

PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

tropl2-proc

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1 Short Introduction

1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance $V(x)$, or rather the standard deviation $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$.

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with $f(x)$ the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of 1/2 in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the $\mu \pm \sigma$ values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable $x_{(k)}$ with another $x_{(l)}$, we calculate the covariance matrix C_{kl} .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix R_{kl} , a matrix of Pearson's r coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements, $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$ and obviously $R_{kk} = 1$.

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.681 ± 0.402	17081169	0.995	0.750	1.000	0.0	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.668 \pm 119.679) \times 10^{-2}$	17081169	0.294	0.471	1.156×10^{-2}	-84.2	1.691×10^3
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.560 ± 0.816	17081169	0.222	0.373	0.334	3.341×10^{-2}	322
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.265 \pm 40.410) \times 10^{-2}$	17081169	0.258	0.378	1.011×10^{-2}	-21.2	271
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.245 \pm 38.930) \times 10^{-2}$	17081169	0.258	0.378	1.011×10^{-2}	-21.2	31.6
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.307 ± 0.145	17081169	0.213	0.156	0.263	8.126×10^{-2}	17.2
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.195 ± 0.718	17081169	0.225	0.757	0.206	-55.4	62.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.307 ± 0.145	17081169	0.213	0.156	0.263	8.126×10^{-2}	17.2
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.209 \pm 71.394) \times 10^{-2}$	17081169	7.500×10^{-2}	0.749	6.148×10^{-2}	-55.4	62.0
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.113 ± 0.154	17081169	-0.180	0.145	-0.141	-1.32	2.12
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	3.70 ± 9.39	17081169	2.75	11.9	3.41	-1.012×10^3	854
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.45 ± 2.34	17081169	7.43	2.77	8.11	2.24	518
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	0.661 ± 9.094	17081169	0.750	11.5	0.640	-1.015×10^3	852
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-3.04 ± 2.55	17081169	-0.750	3.86	-2.25	-19.5	4.41
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-17.7 ± 25.0	17081169	-17.4	31.5	-17.5	-1.557×10^3	806
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	29.8 ± 13.9	17081169	23.7	10.6	26.1	10.0	1.680×10^3
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-3.81 ± 24.35	17081169	-3.92	30.8	-3.74	-1.542×10^3	830
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	13.9 ± 6.0	17081169	8.40	10.1	13.3	-9.67	42.9
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.23	17081169	1.67	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(3.255 \pm 6.382) \times 10^{-2}$	17081169	1.539×10^{-2}	2.231×10^{-2}	1.430×10^{-2}	2.998×10^{-4}	1.74
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-4.773 \pm 27.525) \times 10^{-4}$	17081169	-5.000×10^{-4}	1.980×10^{-3}	-4.669×10^{-4}	-5.143×10^{-2}	6.394×10^{-2}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-1.741 \pm 19.197) \times 10^{-5}$	17081169	1.000×10^{-5}	2.119×10^{-4}	-6.604×10^{-6}	-1.800×10^{-2}	1.440×10^{-2}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.341 \pm 0.592) \times 10^{-3}$	17081169	9.750×10^{-4}	6.100×10^{-4}	1.169×10^{-3}	3.252×10^{-4}	5.820×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.863 ± 0.436	17081169	0.700	0.543	0.801	5.000×10^{-2}	3.19
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.101 ± 0.094	17081169	3.500×10^{-2}	9.812×10^{-2}	7.056×10^{-2}	3.523×10^{-3}	1.98
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.735 ± 0.294	17081169	0.780	0.350	0.719	7.130×10^{-2}	3.19
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	17081169	73.0	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.0	0.0	6.000×10^{-2}	0.130	0.250	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	-2.57	-0.933	-0.561	-0.375	-0.220	0.251	0.422	0.634	1.07	3.02
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	9.412×10^{-2}	0.134	0.164	0.191	0.226	0.599	0.796	1.04	1.57	4.16
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	-0.910	-0.518	-0.371	-0.276	-0.177	0.201	0.307	0.413	0.586	1.14
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	-0.910	-0.518	-0.371	-0.276	-0.177	0.201	0.307	0.413	0.586	1.14
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.142	0.169	0.183	0.195	0.210	0.366	0.426	0.483	0.577	0.832
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	-1.79	-0.914	-0.593	-0.387	-0.178	0.580	0.778	0.970	1.27	2.09
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.142	0.169	0.183	0.195	0.210	0.366	0.426	0.483	0.577	0.832
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	-1.71	-0.965	-0.685	-0.501	-0.307	0.441	0.651	0.860	1.19	2.15
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.368	-0.281	-0.254	-0.232	-0.206	-6.069×10^{-2}	-1.930×10^{-3}	6.571×10^{-2}	0.160	0.386
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	-17.8	-11.0	-7.72	-5.22	-2.40	9.48	12.6	15.5	19.5	27.8
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	4.40	5.34	5.90	6.35	6.88	9.65	10.6	11.4	12.7	15.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	-21.3	-14.1	-10.6	-8.00	-5.12	6.41	9.30	11.9	15.5	22.9
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-9.42	-7.90	-6.90	-6.04	-4.87	-1.01	-0.718	-0.491	-0.179	1.19
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-80.5	-59.0	-48.8	-41.4	-33.3	-1.76	6.21	13.3	22.9	41.9
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	14.0	16.6	18.7	20.2	22.0	32.6	37.5	43.9	56.2	88.3
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-64.6	-43.9	-34.0	-26.9	-19.1	11.7	19.5	26.5	35.9	54.8
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	3.11	5.63	6.71	7.54	8.69	18.8	20.5	22.0	23.8	27.2
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	1.267×10^{-3}	2.888×10^{-3}	4.034×10^{-3}	5.159×10^{-3}	6.890×10^{-3}	2.920×10^{-2}	4.592×10^{-2}	7.346×10^{-2}	0.122	0.325
fitted radiance shift [nm]	-8.601×10^{-3}	-4.569×10^{-3}	-3.144×10^{-3}	-2.290×10^{-3}	-1.510×10^{-3}	4.699×10^{-4}	1.230×10^{-3}	2.161×10^{-3}	3.751×10^{-3}	8.085×10^{-3}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	-5.932×10^{-4}	-3.347×10^{-4}	-2.379×10^{-4}	-1.767×10^{-4}	-1.157×10^{-4}	9.619×10^{-5}	1.482×10^{-4}	1.960×10^{-4}	2.637×10^{-4}	4.190×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	5.985×10^{-4}	7.392×10^{-4}	8.172×10^{-4}	8.782×10^{-4}	9.540×10^{-4}	1.564×10^{-3}	1.826×10^{-3}	2.087×10^{-3}	2.485×10^{-3}	3.446×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	7.054×10^{-2}	0.233	0.350	0.445	0.563	1.11	1.29	1.47	1.68	2.10
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	1.030×10^{-2}	1.873×10^{-2}	2.540×10^{-2}	3.120×10^{-2}	3.840×10^{-2}	0.137	0.171	0.205	0.262	0.449
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.224	0.324	0.390	0.453	0.540	0.890	0.982	1.06	1.18	1.75
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.698 ± 0.401	9216401	0.730	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.270	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.432 \pm 121.897) \times 10^{-2}$	9216401	0.487	1.135×10^{-2}	-84.2	324	-0.228	0.259
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.602 ± 0.894	9216401	0.424	0.349	4.688×10^{-2}	322	0.224	0.649
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.952 \pm 37.321) \times 10^{-2}$	9216401	0.361	9.293×10^{-3}	-21.2	271	-0.169	0.192
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.943 \pm 35.900) \times 10^{-2}$	9216401	0.361	9.293×10^{-3}	-21.2	15.1	-0.169	0.192
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.289 ± 0.123	9216401	0.136	0.251	8.505×10^{-2}	7.82	0.206	0.341
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.217 ± 0.659	9216401	0.728	0.221	-34.7	32.5	-0.146	0.582
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.289 ± 0.123	9216401	0.136	0.251	8.505×10^{-2}	7.82	0.206	0.341
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.222 \pm 65.356) \times 10^{-2}$	9216401	0.720	6.588×10^{-2}	-34.7	32.4	-0.289	0.431
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.135 ± 0.119	9216401	0.136	-0.151	-1.32	2.06	-0.212	-7.678×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	3.20 ± 9.20	9216401	11.7	2.97	-389	280	-2.76	8.91
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.46 ± 2.34	9216401	2.83	8.10	2.40	269	6.86	9.69
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	0.709 ± 9.009	9216401	11.5	0.705	-391	271	-5.02	6.43
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.50 ± 2.06	9216401	2.86	-1.90	-10.9	4.41	-3.82	-0.965
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-17.3 ± 25.7	9216401	32.3	-17.0	-1.557×10^3	806	-33.2	-0.934
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	30.4 ± 14.7	9216401	11.2	26.5	10.0	1.680×10^3	22.2	33.4
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-3.98 ± 24.98	9216401	31.5	-3.87	-1.542×10^3	830	-19.6	11.9
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	13.3 ± 6.2	9216401	10.5	12.4	-9.67	35.3	7.99	18.5
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.22	9216401	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(4.441 \pm 7.671) \times 10^{-2}$	9216401	3.287×10^{-2}	2.085×10^{-2}	2.998×10^{-4}	1.74	1.062×10^{-2}	4.349×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-1.758 \pm 29.024) \times 10^{-4}$	9216401	1.841×10^{-3}	-2.277×10^{-4}	-4.940×10^{-2}	4.441×10^{-2}	-1.114×10^{-3}	7.264×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-1.040 \pm 17.063) \times 10^{-5}$	9216401	2.008×10^{-4}	-5.634×10^{-6}	-1.632×10^{-2}	1.045×10^{-2}	-1.079×10^{-4}	9.287×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.272 \pm 0.496) \times 10^{-3}$	9216401	5.546×10^{-4}	1.136×10^{-3}	3.333×10^{-4}	5.333×10^{-2}	9.367×10^{-4}	1.491×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.801 ± 0.434	9216401	0.556	0.754	5.000×10^{-2}	3.19	0.483	1.04
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.101 ± 0.109	9216401	9.797×10^{-2}	6.043×10^{-2}	3.523×10^{-3}	1.98	3.469×10^{-2}	0.133
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.715 ± 0.310	9216401	0.435	0.700	7.130×10^{-2}	3.19	0.476	0.910
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.5 ± 0.5	9216401	1.000	73.0	53.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.661 ± 0.402	7864768	0.760	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.240	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.944 \pm 117.026) \times 10^{-2}$	7864768	0.454	1.179×10^{-2}	-65.7	1.691×10^3	-0.211	0.243
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.512 ± 0.710	7864768	0.314	0.324	3.341×10^{-2}	72.7	0.228	0.542
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.631 \pm 43.751) \times 10^{-2}$	7864768	0.399	1.116×10^{-2}	-16.3	106	-0.186	0.213
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.598 \pm 42.202) \times 10^{-2}$	7864768	0.399	1.116×10^{-2}	-16.3	31.6	-0.186	0.213
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.329 ± 0.164	7864768	0.181	0.280	8.126×10^{-2}	17.2	0.217	0.398
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.170 ± 0.781	7864768	0.794	0.186	-55.4	62.1	-0.217	0.577
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.329 ± 0.164	7864768	0.181	0.280	8.126×10^{-2}	17.2	0.217	0.398
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.195 \pm 77.876) \times 10^{-2}$	7864768	0.784	5.596×10^{-2}	-55.4	62.0	-0.330	0.454
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	$(-8.826 \pm 18.409) \times 10^{-2}$	7864768	0.162	-0.129	-0.734	2.12	-0.198	-3.567×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	4.28 ± 9.58	7864768	12.1	3.94	-1.012×10^3	854	-1.96	10.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.44 ± 2.35	7864768	2.71	8.11	2.24	518	6.91	9.61
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	0.604 ± 9.192	7864768	11.6	0.562	-1.015×10^3	852	-5.23	6.37
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-3.68 ± 2.91	7864768	5.06	-3.01	-19.5	4.30	-6.15	-1.09
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-18.1 ± 24.1	7864768	30.6	-18.0	-639	646	-33.3	-2.70
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	29.0 ± 13.0	7864768	9.86	25.7	10.2	378	21.8	31.6
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-3.62 ± 23.60	7864768	29.9	-3.59	-629	655	-18.5	11.4
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	14.5 ± 5.8	7864768	9.55	14.1	-7.54	42.9	9.47	19.0
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.23	7864768	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(1.866 \pm 3.990) \times 10^{-2}$	7864768	1.172×10^{-2}	9.216×10^{-3}	3.675×10^{-4}	1.46	5.340×10^{-3}	1.706×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-8.306 \pm 25.202) \times 10^{-4}$	7864768	2.018×10^{-3}	-7.801×10^{-4}	-5.143×10^{-2}	6.394×10^{-2}	-1.890×10^{-3}	1.276×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-2.562 \pm 21.401) \times 10^{-5}$	7864768	2.265×10^{-4}	-7.860×10^{-6}	-1.800×10^{-2}	1.440×10^{-2}	-1.262×10^{-4}	1.003×10^{-4}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.422 \pm 0.678) \times 10^{-3}$	7864768	6.894×10^{-4}	1.211×10^{-3}	3.252×10^{-4}	5.820×10^{-2}	9.772×10^{-4}	1.667×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.935 ± 0.429	7864768	0.547	0.847	5.000×10^{-2}	2.82	0.647	1.19
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.101 ± 0.072	7864768	9.767×10^{-2}	8.305×10^{-2}	3.795×10^{-3}	1.29	4.191×10^{-2}	0.140
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.759 ± 0.271	7864768	0.268	0.732	9.332×10^{-2}	2.75	0.600	0.868
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	7864768	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.695 ± 0.394	11757580	0.710	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.290	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.541 \pm 92.293) \times 10^{-2}$	11757580	0.436	1.141×10^{-2}	-65.7	209	-0.203	0.233
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.488 ± 0.656	11757580	0.312	0.308	3.341×10^{-2}	72.7	0.216	0.528
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(2.416 \pm 40.575) \times 10^{-2}$	11757580	0.373	1.044×10^{-2}	-21.2	48.7	-0.174	0.199
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(2.395 \pm 39.621) \times 10^{-2}$	11757580	0.373	1.044×10^{-2}	-21.2	31.6	-0.174	0.199
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.307 ± 0.151	11757580	0.164	0.256	8.126×10^{-2}	17.2	0.206	0.370
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.193 ± 0.729	11757580	0.750	0.206	-52.4	62.1	-0.175	0.575
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.307 ± 0.151	11757580	0.164	0.256	8.126×10^{-2}	17.2	0.206	0.370
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(8.375 \pm 72.513) \times 10^{-2}$	11757580	0.741	6.089×10^{-2}	-52.4	62.0	-0.304	0.437
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.109 ± 0.166	11757580	0.149	-0.143	-0.734	2.12	-0.207	-5.863×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	3.78 ± 9.25	11757580	11.7	3.45	-360	854	-2.27	9.45
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.25 ± 2.20	11757580	2.64	7.92	2.24	482	6.76	9.40
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	0.634 ± 8.911	11757580	11.3	0.609	-363	852	-5.05	6.28
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-3.15 ± 2.71	11757580	4.27	-2.21	-19.5	4.41	-5.25	-0.982
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-15.3 ± 24.4	11757580	31.1	-15.3	-1.557×10^3	331	-30.7	0.357
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	28.4 ± 12.4	11757580	9.48	25.3	10.0	1.680×10^3	21.6	31.1
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-1.49 ± 23.52	11757580	30.0	-1.70	-1.542×10^3	340	-16.5	13.5
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	13.8 ± 6.1	11757580	10.1	12.9	-9.67	42.9	8.64	18.7
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.97 ± 0.22	11757580	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(1.871 \pm 3.165) \times 10^{-2}$	11757580	1.409×10^{-2}	1.144×10^{-2}	3.675×10^{-4}	1.74	6.178×10^{-3}	2.027×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-5.492 \pm 24.717) \times 10^{-4}$	11757580	1.948×10^{-3}	-4.968×10^{-4}	-3.649×10^{-2}	6.394×10^{-2}	-1.568×10^{-3}	3.796×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-1.819 \pm 19.559) \times 10^{-5}$	11757580	2.100×10^{-4}	-4.492×10^{-6}	-1.491×10^{-2}	1.261×10^{-2}	-1.132×10^{-4}	9.680×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.337 \pm 0.622) \times 10^{-3}$	11757580	6.216×10^{-4}	1.139×10^{-3}	3.252×10^{-4}	5.333×10^{-2}	9.369×10^{-4}	1.559×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.906 ± 0.409	11757580	0.509	0.852	5.000×10^{-2}	2.82	0.630	1.14
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	$(9.504 \pm 7.363) \times 10^{-2}$	11757580	8.801×10^{-2}	7.224×10^{-2}	3.795×10^{-3}	1.49	4.181×10^{-2}	0.130
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.769 ± 0.266	11757580	0.315	0.755	8.793×10^{-2}	2.75	0.599	0.914
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 ± 0.5	11757580	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.684 $\pm$ 0.409	3832362	0.770	1.000	0.0	1.000	0.230	1.000
sulfurdioxide total vertical column [DU]	$(3.129 \pm 148.481) \times 10^{-2}$	3832362	0.531	1.018×10^{-2}	-76.4	1.691×10^3	-0.250	0.281
sulfurdioxide total vertical column precision [DU]	0.630 $\pm$ 0.869	3832362	0.445	0.389	4.585×10^{-2}	322	0.254	0.699
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected [DU]	$(1.691 \pm 39.029) \times 10^{-2}$	3832362	0.371	8.105×10^{-3}	-8.06	271	-0.176	0.195
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra [DU]	$(1.667 \pm 35.184) \times 10^{-2}$	3832362	0.371	8.105×10^{-3}	-8.06	30.9	-0.176	0.195
sulfurdioxide slant column density cobra precision [DU]	0.294 $\pm$ 0.123	3832362	0.124	0.259	9.282×10^{-2}	14.3	0.215	0.339
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 [DU]	0.210 $\pm$ 0.658	3832362	0.741	0.213	-55.4	32.5	-0.159	0.582
sulfurdioxide slant column density window1 precision [DU]	0.294 $\pm$ 0.123	3832362	0.124	0.259	9.282×10^{-2}	14.3	0.215	0.339
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win1 [DU]	$(7.261 \pm 65.382) \times 10^{-2}$	3832362	0.733	5.914×10^{-2}	-55.4	32.4	-0.303	0.430
background so2 slant column offset window1 [DU]	-0.137 $\pm$ 0.120	3832362	0.129	-0.152	-1.09	2.06	-0.212	-8.337×10^{-2}
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 [DU]	3.15 $\pm$ 9.49	3832362	12.0	2.98	-678	541	-2.95	9.05
sulfurdioxide slant column density window2 precision [DU]	8.75 $\pm$ 2.57	3832362	2.81	8.40	2.34	372	7.13	9.94
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win2 [DU]	0.741 $\pm$ 9.316	3832362	11.8	0.731	-682	540	-5.15	6.61
background so2 slant column offset window2 [DU]	-2.40 $\pm$ 2.00	3832362	2.61	-1.87	-18.6	4.37	-3.56	-0.953
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 [DU]	-22.8 $\pm$ 25.0	3832362	31.4	-22.2	-332	162	-38.3	-6.87
sulfurdioxide slant column density window3 precision [DU]	32.8 $\pm$ 17.0	3832362	12.6	28.1	10.1	348	23.2	35.8
sulfurdioxide slant column density corrected win3 [DU]	-9.79 $\pm$ 25.06	3832362	31.5	-9.34	-319	173	-25.3	6.17
background so2 slant column offset window3 [DU]	13.0 $\pm$ 5.8	3832362	9.44	12.0	-7.34	35.1	8.29	17.7
sulfurdioxide slant column cobra flag [1]	1.98 $\pm$ 0.18	3832362	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	2.00	2.00
integrated so2 profile apriori [DU]	$(6.612 \pm 9.875) \times 10^{-2}$	3832362	6.597×10^{-2}	3.229×10^{-2}	2.998×10^{-4}	1.66	1.295×10^{-2}	7.892×10^{-2}
fitted radiance shift [nm]	$(-3.361 \pm 34.082) \times 10^{-4}$	3832362	2.050×10^{-3}	-4.301×10^{-4}	-4.940×10^{-2}	4.441×10^{-2}	-1.371×10^{-3}	6.793×10^{-4}
fitted radiance squeeze [1]	$(-1.423 \pm 17.724) \times 10^{-5}$	3832362	2.087×10^{-4}	-1.021×10^{-5}	-1.632×10^{-2}	1.284×10^{-2}	-1.160×10^{-4}	9.272×10^{-5}
fitted root mean square [1]	$(1.291 \pm 0.487) \times 10^{-3}$	3832362	5.001×10^{-4}	1.175×10^{-3}	3.499×10^{-4}	3.714×10^{-2}	9.773×10^{-4}	1.477×10^{-3}
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted [1]	0.776 $\pm$ 0.468	3832362	0.507	0.684	5.000×10^{-2}	3.19	0.459	0.966
sulfurdioxide total air mass factor polluted precision [1]	0.115 $\pm$ 0.130	3832362	0.128	6.262×10^{-2}	3.523×10^{-3}	1.98	3.176×10^{-2}	0.160
sulfurdioxide clear air mass factor polluted [1]	0.666 $\pm$ 0.330	3832362	0.372	0.621	7.130×10^{-2}	3.19	0.445	0.817
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	73.4 $\pm$ 0.5	3832362	1.000	73.0	52.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

3 Granule outlines

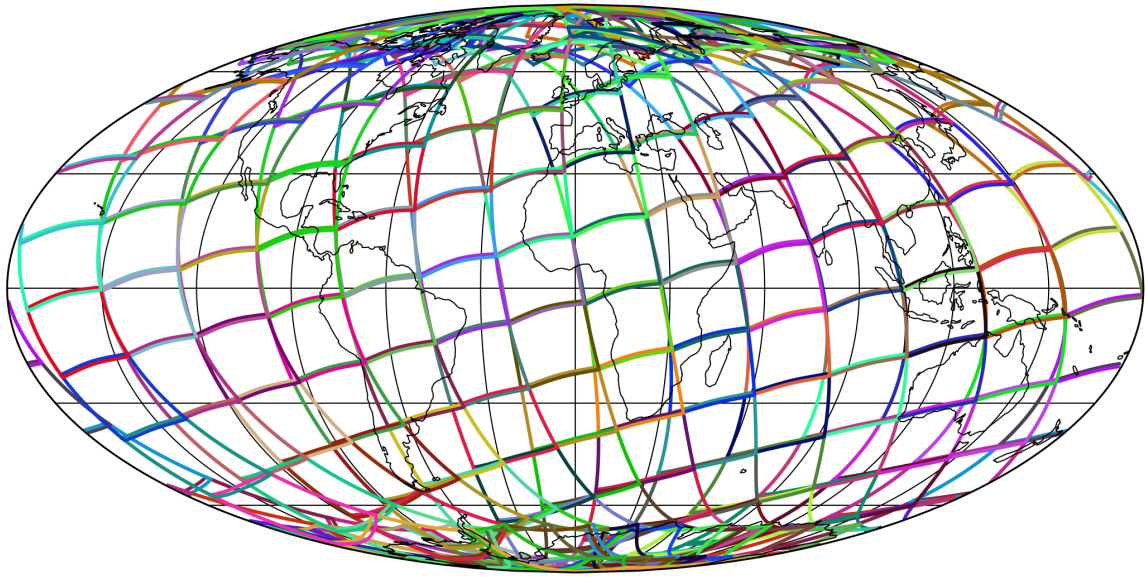


Figure 1: Outline of the granules.

4 Input data monitoring

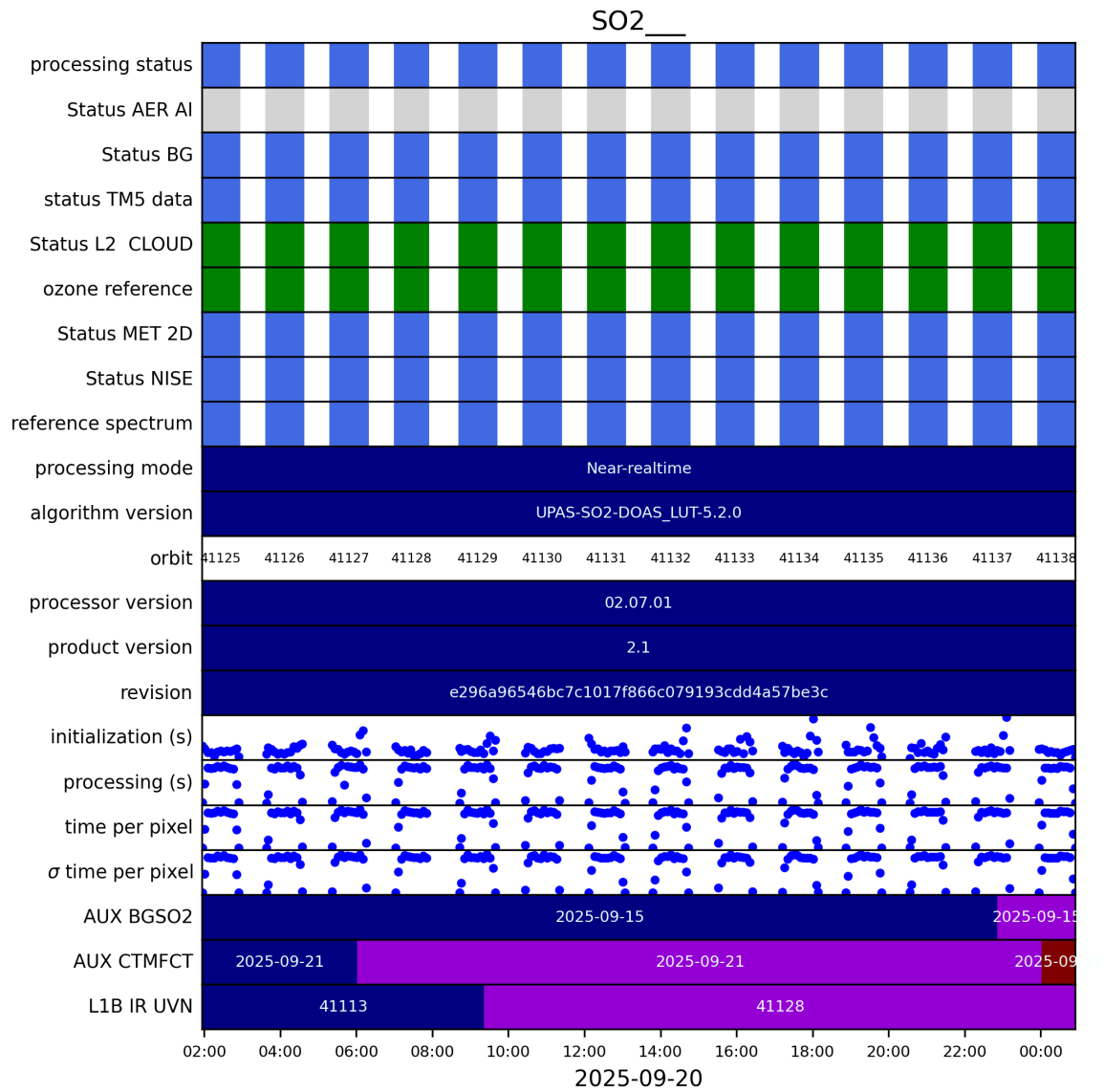


Figure 2: Input data per granule

5 Warnings and errors

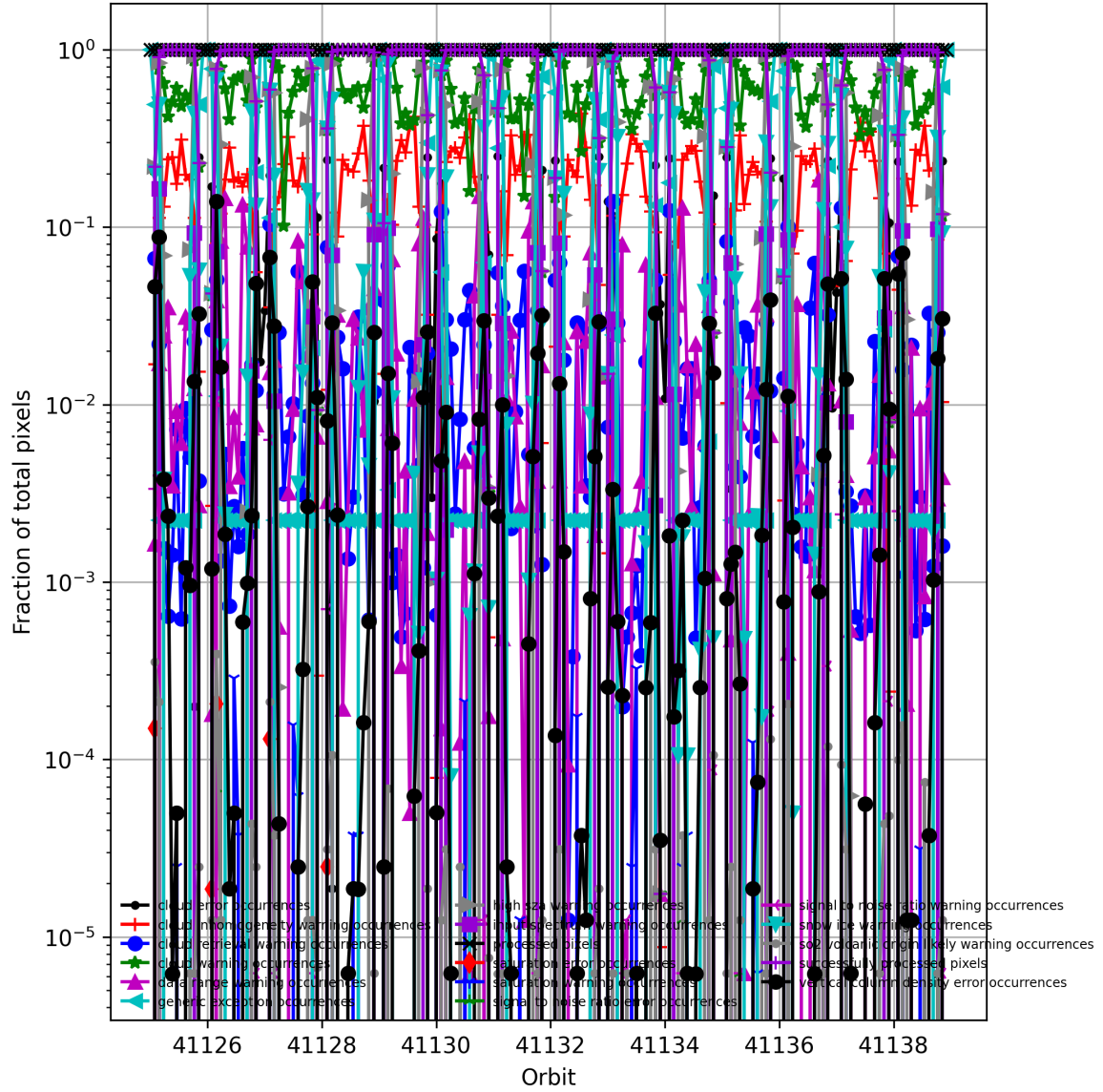


Figure 3: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

6 World maps

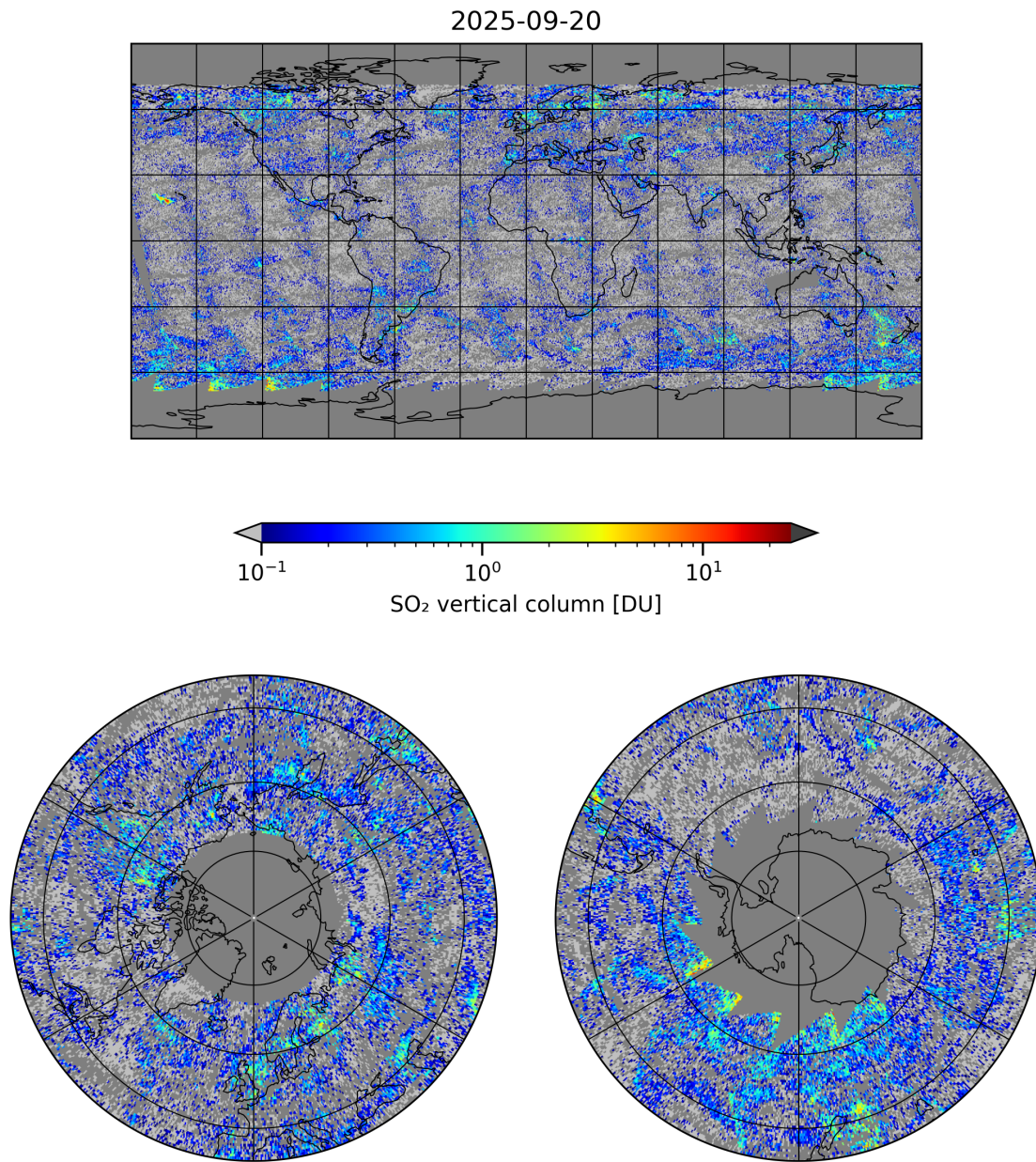


Figure 4: Map of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

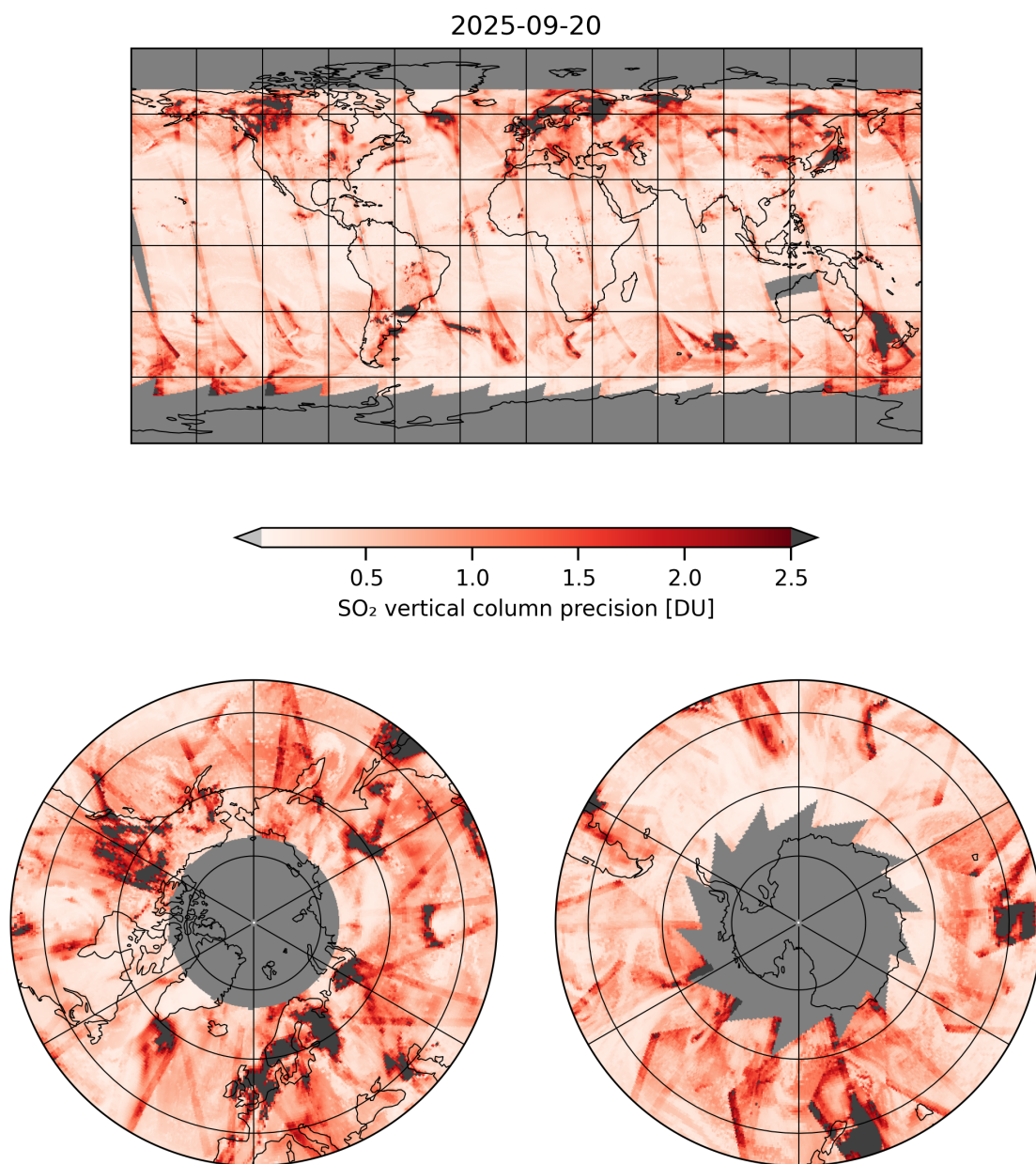


Figure 5: Map of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

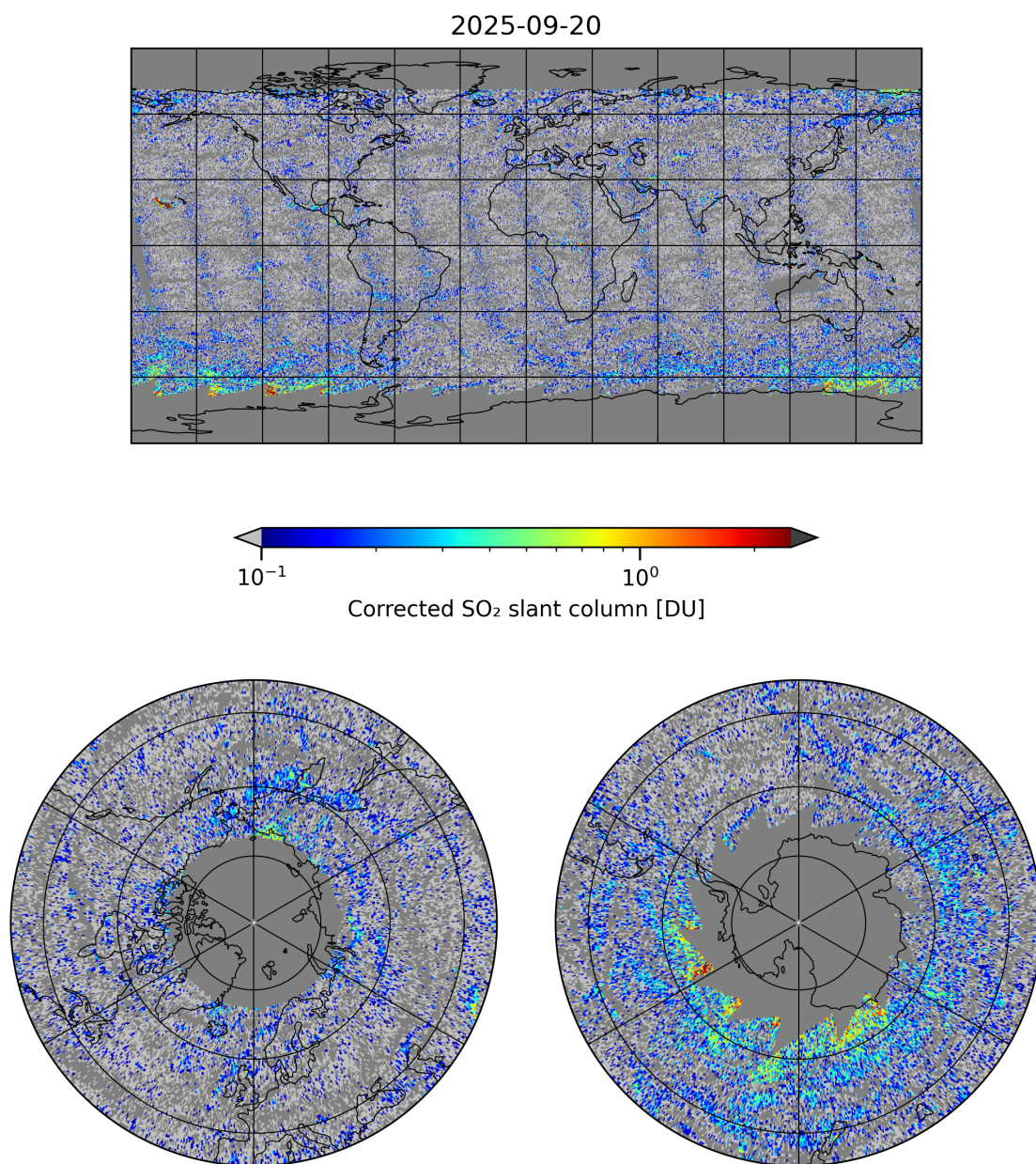


Figure 6: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

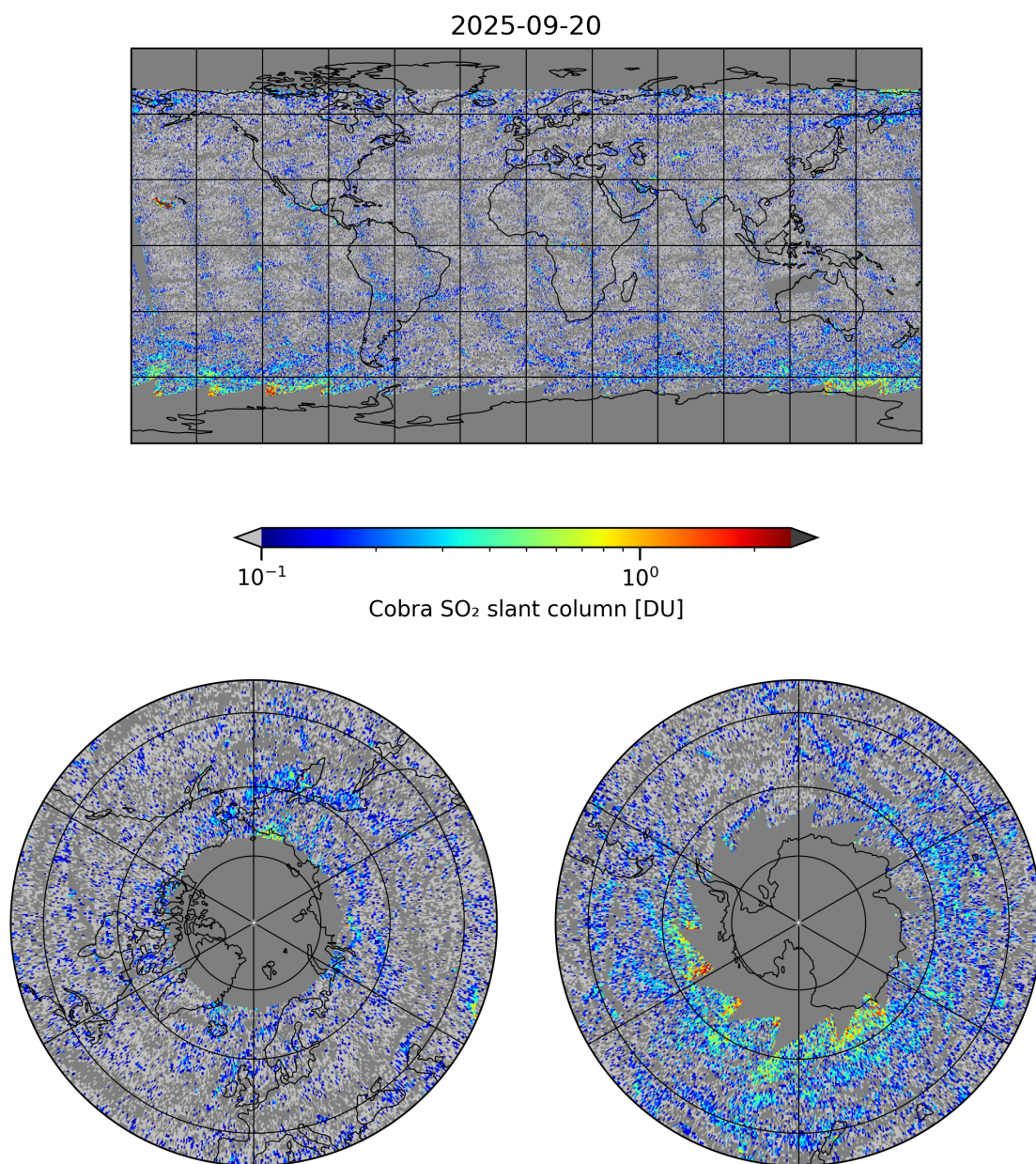


Figure 7: Map of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

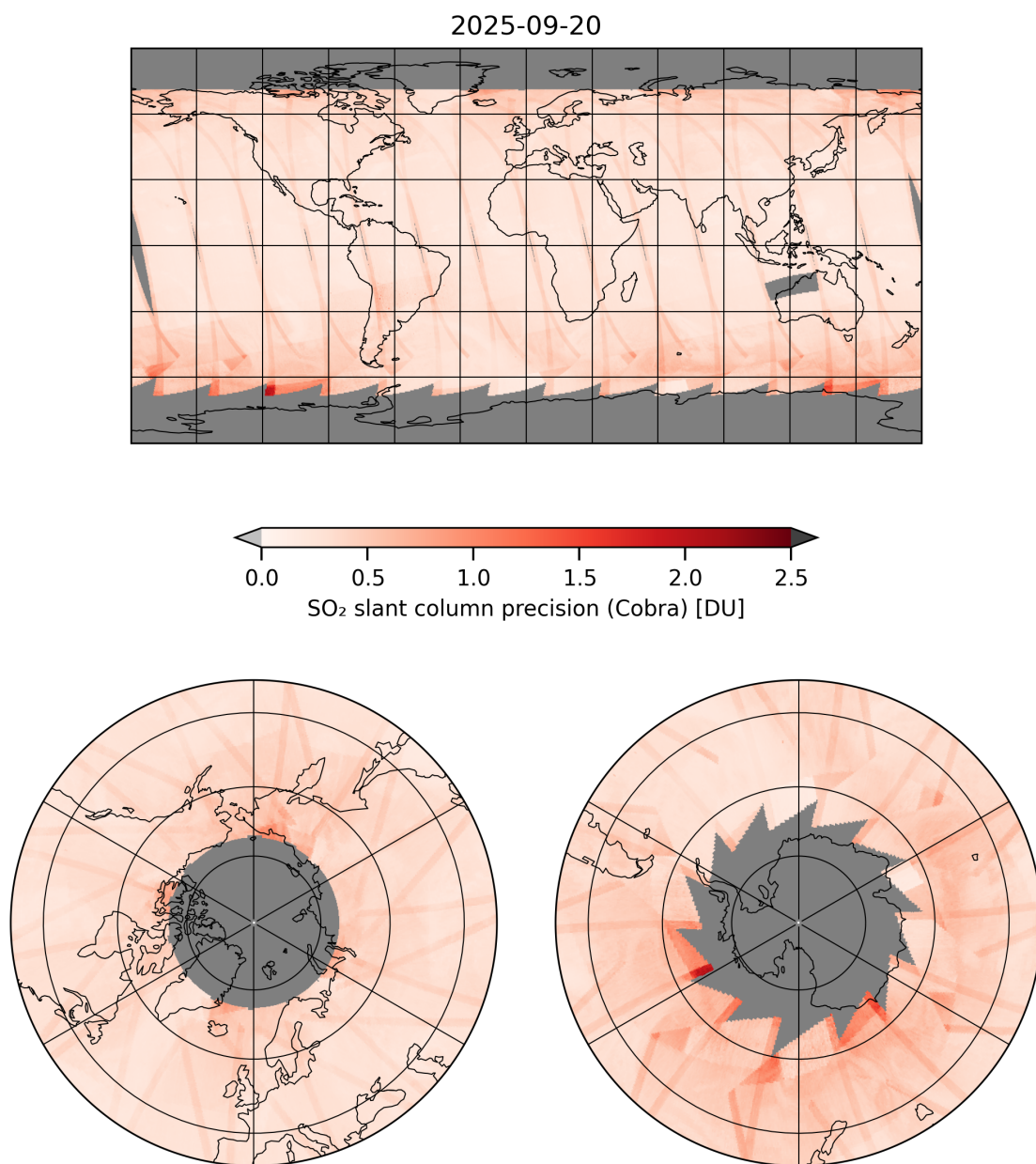


Figure 8: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

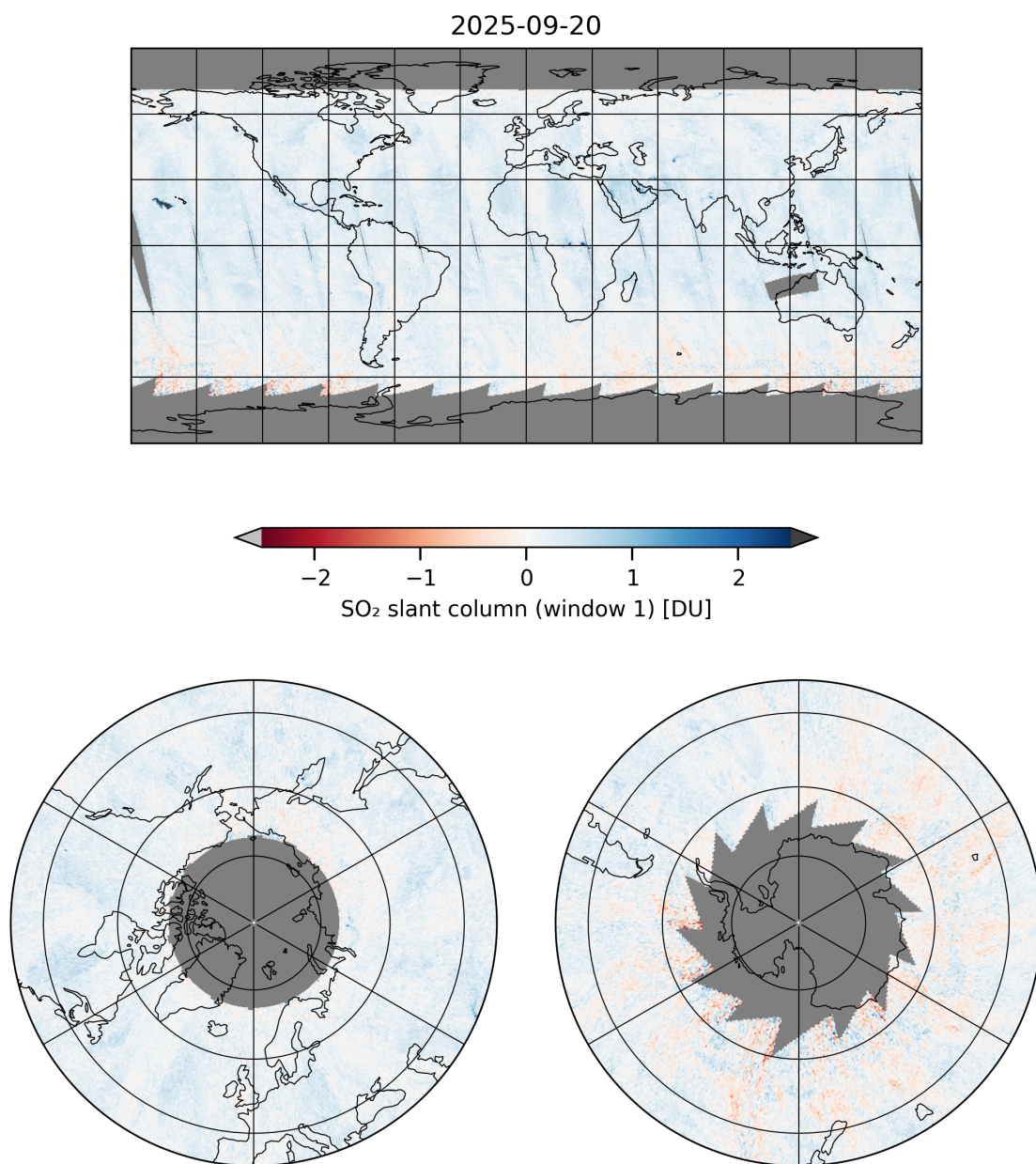


Figure 9: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

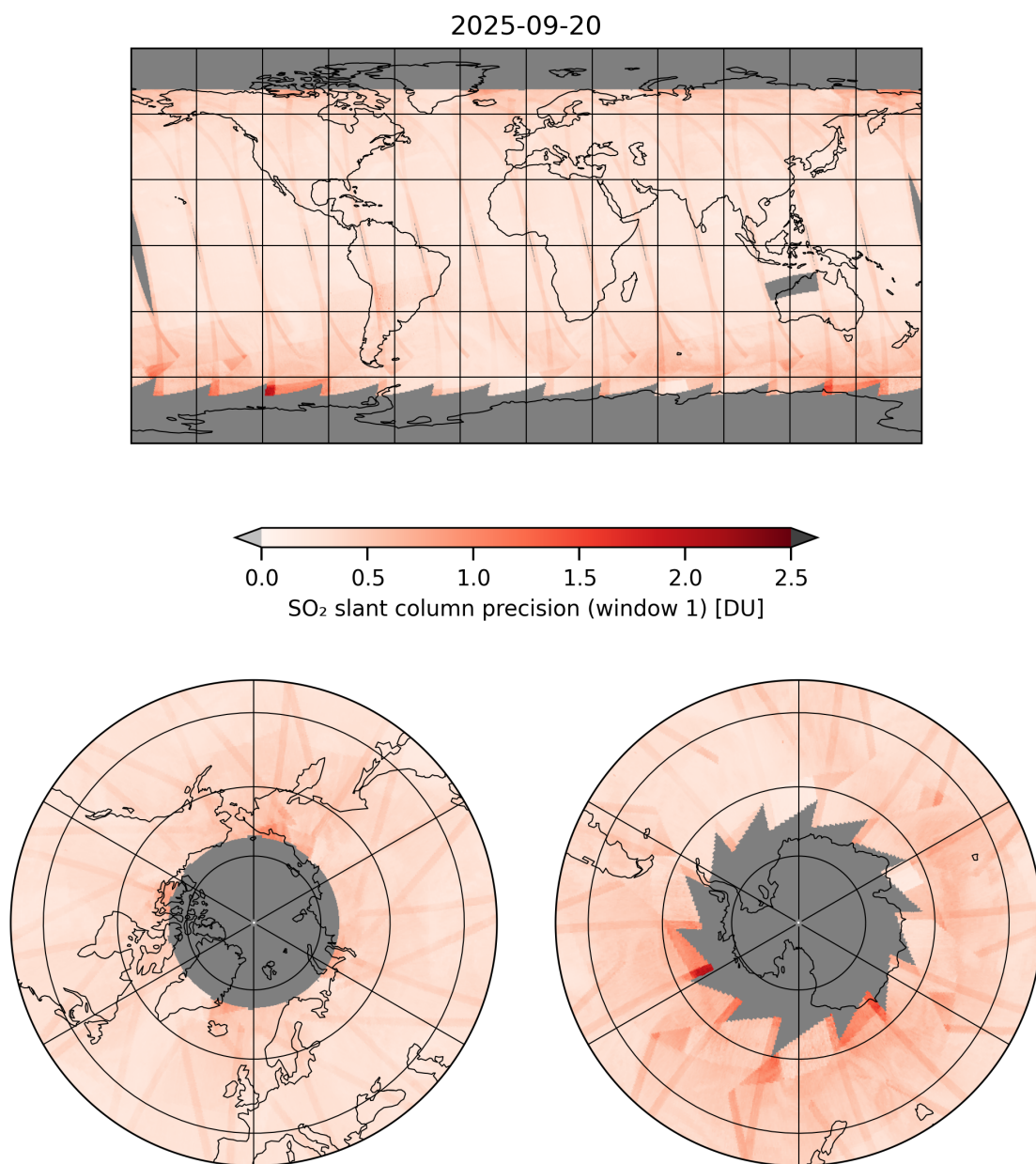


Figure 10: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

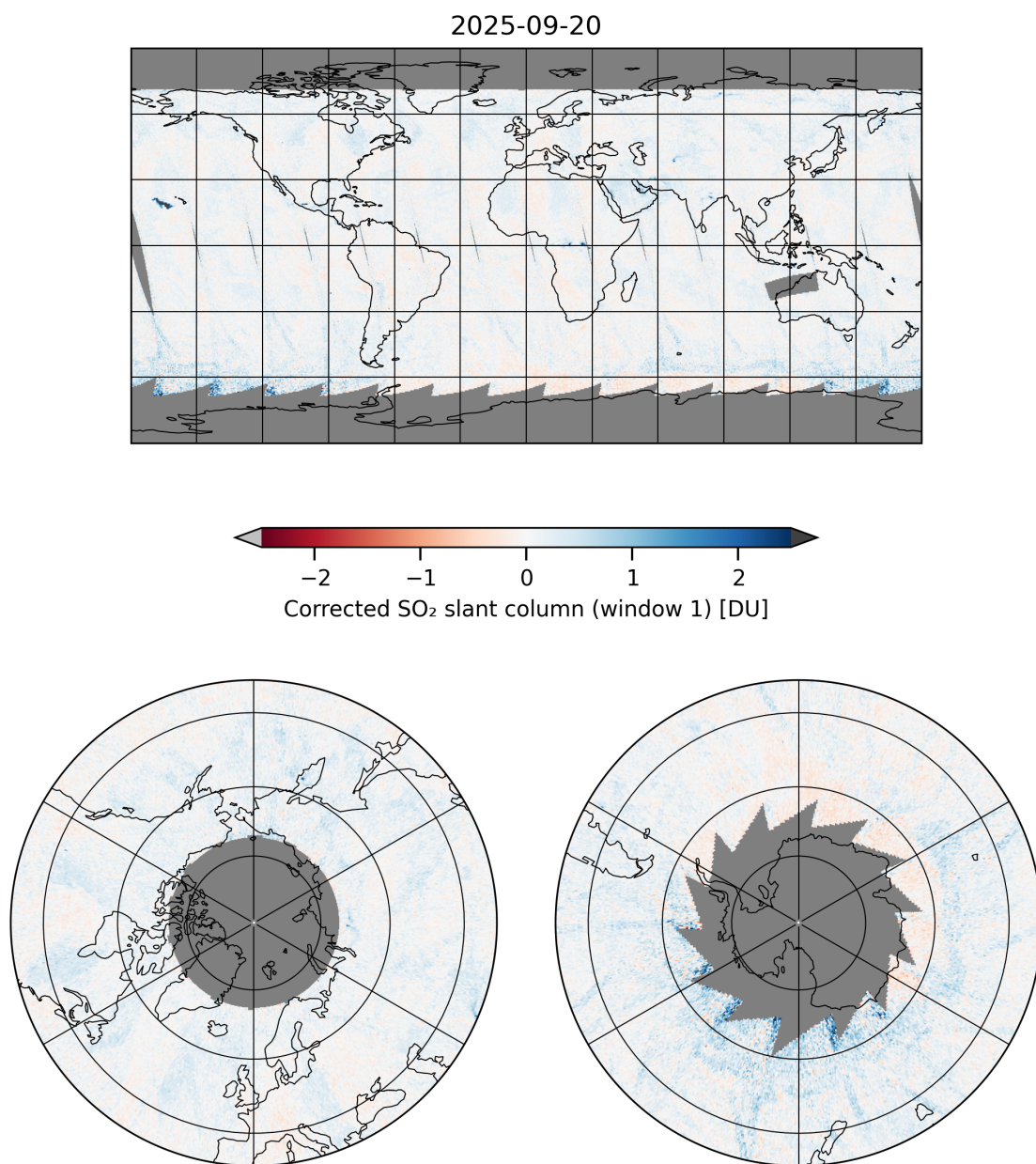


Figure 11: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

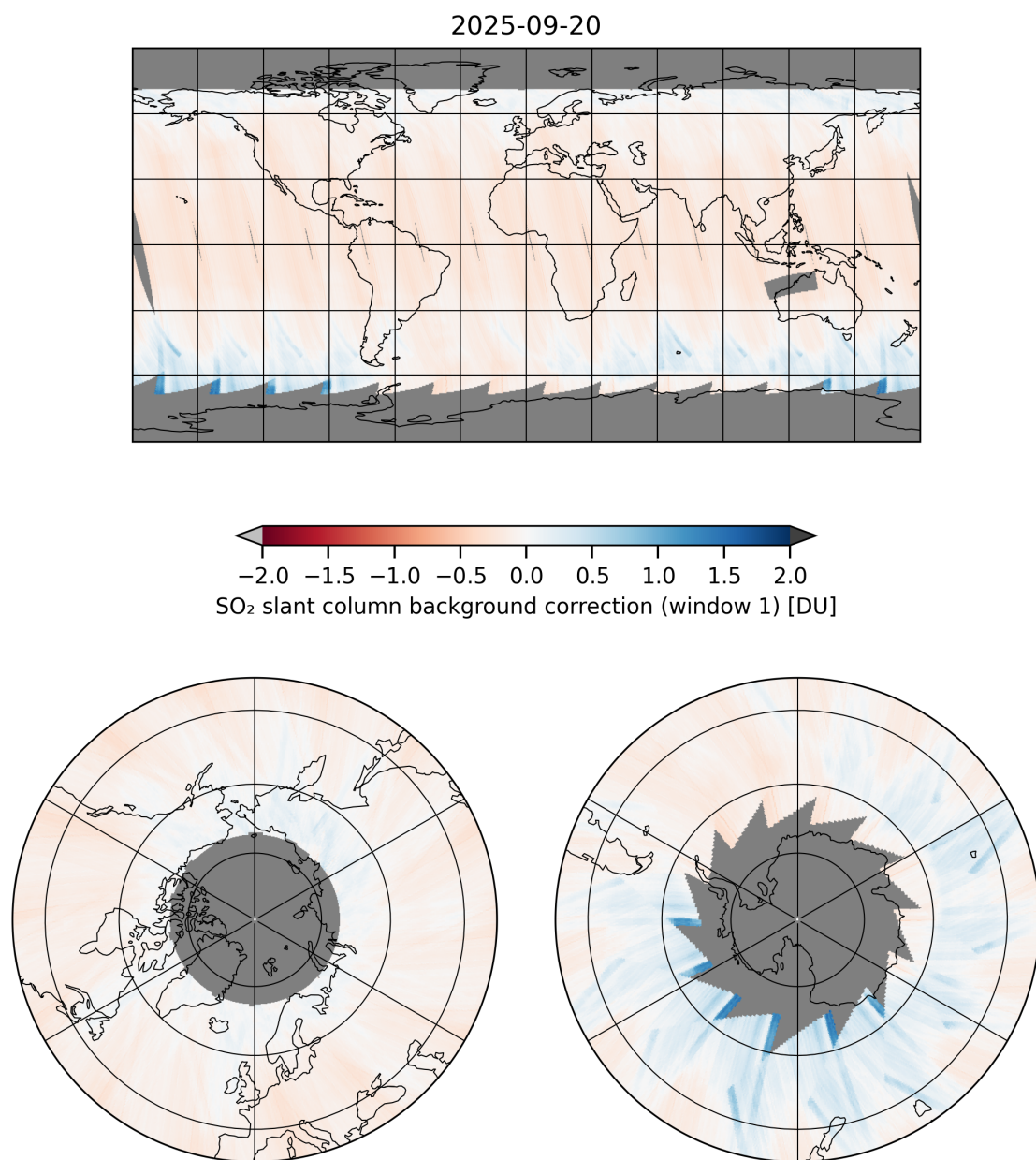


Figure 12: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

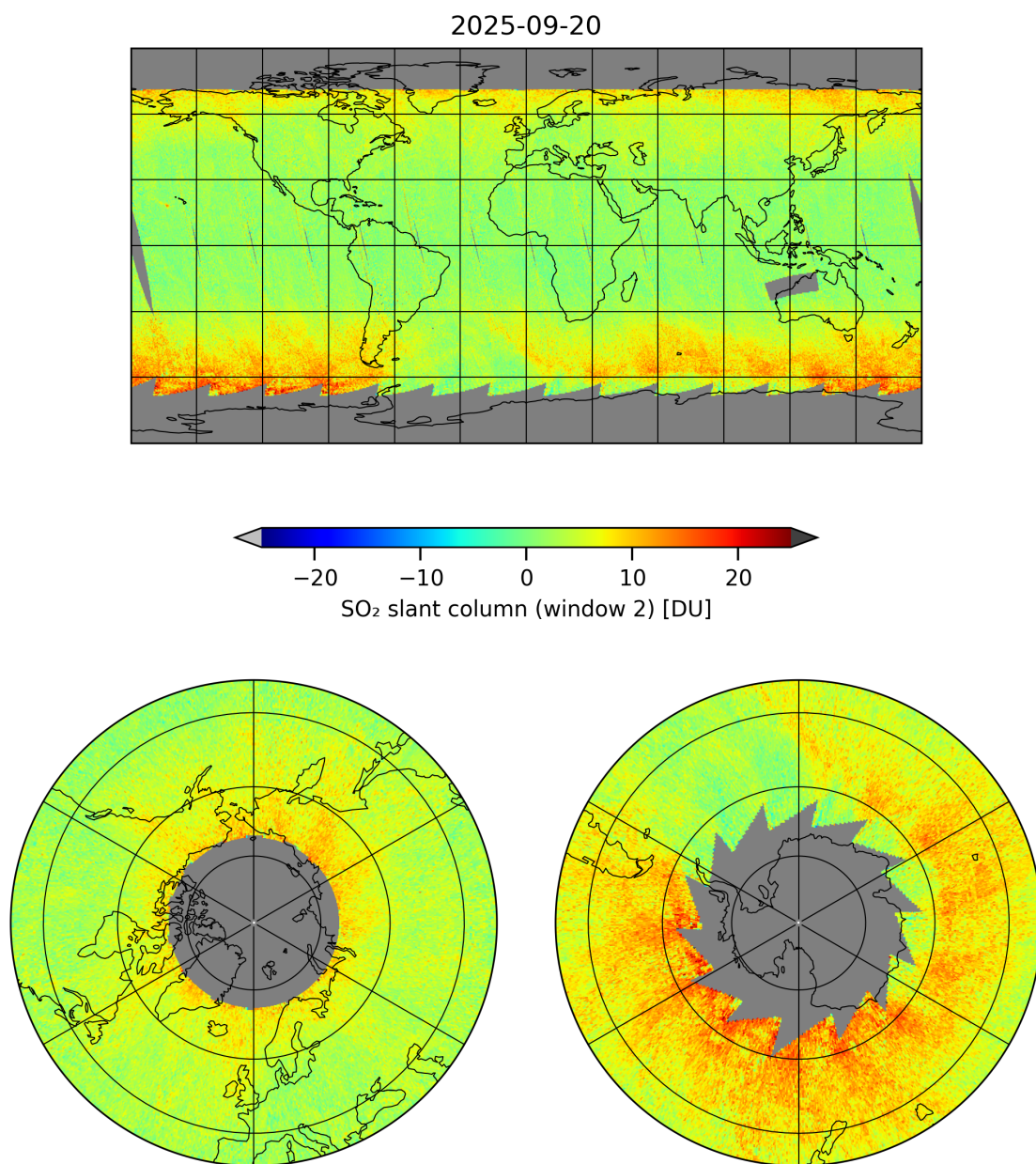


Figure 13: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

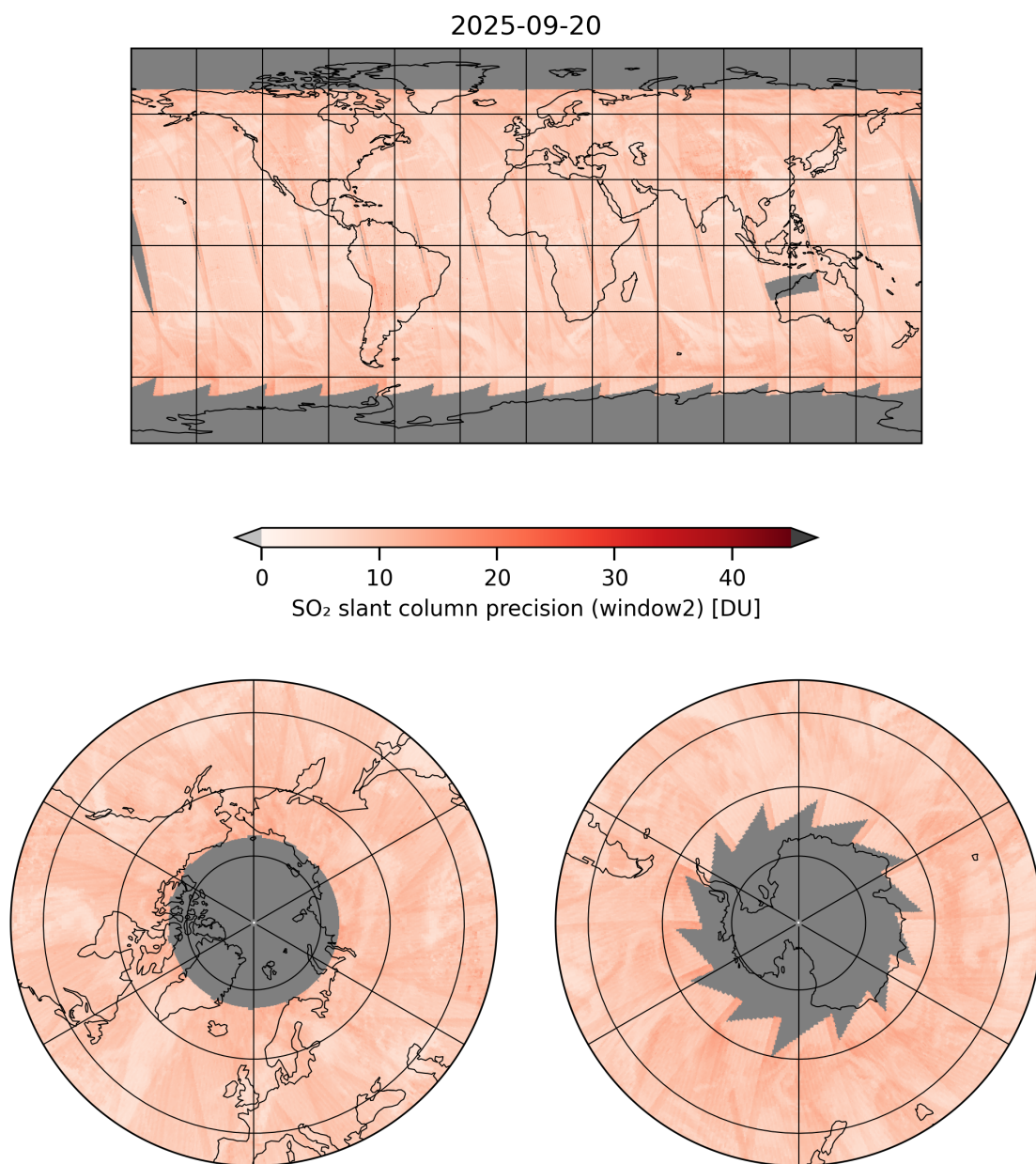


Figure 14: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

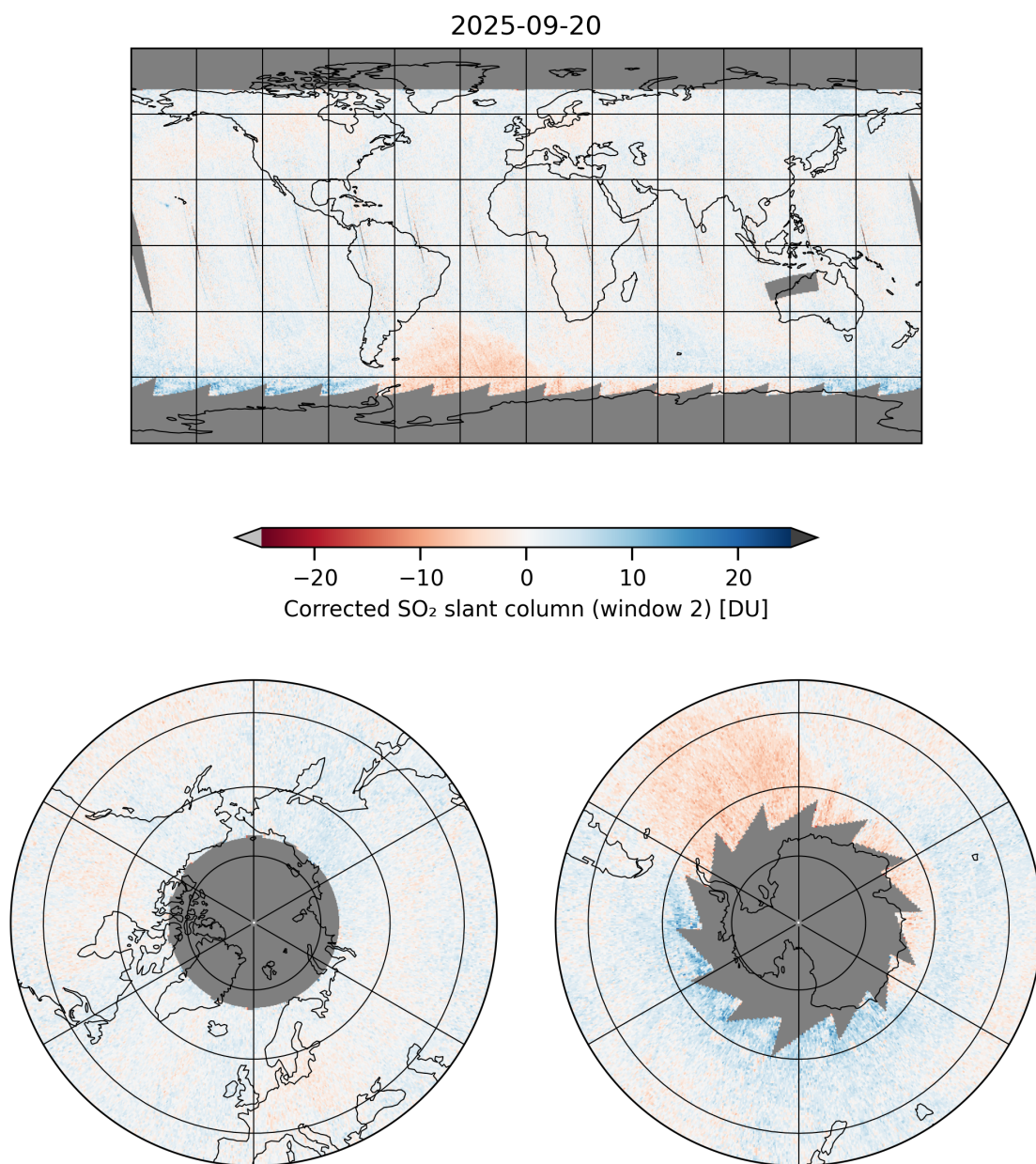


Figure 15: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

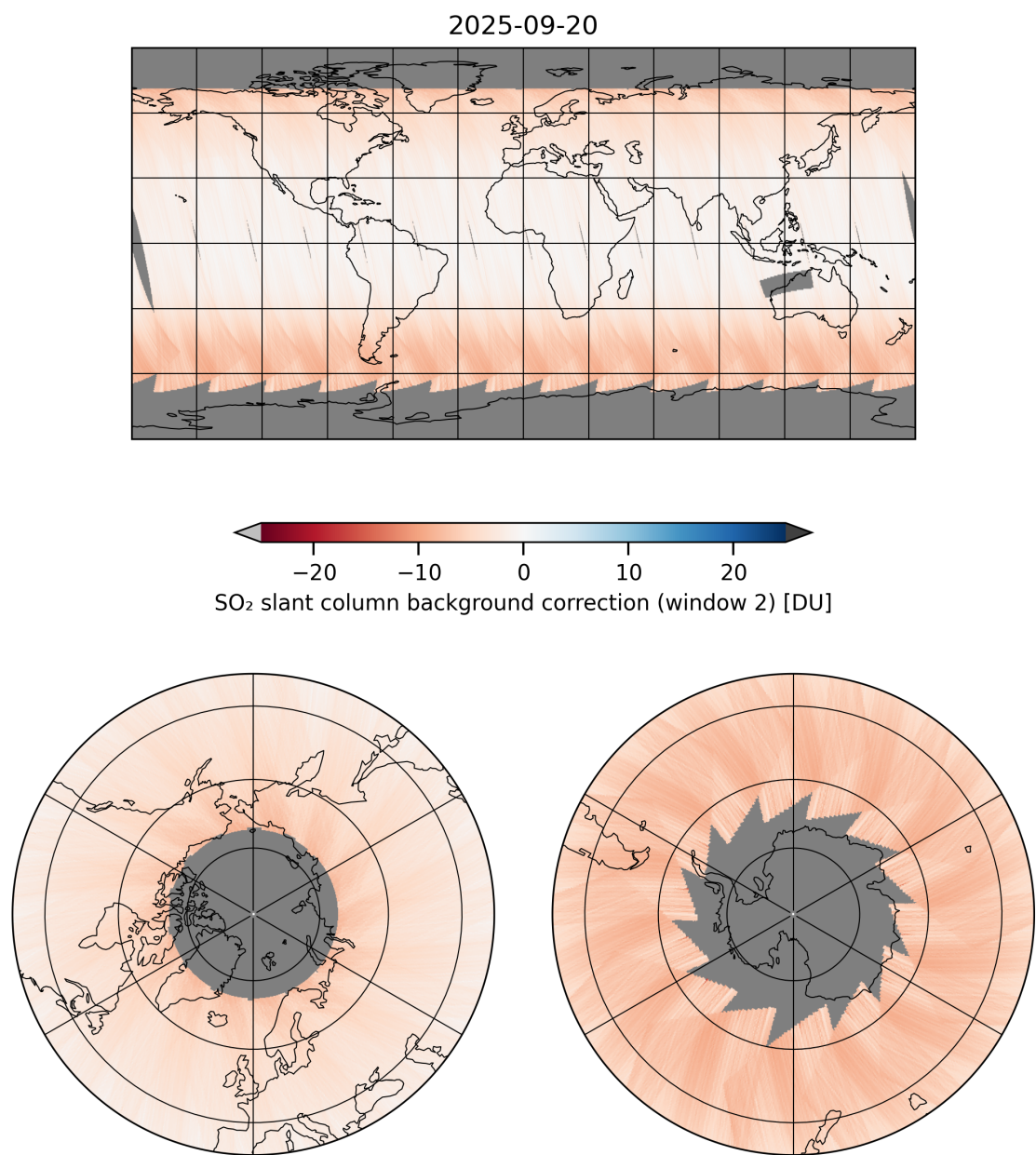


Figure 16: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

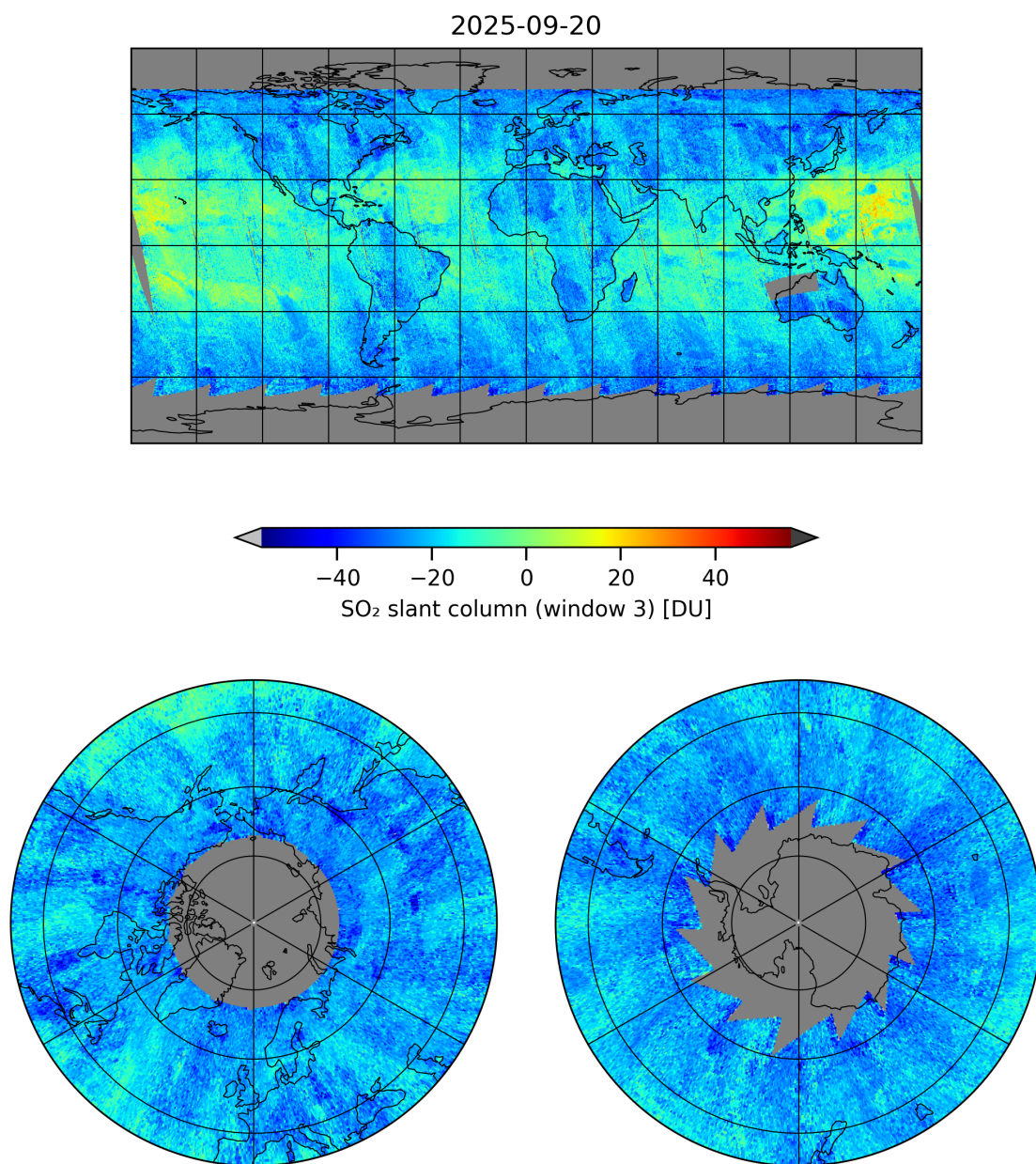


Figure 17: Map of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

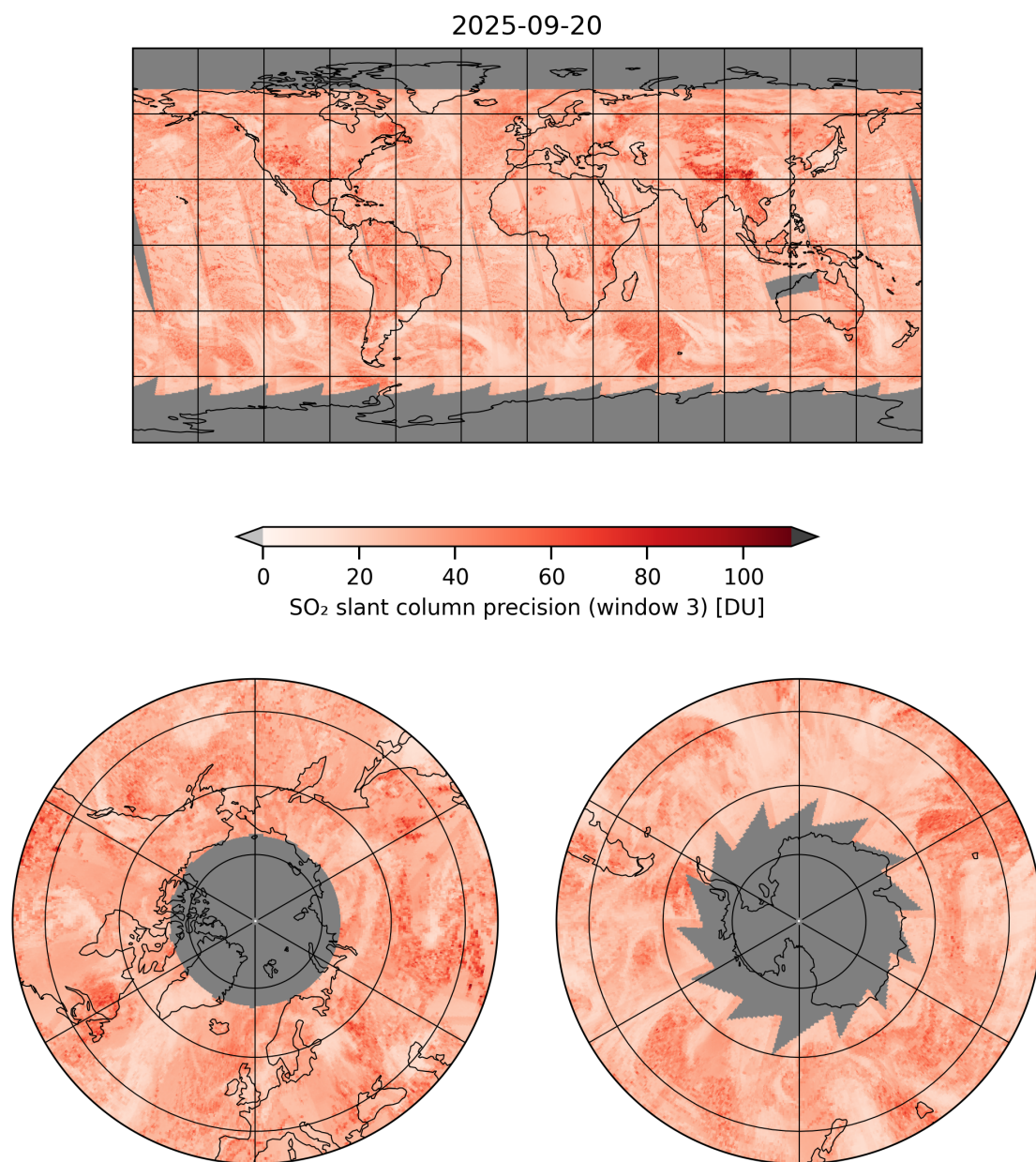


Figure 18: Map of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

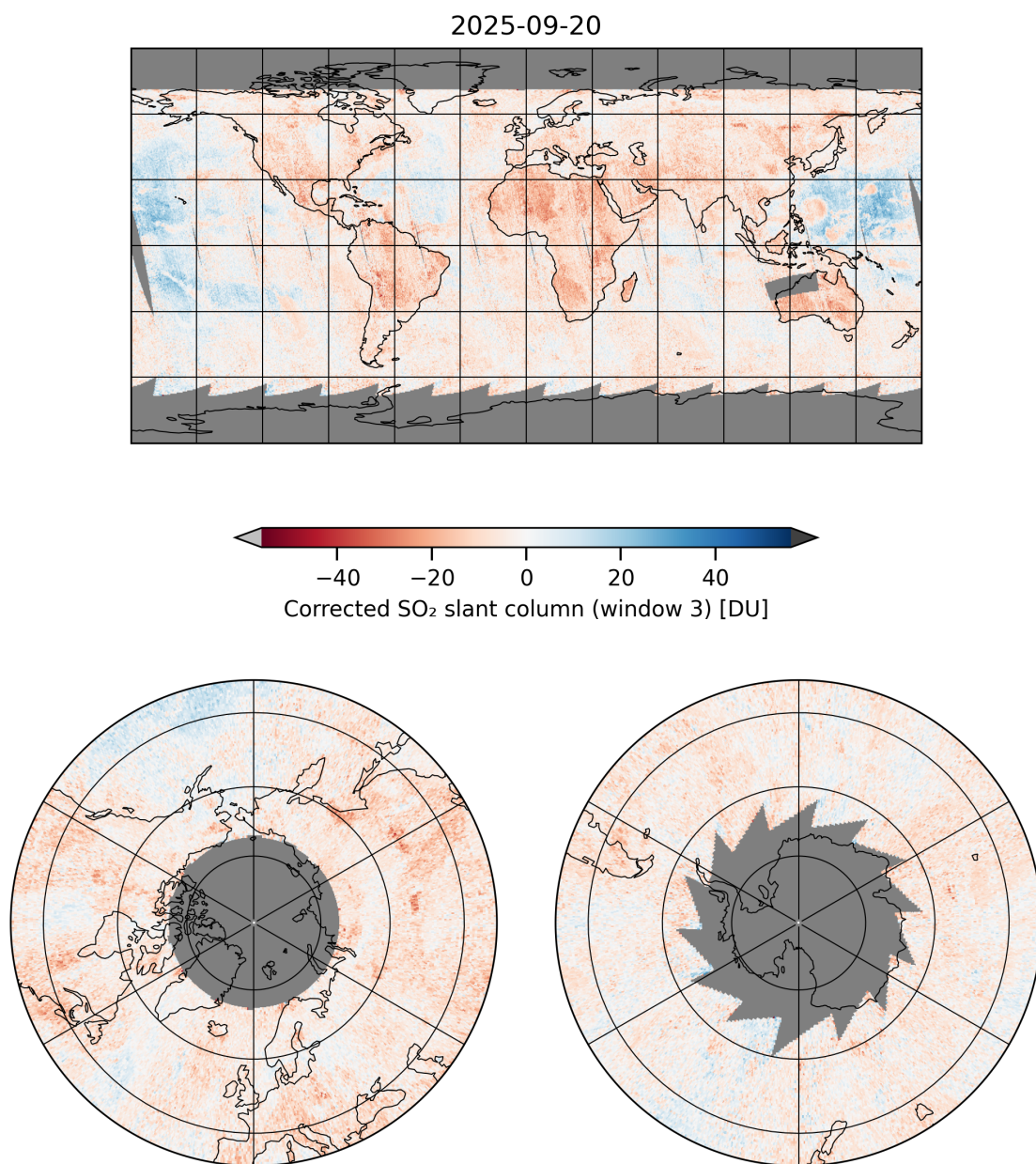


Figure 19: Map of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

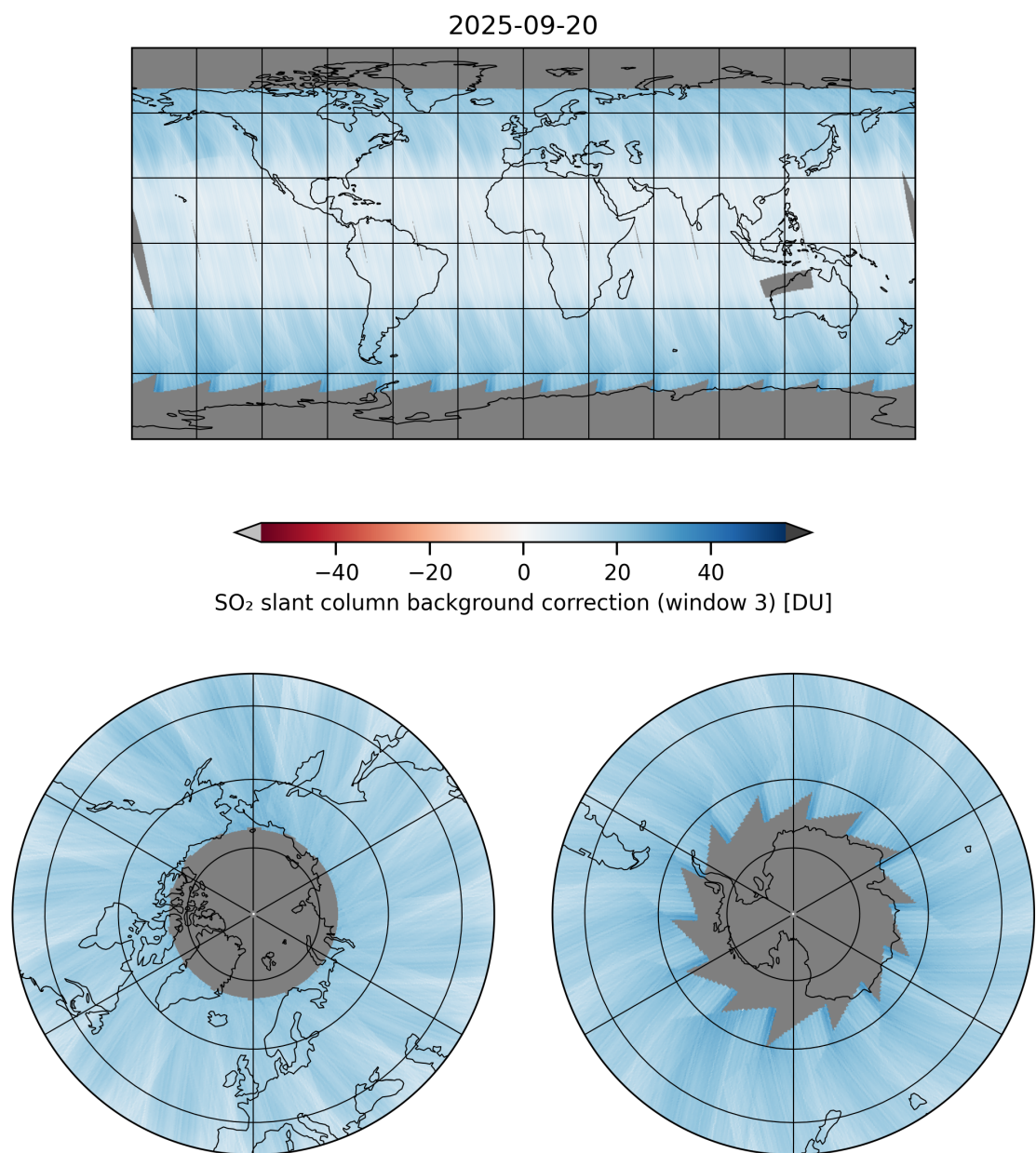


Figure 20: Map of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

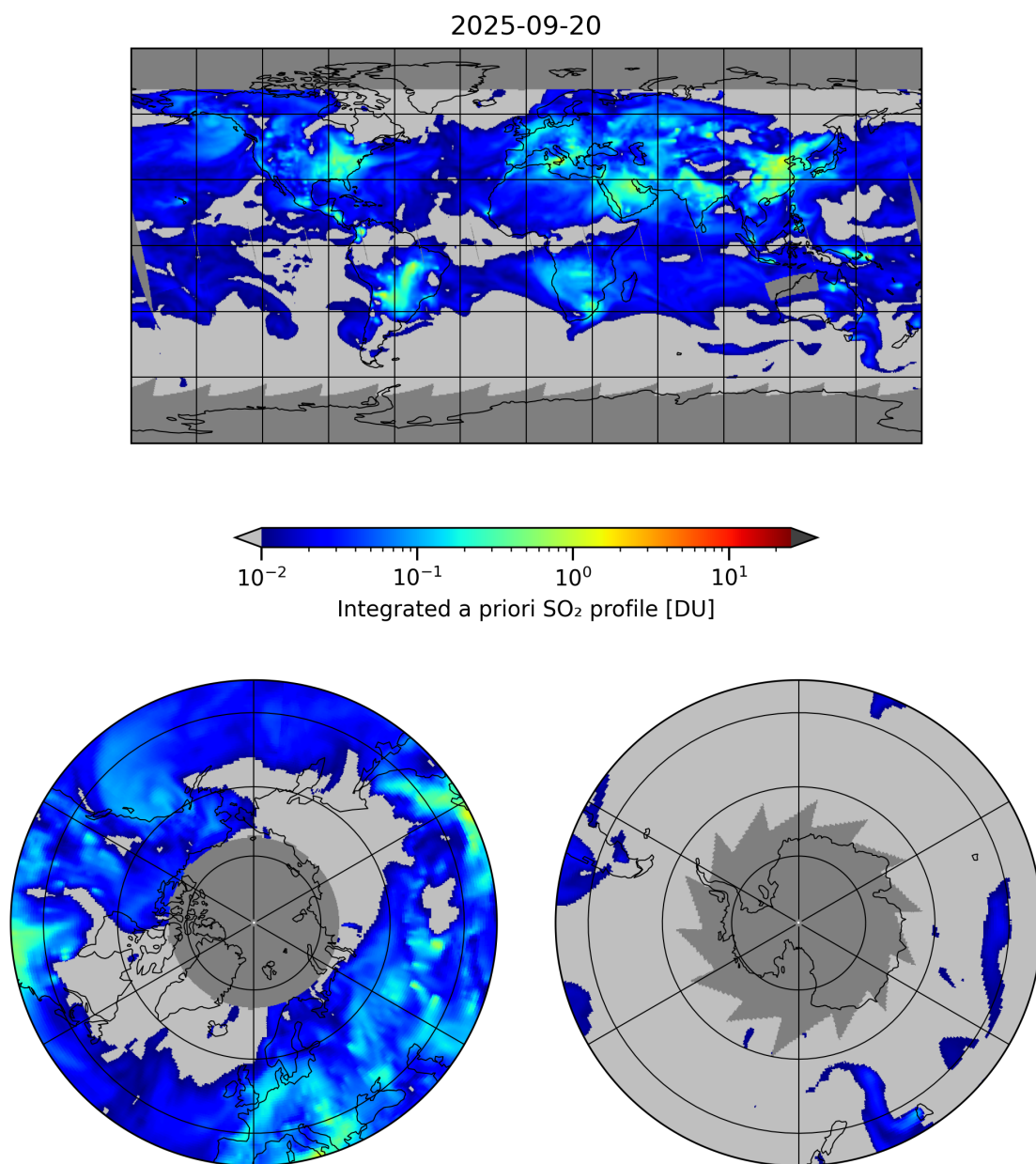


Figure 21: Map of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

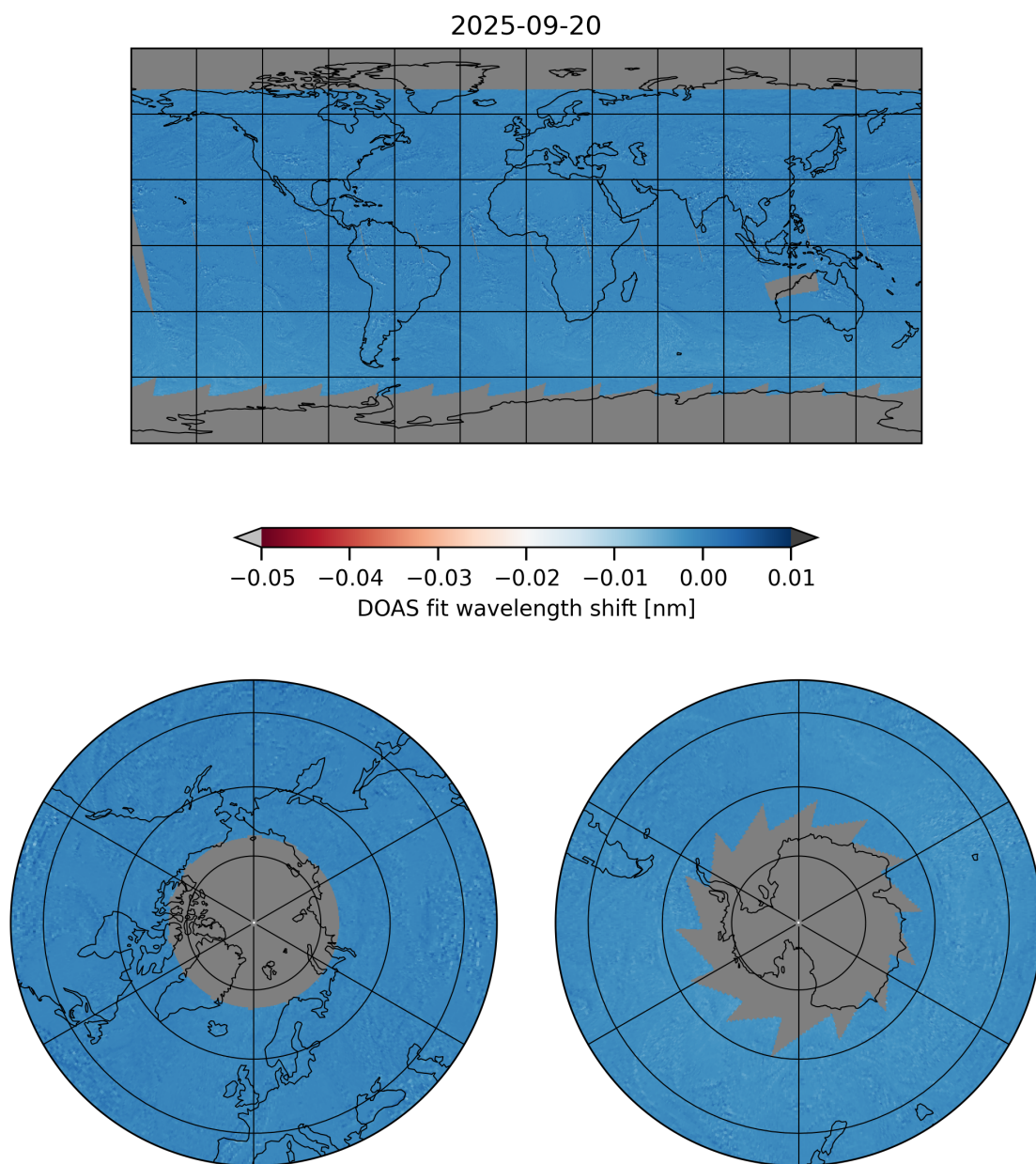


Figure 22: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

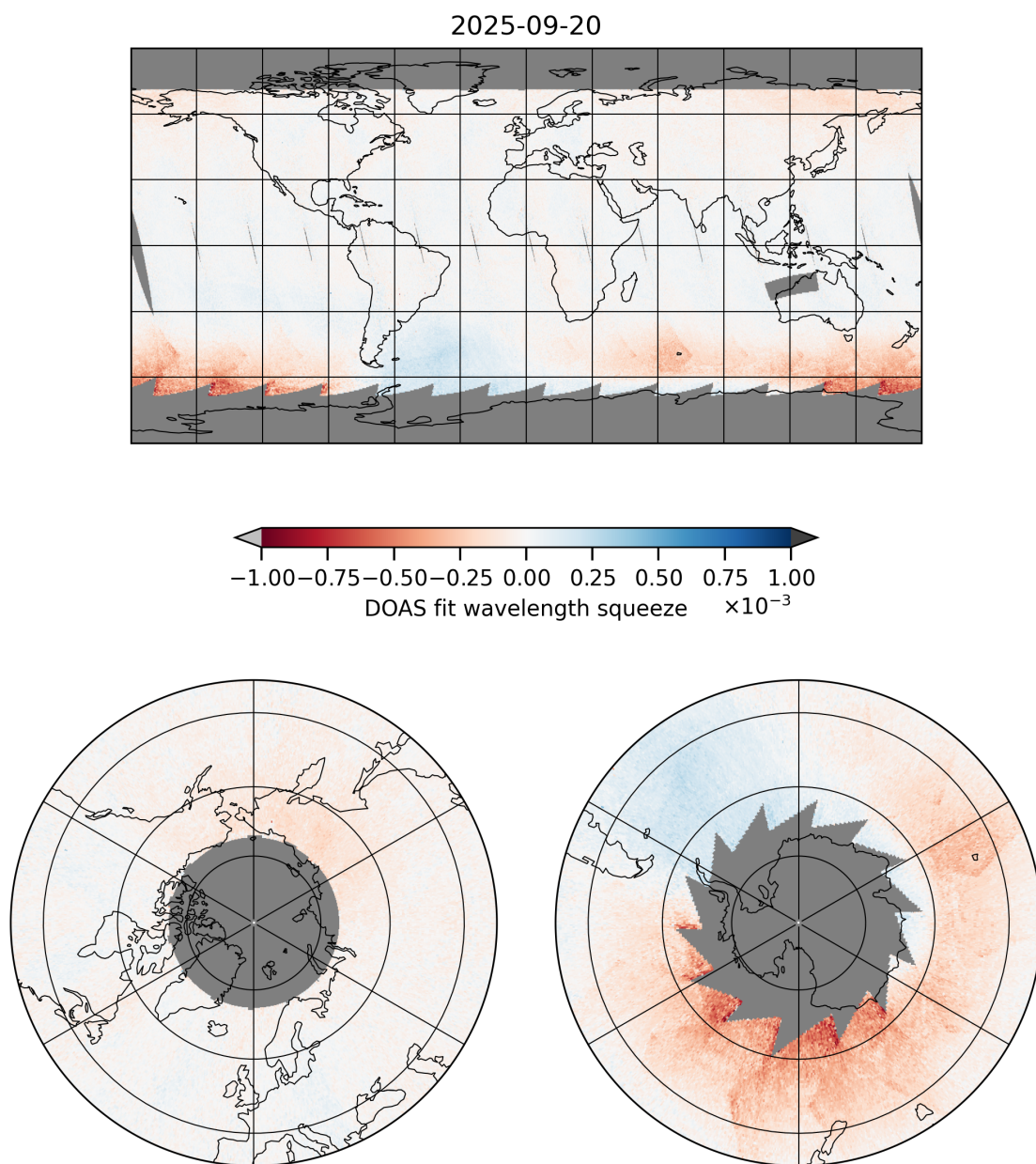


Figure 23: Map of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

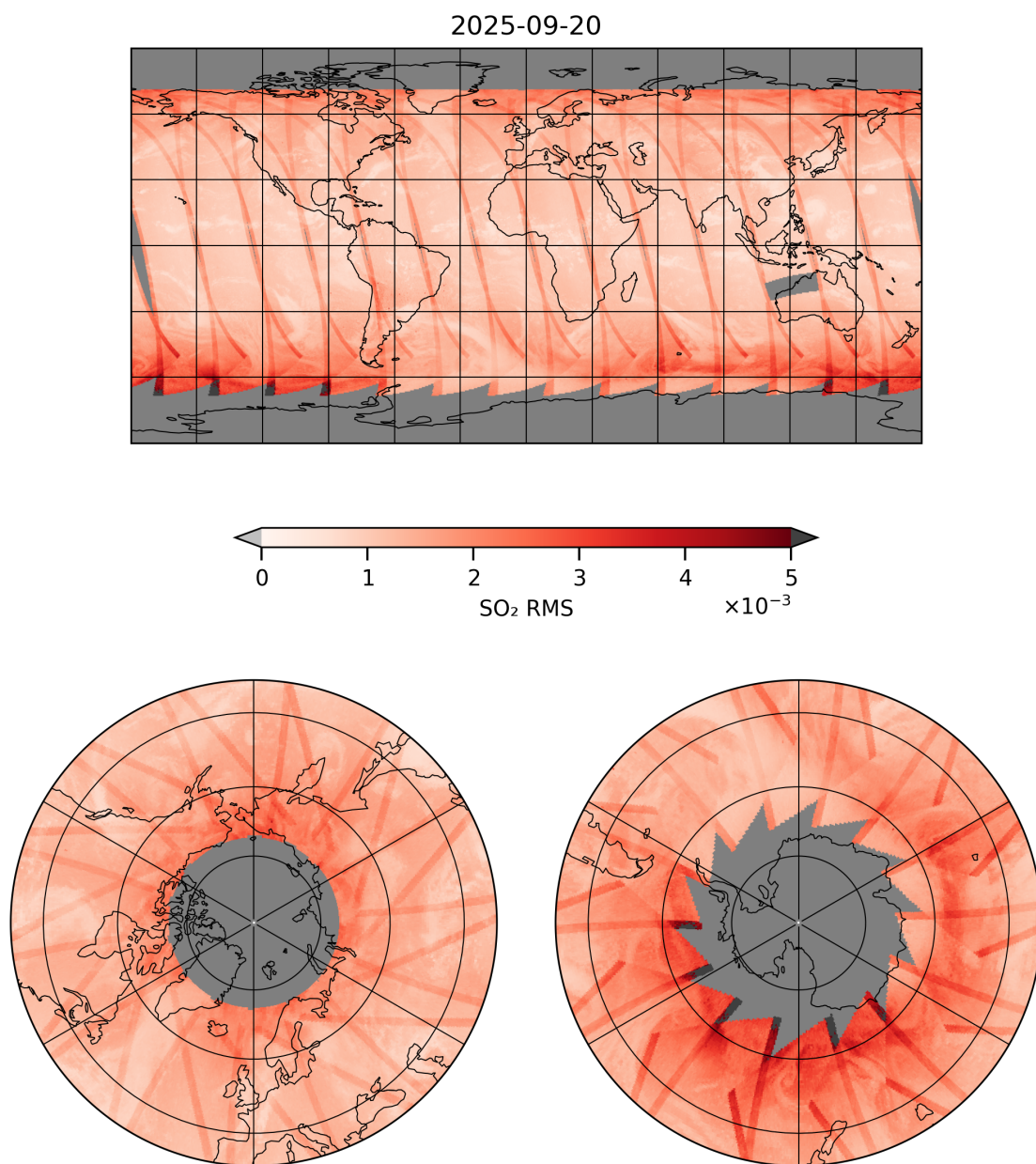


Figure 24: Map of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

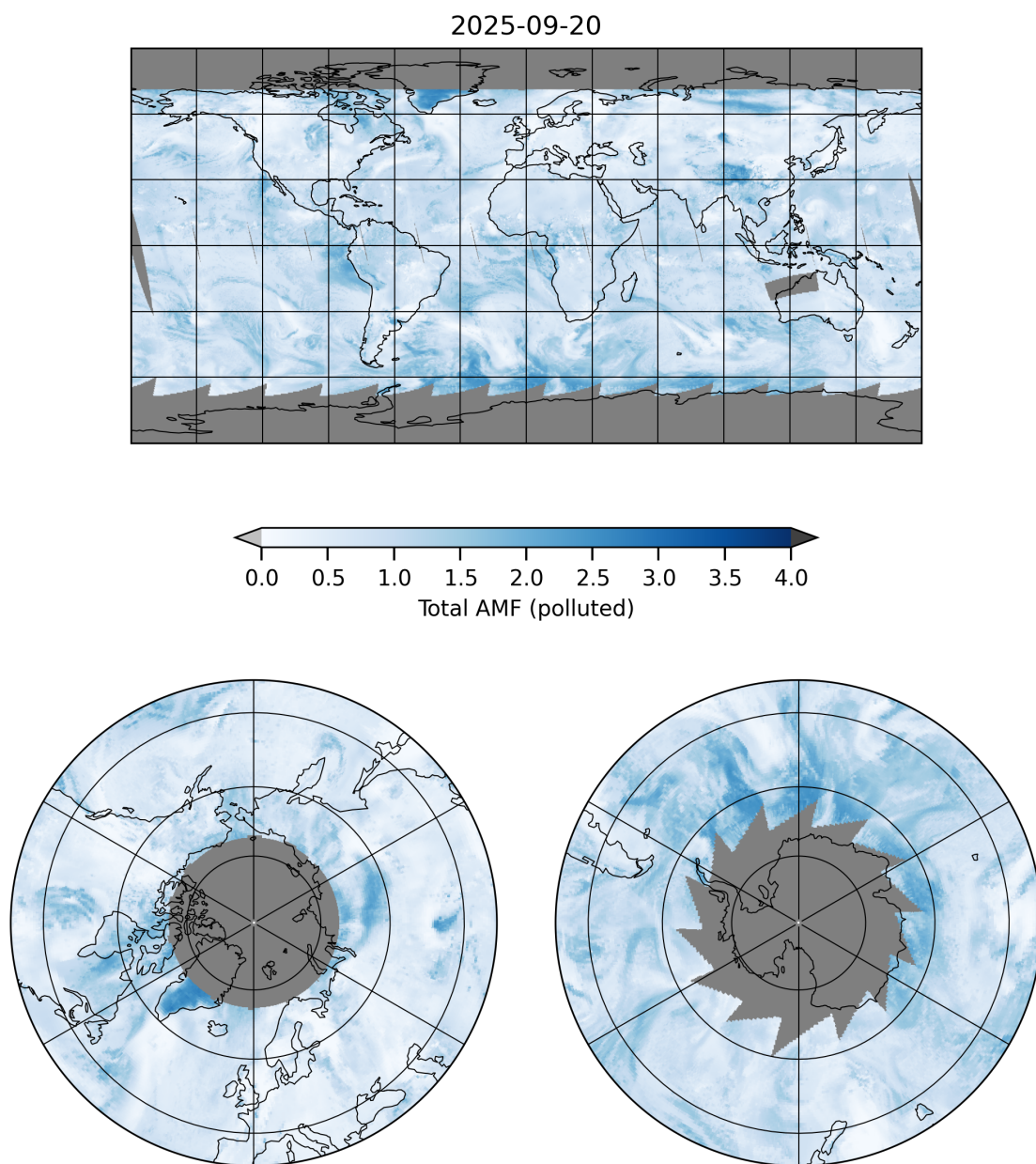


Figure 25: Map of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

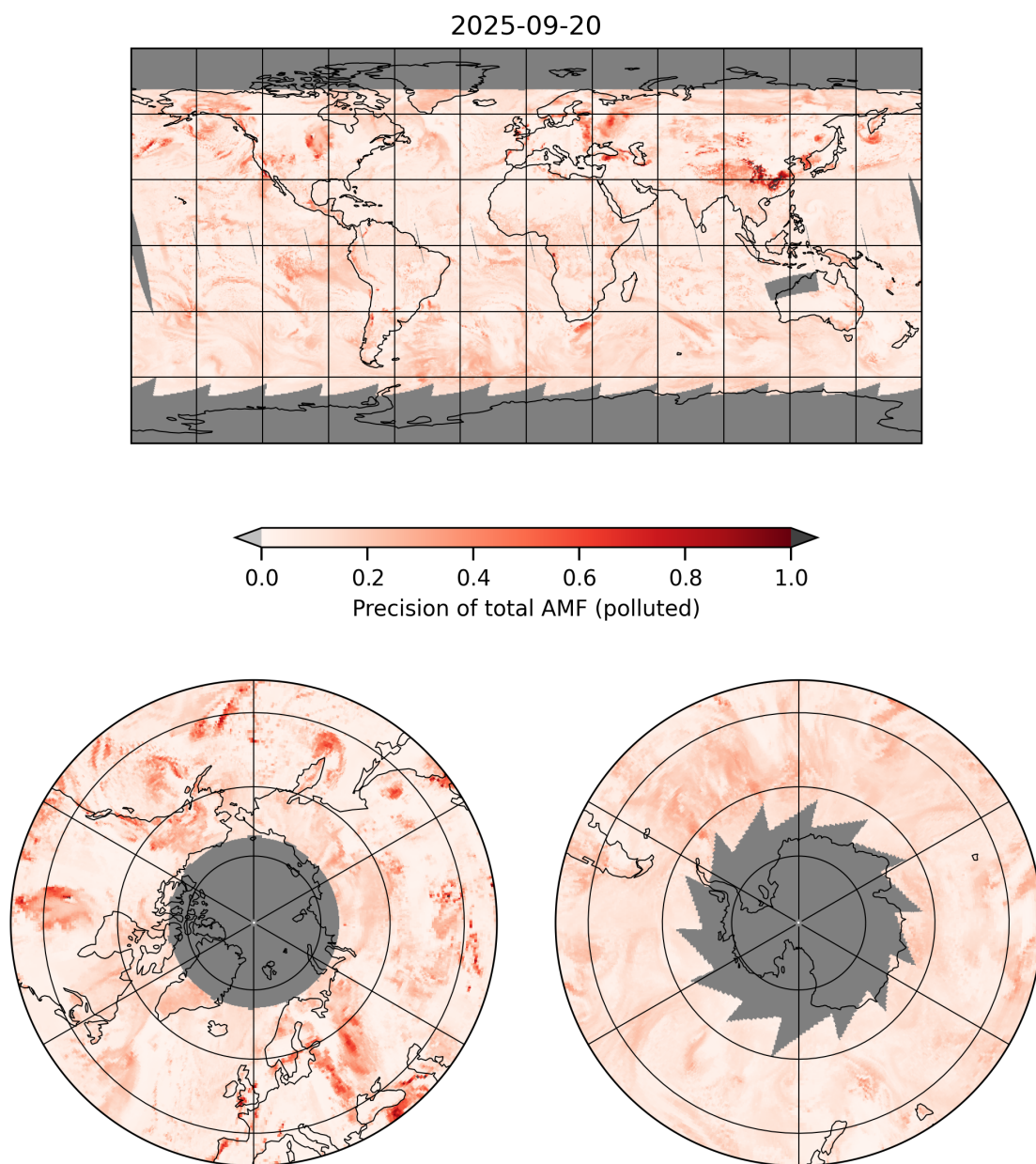


Figure 26: Map of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

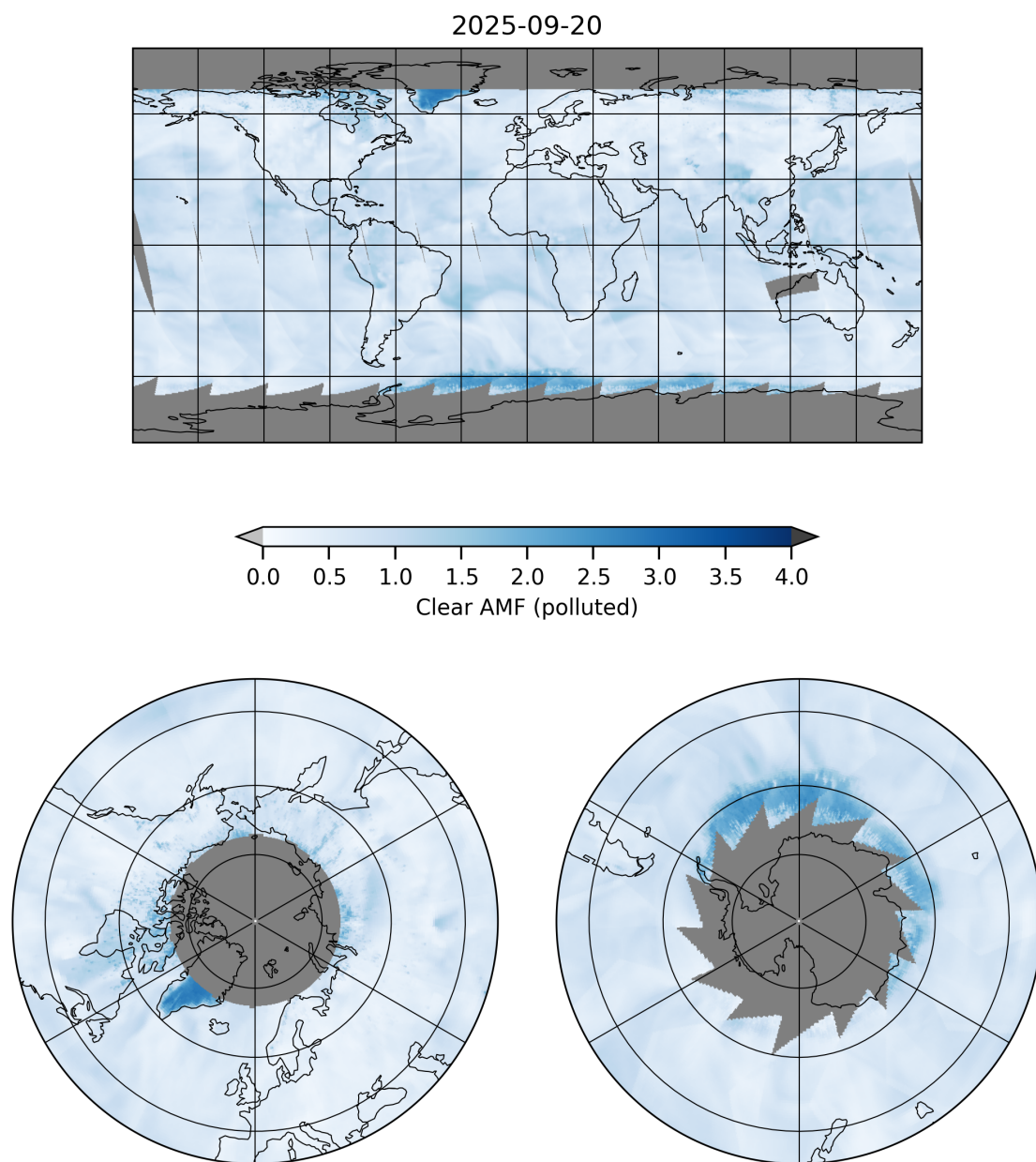


Figure 27: Map of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

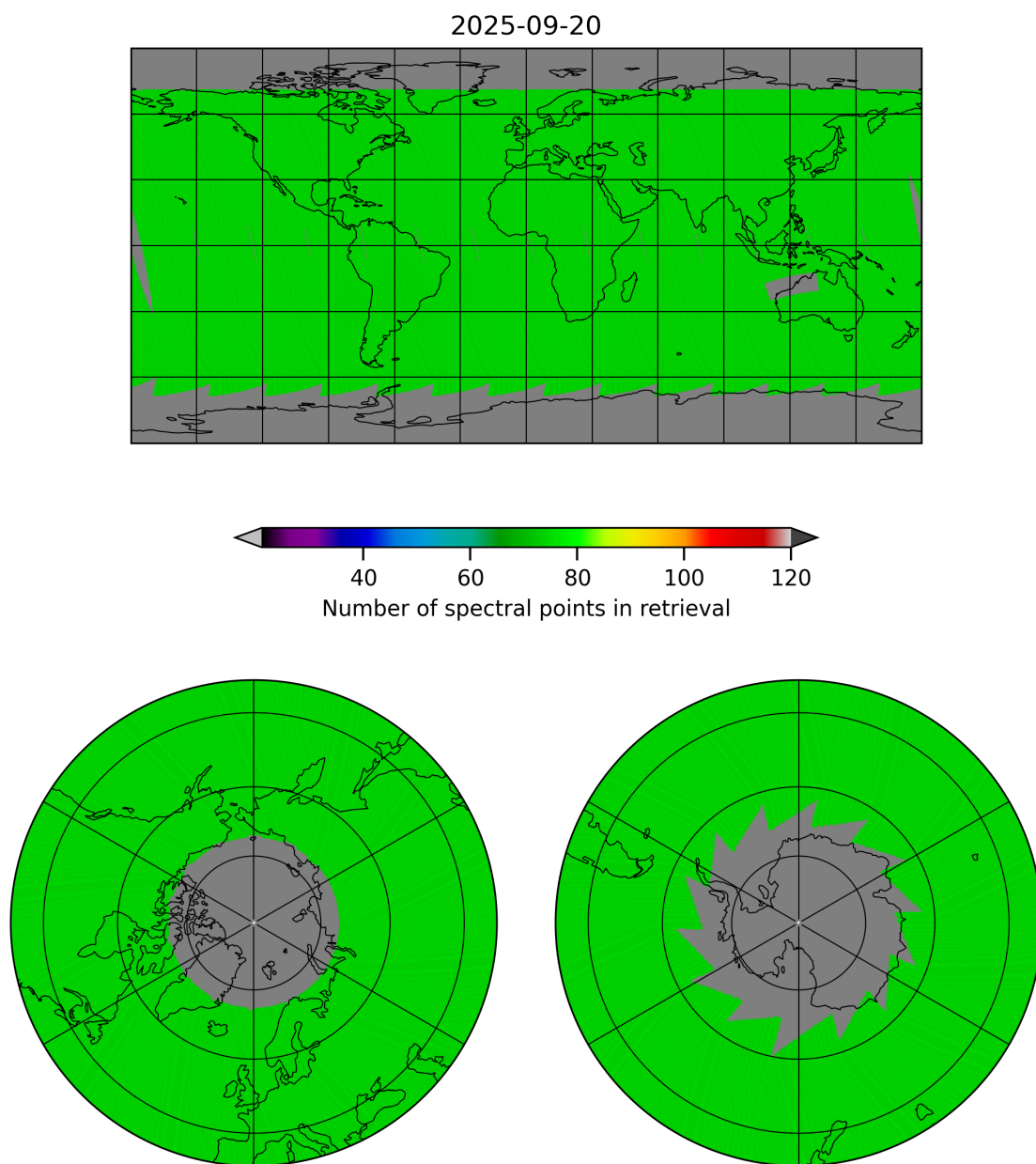


Figure 28: Map of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

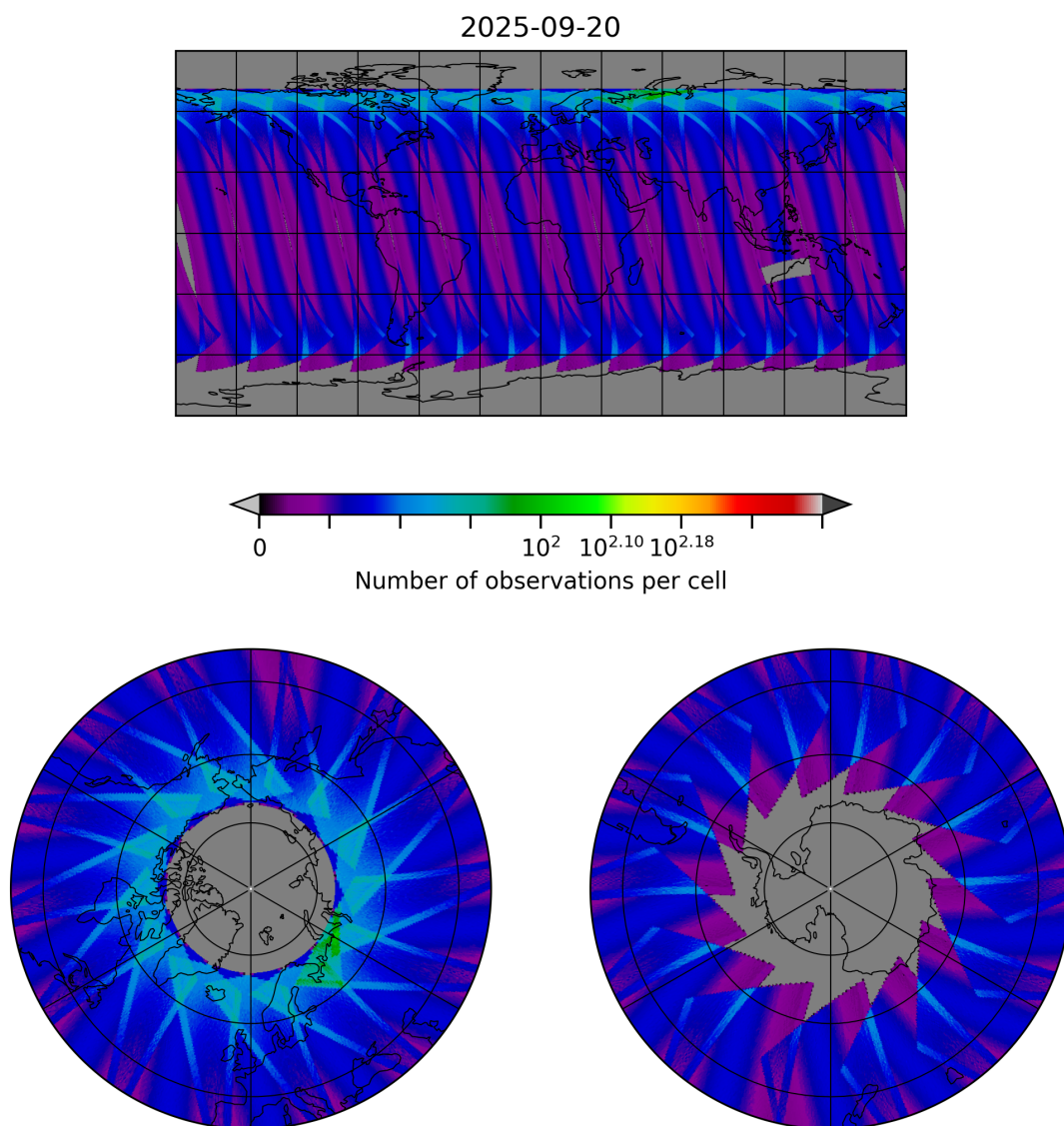


Figure 29: Map of the number of observations for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

7 Zonal average

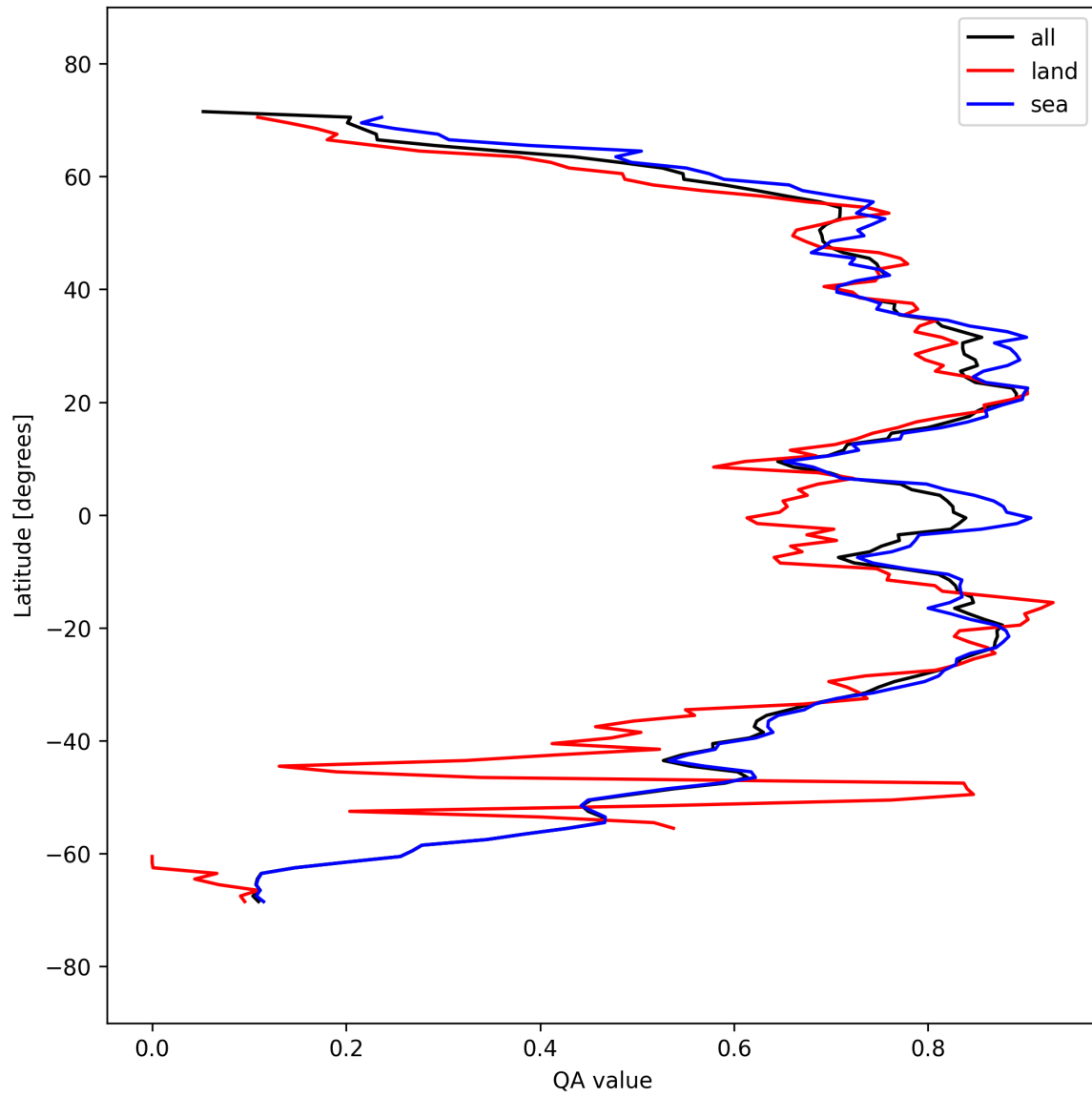


Figure 30: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

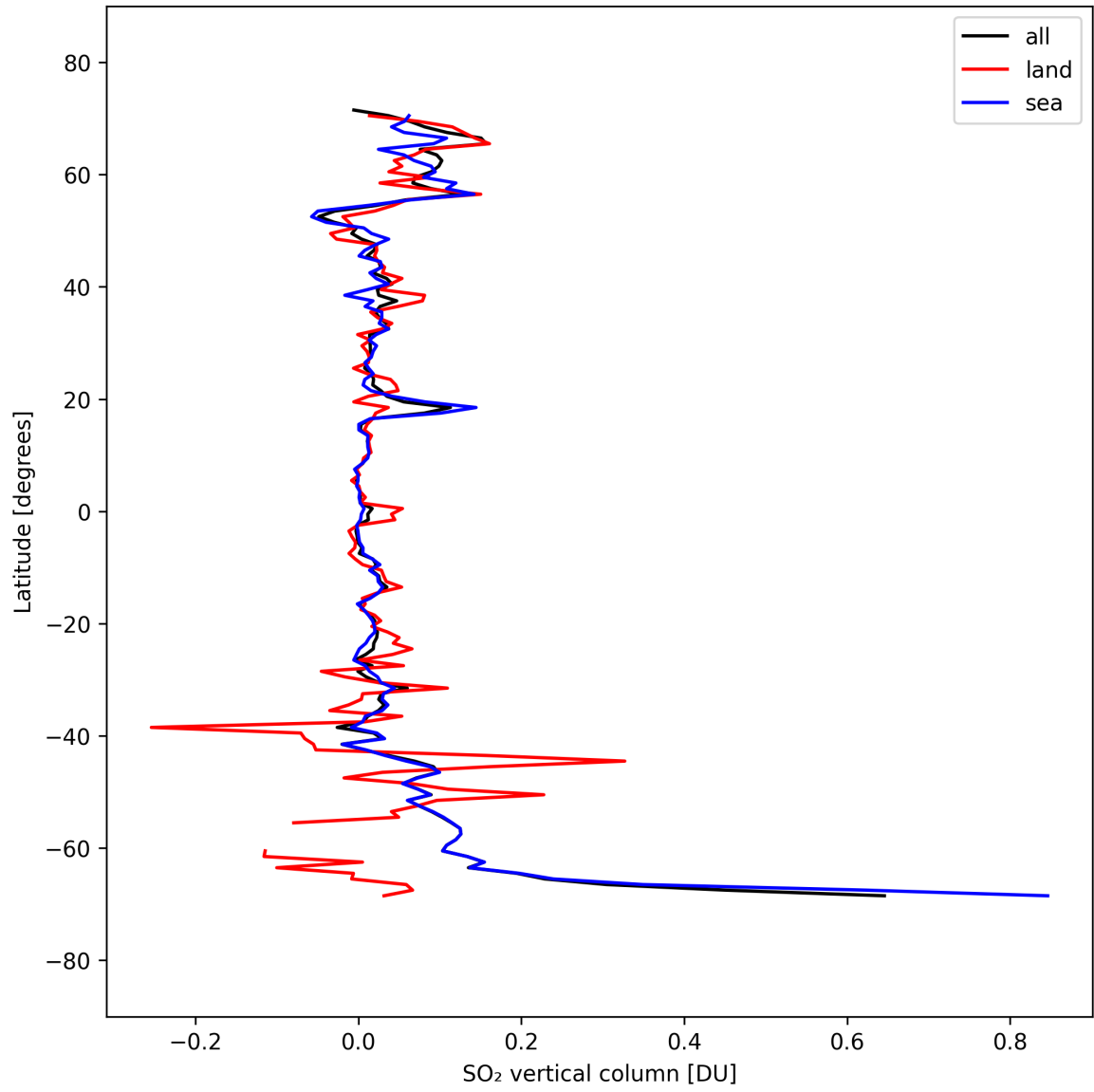


Figure 31: Zonal average of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

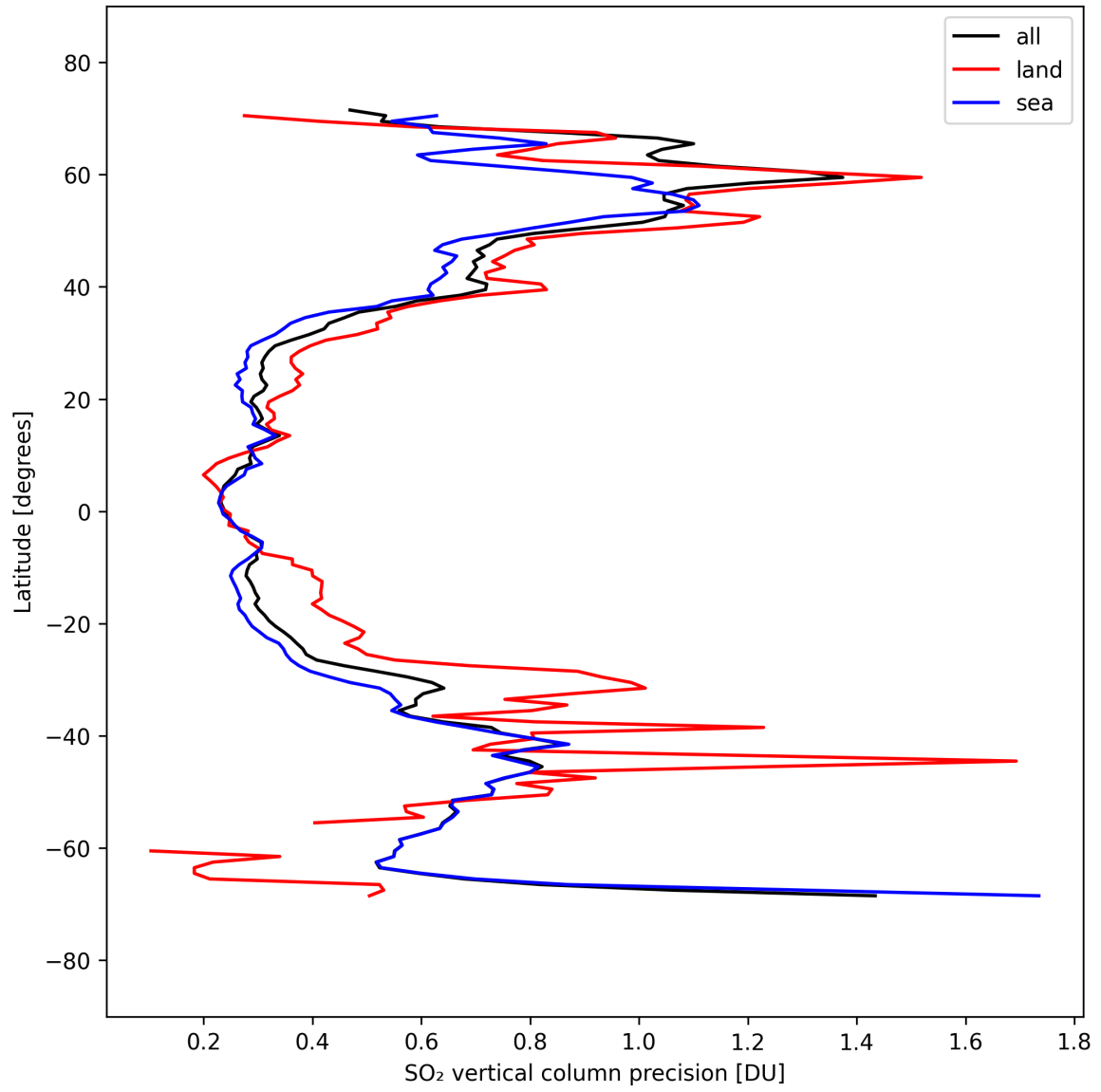


Figure 32: Zonal average of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

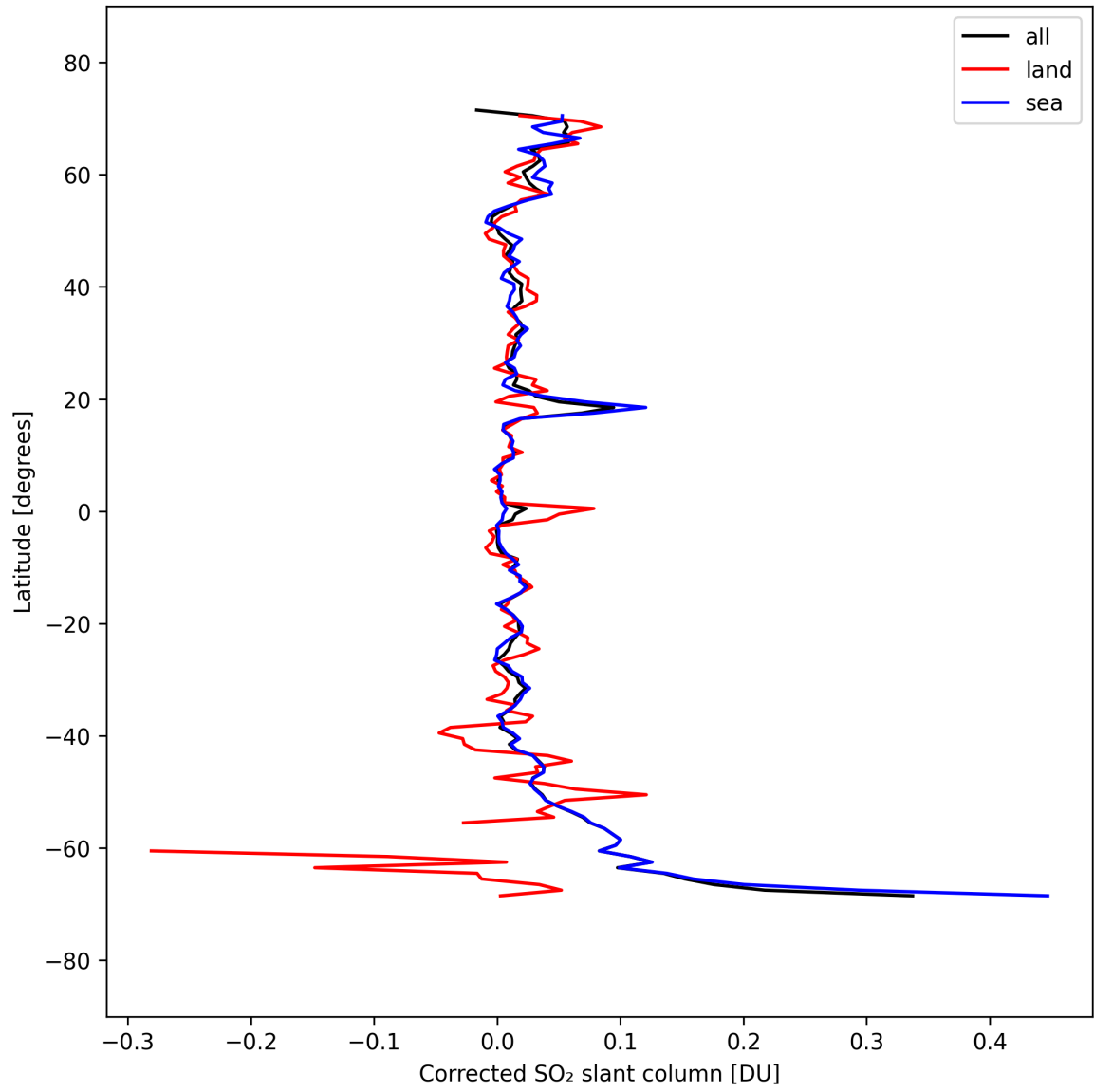


Figure 33: Zonal average of "Corrected SO₂ slant column" for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

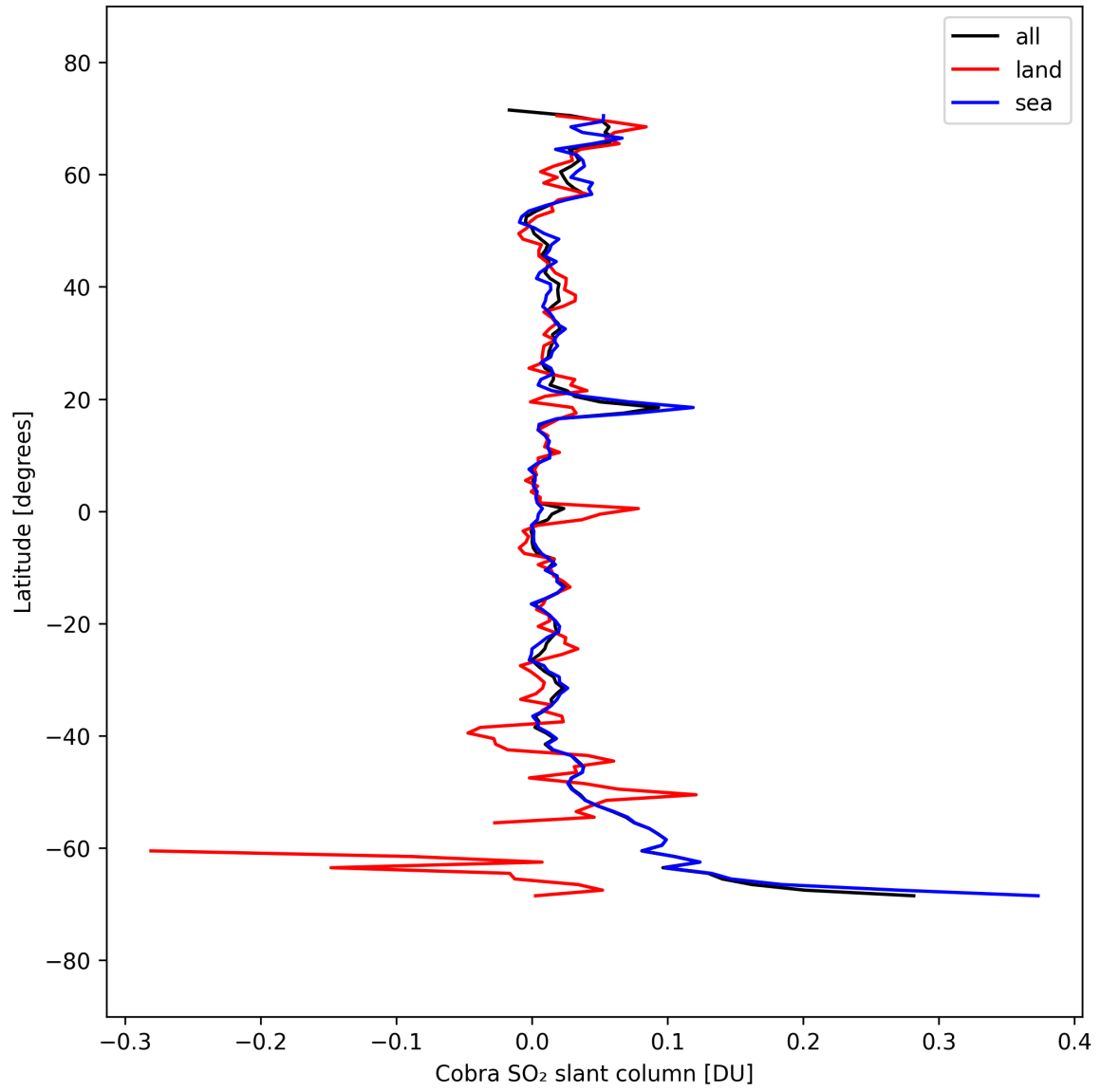


Figure 34: Zonal average of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

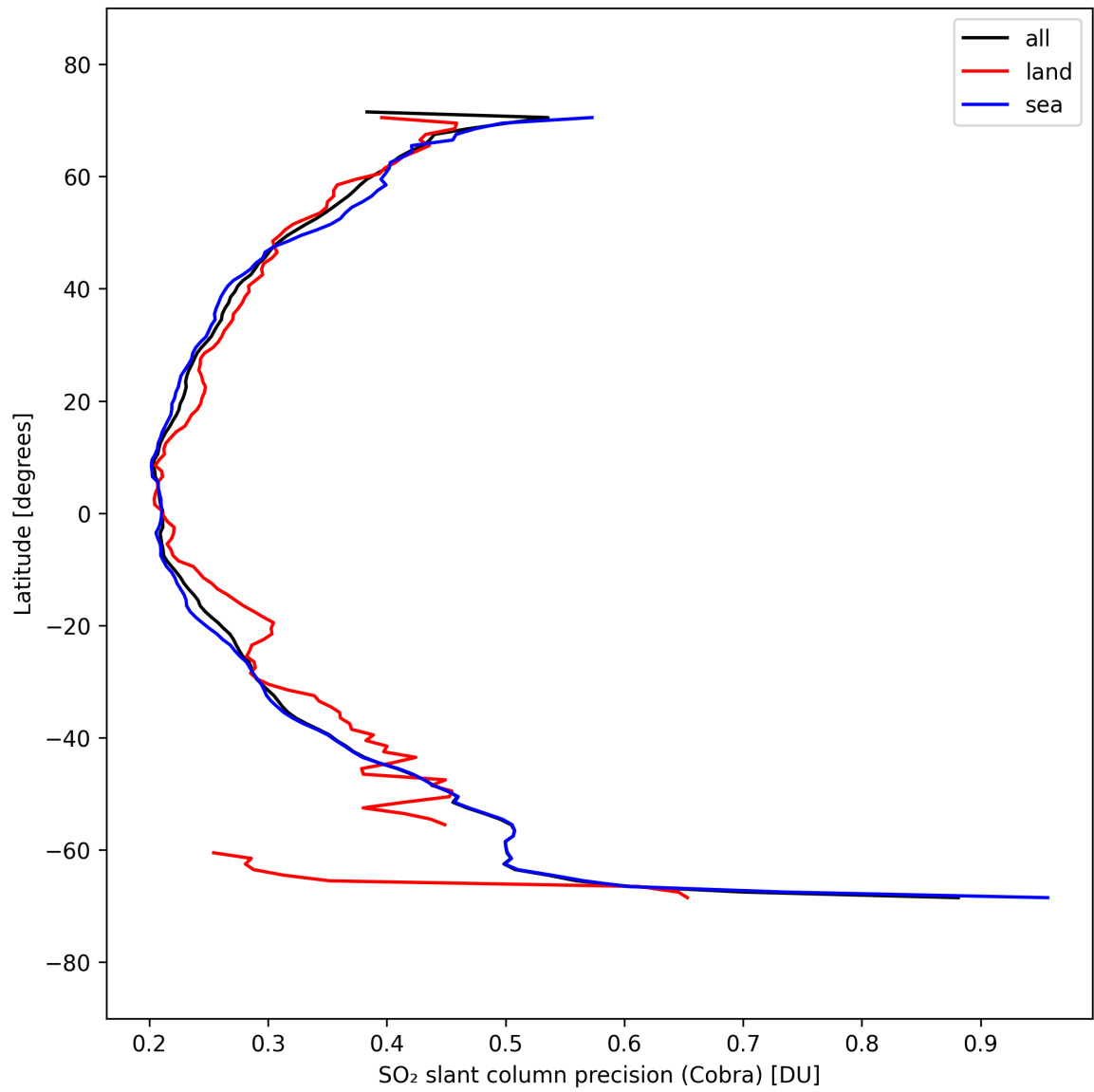


Figure 35: Zonal average of "SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)" for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

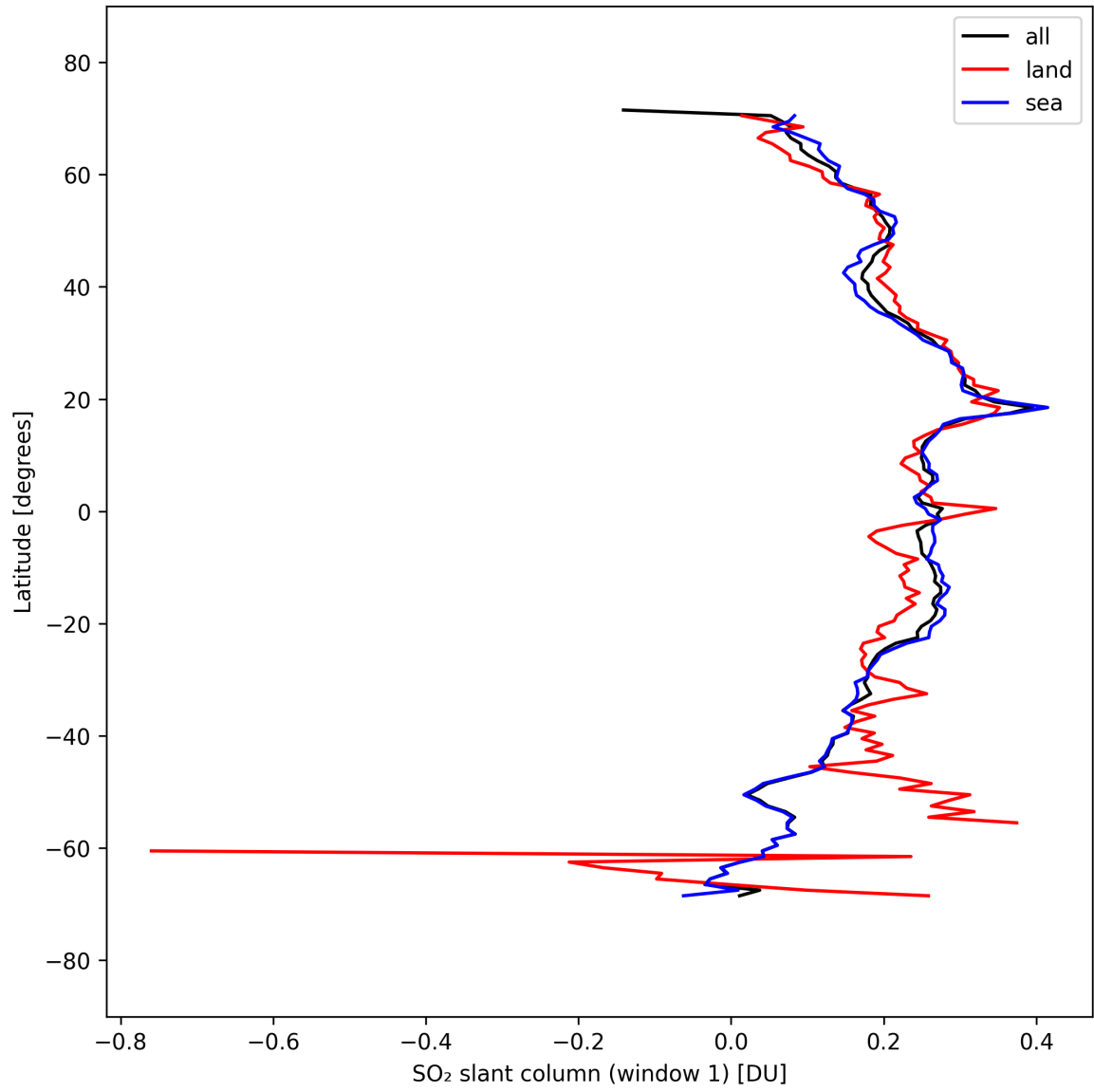


Figure 36: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

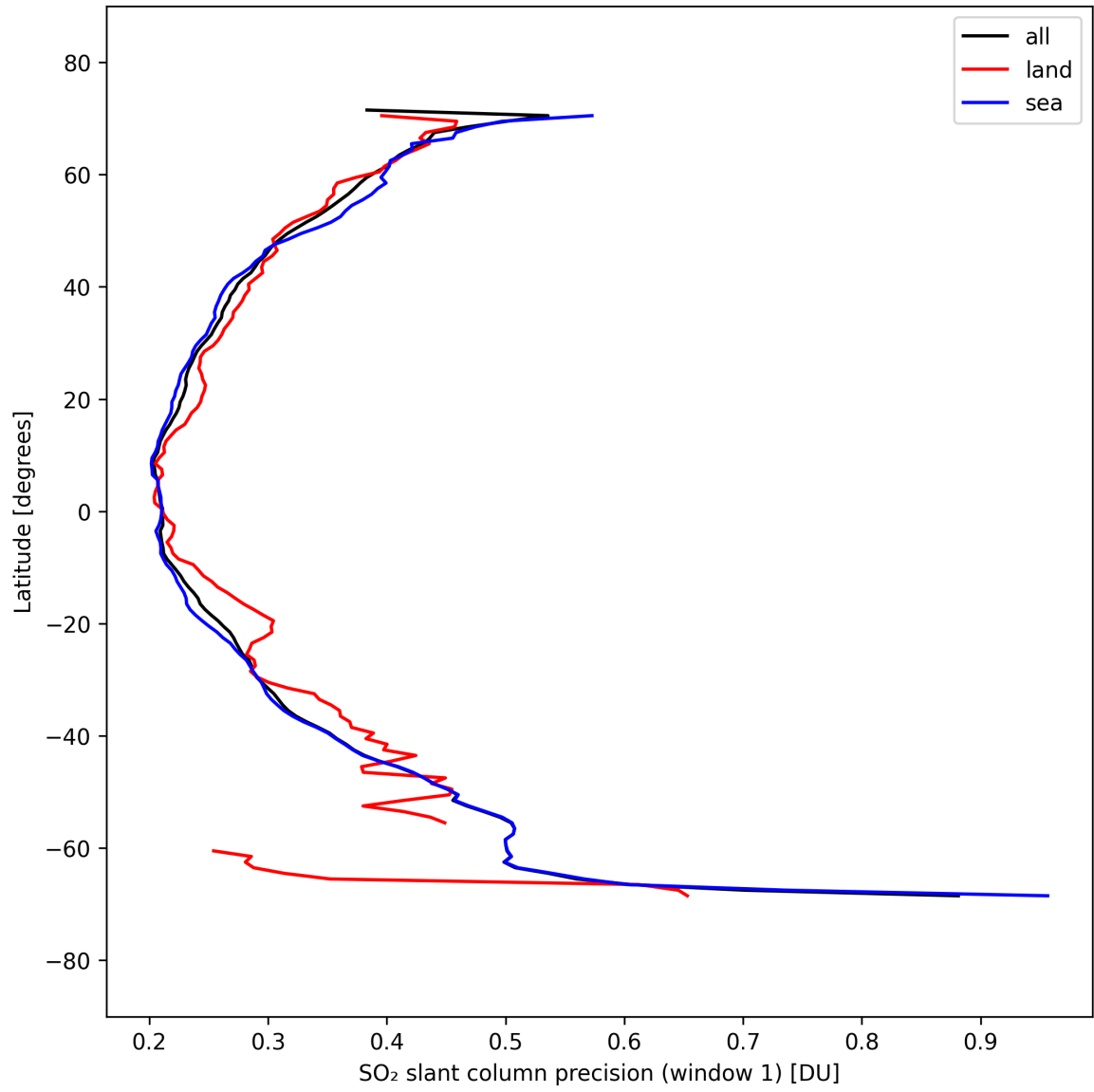


Figure 37: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

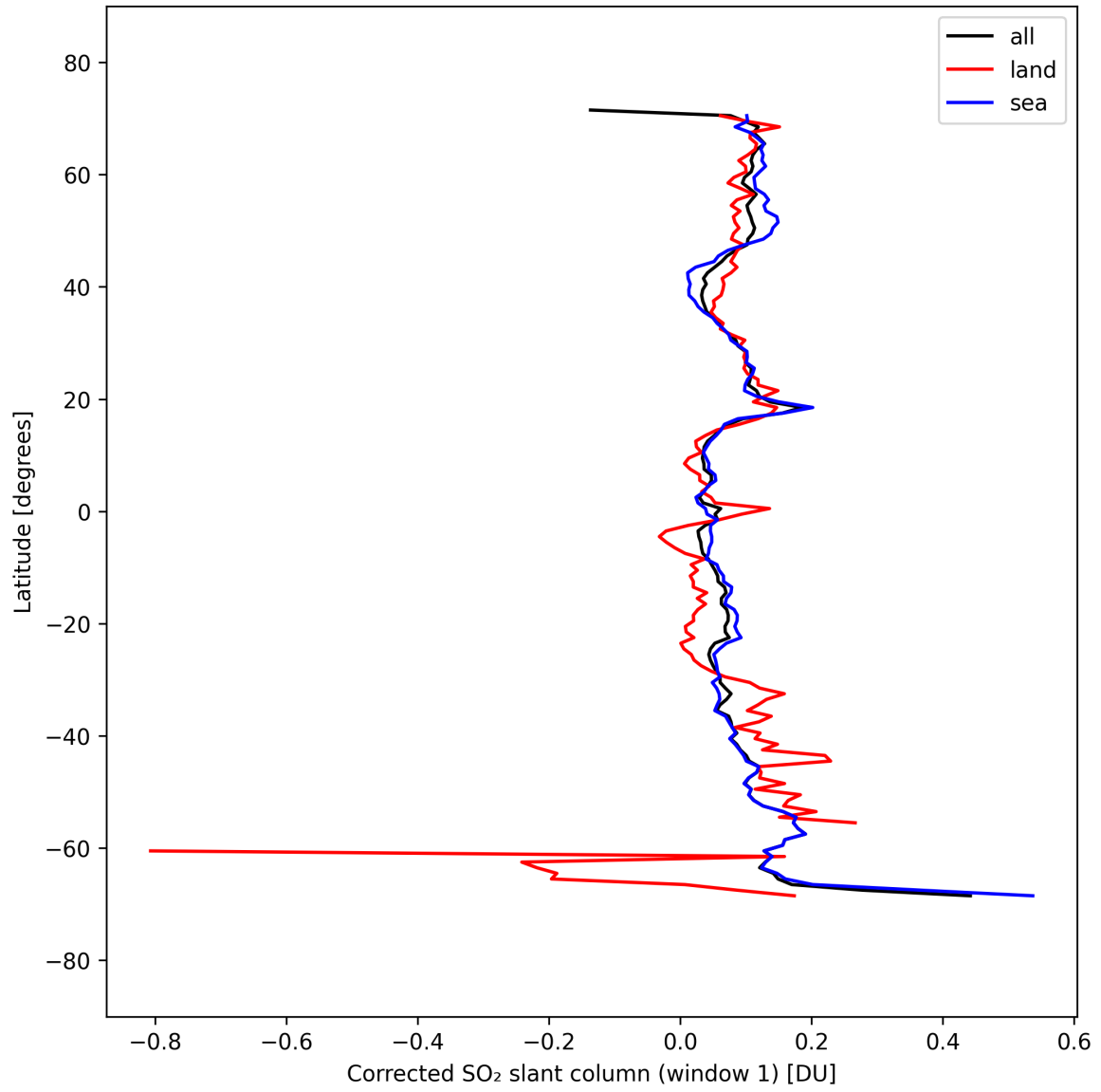


Figure 38: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

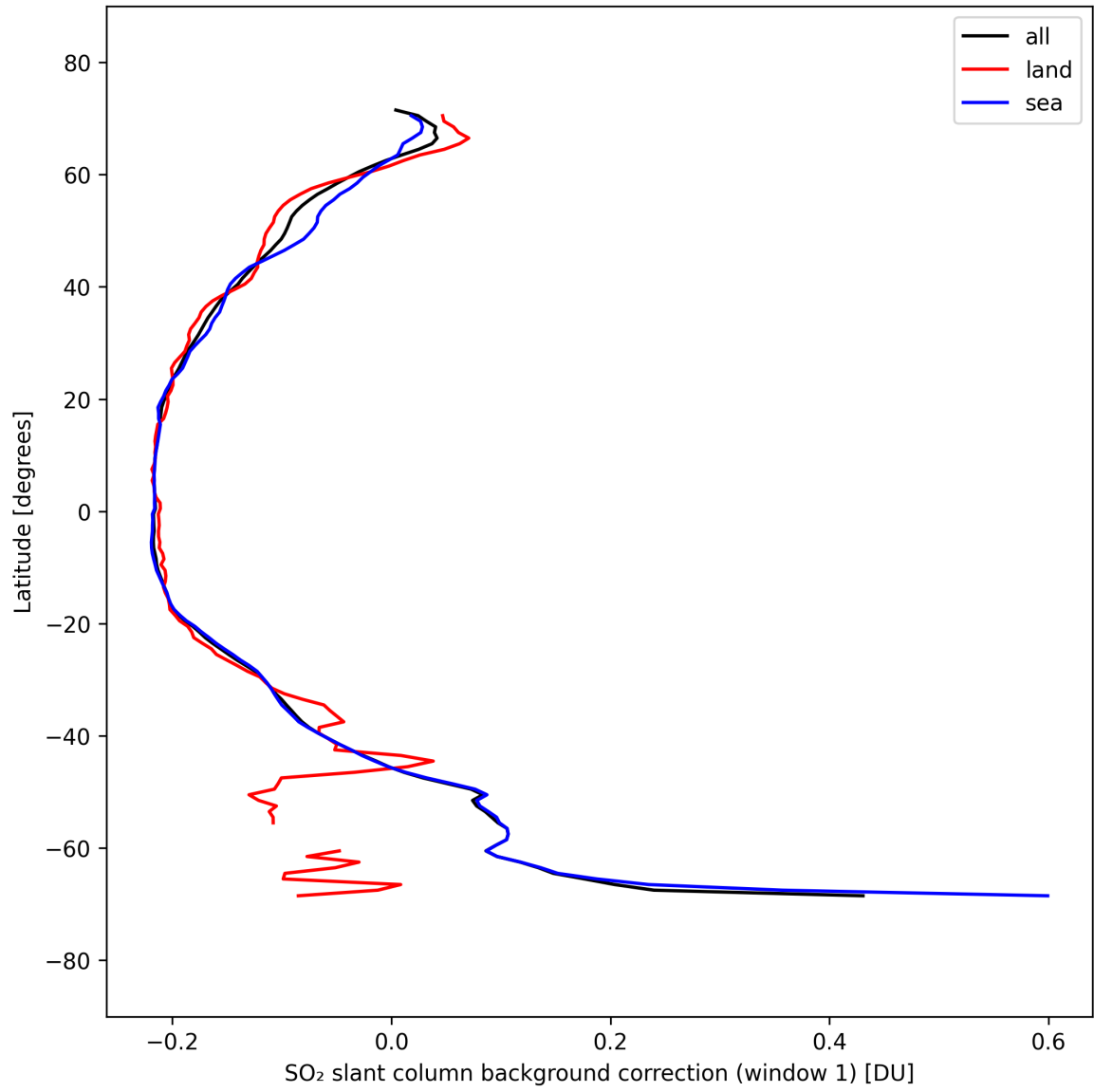


Figure 39: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

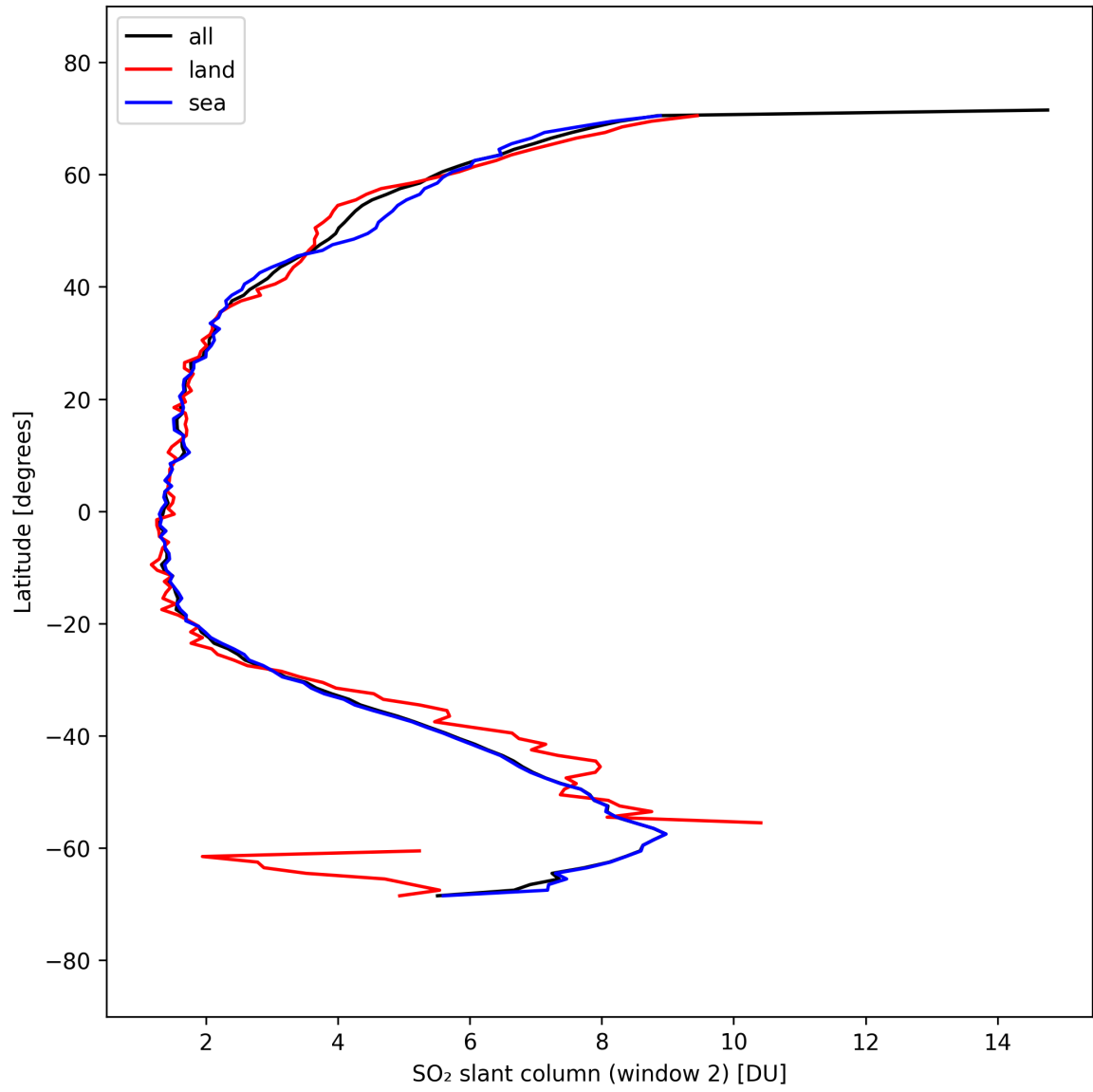


Figure 40: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

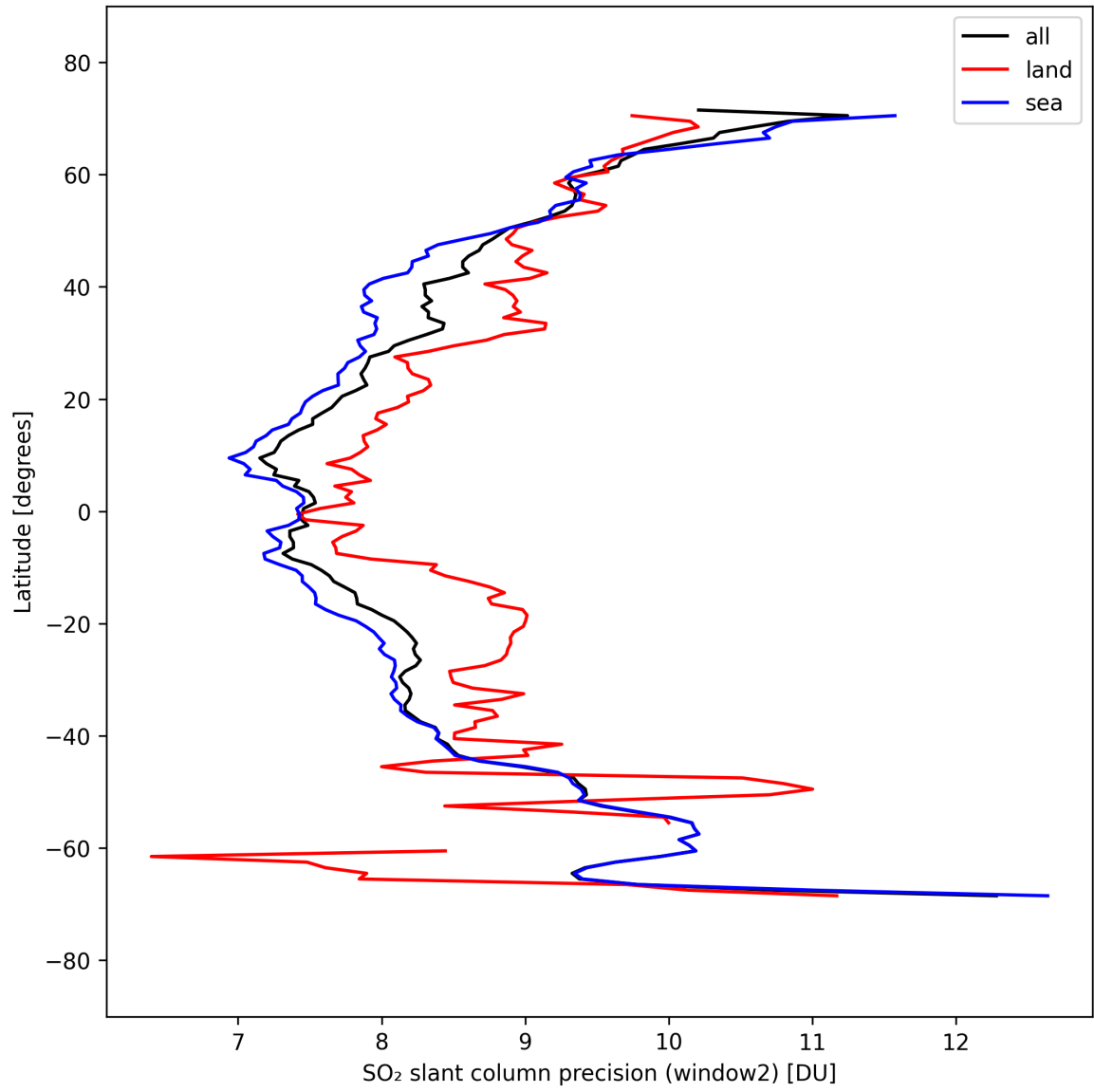


Figure 41: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

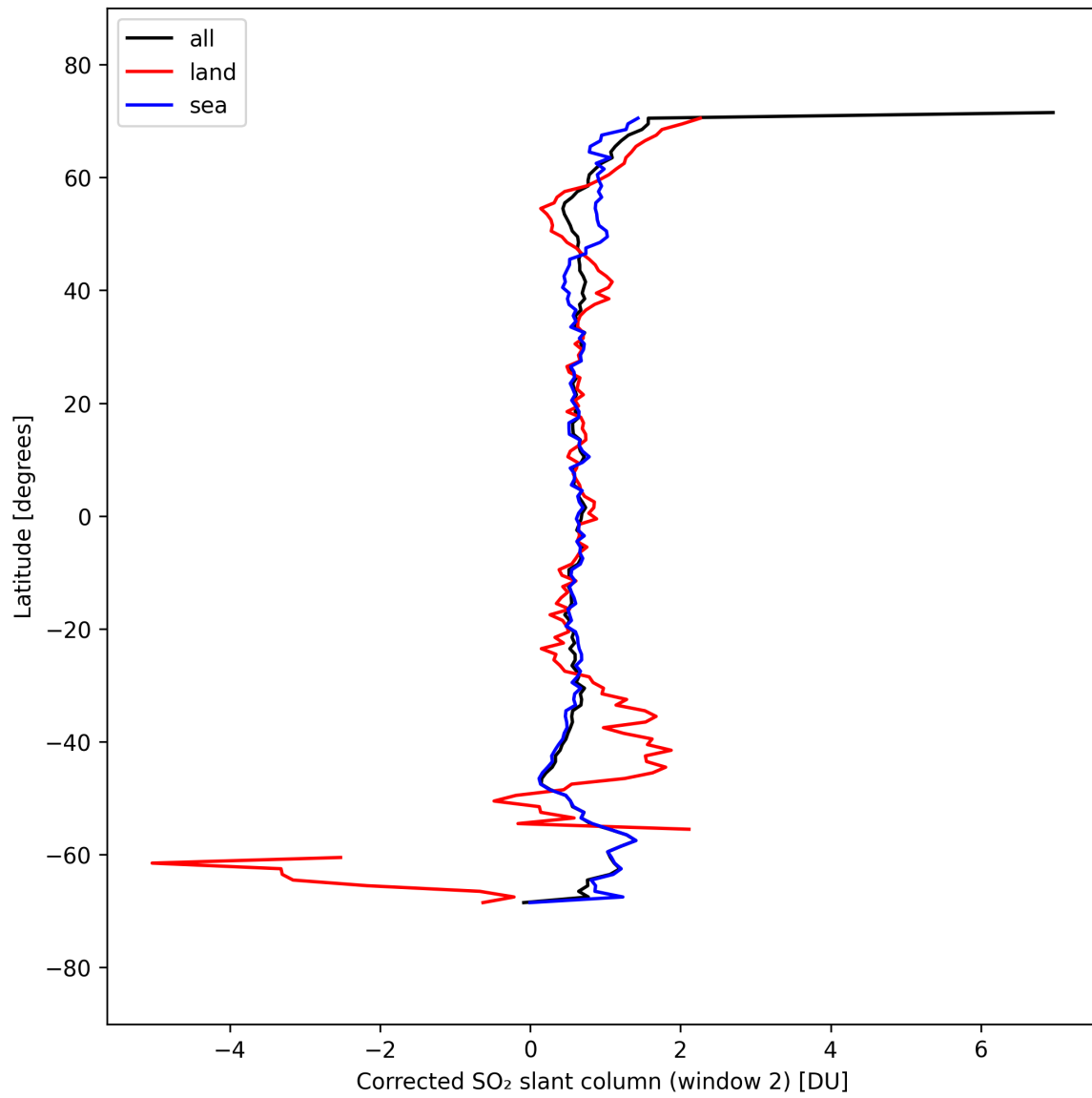


Figure 42: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

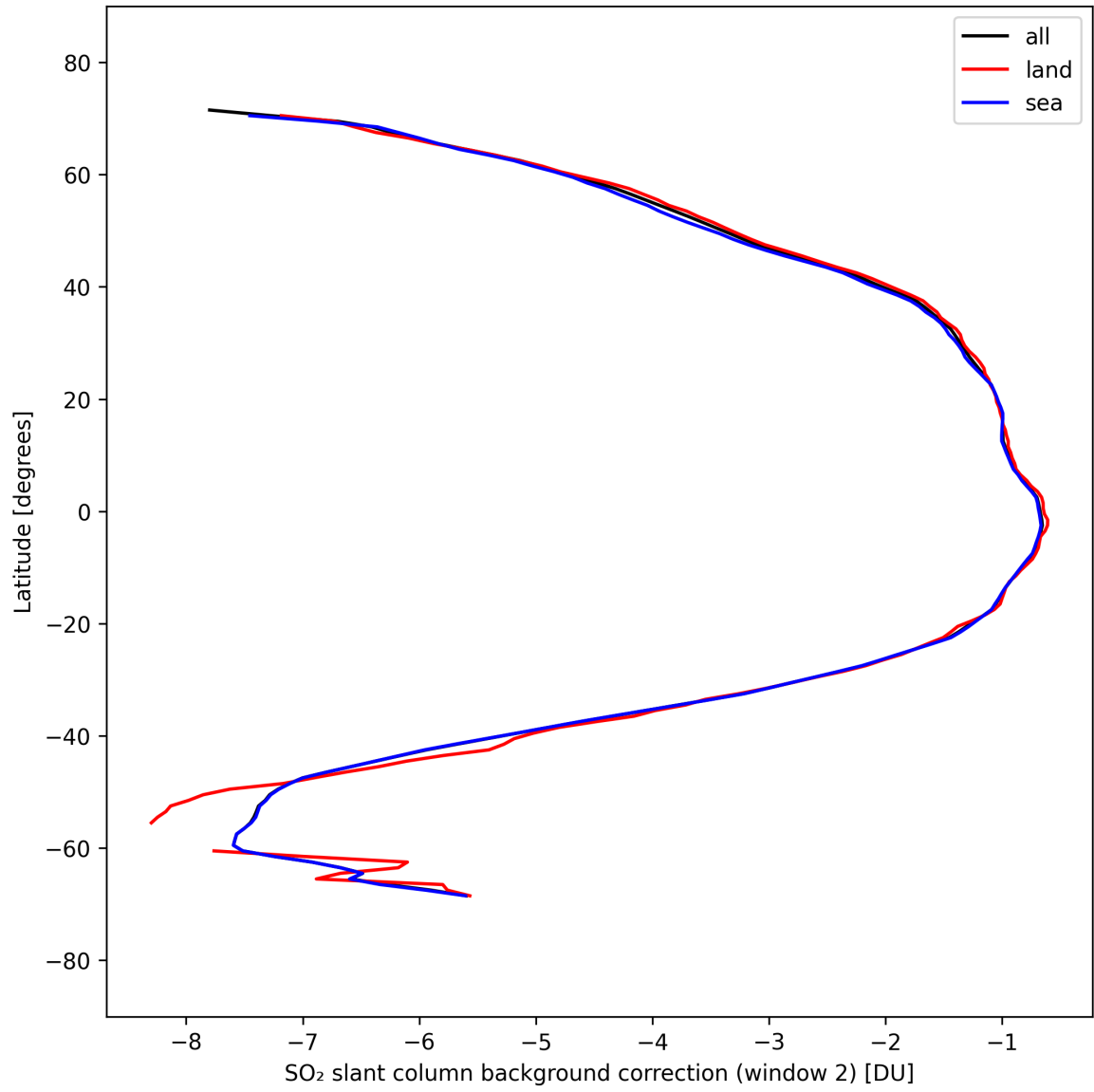


Figure 43: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

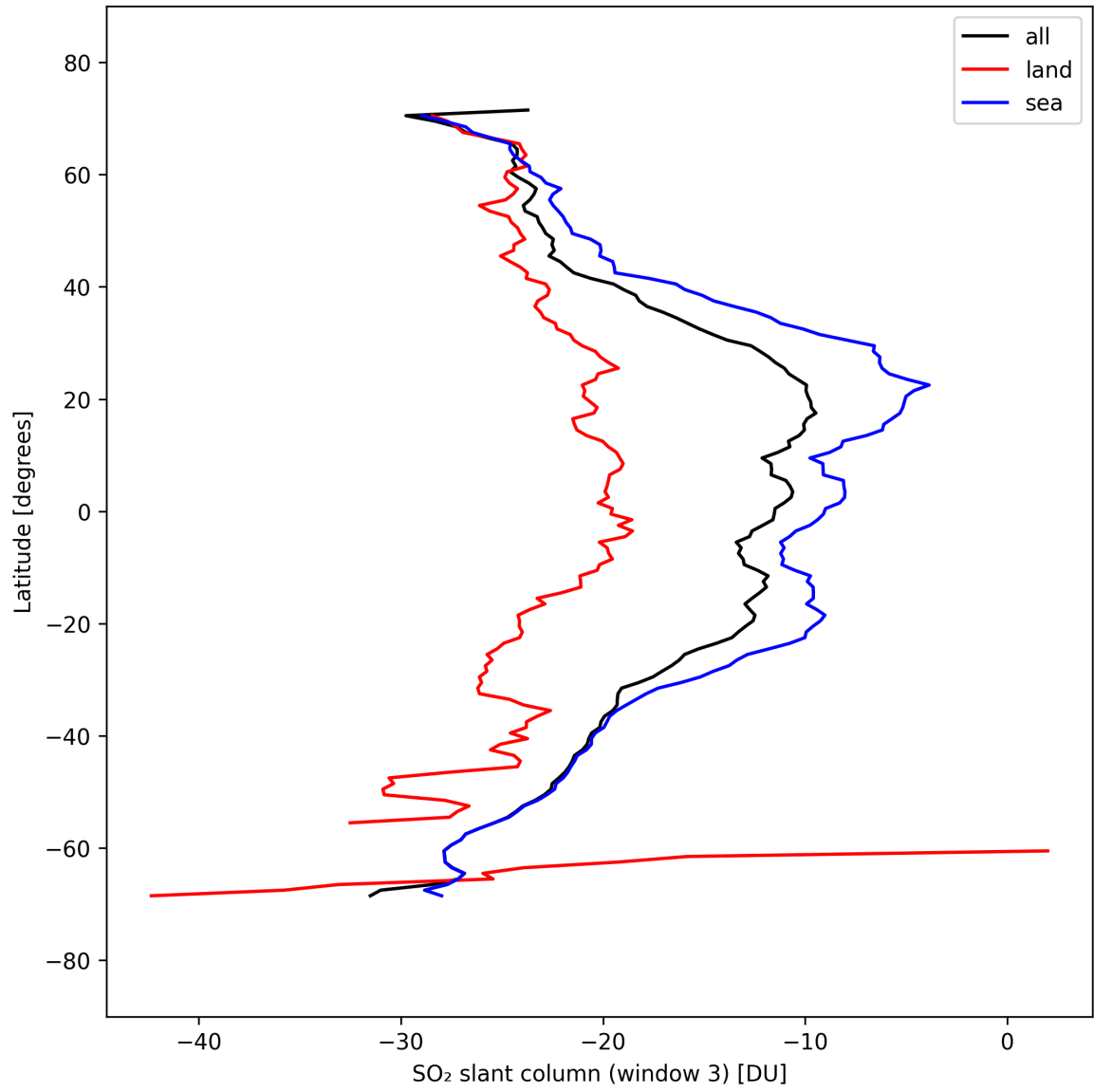


Figure 44: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

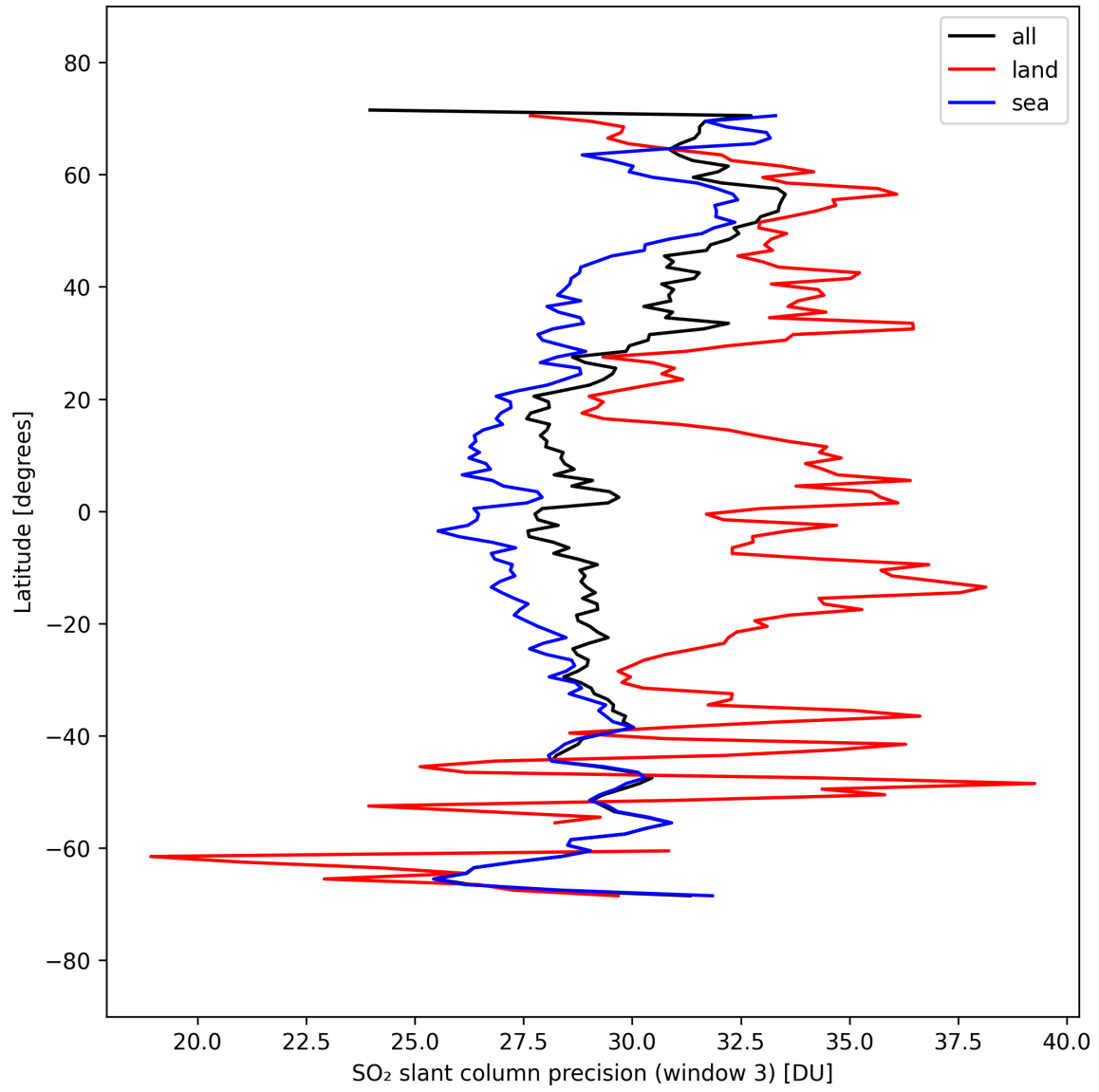


Figure 45: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

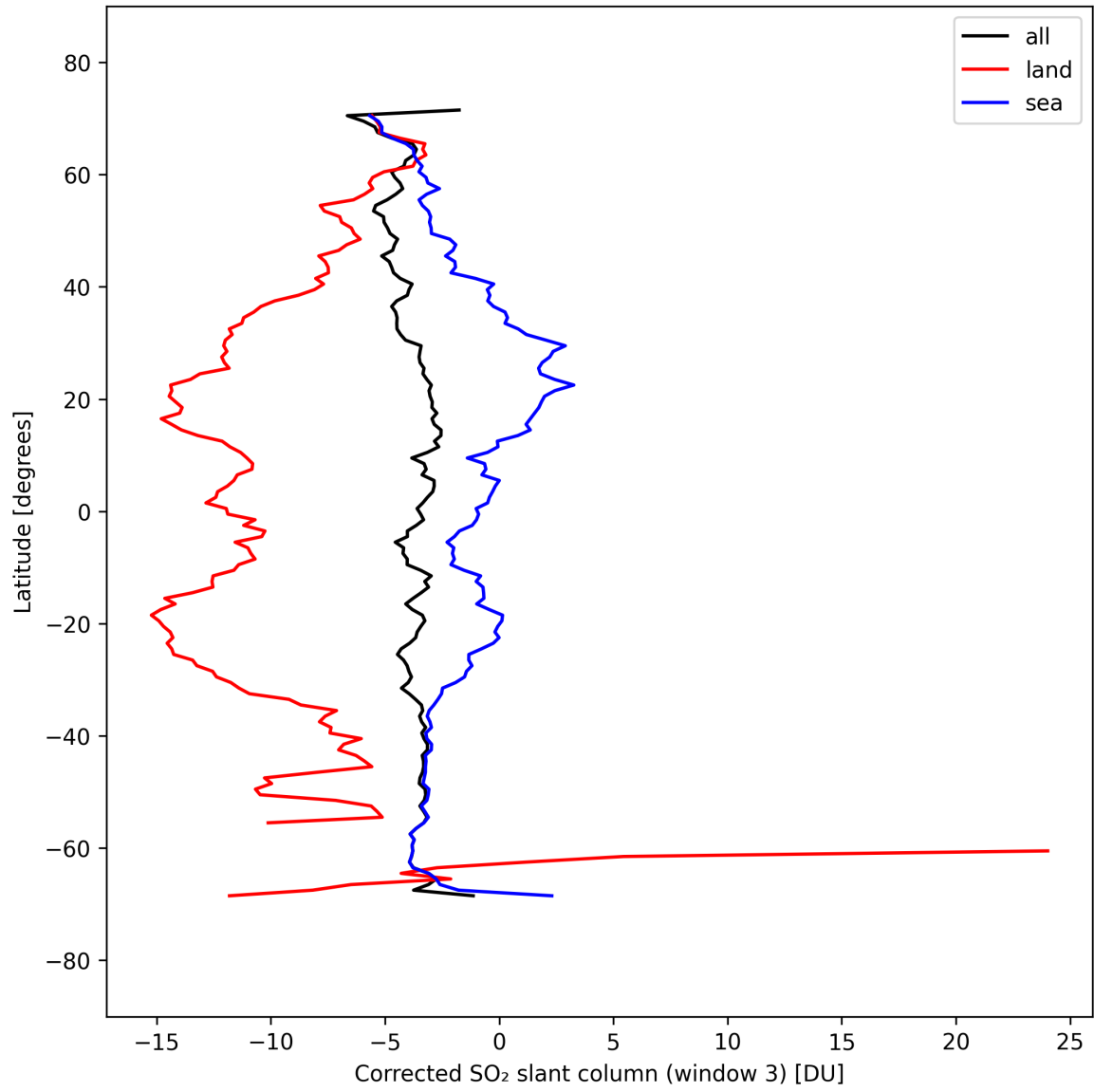


Figure 46: Zonal average of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

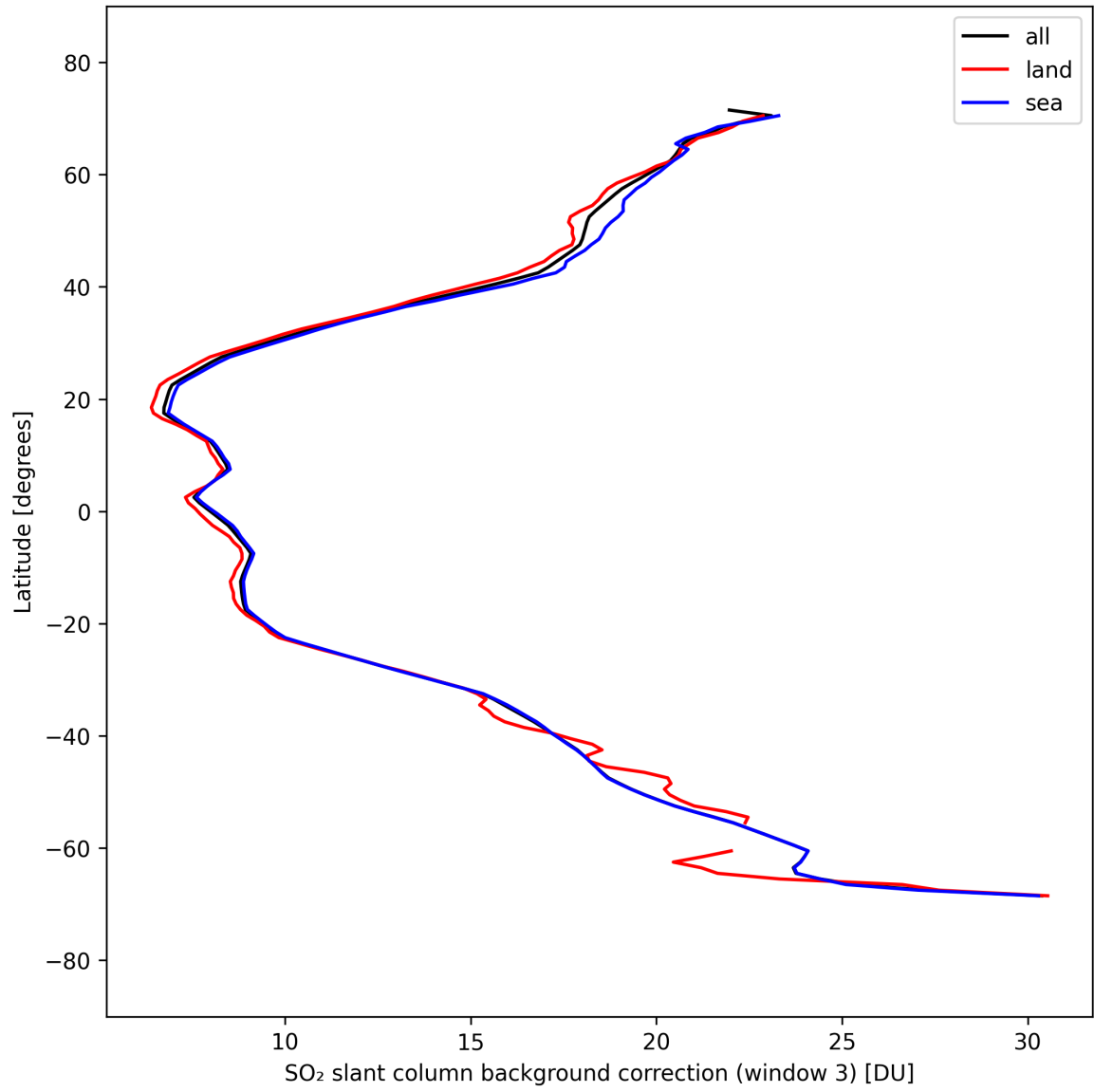


Figure 47: Zonal average of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

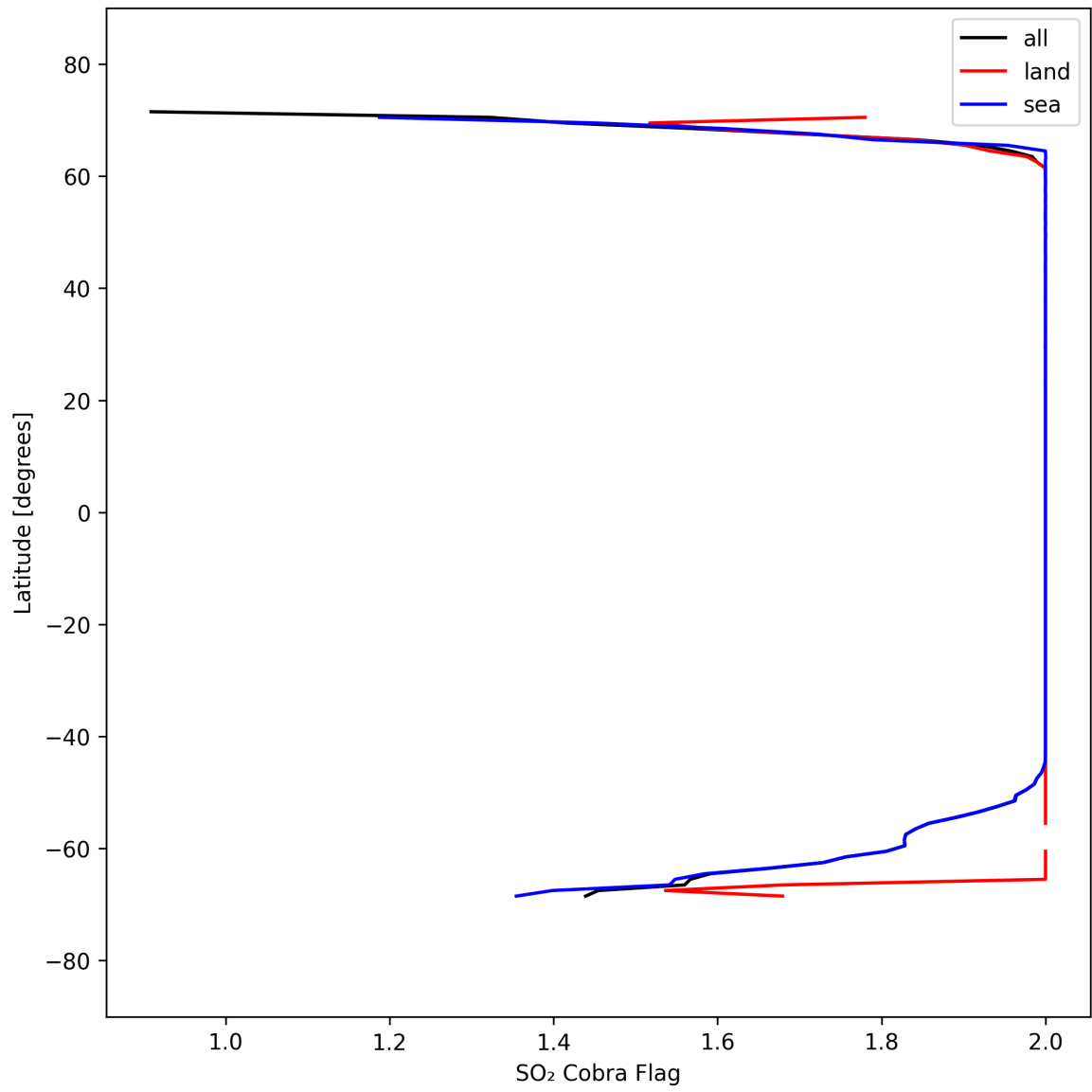


Figure 48: Zonal average of "SO₂ Cobra Flag" for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

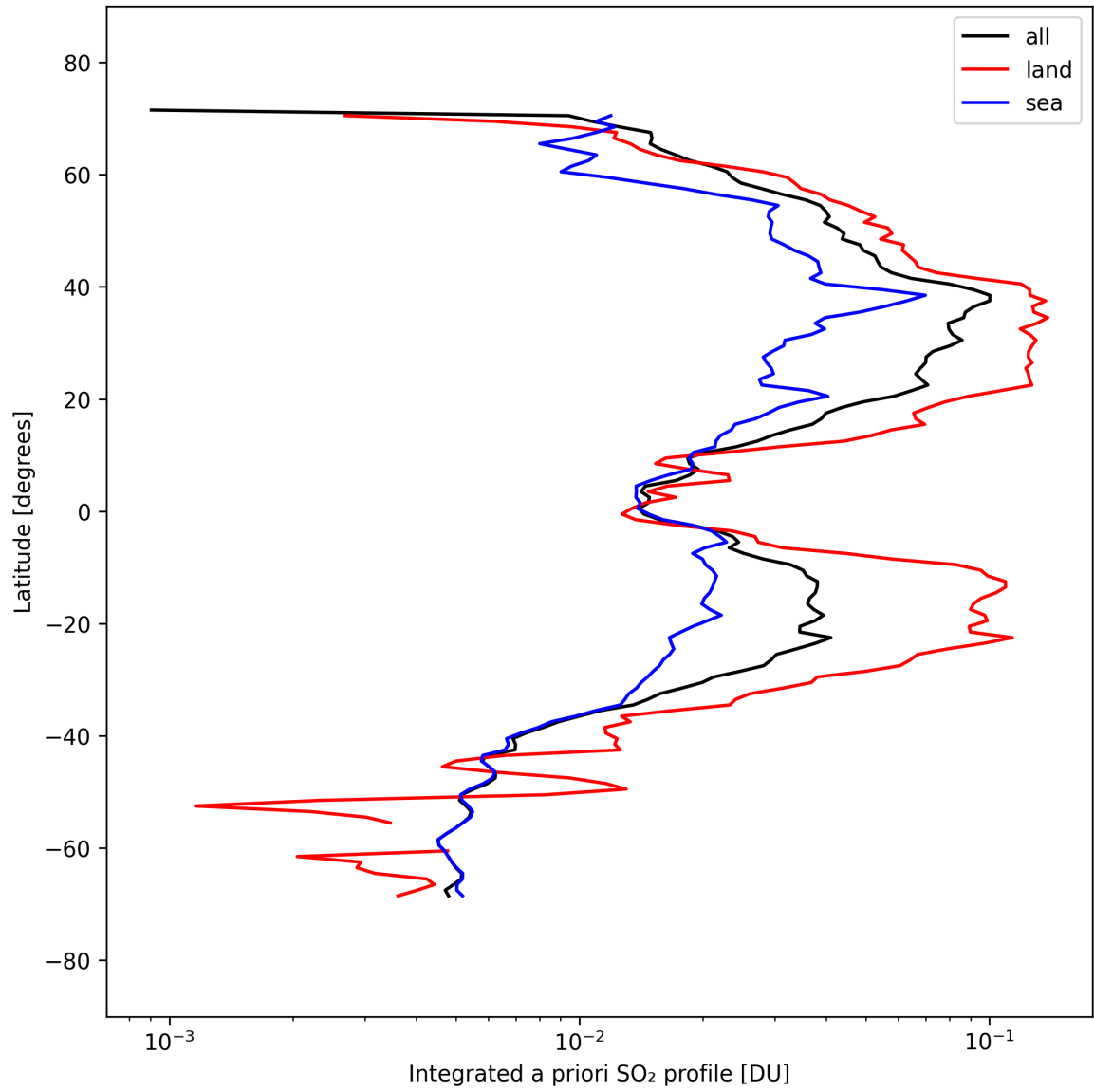


Figure 49: Zonal average of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

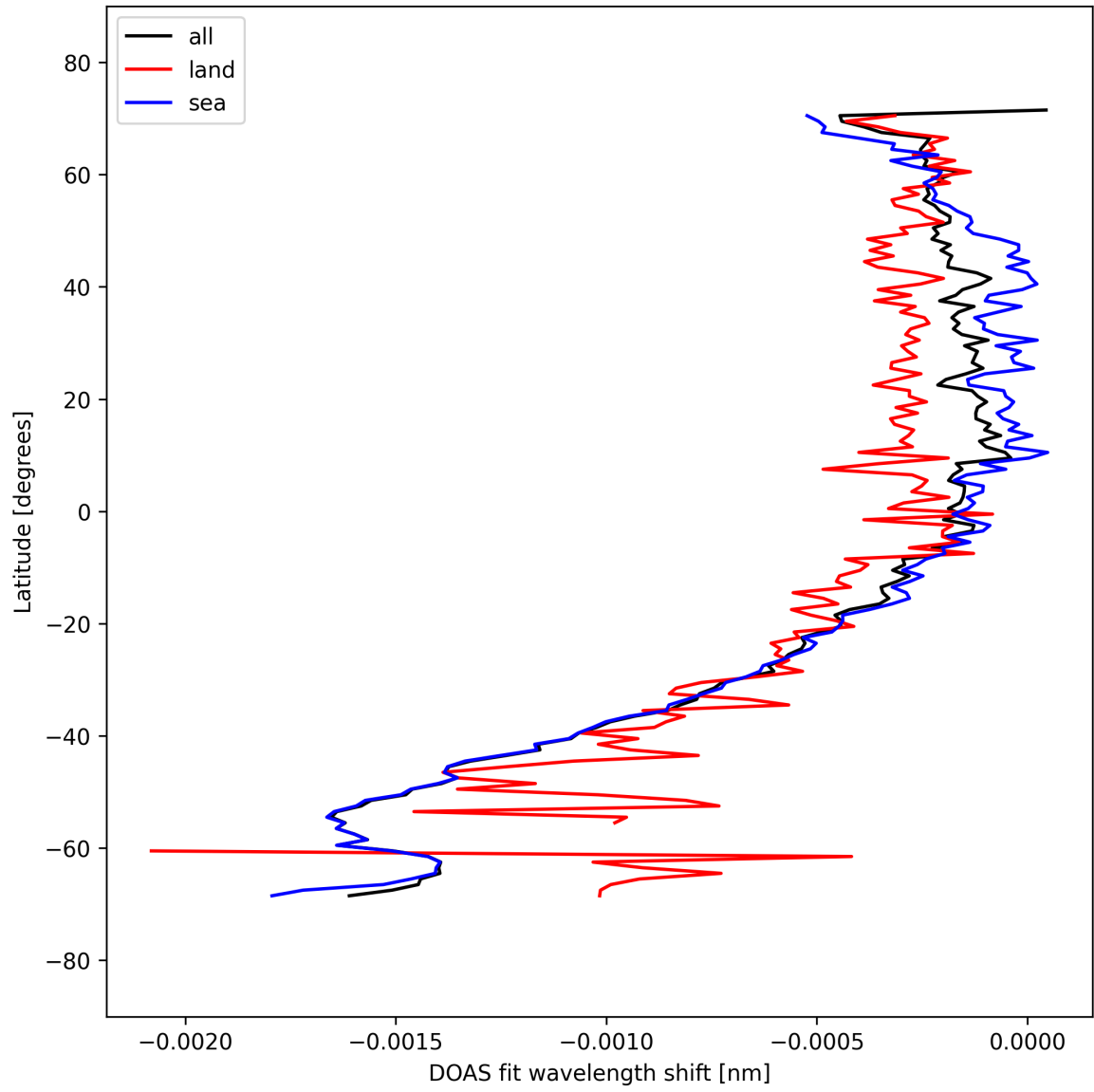


Figure 50: Zonal average of "DOAS fit wavelength shift" for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

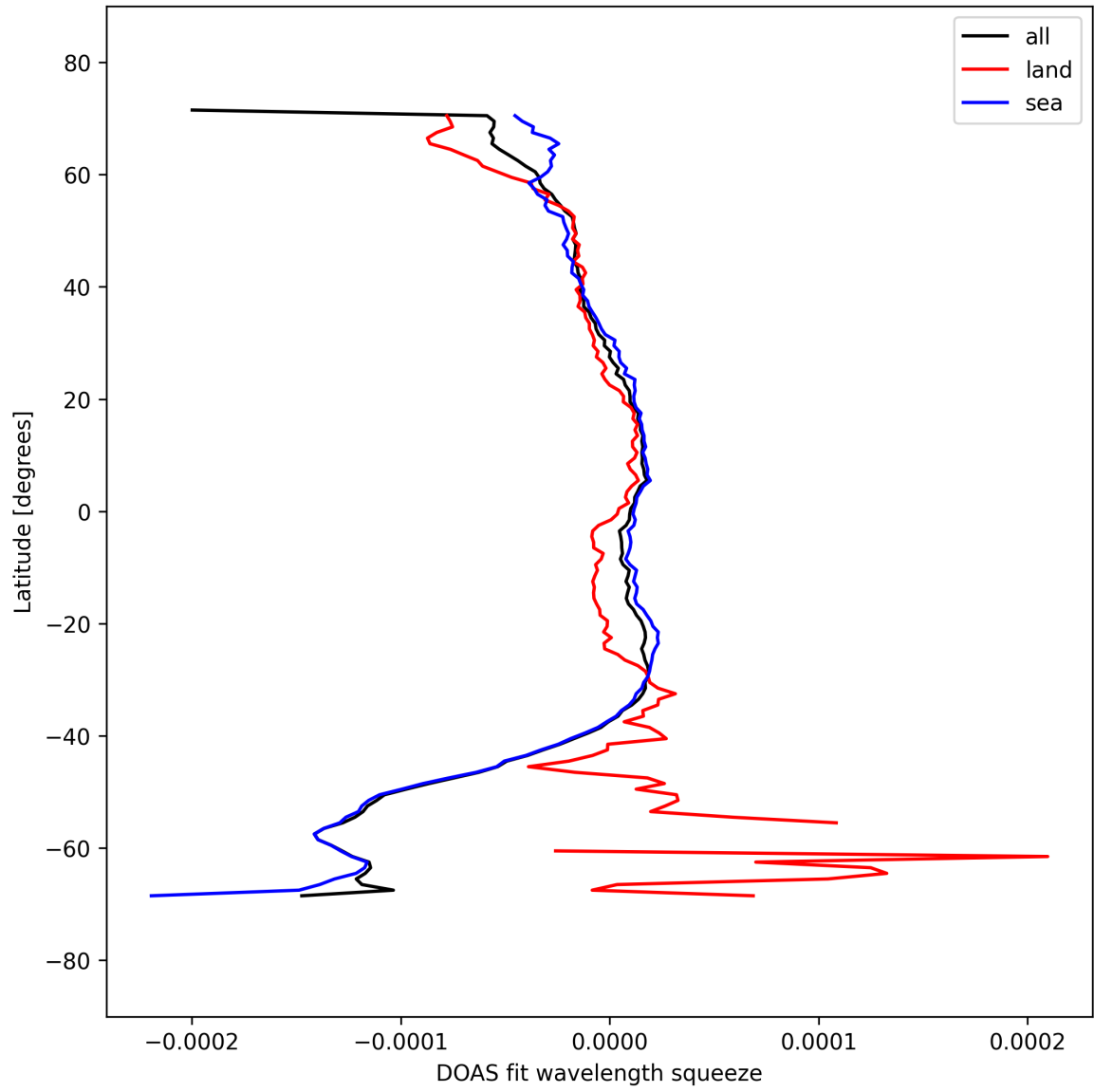


Figure 51: Zonal average of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

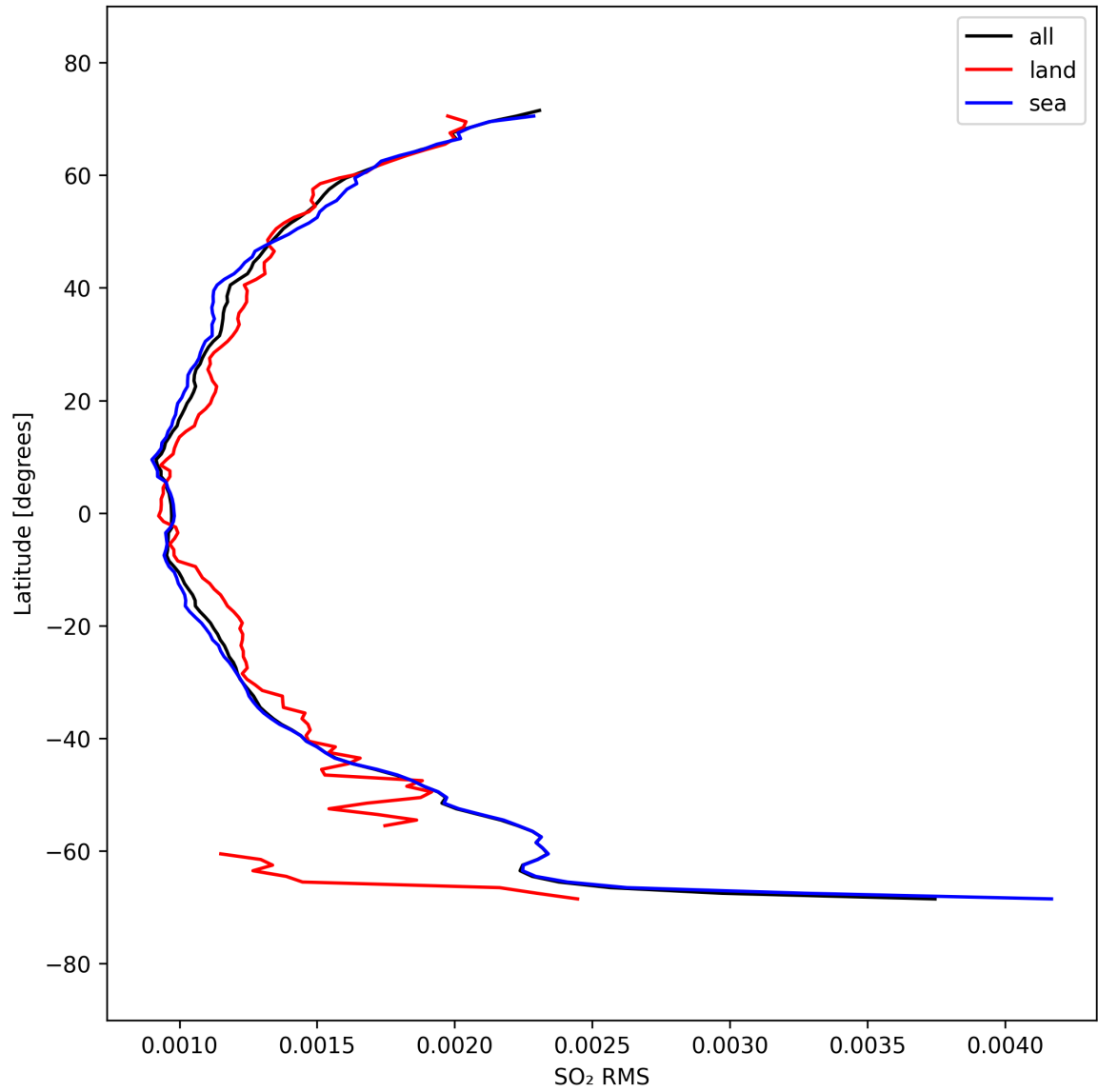


Figure 52: Zonal average of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

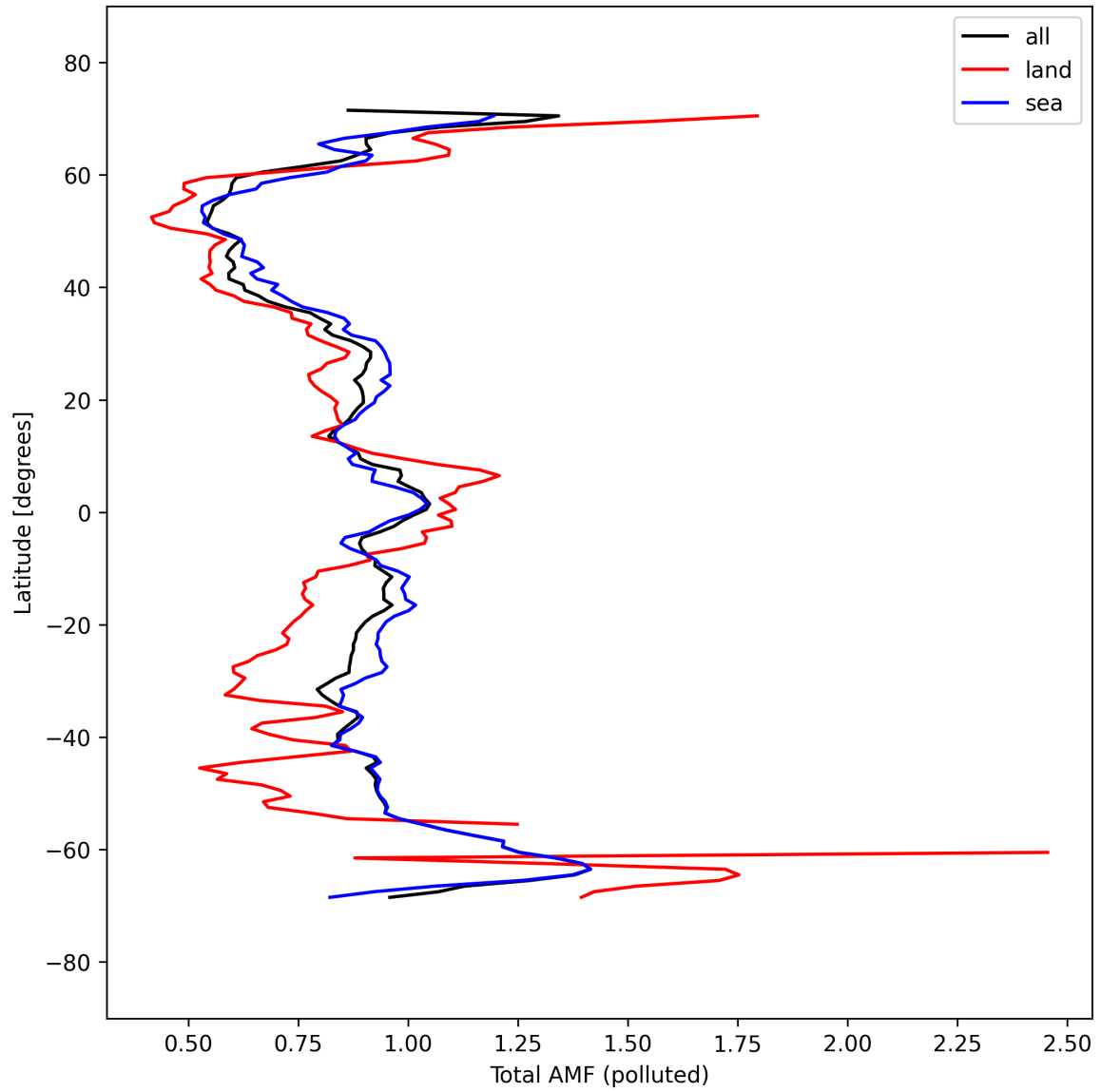


Figure 53: Zonal average of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

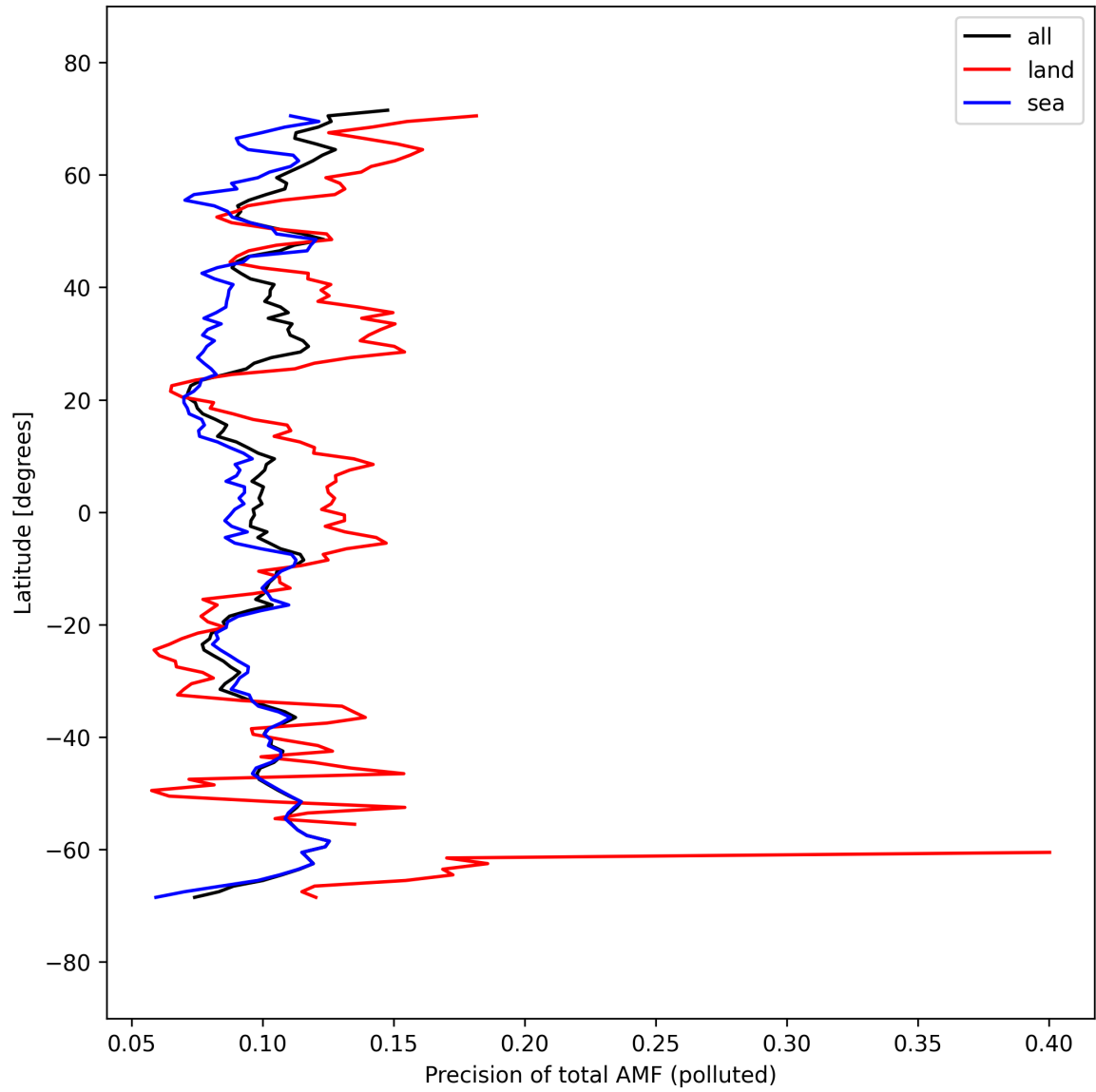


Figure 54: Zonal average of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

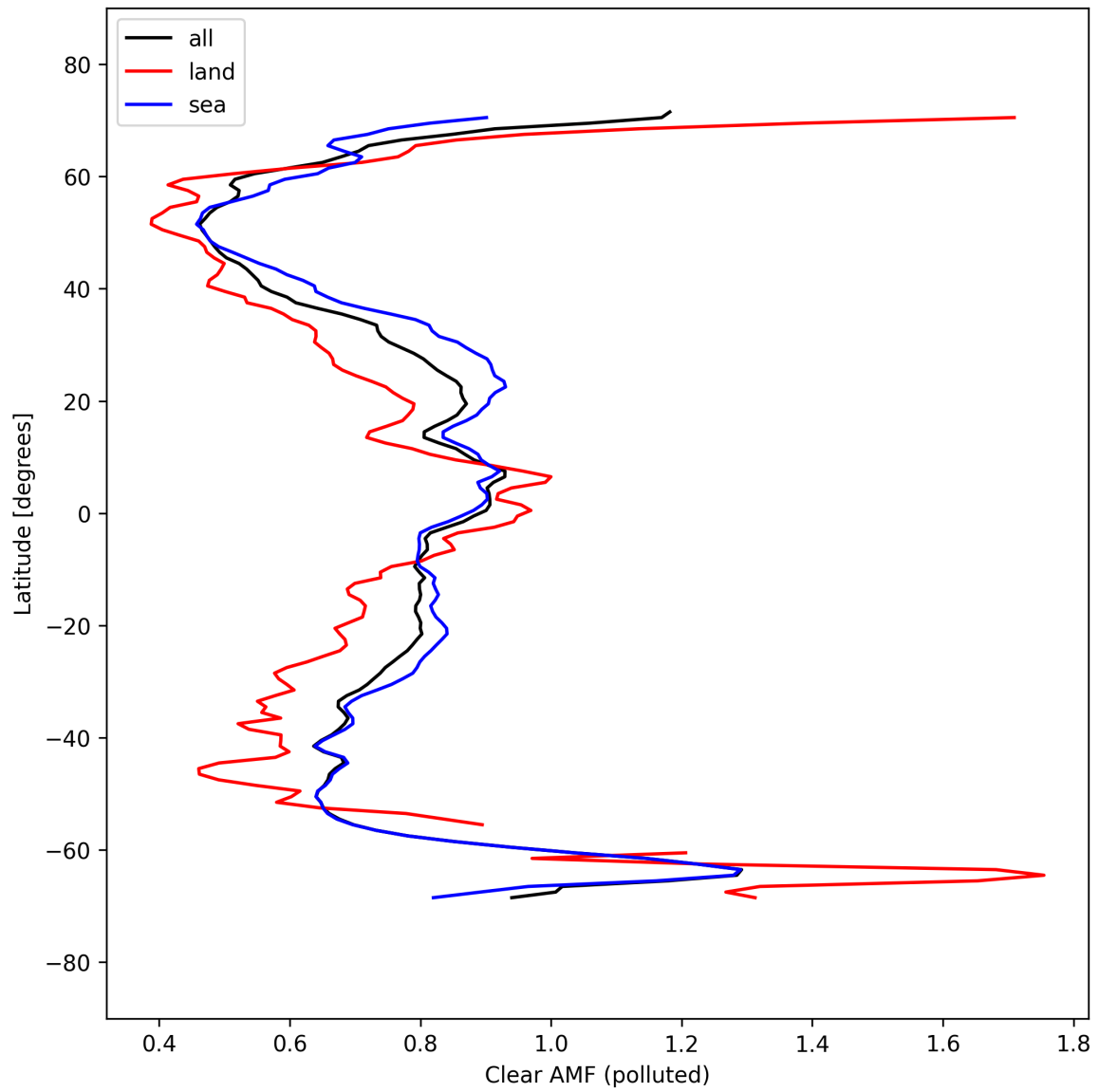


Figure 55: Zonal average of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

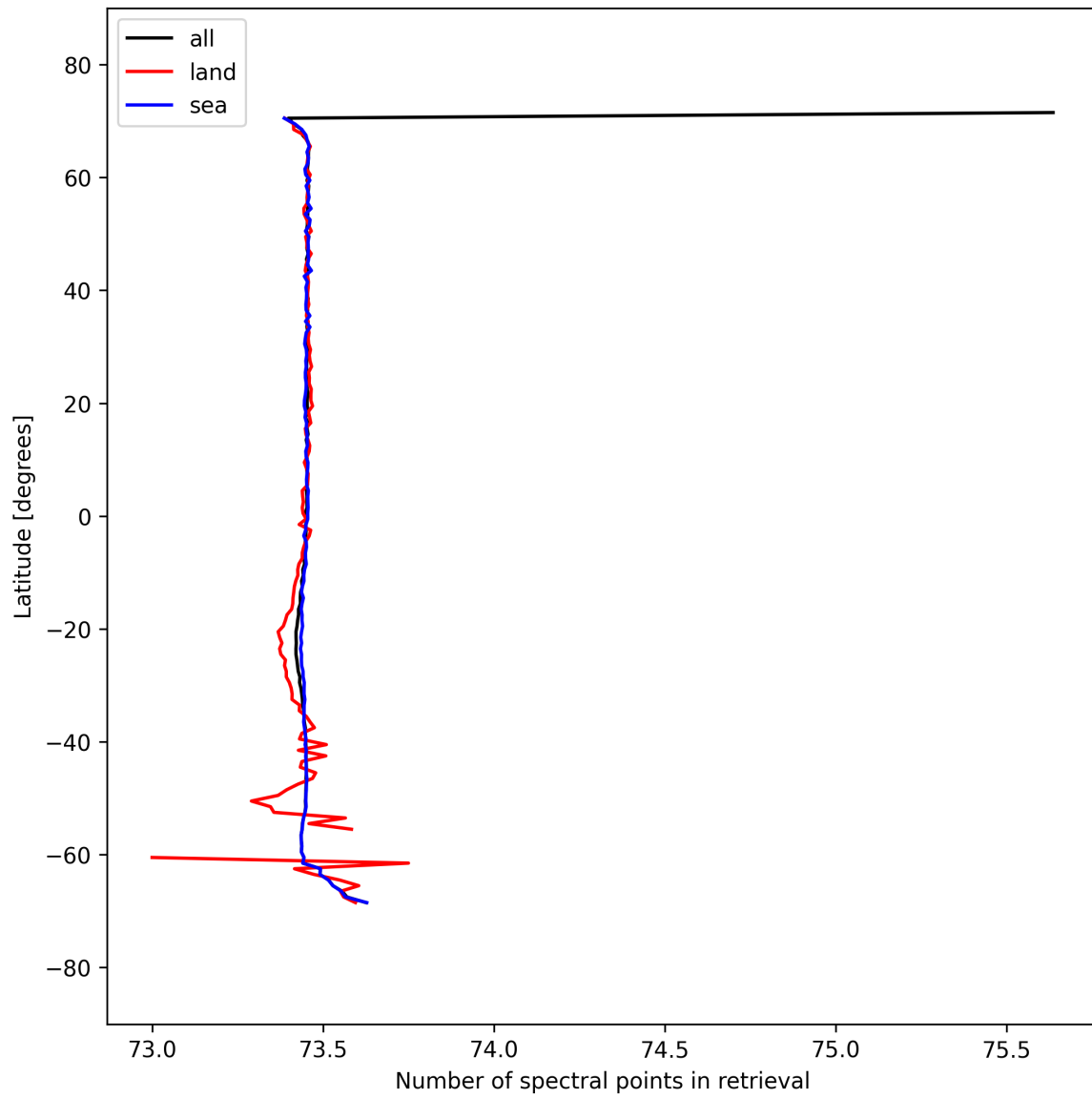


Figure 56: Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21.

8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

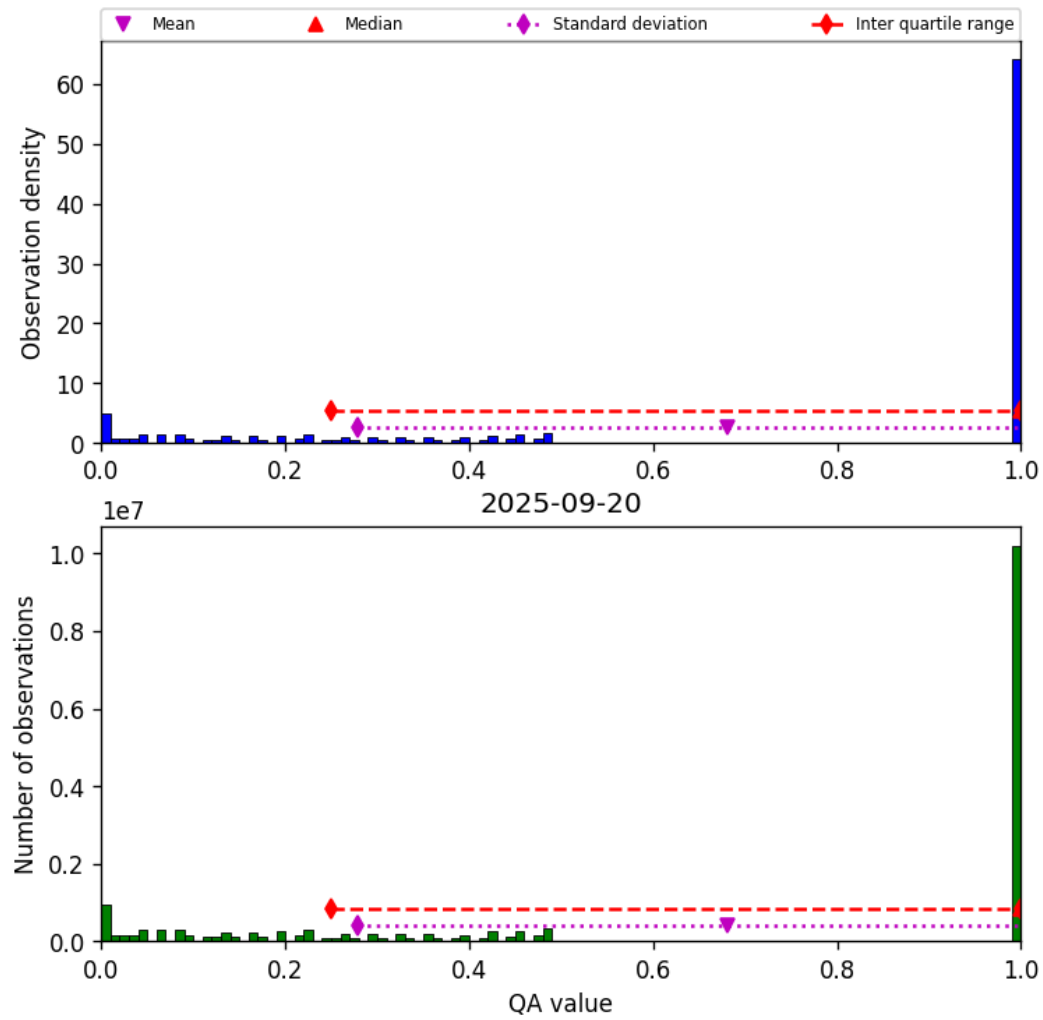


Figure 57: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

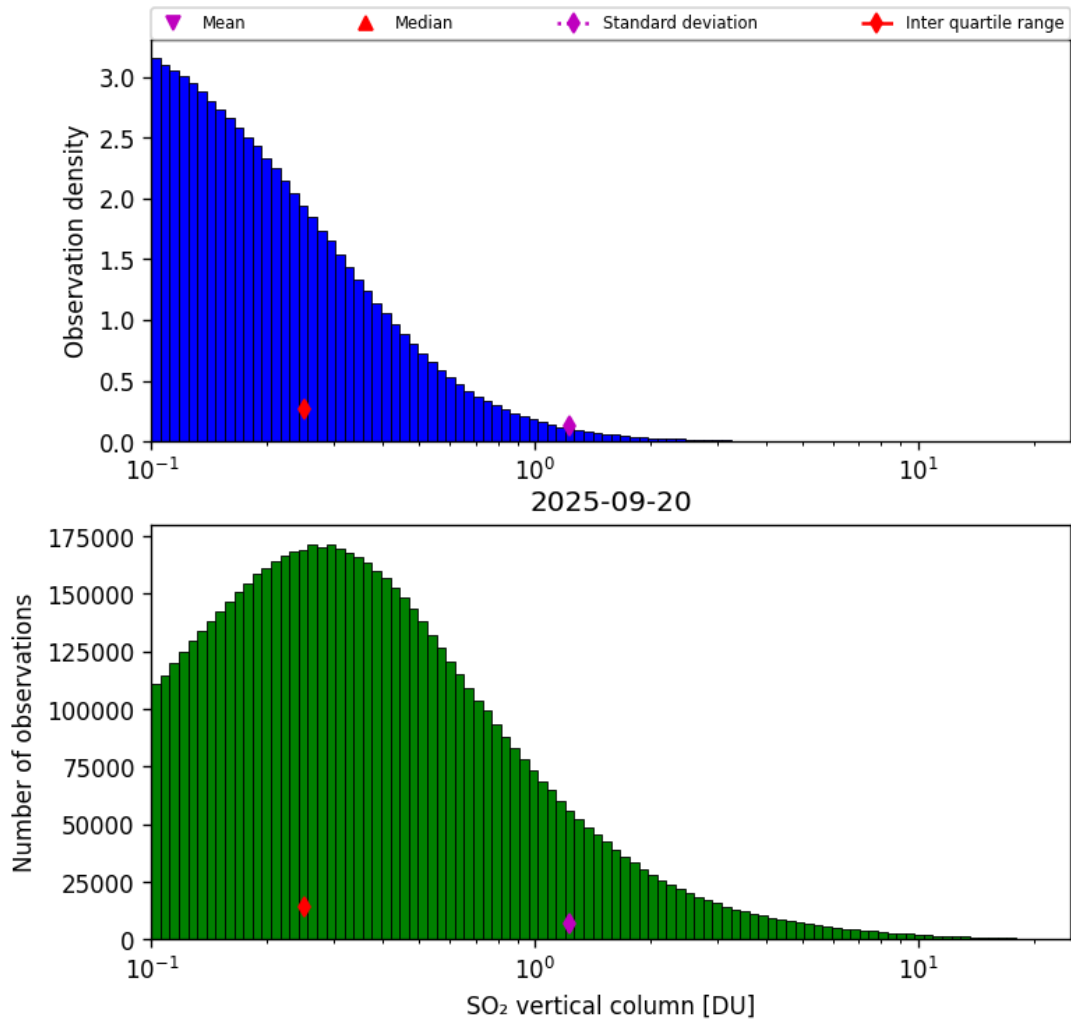


Figure 58: Histogram of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

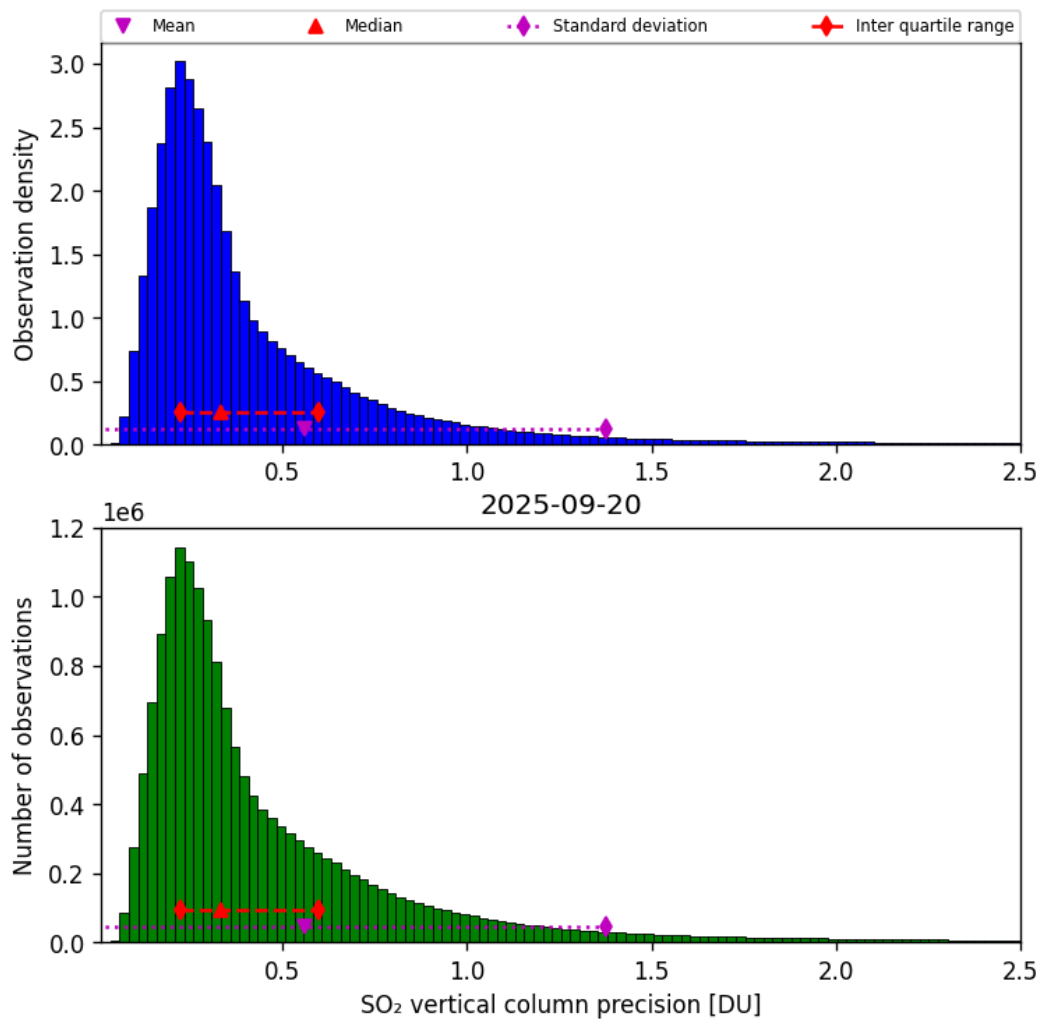


Figure 59: Histogram of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

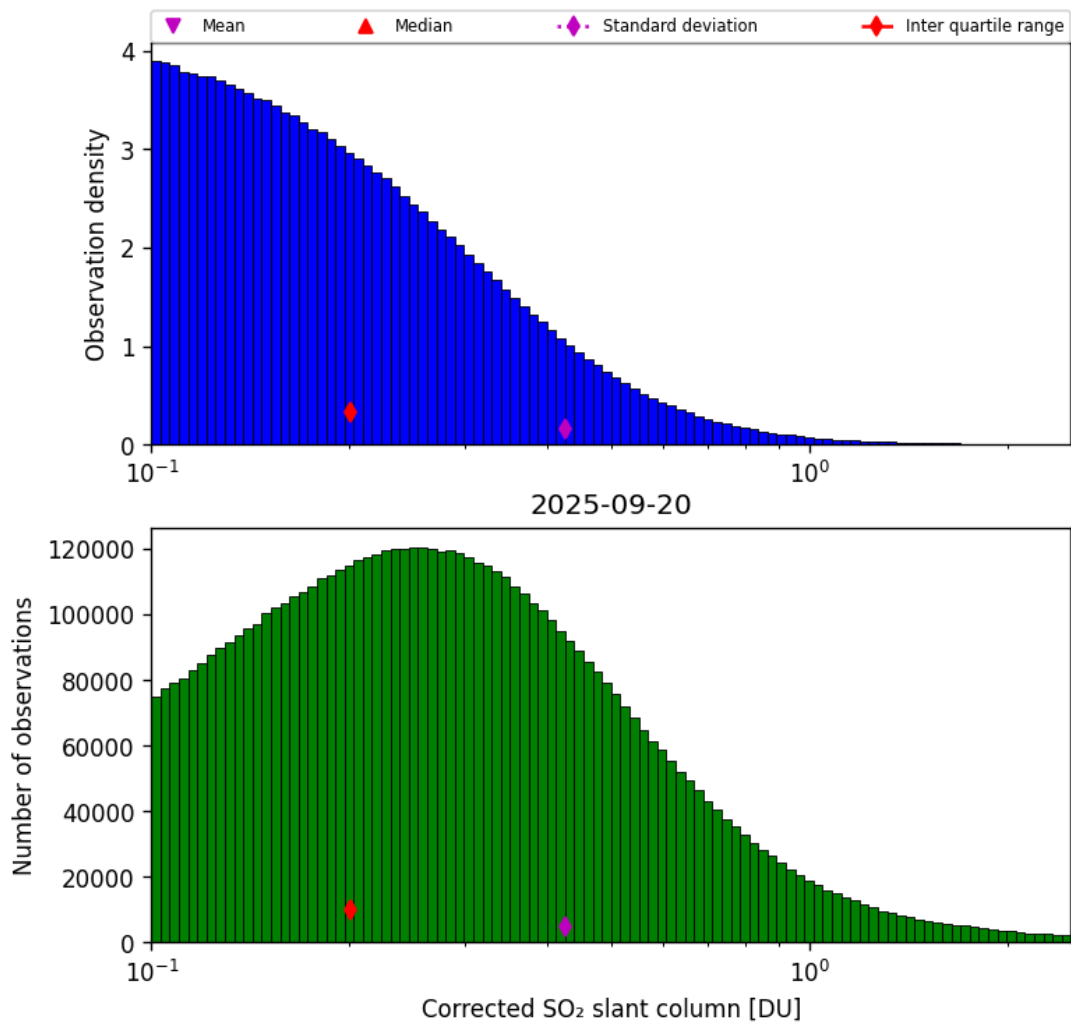


Figure 60: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

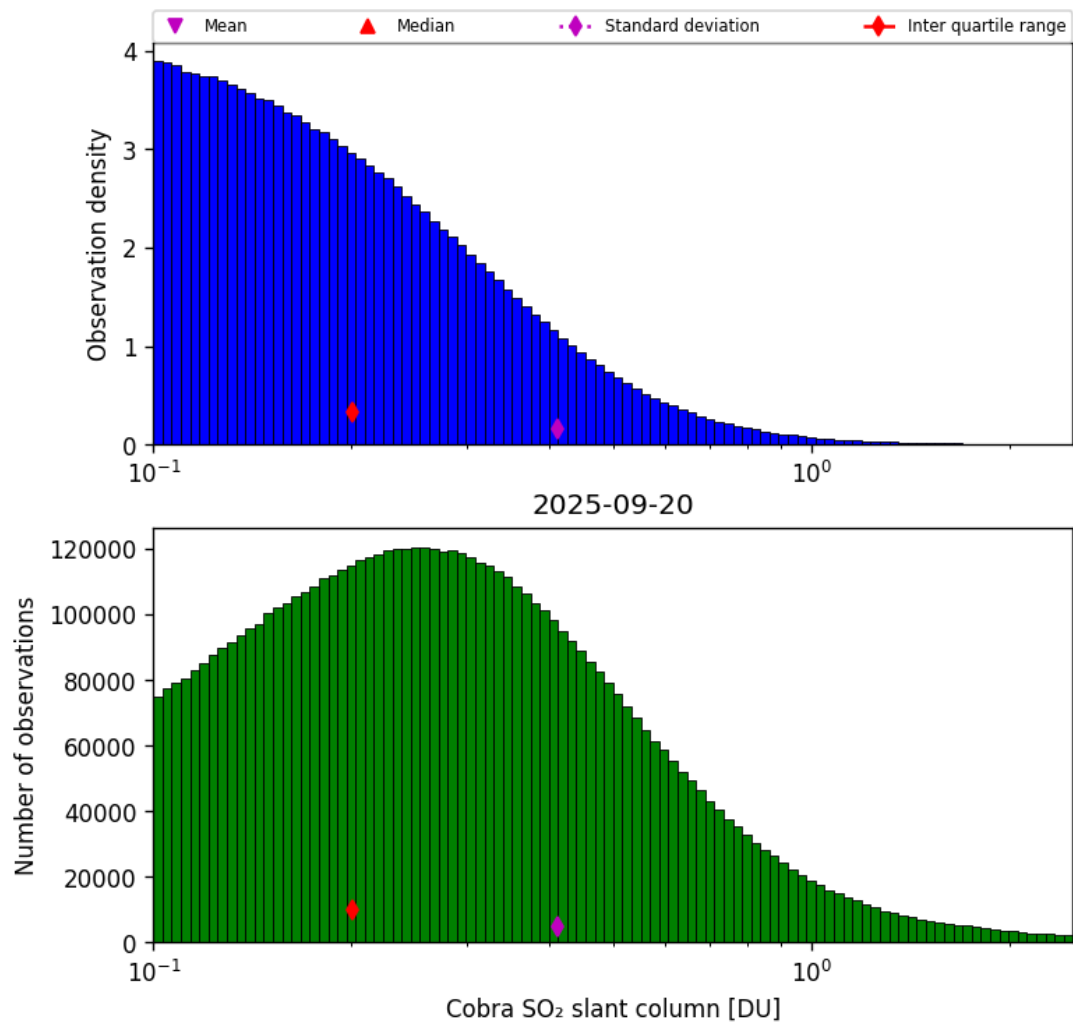


Figure 61: Histogram of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

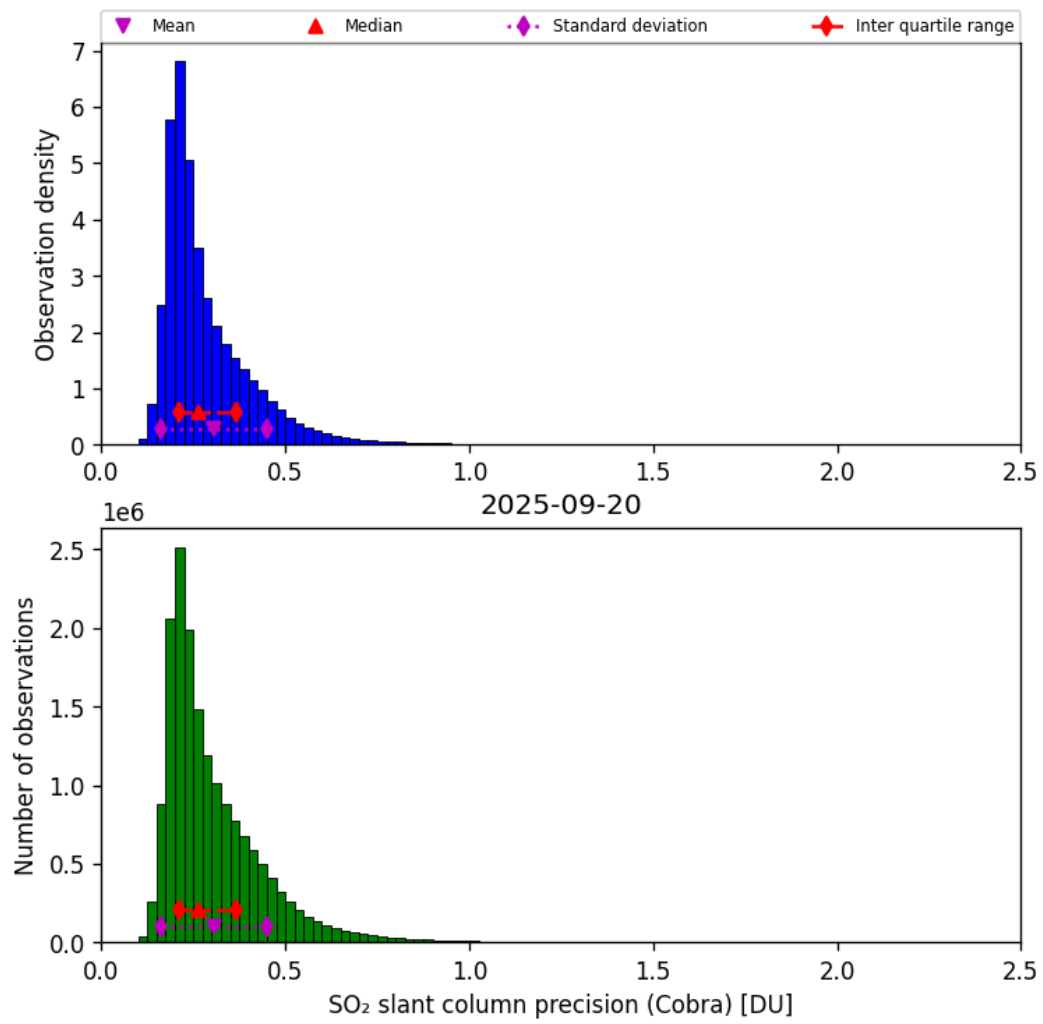


Figure 62: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

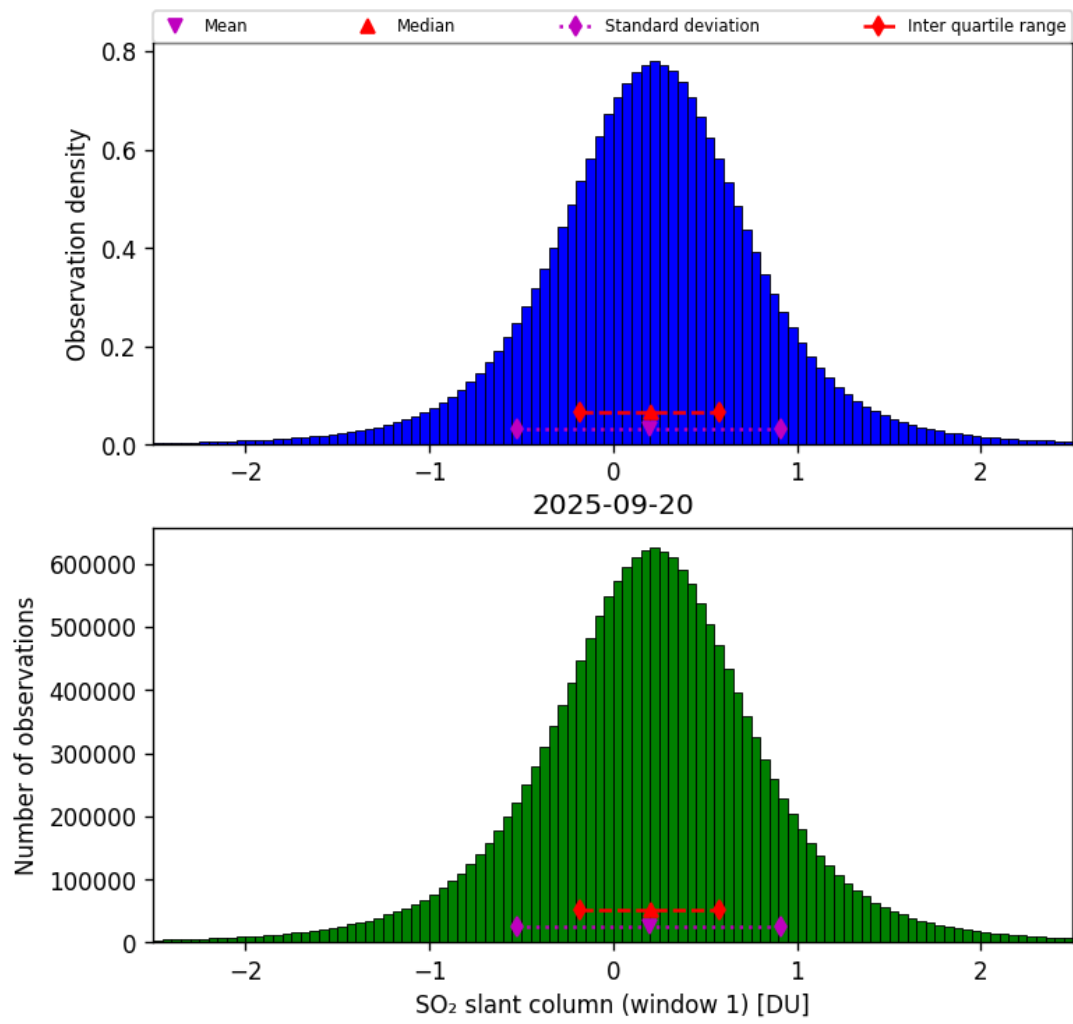


Figure 63: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

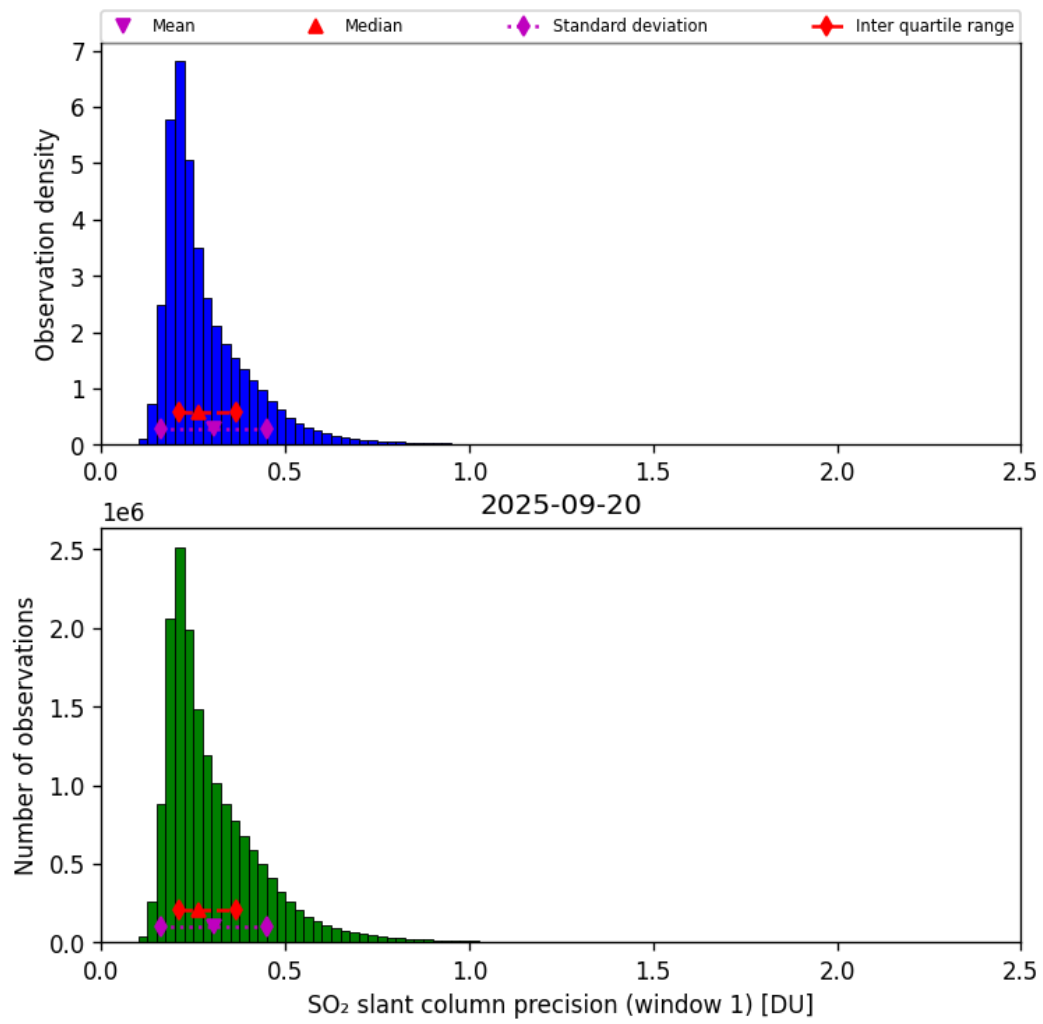


Figure 64: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

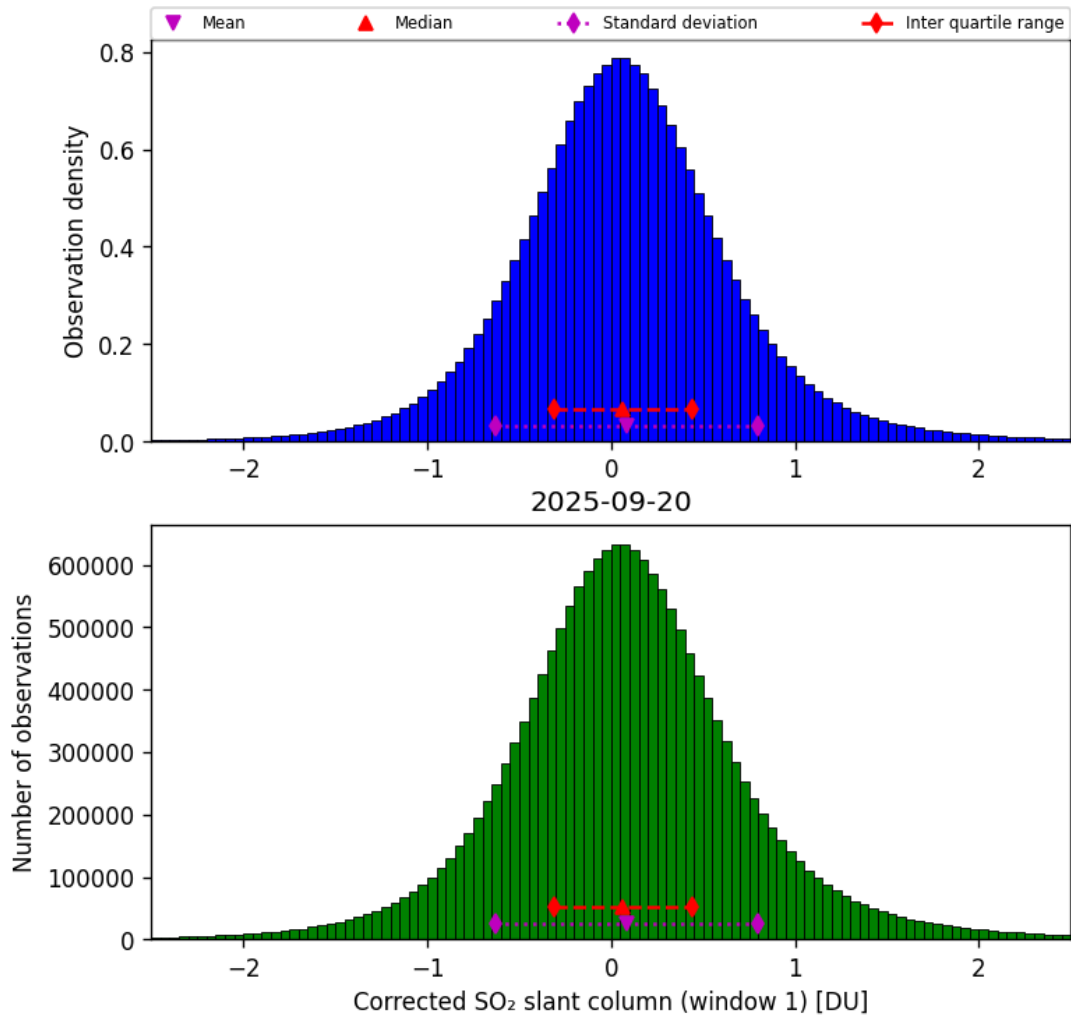


Figure 65: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

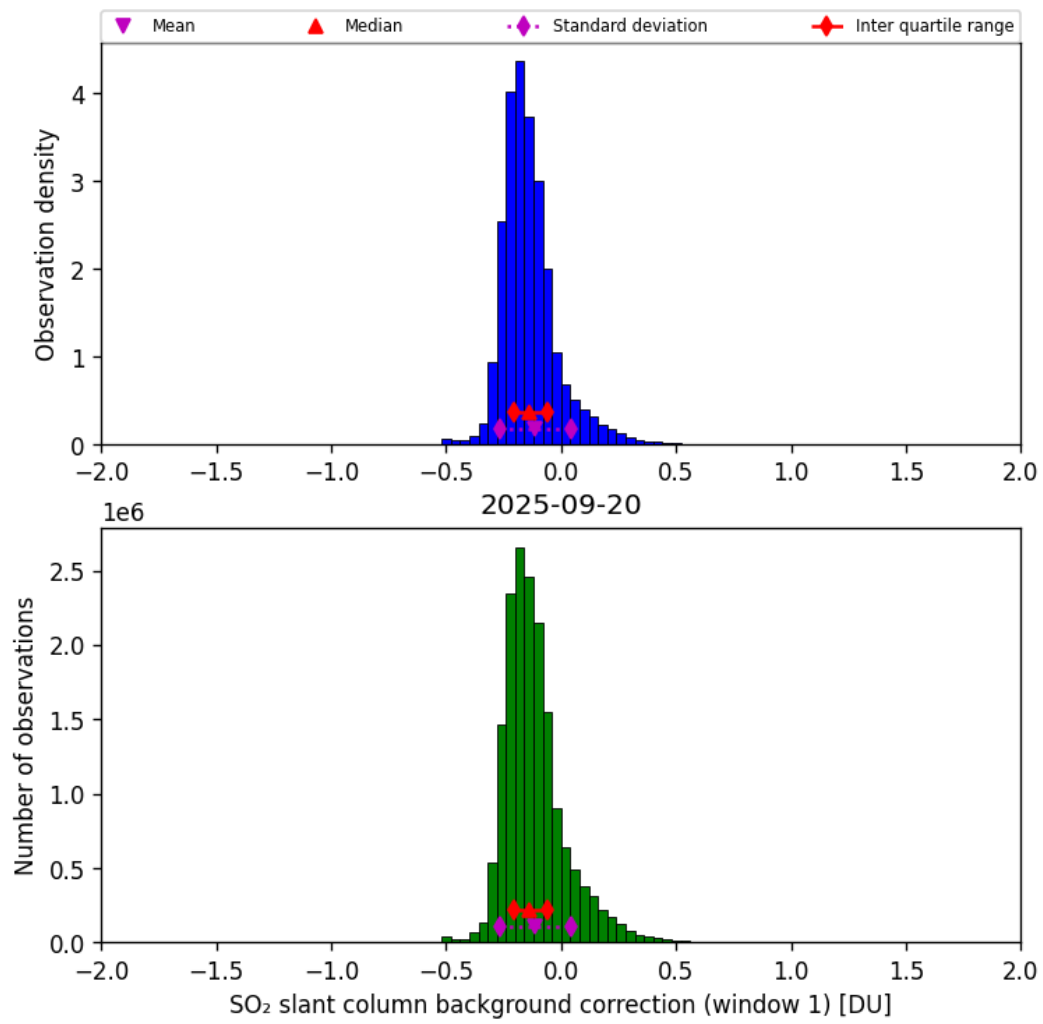


Figure 66: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

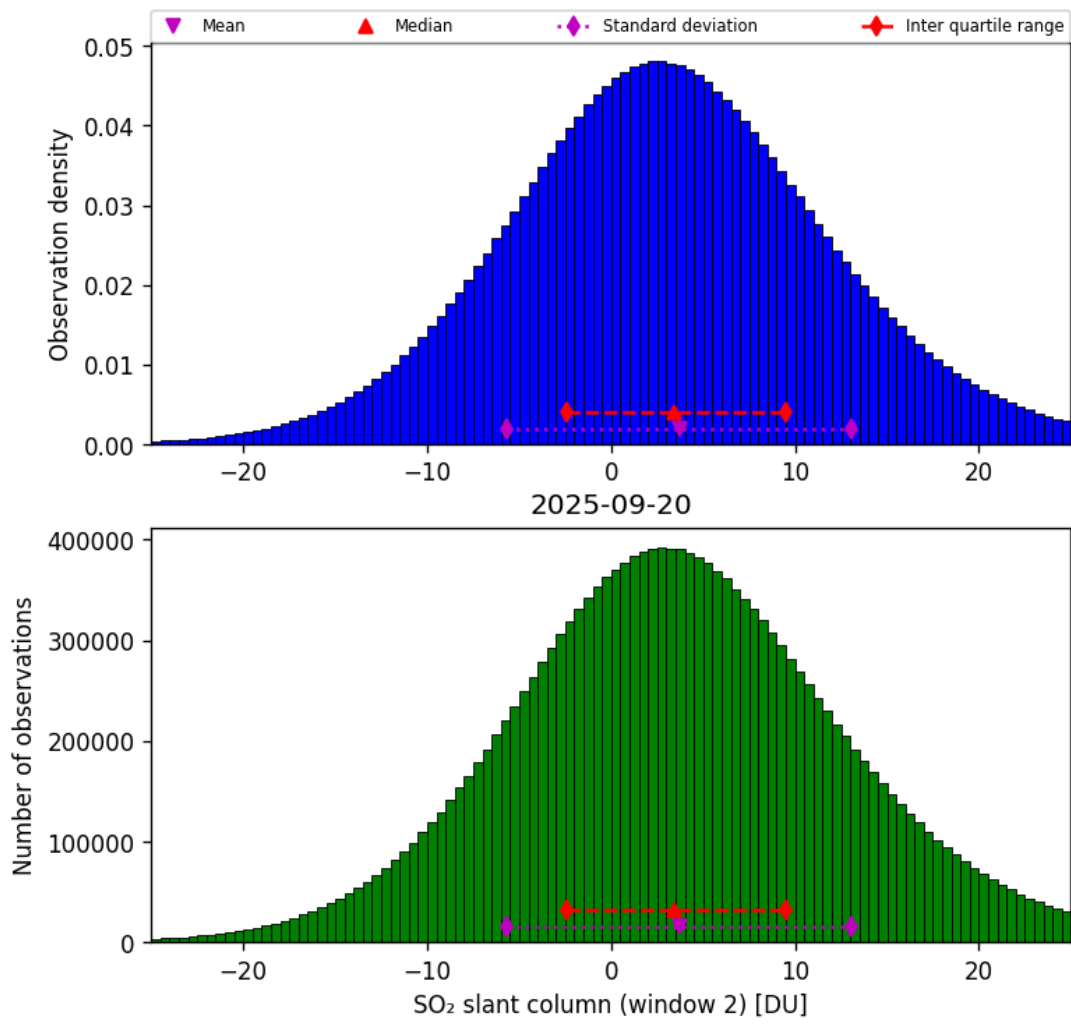


Figure 67: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

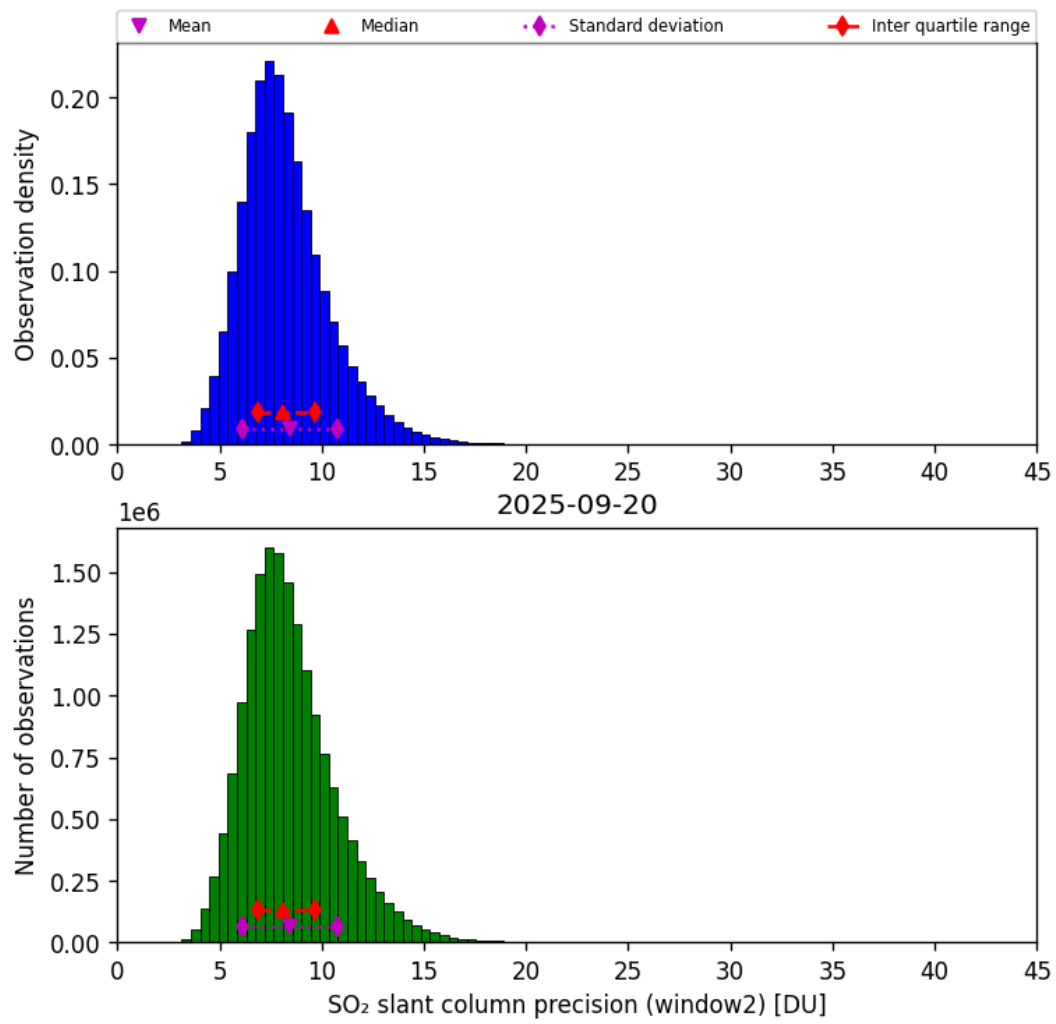


Figure 68: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

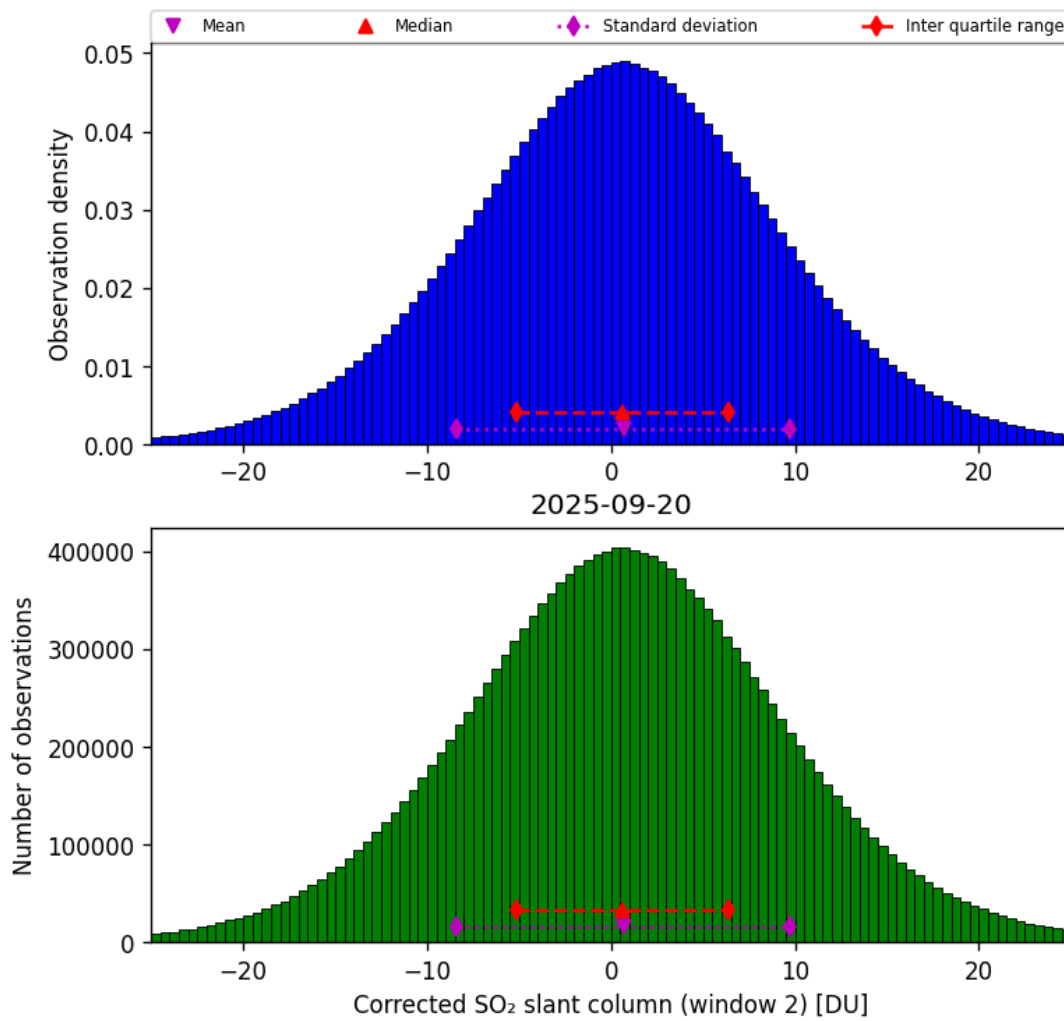


Figure 69: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

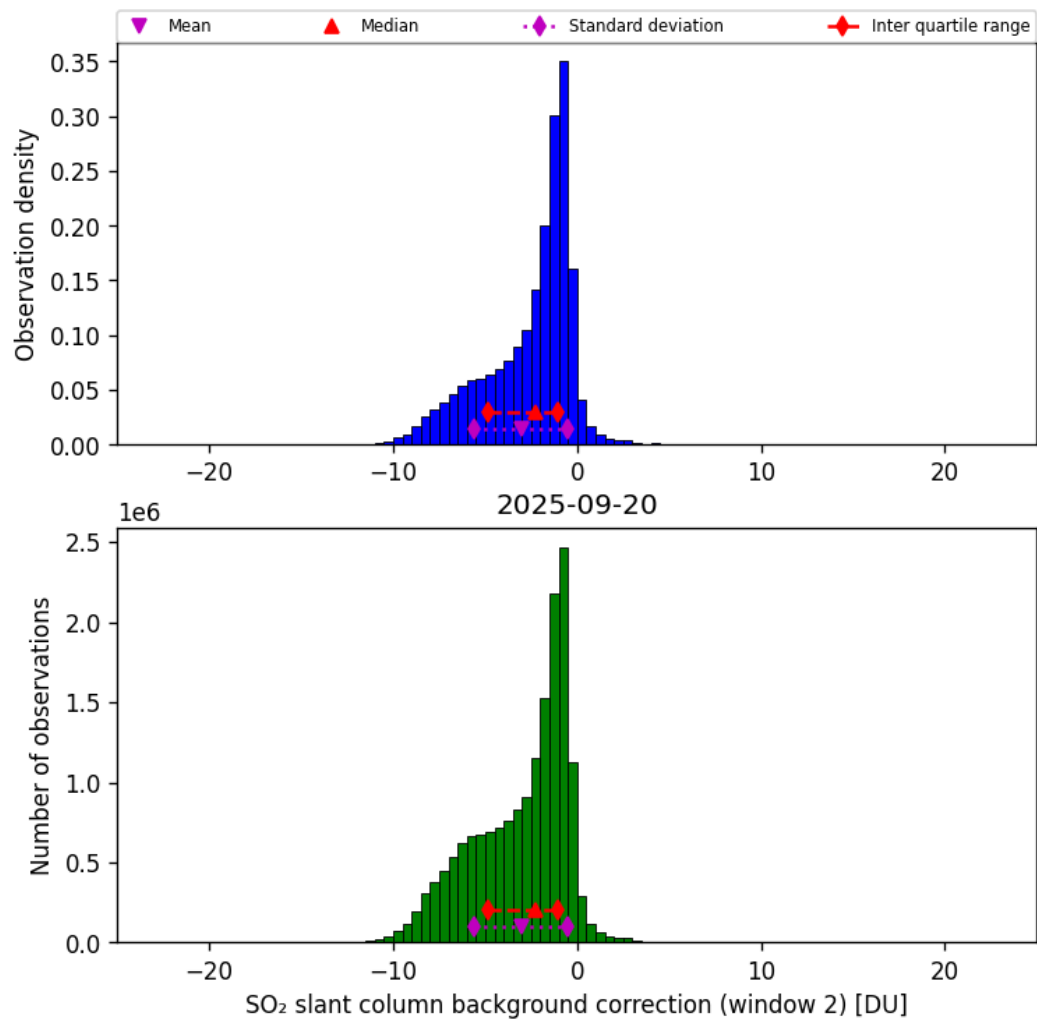


Figure 70: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

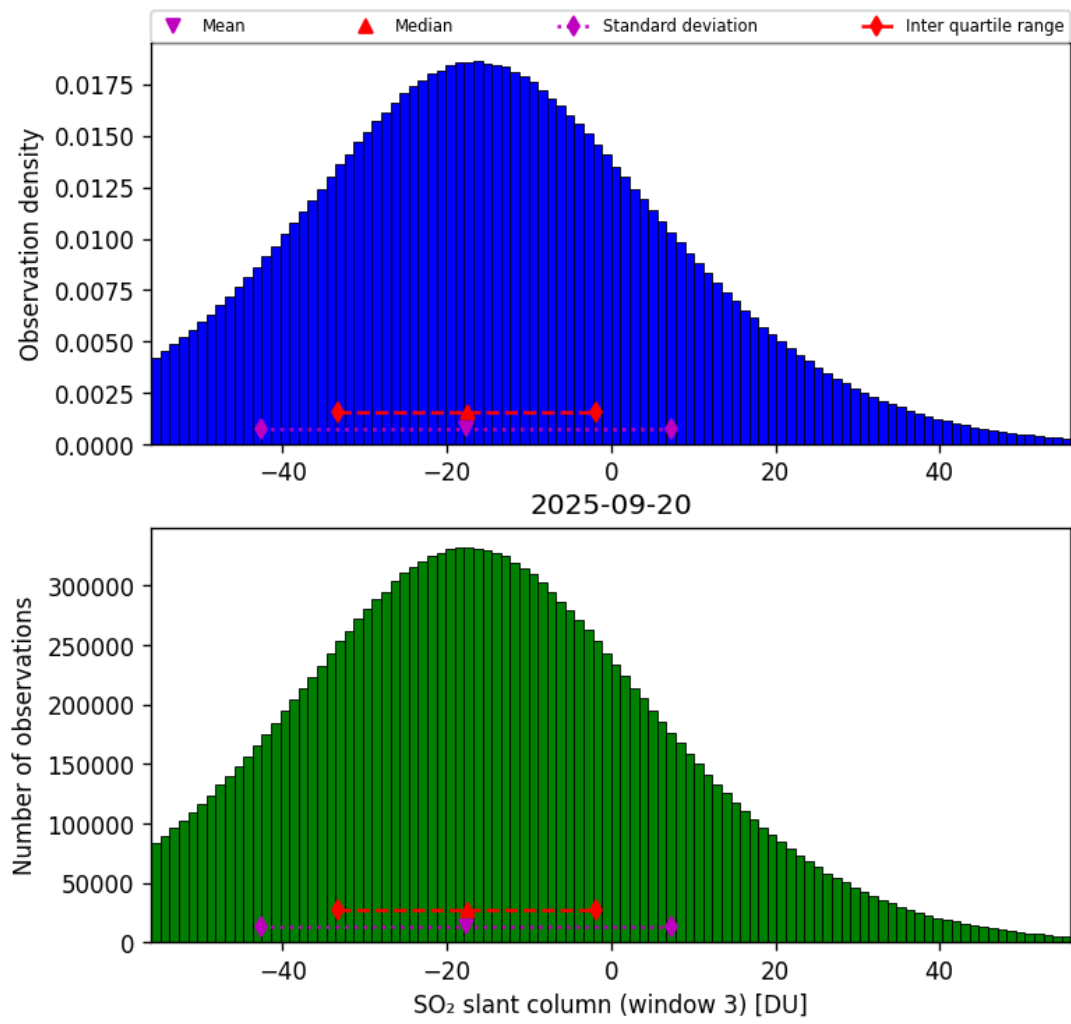


Figure 71: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

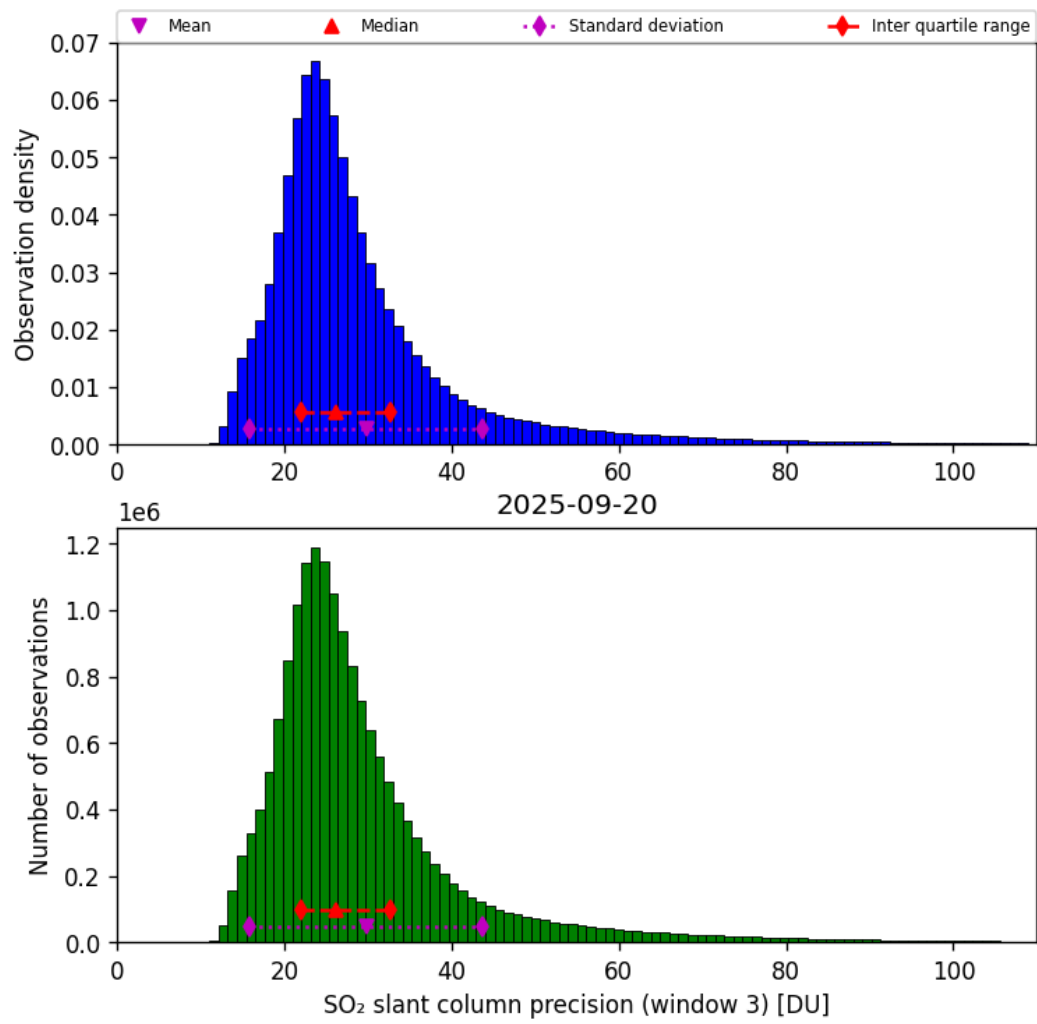


Figure 72: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

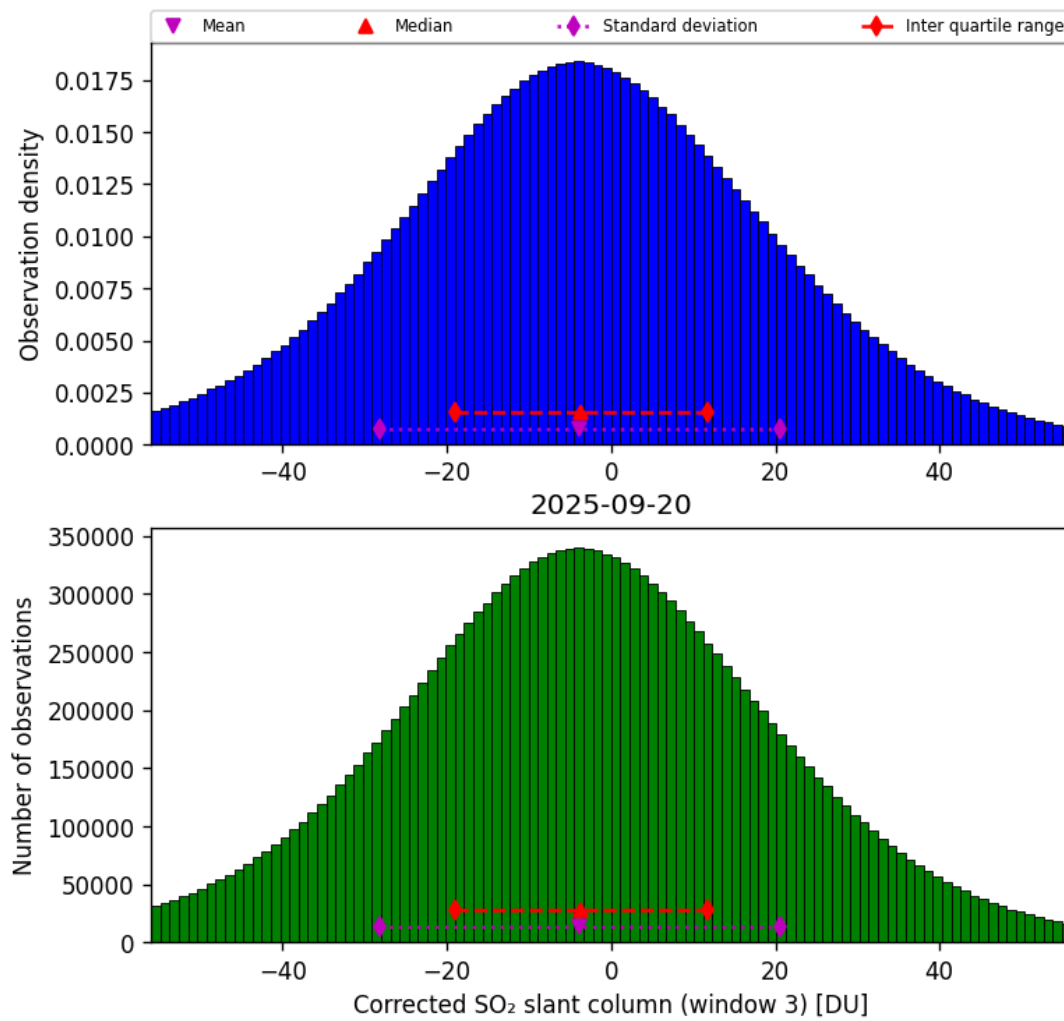


Figure 73: Histogram of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

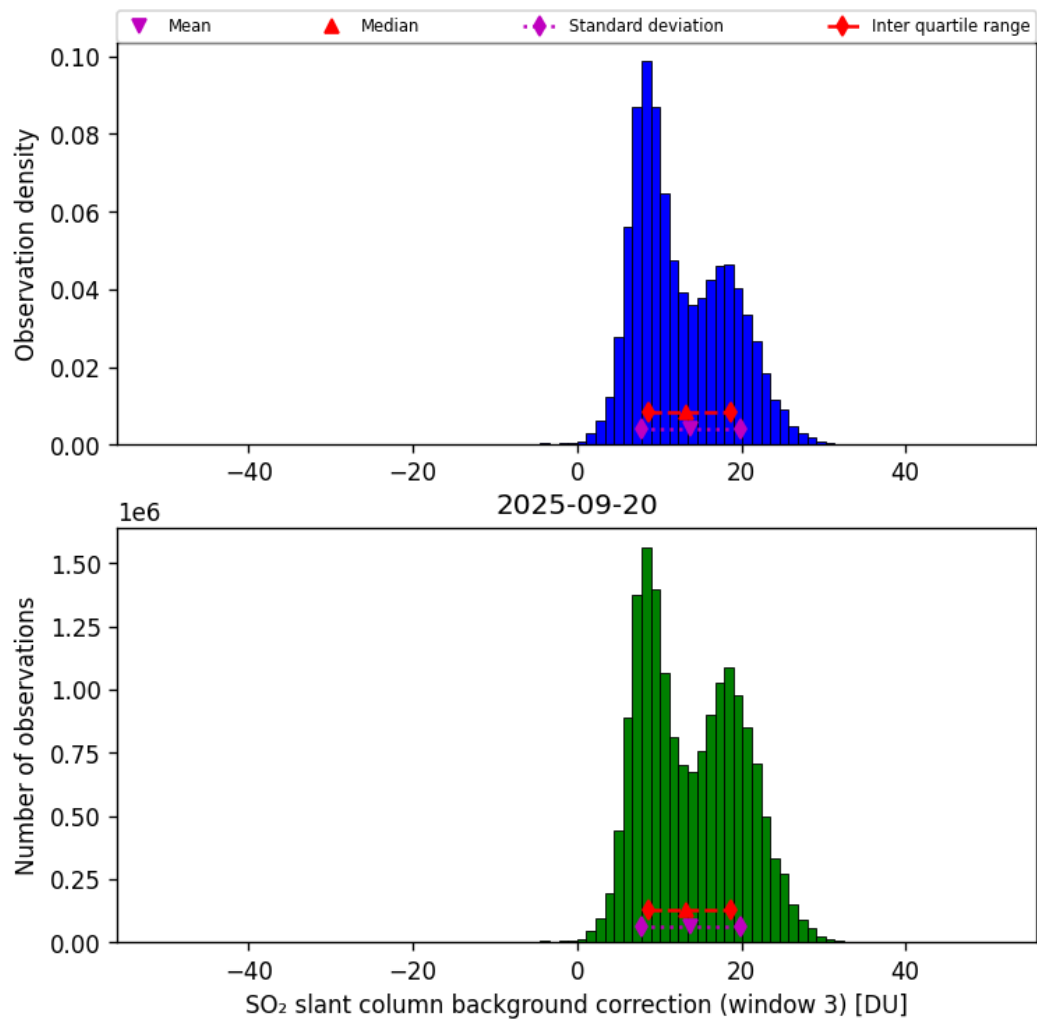


Figure 74: Histogram of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

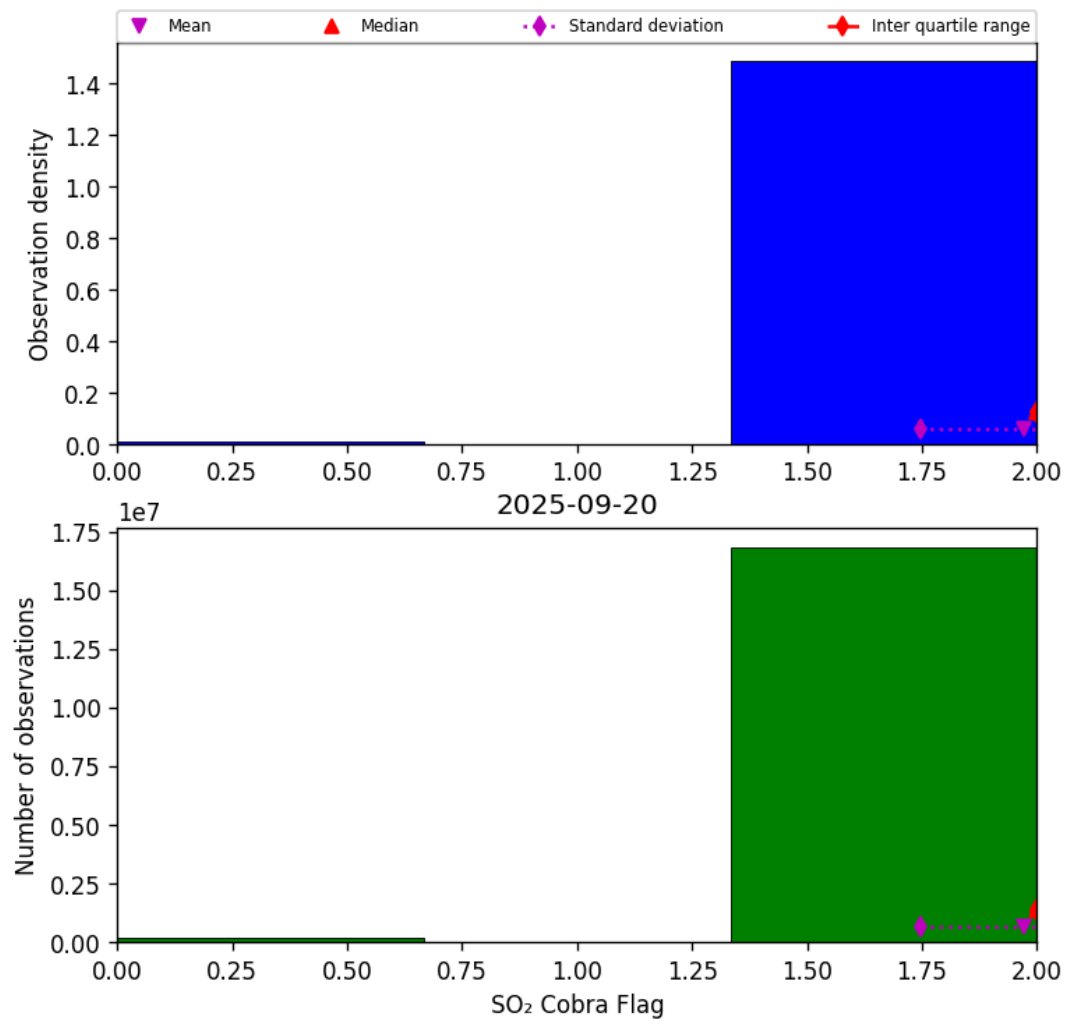


Figure 75: Histogram of “SO₂ Cobra Flag” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

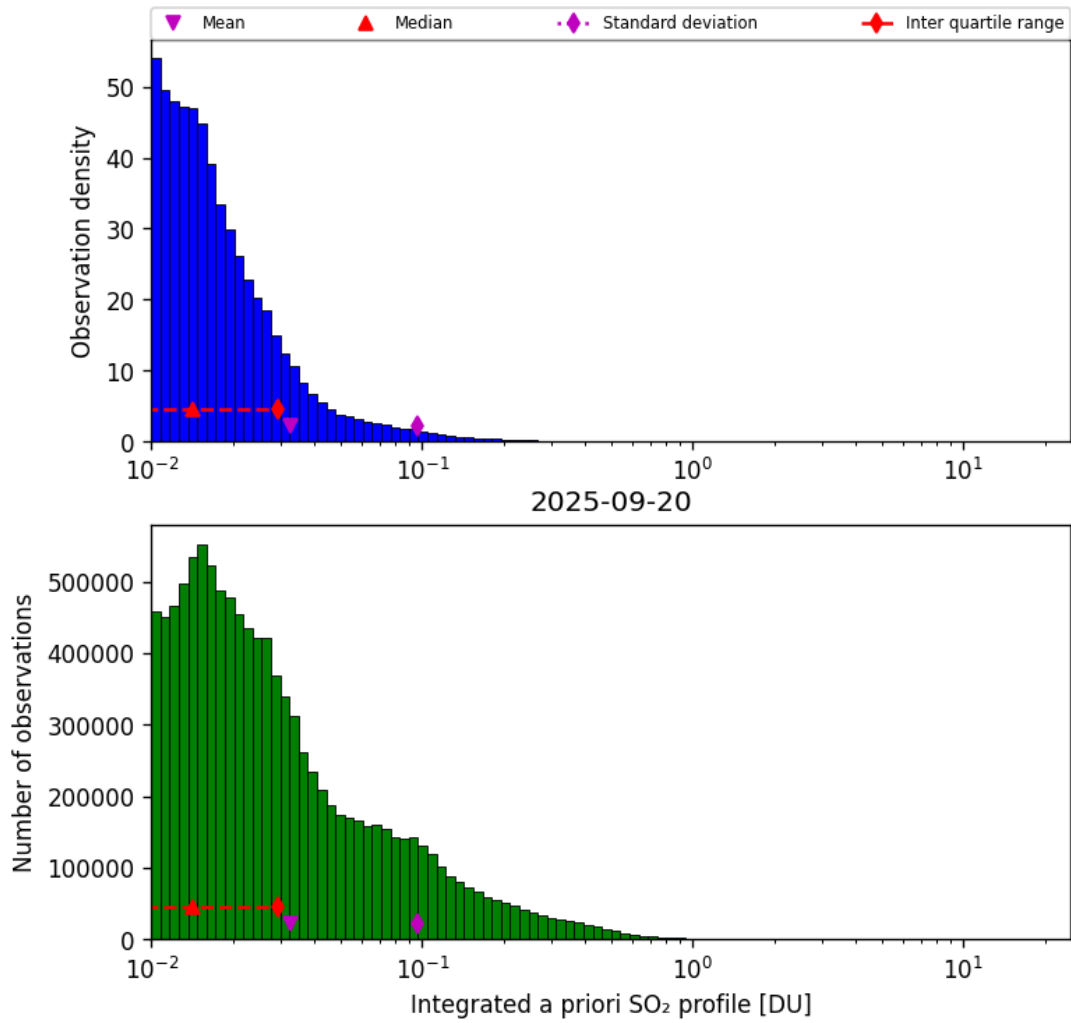


Figure 76: Histogram of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

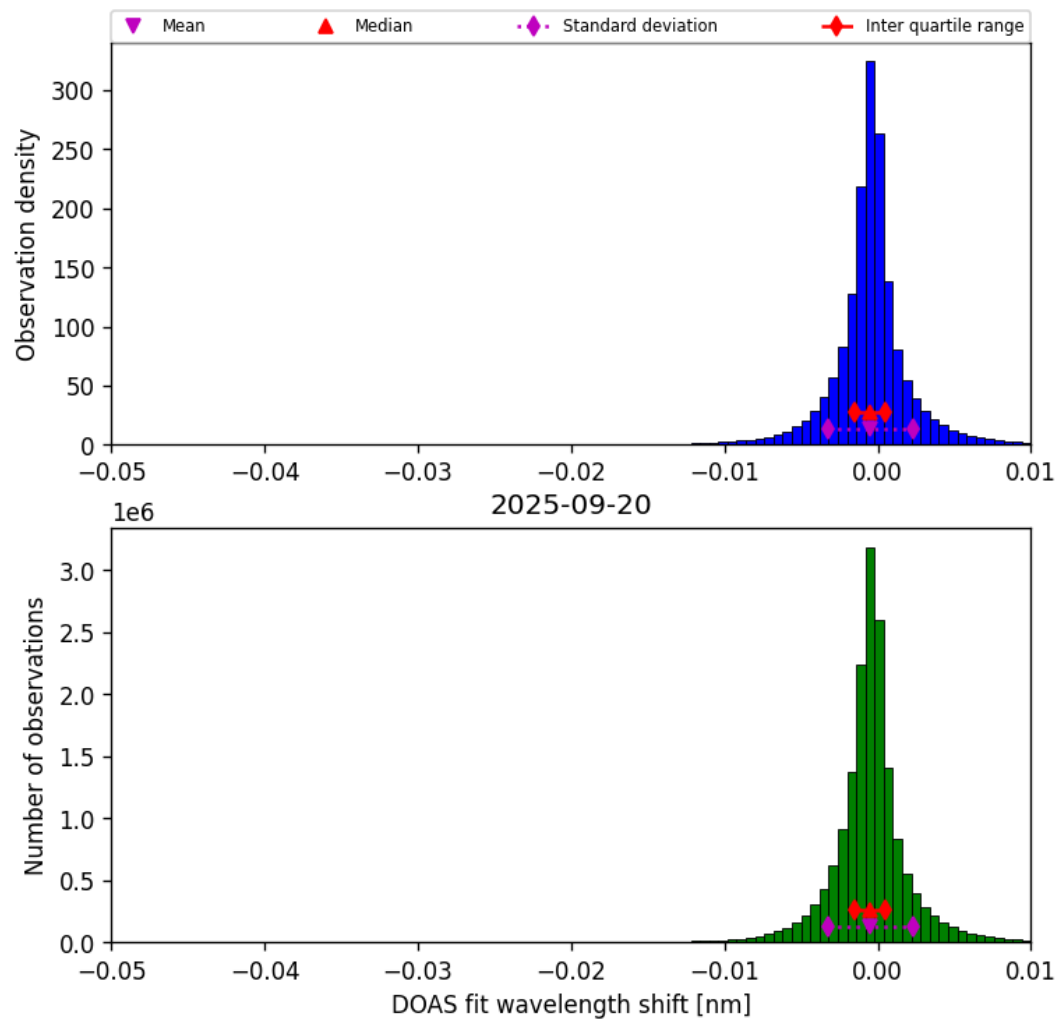


Figure 77: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

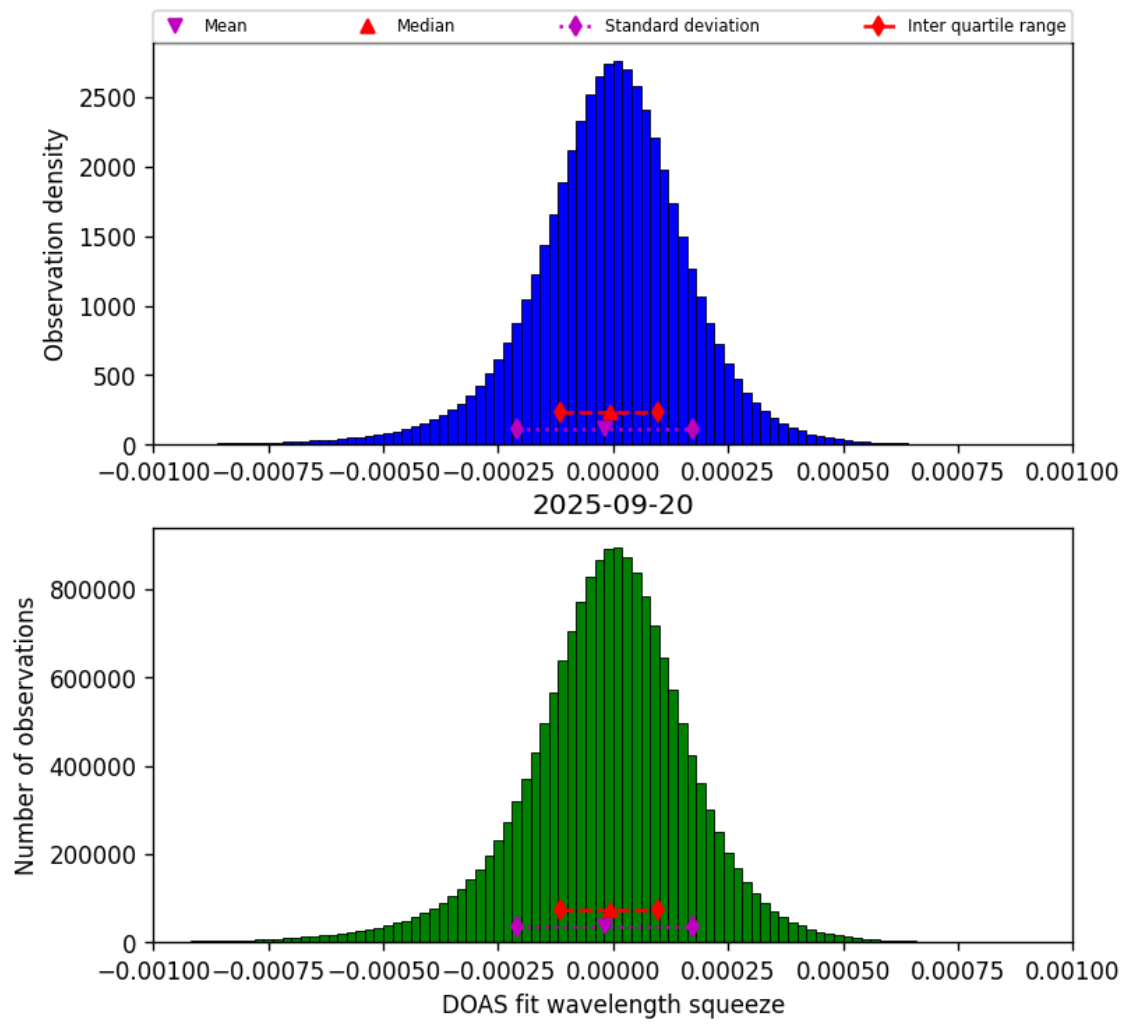


Figure 78: Histogram of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

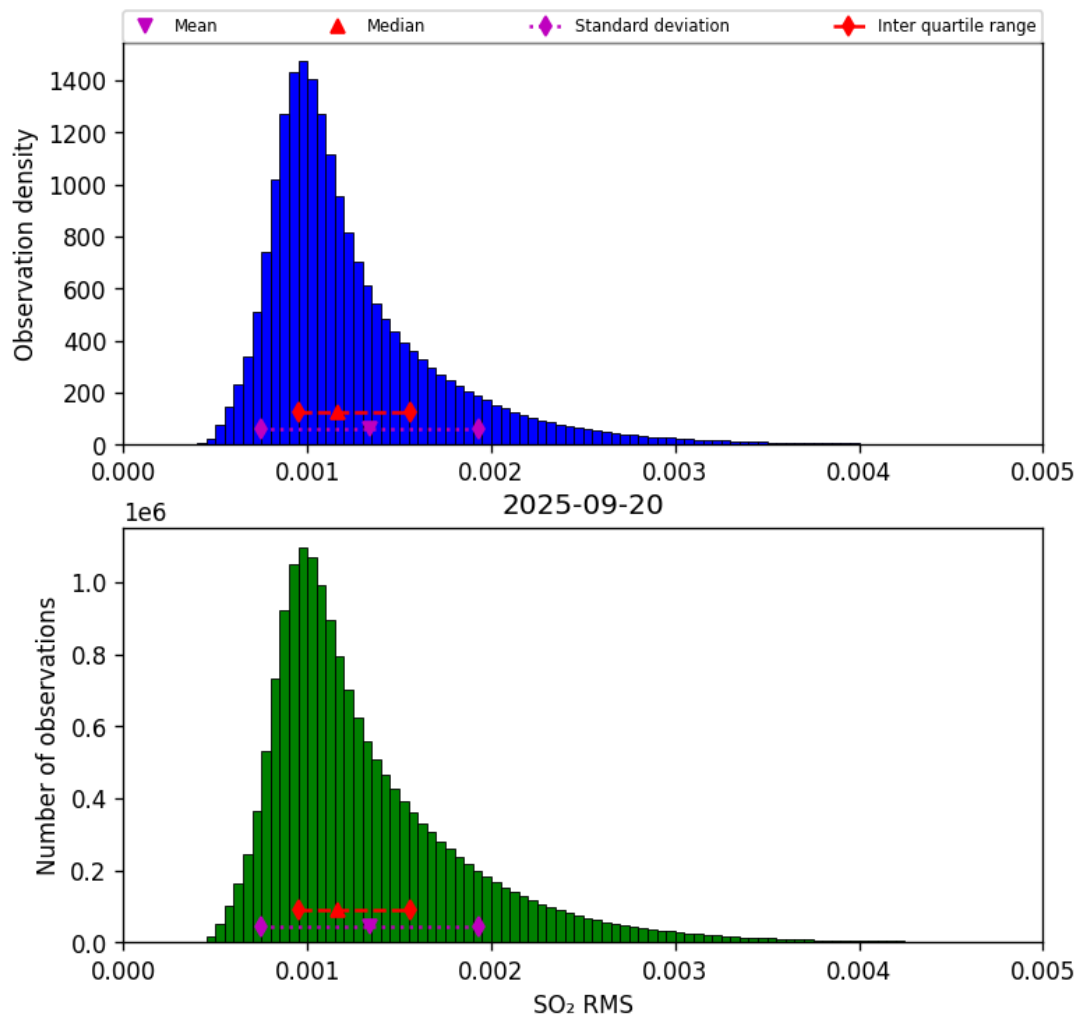


Figure 79: Histogram of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

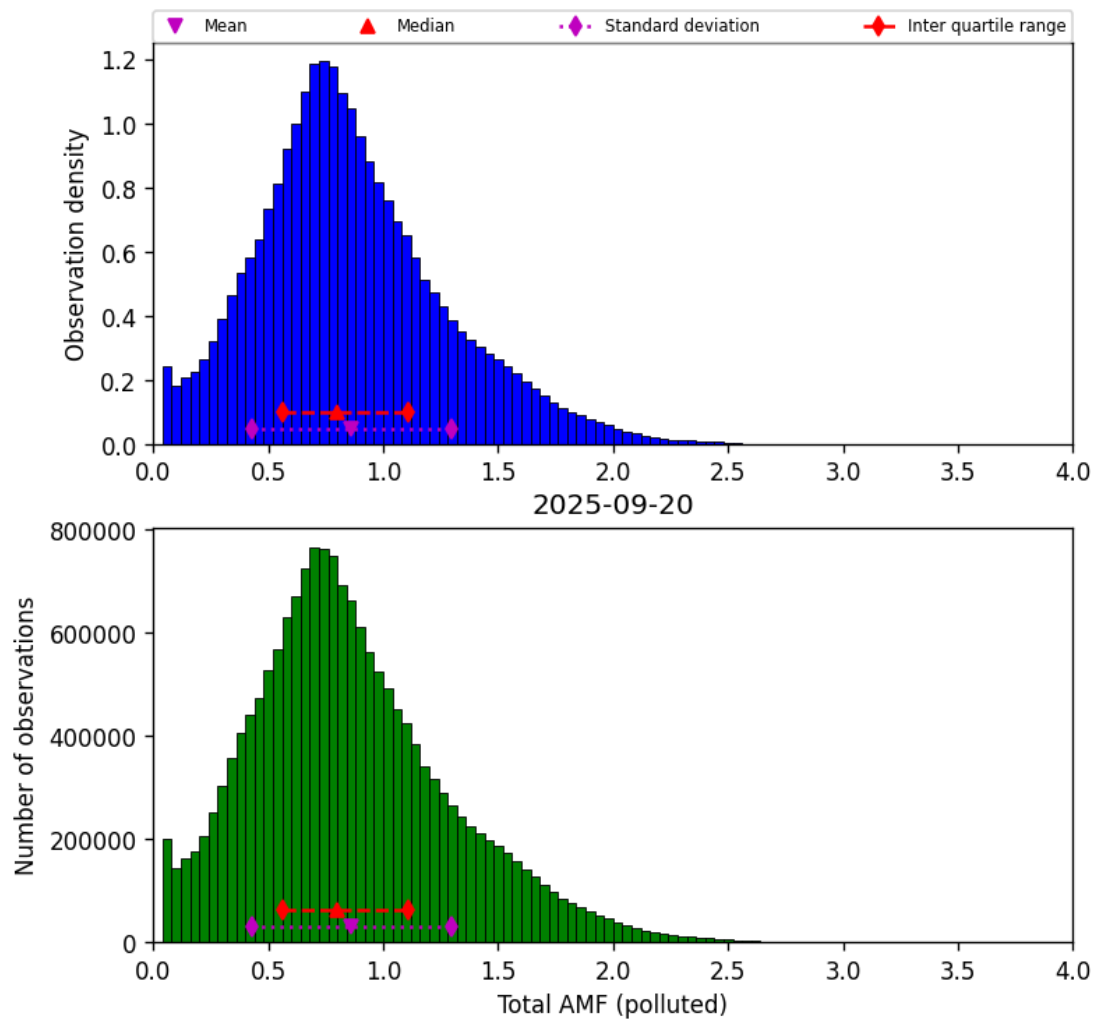


Figure 80: Histogram of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

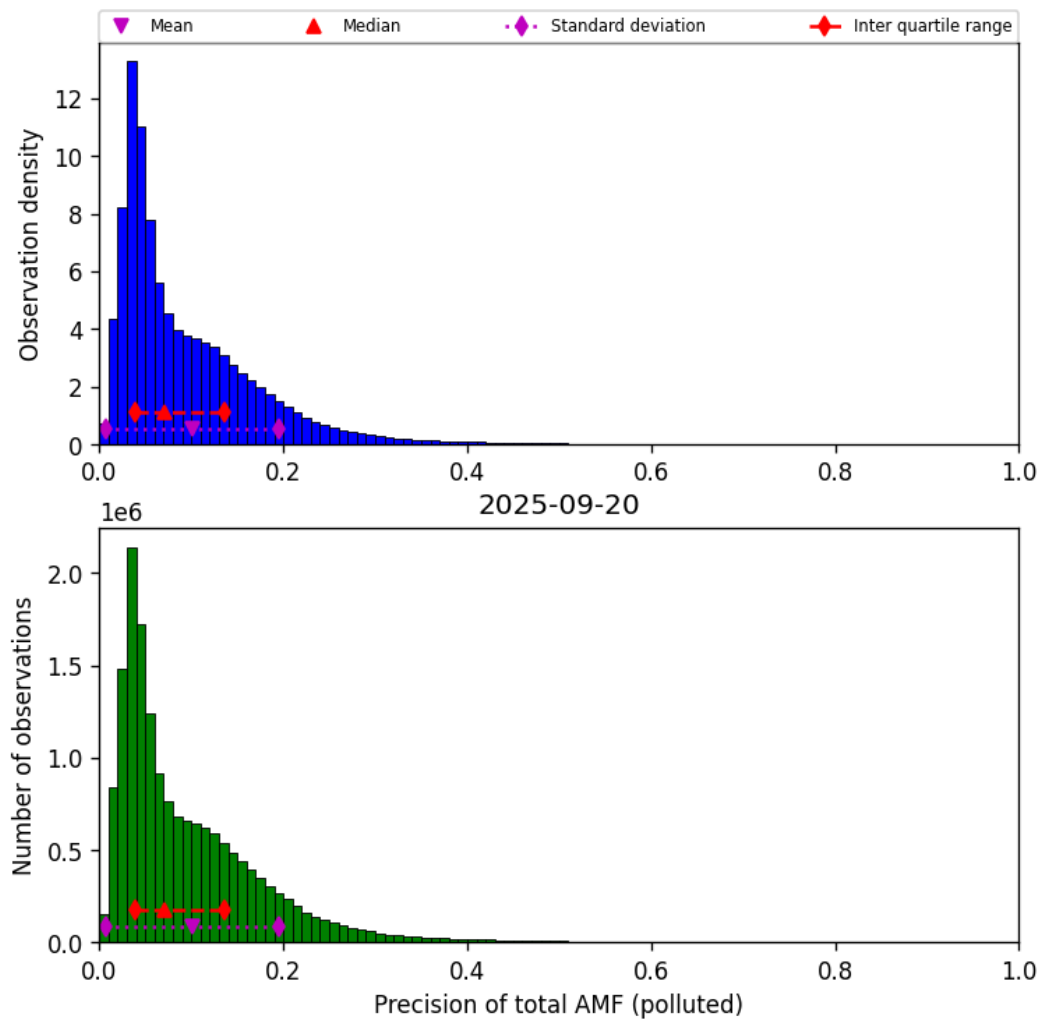


Figure 81: Histogram of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

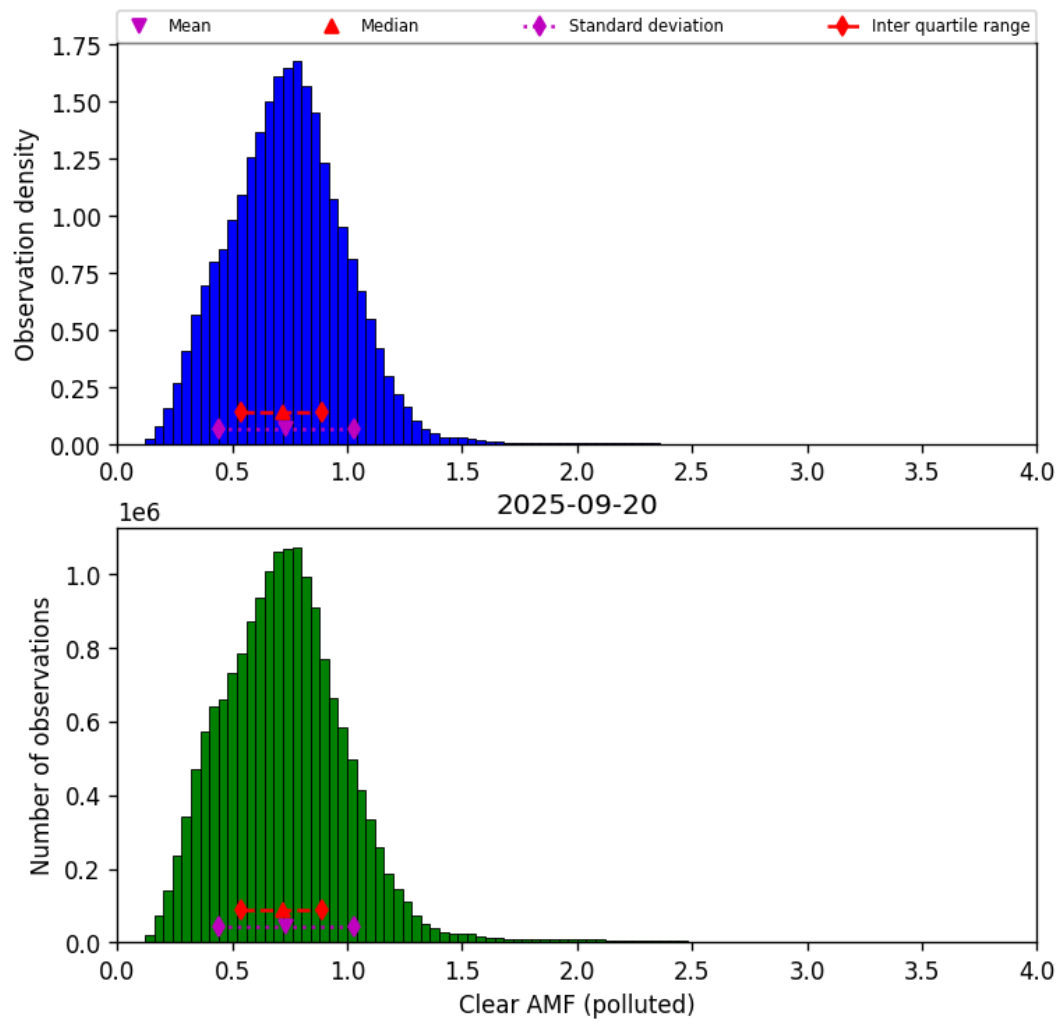


Figure 82: Histogram of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

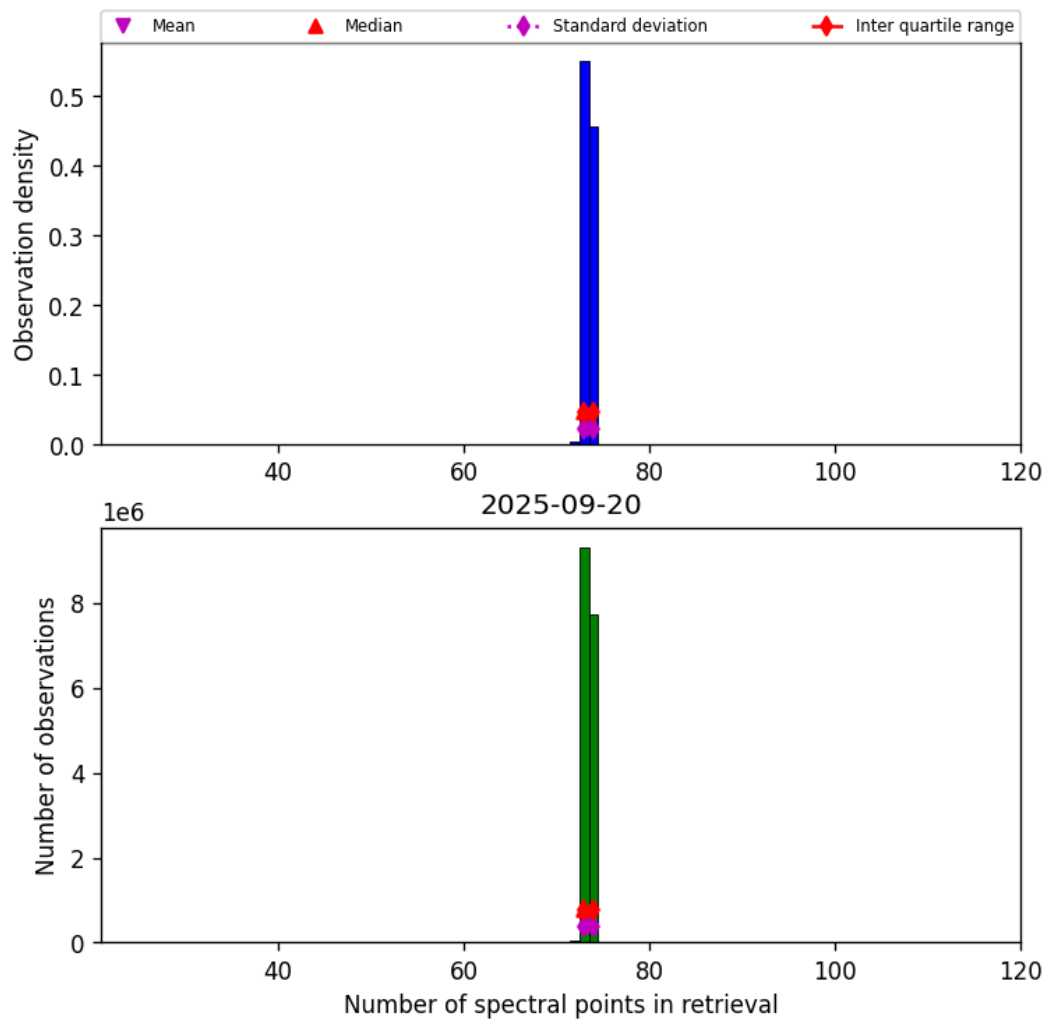


Figure 83: Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

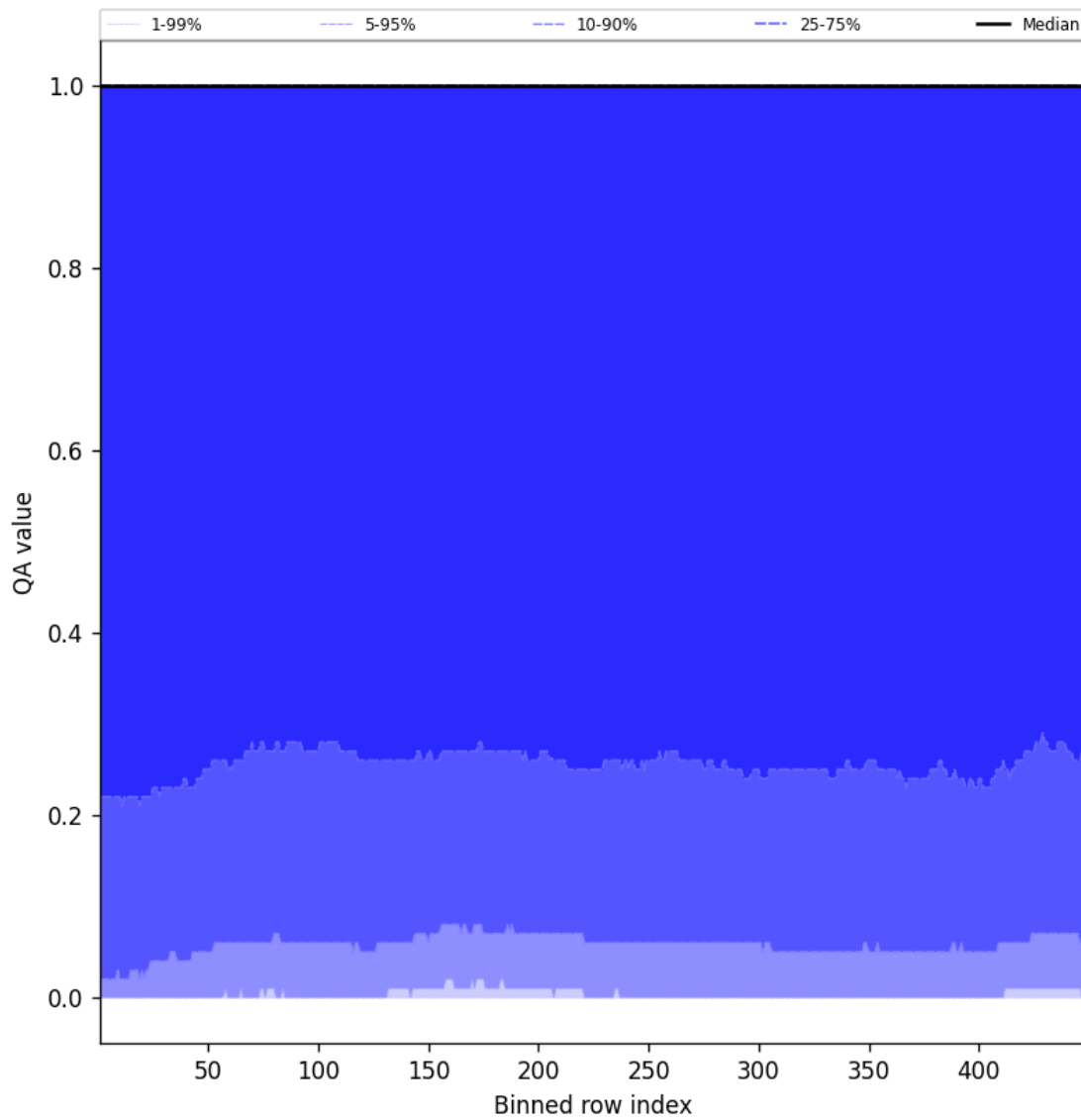


Figure 84: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

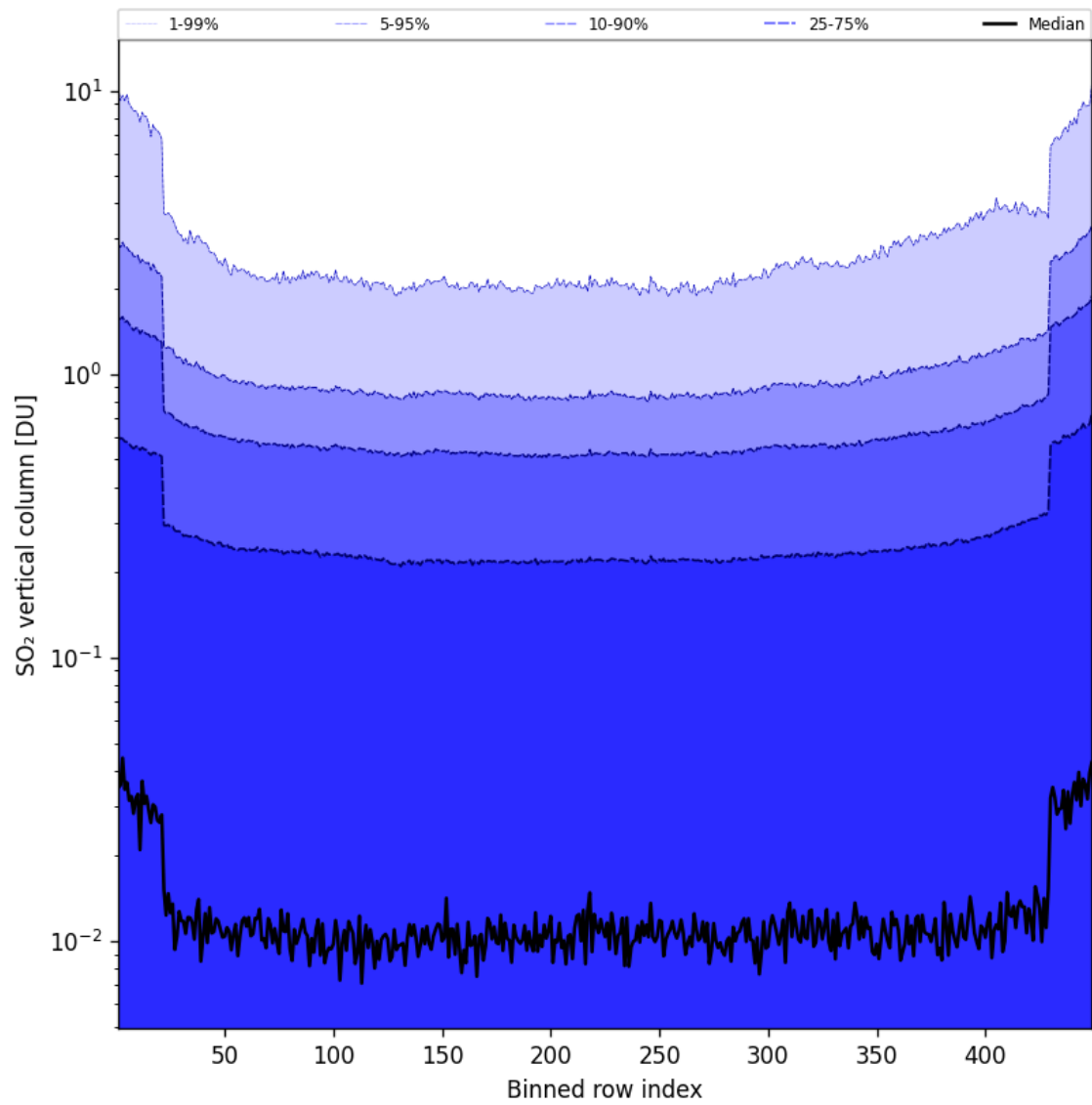


Figure 85: Along track statistics of “SO₂ vertical column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

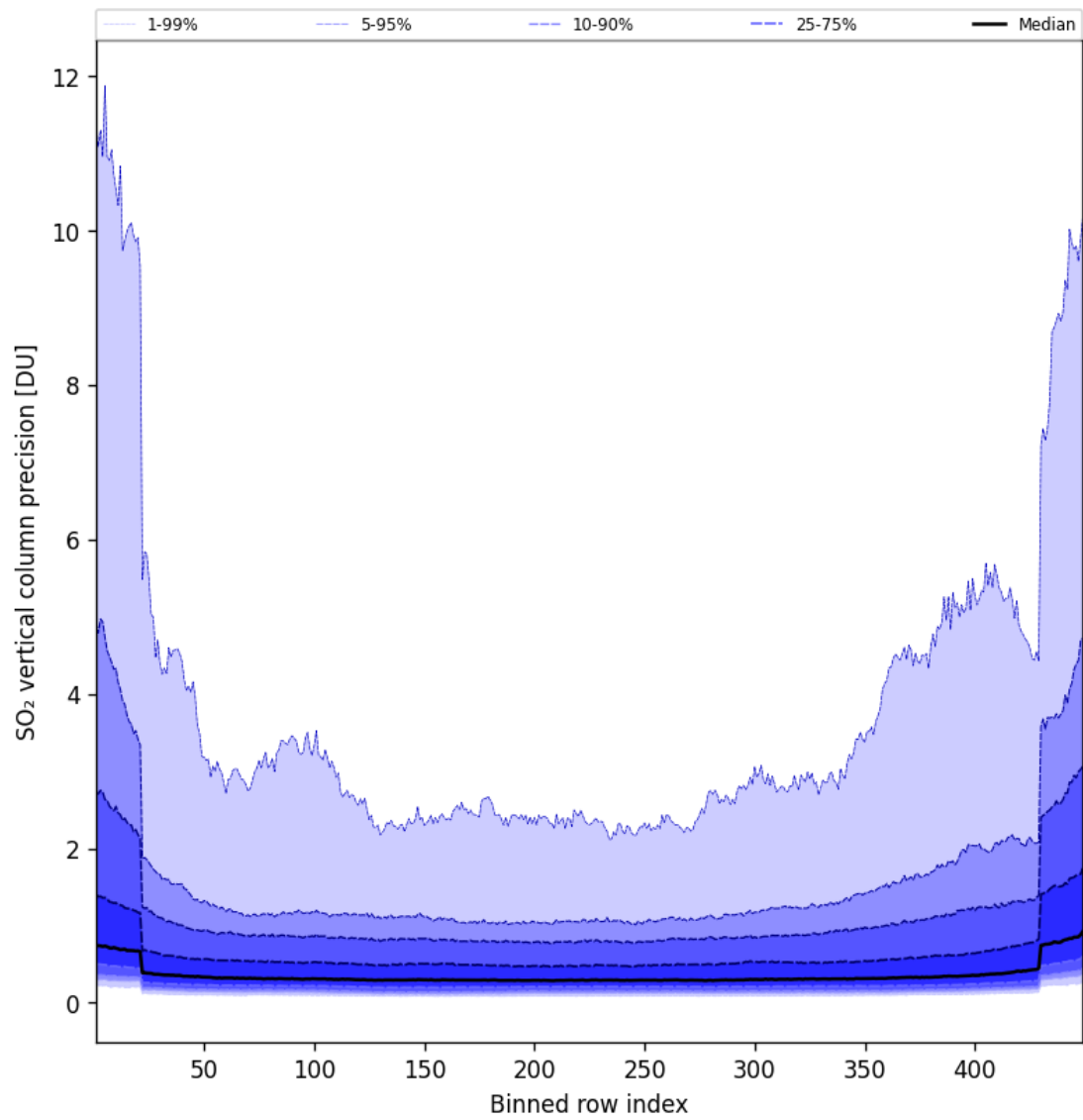


Figure 86: Along track statistics of “SO₂ vertical column precision” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

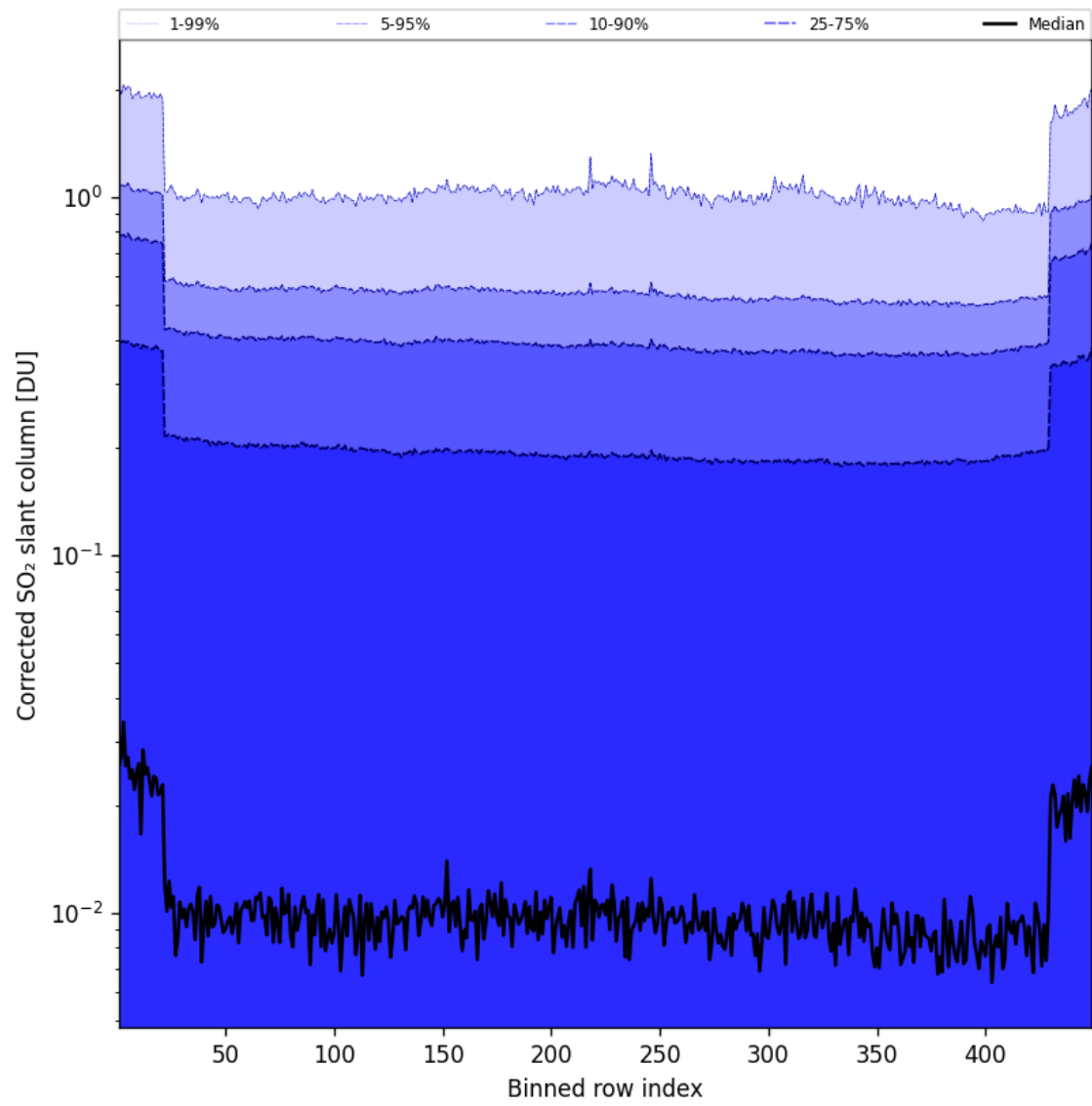


Figure 87: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

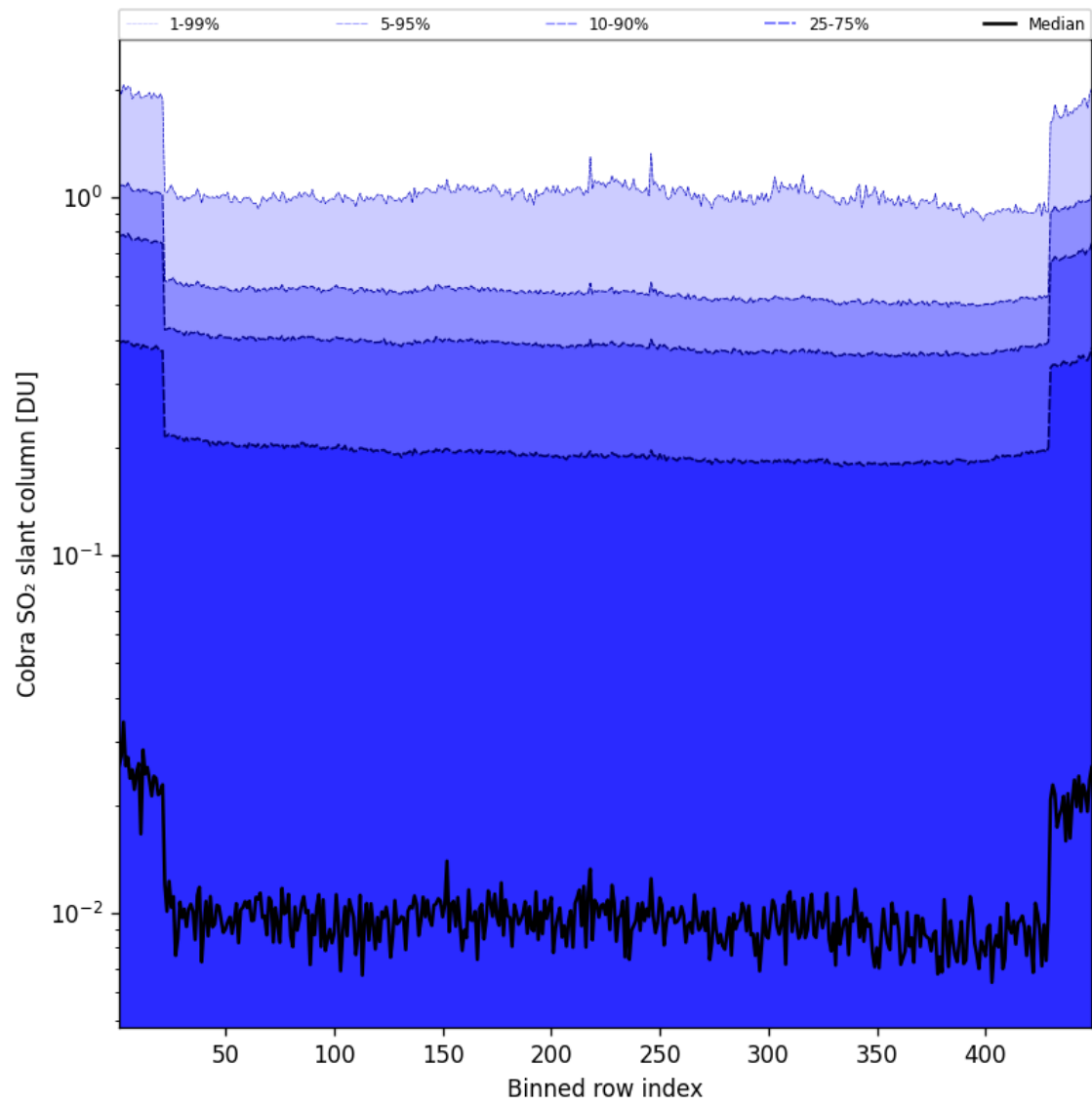


Figure 88: Along track statistics of “Cobra SO₂ slant column” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

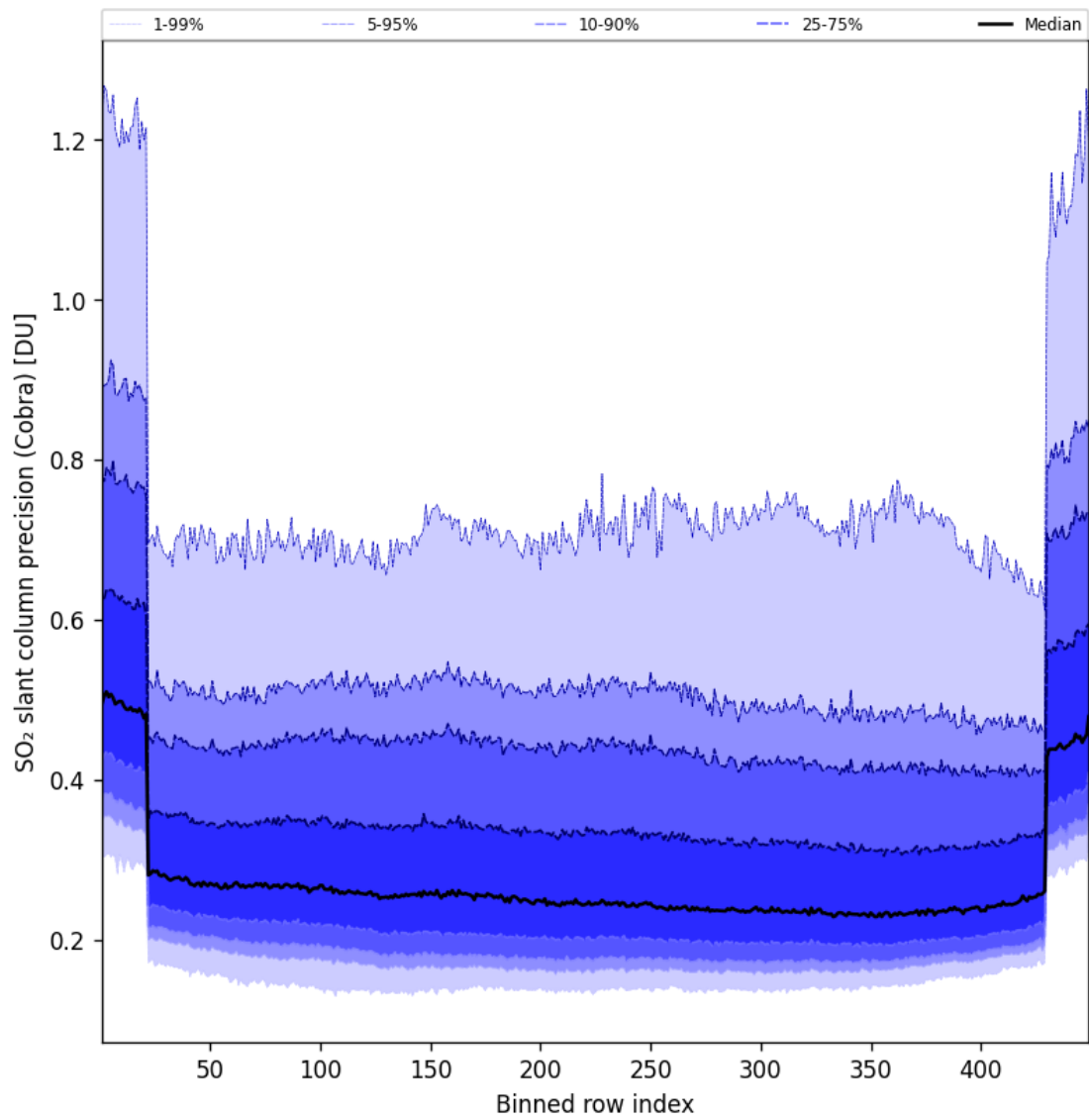


Figure 89: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (Cobra)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

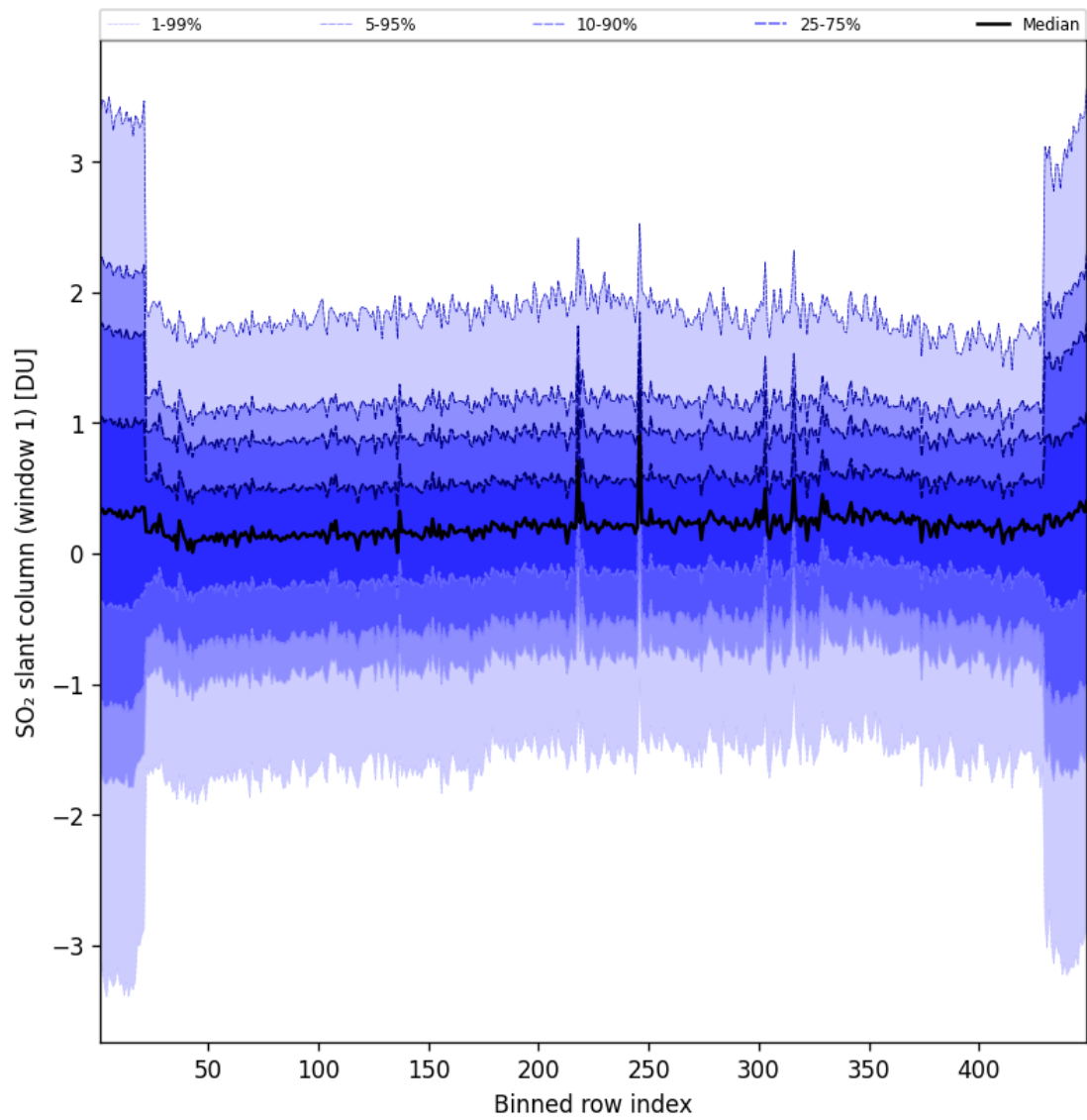


Figure 90: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

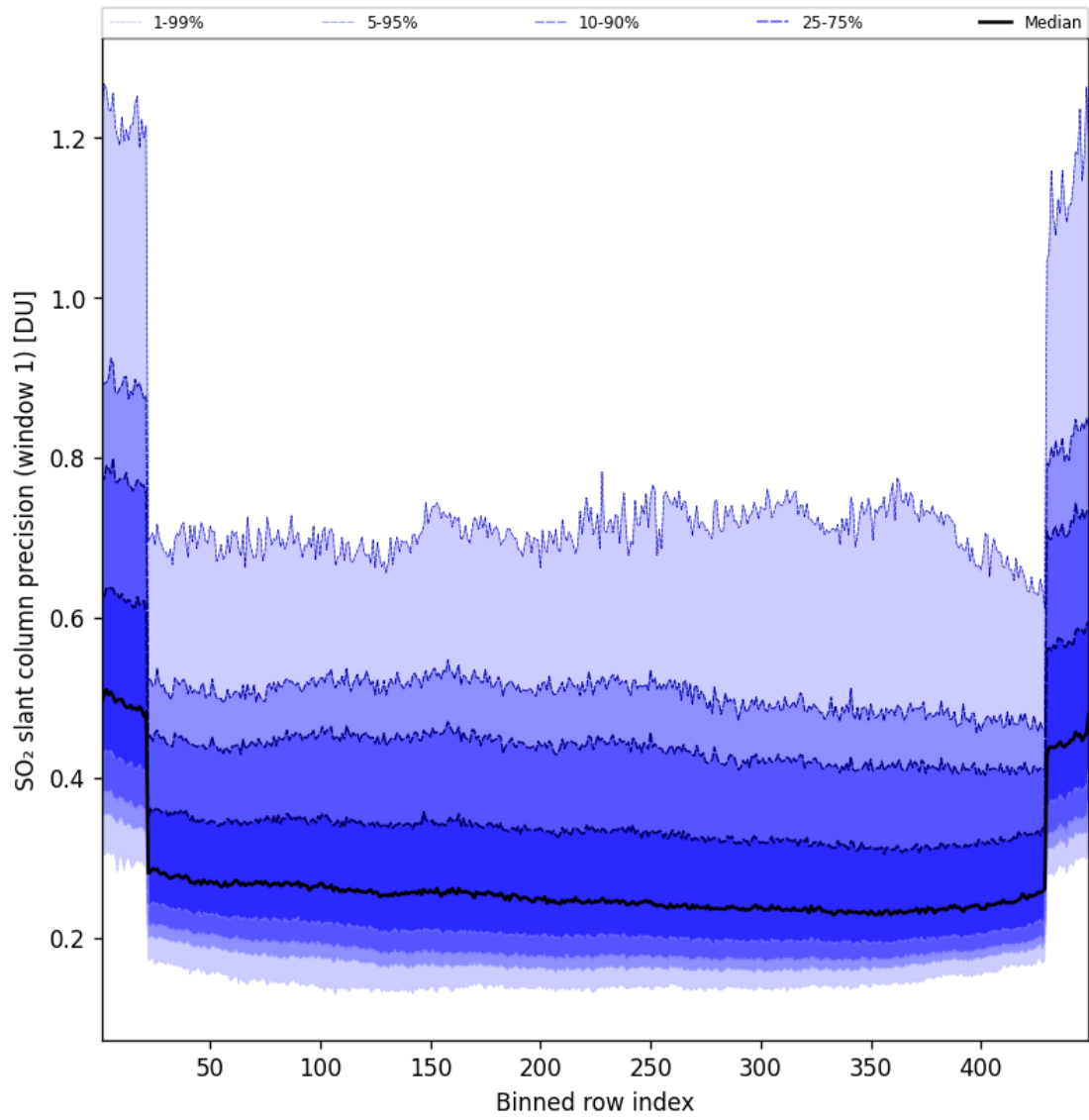


Figure 91: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

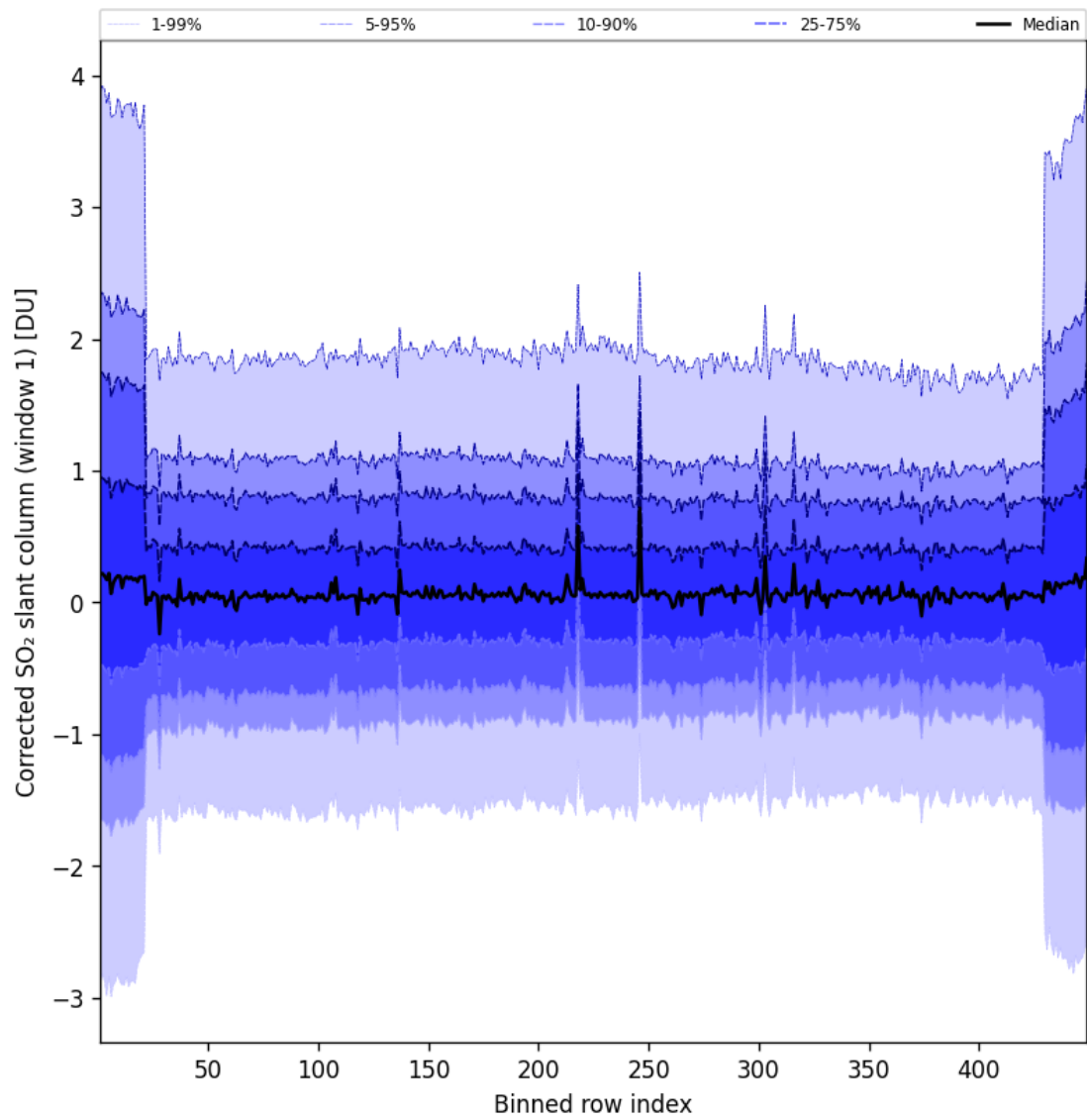


Figure 92: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

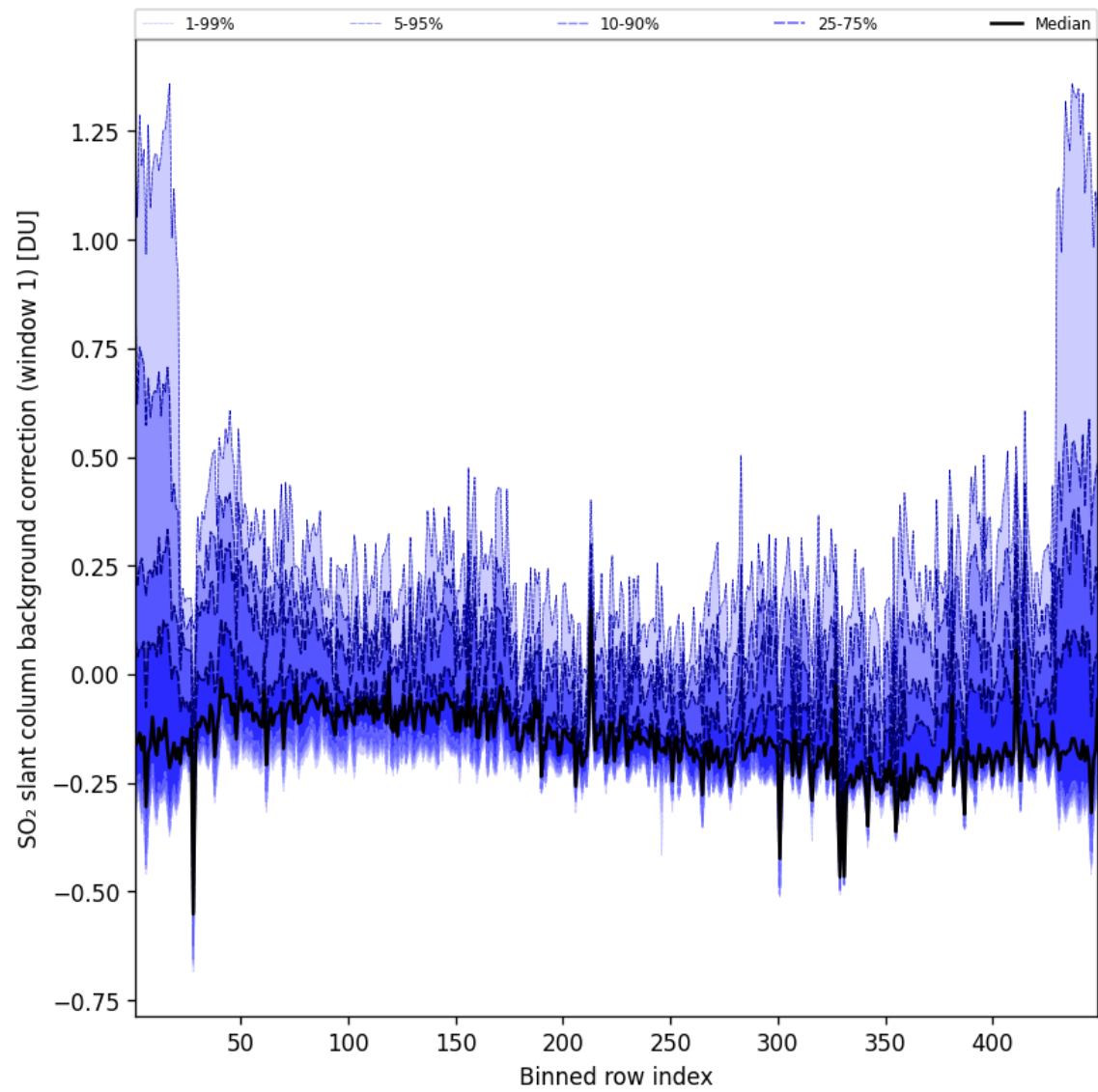


Figure 93: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 1)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

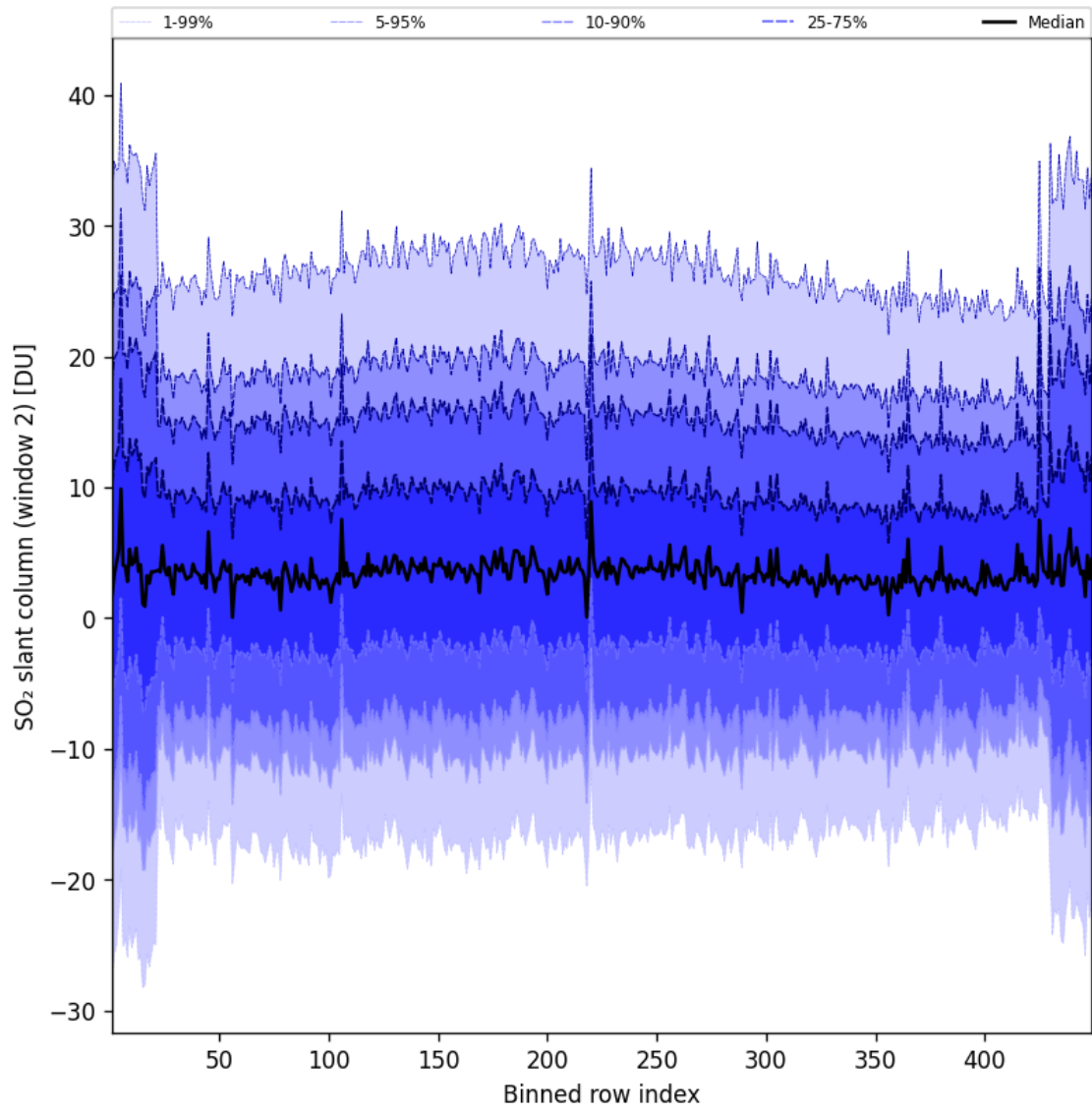


Figure 94: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

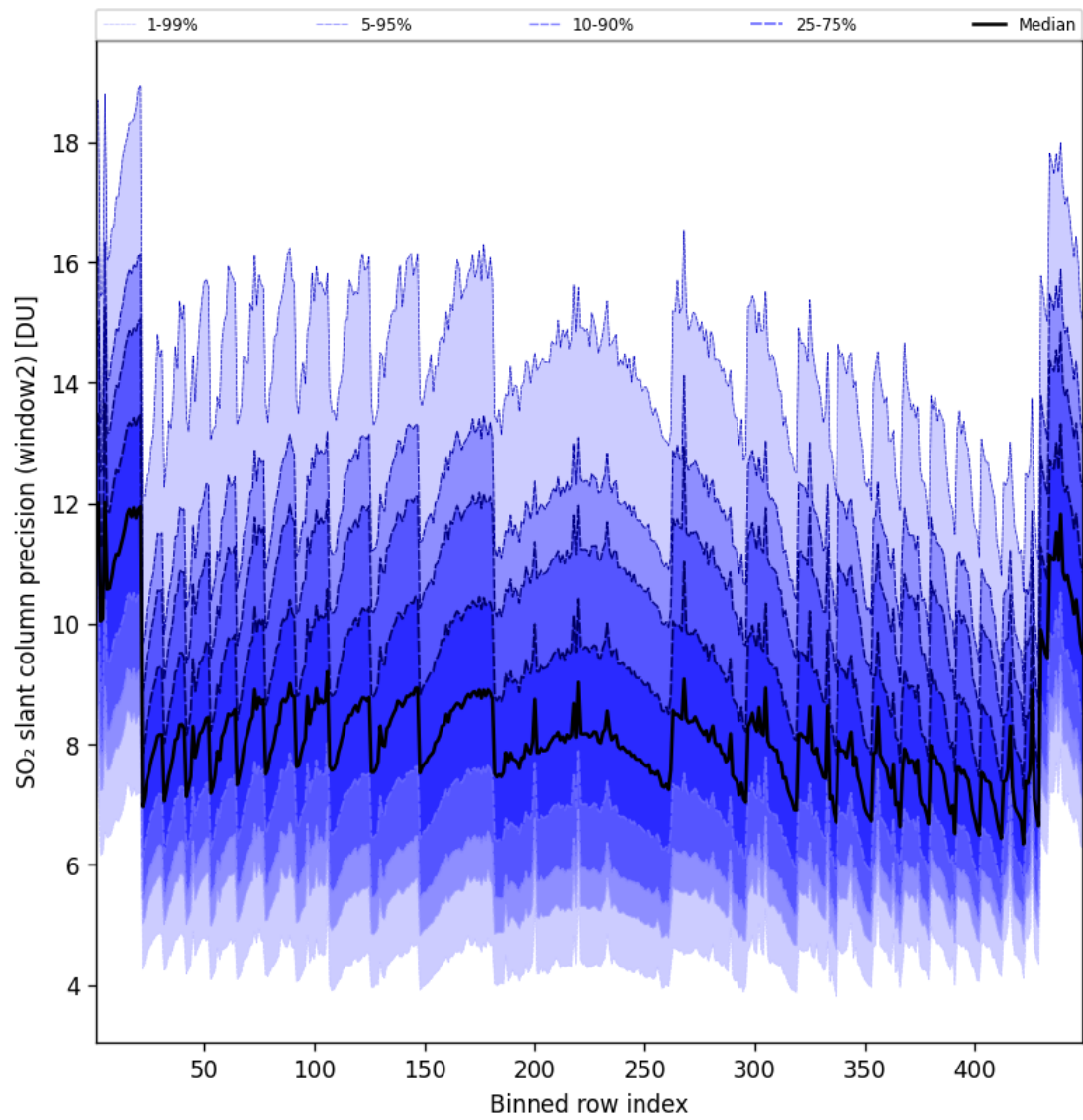


Figure 95: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

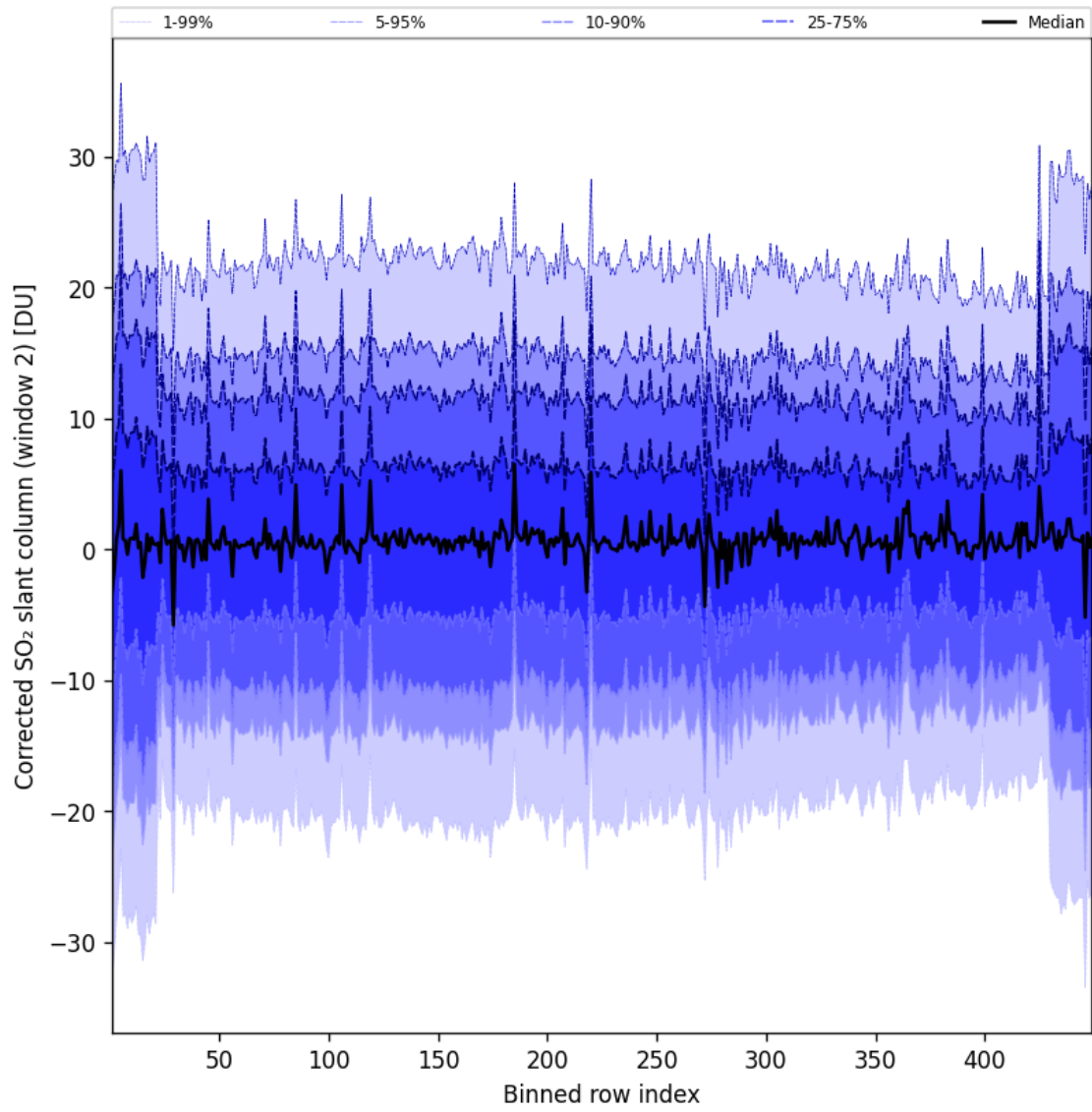


Figure 96: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

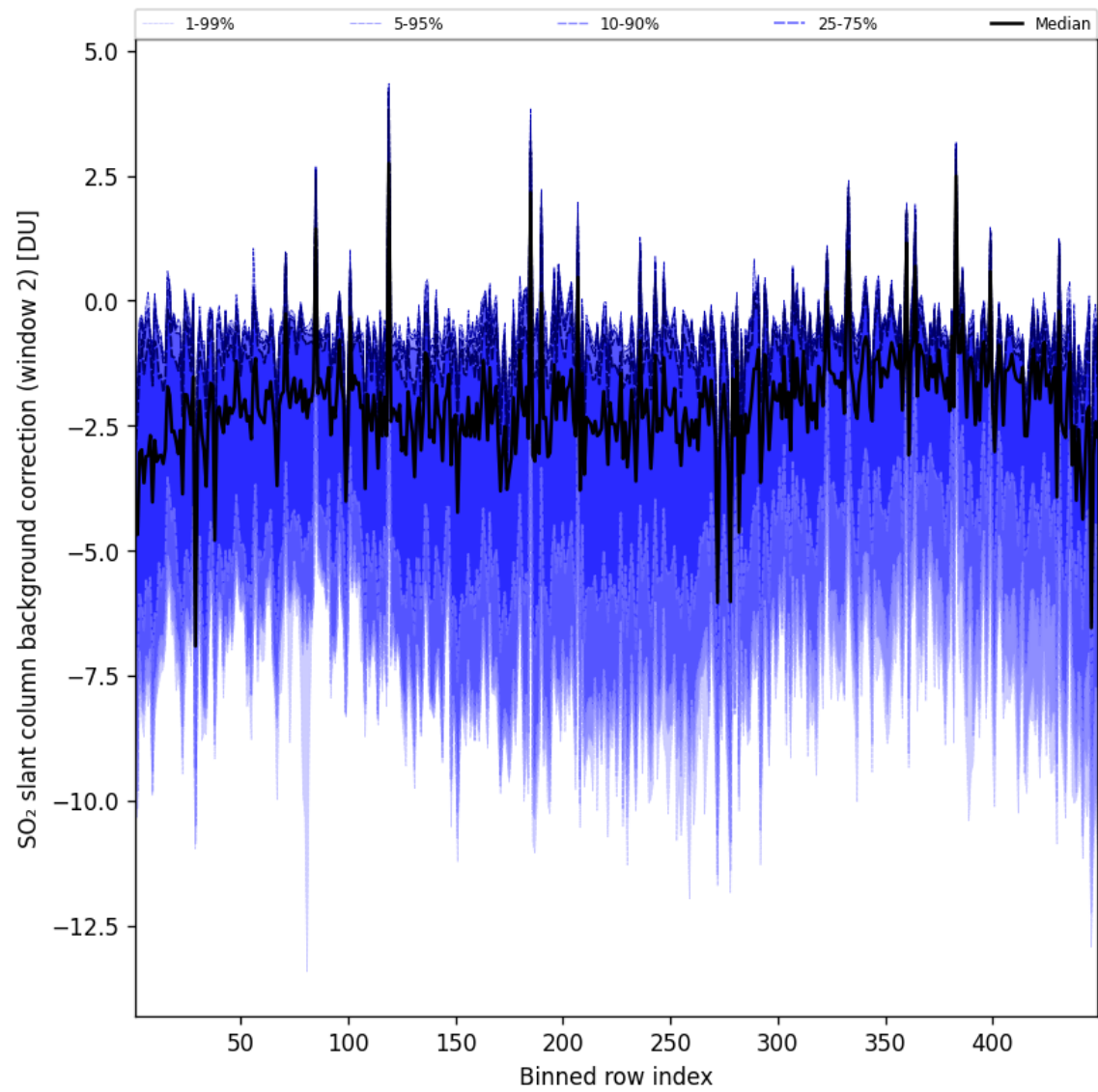


Figure 97: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 2)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

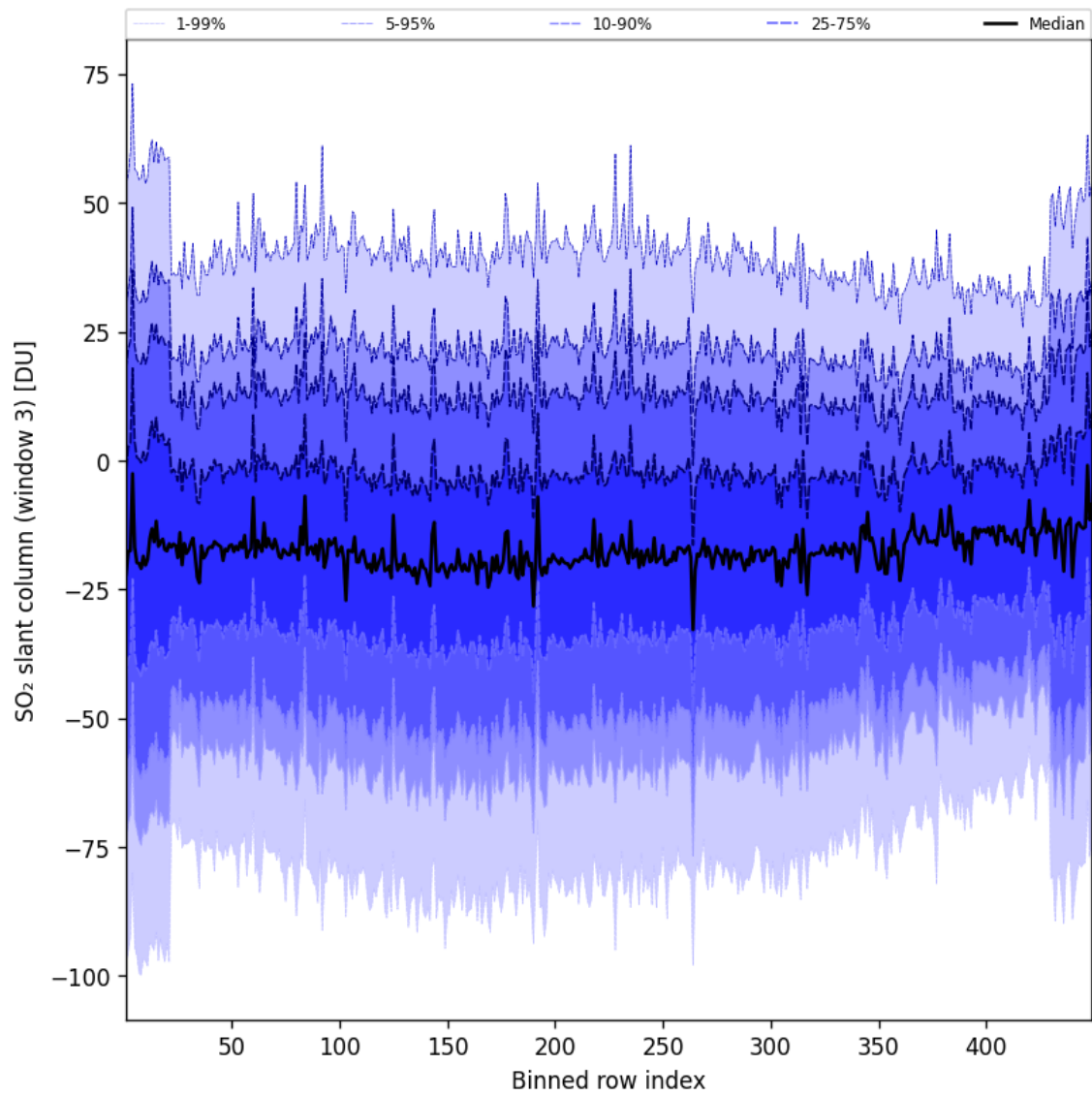


Figure 98: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

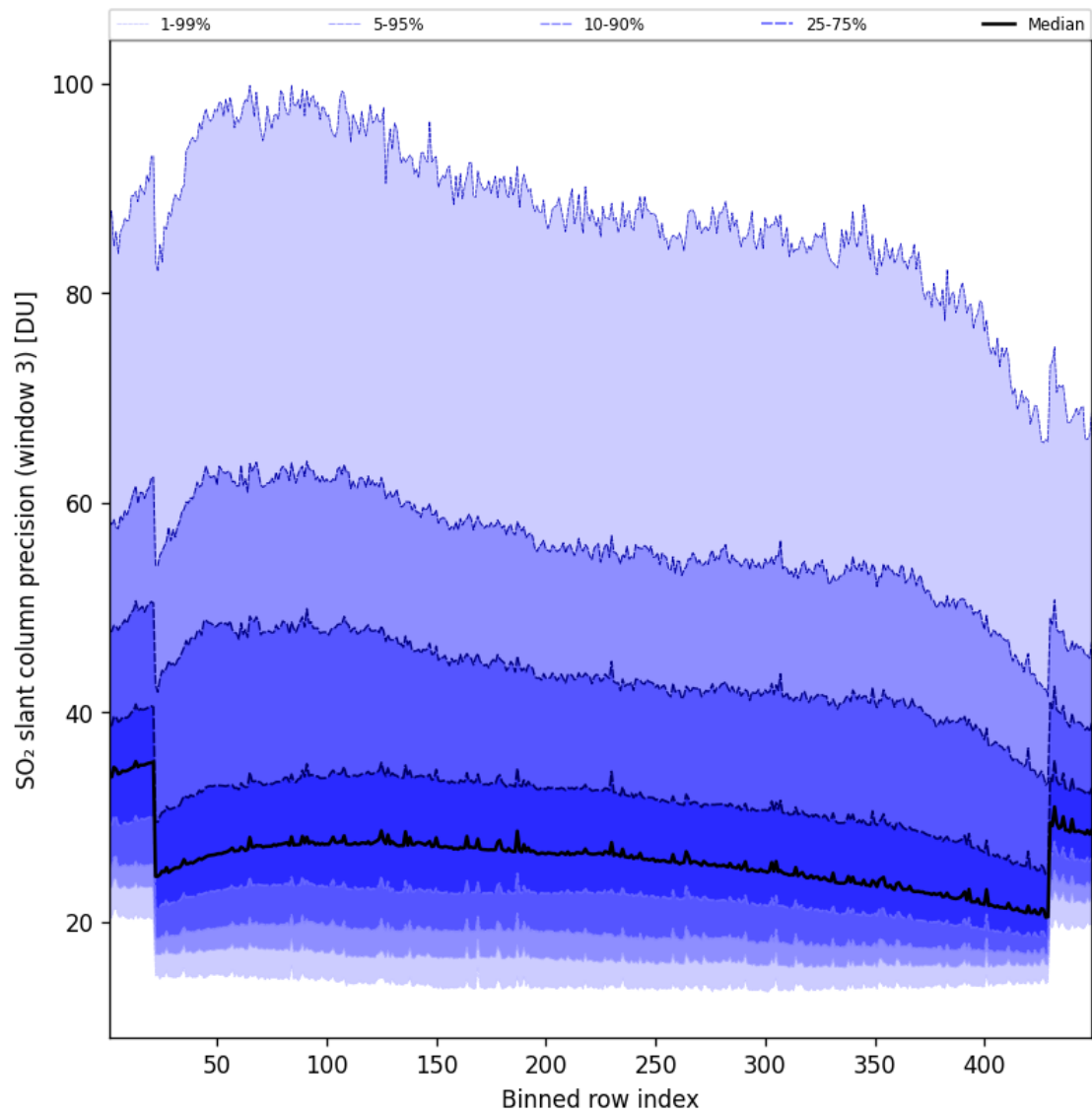


Figure 99: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column precision (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

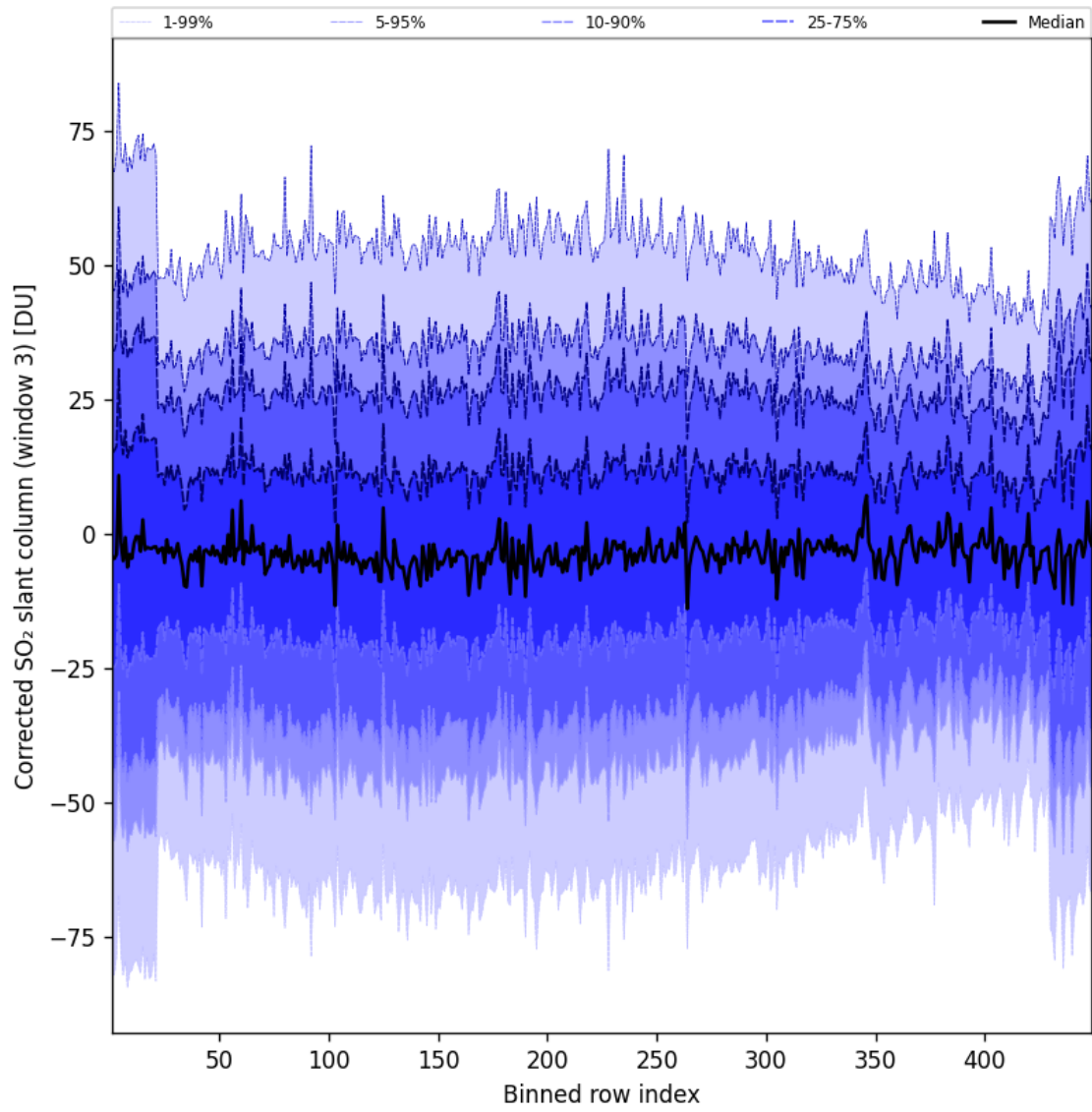


Figure 100: Along track statistics of “Corrected SO₂ slant column (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

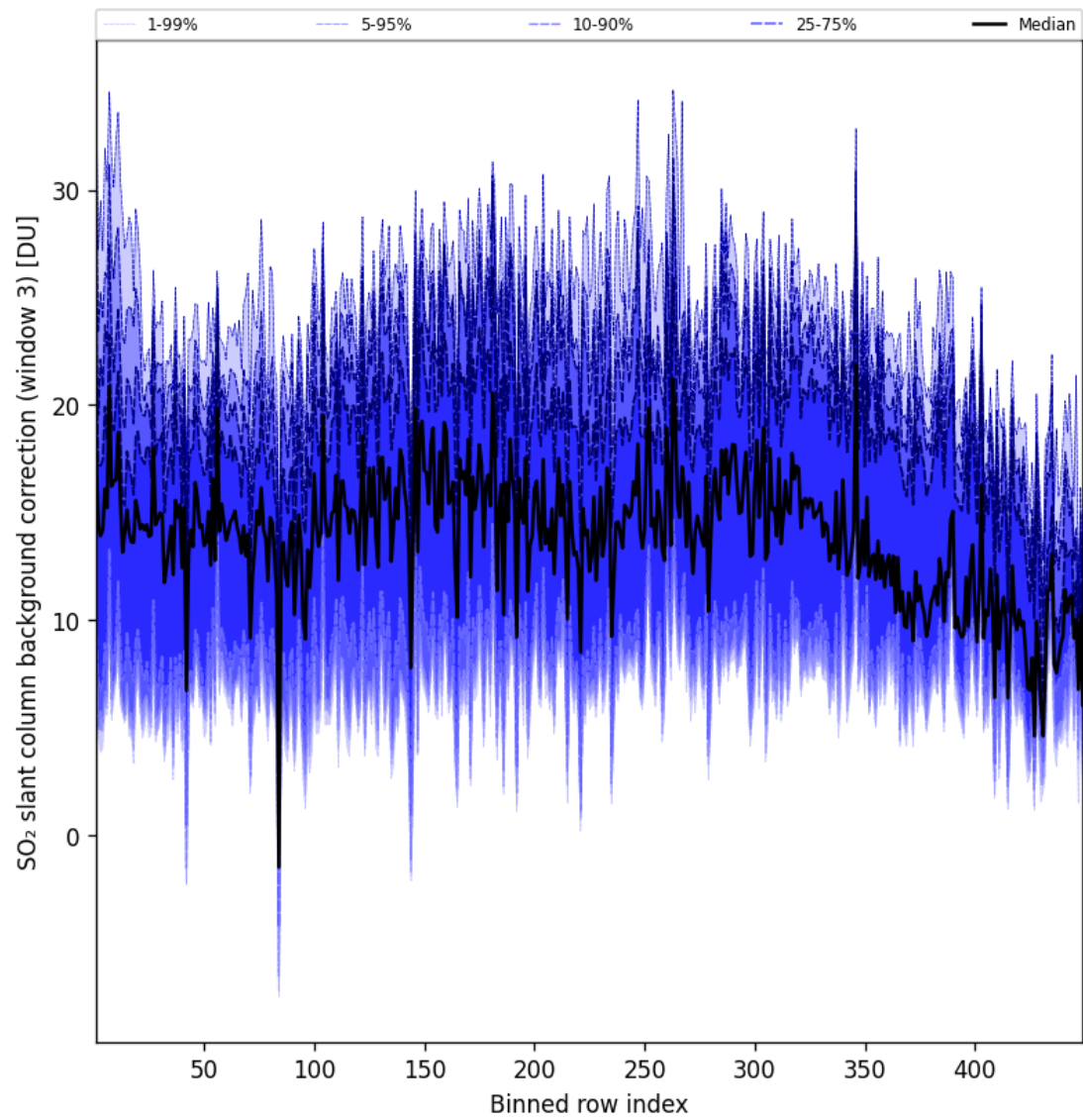


Figure 101: Along track statistics of “SO₂ slant column background correction (window 3)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

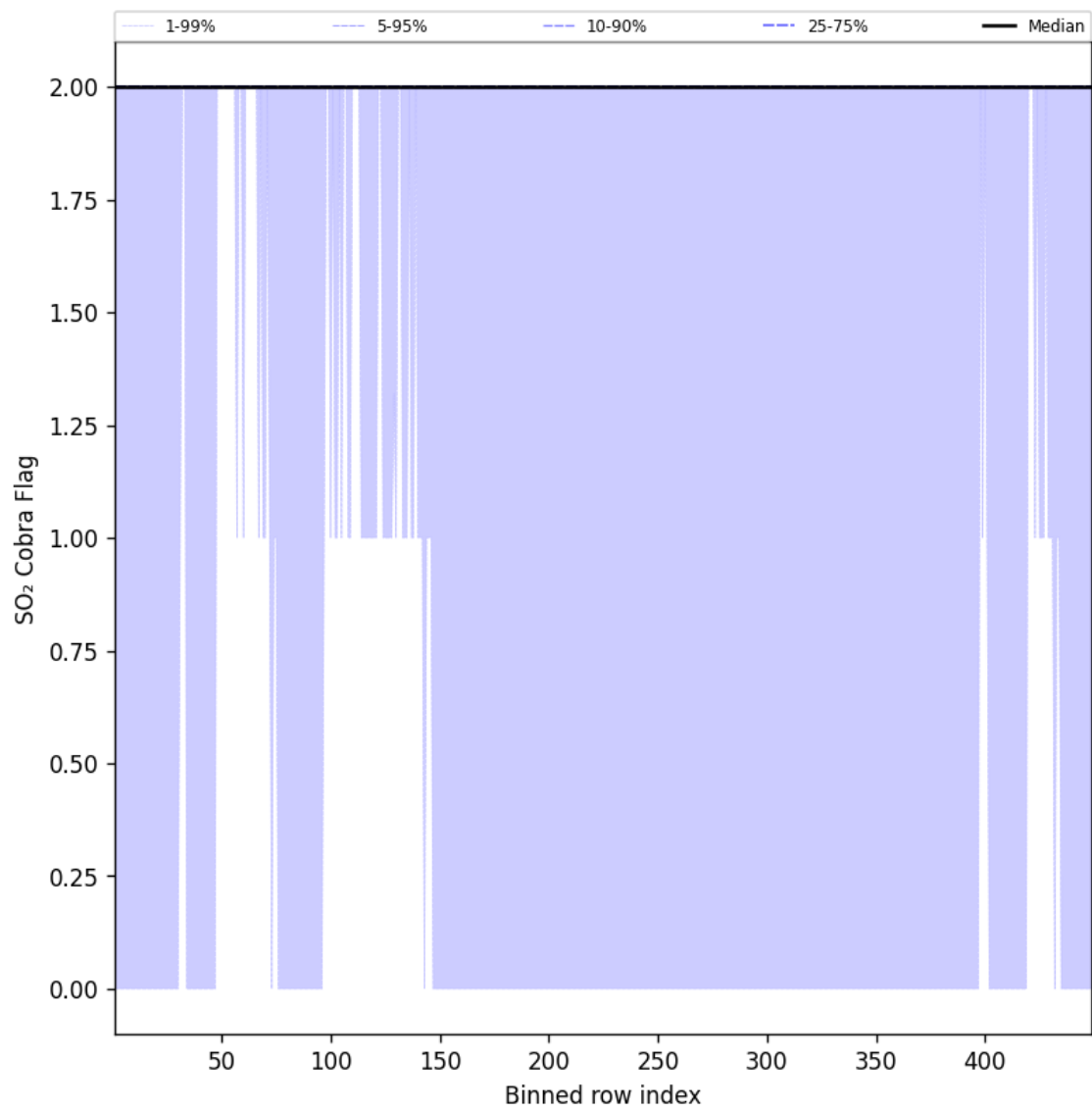


Figure 102: Along track statistics of “SO₂ Cobra Flag” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

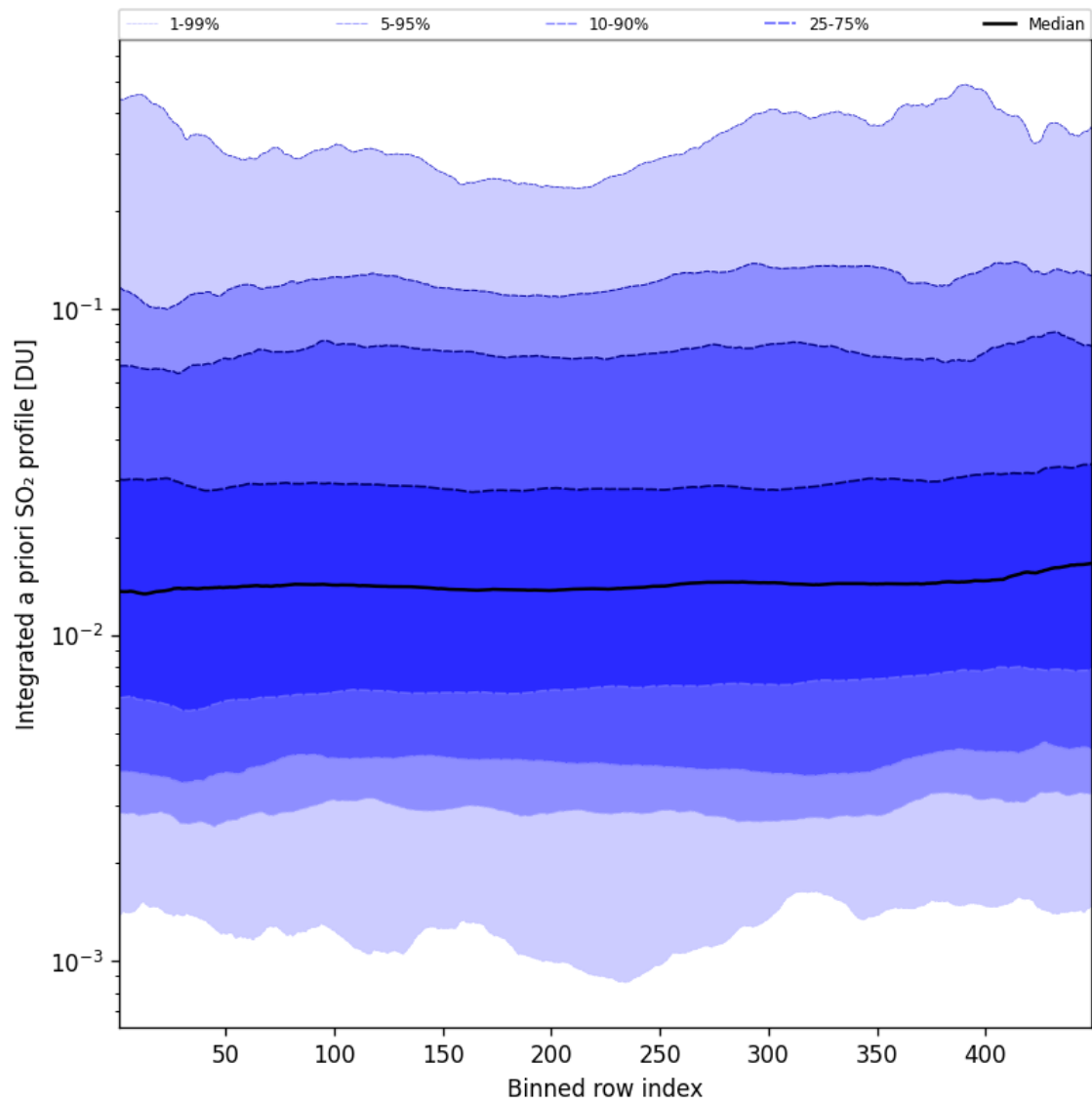


Figure 103: Along track statistics of “Integrated a priori SO₂ profile” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

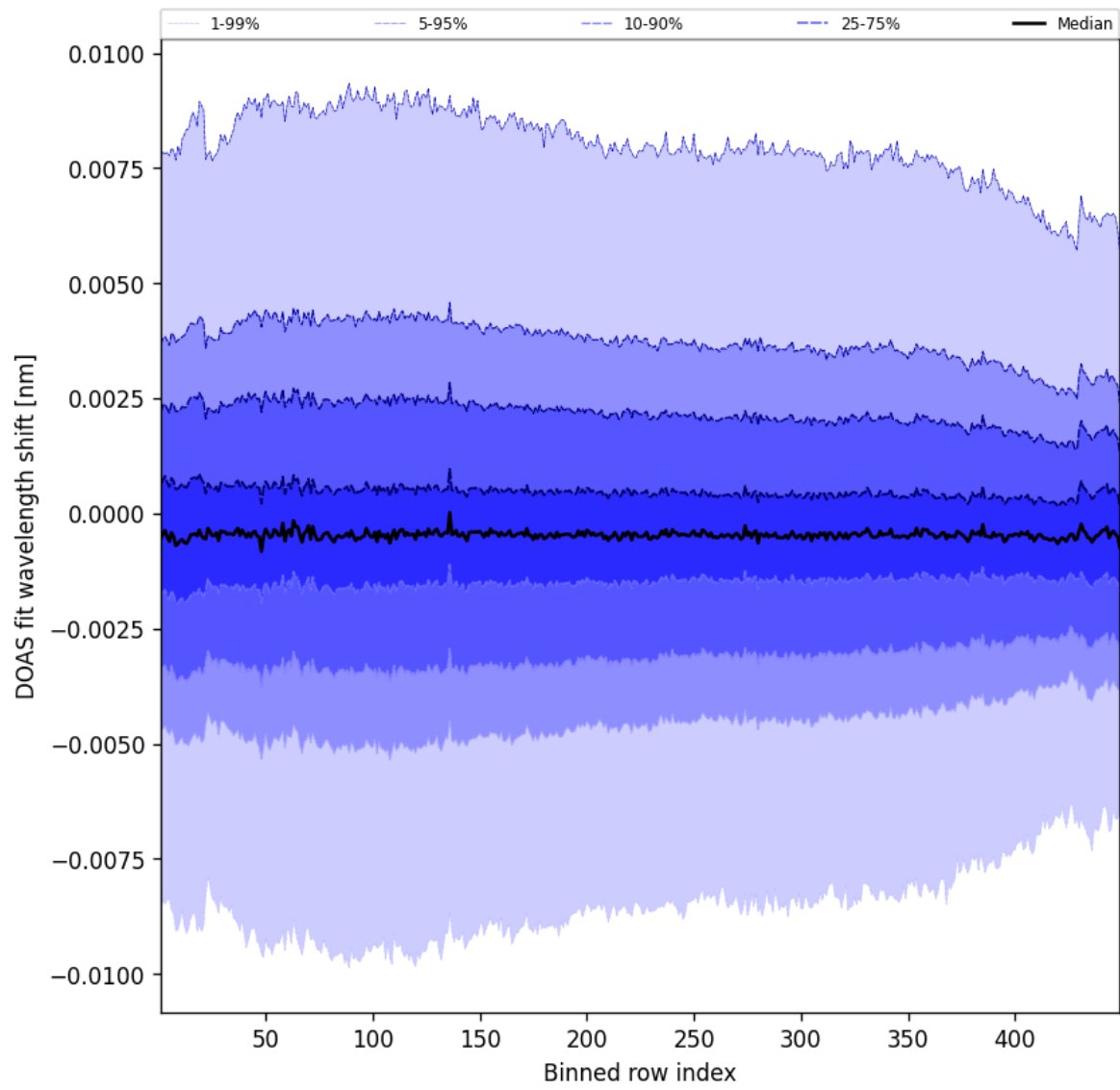


Figure 104: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength shift” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

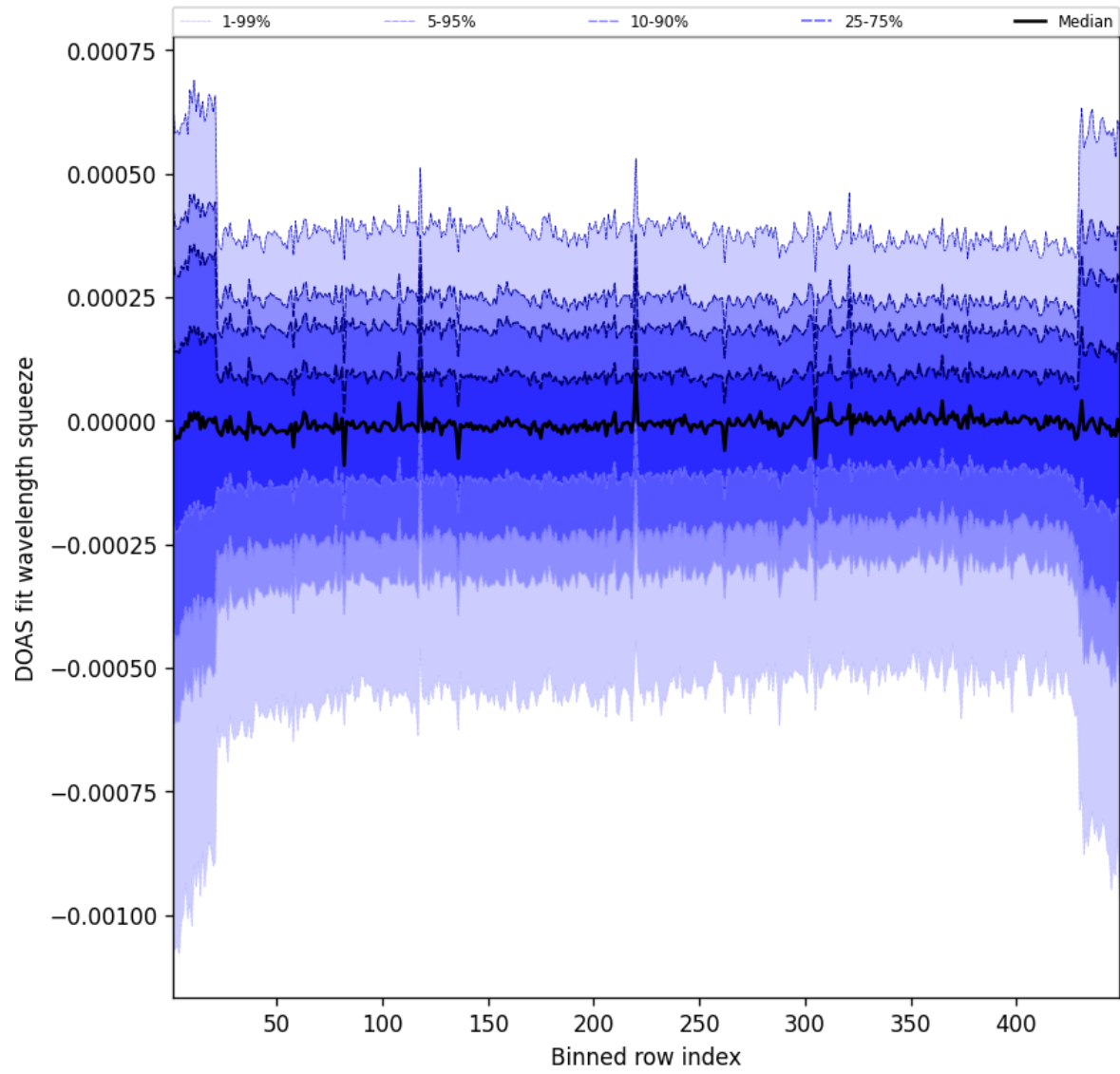


Figure 105: Along track statistics of “DOAS fit wavelength squeeze” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

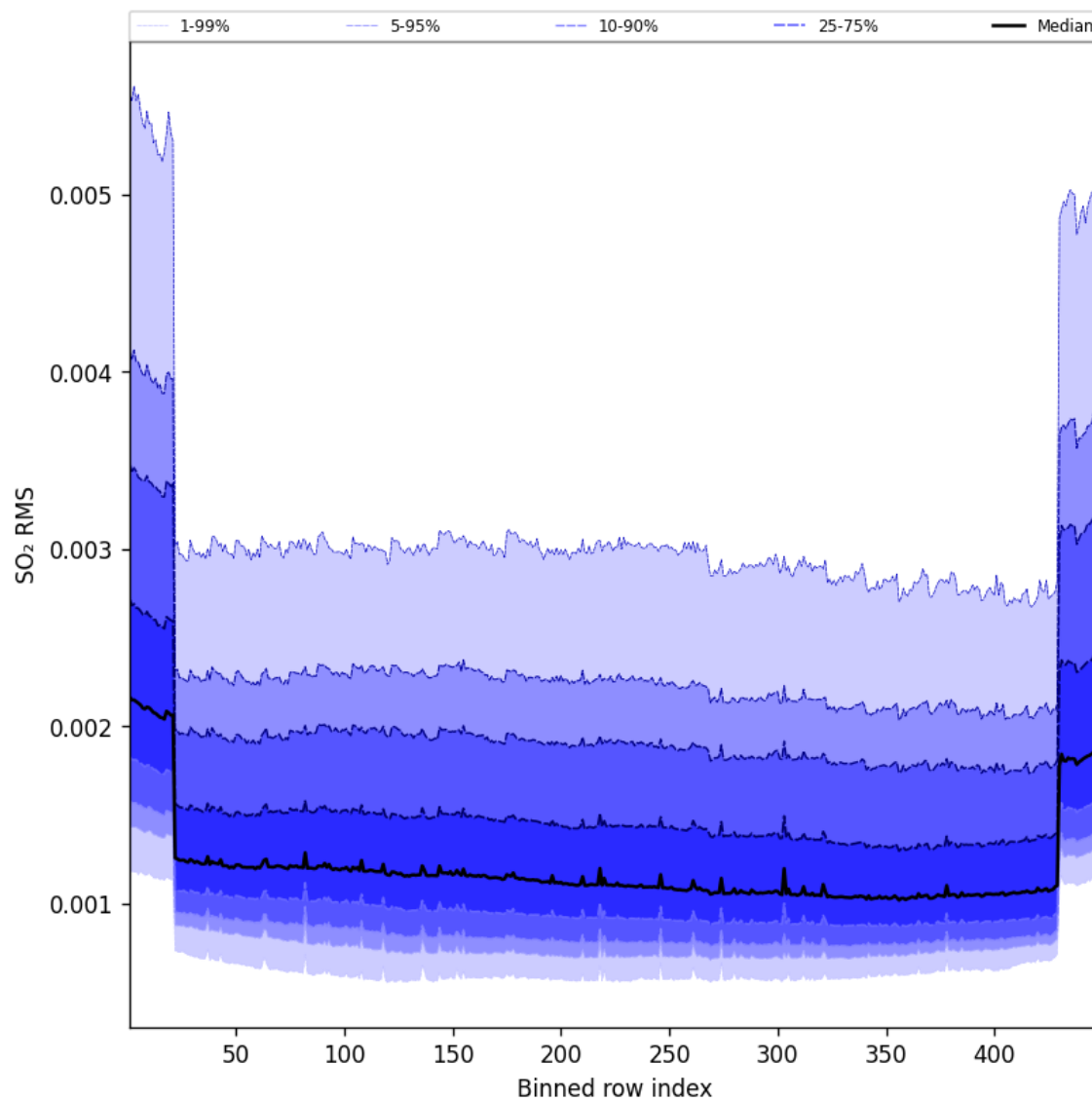


Figure 106: Along track statistics of “SO₂ RMS” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

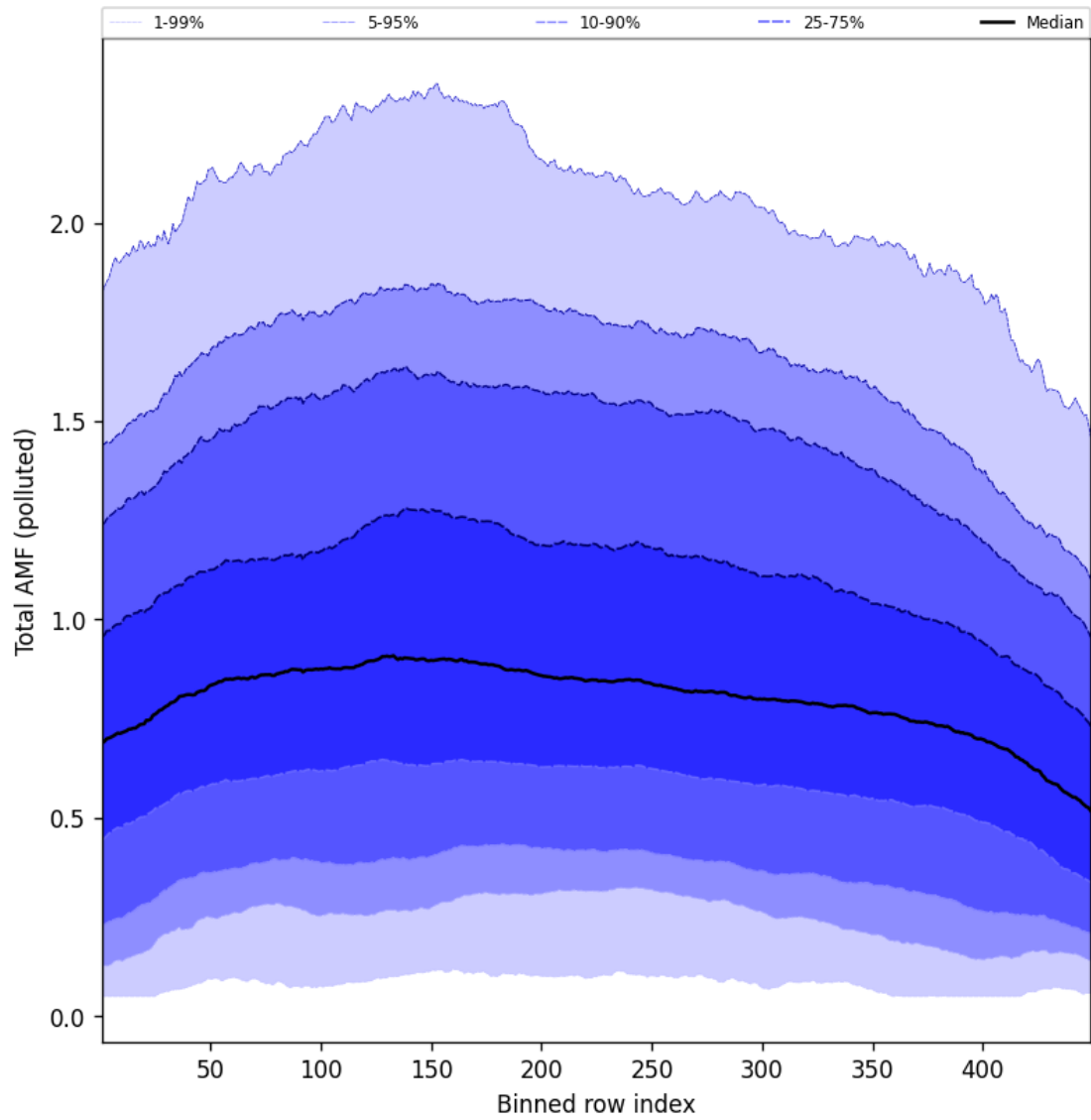


Figure 107: Along track statistics of “Total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

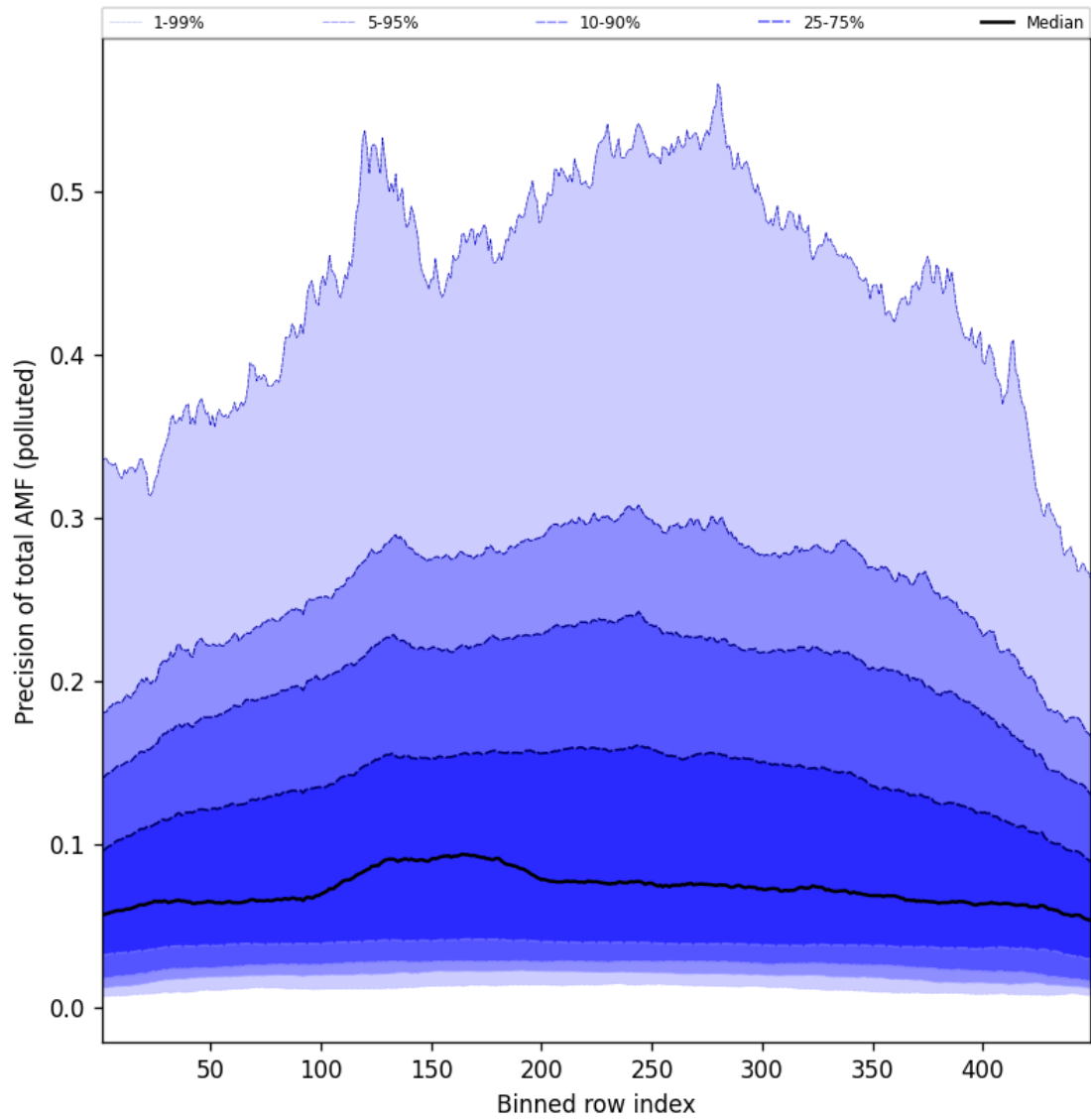


Figure 108: Along track statistics of “Precision of total AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

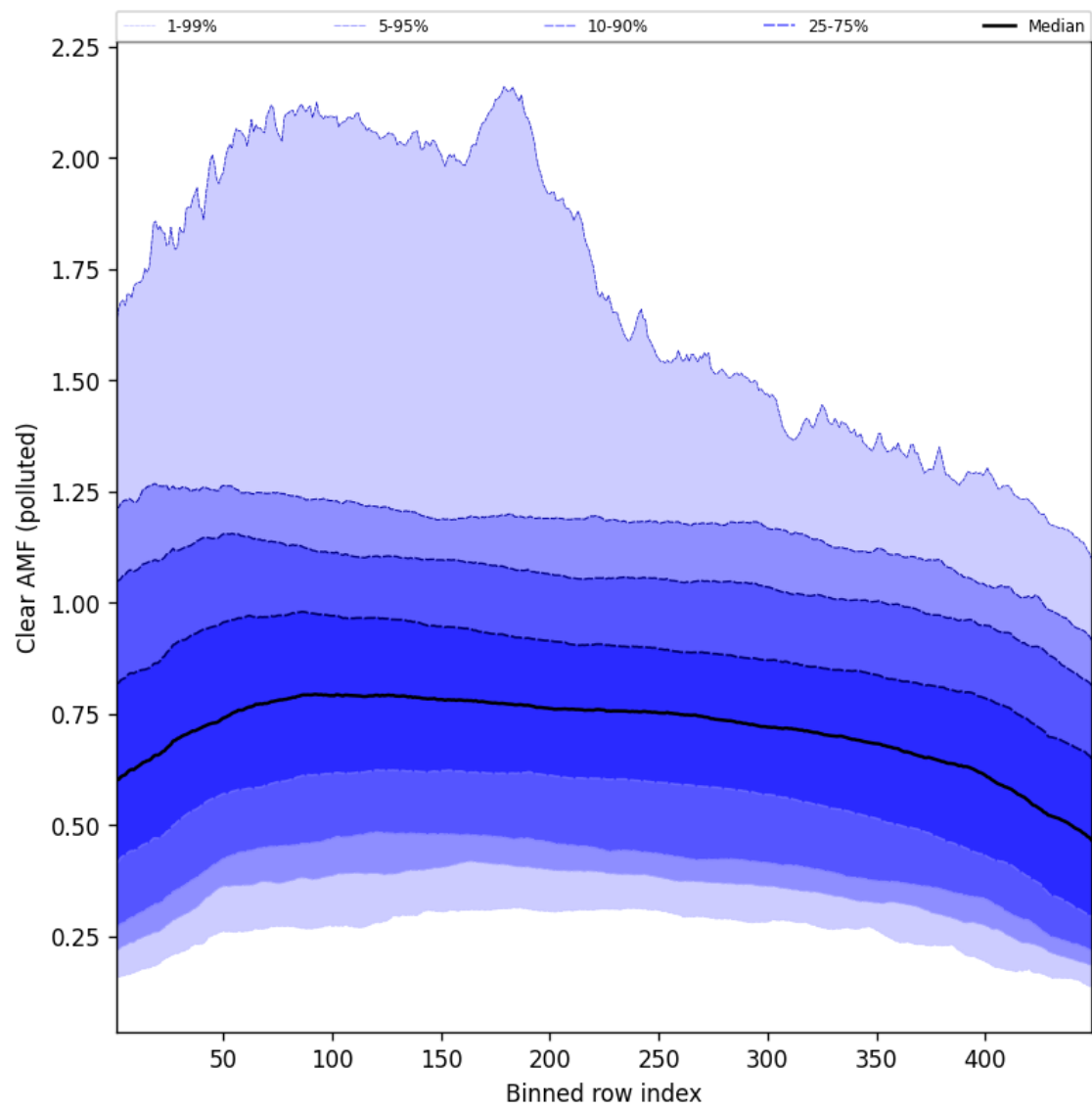


Figure 109: Along track statistics of “Clear AMF (polluted)” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

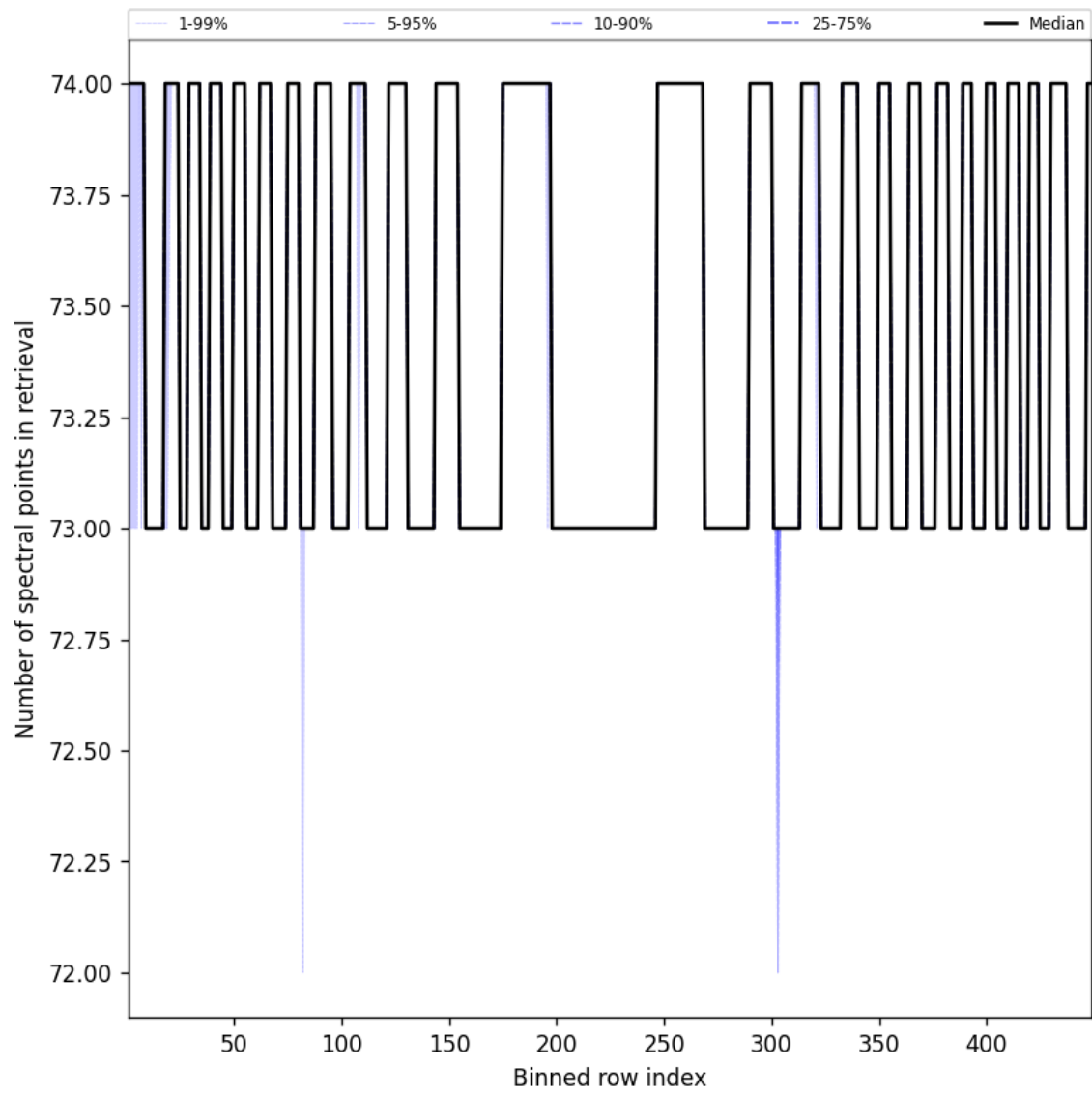


Figure 110: Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2025-09-20 to 2025-09-21

10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

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