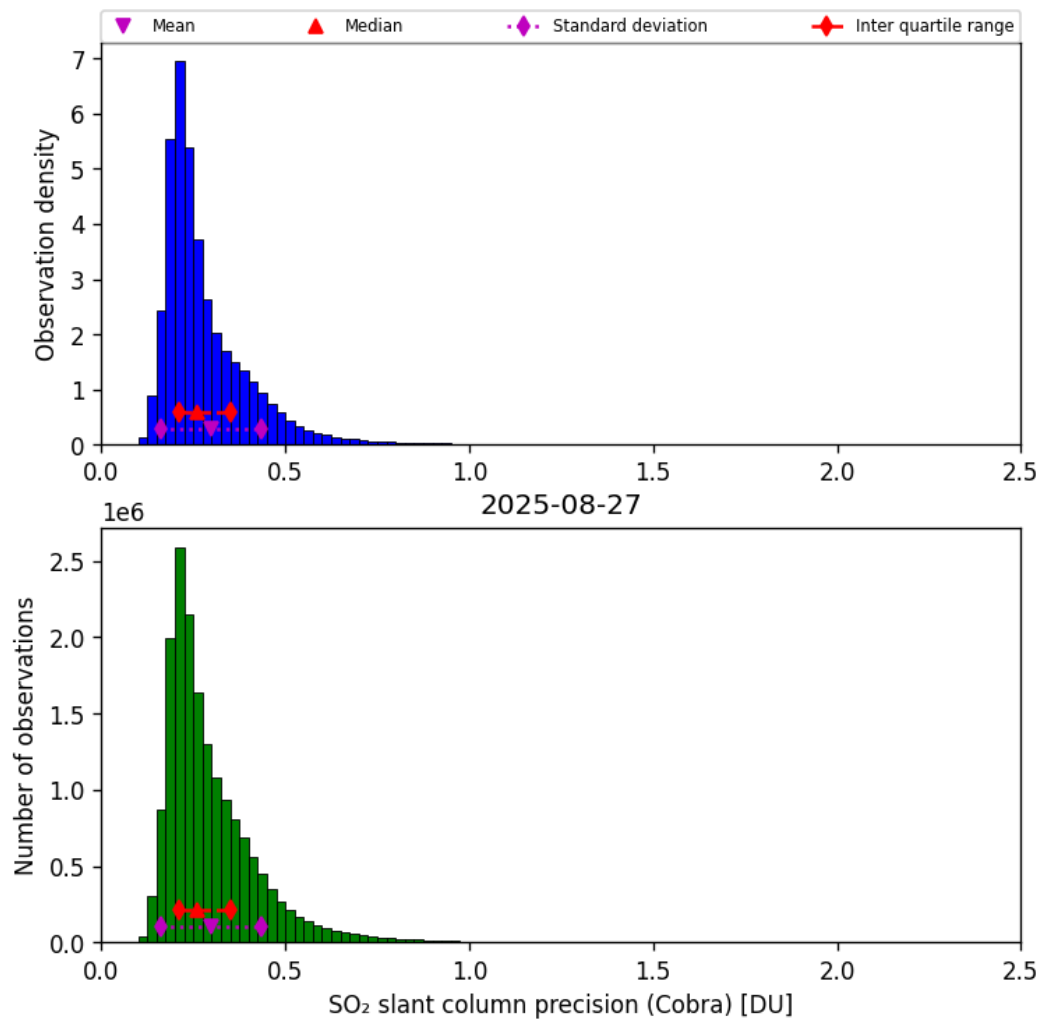


Figure 62: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

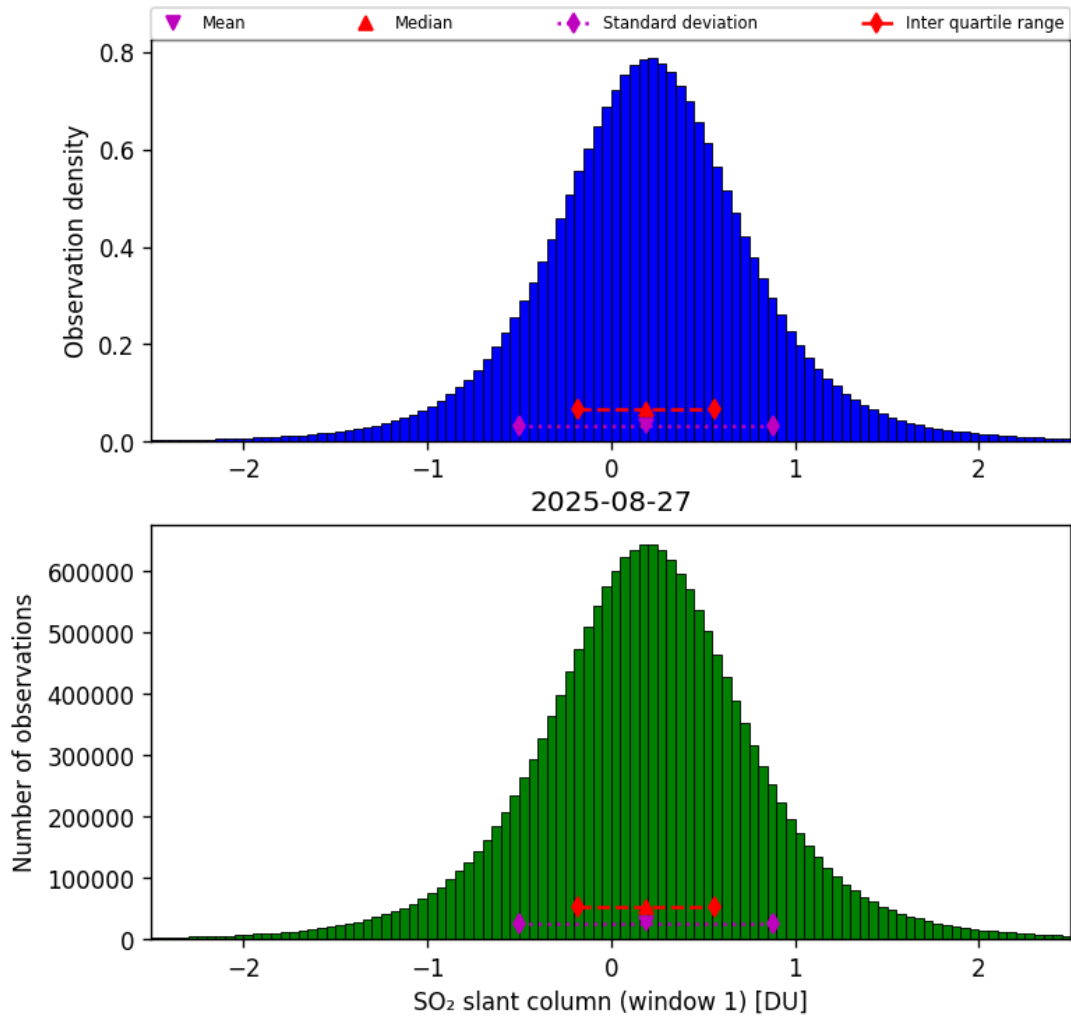


Figure 63: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

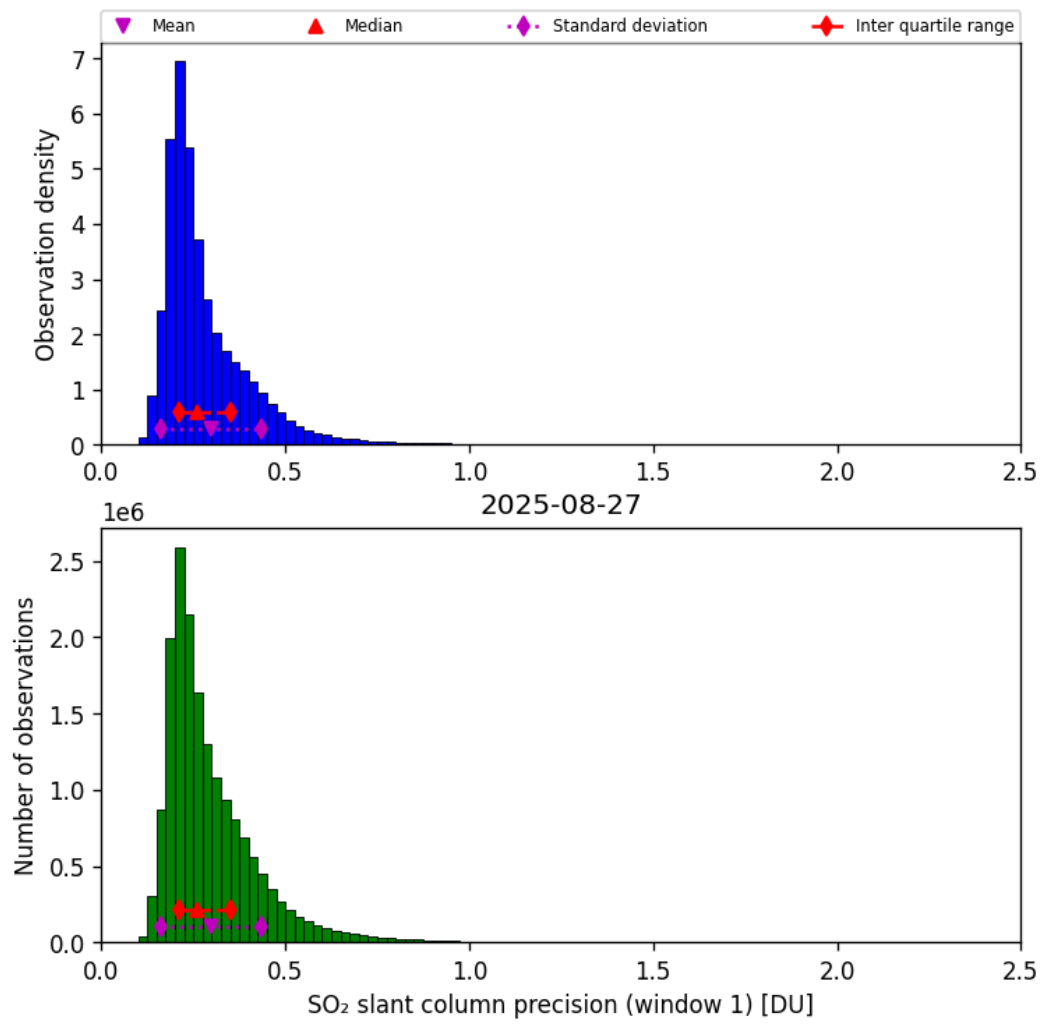


Figure 64: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

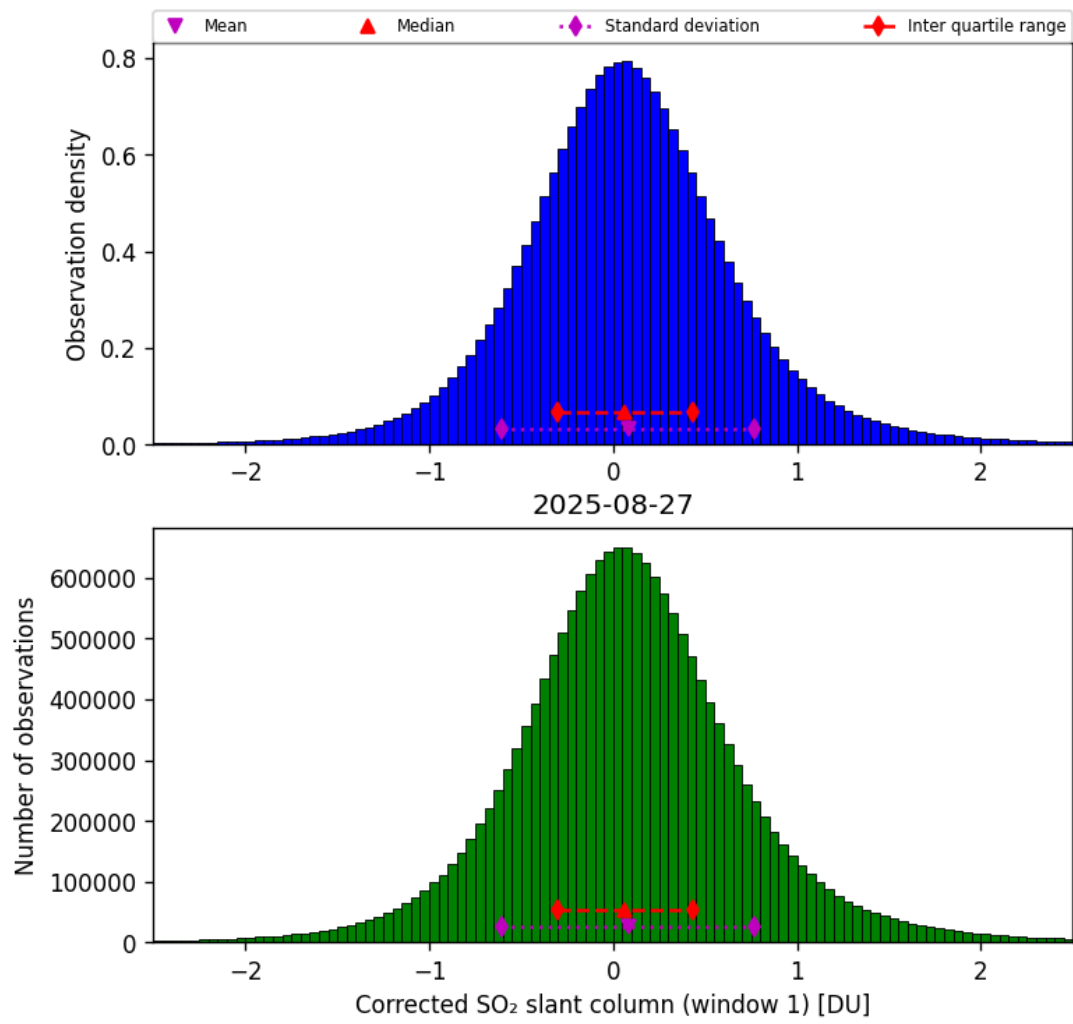


Figure 65: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

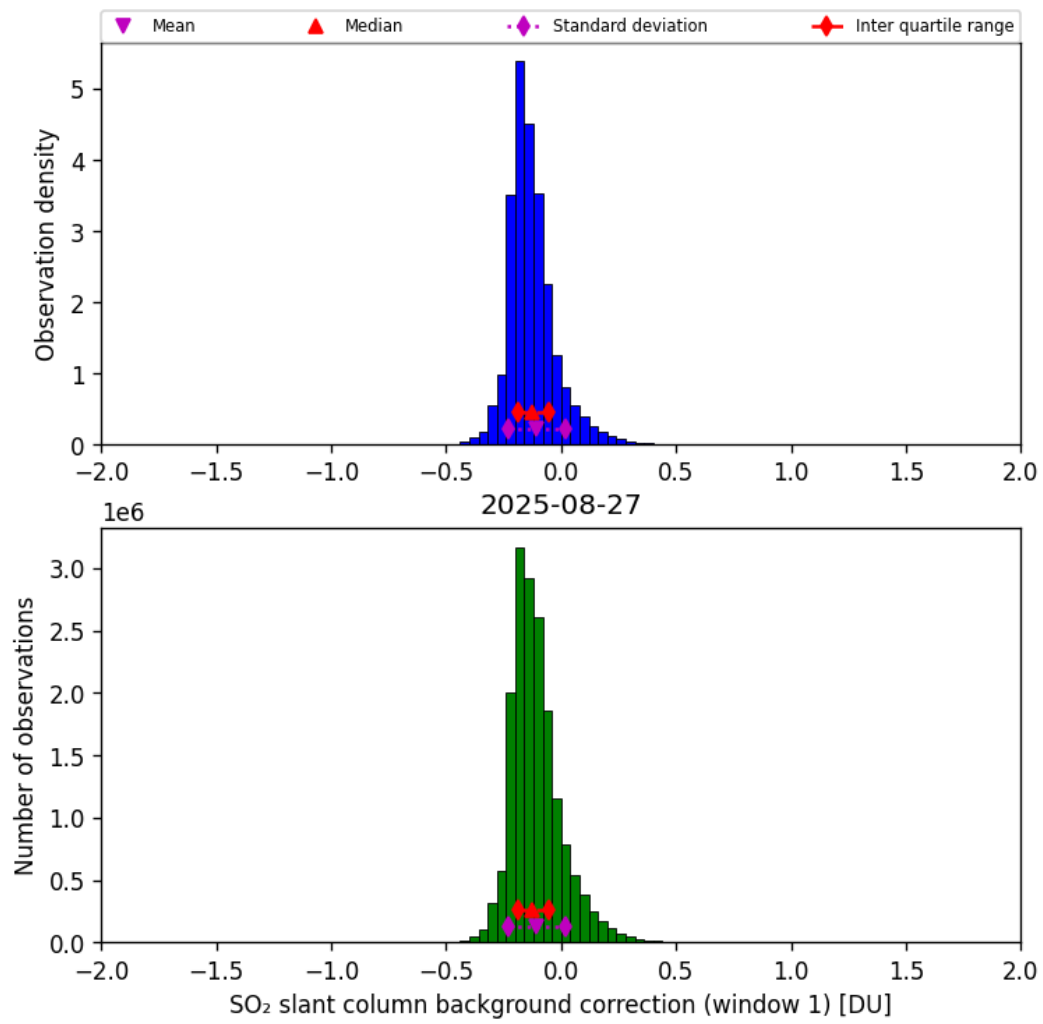


Figure 66: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

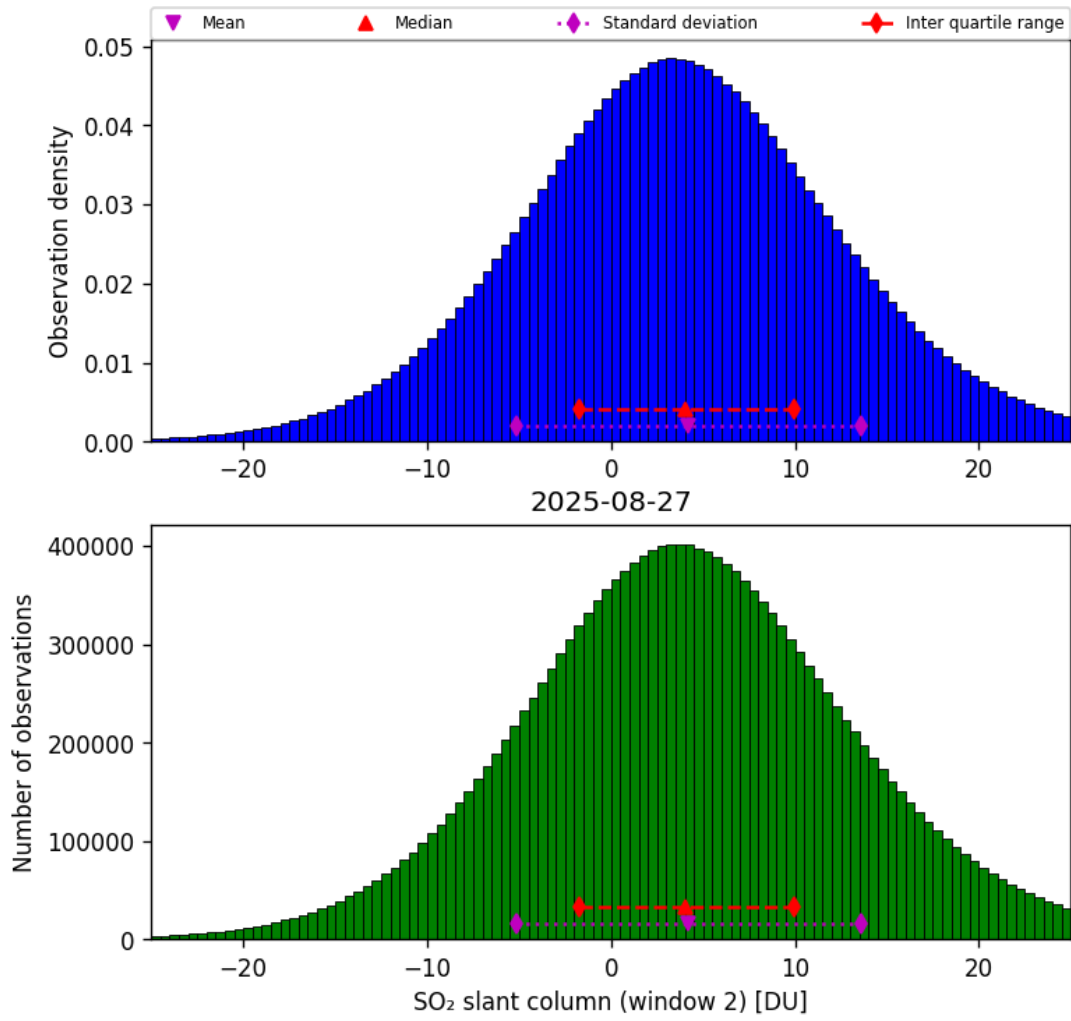


Figure 67: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

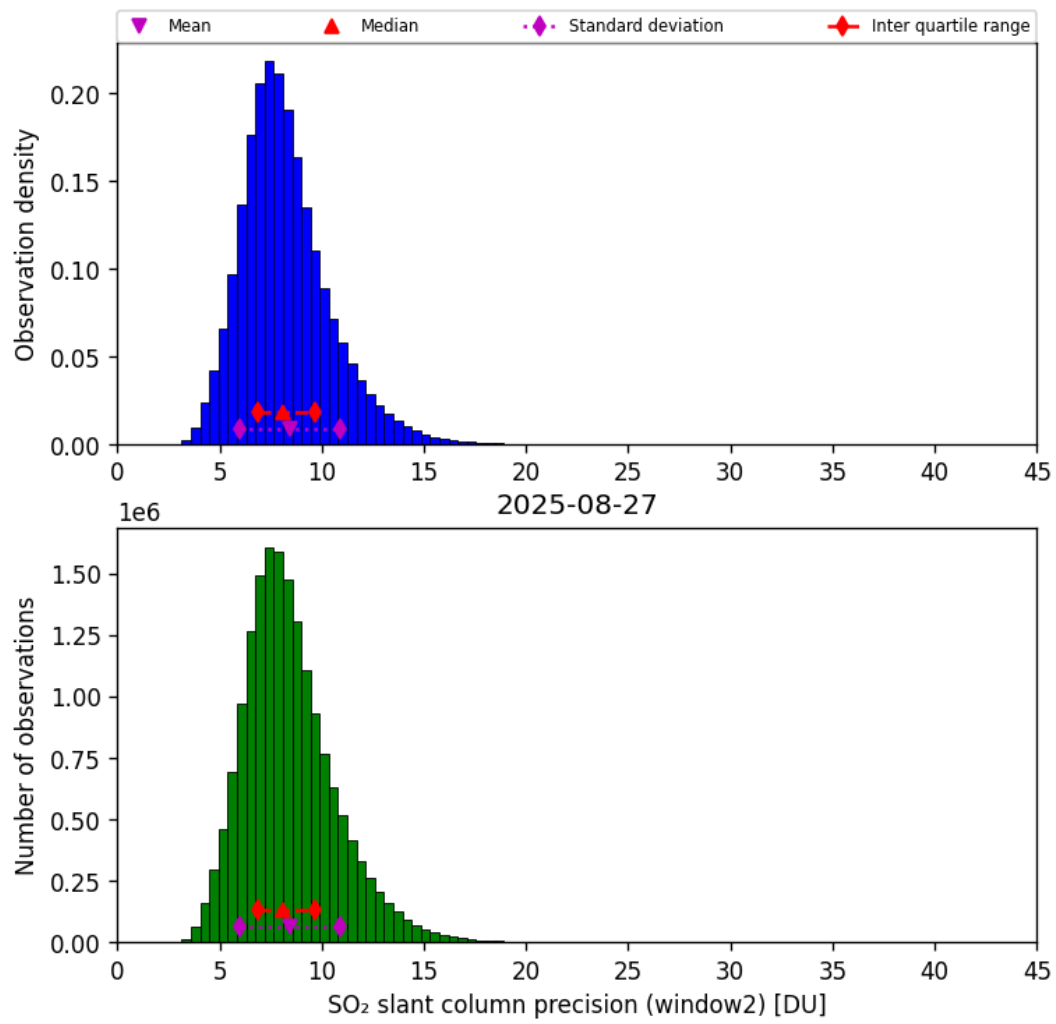


Figure 68: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

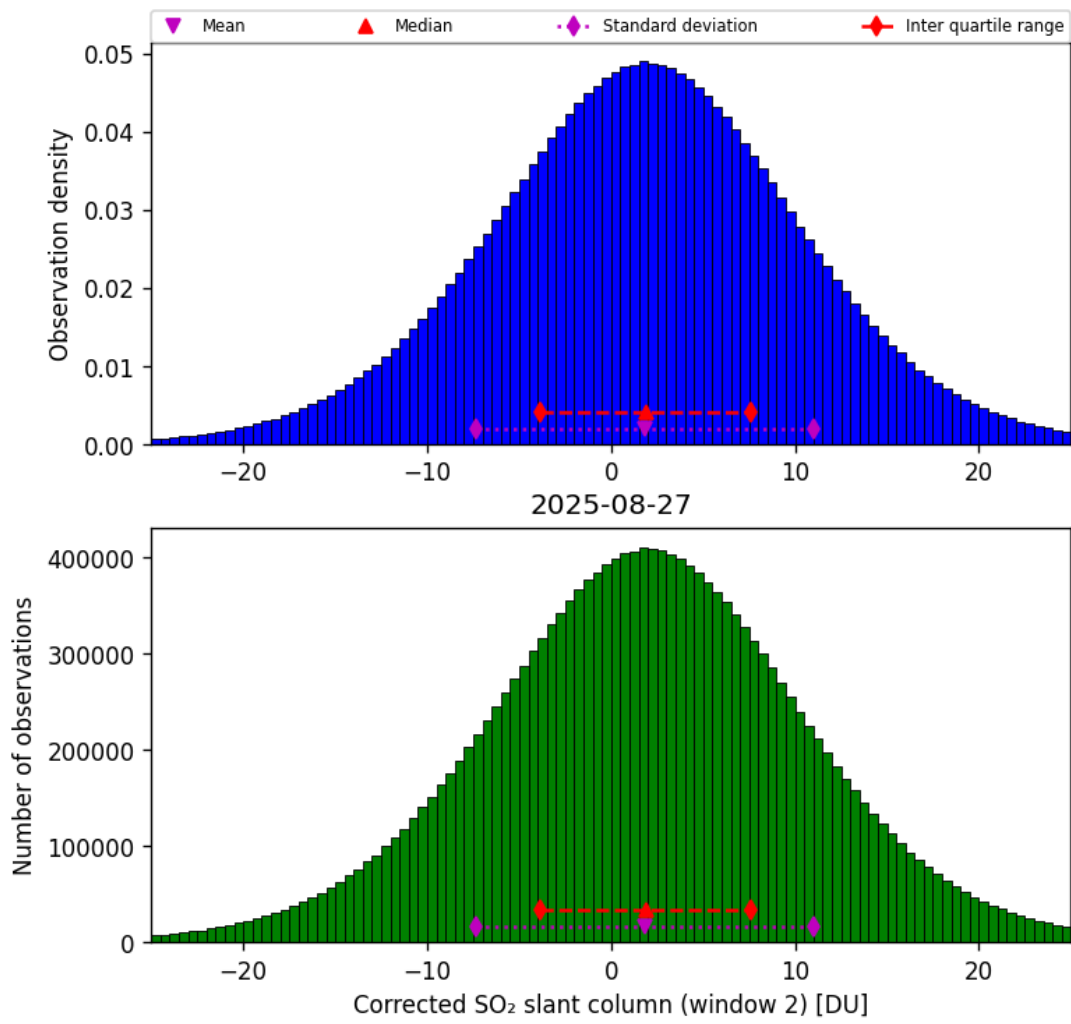


Figure 69: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

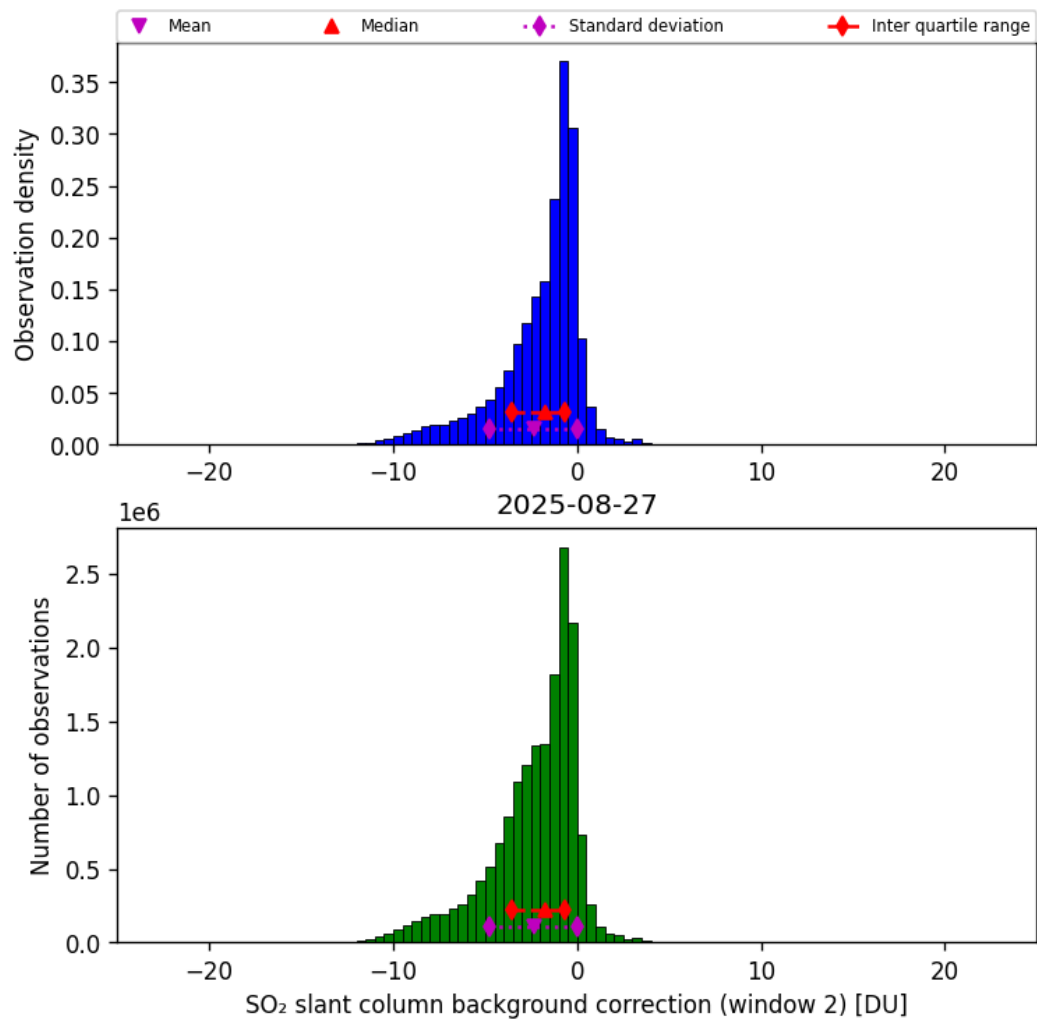


Figure 70: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

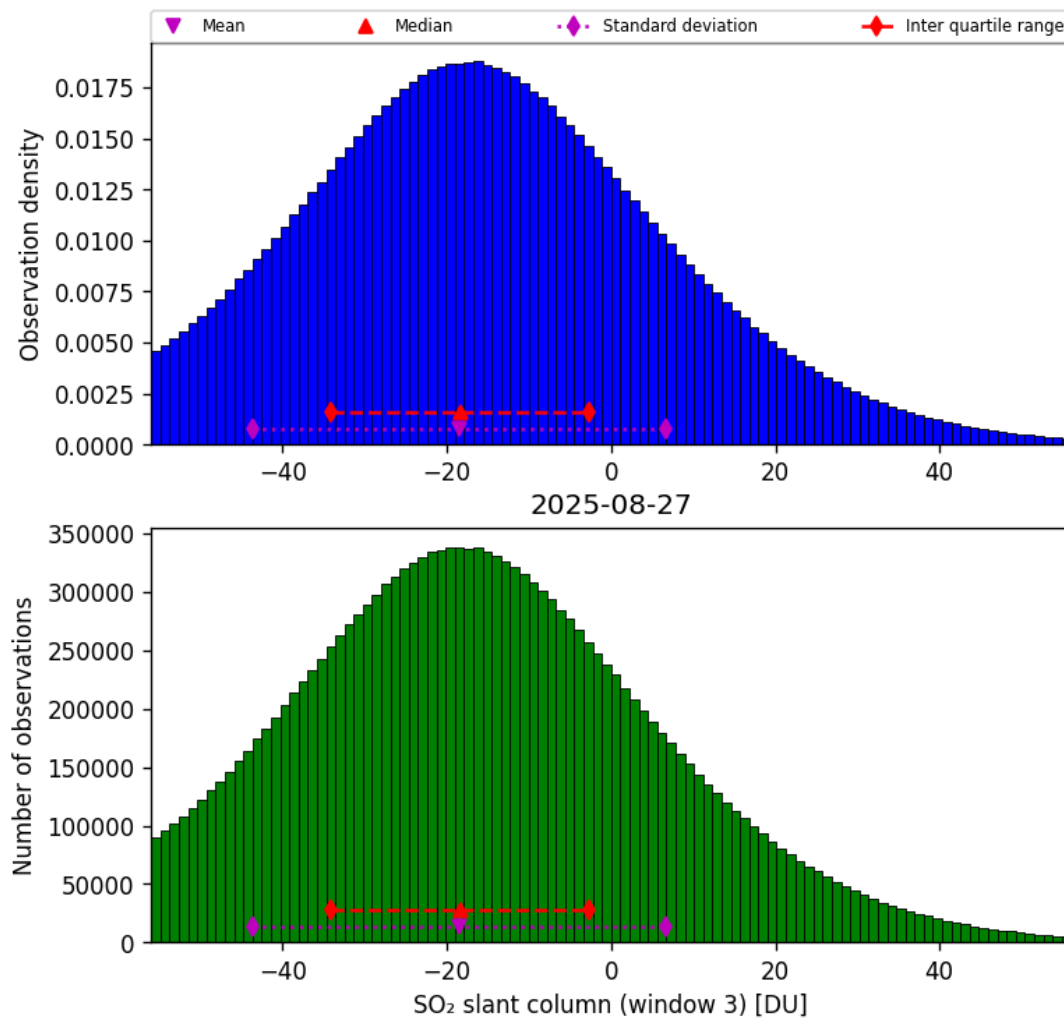


Figure 71: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

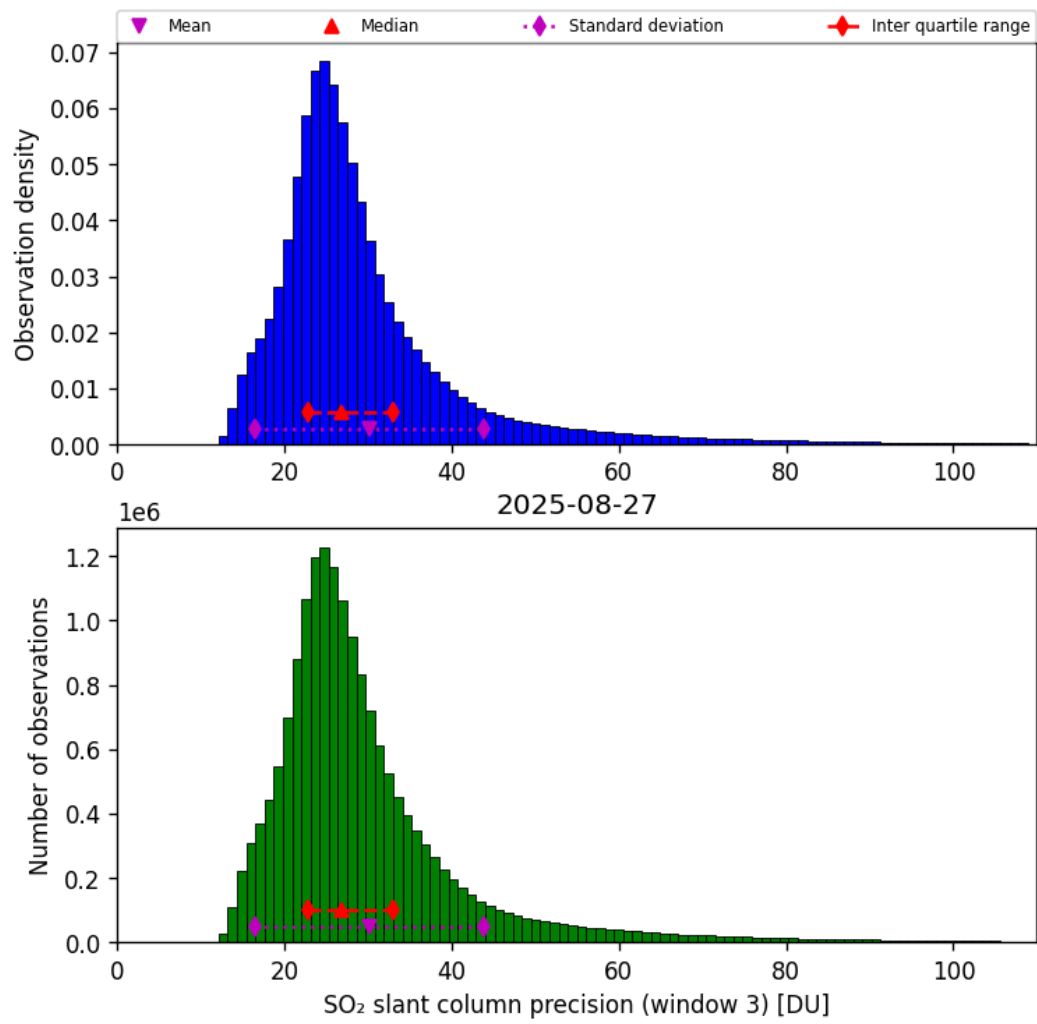


Figure 72: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

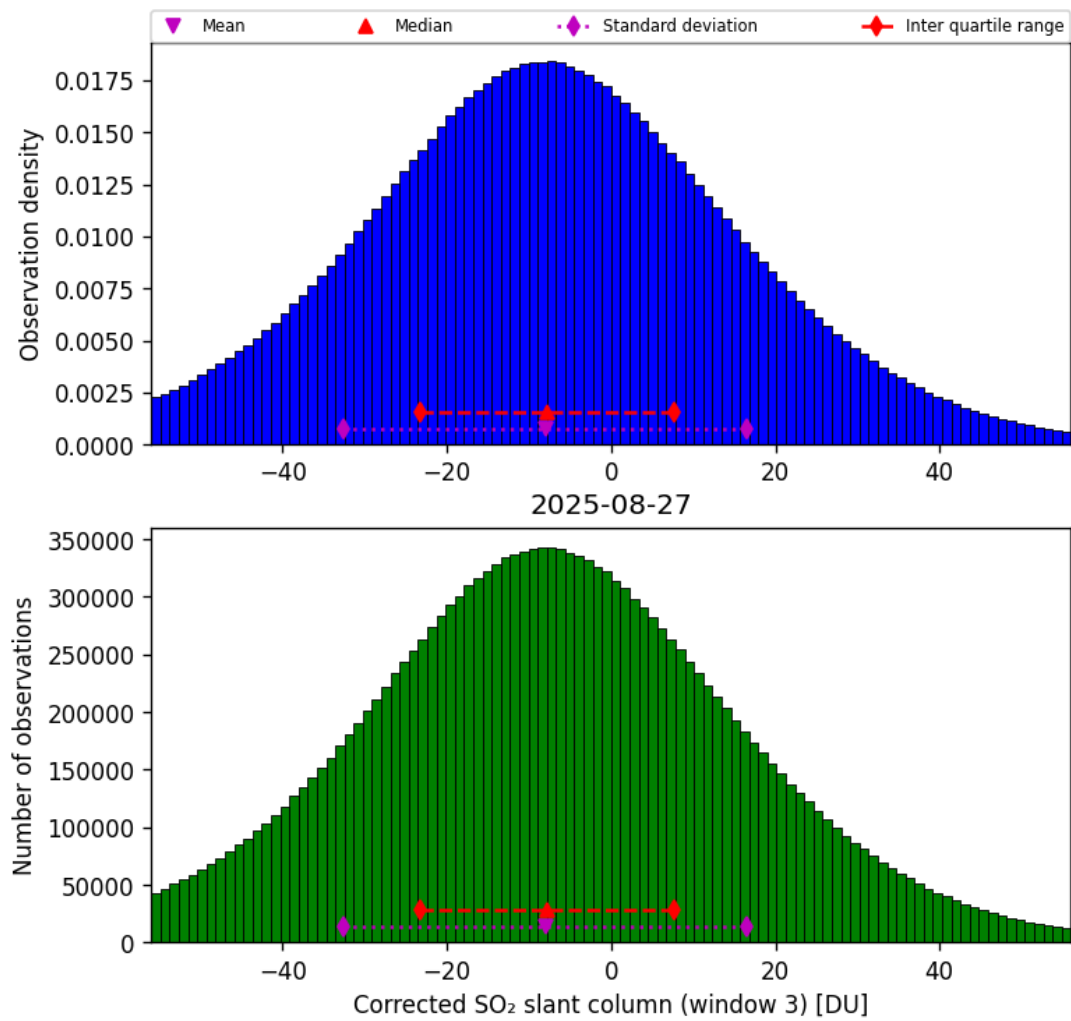


Figure 73: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

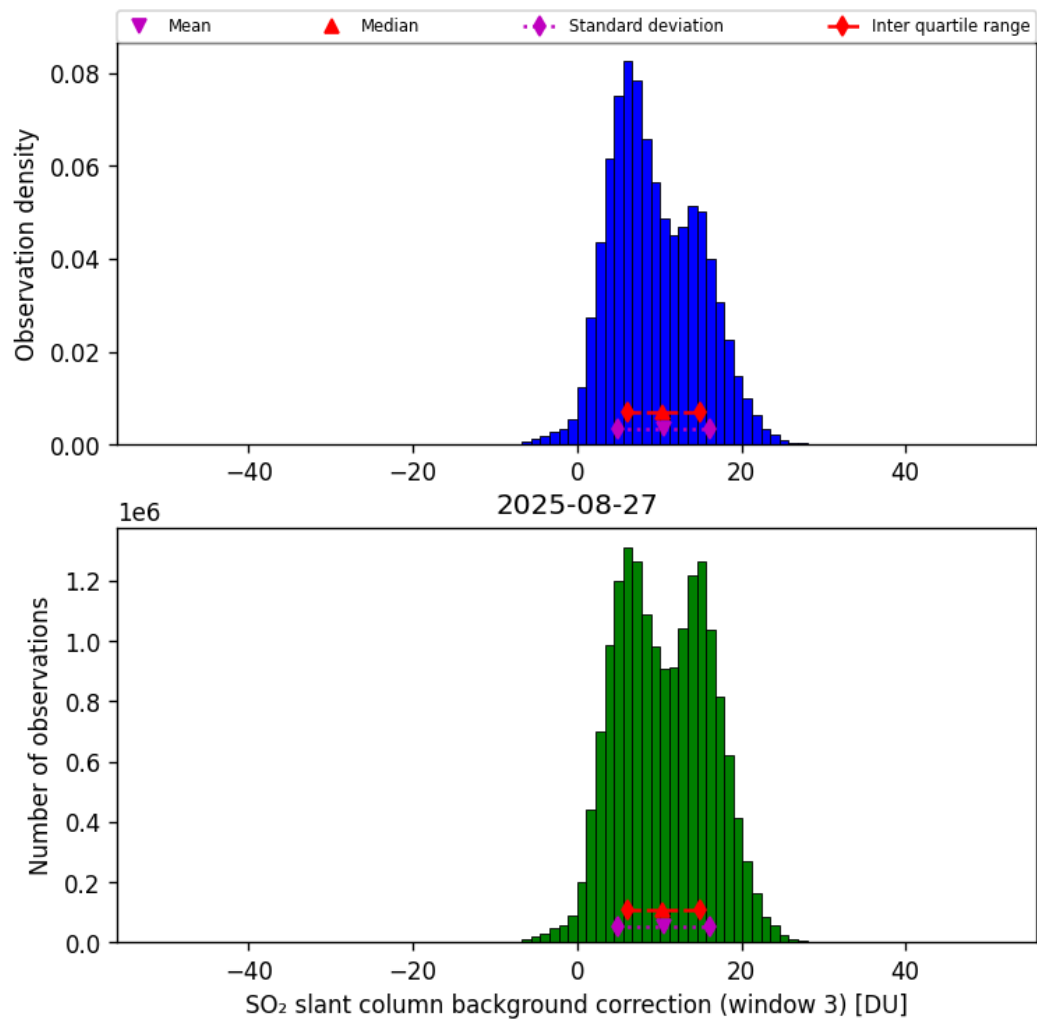


Figure 74: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

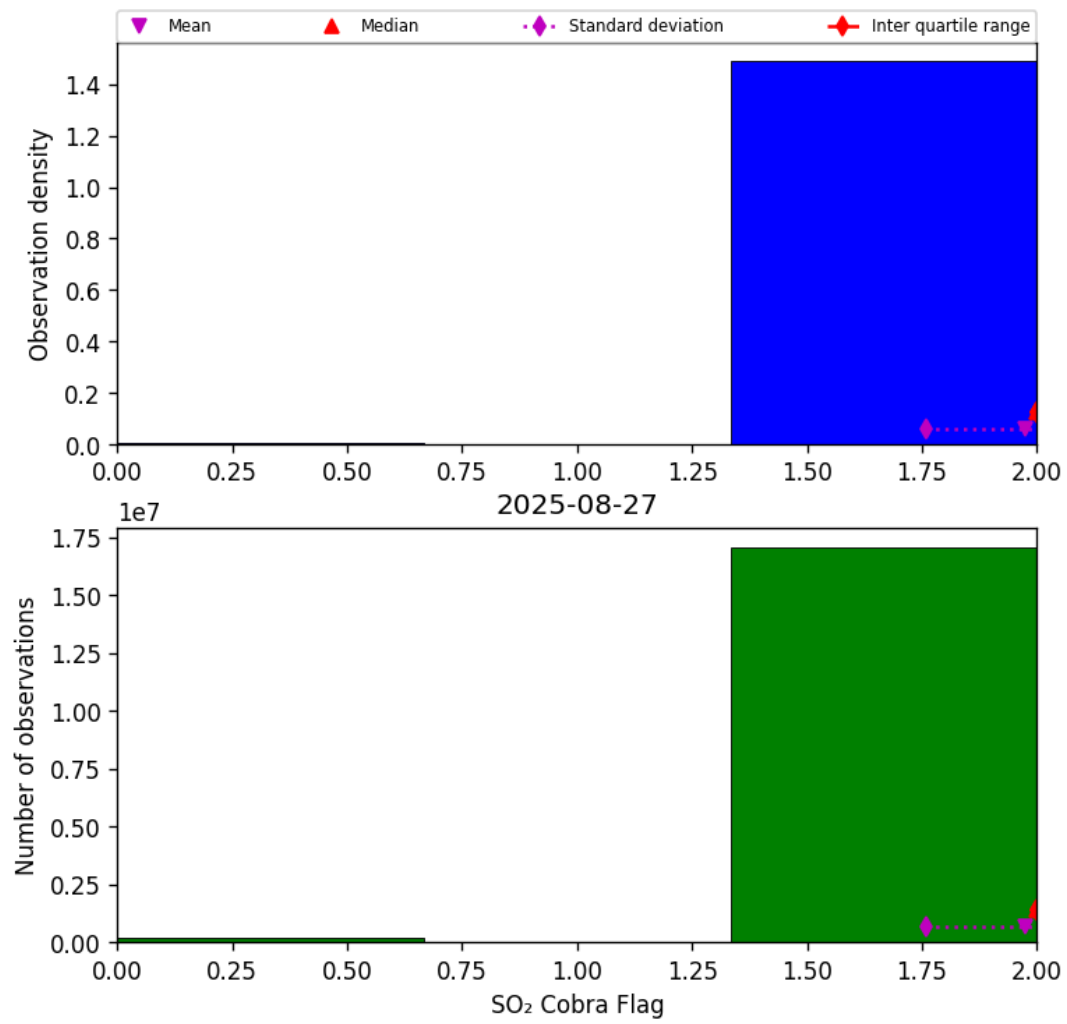


Figure 75: Histogram of “SO₂ Cobra Flag” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

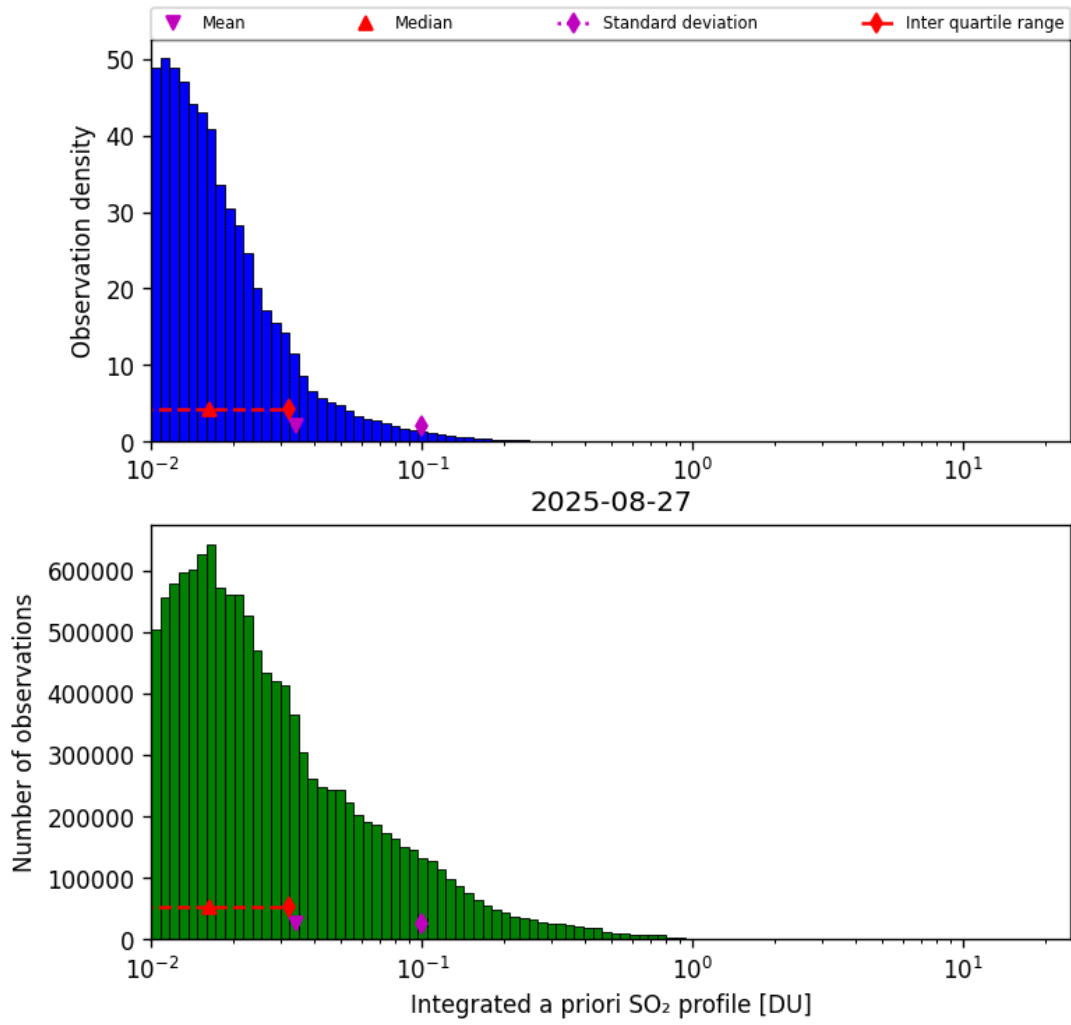


Figure 76: Histogram of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

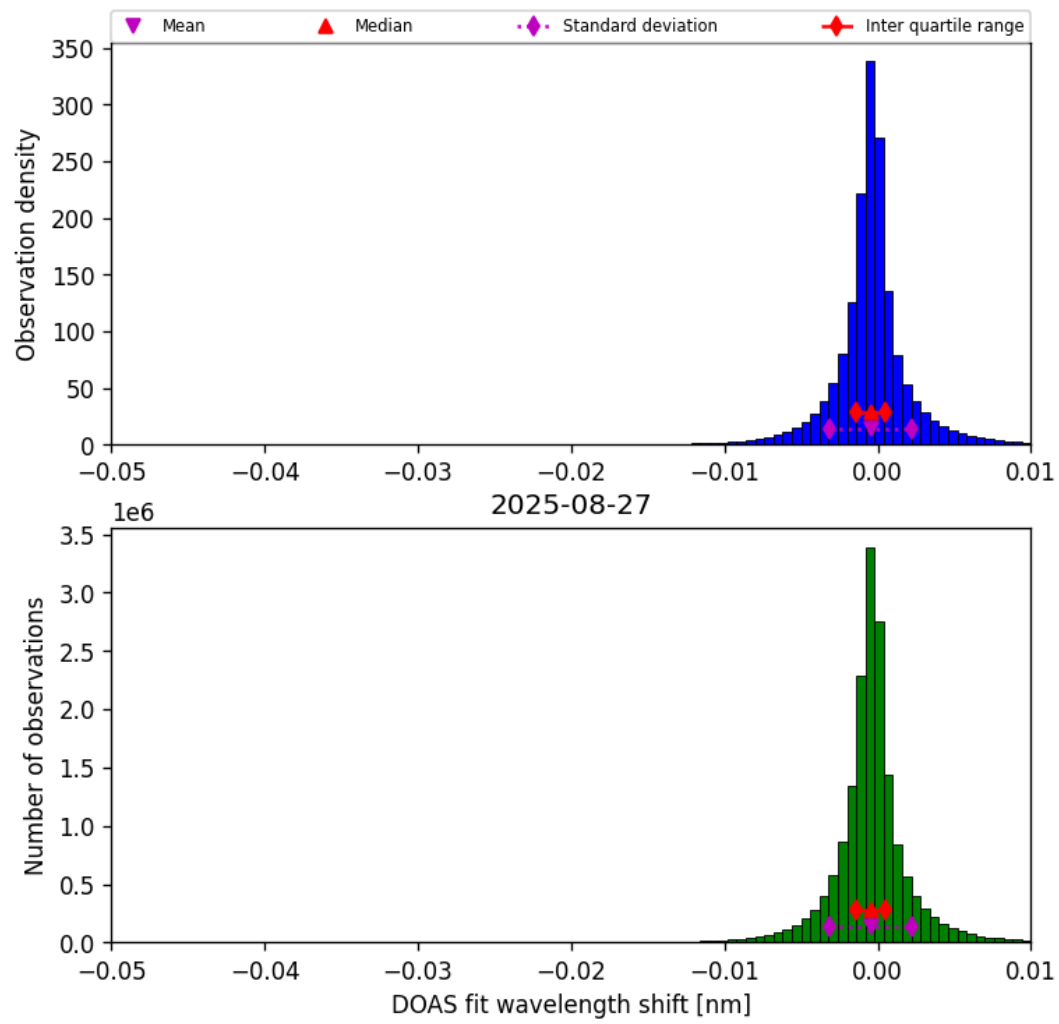


Figure 77: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

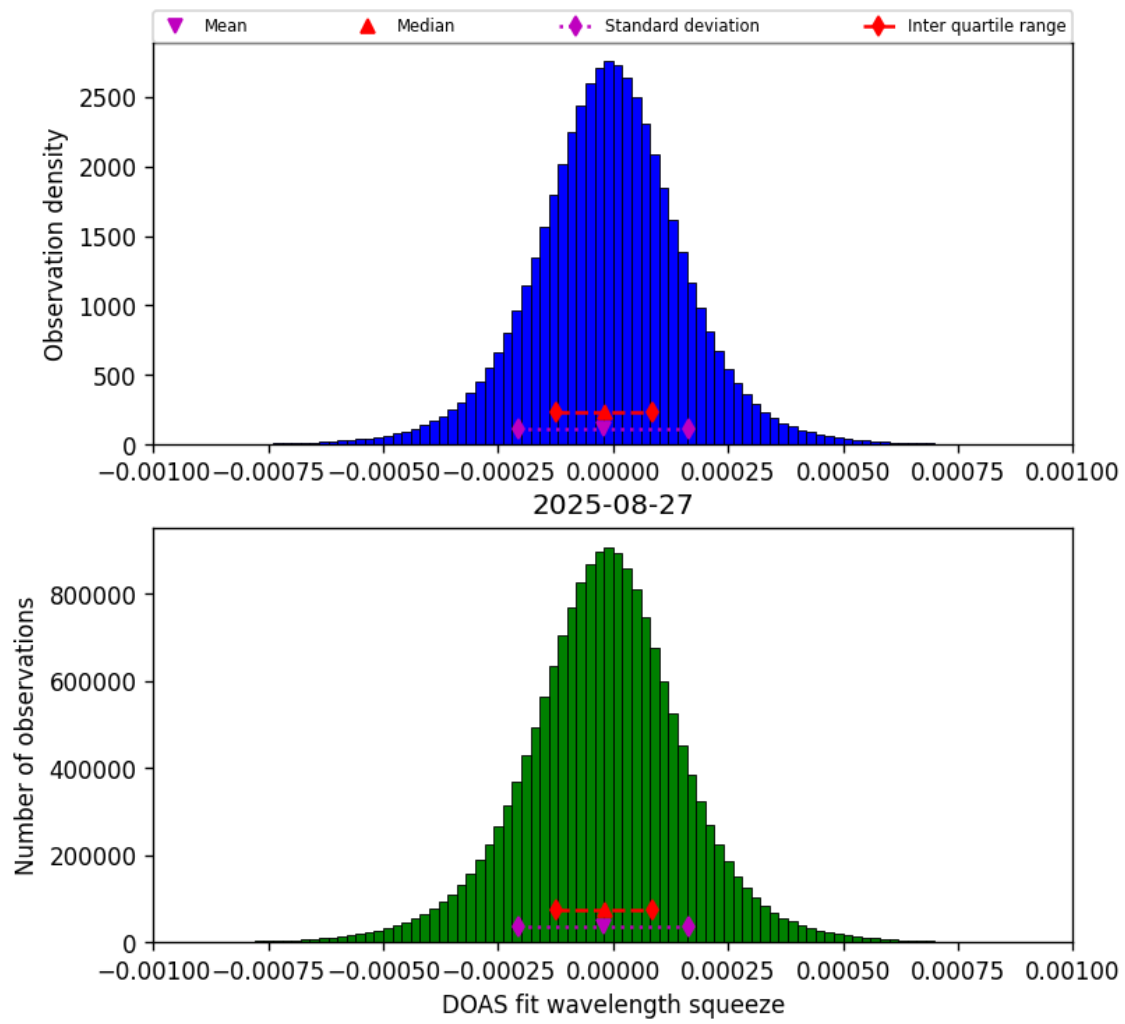


Figure 78: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

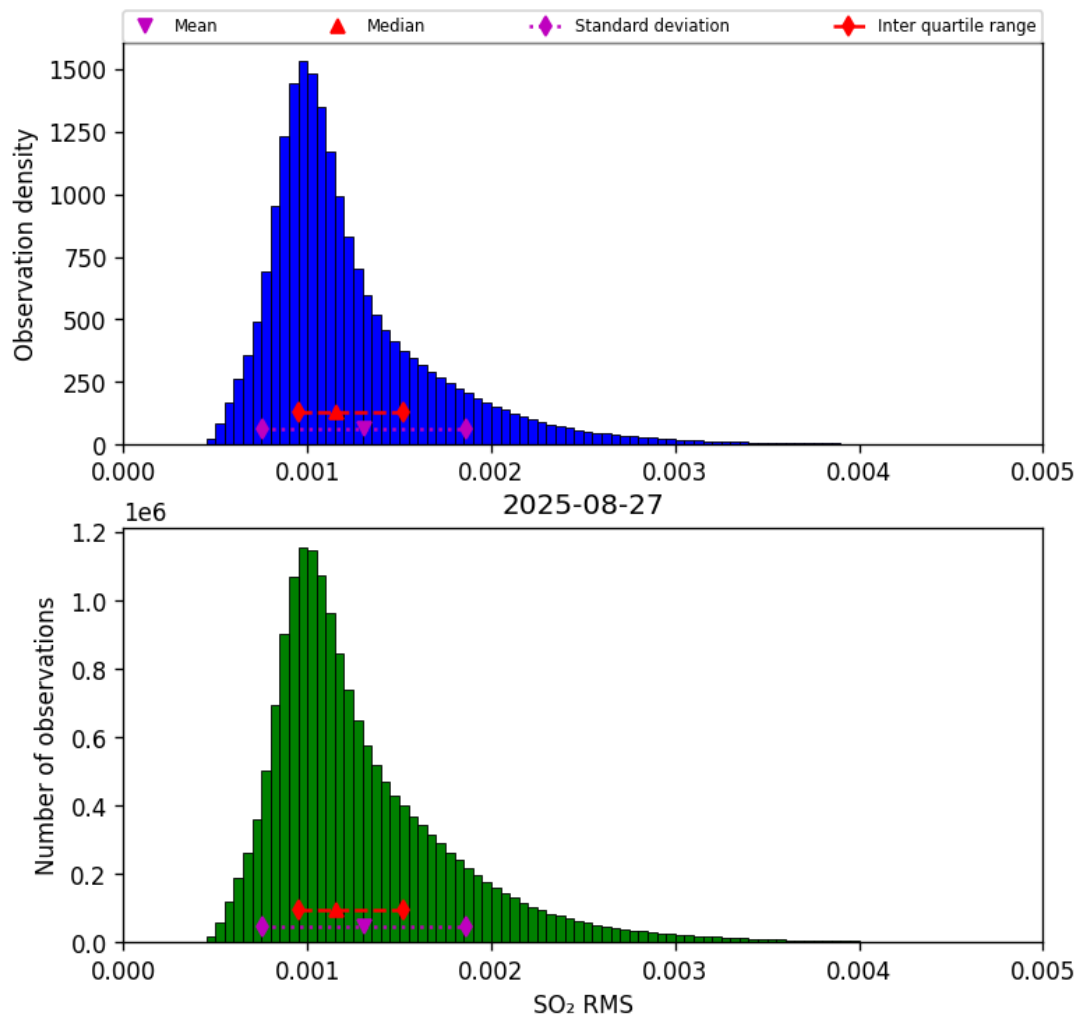


Figure 79: Histogram of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

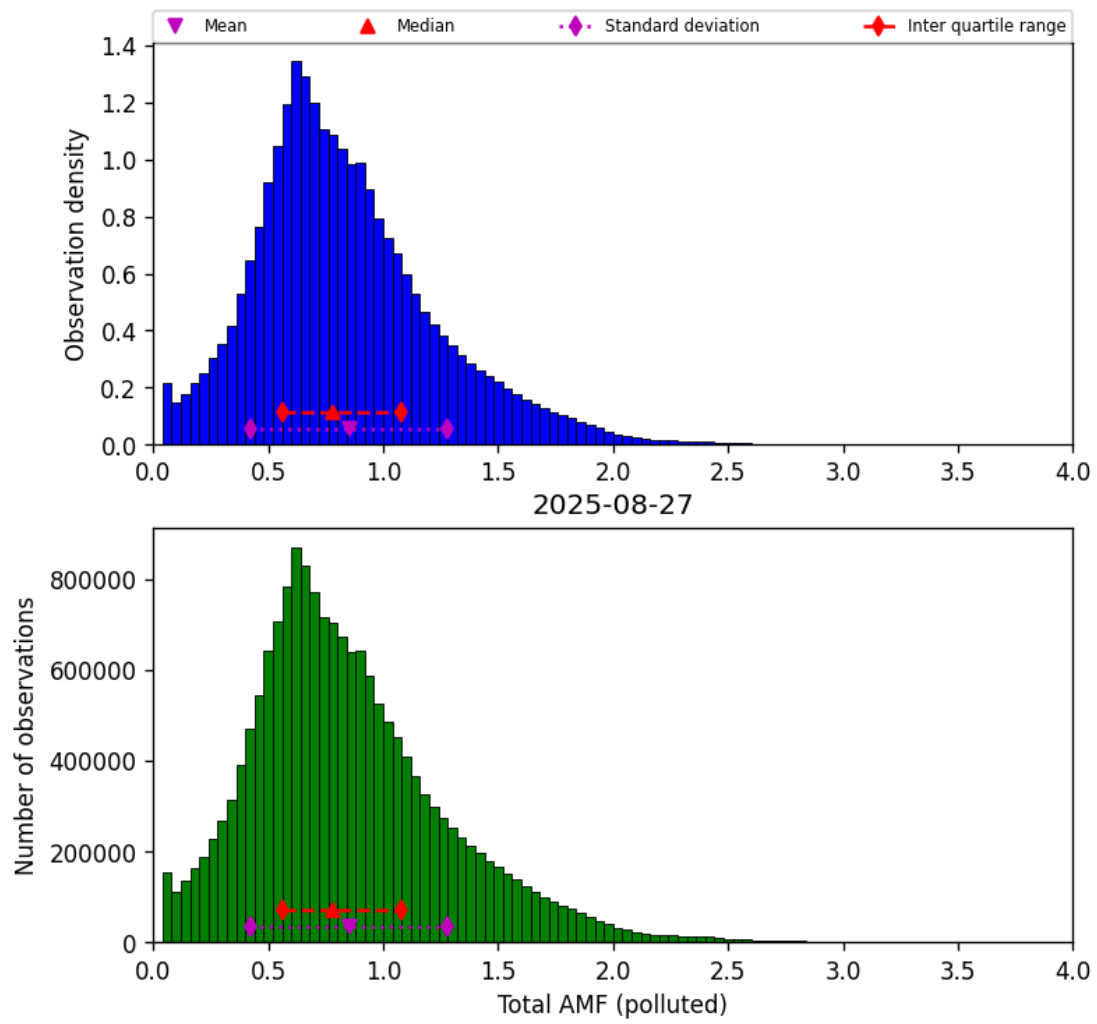


Figure 80: Histogram of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

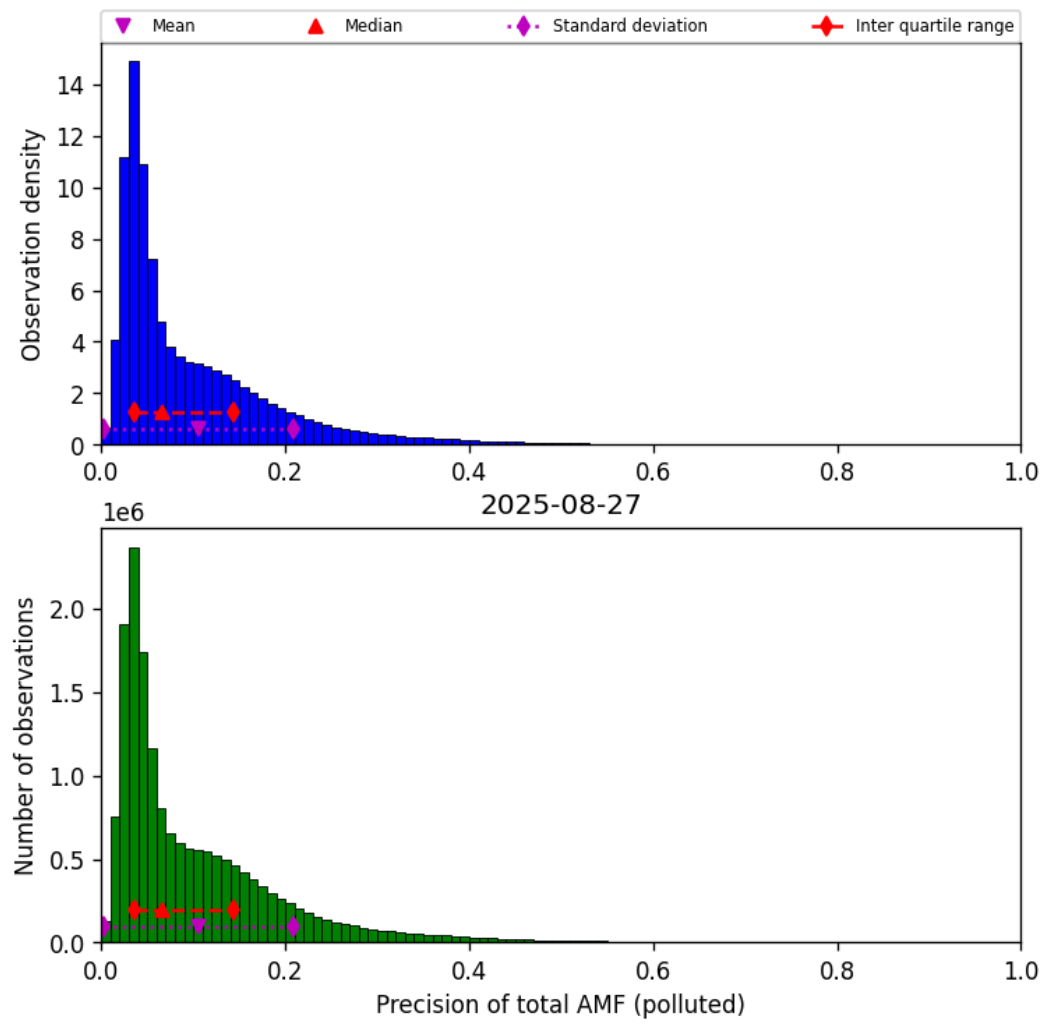


Figure 81: Histogram of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

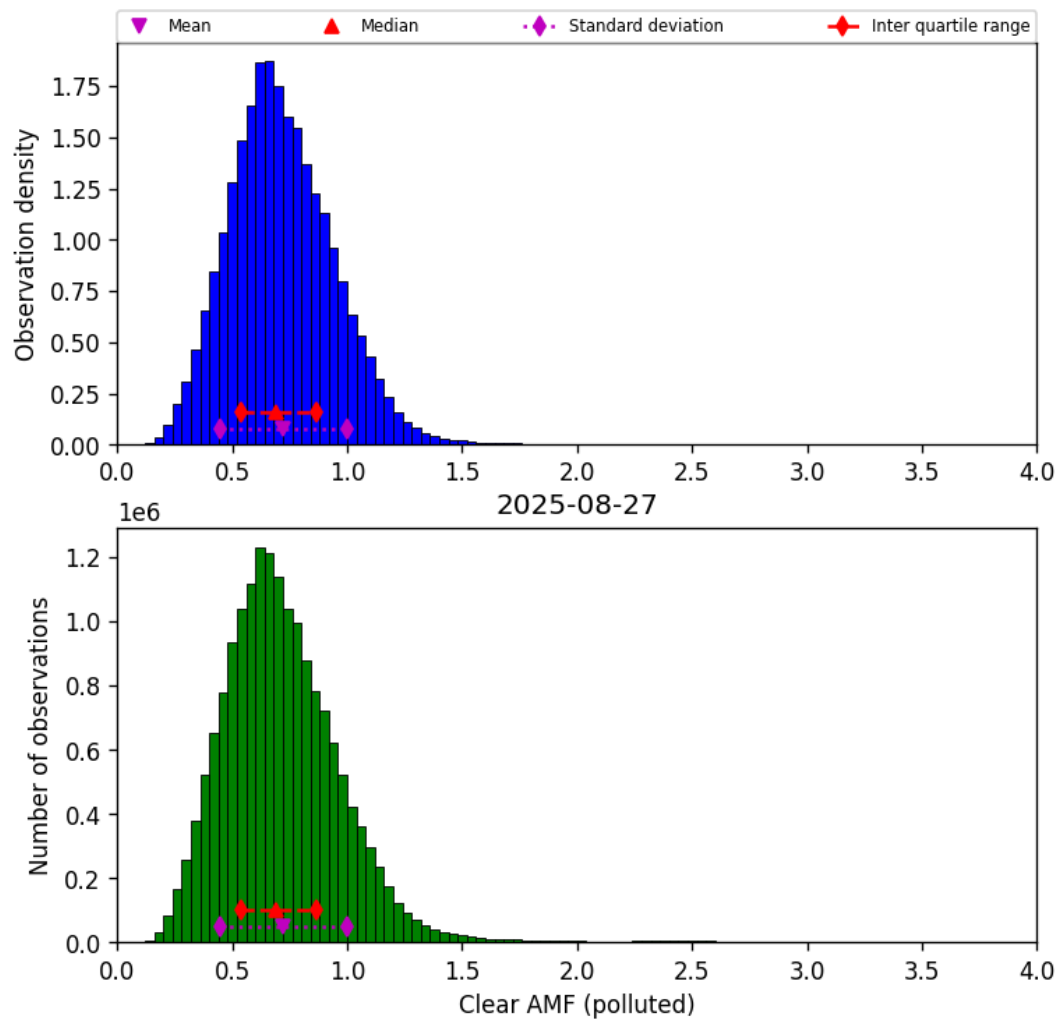


Figure 82: Histogram of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

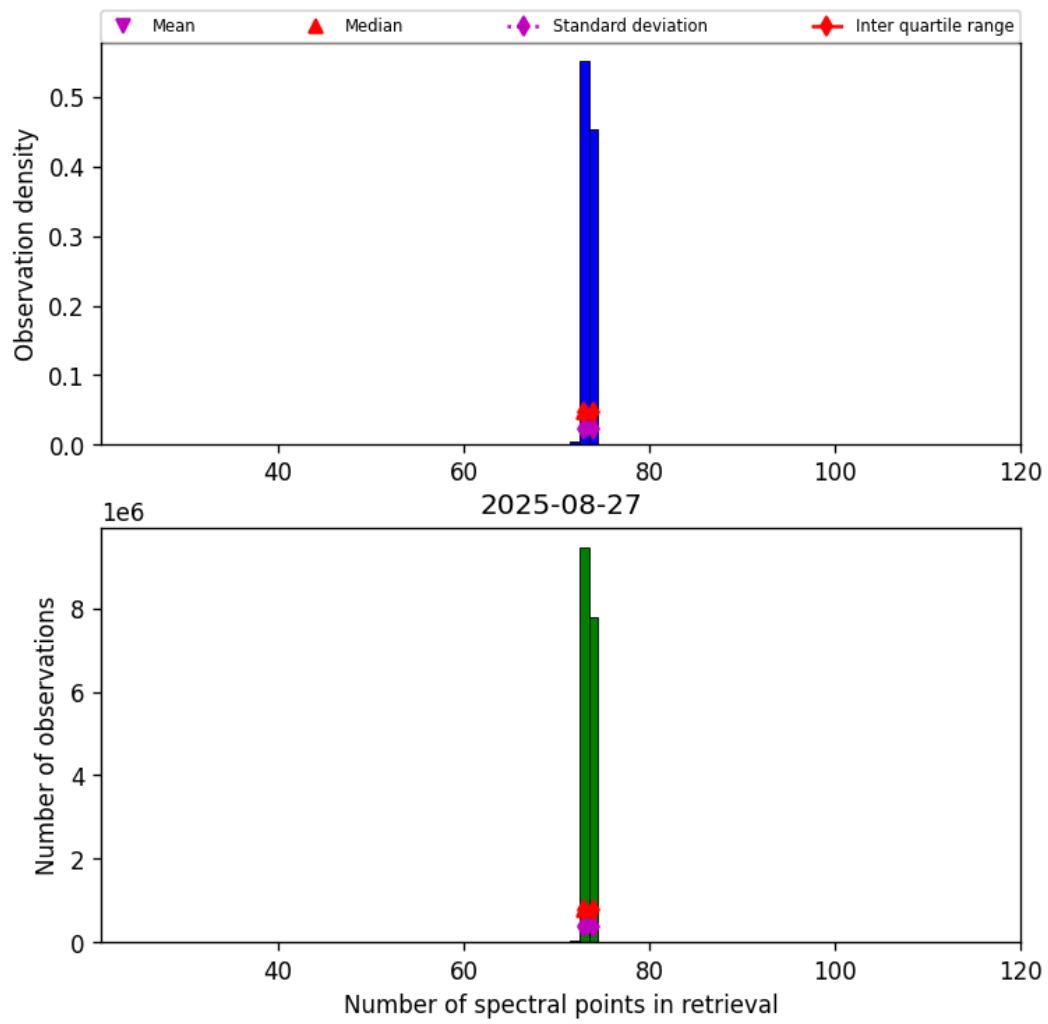


Figure 83: Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

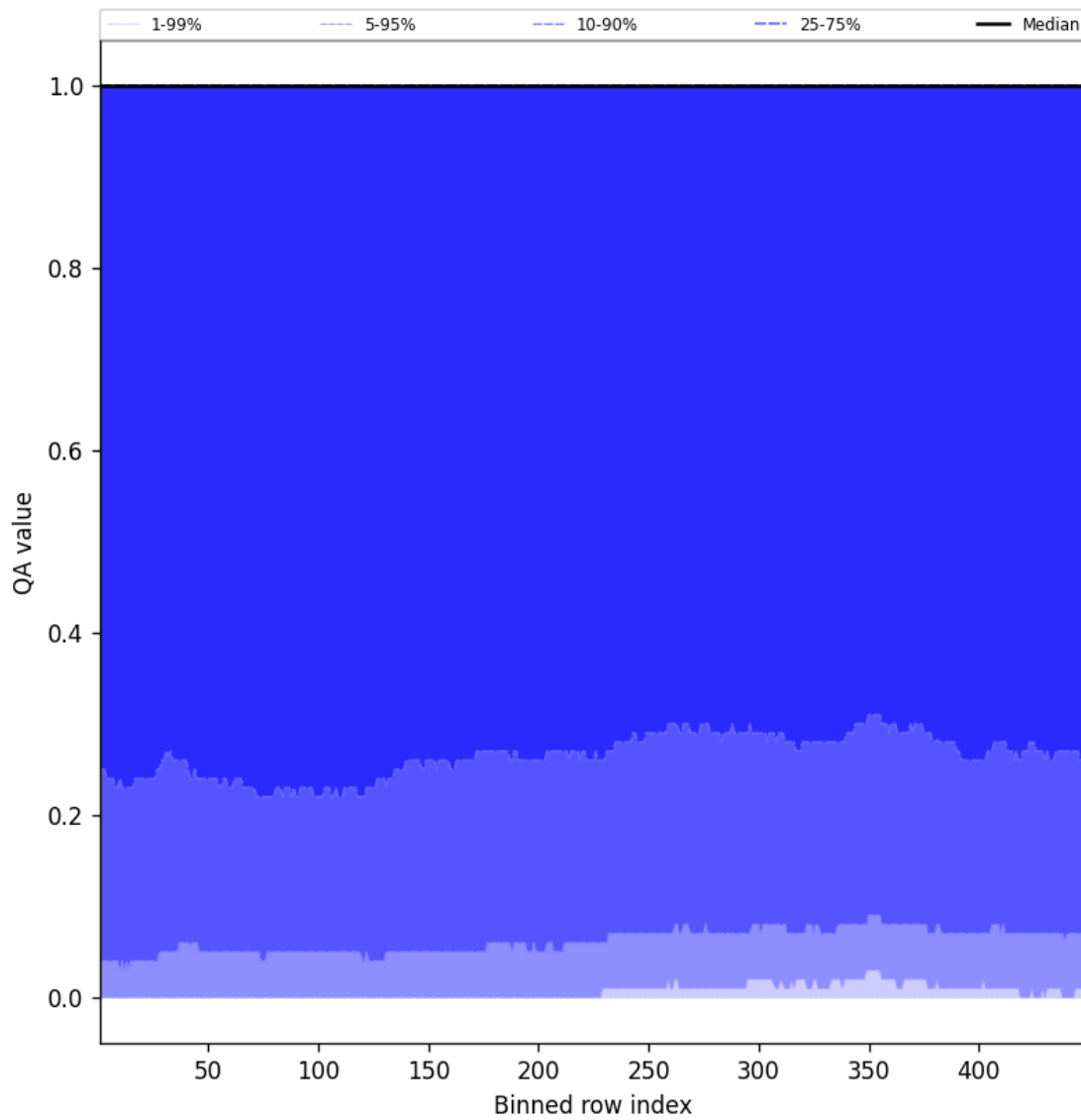


Figure 84: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

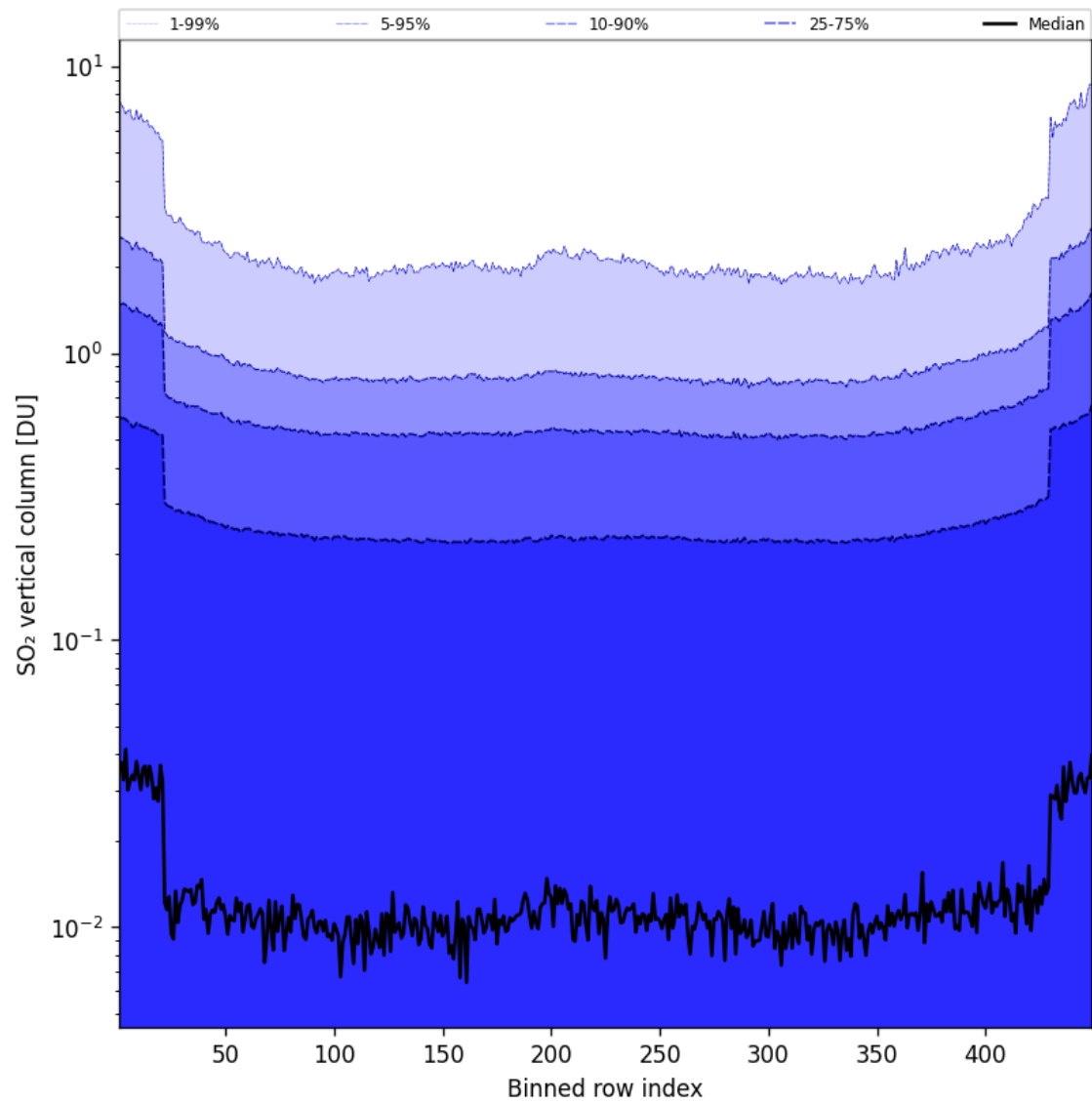


Figure 85: Along track statistics of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

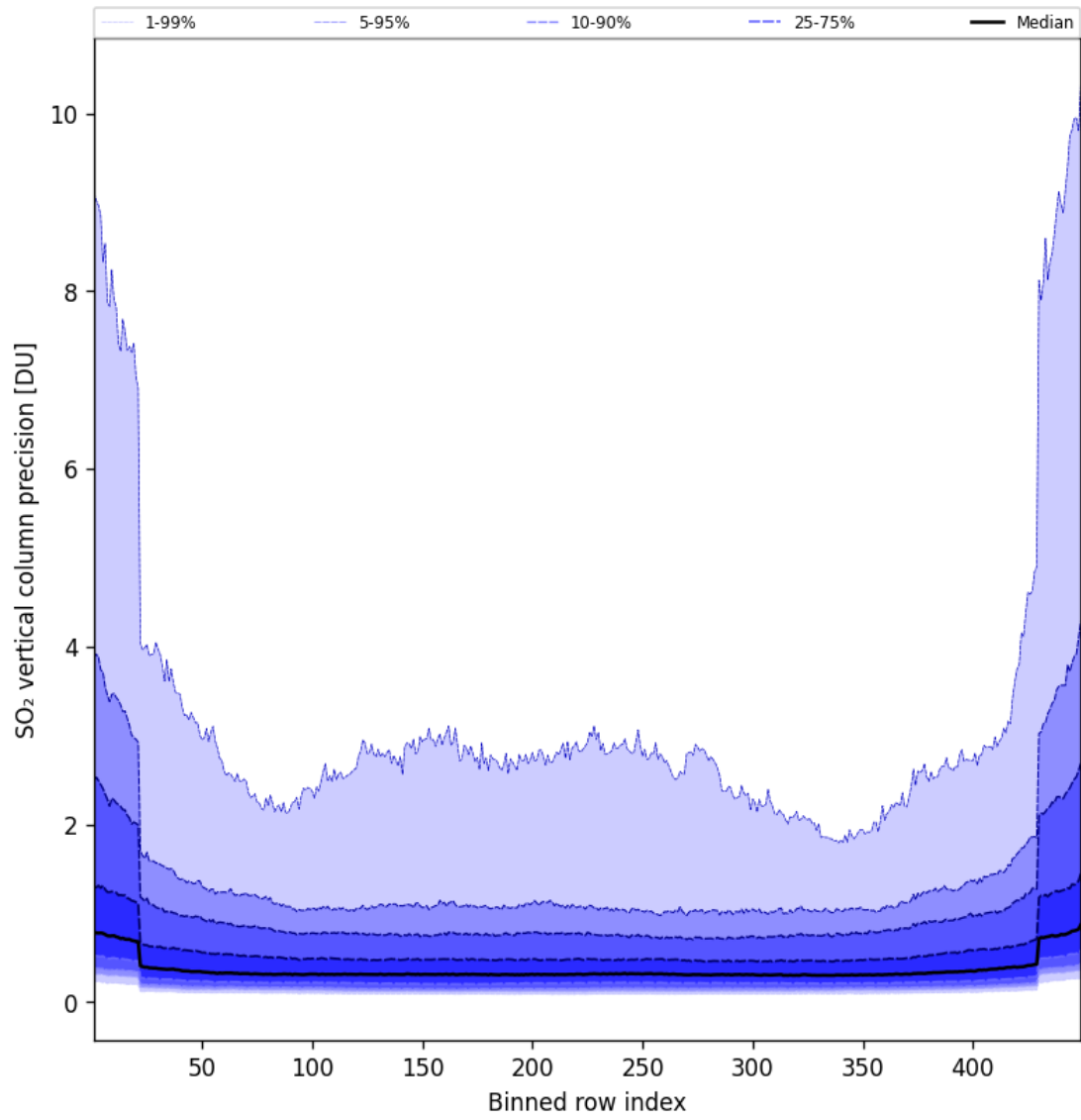


Figure 86: Along track statistics of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

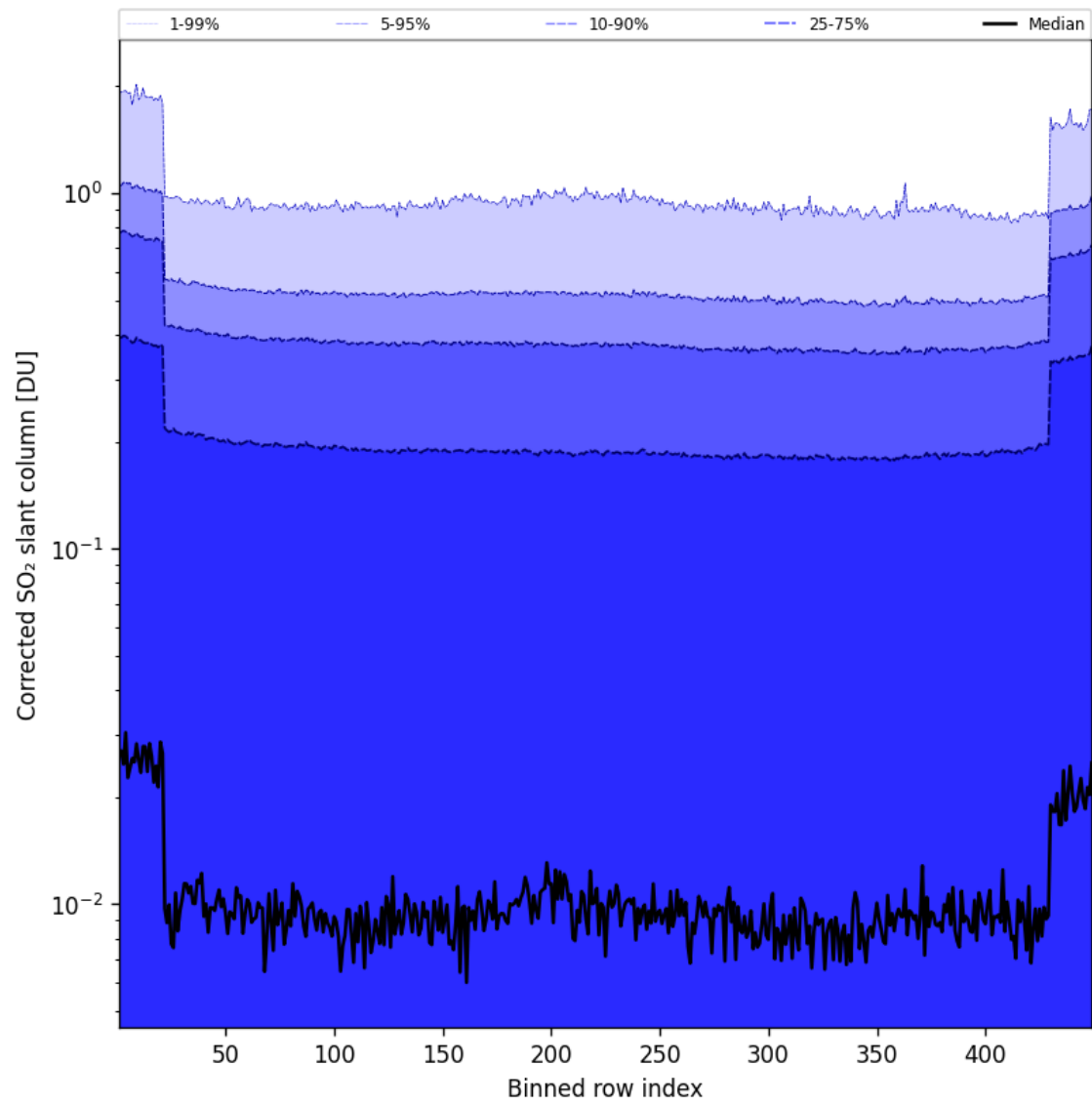


Figure 87: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

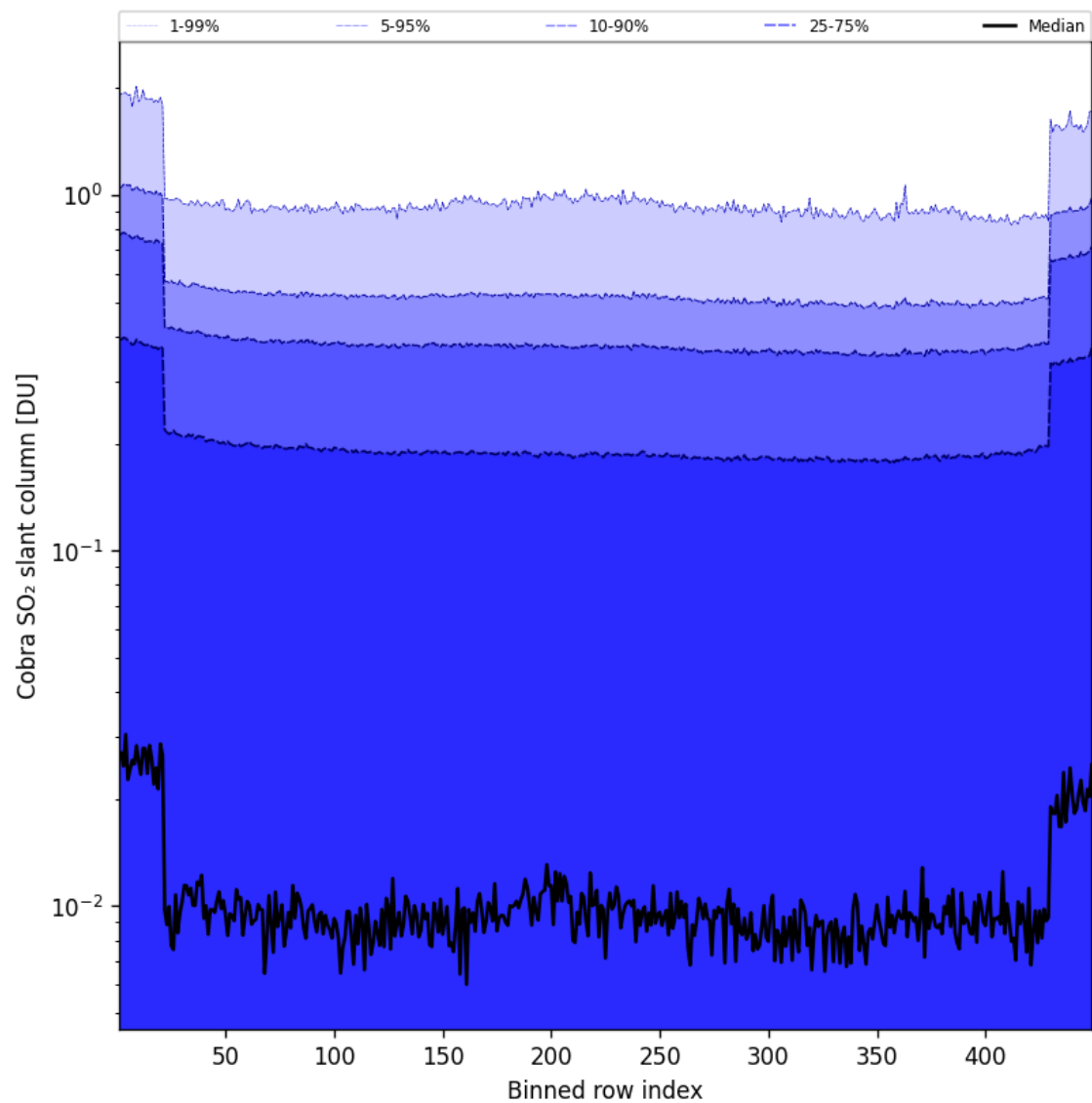


Figure 88: Along track statistics of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

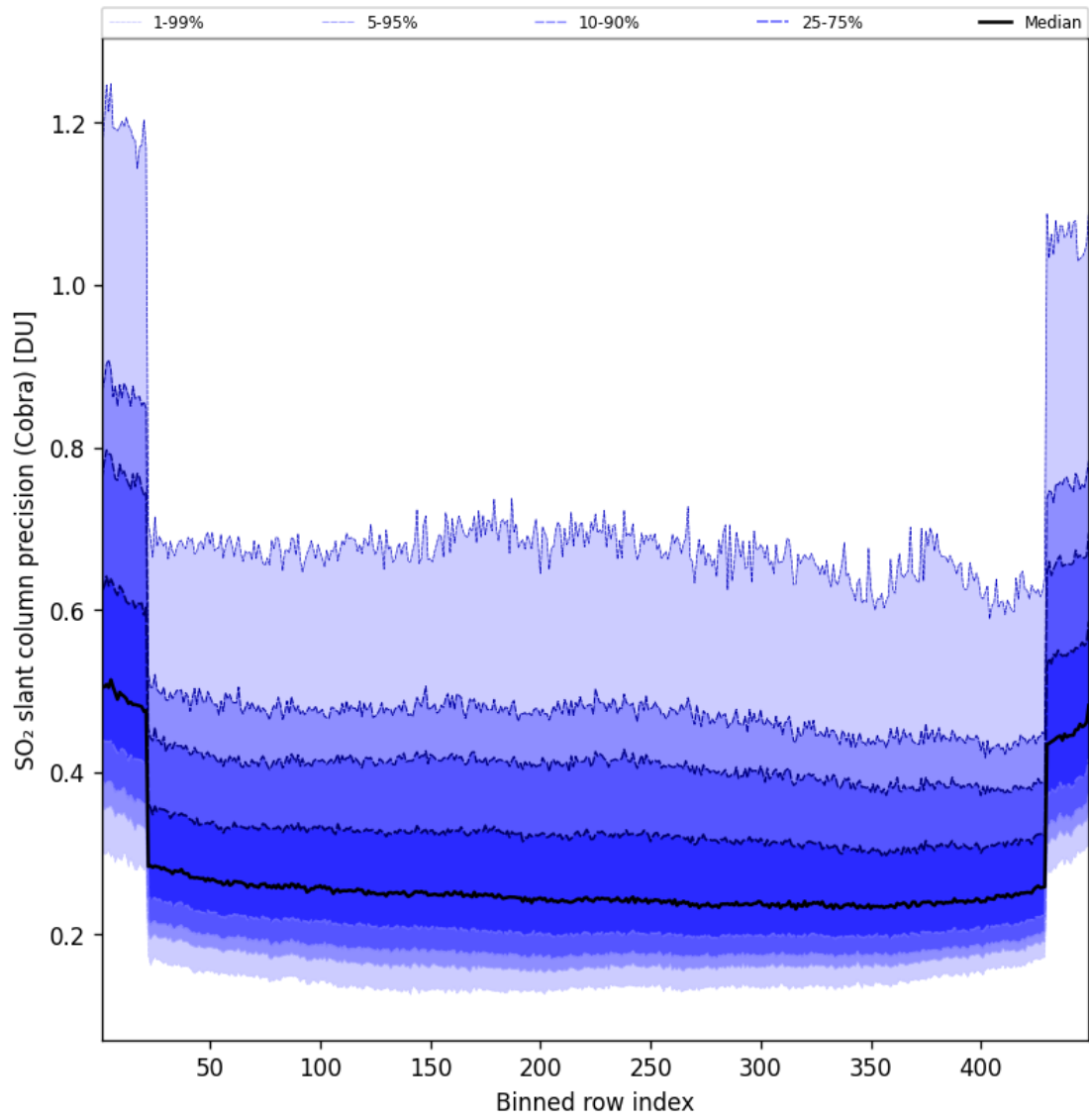


Figure 89: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

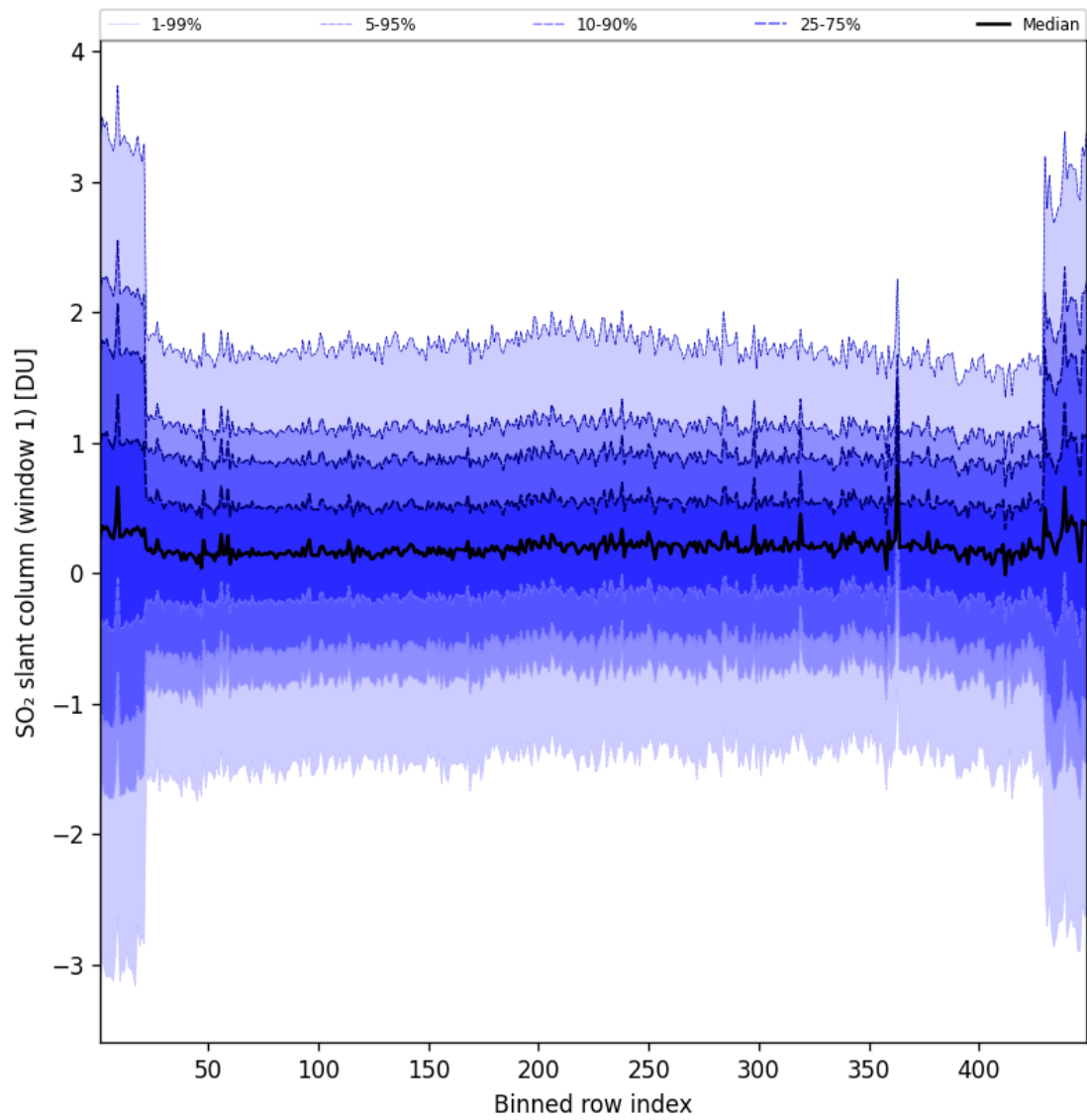


Figure 90: Along track statistics of "SO₂ slant column (window 1)" for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

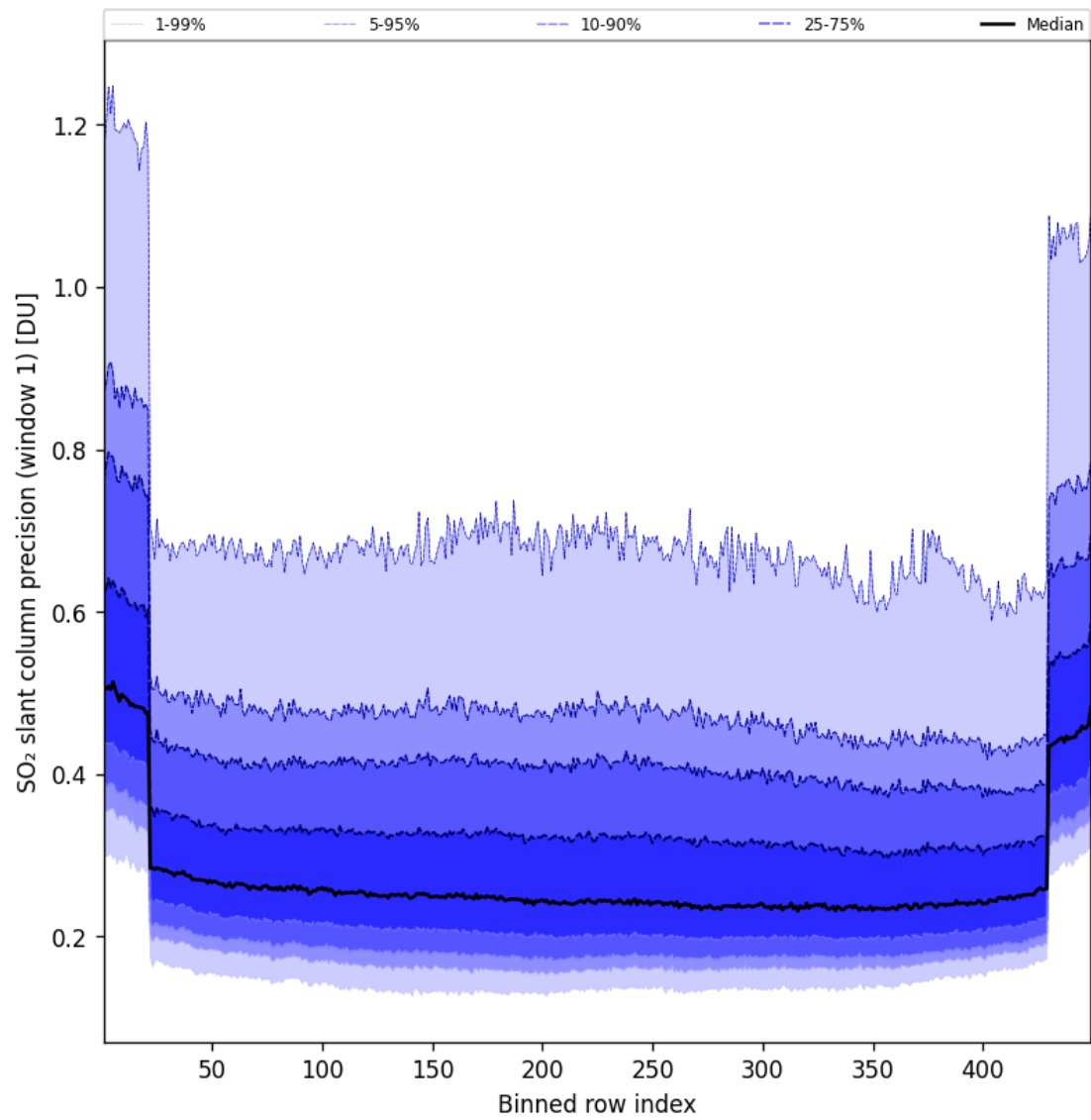


Figure 91: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

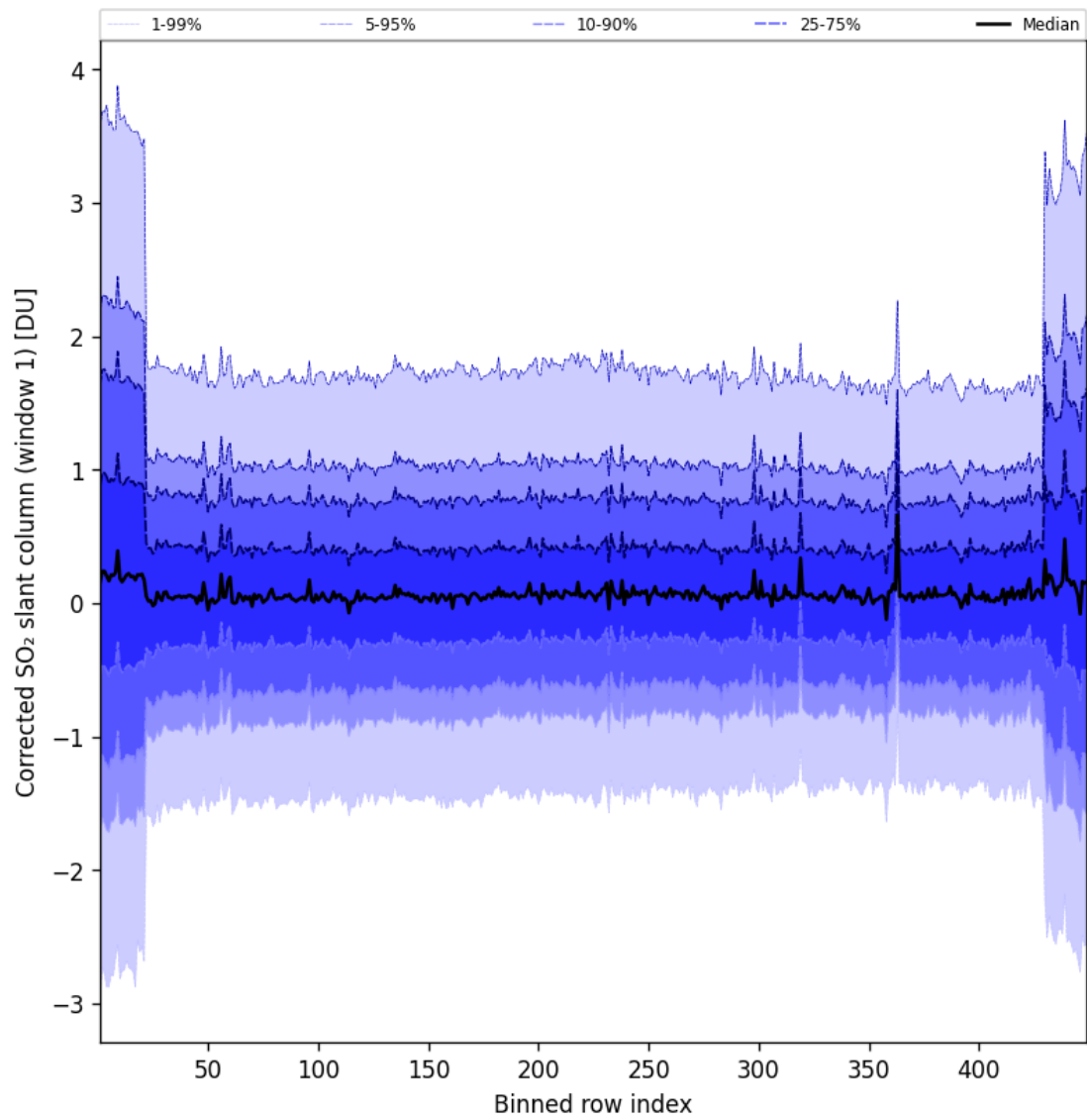


Figure 92: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

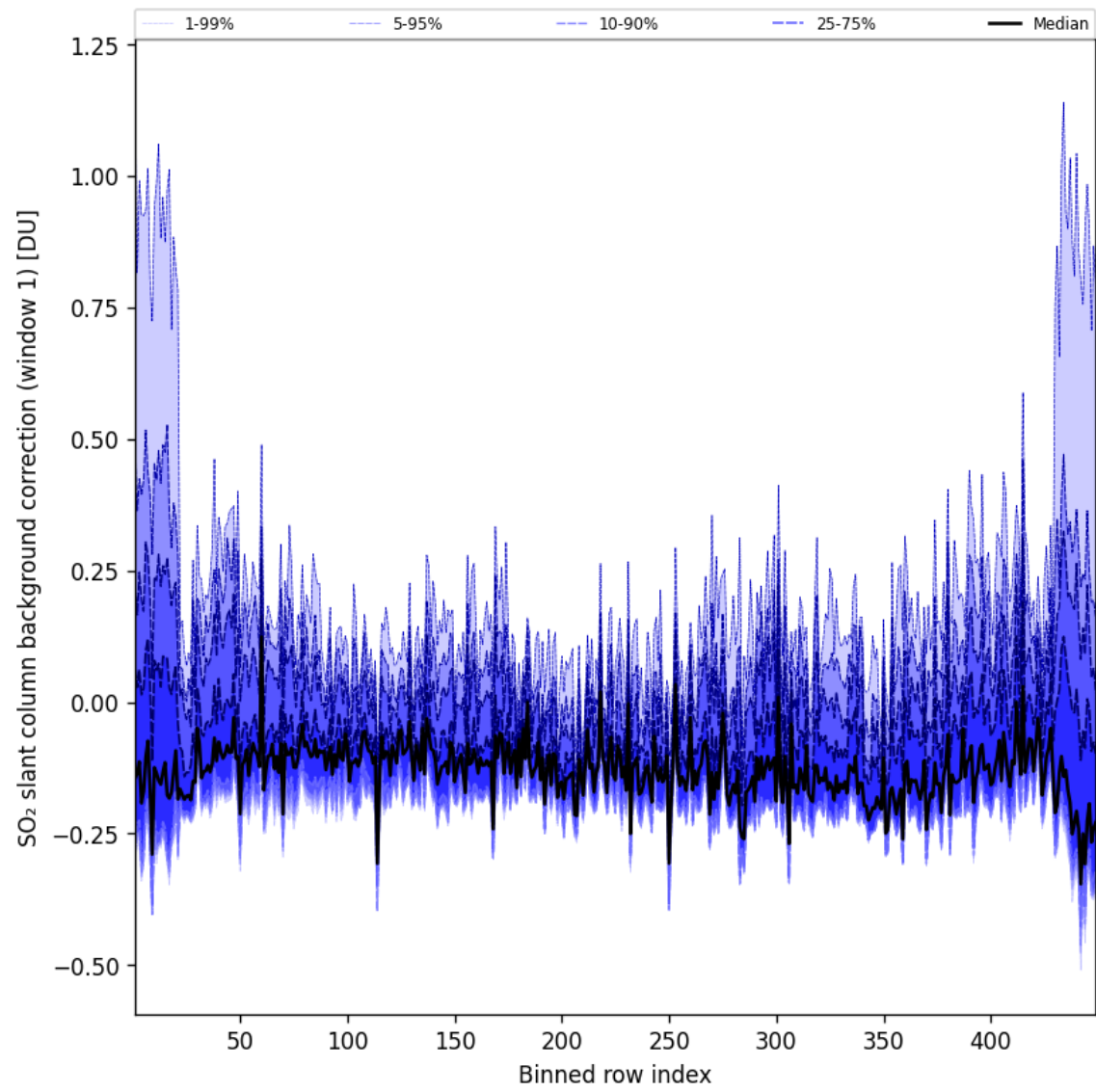


Figure 93: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

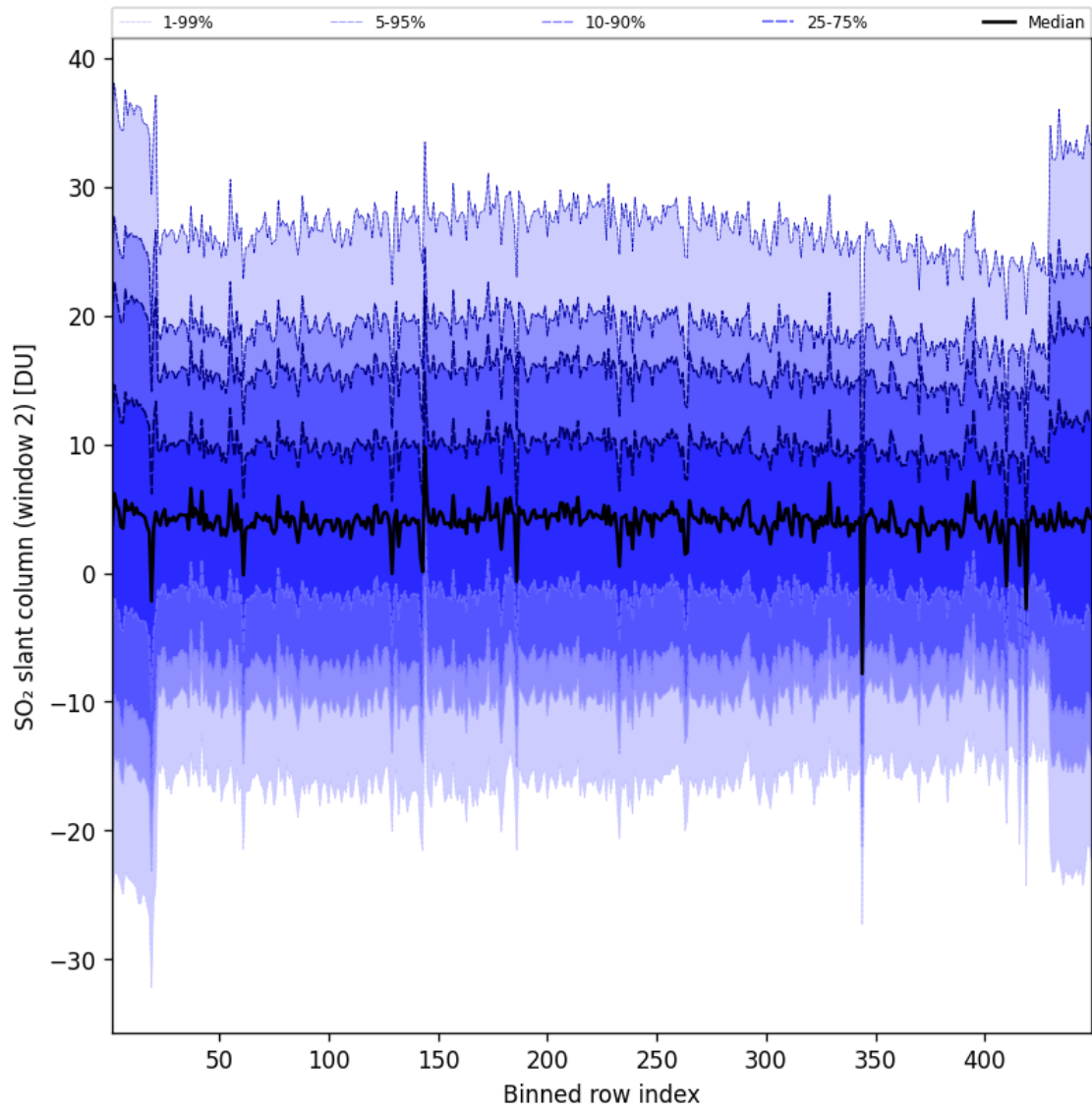


Figure 94: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

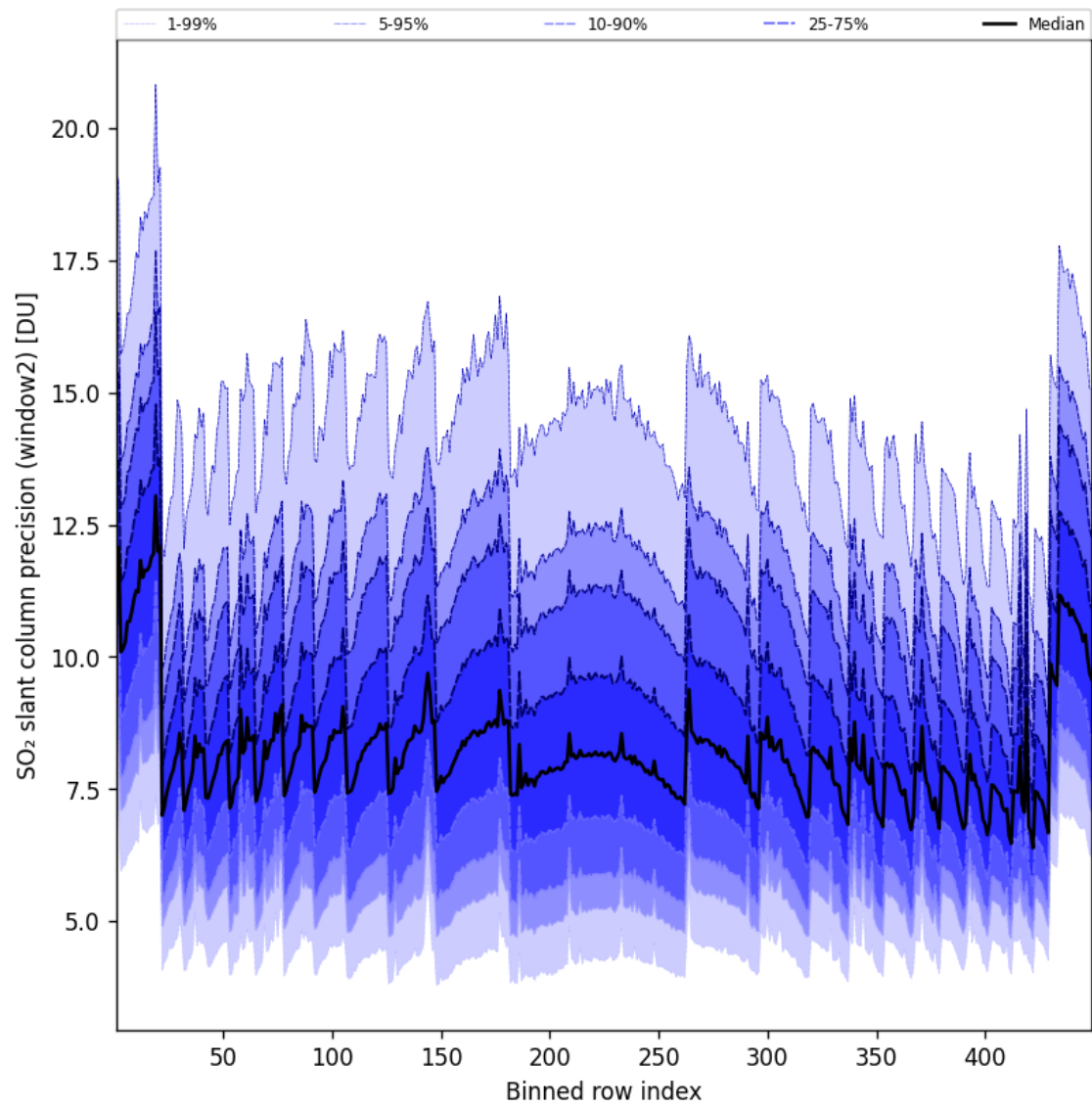


Figure 95: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

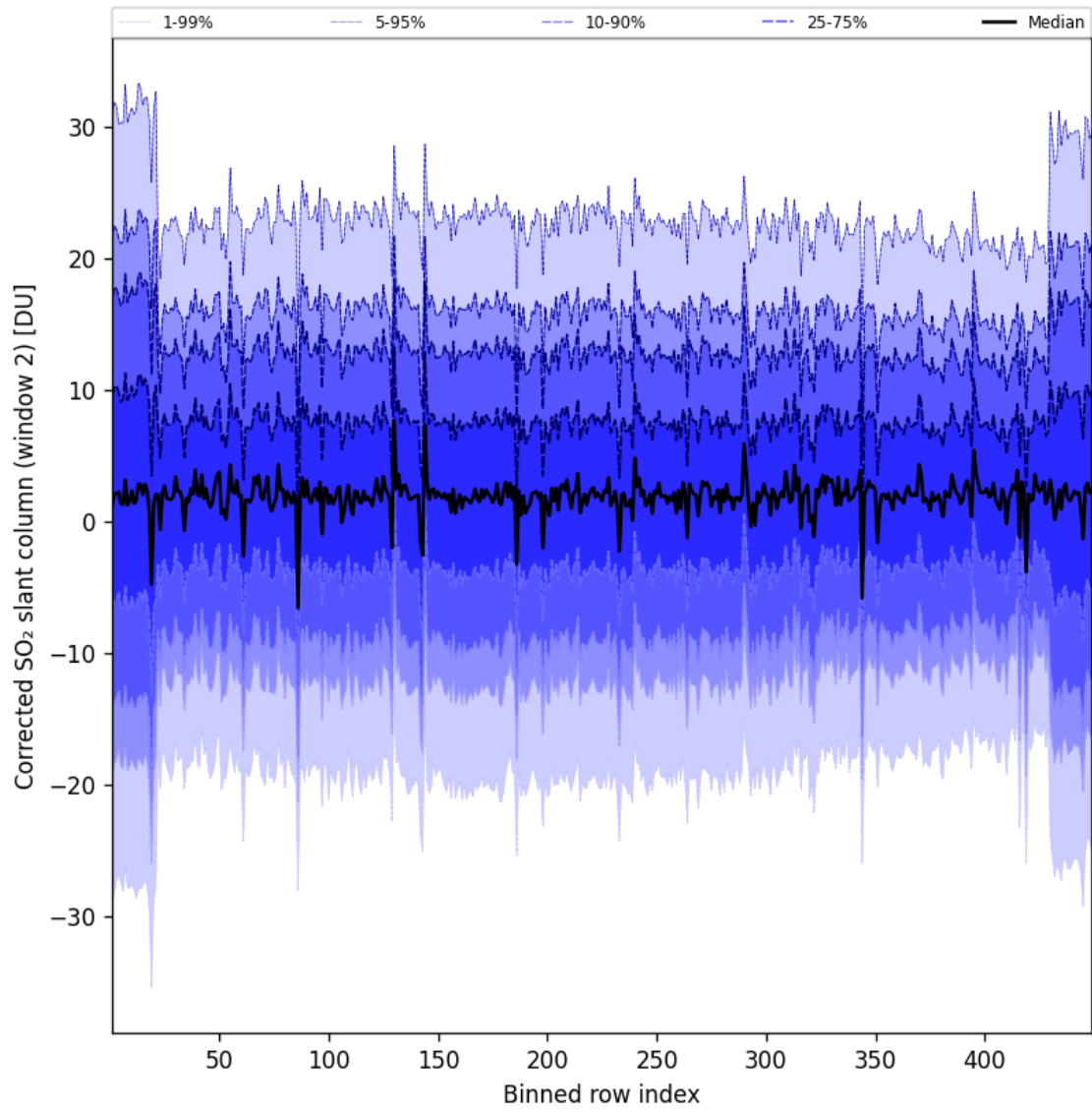


Figure 96: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

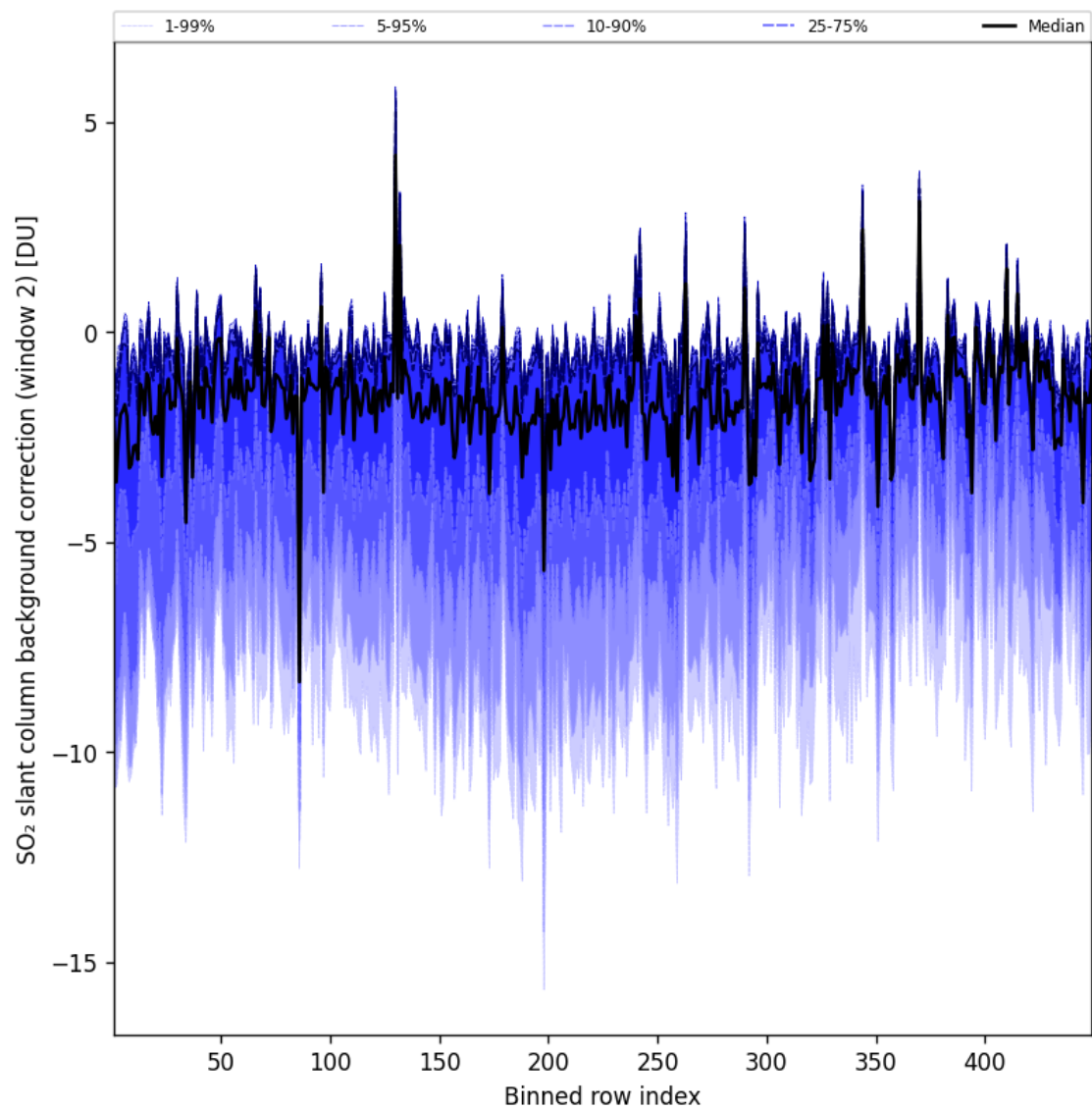


Figure 97: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

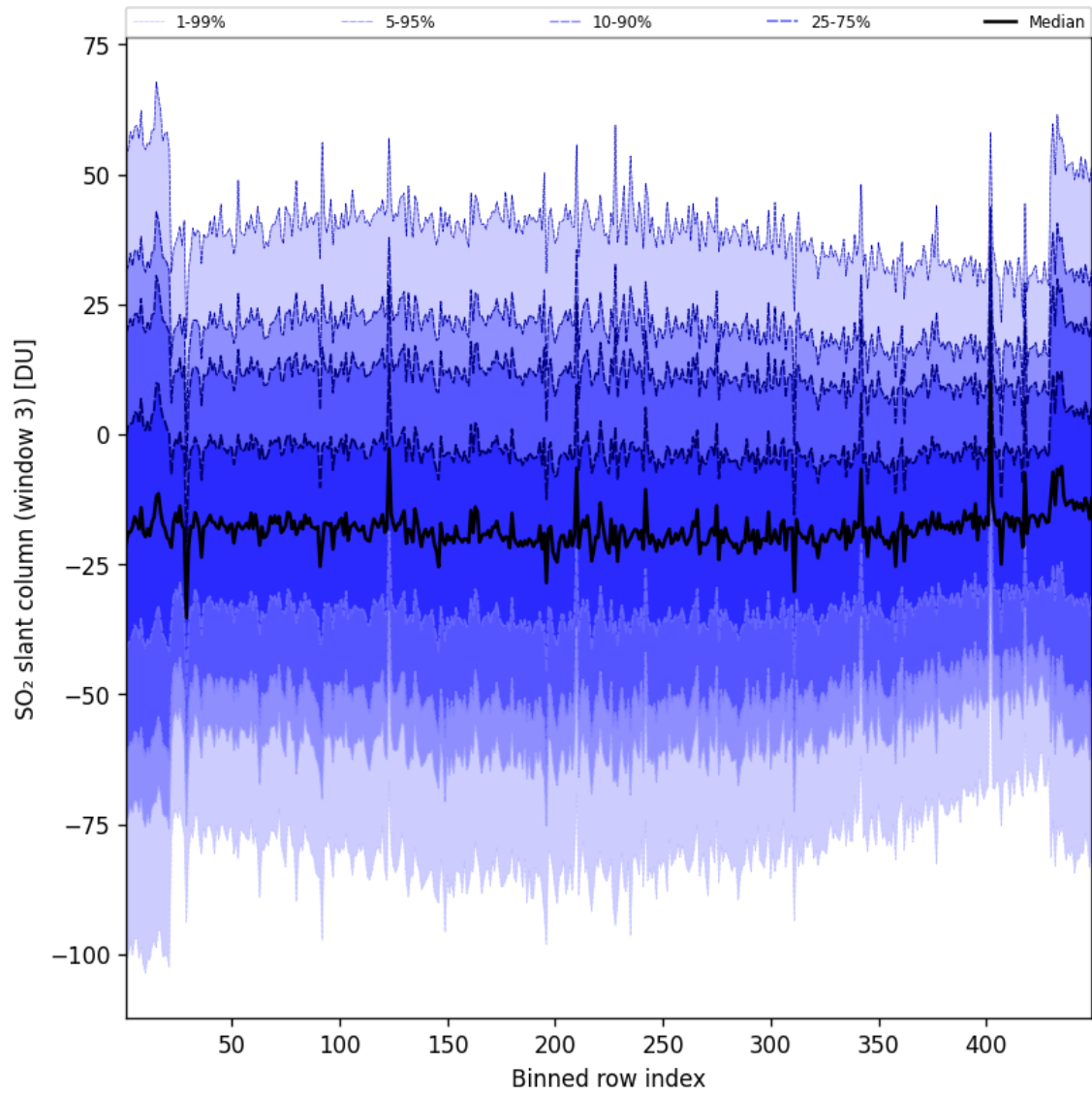


Figure 98: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

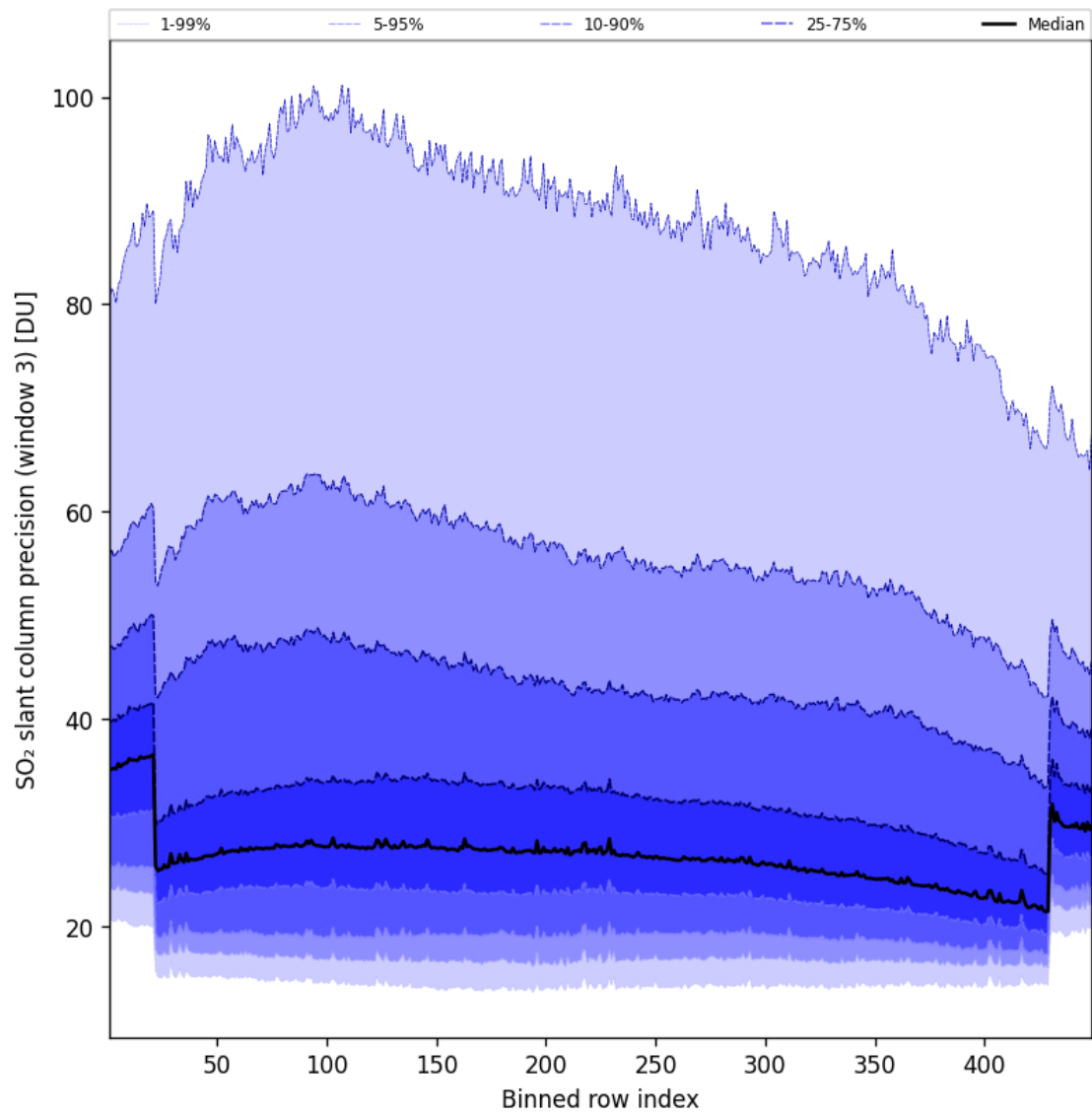


Figure 99: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

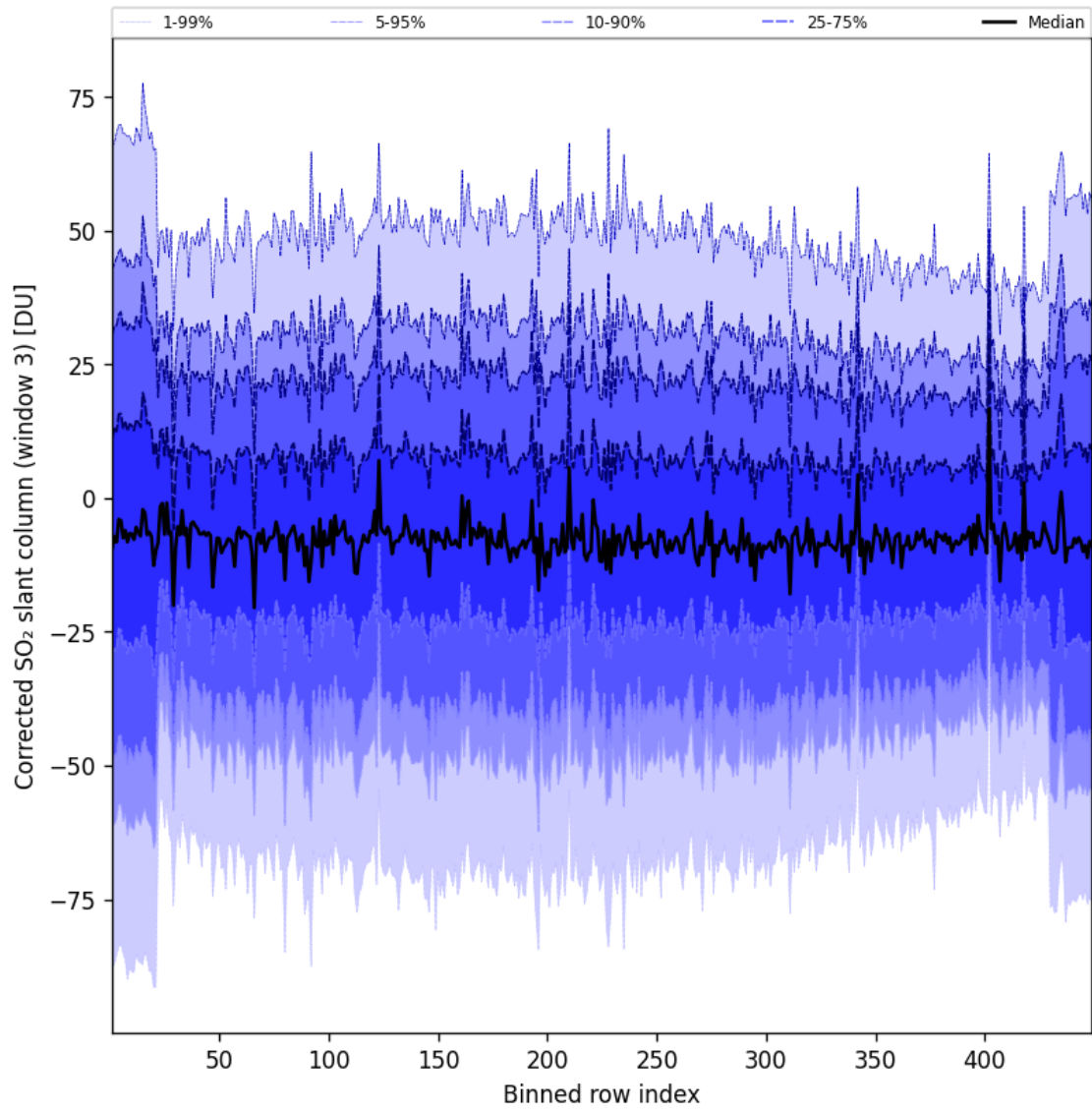


Figure 100: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

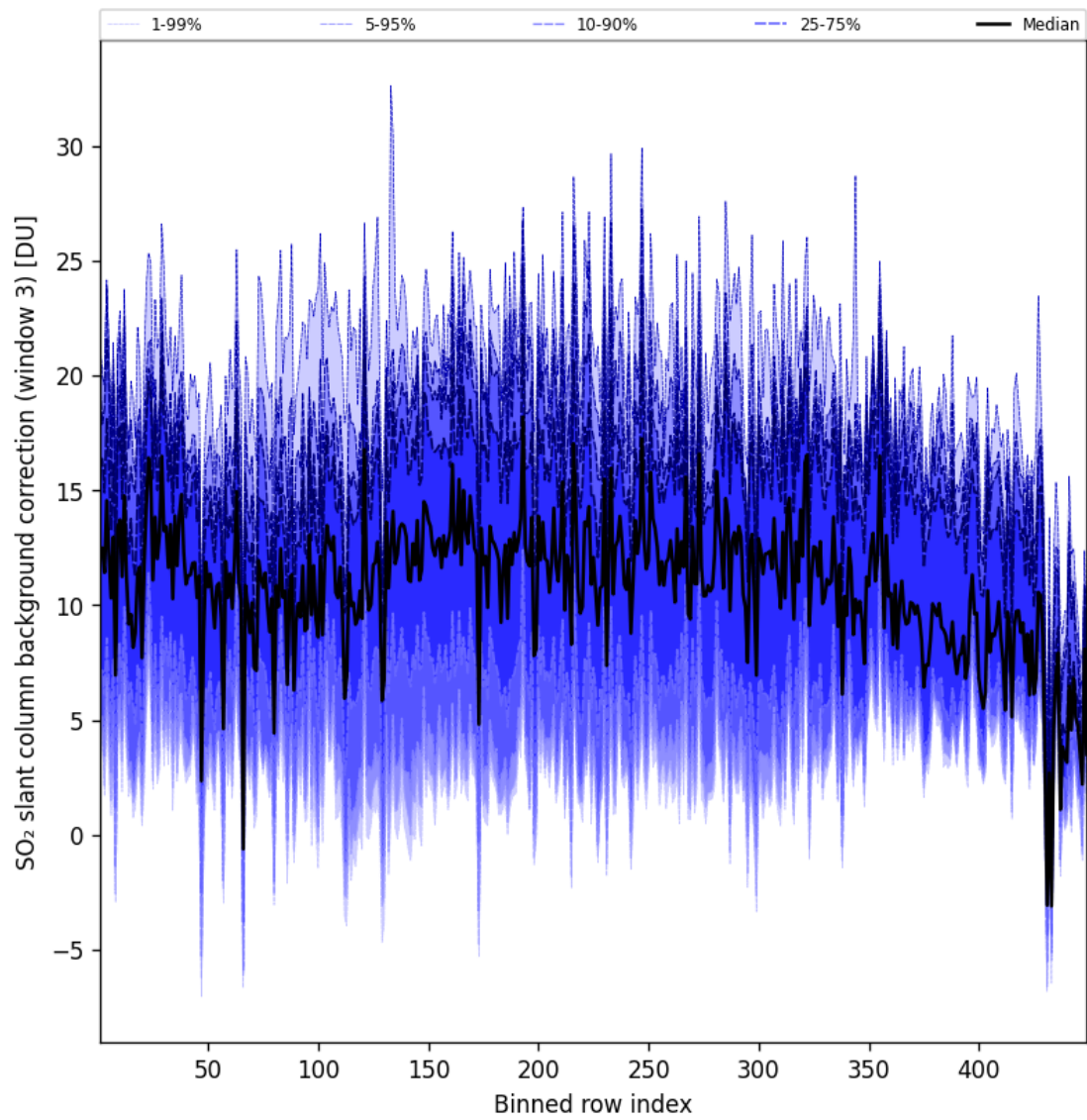


Figure 101: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

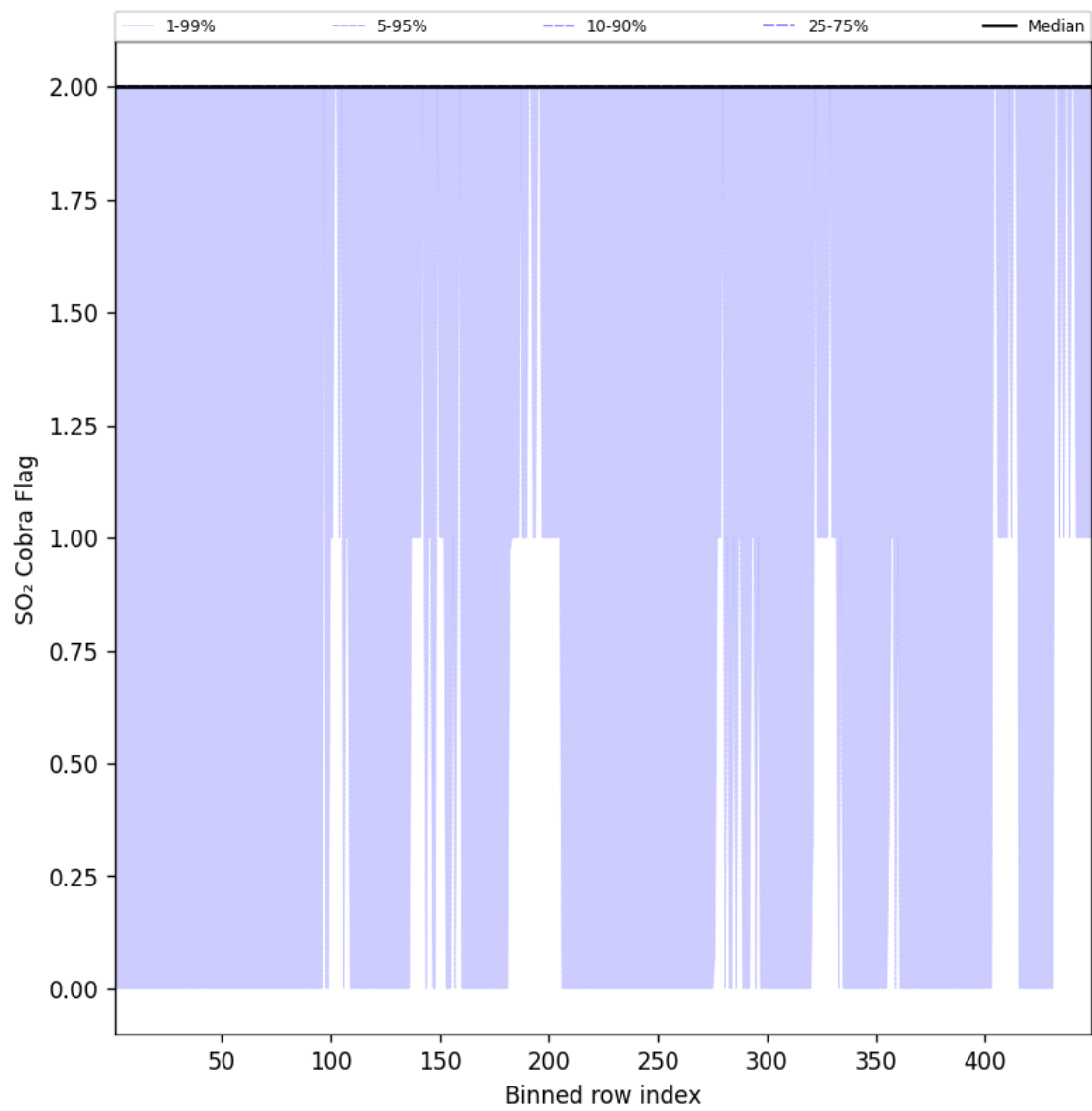


Figure 102: Along track statistics of “SO₂ Cobra Flag” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

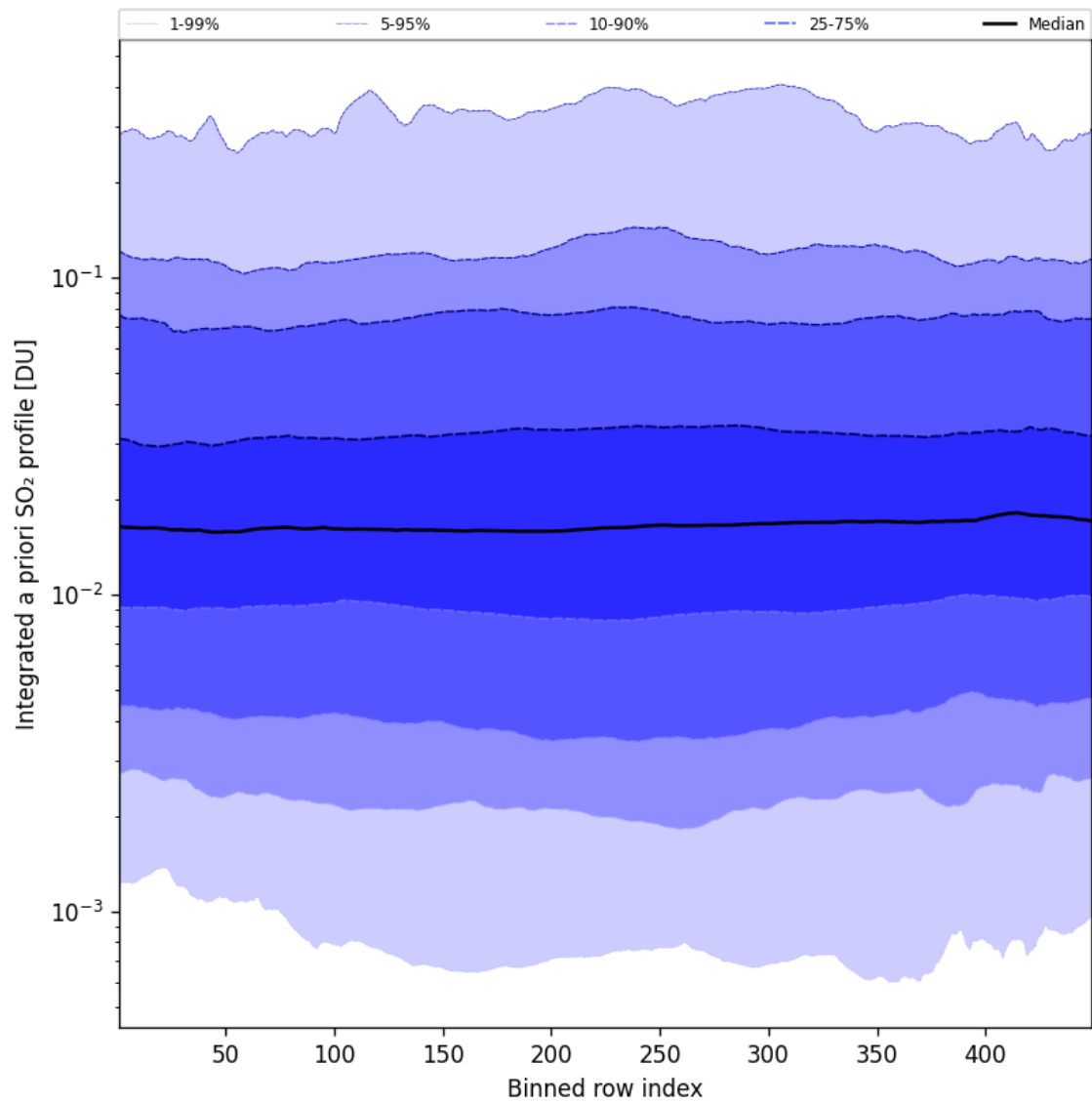


Figure 103: Along track statistics of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

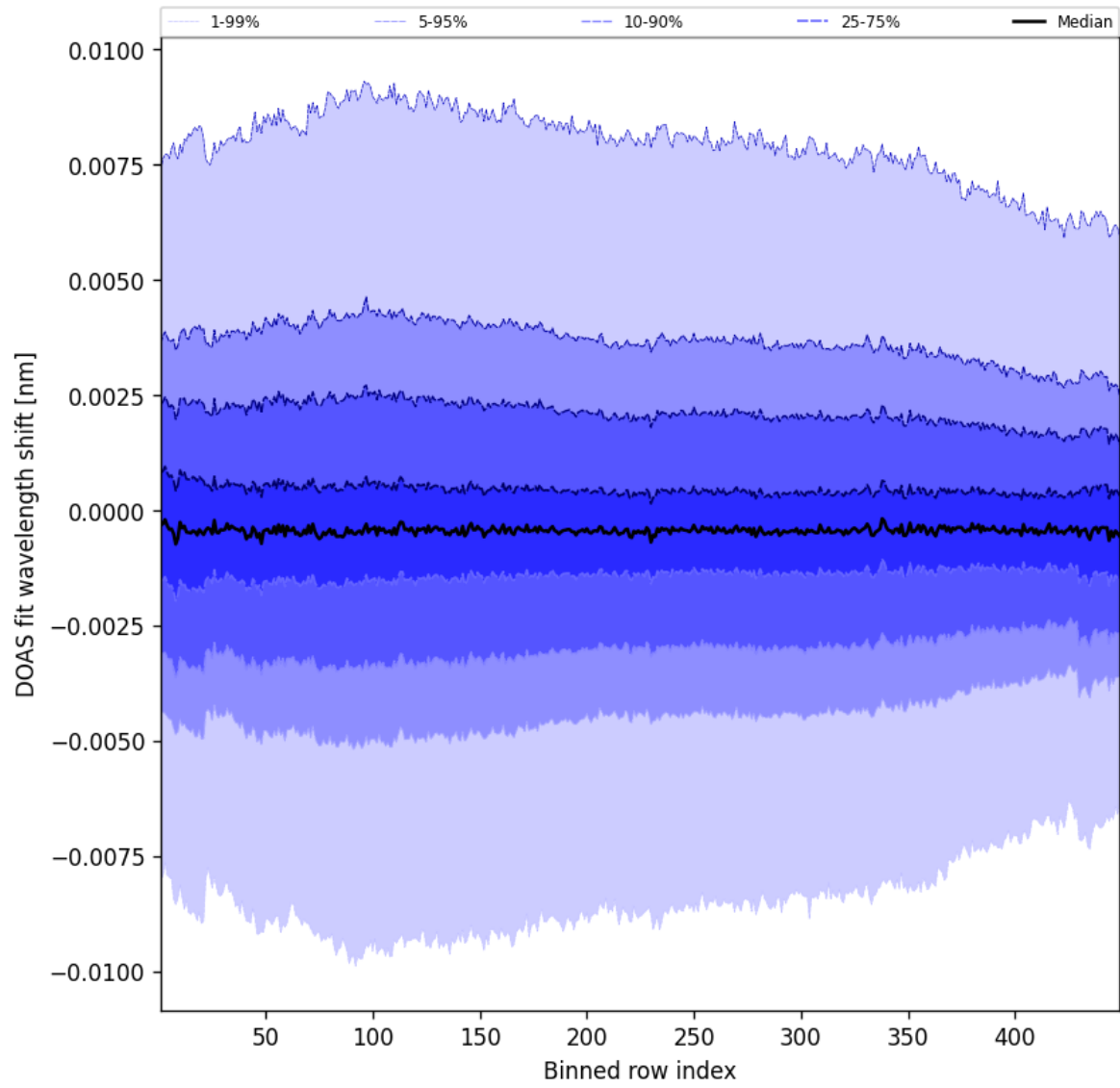


Figure 104: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

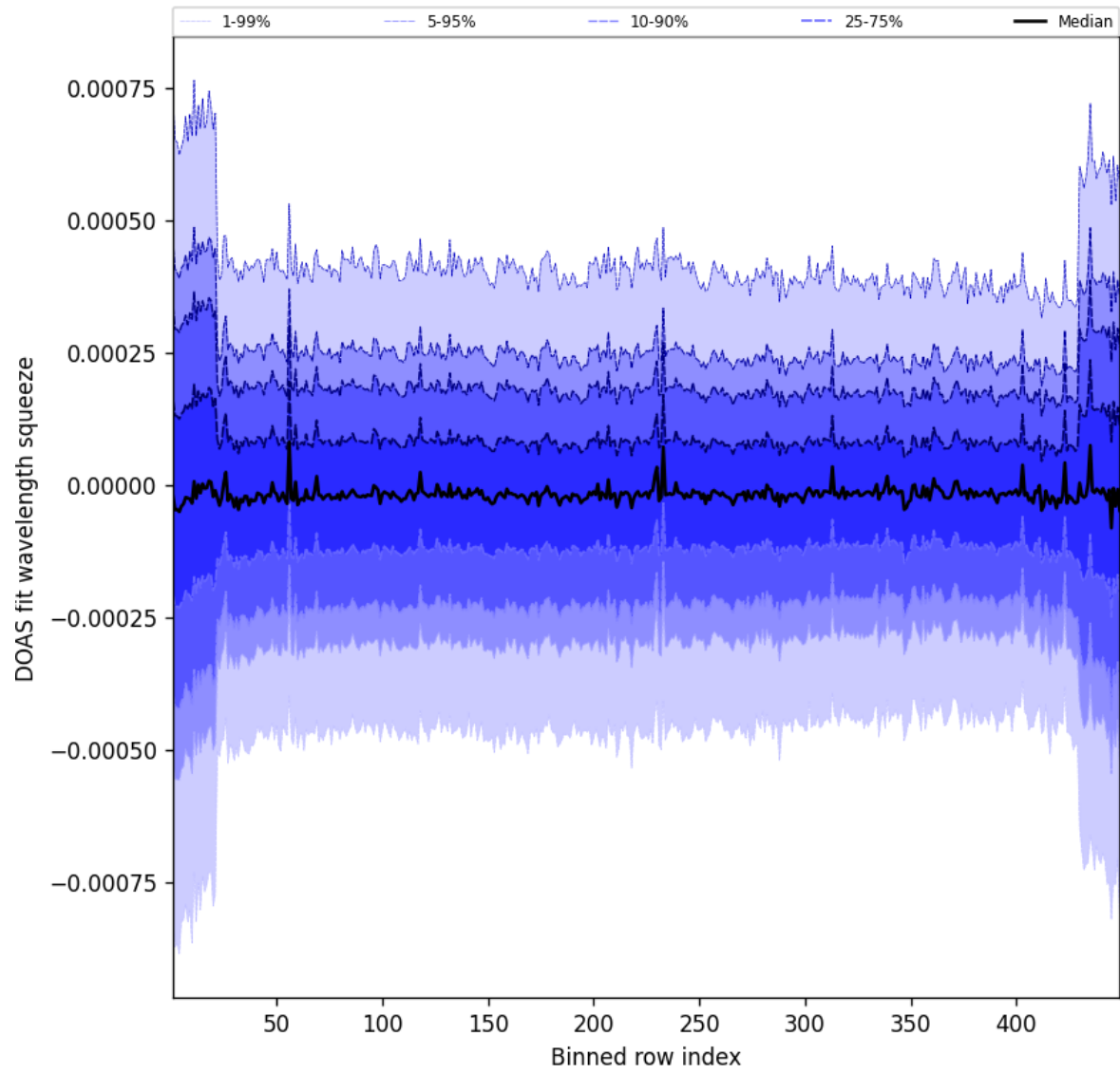


Figure 105: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

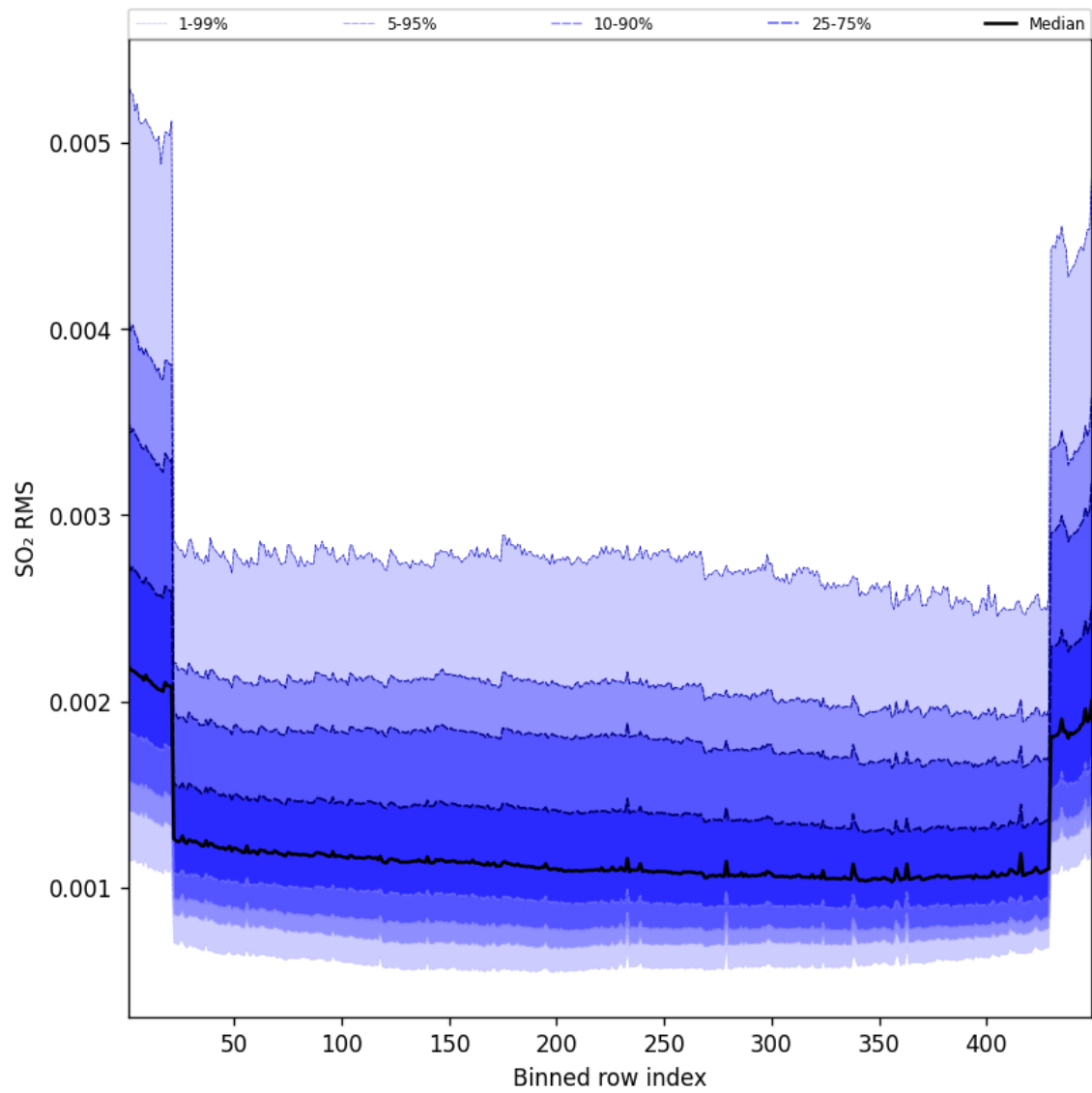


Figure 106: Along track statistics of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

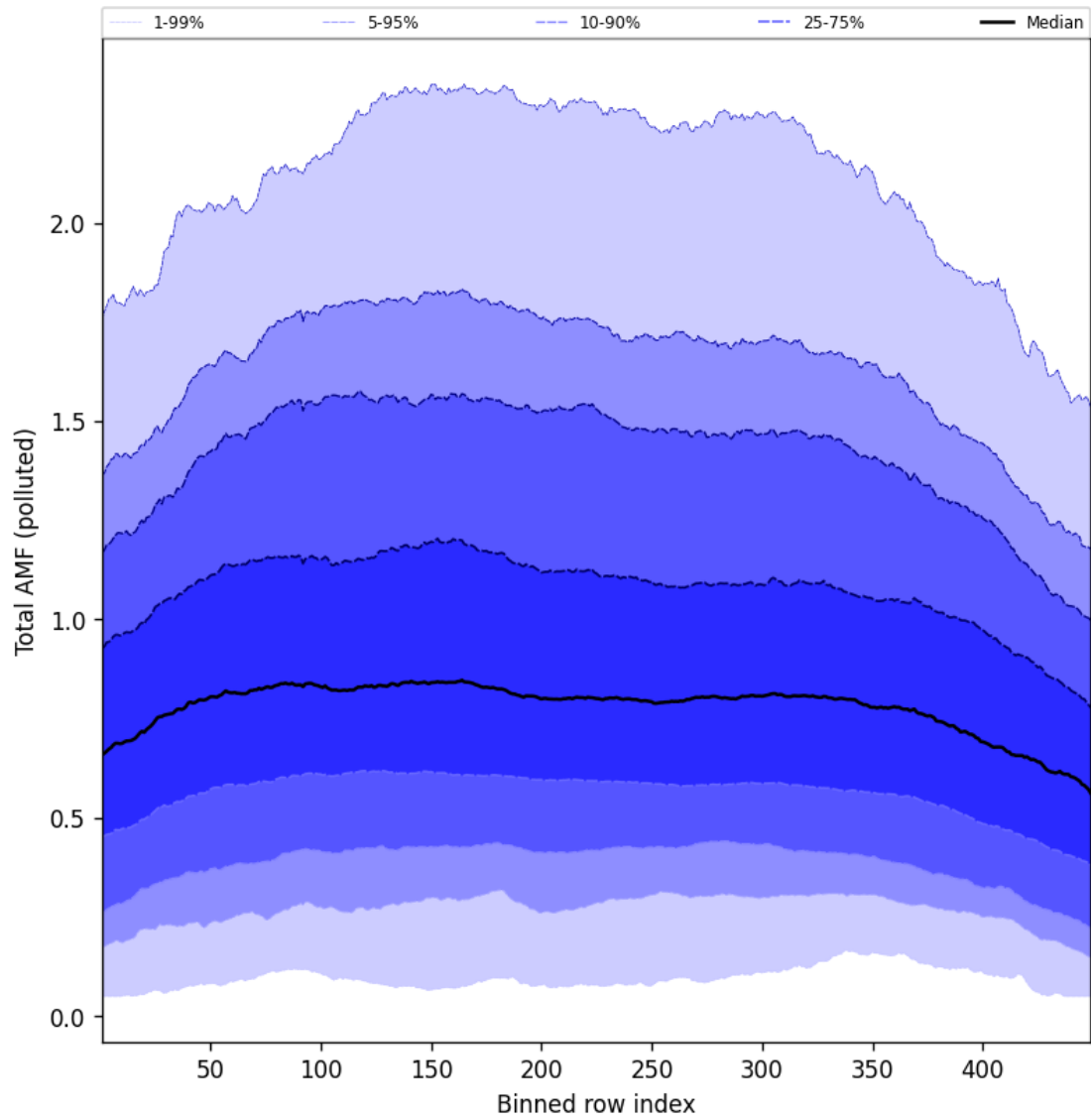


Figure 107: Along track statistics of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

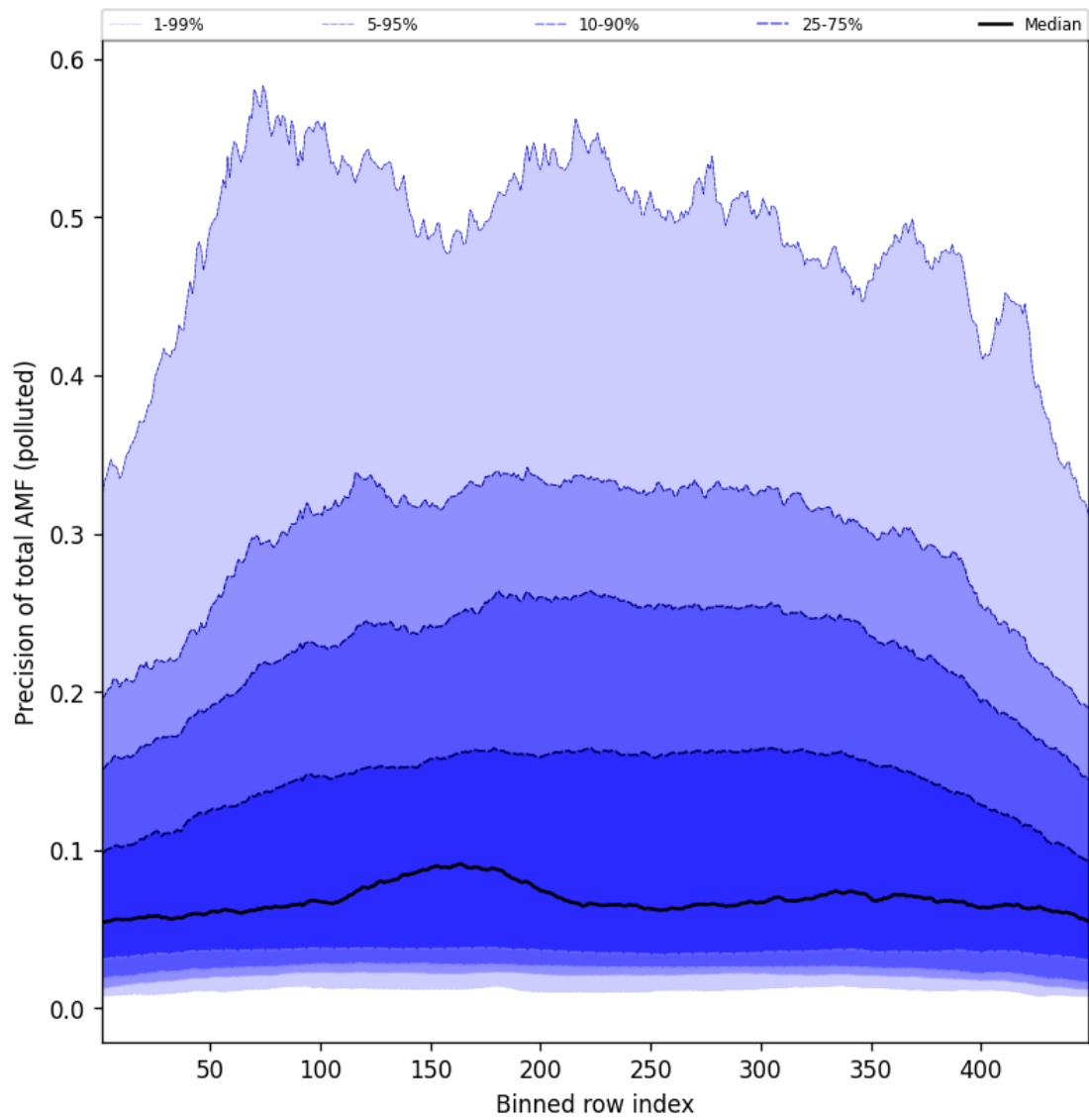


Figure 108: Along track statistics of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

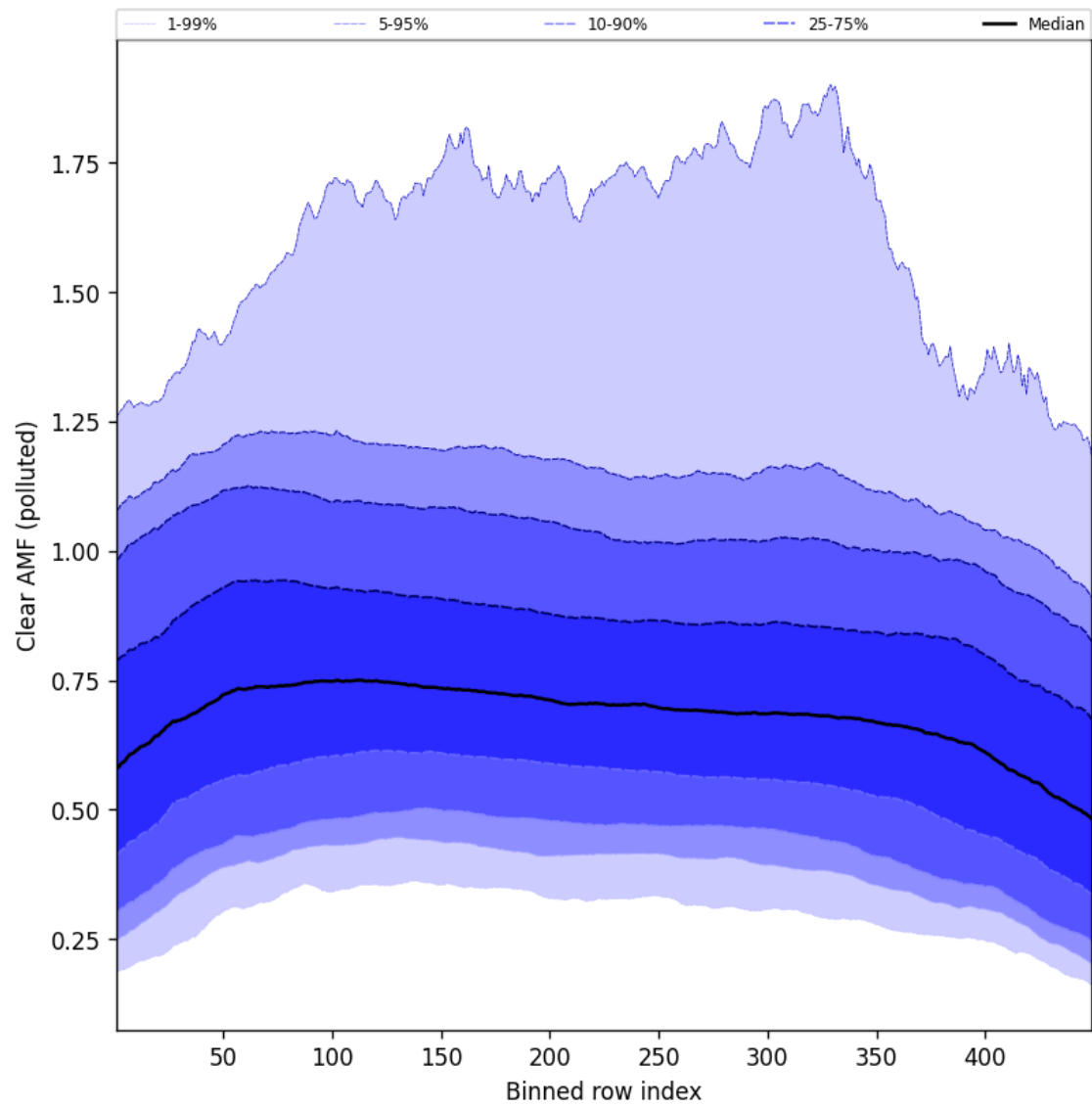


Figure 109: Along track statistics of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

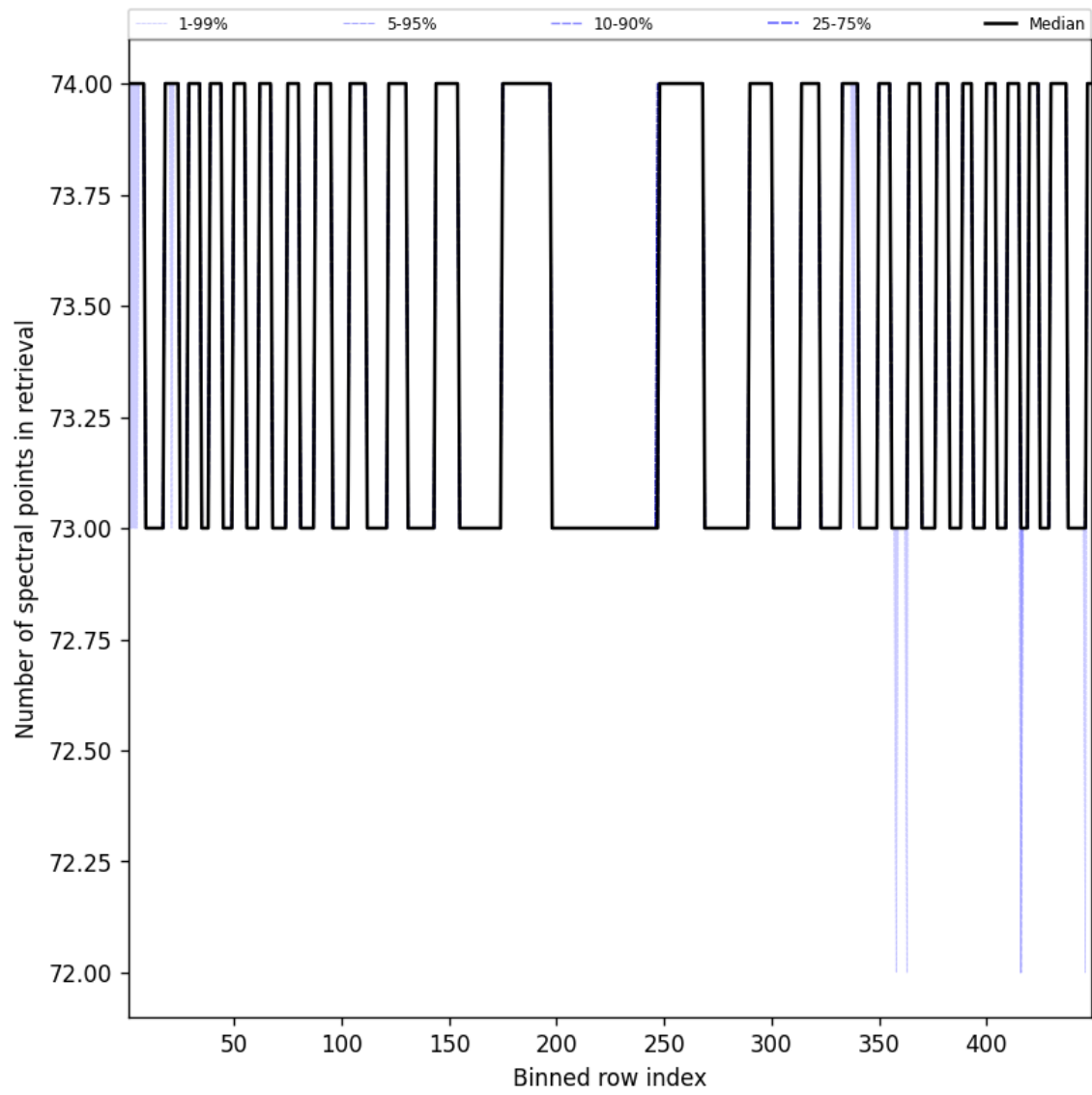


Figure 110: Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-08-27 to 2025-08-28

10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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Maarten Sneep (maarten.sneep@knmi.nl).