

PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

tropl2-proc

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1 Short Introduction

1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance $V(x)$, or rather the standard deviation $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$.

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with $f(x)$ the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of 1/2 in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the $\mu \pm \sigma$ values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable $x_{(k)}$ with another $x_{(l)}$, we calculate the covariance matrix C_{kl} .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix R_{kl} , a matrix of Pearson's r coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_{(k)})V(x_{(l)})}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements, $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$ and obviously $R_{kk} = 1$.

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.984 ± 0.066	26507946	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	789 ± 200	26507946	1.015×10^3	293	854	130	1.054×10^3
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.97 ± 11.22	26507946	0.750	1.48	0.713	1.465×10^{-3}	1.558×10^3
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.377 ± 0.328	26507946	0.996	0.563	0.286	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.181 \pm 2.776) \times 10^{-4}$	26507946	2.500×10^{-4}	6.634×10^{-5}	7.469×10^{-5}	1.085×10^{-7}	0.119
scene albedo [1]	0.373 ± 0.269	26507946	1.500×10^{-2}	0.439	0.344	-3.442×10^{-3}	7.48
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.183 \pm 7.686) \times 10^{-5}$	26507946	2.500×10^{-4}	4.857×10^{-5}	5.007×10^{-5}	1.071×10^{-5}	6.808×10^{-3}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	822 ± 181	26507946	1.016×10^3	246	882	130	1.053×10^3
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.13 ± 2.07	26507946	0.500	0.582	0.485	7.266×10^{-2}	73.4
chi square [1]	$(0.160 \pm 0.521) \times 10^5$	26507946	0.150	1.959×10^4	1.235×10^4	44.1	1.864×10^8
number of iterations [1]	3.10 ± 0.81	26507946	3.23	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(8.445 \pm 61.636) \times 10^{-10}$	26507946	7.500×10^{-10}	4.561×10^{-9}	8.155×10^{-10}	-2.439×10^{-6}	1.703×10^{-6}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.738 \pm 0.723) \times 10^{-9}$	26507946	8.500×10^{-10}	1.075×10^{-9}	1.648×10^{-9}	4.384×10^{-10}	5.877×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.767 \pm 1.241) \times 10^5$	26507946	750	8.140×10^4	3.062×10^4	96.6	6.610×10^6
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	26507946	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	26507946	49.7	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(4.926 \pm 9.145) \times 10^{-3}$	26507946	5.200×10^{-3}	6.536×10^{-3}	4.993×10^{-3}	-0.128	0.257

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.900	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	271	392	476	554	659	952	981	1.001×10^3	1.013×10^3	1.022×10^3
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.213	0.254	0.288	0.326	0.395	1.87	3.20	5.37	10.6	39.4
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.0	9.094×10^{-3}	2.081×10^{-2}	3.876×10^{-2}	7.619×10^{-2}	0.639	0.791	0.921	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	2.033×10^{-5}	2.335×10^{-5}	2.654×10^{-5}	3.144×10^{-5}	4.395×10^{-5}	1.103×10^{-4}	1.578×10^{-4}	2.244×10^{-4}	3.429×10^{-4}	7.947×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	7.141×10^{-3}	1.777×10^{-2}	3.413×10^{-2}	6.203×10^{-2}	0.134	0.573	0.671	0.749	0.842	0.991
scene albedo precision [1]	1.326×10^{-5}	1.582×10^{-5}	1.970×10^{-5}	2.526×10^{-5}	3.310×10^{-5}	8.167×10^{-5}	1.046×10^{-4}	1.367×10^{-4}	2.006×10^{-4}	4.121×10^{-4}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	328	446	533	616	719	965	989	1.004×10^3	1.014×10^3	1.022×10^3
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.216	0.251	0.279	0.306	0.345	0.927	1.52	2.43	4.37	10.6
chi square [1]	218	509	1.043×10^3	1.974×10^3	4.004×10^3	2.359×10^4	2.943×10^4	3.503×10^4	4.253×10^4	5.985×10^4
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	-1.599×10^{-8}	-7.800×10^{-9}	-4.695×10^{-9}	-2.905×10^{-9}	-1.361×10^{-9}	3.200×10^{-9}	4.834×10^{-9}	6.591×10^{-9}	9.436×10^{-9}	1.650×10^{-8}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	6.984×10^{-10}	8.077×10^{-10}	8.813×10^{-10}	9.683×10^{-10}	1.127×10^{-9}	2.202×10^{-9}	2.479×10^{-9}	2.747×10^{-9}	3.072×10^{-9}	3.721×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	397	1.004×10^3	1.972×10^3	3.613×10^3	7.539×10^3	8.894×10^4	1.404×10^5	2.055×10^5	3.216×10^5	6.109×10^5
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	-2.478×10^{-2}	-8.890×10^{-3}	-3.483×10^{-3}	-6.222×10^{-4}	1.716×10^{-3}	8.252×10^{-3}	1.054×10^{-2}	1.334×10^{-2}	1.854×10^{-2}	3.340×10^{-2}

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.977 ± 0.077	16683671	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	795 ± 199	16683671	293	852	130	1.054×10^3	668	962
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.32 ± 8.56	16683671	1.32	0.678	1.465×10^{-3}	1.558×10^3	0.374	1.70
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.386 ± 0.331	16683671	0.567	0.290	0.0	1.000	8.626×10^{-2}	0.653
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.241 \pm 2.816) \times 10^{-4}$	16683671	7.076×10^{-5}	7.628×10^{-5}	1.142×10^{-7}	8.336×10^{-2}	4.463×10^{-5}	1.154×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.401 ± 0.263	16683671	0.416	0.384	-3.442×10^{-3}	7.48	0.183	0.599
scene albedo precision [1]	$(6.606 \pm 6.802) \times 10^{-5}$	16683671	4.381×10^{-5}	4.741×10^{-5}	1.071×10^{-5}	6.808×10^{-3}	3.229×10^{-5}	7.610×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	833 ± 174	16683671	239	889	130	1.053×10^3	733	972
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.850 ± 1.491	16683671	0.392	0.428	7.266×10^{-2}	73.4	0.325	0.716
chi square [1]	$(0.190 \pm 0.649) \times 10^5$	16683671	2.114×10^4	1.609×10^4	44.1	1.864×10^8	6.000×10^3	2.714×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.16 ± 0.84	16683671	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [mol s ⁻¹ m ⁻² nm ⁻¹ sr ⁻¹]	$(8.236 \pm 70.445) \times 10^{-10}$	16683671	5.438×10^{-9}	7.323×10^{-10}	-2.439×10^{-6}	1.703×10^{-6}	-1.877×10^{-9}	3.561×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [mol s ⁻¹ m ⁻² nm ⁻¹ sr ⁻¹]	$(1.894 \pm 0.736) \times 10^{-9}$	16683671	1.021×10^{-9}	1.834×10^{-9}	4.384×10^{-10}	5.877×10^{-9}	1.311×10^{-9}	2.332×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.103 \pm 0.140) \times 10^6$	16683671	1.014×10^5	5.285×10^4	141	6.610×10^6	2.089×10^4	1.223×10^5
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	16683671	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	16683671	0.0	50.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(5.160 \pm 7.832) \times 10^{-3}$	16683671	5.811×10^{-3}	5.137×10^{-3}	-8.954×10^{-2}	9.540×10^{-2}	2.254×10^{-3}	8.064×10^{-3}

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.995 ± 0.039	9824275	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	780 ± 201	9824275	298	857	130	1.035×10^3	637	935
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	4.06 ± 14.61	9824275	1.87	0.779	1.227×10^{-2}	1.429×10^3	0.433	2.30
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.361 ± 0.324	9824275	0.559	0.279	0.0	1.000	5.599×10^{-2}	0.615
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.079 \pm 2.703) \times 10^{-4}$	9824275	6.138×10^{-5}	7.250×10^{-5}	1.085×10^{-7}	0.119	4.298×10^{-5}	1.044×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.326 ± 0.274	9824275	0.442	0.273	-2.750×10^{-3}	5.37	7.511×10^{-2}	0.517
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.162 \pm 8.906) \times 10^{-5}$	9824275	5.674×10^{-5}	5.548×10^{-5}	1.165×10^{-5}	2.237×10^{-3}	3.457×10^{-5}	9.131×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	804 ± 190	9824275	269	874	130	1.035×10^3	681	950
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.61 ± 2.72	9824275	1.07	0.624	9.679×10^{-2}	62.7	0.408	1.48
chi square [1]	$(0.108 \pm 0.118) \times 10^5$	9824275	1.387×10^4	7.583×10^3	54.9	5.497×10^6	2.107×10^3	1.598×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.00 ± 0.76	9824275	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s ⁻¹ m ⁻² nm ⁻¹ sr ⁻¹]	$(8.800 \pm 42.695) \times 10^{-10}$	9824275	3.423×10^{-9}	9.071×10^{-10}	-5.402×10^{-7}	3.255×10^{-7}	-6.759×10^{-10}	2.747×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [mol s ⁻¹ m ⁻² nm ⁻¹ sr ⁻¹]	$(1.473 \pm 0.617) \times 10^{-9}$	9824275	8.960×10^{-10}	1.333×10^{-9}	5.479×10^{-10}	5.243×10^{-9}	9.559×10^{-10}	1.852×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.329 \pm 0.712) \times 10^5$	9824275	2.478×10^4	7.585×10^3	96.6	1.728×10^6	2.247×10^3	2.702×10^4
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	9824275	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	9824275	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(4.529 \pm 11.012) \times 10^{-3}$	9824275	8.130×10^{-3}	4.665×10^{-3}	-0.128	0.257	5.560×10^{-4}	8.686×10^{-3}

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.987 ± 0.041	19167473	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	794 ± 203	19167473	304	866	130	1.052×10^3	654	958
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	3.00 ± 11.95	19167473	1.30	0.677	1.465×10^{-3}	920	0.399	1.70
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.377 ± 0.319	19167473	0.554	0.308	0.0	1.000	7.723×10^{-2}	0.632
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.068 \pm 2.090) \times 10^{-4}$	19167473	7.429×10^{-5}	6.304×10^{-5}	1.085×10^{-7}	0.119	3.417×10^{-5}	1.085×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.340 ± 0.276	19167473	0.481	0.299	-3.442×10^{-3}	5.37	7.689×10^{-2}	0.558
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.292 \pm 7.892) \times 10^{-5}$	19167473	5.843×10^{-5}	5.200×10^{-5}	1.071×10^{-5}	6.468×10^{-3}	2.835×10^{-5}	8.678×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	820 ± 190	19167473	267	886	130	1.052×10^3	706	972
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.39 ± 2.37	19167473	0.887	0.573	7.597×10^{-2}	62.7	0.371	1.26
chi square [1]	$(0.130 \pm 0.143) \times 10^5$	19167473	1.750×10^4	8.749×10^3	54.9	1.913×10^7	2.643×10^3	2.015×10^4
number of iterations [1]	2.96 ± 0.76	19167473	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(5.539 \pm 53.567) \times 10^{-10}$	19167473	3.905×10^{-9}	6.138×10^{-10}	-2.439×10^{-6}	1.703×10^{-6}	-1.296×10^{-9}	2.608×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.597 \pm 0.687) \times 10^{-9}$	19167473	9.618×10^{-10}	1.462×10^{-9}	4.384×10^{-10}	5.634×10^{-9}	1.026×10^{-9}	1.987×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.553 \pm 0.960) \times 10^5$	19167473	5.923×10^4	1.963×10^4	96.6	6.610×10^6	4.730×10^3	6.396×10^4
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	19167473	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	19167473	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(4.803 \pm 9.967) \times 10^{-3}$	19167473	7.032×10^{-3}	4.882×10^{-3}	-0.128	0.257	1.336×10^{-3}	8.368×10^{-3}

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.968 ± 0.123	5240952	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	774 ± 187	5240952	260	816	130	1.043×10^3	667	927
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.96 ± 9.28	5240952	2.02	0.939	4.700×10^{-3}	1.429×10^3	0.379	2.40
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.375 ± 0.357	5240952	0.609	0.217	0.0	1.000	7.058×10^{-2}	0.679
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.625 \pm 4.716) \times 10^{-4}$	5240952	4.513×10^{-5}	9.454×10^{-5}	1.142×10^{-7}	8.336×10^{-2}	7.155×10^{-5}	1.167×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.469 ± 0.231	5240952	0.347	0.411	-2.386×10^{-3}	7.48	0.282	0.629
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.032 \pm 7.246) \times 10^{-5}$	5240952	3.156×10^{-5}	4.721×10^{-5}	1.337×10^{-5}	6.808×10^{-3}	3.796×10^{-5}	6.952×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	824 ± 151	5240952	209	866	130	1.043×10^3	737	946
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.448 ± 0.292	5240952	0.199	0.384	7.266×10^{-2}	73.4	0.301	0.500
chi square [1]	$(0.239 \pm 0.782) \times 10^5$	5240952	1.863×10^4	1.968×10^4	80.5	3.228×10^7	1.217×10^4	3.081×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.51 ± 0.85	5240952	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.532 \pm 7.655) \times 10^{-9}$	5240952	6.770×10^{-9}	1.694×10^{-9}	-1.854×10^{-6}	1.606×10^{-6}	-1.647×10^{-9}	5.123×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(2.105 \pm 0.672) \times 10^{-9}$	5240952	9.121×10^{-10}	2.070×10^{-9}	4.384×10^{-10}	5.821×10^{-9}	1.636×10^{-9}	2.548×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.126 \pm 0.157) \times 10^6$	5240952	1.320×10^5	6.524×10^4	163	2.759×10^6	2.839×10^4	1.604×10^5
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	5240952	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	5240952	0.0	50.0	47.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(5.163 \pm 5.711) \times 10^{-3}$	5240952	5.105×10^{-3}	5.159×10^{-3}	-6.019×10^{-2}	6.571×10^{-2}	2.647×10^{-3}	7.752×10^{-3}

Table 7: Correlation matrix

Viewing zenith angle	Solar zenith angle	Latitude	Cloud pressure	Cloud fraction	Scene albedo	Apparent scene pressure	χ^2	Number of iterations	Fluorescence	χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval	Number of points in the spectrum	Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)
1.000	1.470×10^{-2}	-5.758×10^{-3}	-8.330×10^{-2}	9.166×10^{-2}	9.226×10^{-2}	-8.770×10^{-2}	6.326×10^{-3}	1.069×10^{-2}	4.721×10^{-2}	3.736×10^{-4}	1.631×10^{-2}	-9.683×10^{-3}
1.470×10^{-2}	1.000	-9.544×10^{-2}	-0.214	0.318	0.321	-0.209	-3.646×10^{-2}	6.741×10^{-2}	0.162	-0.366	3.105×10^{-3}	-2.428×10^{-2}
-5.758×10^{-3}	-9.544×10^{-2}	1.000	8.676×10^{-2}	8.302×10^{-2}	0.194	0.149	8.448×10^{-2}	0.101	4.727×10^{-2}	0.169	1.304×10^{-3}	2.421×10^{-2}
-8.330×10^{-2}	-0.214	8.676×10^{-2}	1.000	-0.380	-0.403	0.911	2.410×10^{-2}	-0.354	-0.244	0.238	-6.032×10^{-3}	3.019×10^{-2}
9.166×10^{-2}	0.318	8.302×10^{-2}	-0.380	1.000	0.914	-0.530	0.135	-8.388×10^{-2}	0.274	0.106	1.582×10^{-3}	-2.345×10^{-2}
9.226×10^{-2}	0.321	0.194	-0.403	0.914	1.000	-0.482	0.162	0.118	0.280	0.210	3.025×10^{-3}	-1.783×10^{-2}
-8.770×10^{-2}	-0.209	0.149	0.911	-0.530	-0.482	1.000	1.832×10^{-2}	-0.178	-0.263	0.247	-4.098×10^{-3}	3.198×10^{-2}
6.326×10^{-3}	-3.646×10^{-2}	8.448×10^{-2}	2.410×10^{-2}	0.135	0.162	1.832×10^{-2}	1.000	2.880×10^{-2}	9.648×10^{-3}	0.168	1.631×10^{-3}	-3.954×10^{-3}
1.069×10^{-2}	6.741×10^{-2}	0.101	-0.354	-8.388×10^{-2}	0.118	-0.178	2.880×10^{-2}	1.000	9.940×10^{-2}	-4.836×10^{-2}	4.145×10^{-3}	-2.855×10^{-3}
4.721×10^{-2}	0.162	4.727×10^{-2}	-0.244	0.274	0.280	-0.263	9.648×10^{-3}	9.940×10^{-2}	1.000	-0.221	3.012×10^{-3}	6.571×10^{-2}
3.736×10^{-4}	-0.366	0.169	0.238	0.106	0.210	0.247	0.168	-4.836×10^{-2}	-0.221	1.000	-2.044×10^{-3}	4.409×10^{-2}
1.631×10^{-2}	3.105×10^{-3}	1.304×10^{-3}	-6.032×10^{-3}	1.582×10^{-3}	3.025×10^{-3}	-4.098×10^{-3}	1.631×10^{-3}	4.145×10^{-3}	3.012×10^{-3}	-2.044×10^{-3}	1.000	-1.347×10^{-3}
-9.683×10^{-3}	-2.428×10^{-2}	2.421×10^{-2}	3.019×10^{-2}	-2.345×10^{-2}	-1.783×10^{-2}	3.198×10^{-2}	-3.954×10^{-3}	-2.855×10^{-3}	6.571×10^{-2}	4.409×10^{-2}	-1.347×10^{-3}	1.000

Table 8: Covariance matrix

Viewing zenith angle	Solar zenith angle	Latitude	Cloud pressure	Cloud fraction	Scene albedo	Apparent scene pressure	χ^2	Number of iterations	Fluorescence	χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval	Number of points in the spectrum	Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)
382	6.29	-5.10	-325	0.588	0.486	-310	6.448×10^3	0.169	5.688×10^{-9}	906	3.038×10^{-2}	-1.731×10^{-3}
6.29	479	-94.7	-936	2.28	1.89	-824	-4.160×10^4	1.20	2.187×10^{-8}	-9.950×10^5	6.476×10^{-3}	-4.858×10^{-3}
-5.10	-94.7	2.056×10^3	785	1.24	2.37	1.218×10^3	1.997×10^5	3.69	1.321×10^{-8}	9.531×10^5	5.636×10^{-3}	1.004×10^{-2}
-325	-936	785	3.986×10^4	-24.9	-21.7	3.285×10^4	2.509×10^5	-57.3	-3.007×10^{-7}	5.904×10^6	-0.115	5.512×10^{-2}
0.588	2.28	1.24	-24.9	0.108	8.084×10^{-2}	-31.4	2.318×10^3	-2.233×10^{-2}	5.554×10^{-10}	4.307×10^3	4.951×10^{-5}	-7.042×10^{-5}
0.486	1.89	2.37	-21.7	8.084×10^{-2}	7.263×10^{-2}	-23.5	2.278×10^3	2.584×10^{-2}	4.657×10^{-10}	7.021×10^3	7.770×10^{-5}	-4.394×10^{-5}
-310	-824	1.218×10^3	3.285×10^4	-31.4	-23.5	3.259×10^4	1.724×10^5	-26.0	-2.922×10^{-7}	5.537×10^6	-7.052×10^{-2}	5.280×10^{-2}
6.448×10^3	-4.160×10^4	1.997×10^5	2.509×10^5	2.318×10^3	2.278×10^3	1.724×10^5	2.719×10^9	1.218×10^3	3.101×10^{-6}	1.087×10^9	8.11	-1.89
0.169	1.20	3.69	-57.3	-2.233×10^{-2}	2.584×10^{-2}	-26.0	1.218×10^3	0.657	4.967×10^{-10}	-4.865×10^3	3.203×10^{-4}	-2.116×10^{-5}
5.688×10^{-9}	2.187×10^{-8}	1.321×10^{-8}	-3.007×10^{-7}	5.554×10^{-10}	4.657×10^{-10}	-2.922×10^{-7}	3.101×10^{-6}	4.967×10^{-10}	3.799×10^{-17}	-1.688×10^{-4}	1.770×10^{-12}	3.704×10^{-12}
906	-9.950×10^5	9.531×10^5	5.904×10^6	4.307×10^3	7.021×10^3	5.537×10^6	1.087×10^9	-4.865×10^3	-1.688×10^{-4}	1.540×10^{10}	-24.2	50.0
3.038×10^{-2}	6.476×10^{-3}	5.636×10^{-3}	-0.115	4.951×10^{-5}	7.770×10^{-5}	-7.052×10^{-2}	8.11	3.203×10^{-4}	1.770×10^{-12}	-24.2	9.085×10^{-3}	-1.174×10^{-6}
-1.731×10^{-3}	-4.858×10^{-3}	1.004×10^{-2}	5.512×10^{-2}	-7.042×10^{-5}	-4.394×10^{-5}	5.280×10^{-2}	-1.89	-2.116×10^{-5}	3.704×10^{-12}	50.0	-1.174×10^{-6}	8.364×10^{-5}

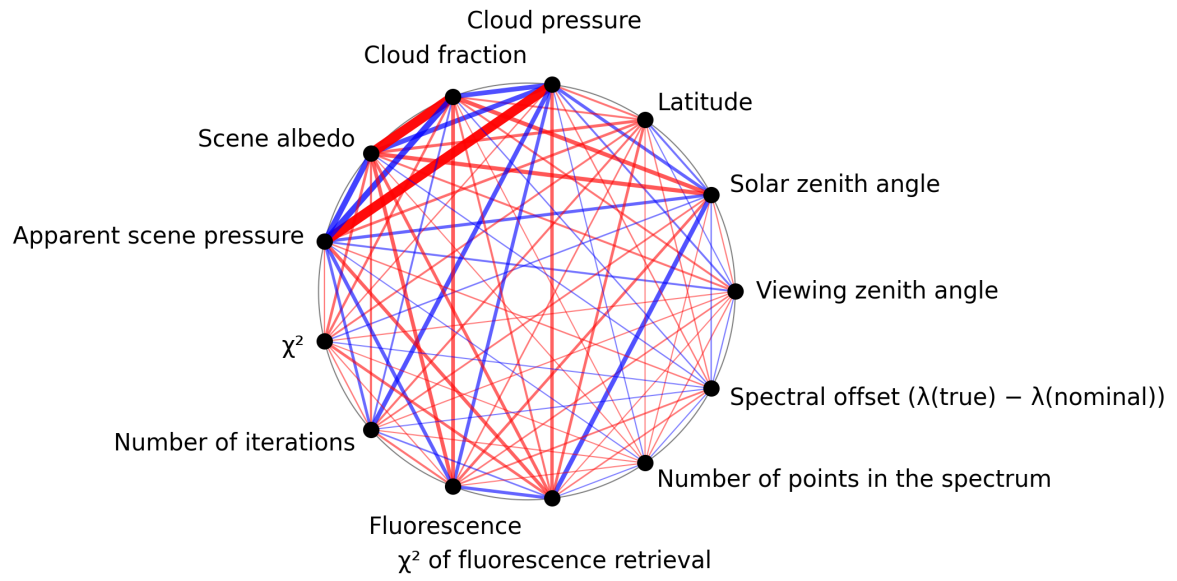


Figure 1: Map of correlation graph for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

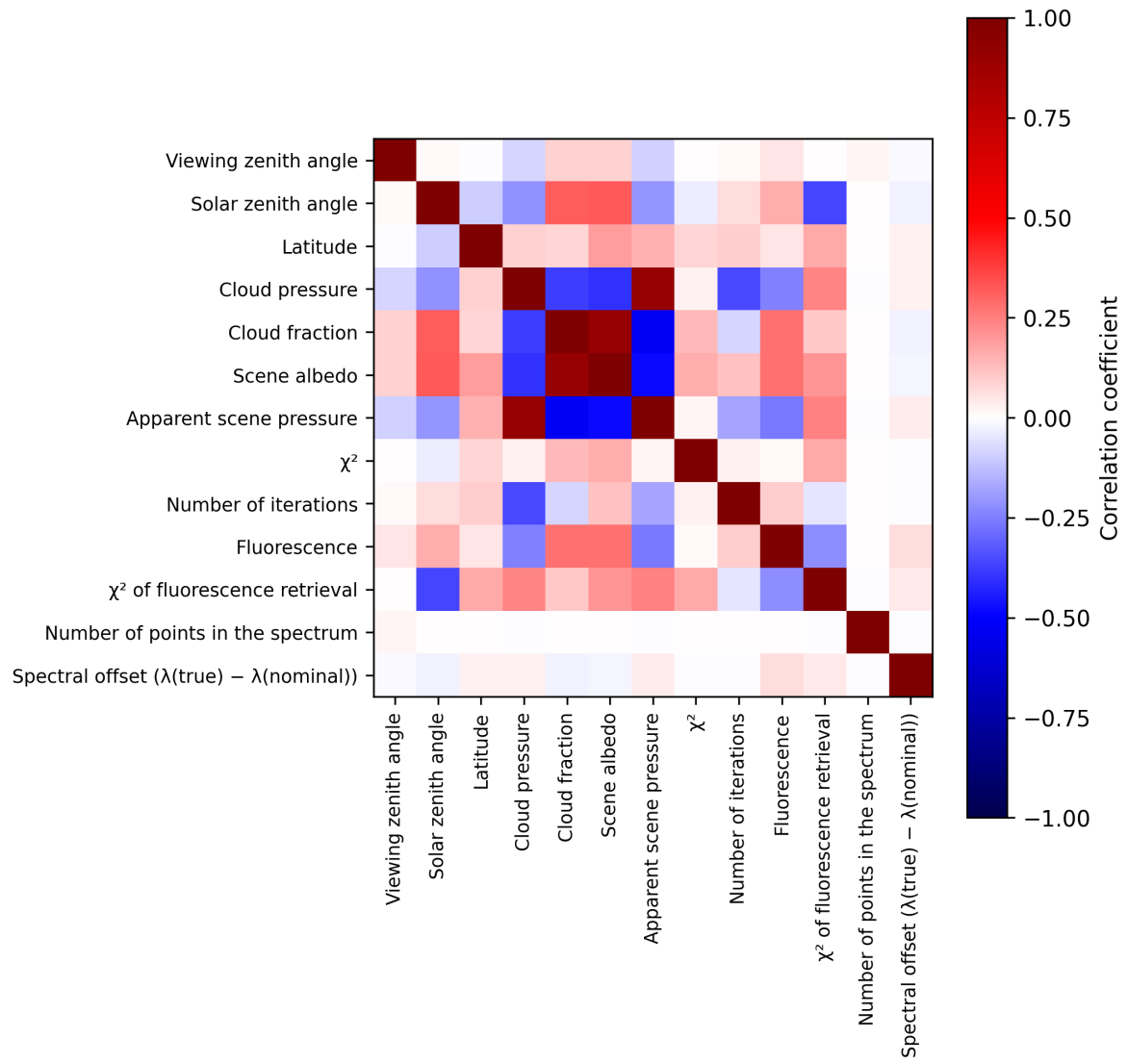


Figure 2: Map of correlation matrix for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

3 Granule outlines

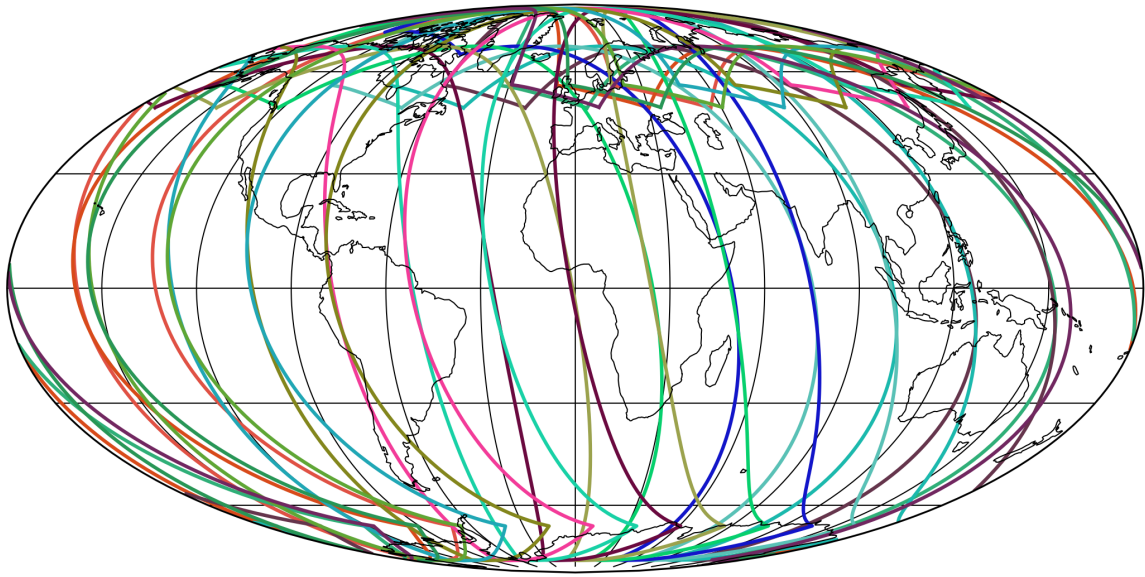


Figure 3: Outline of the granules.

4 Input data monitoring

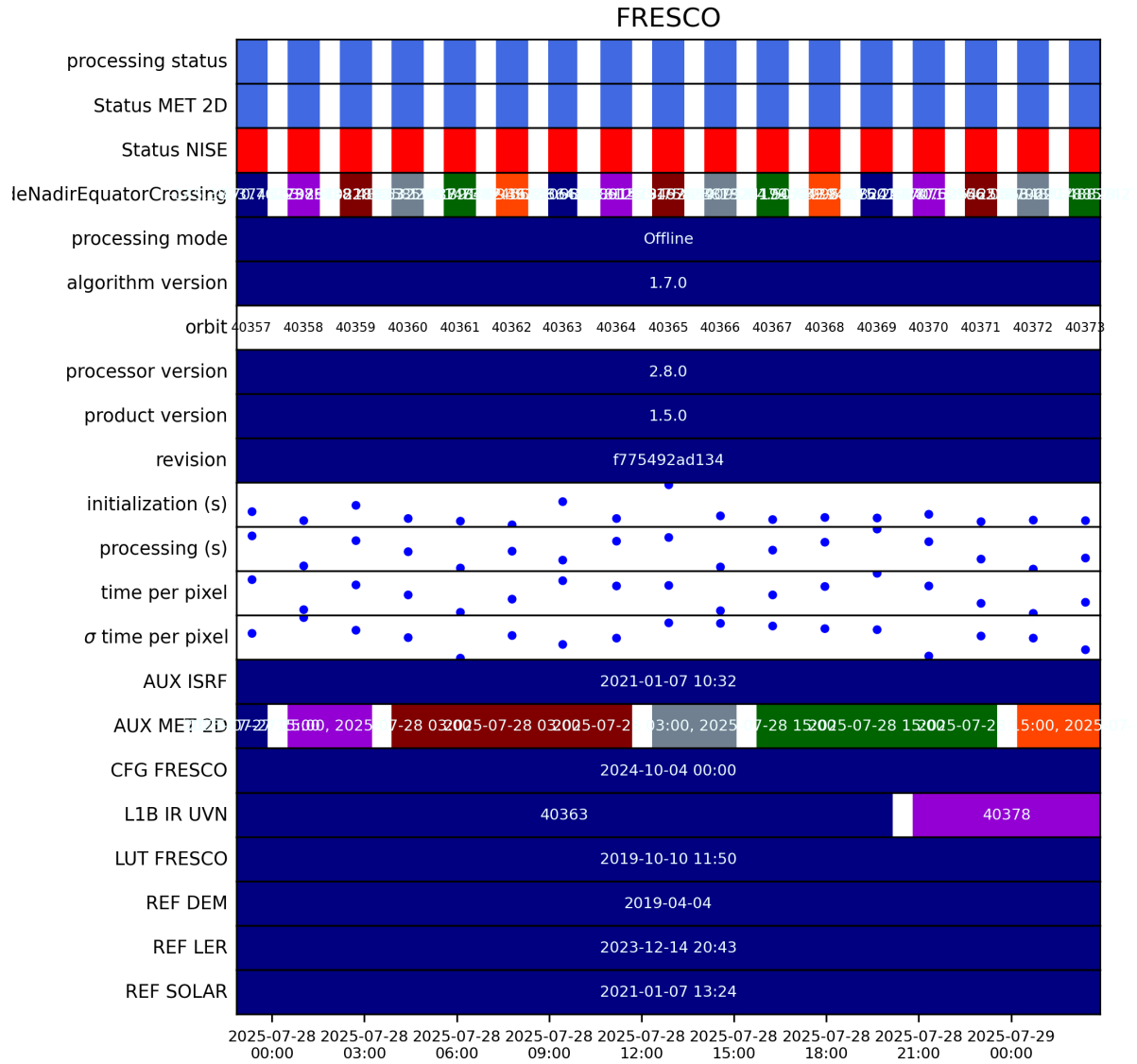


Figure 4: Input data per granule

5 Warnings and errors

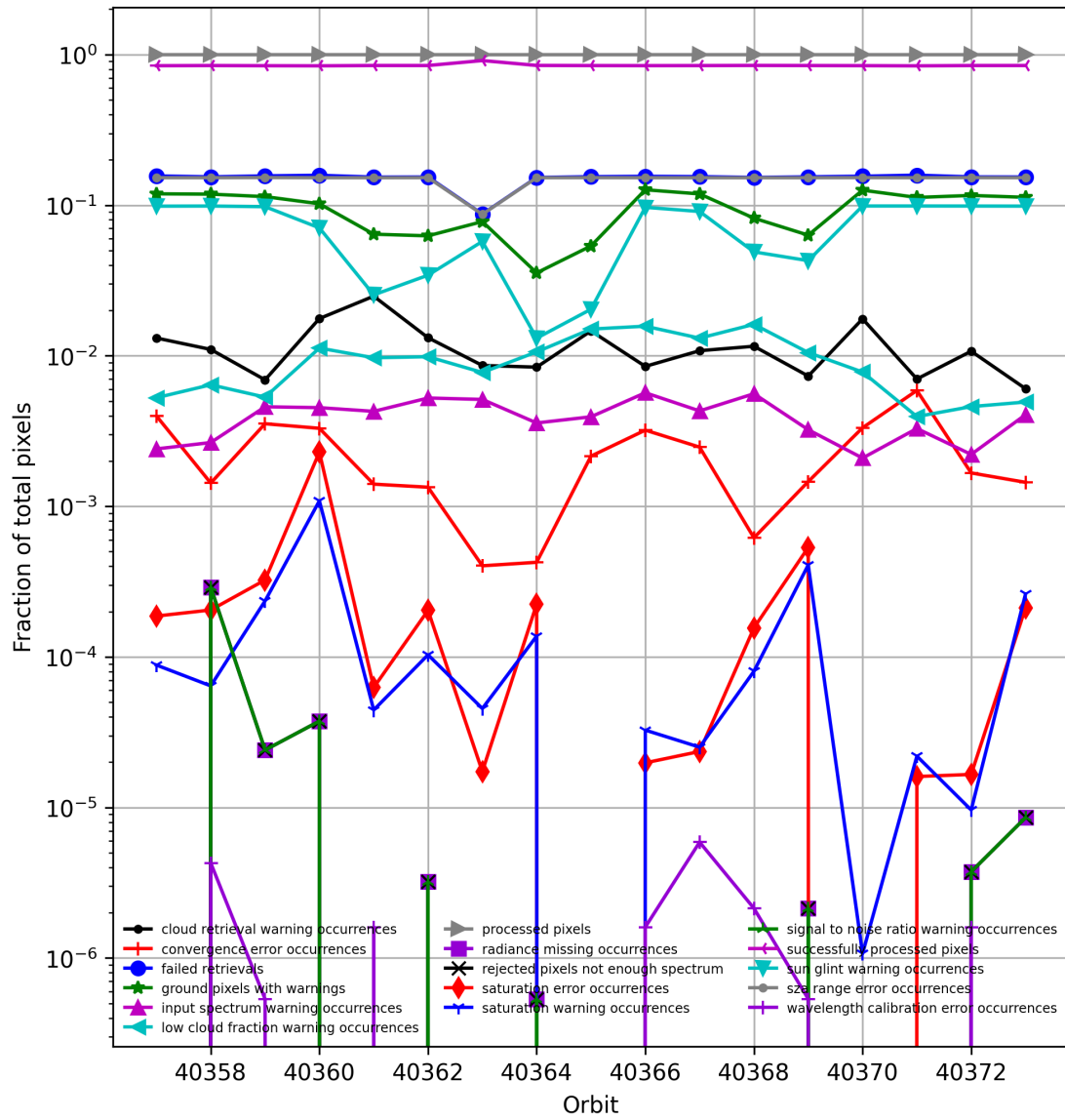


Figure 5: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

6 World maps

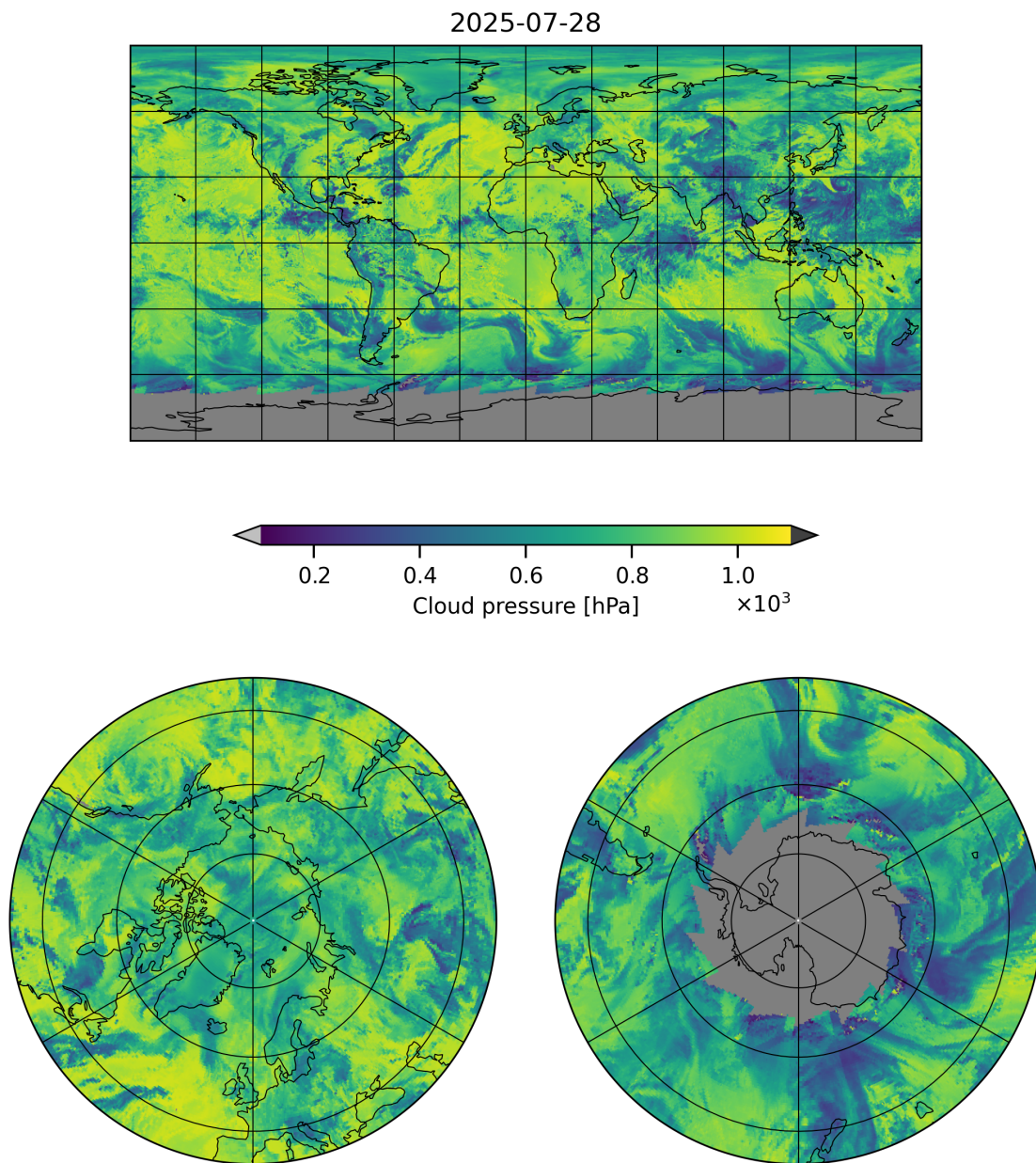


Figure 6: Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

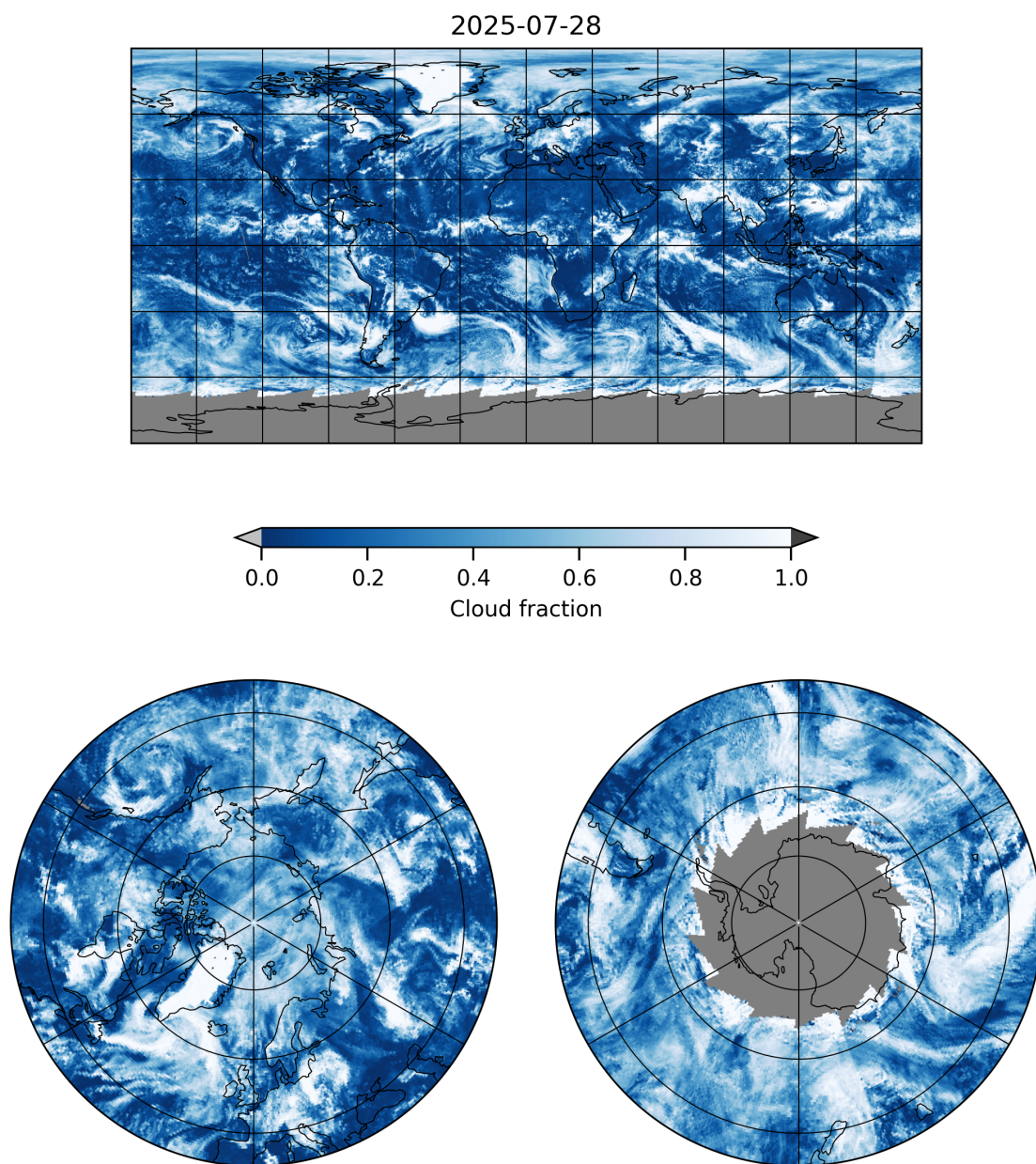


Figure 7: Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

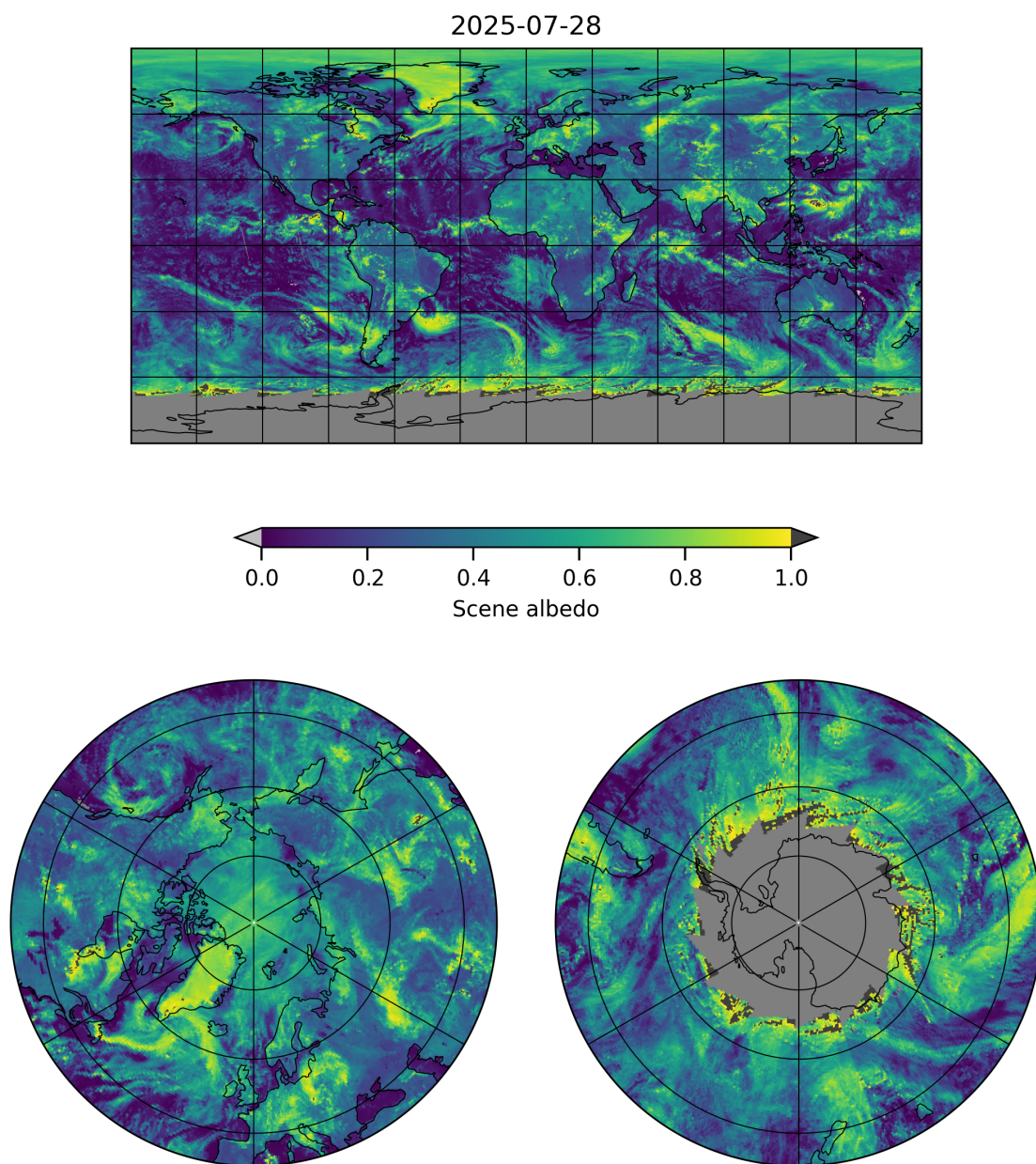


Figure 8: Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

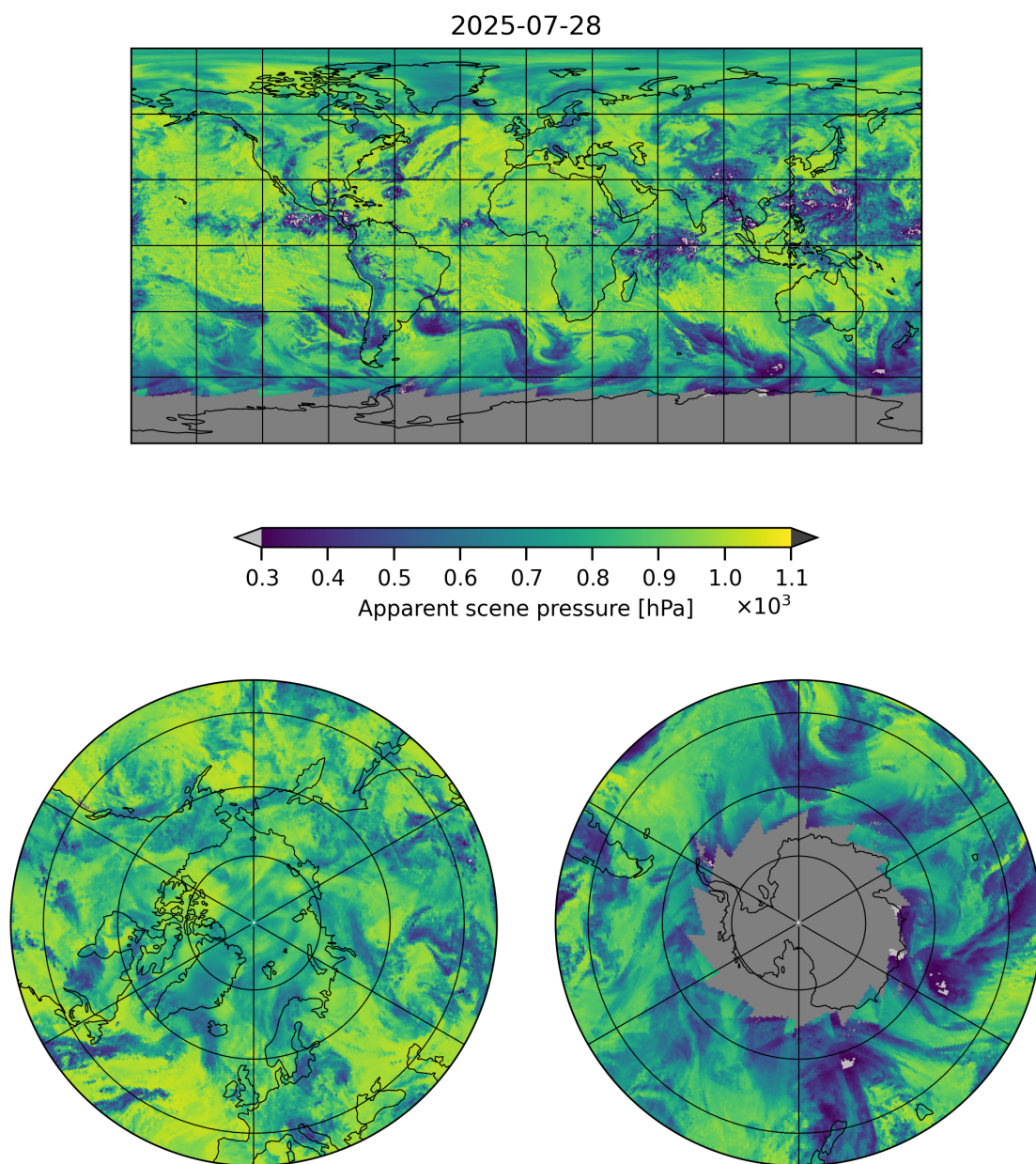


Figure 9: Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

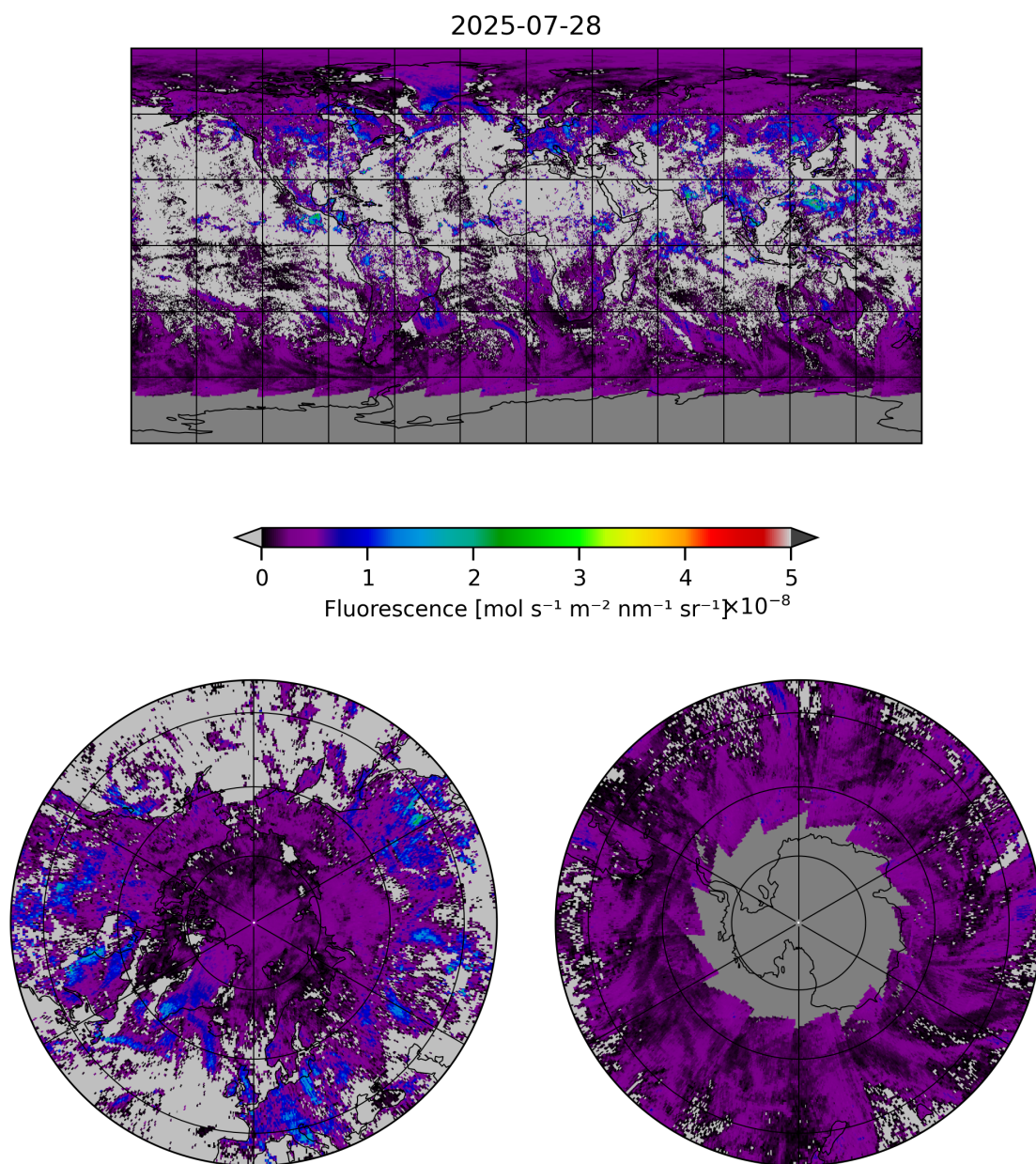


Figure 10: Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

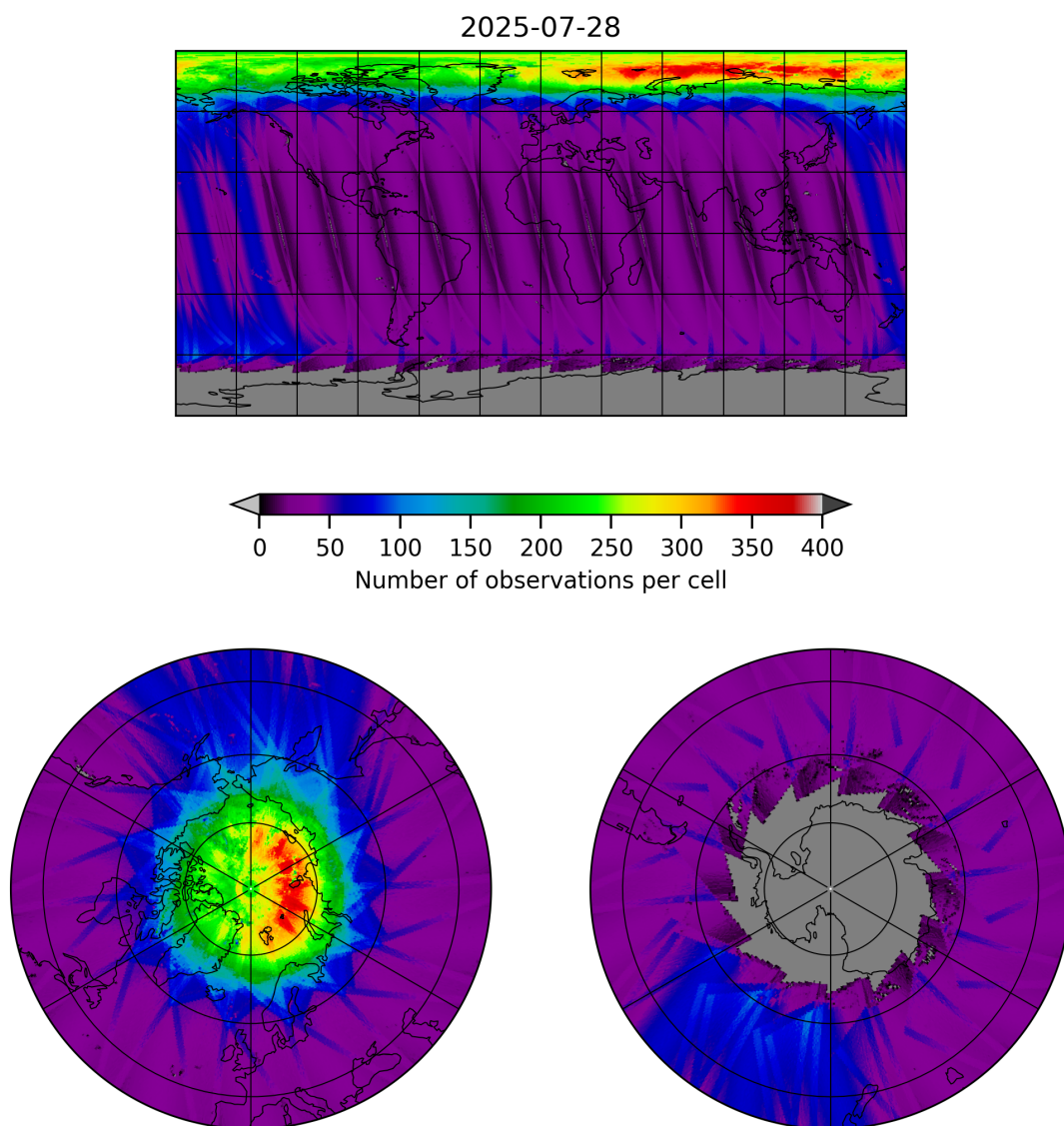


Figure 11: Map of the number of observations for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

7 Zonal average

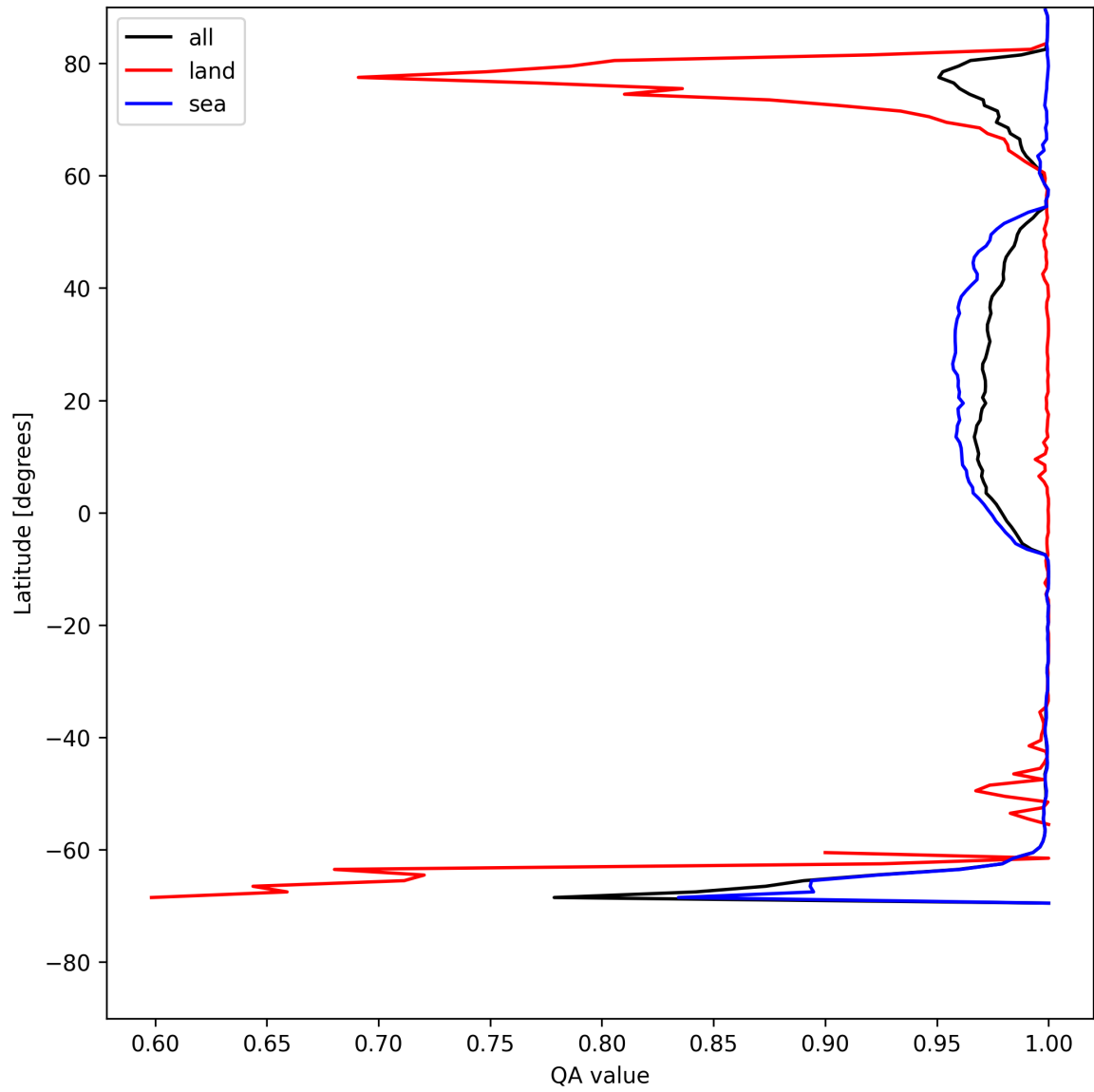


Figure 12: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

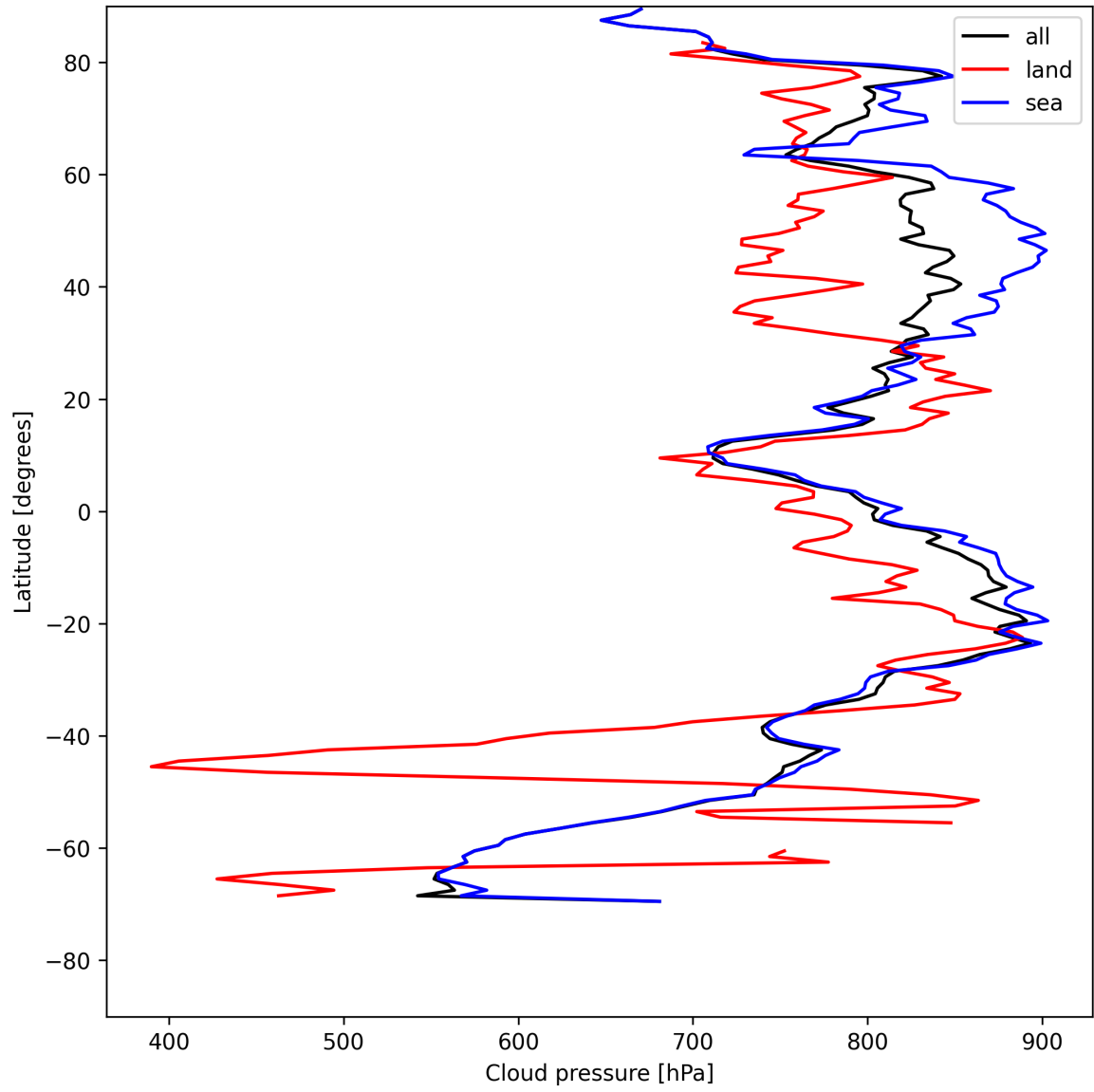


Figure 13: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

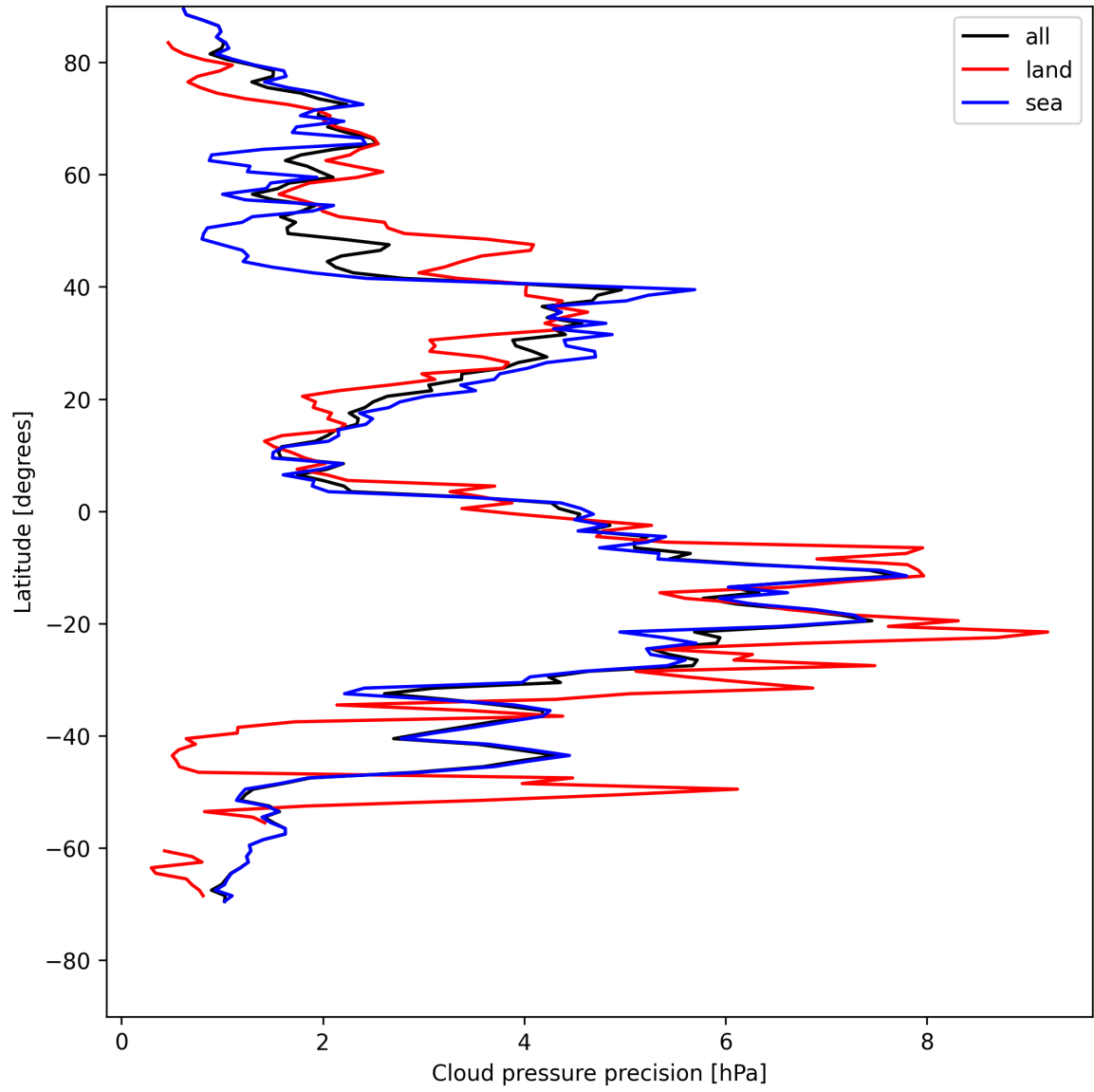


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

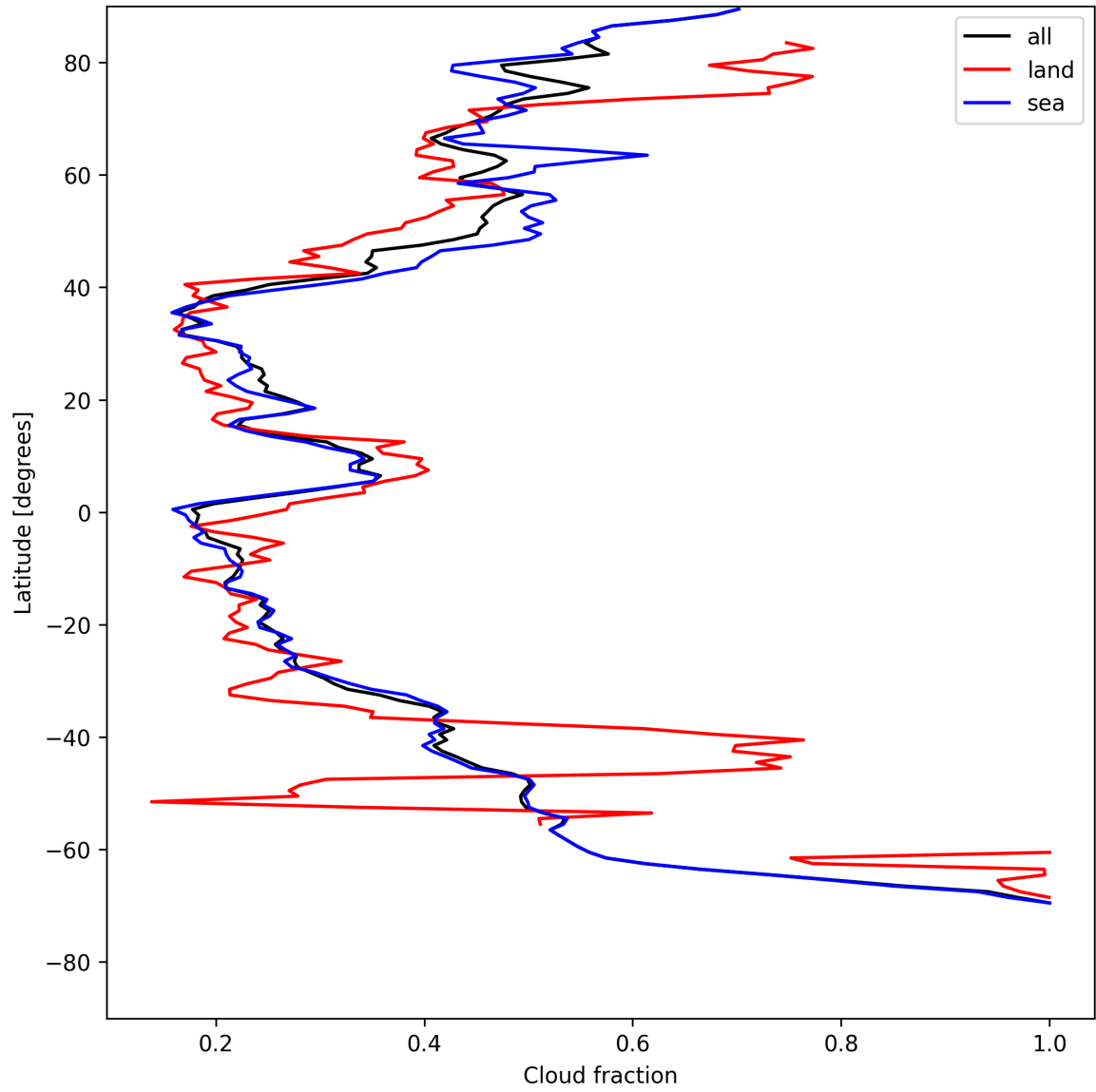


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

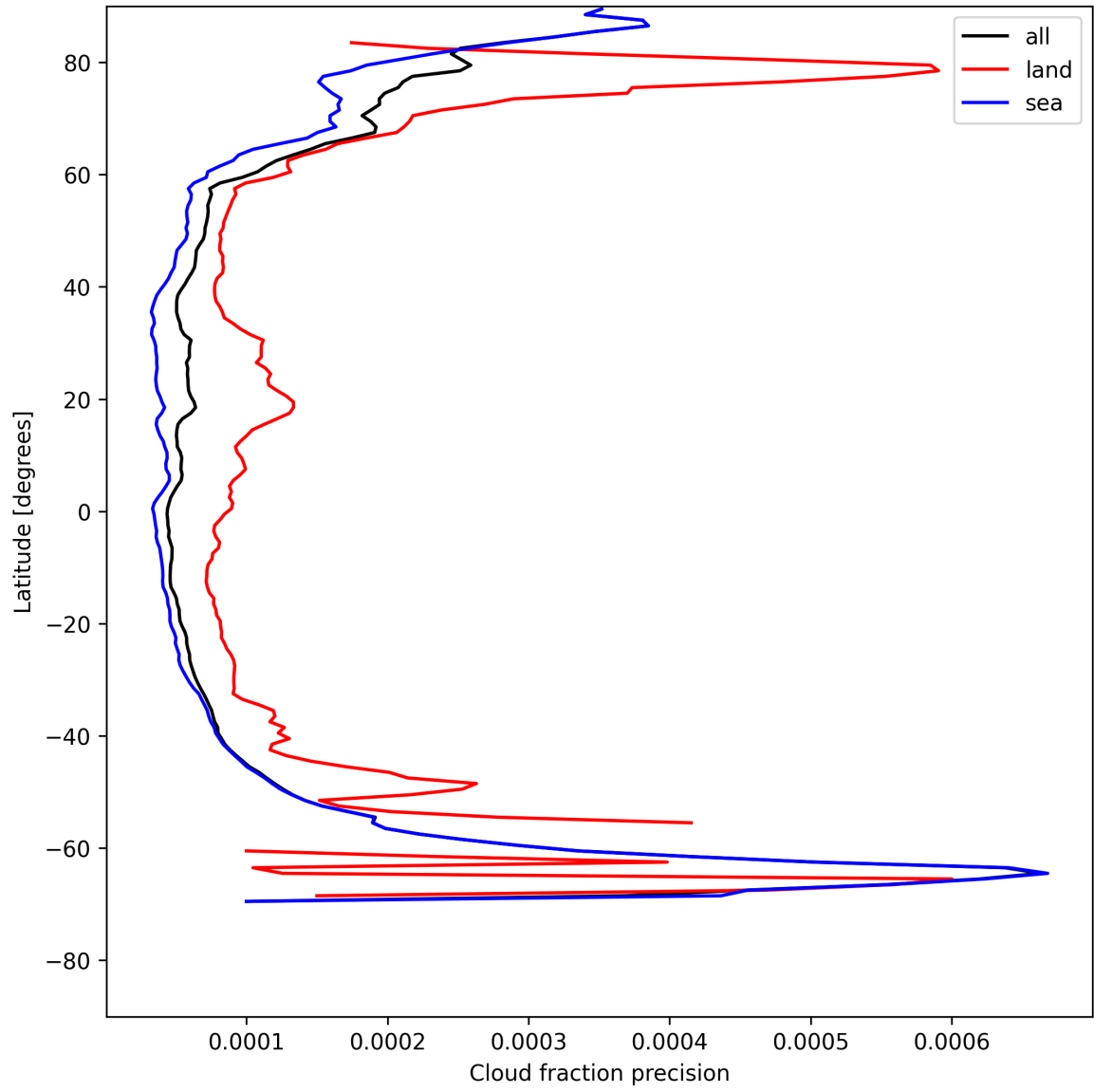


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

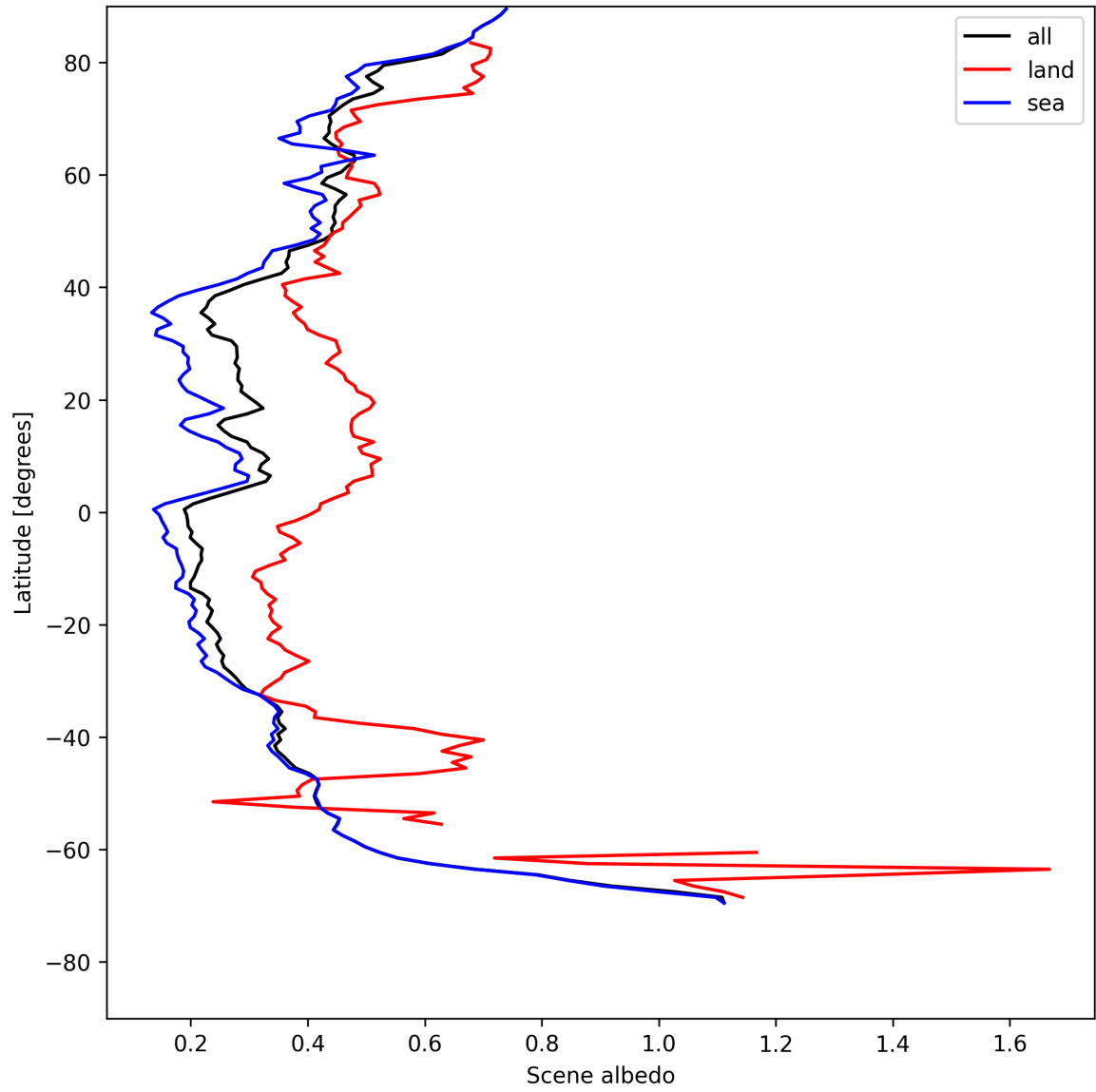


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

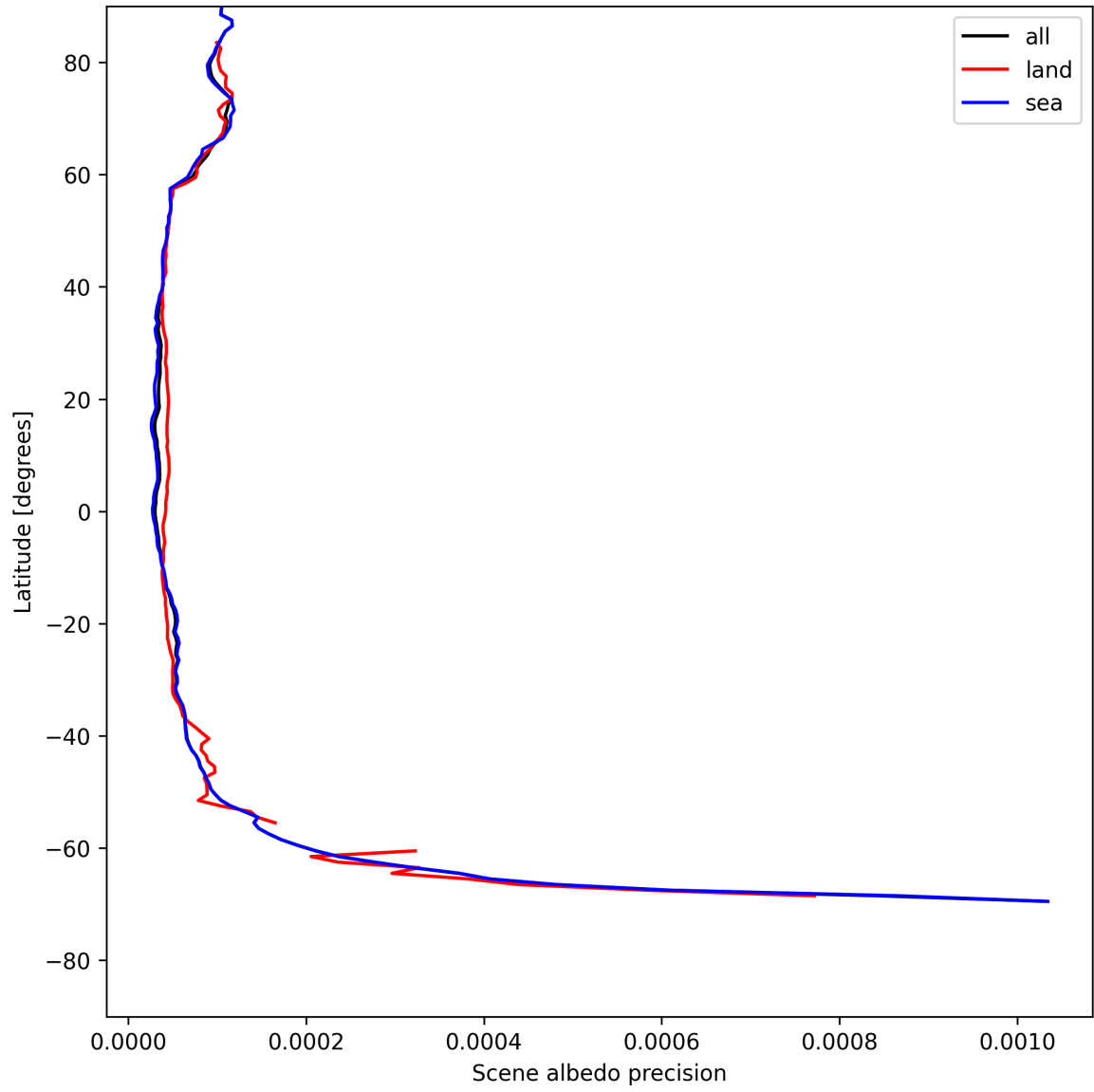


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

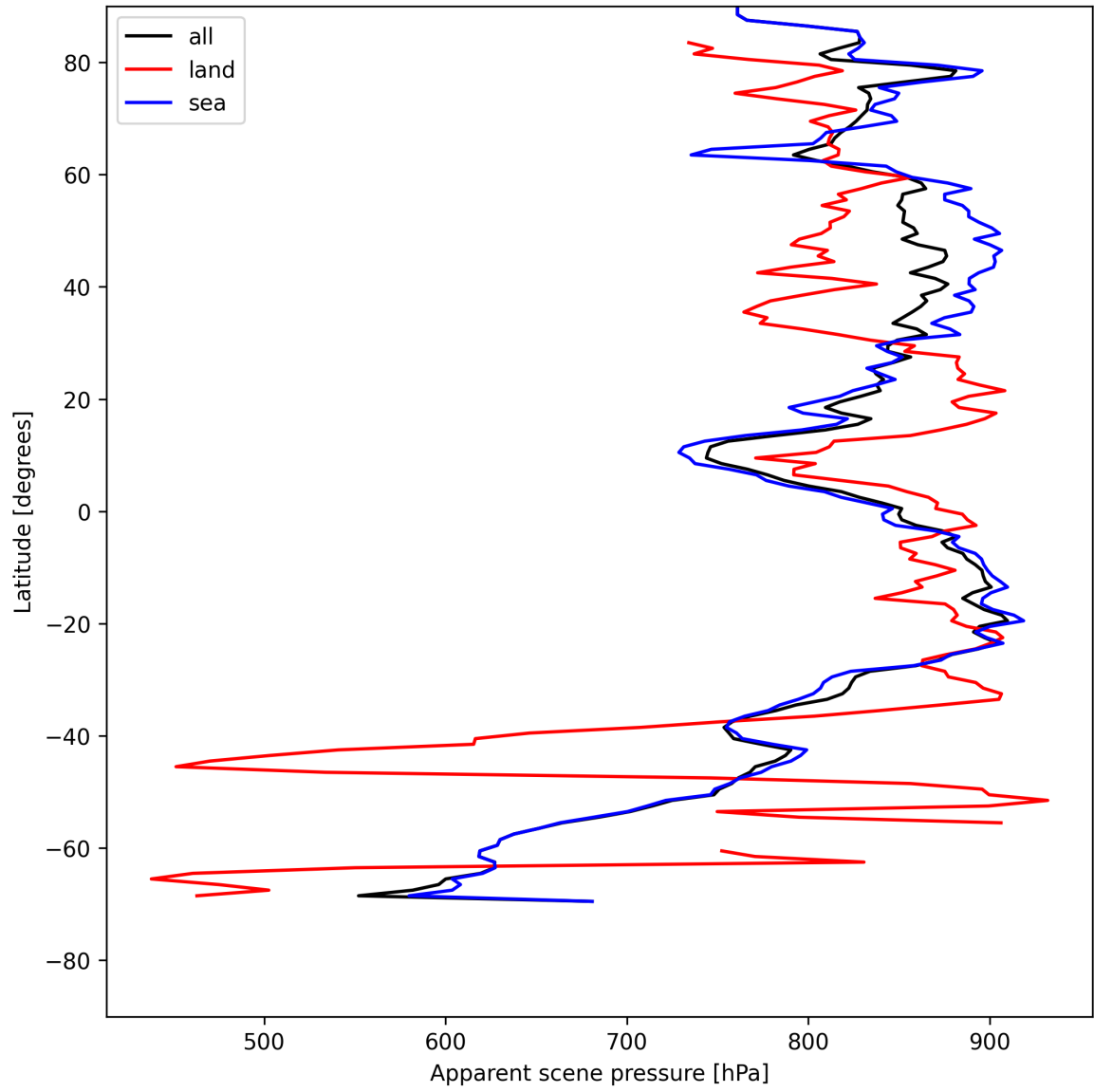


Figure 19: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

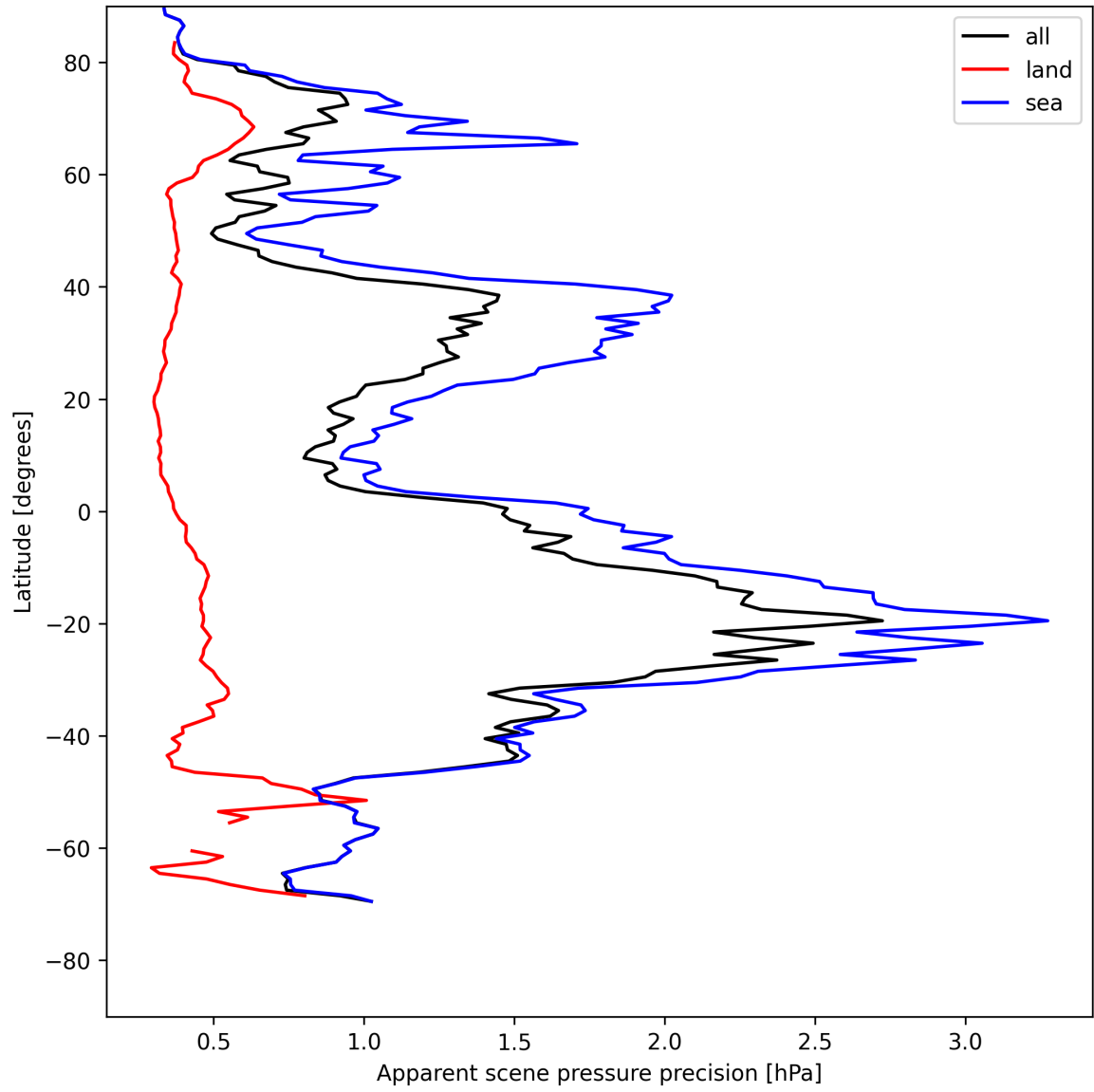


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

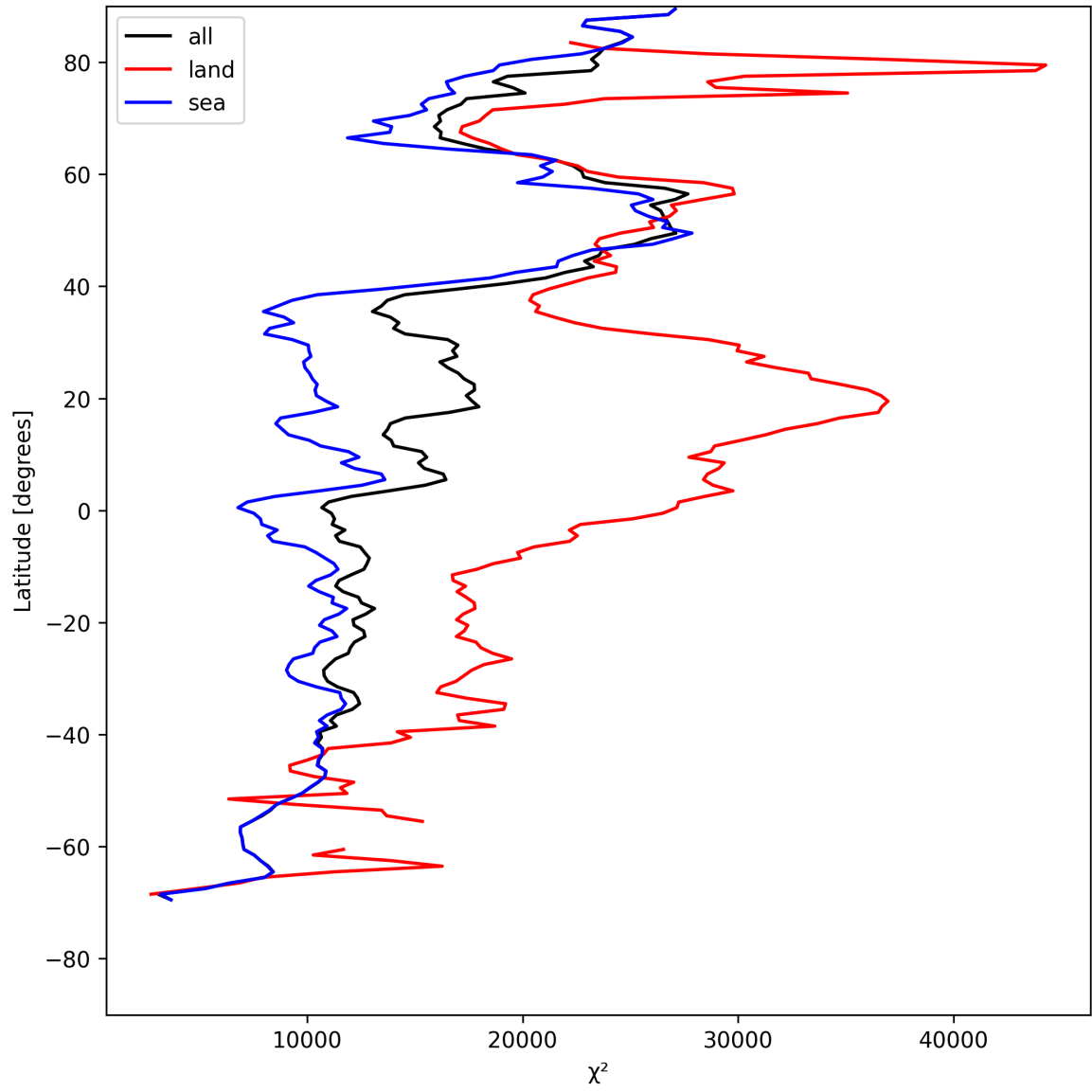


Figure 21: Zonal average of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

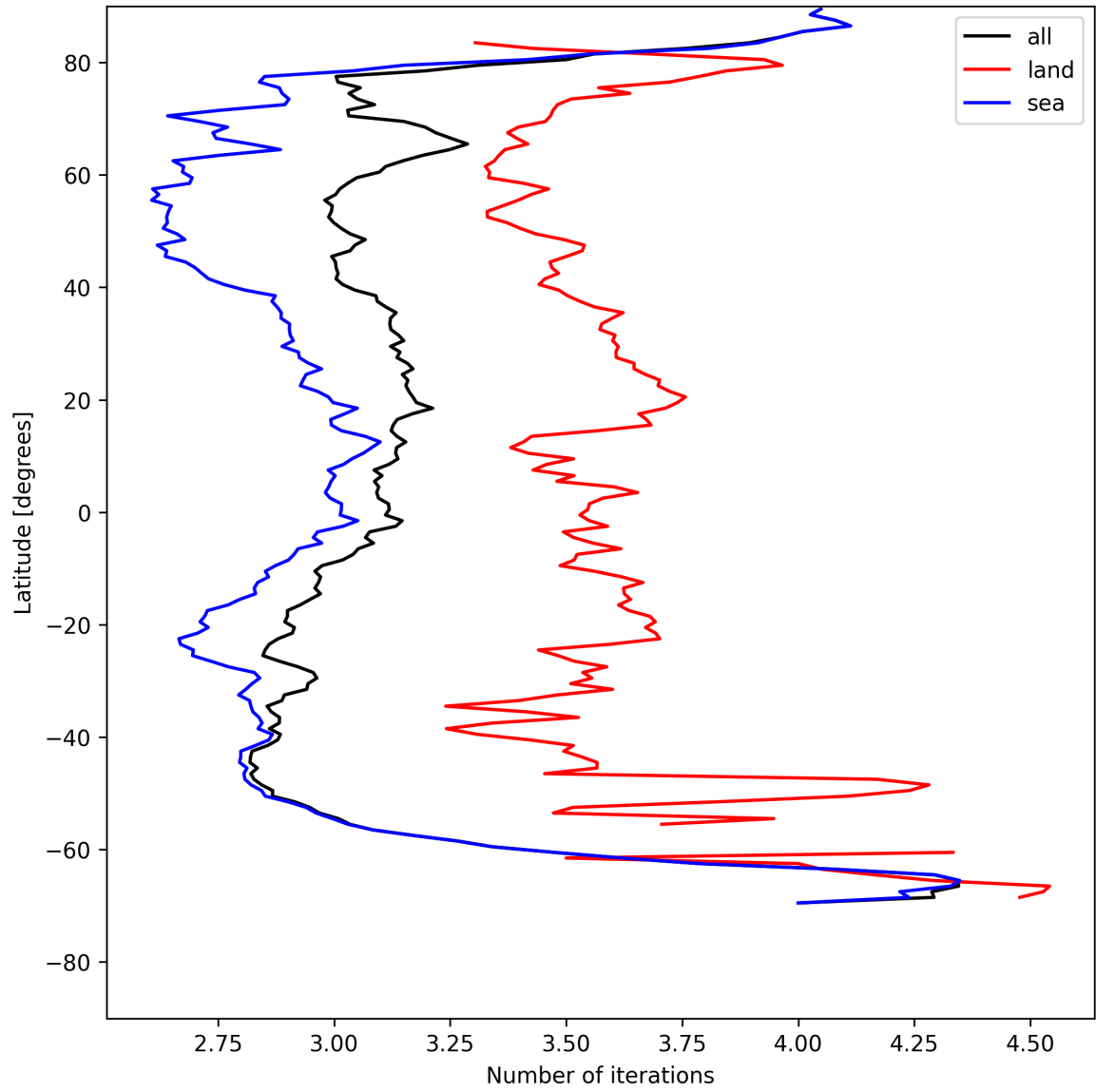


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

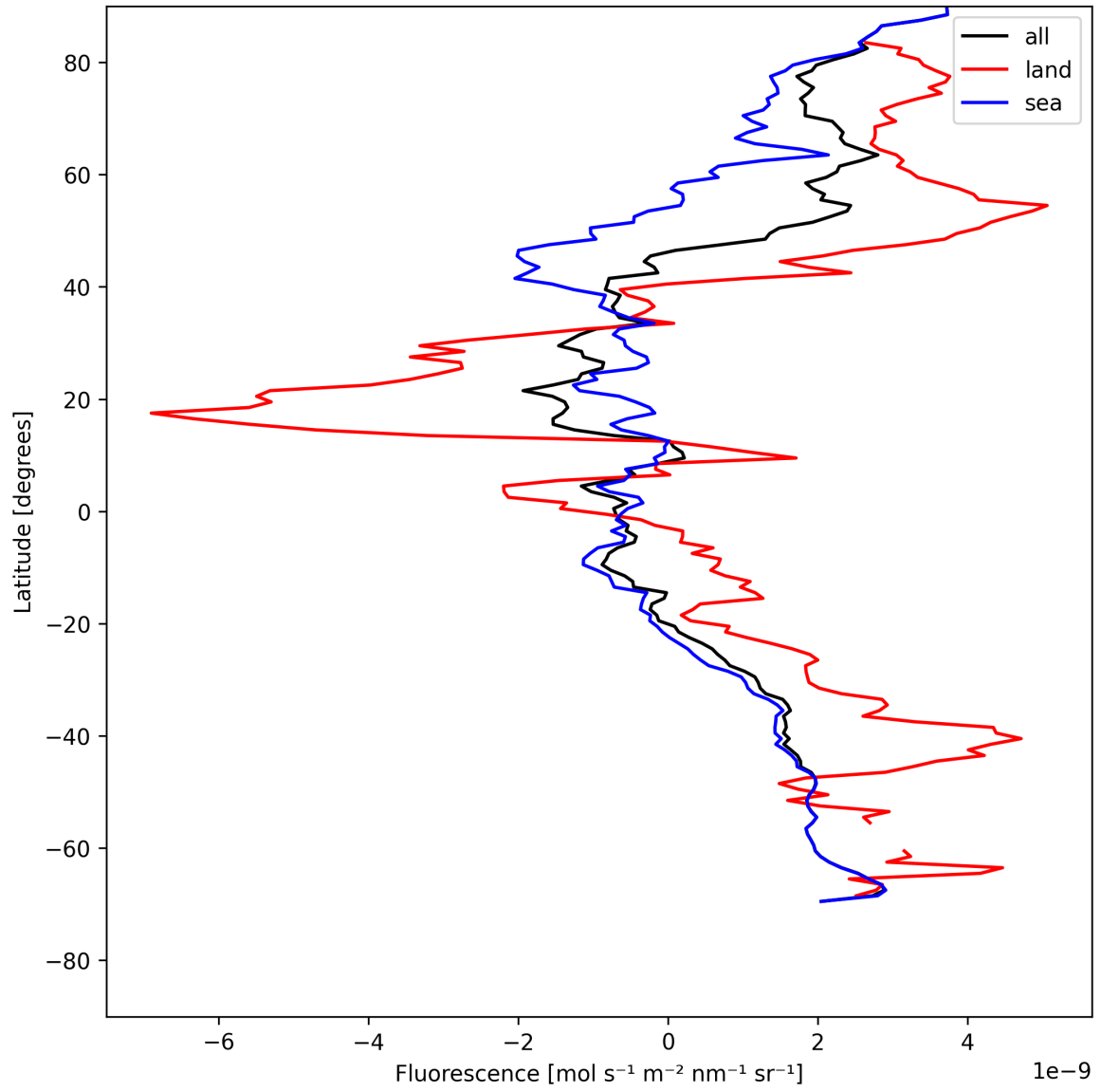


Figure 23: Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

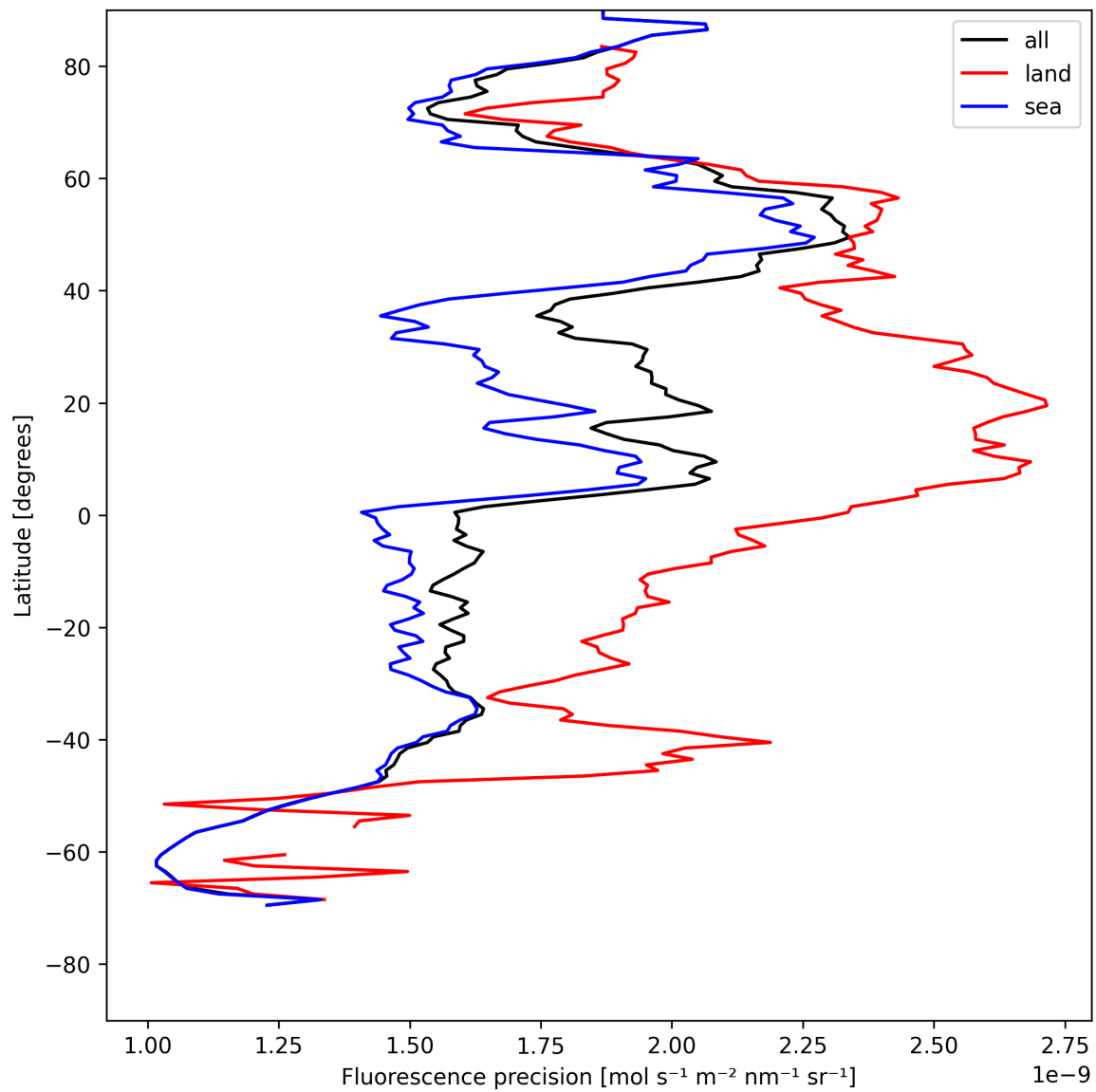


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

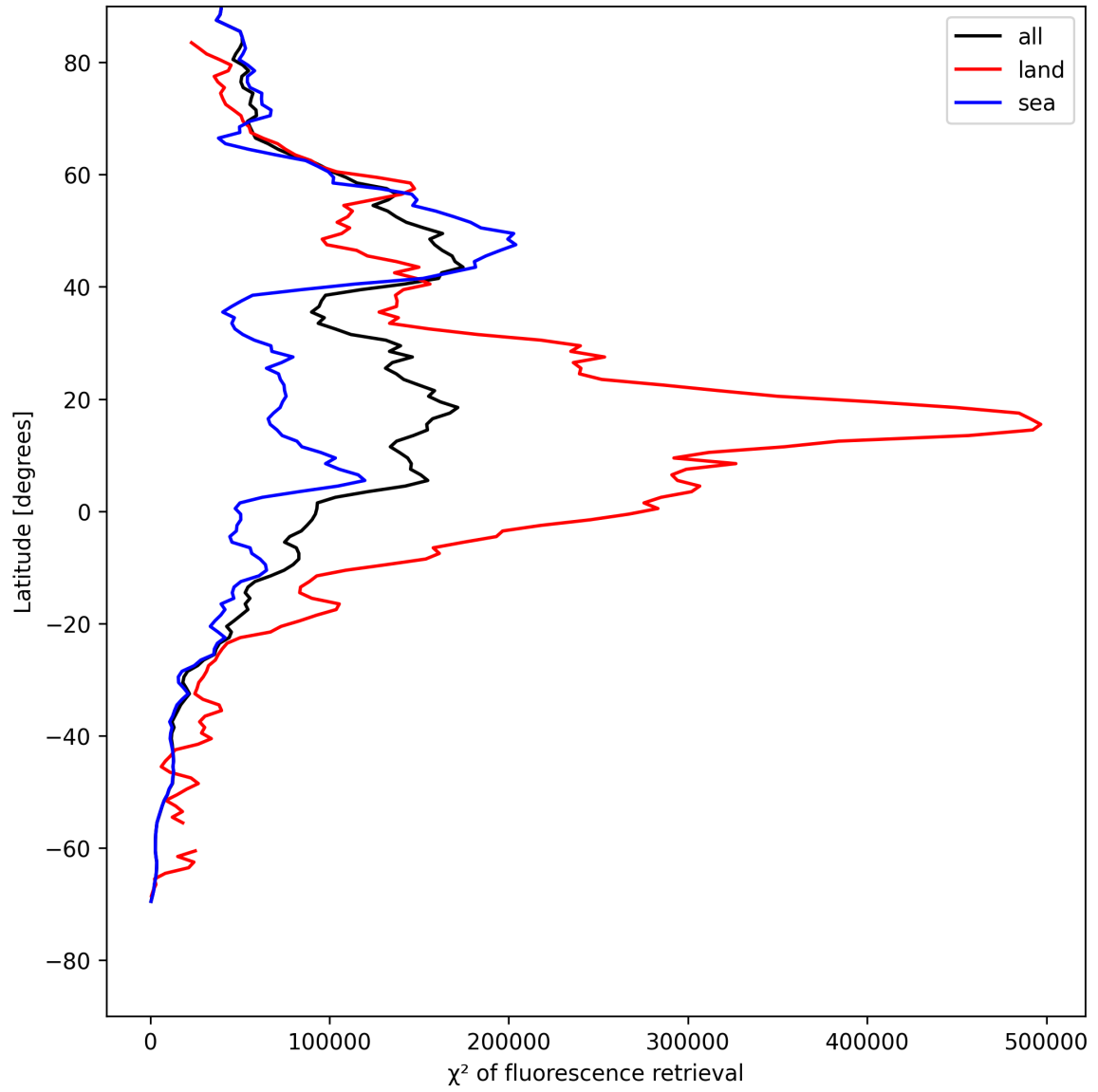


Figure 25: Zonal average of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

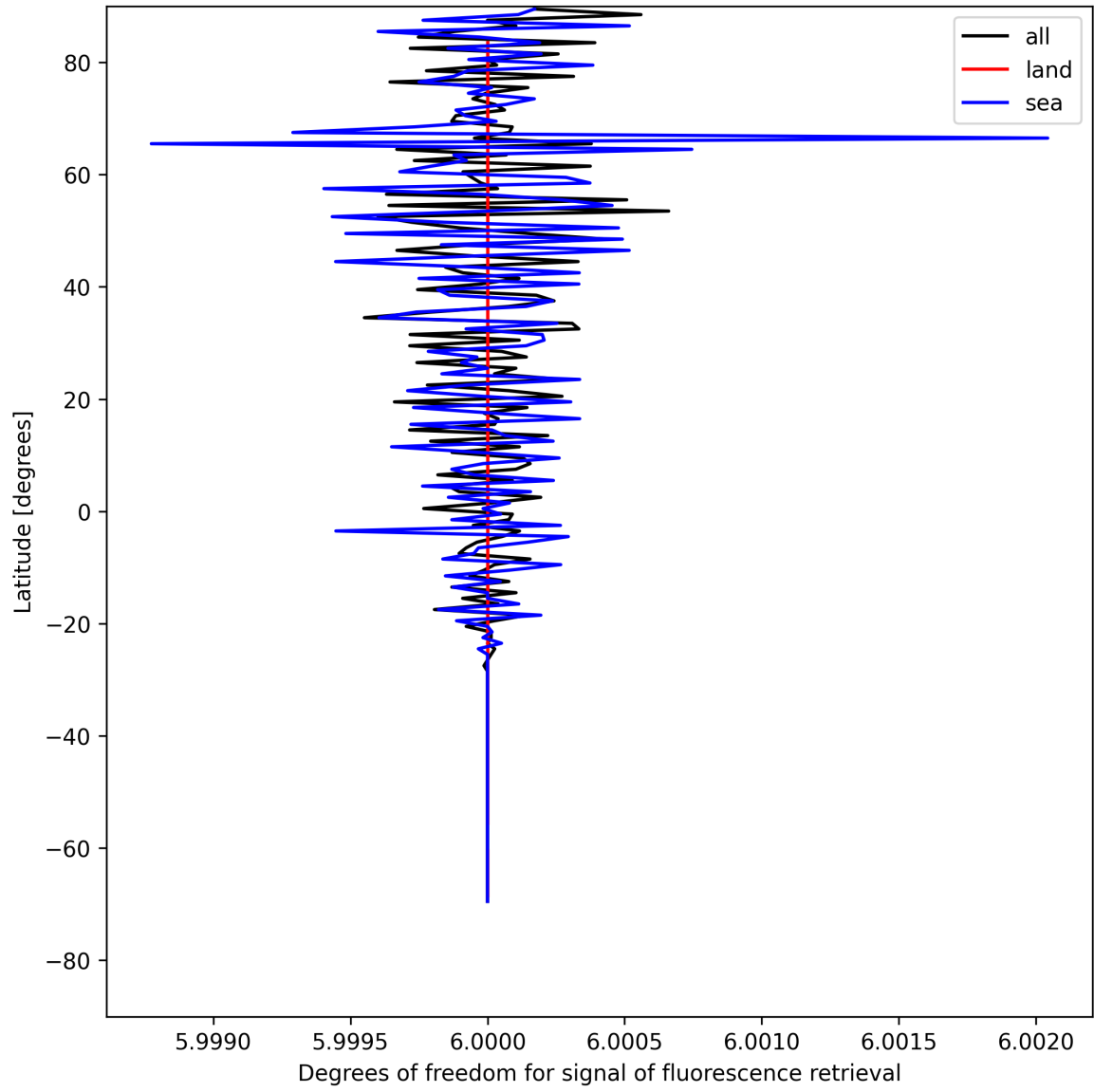


Figure 26: Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

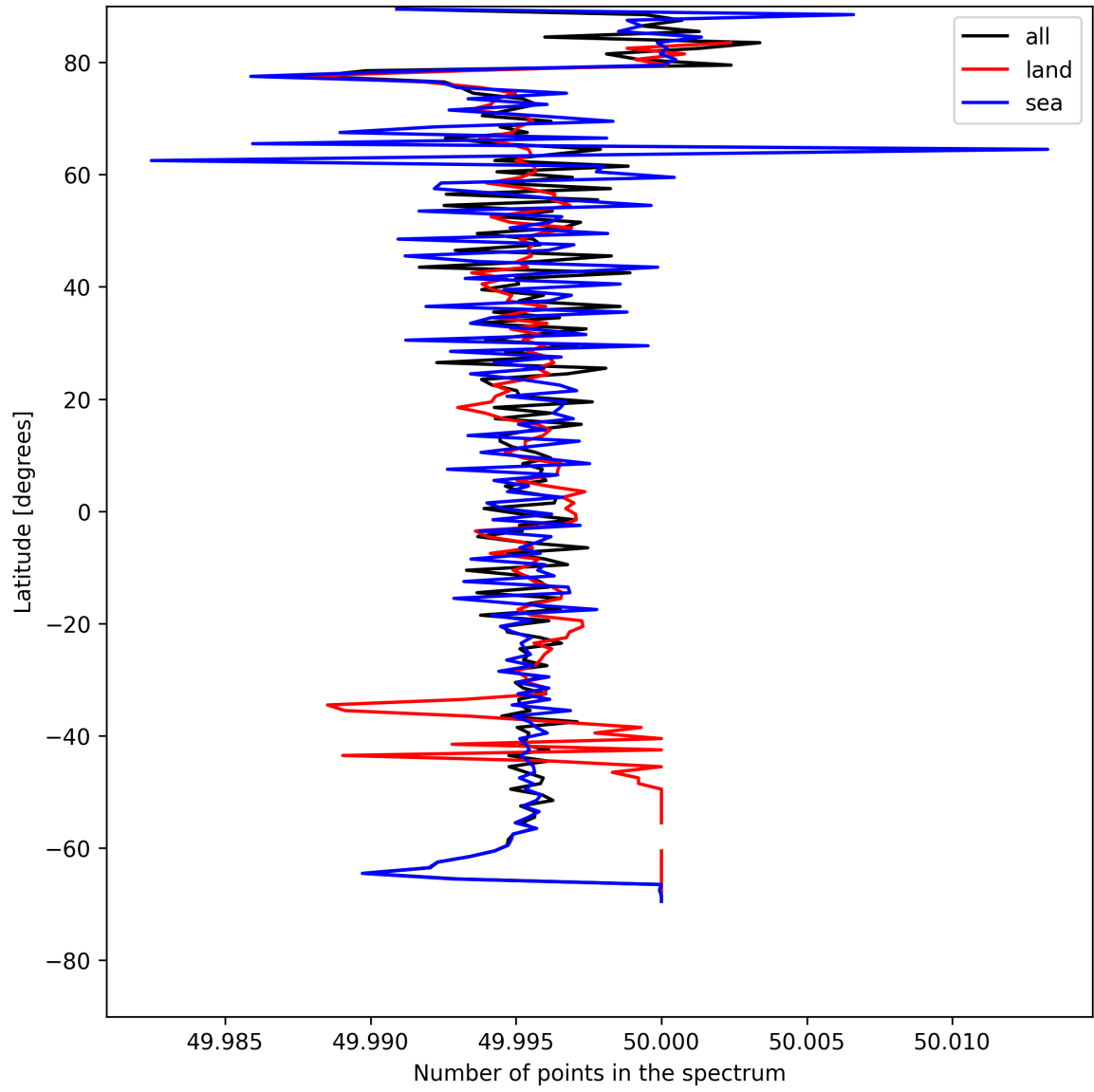


Figure 27: Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

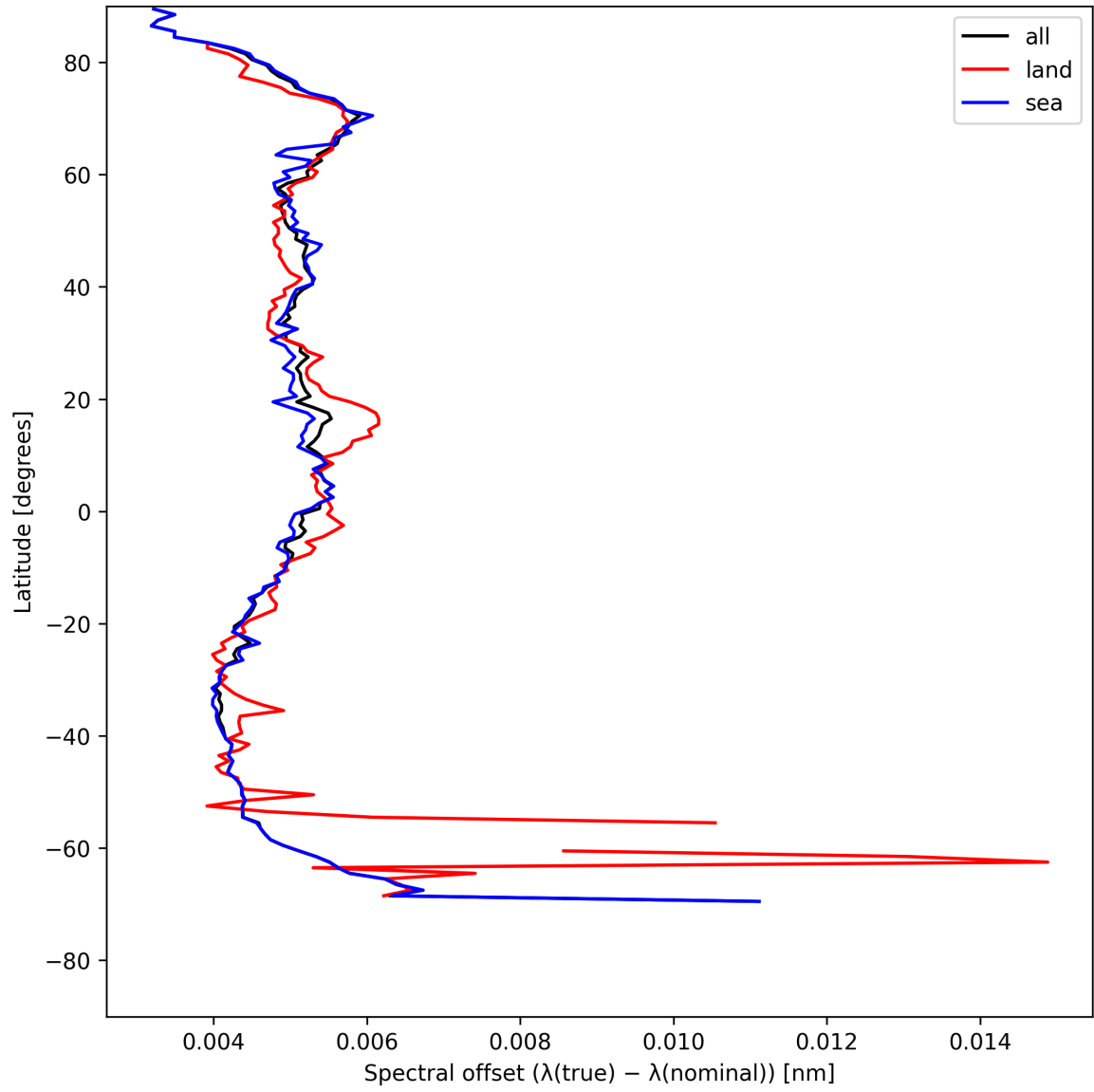


Figure 28: Zonal average of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

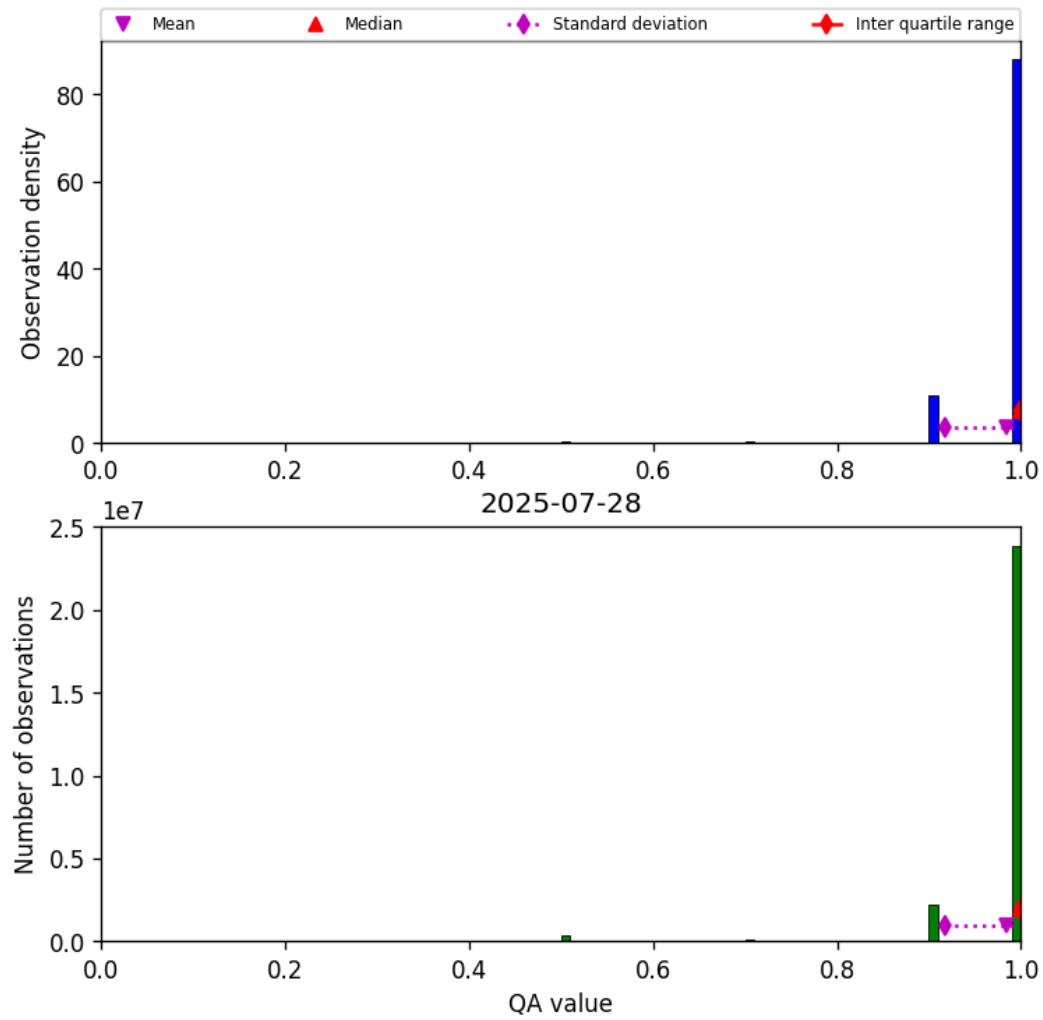


Figure 29: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

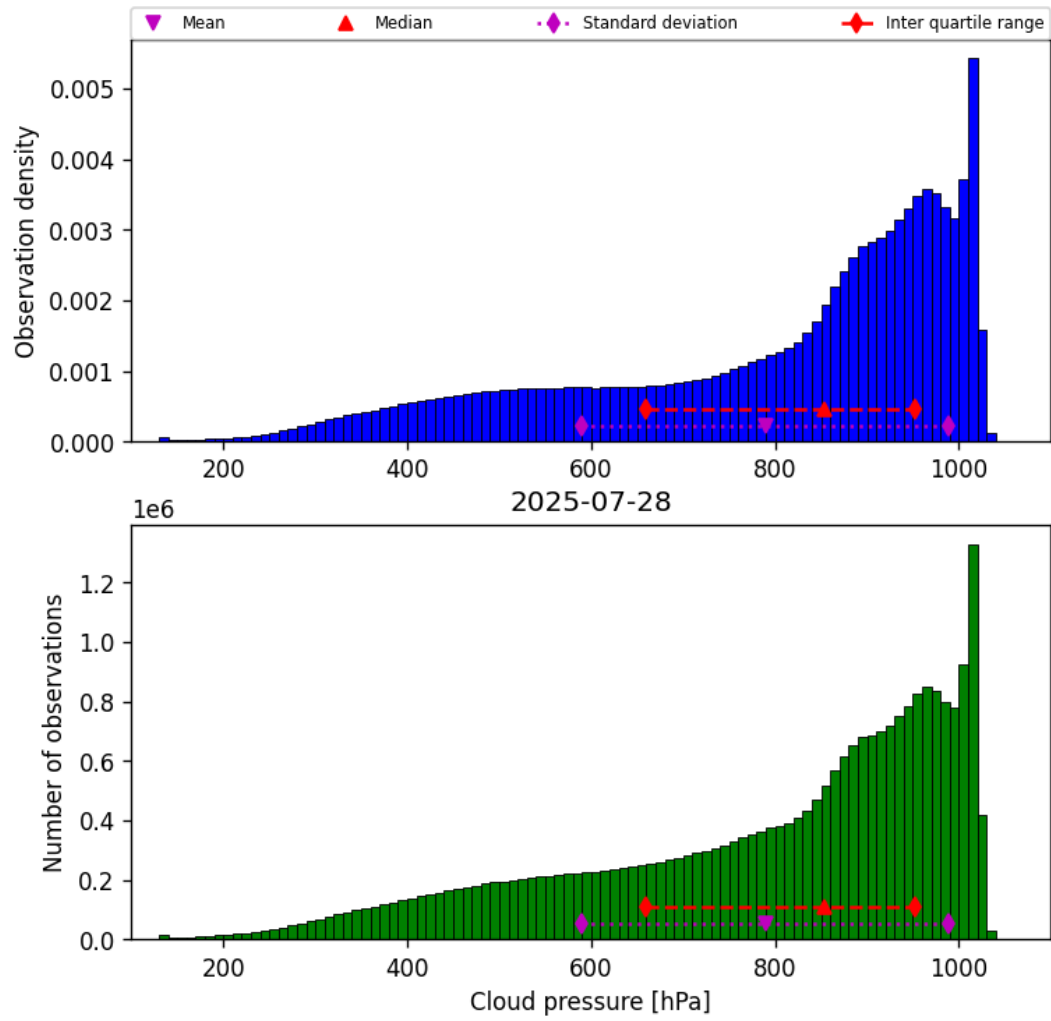


Figure 30: Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

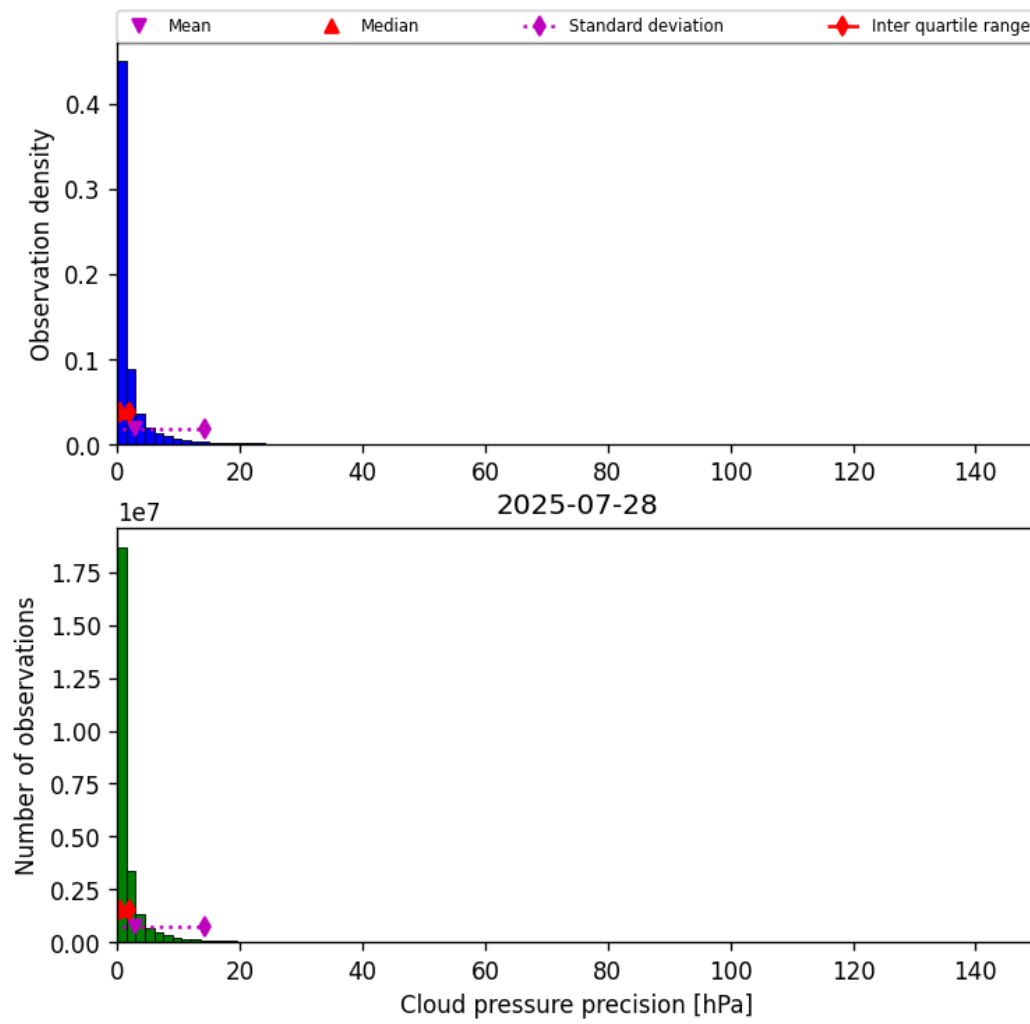


Figure 31: Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

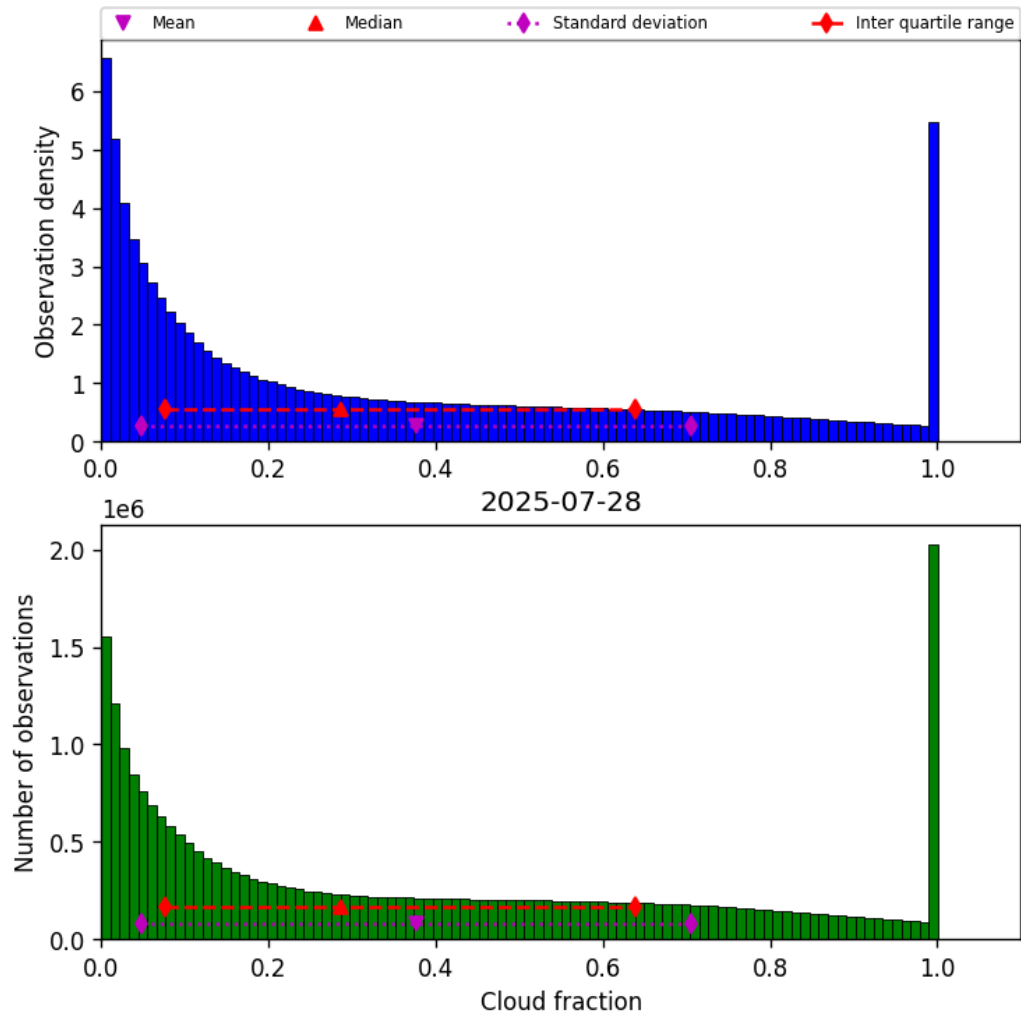


Figure 32: Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

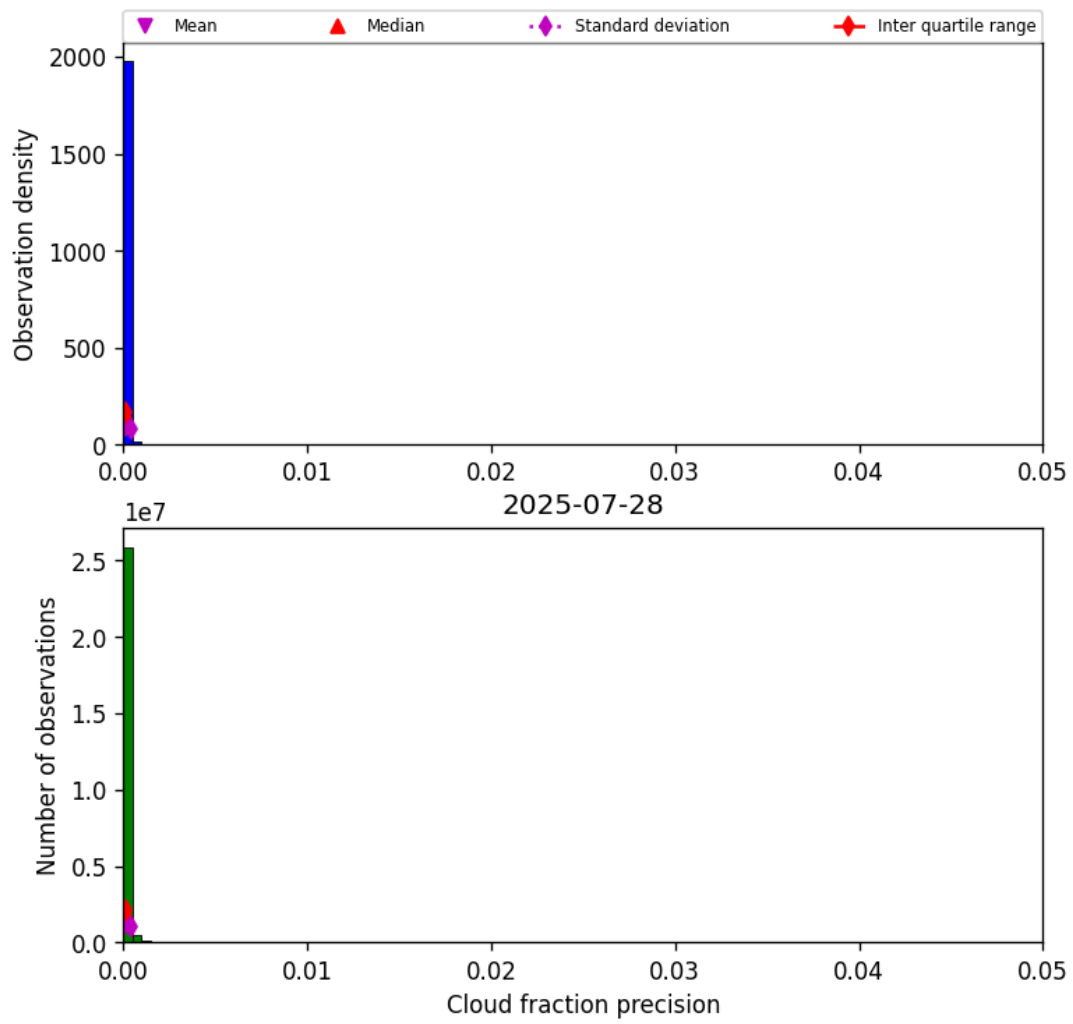


Figure 33: Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

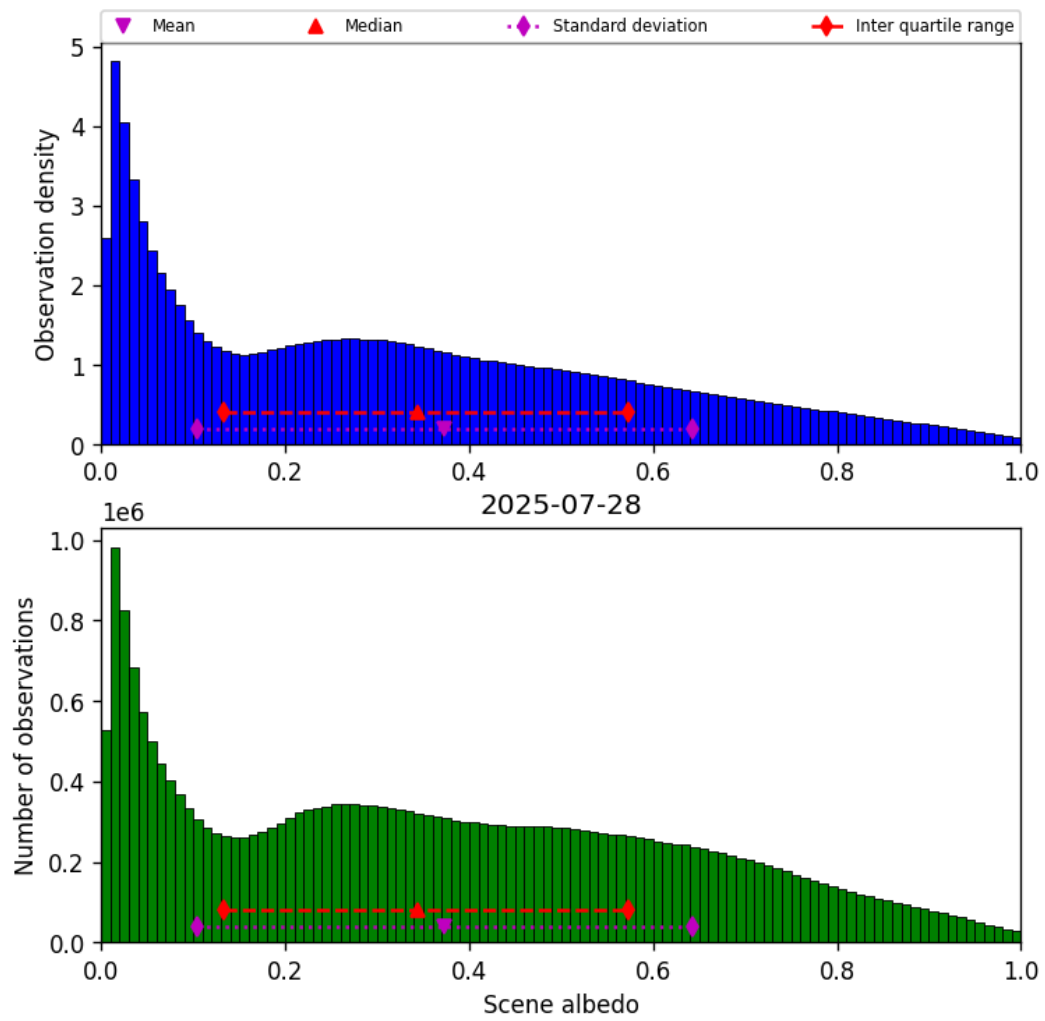


Figure 34: Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

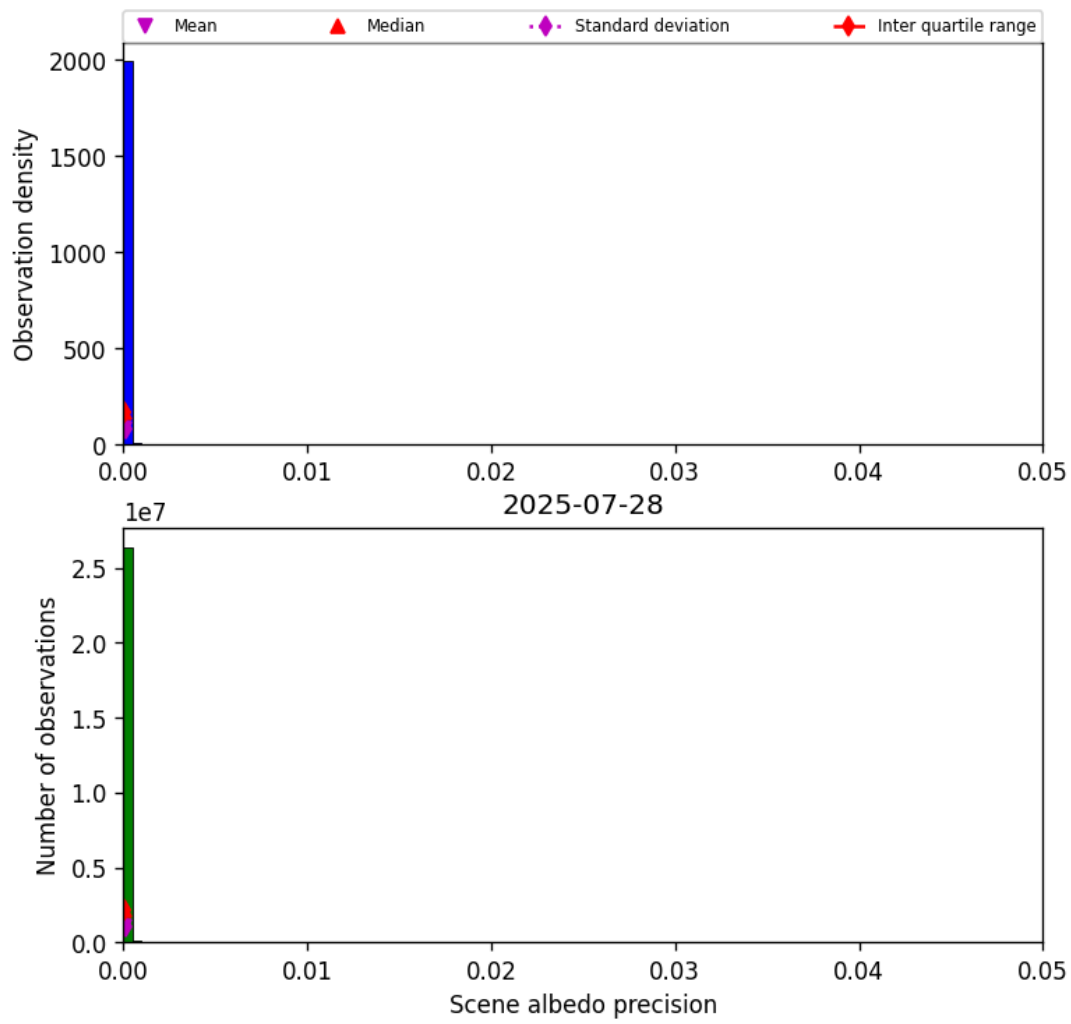


Figure 35: Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

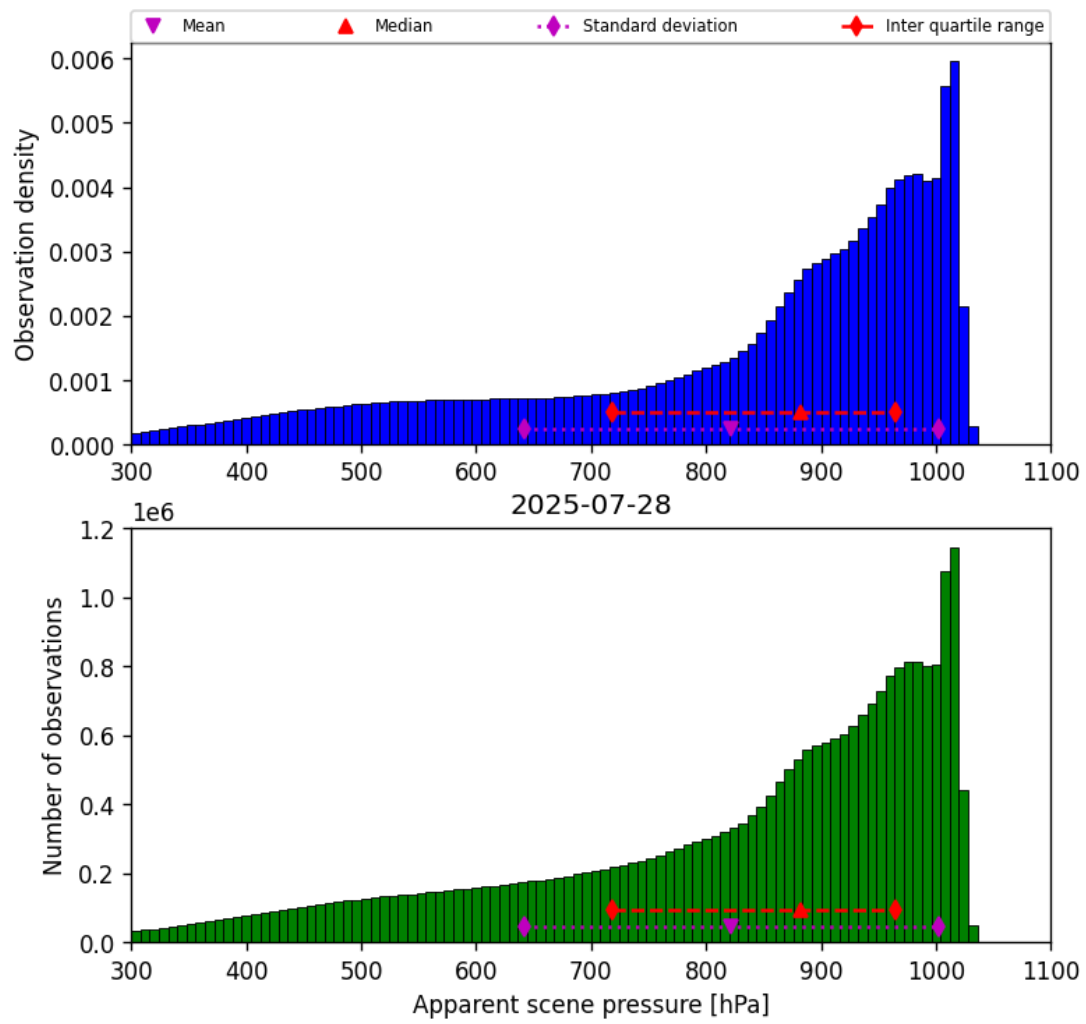


Figure 36: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

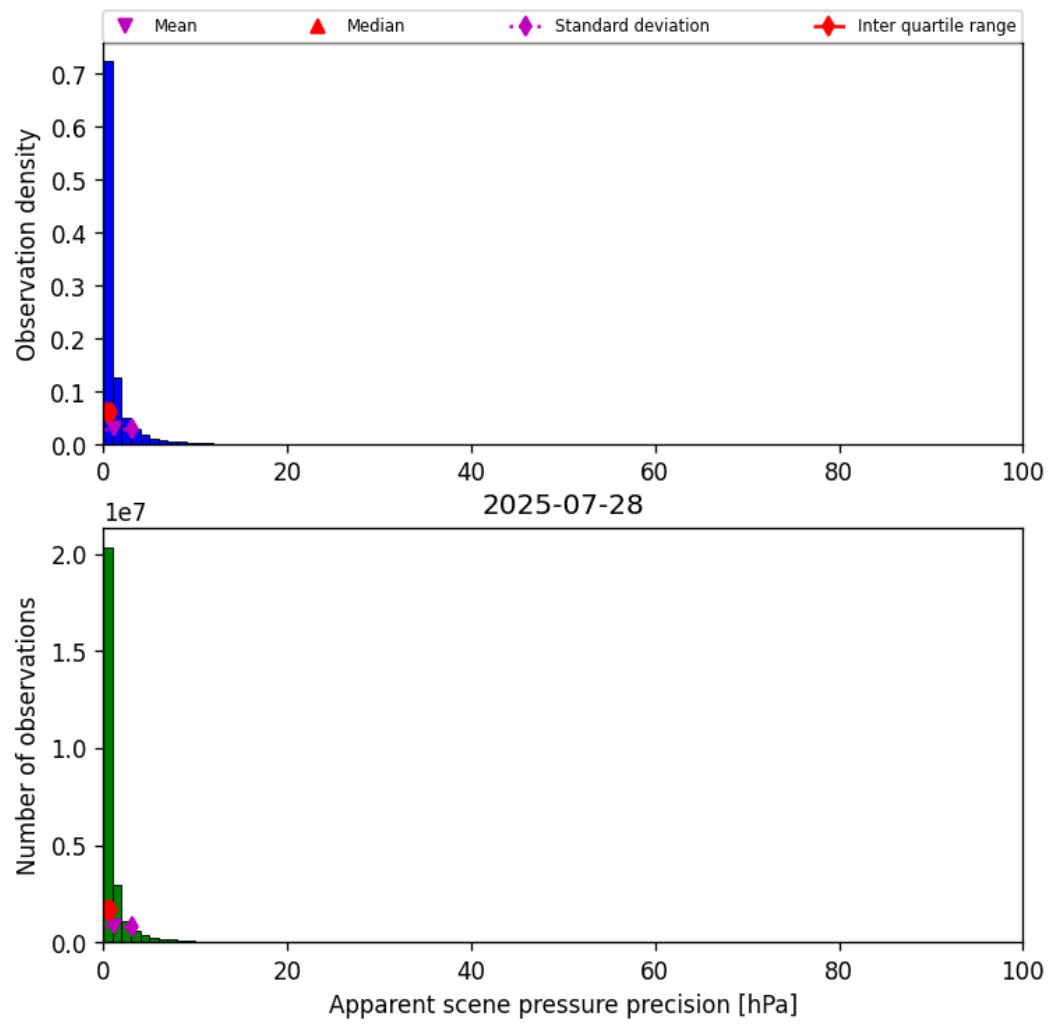


Figure 37: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

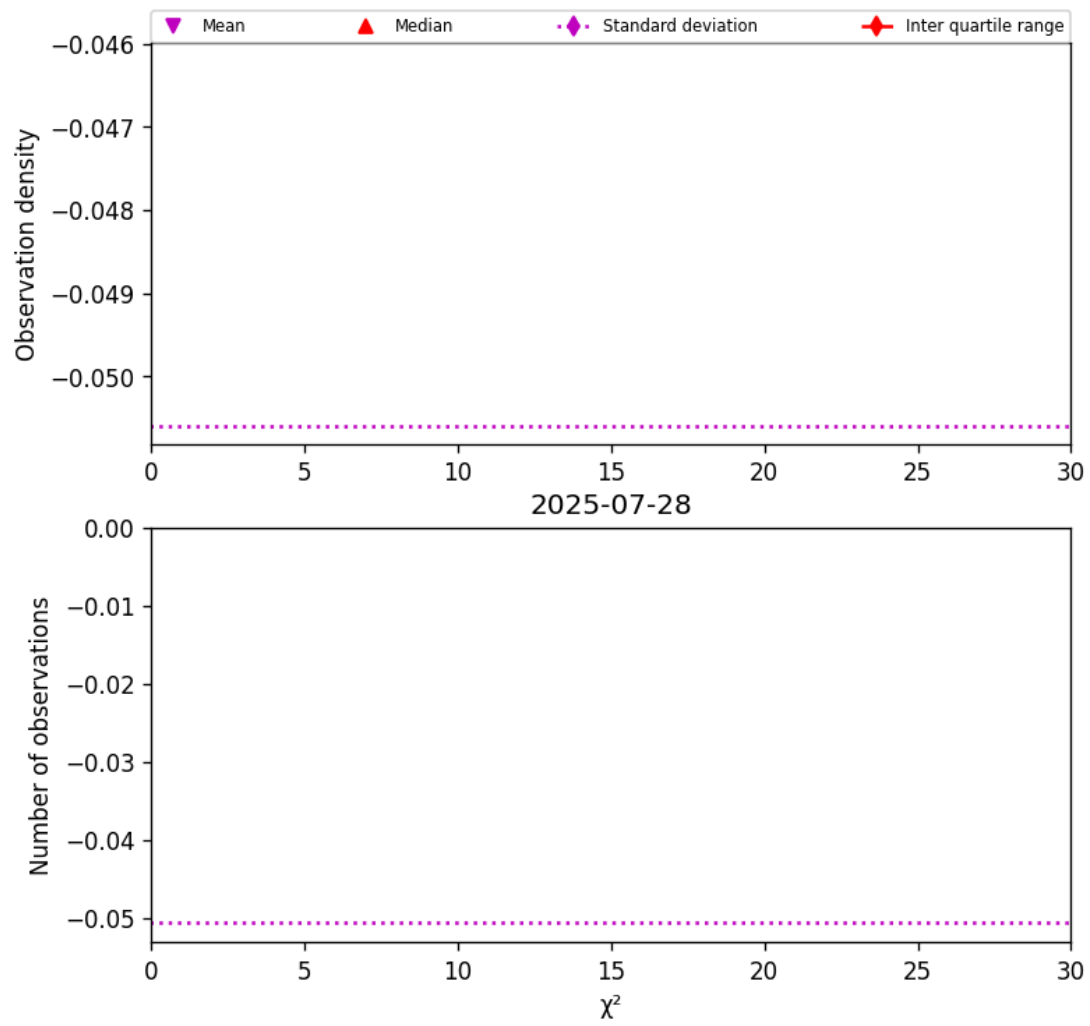


Figure 38: Histogram of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

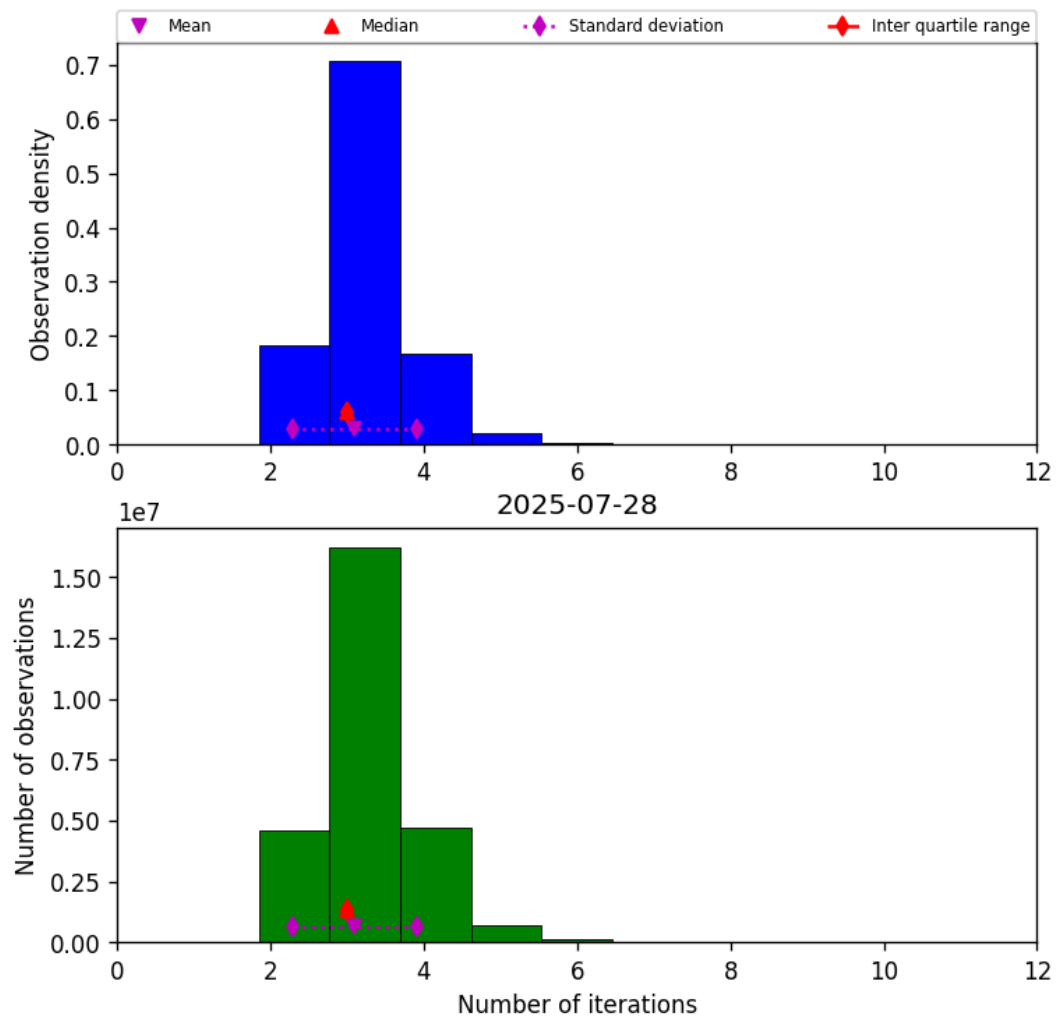


Figure 39: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

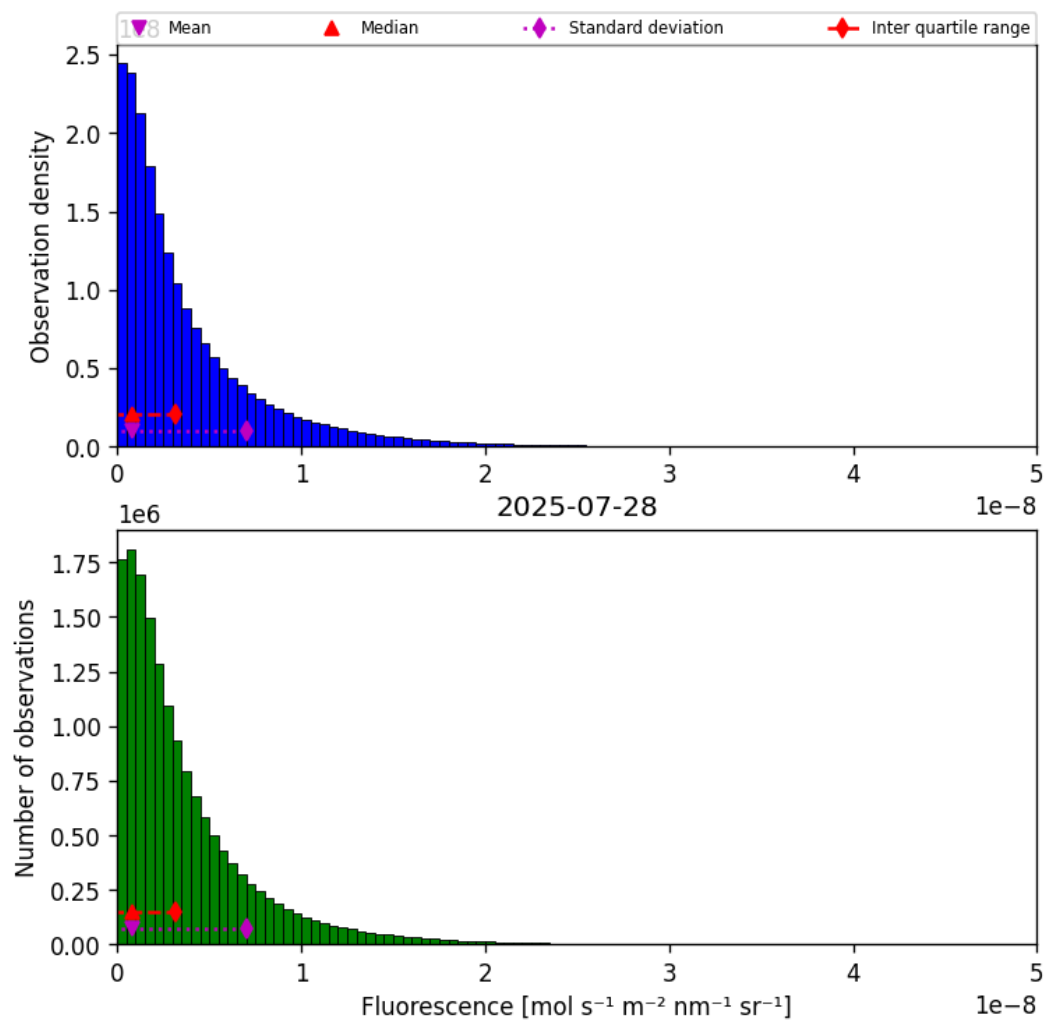


Figure 40: Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

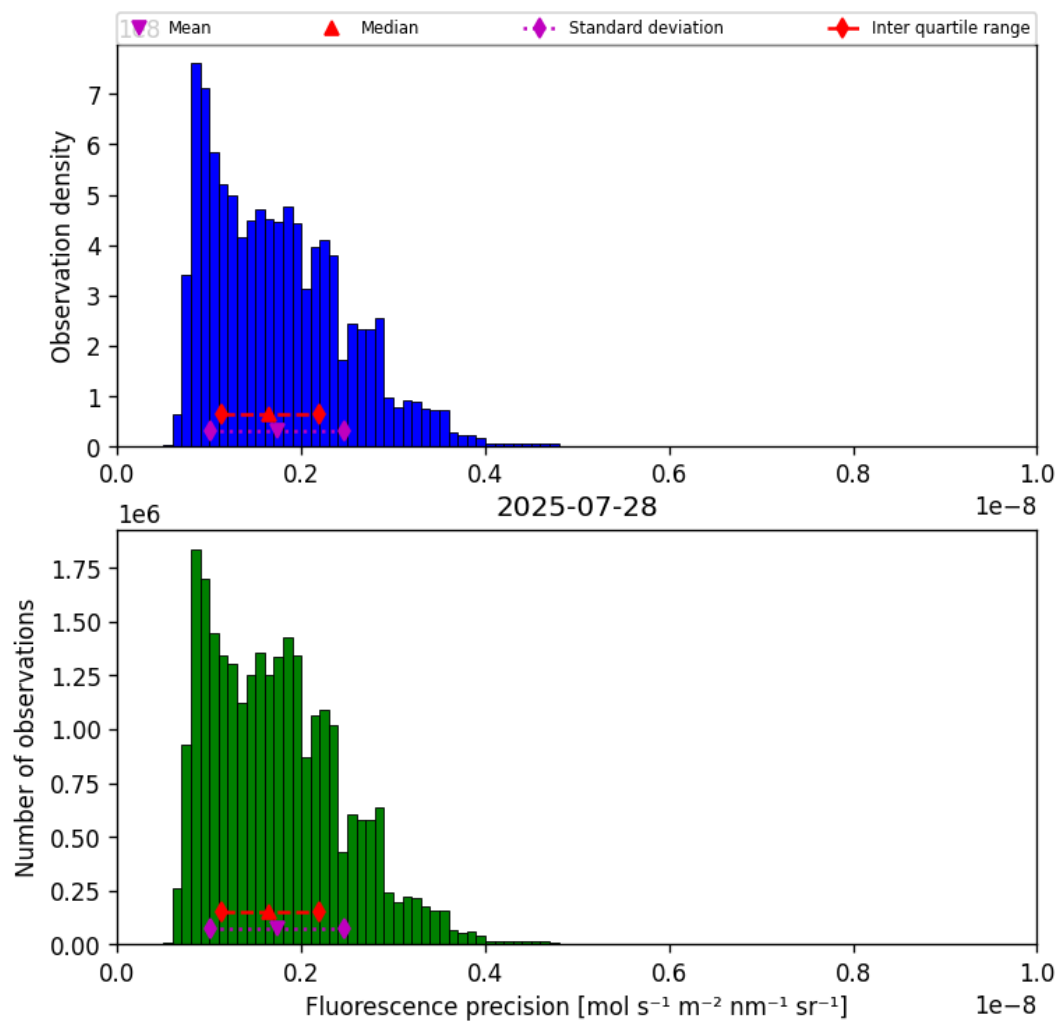


Figure 41: Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

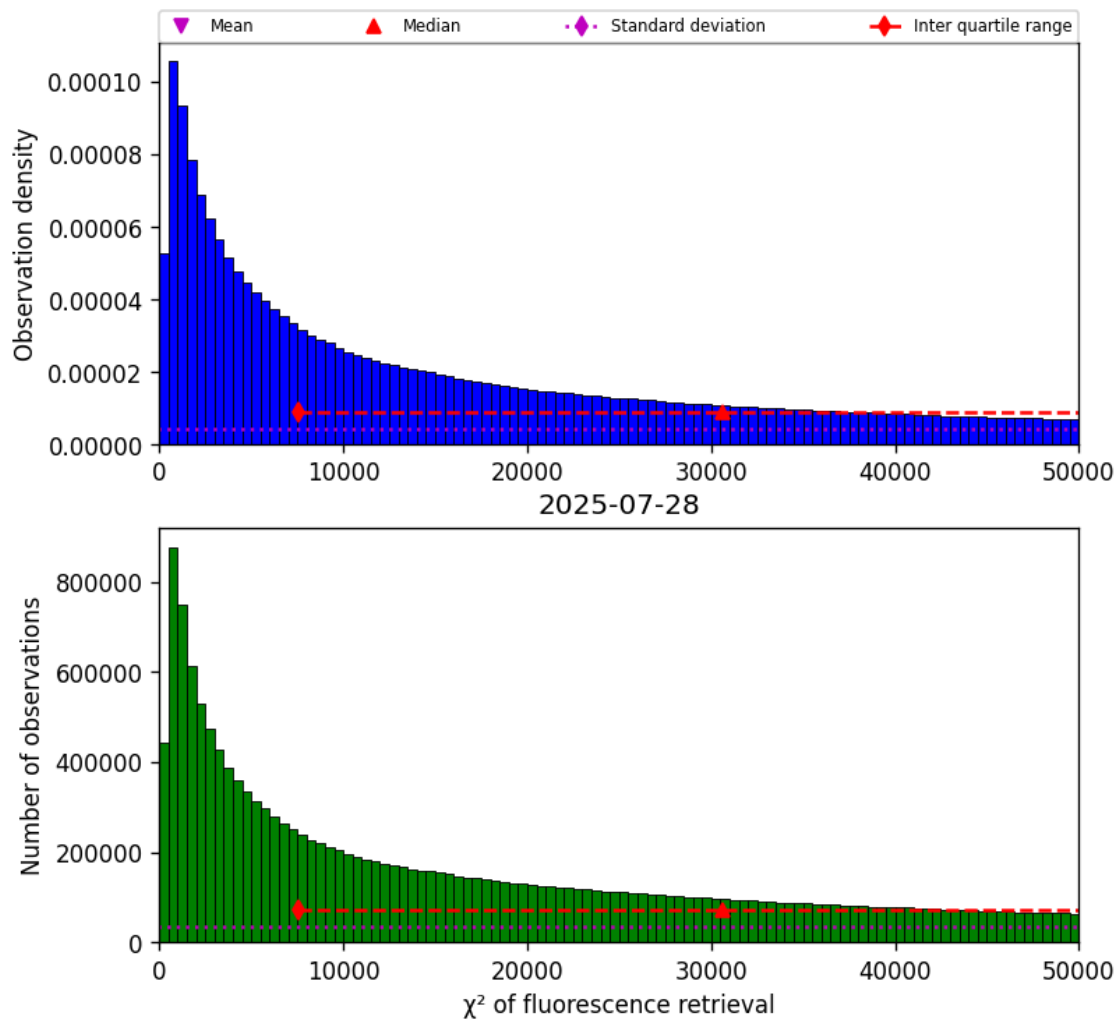


Figure 42: Histogram of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

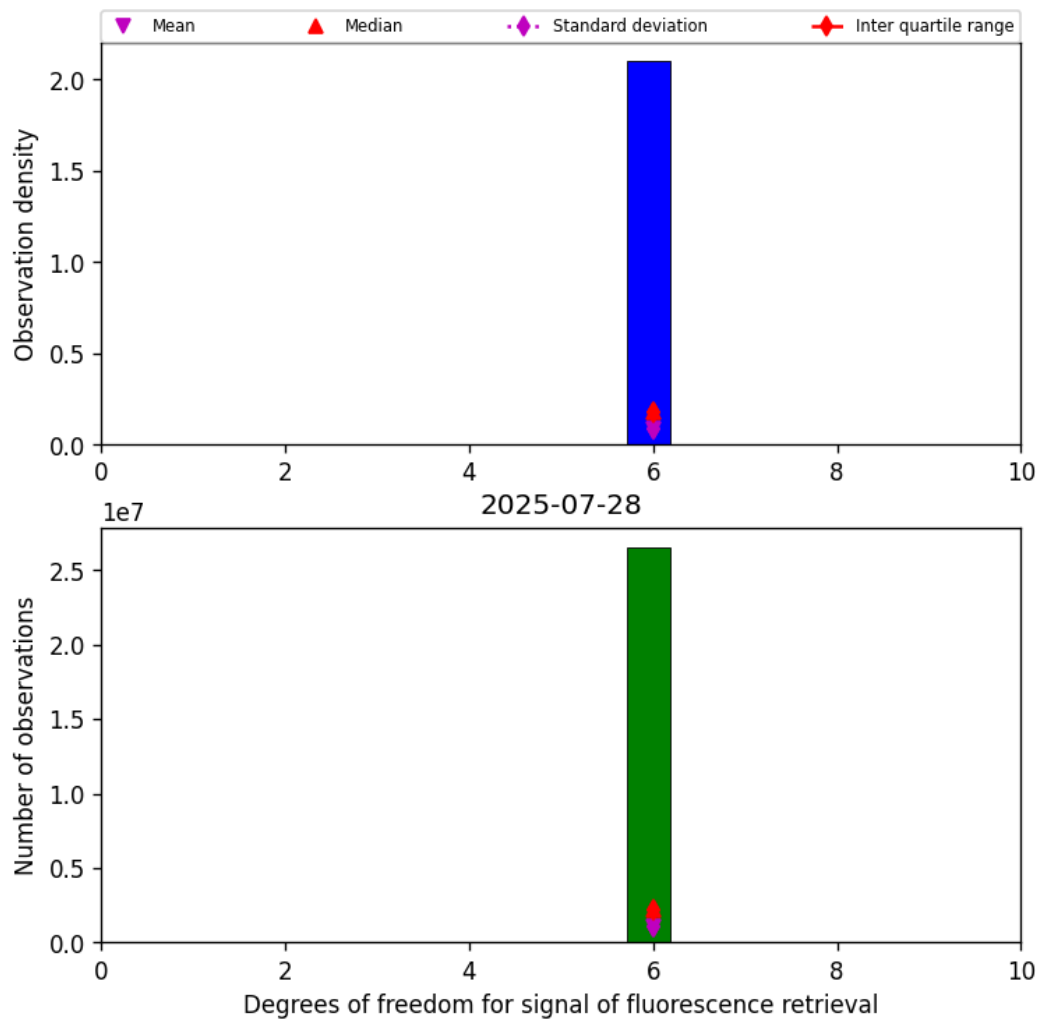


Figure 43: Histogram of "Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval" for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

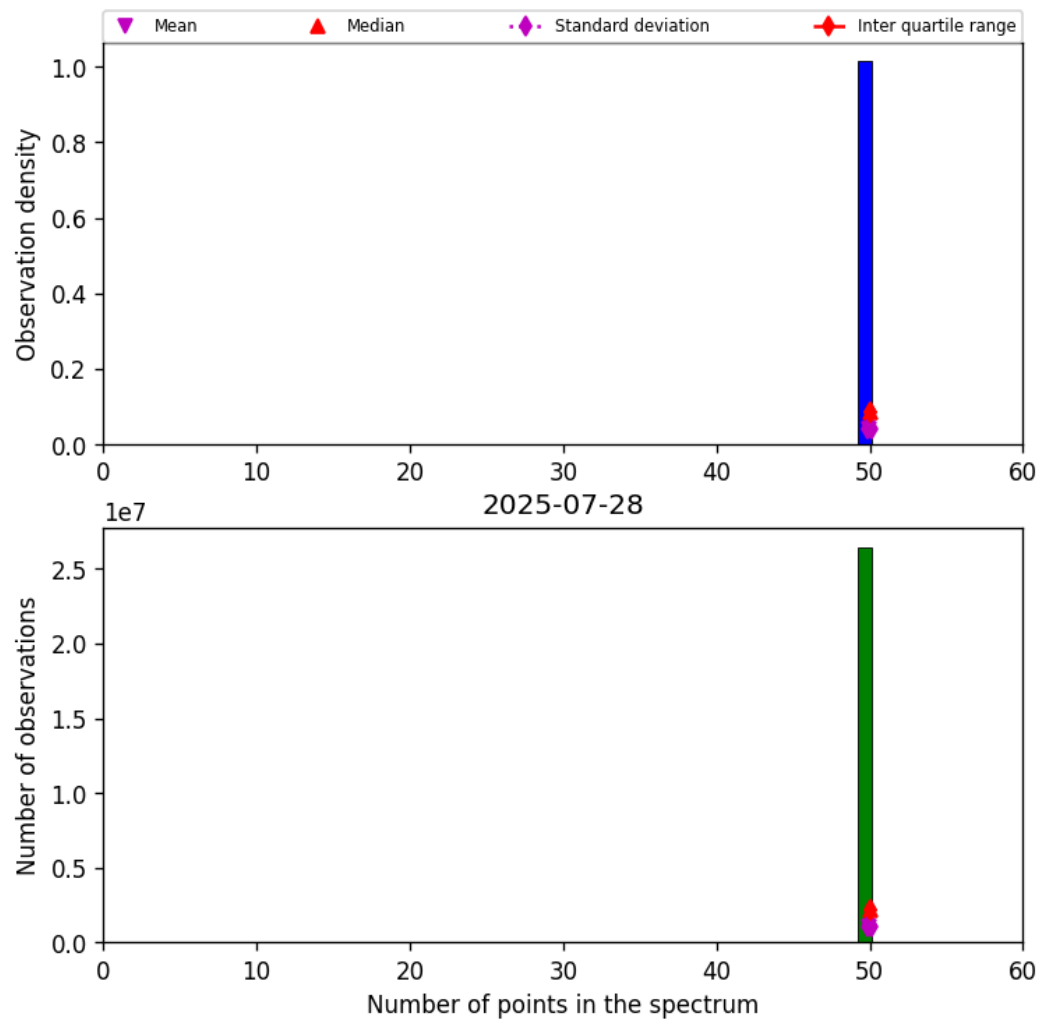


Figure 44: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

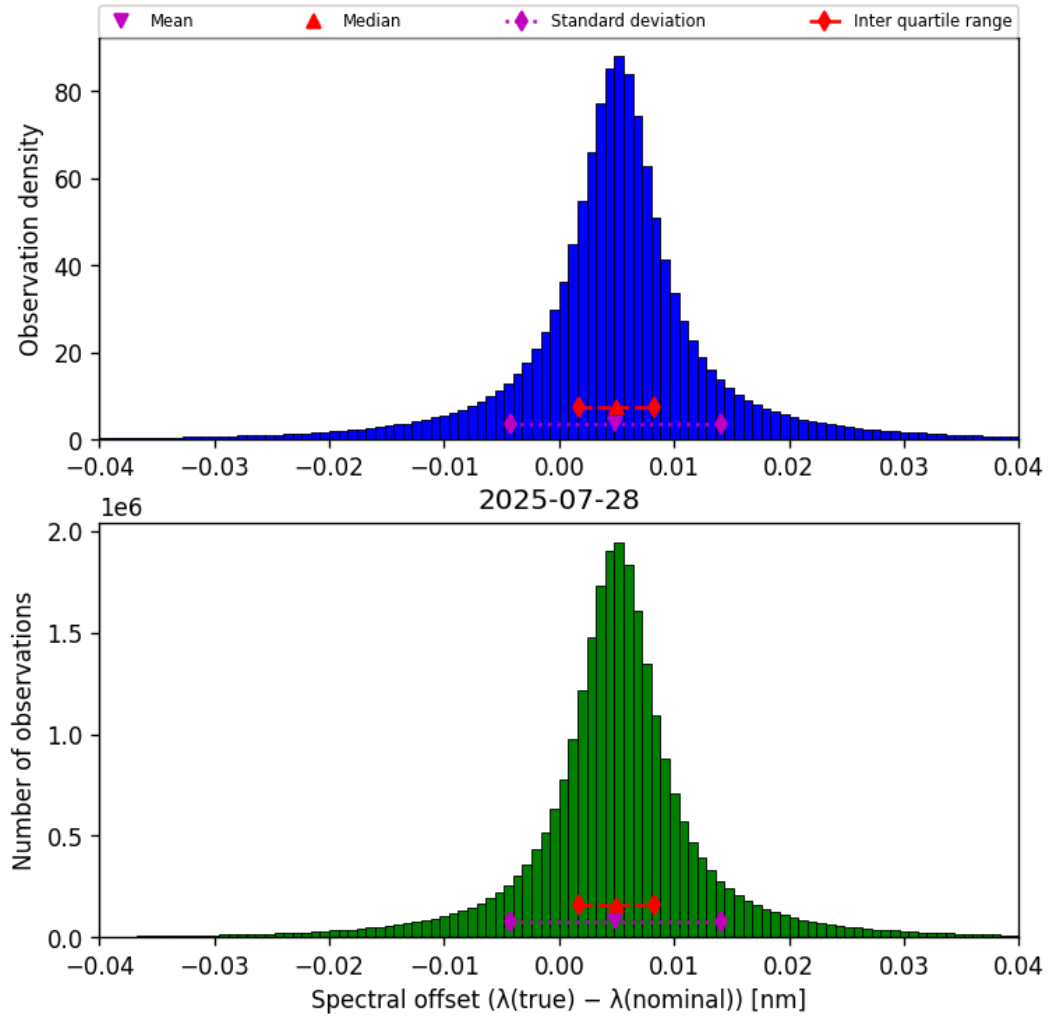


Figure 45: Histogram of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

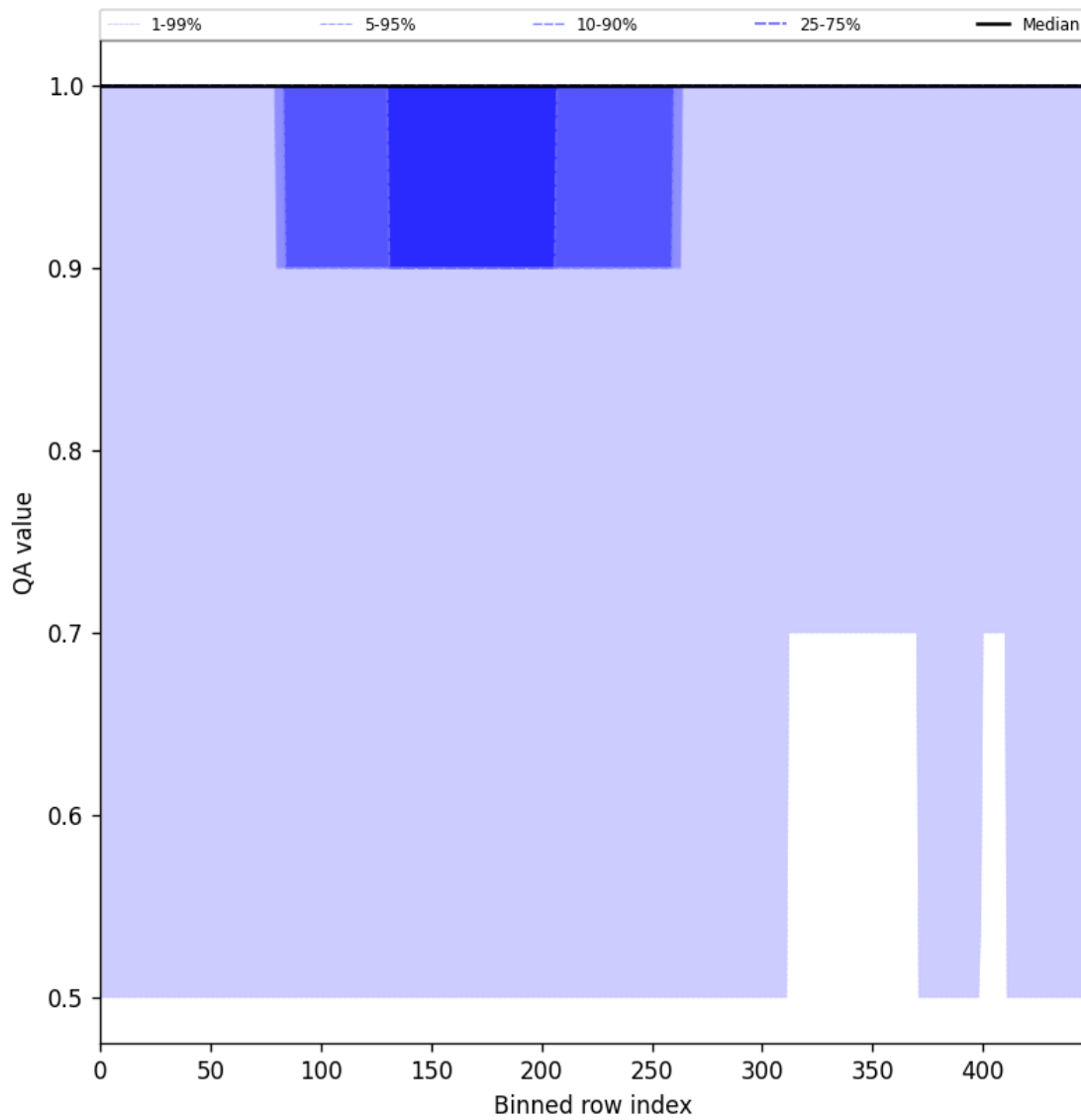


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

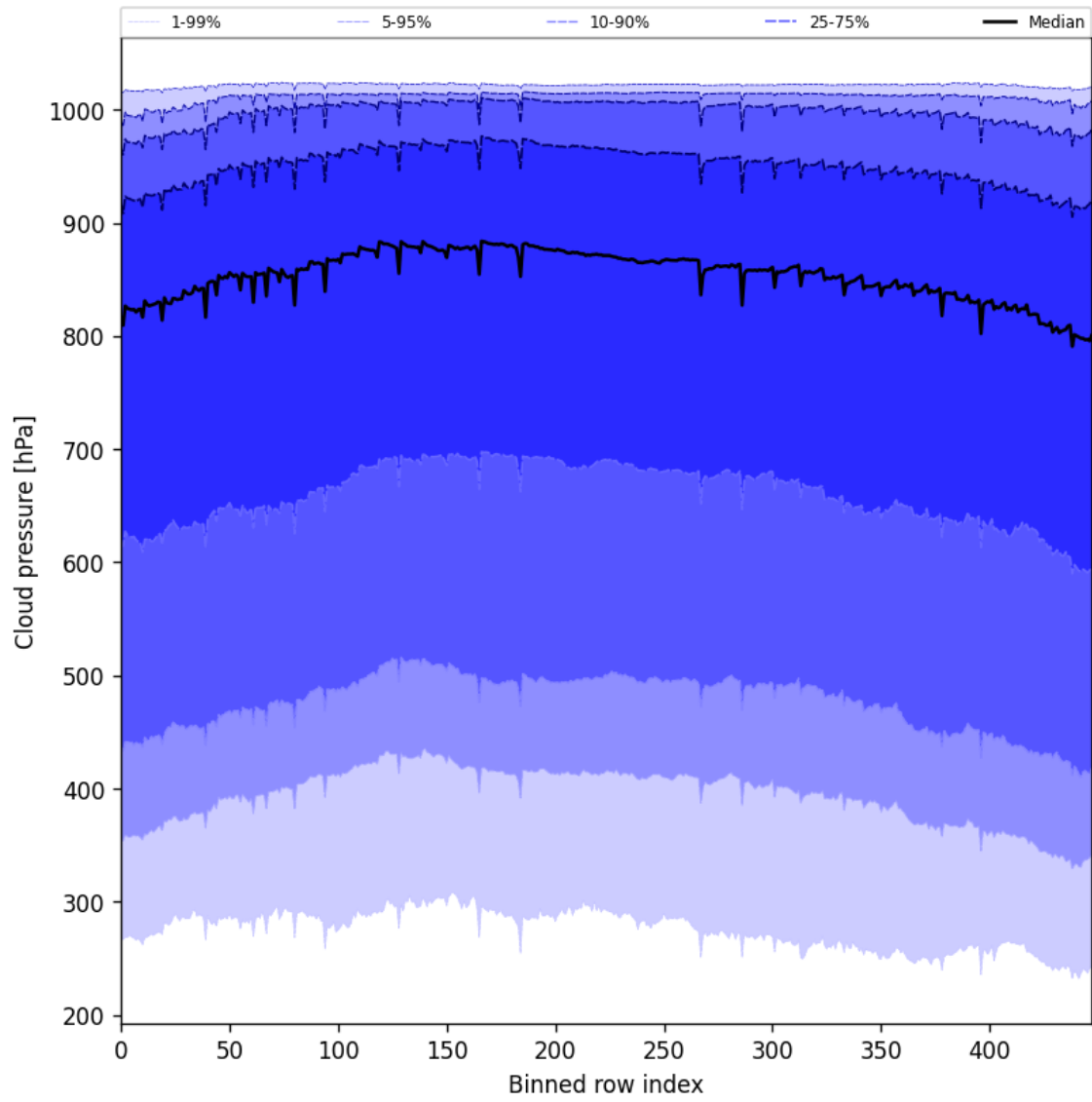


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

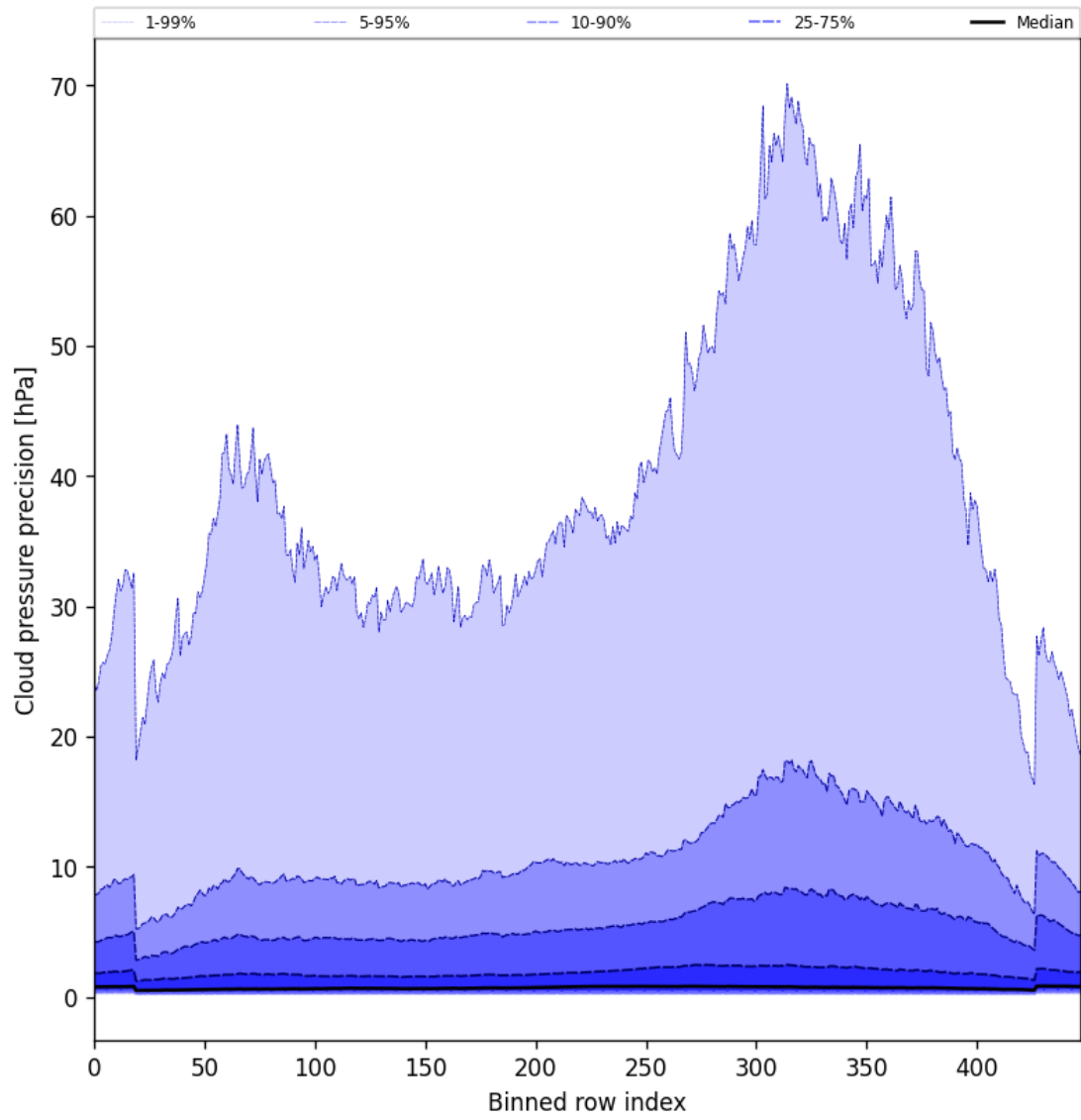


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

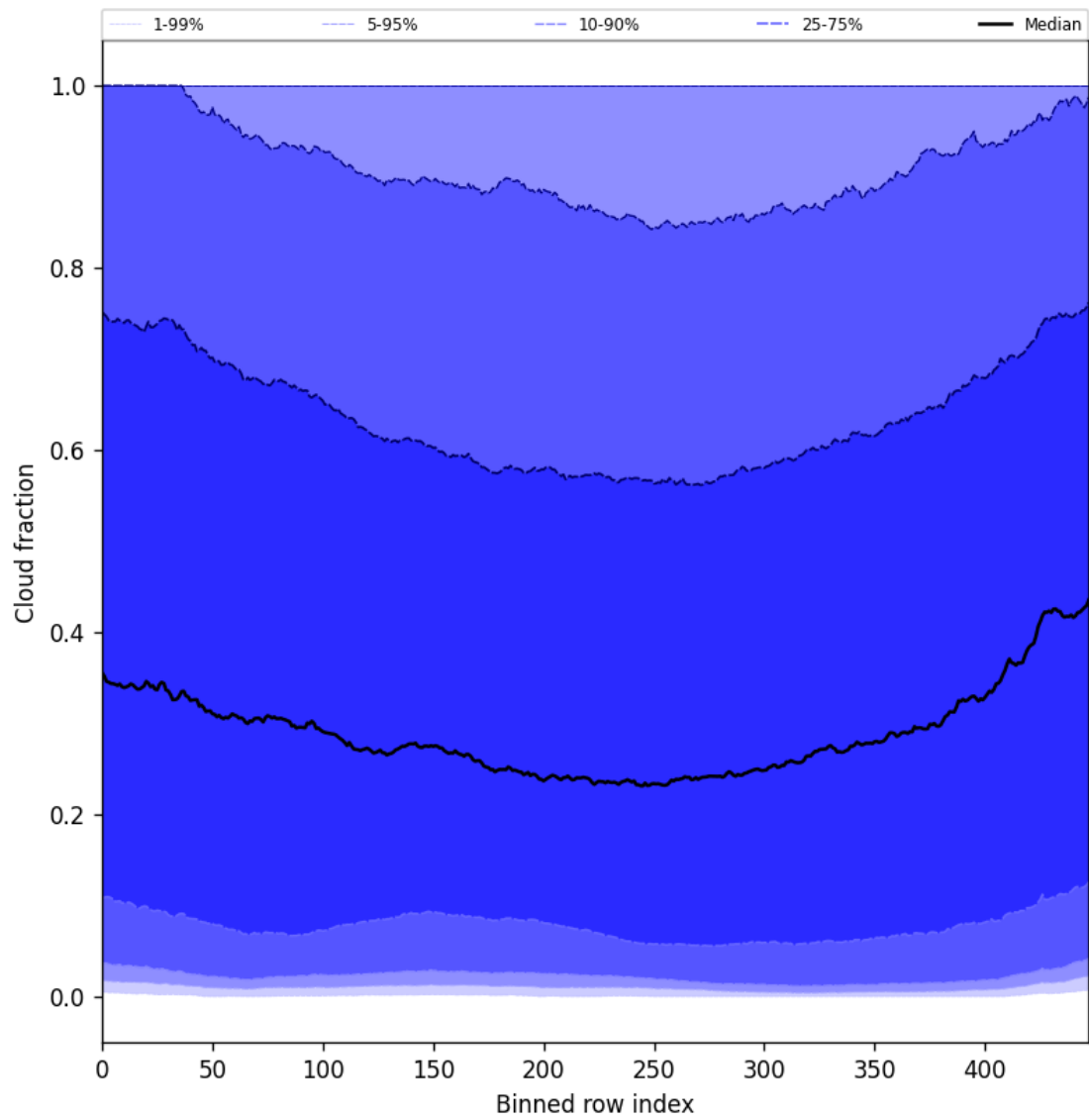


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

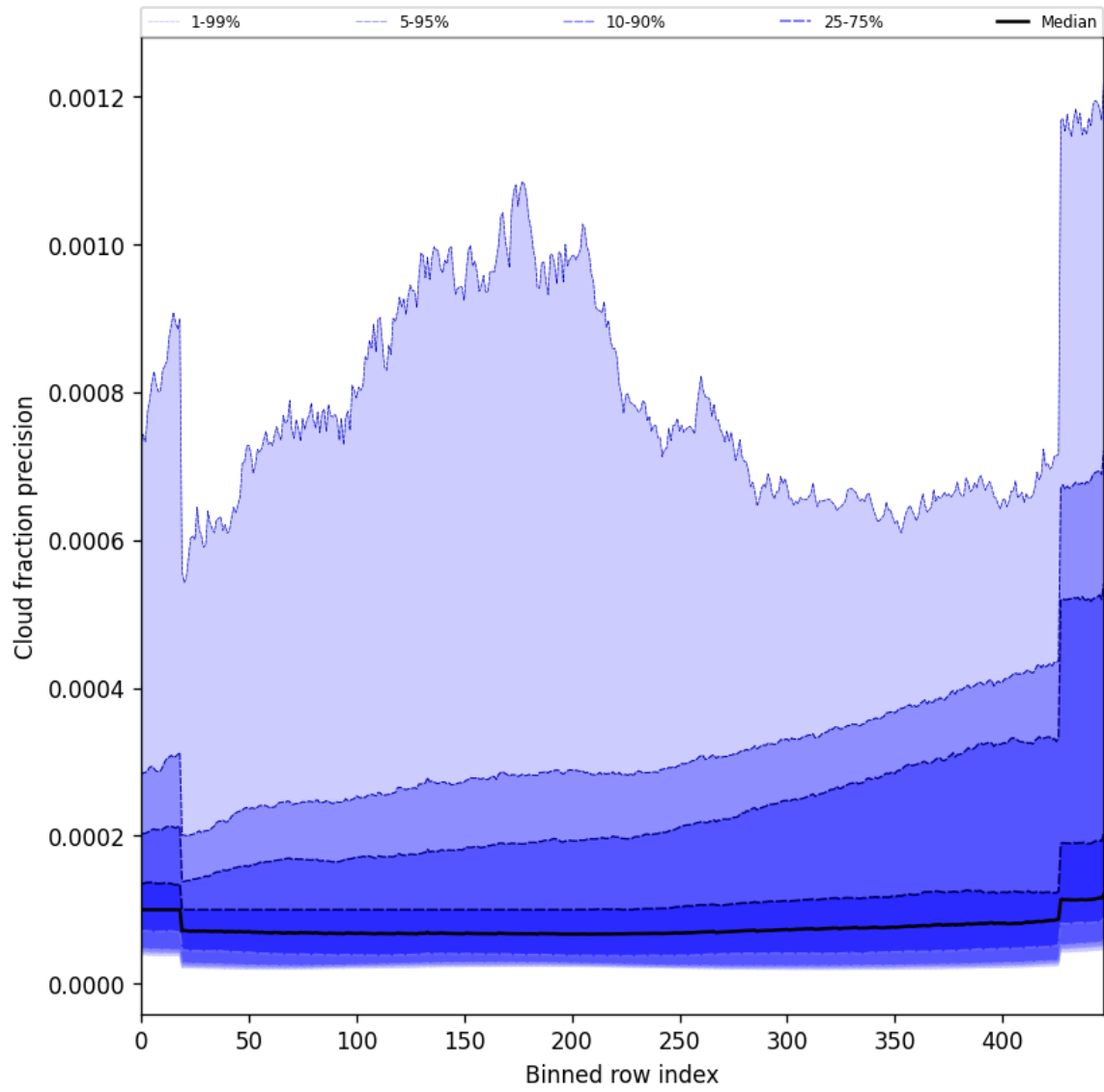


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

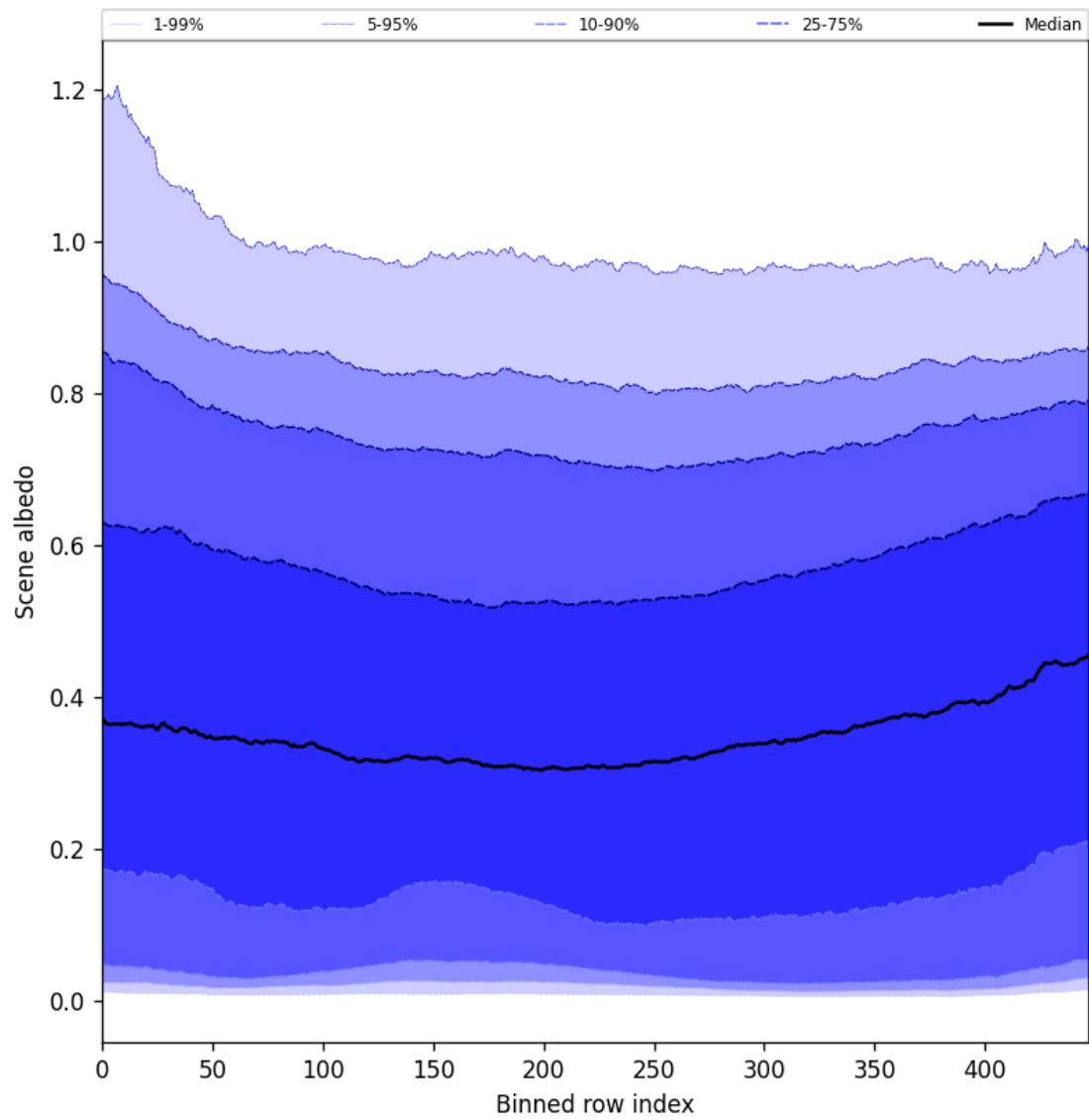


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

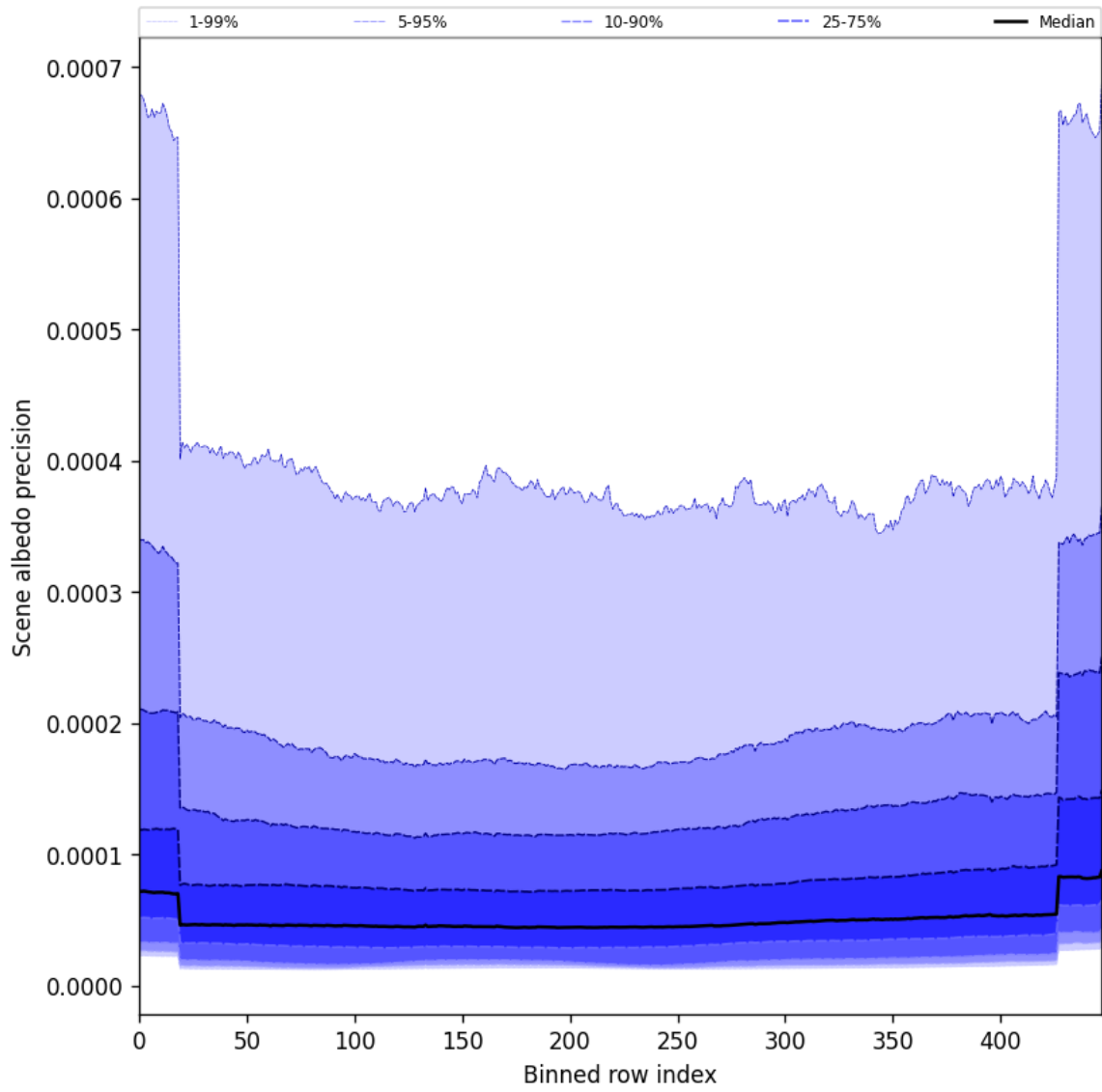


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

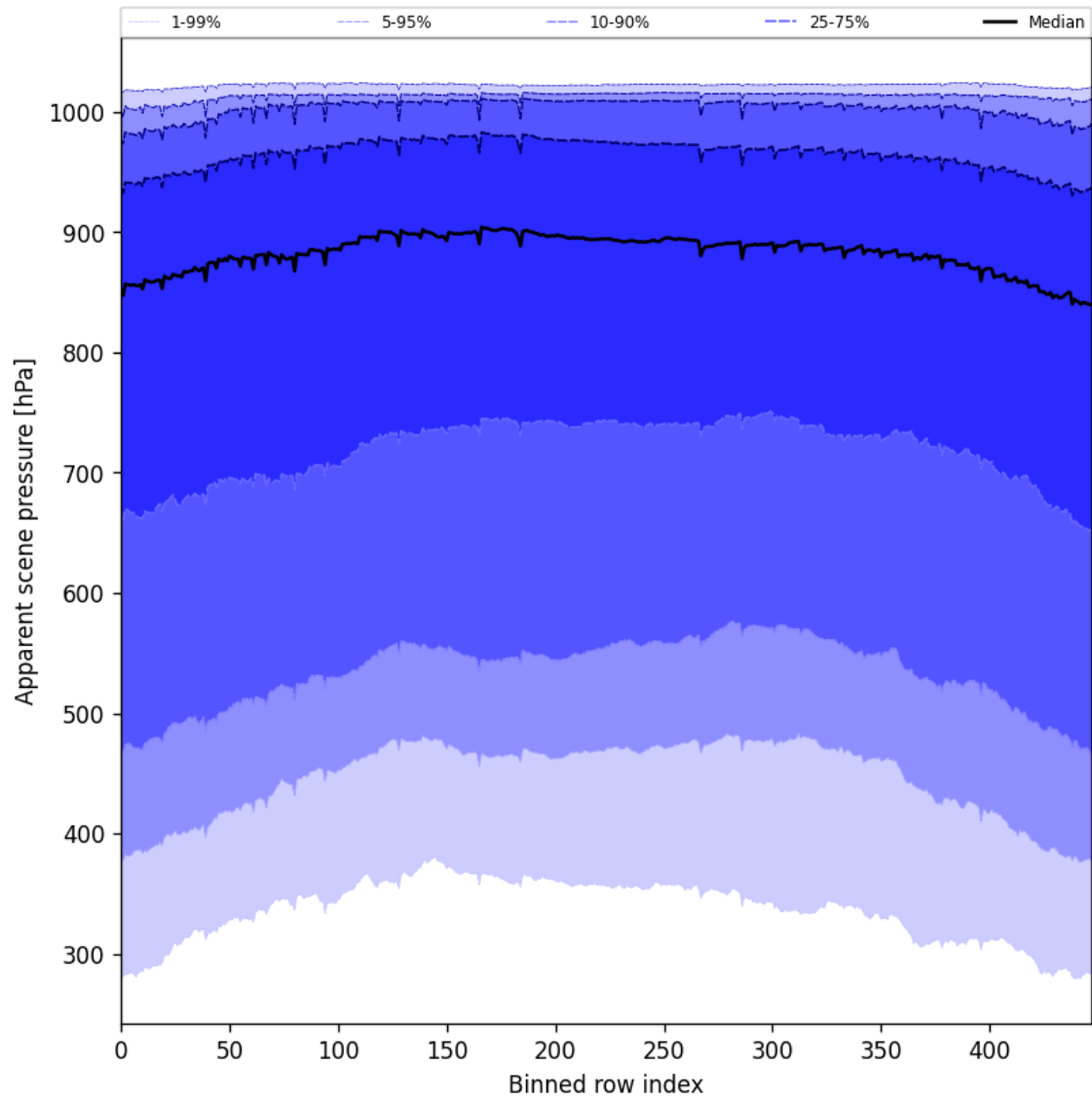


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

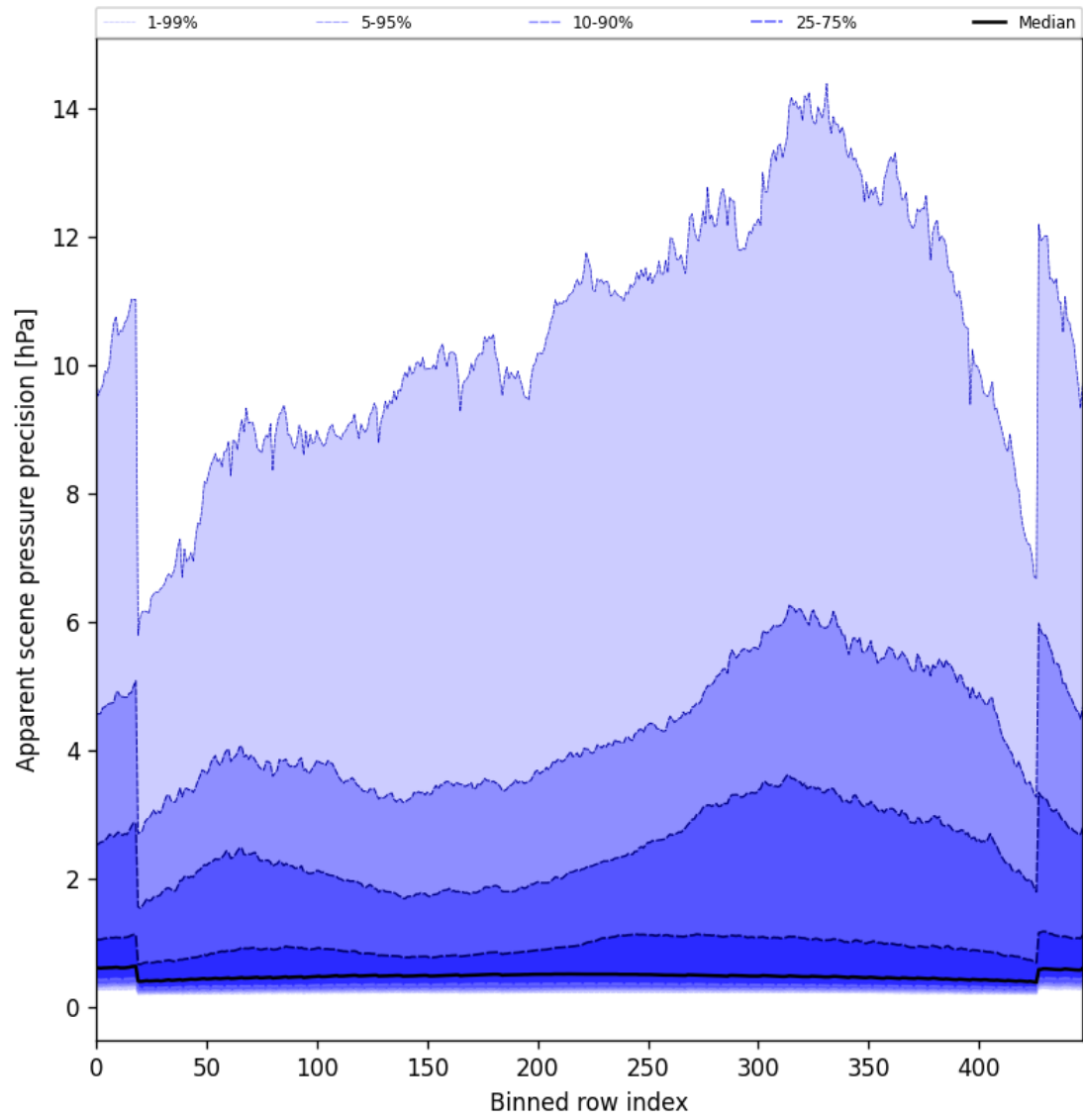


Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

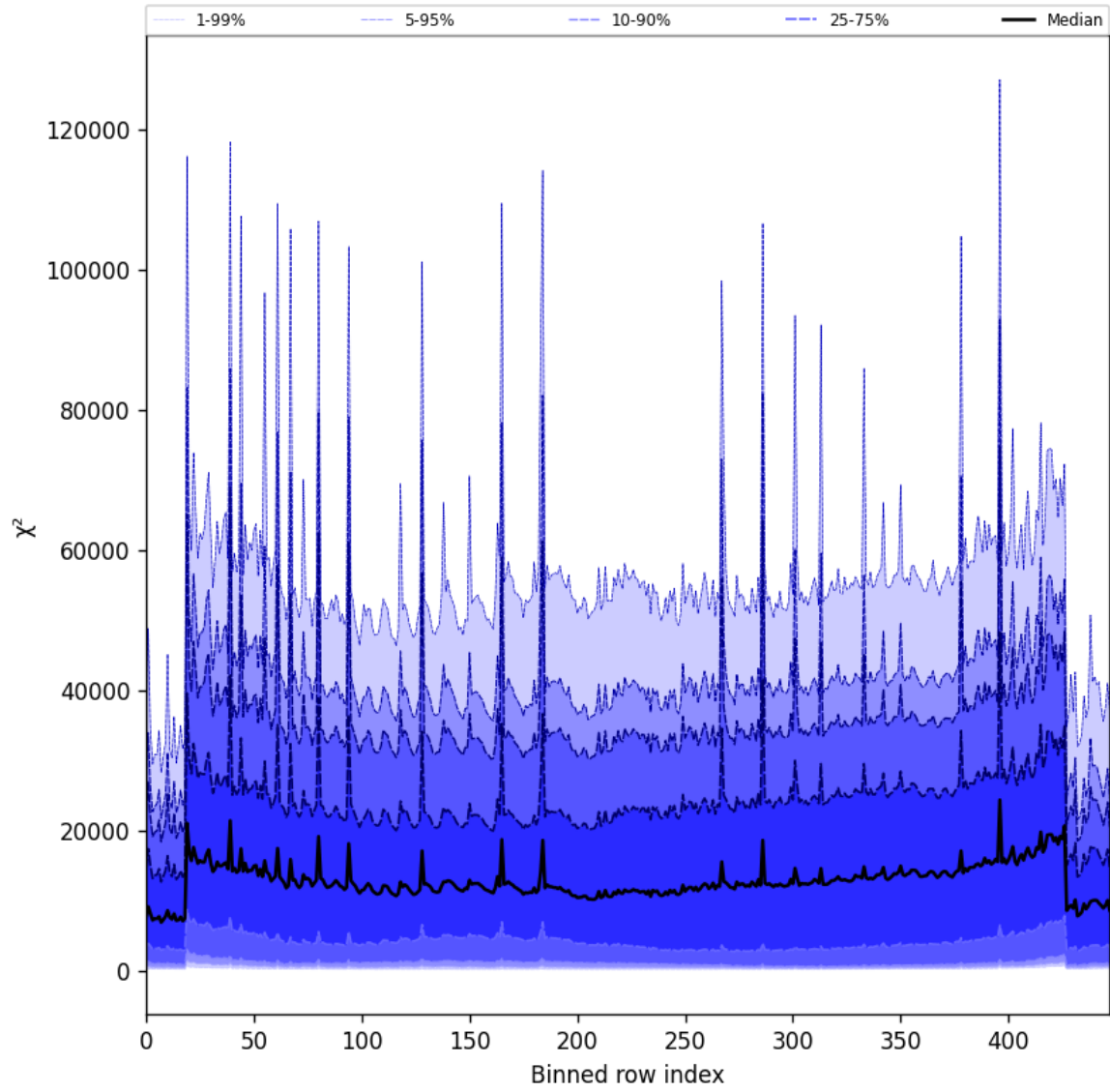


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

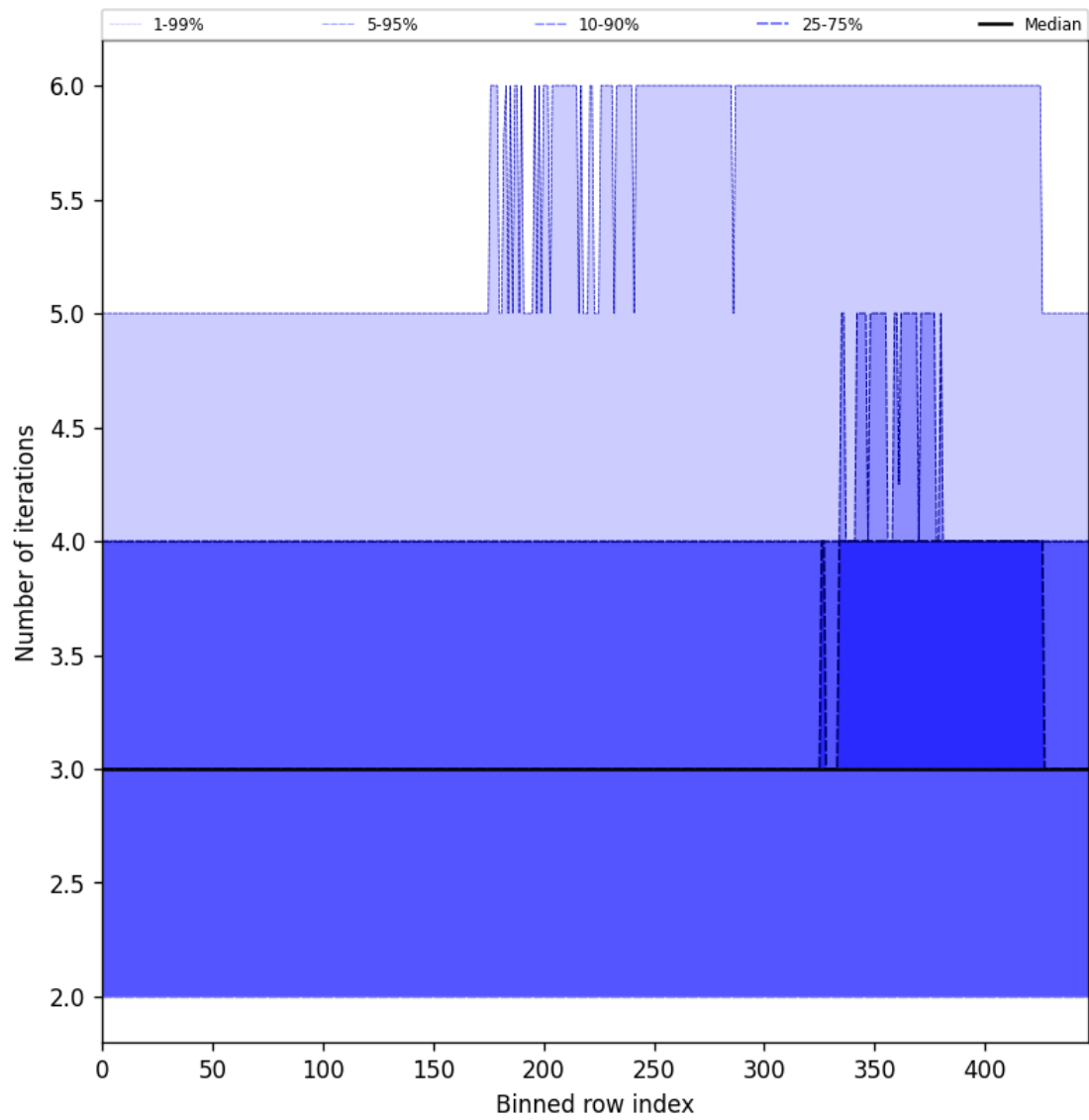


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

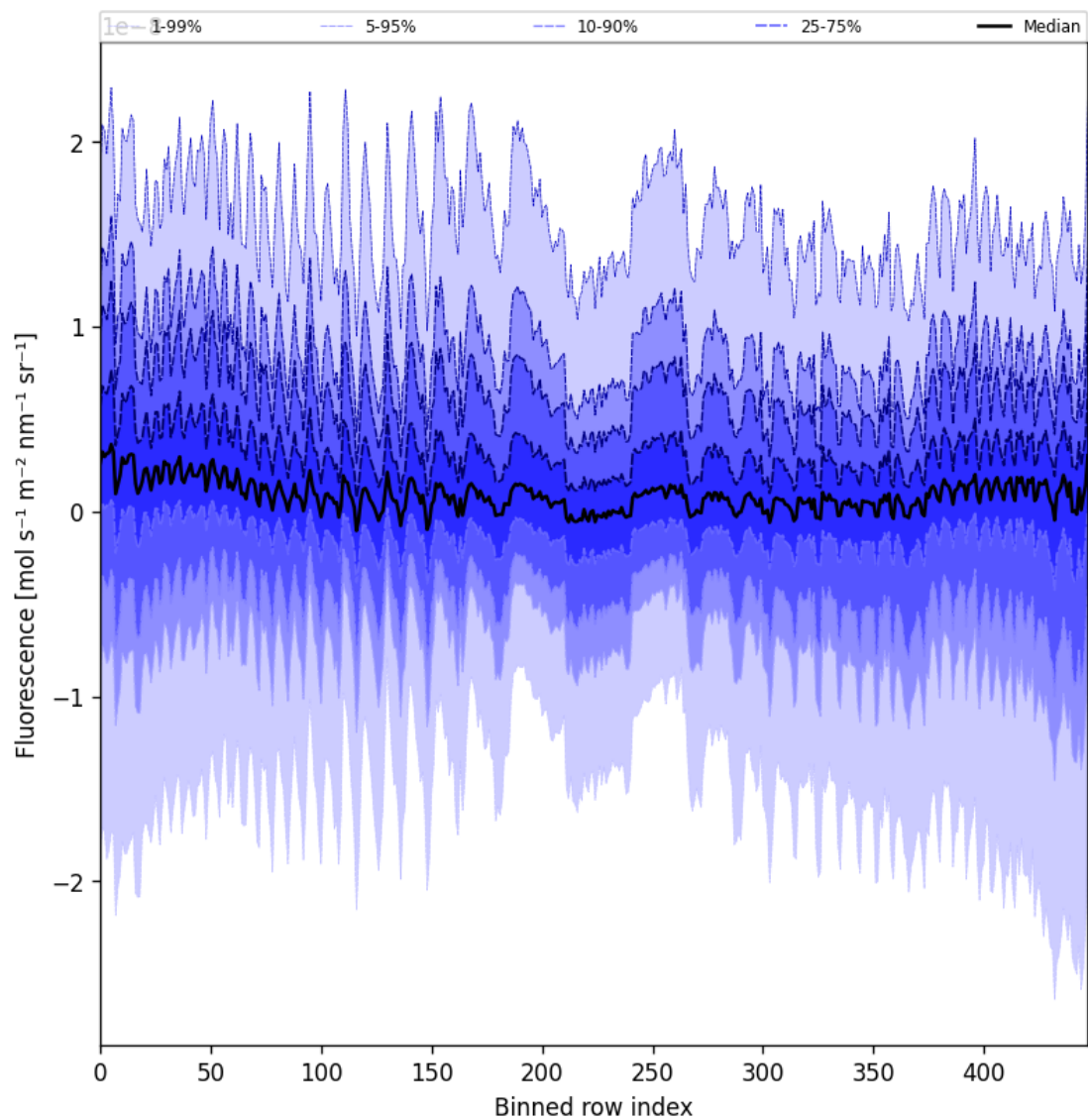


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

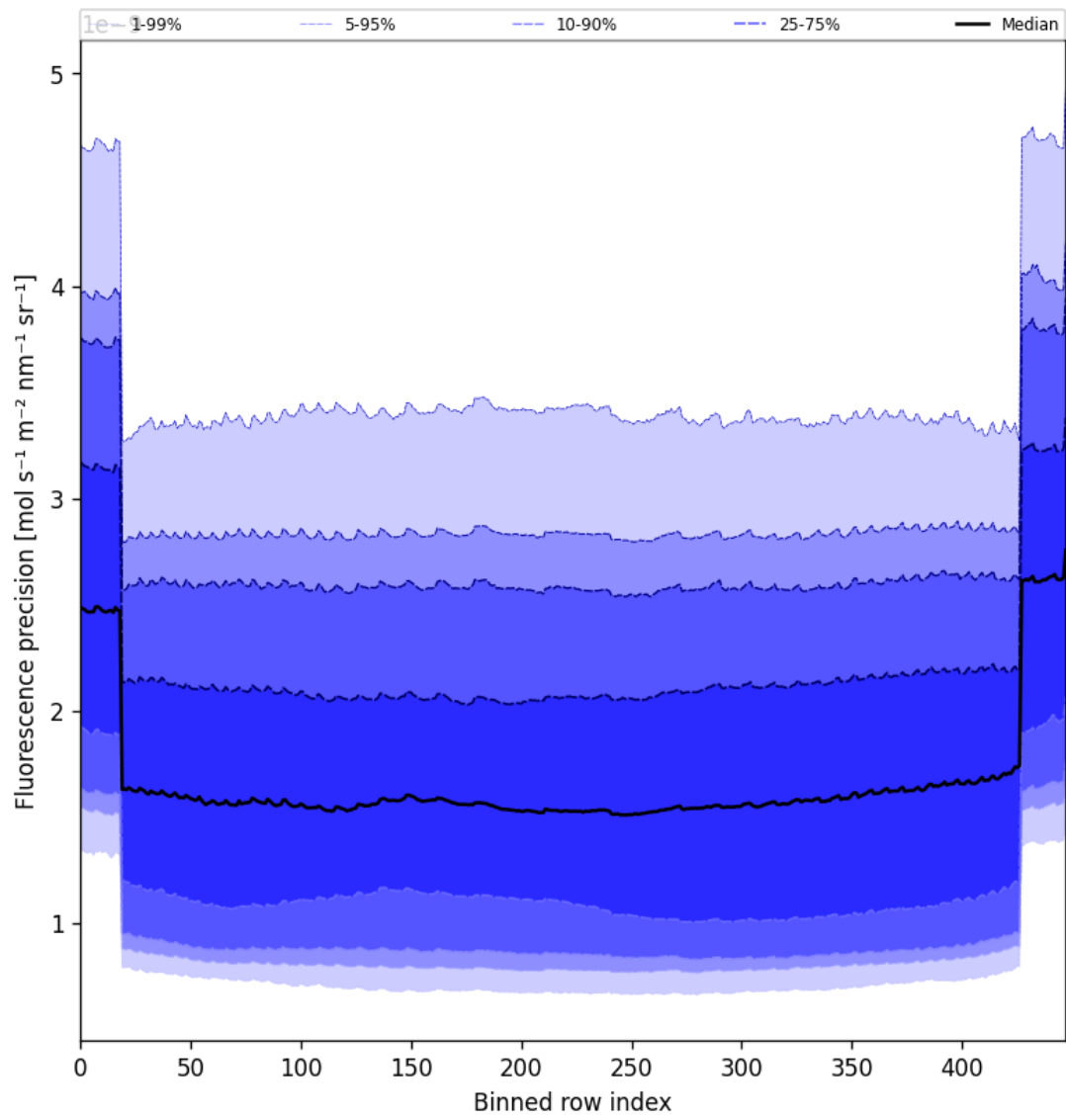


Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

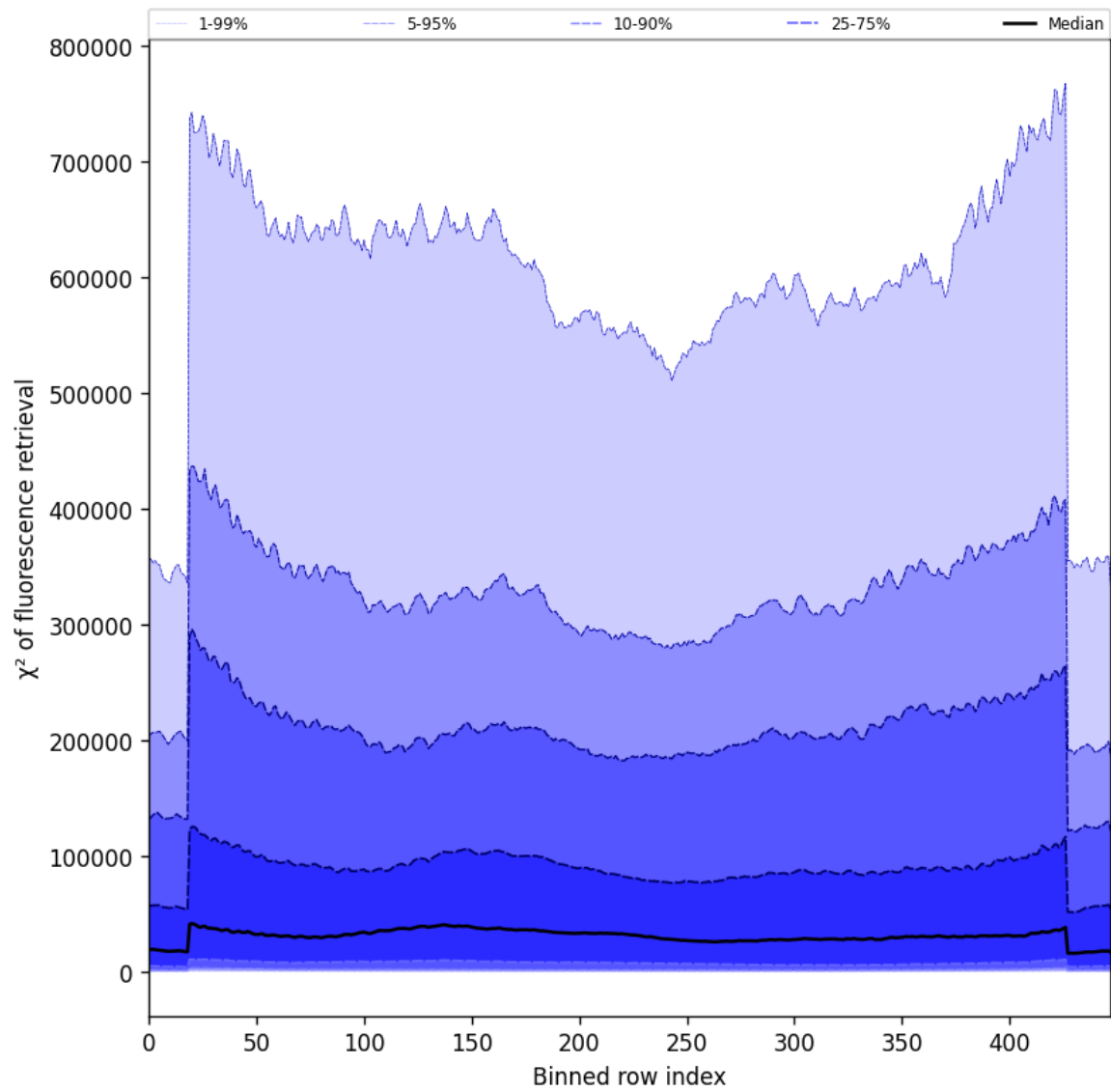


Figure 59: Along track statistics of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29



Figure 60: Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

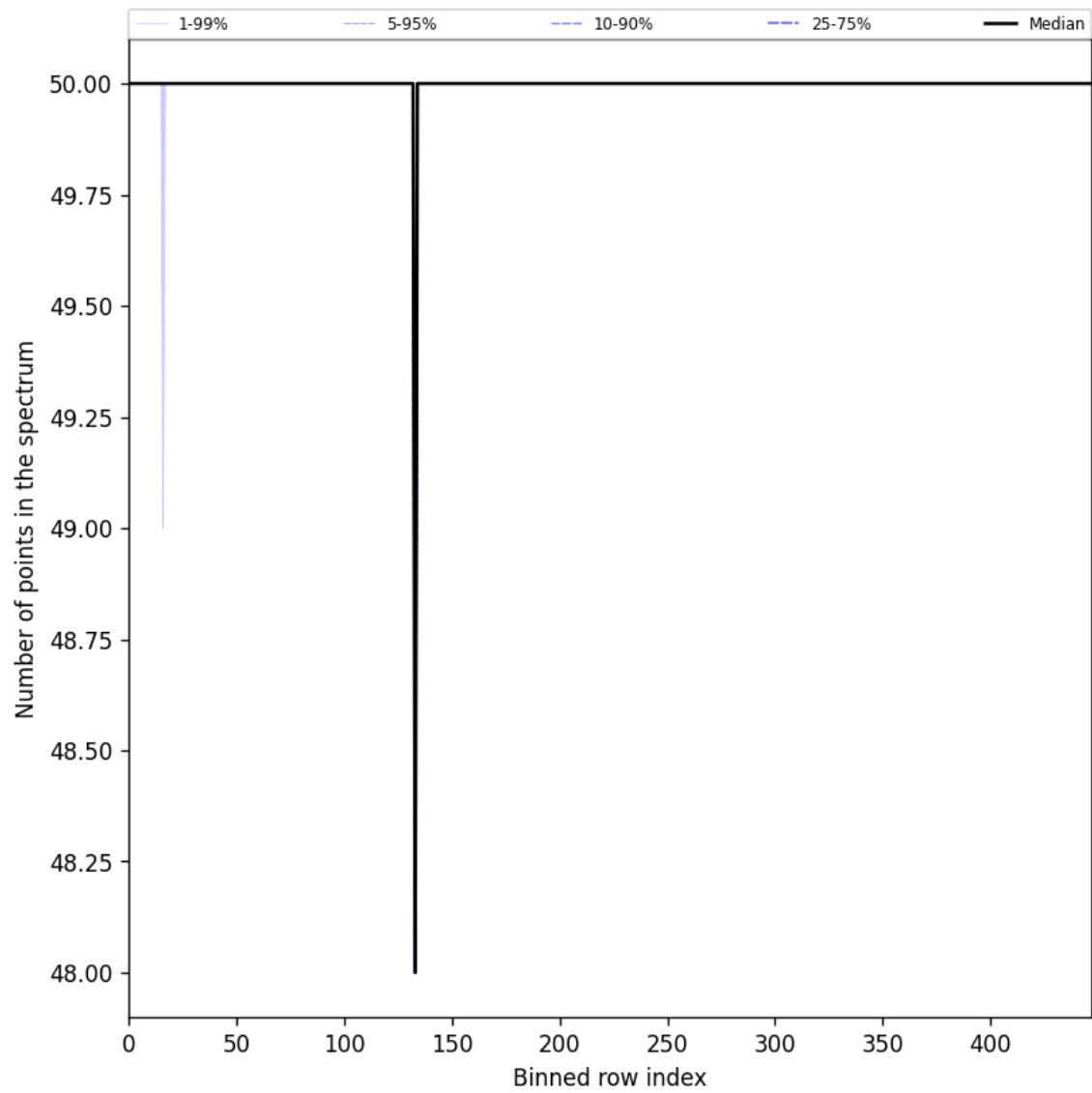


Figure 61: Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

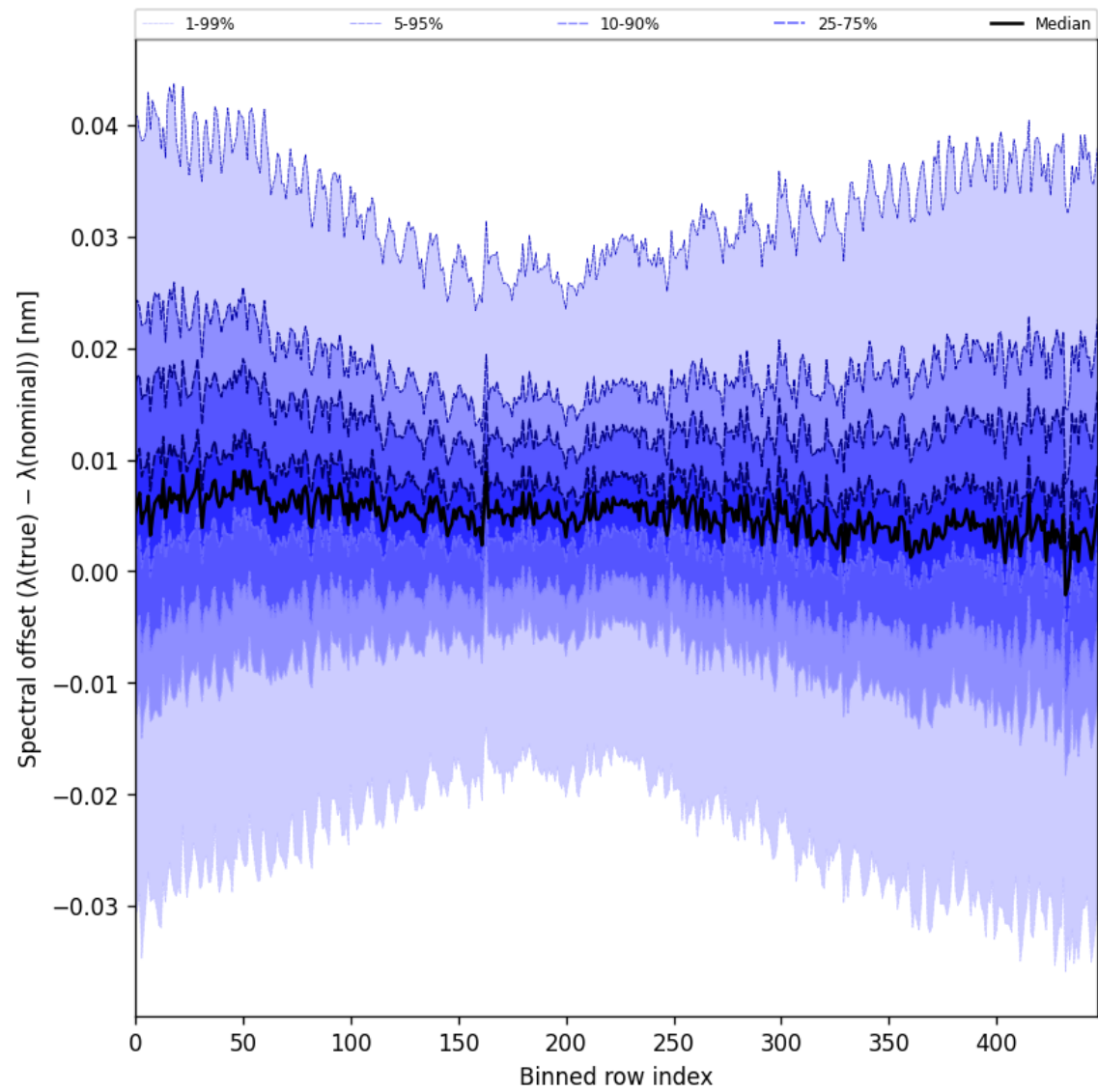


Figure 62: Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29

10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

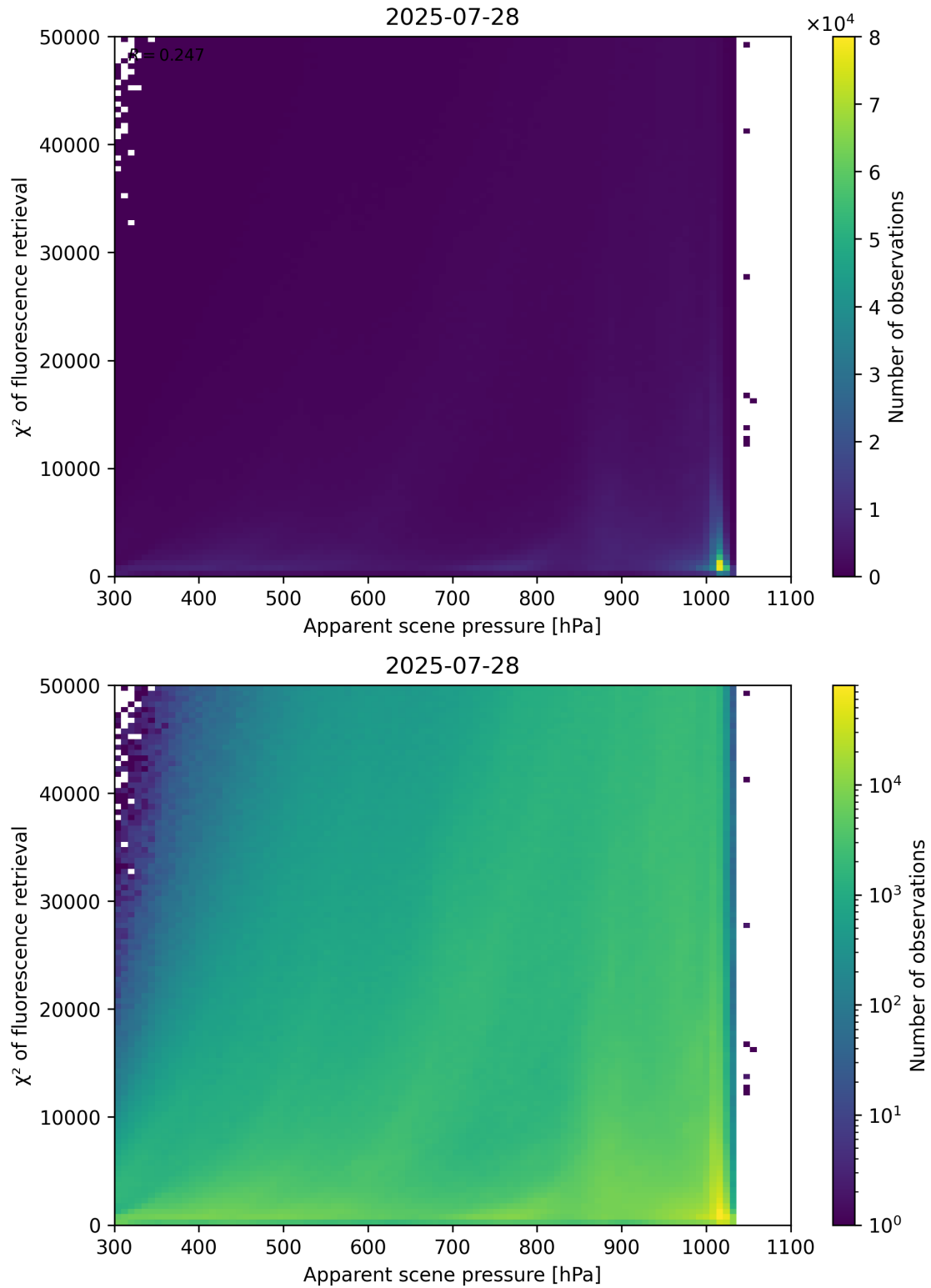


Figure 63: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

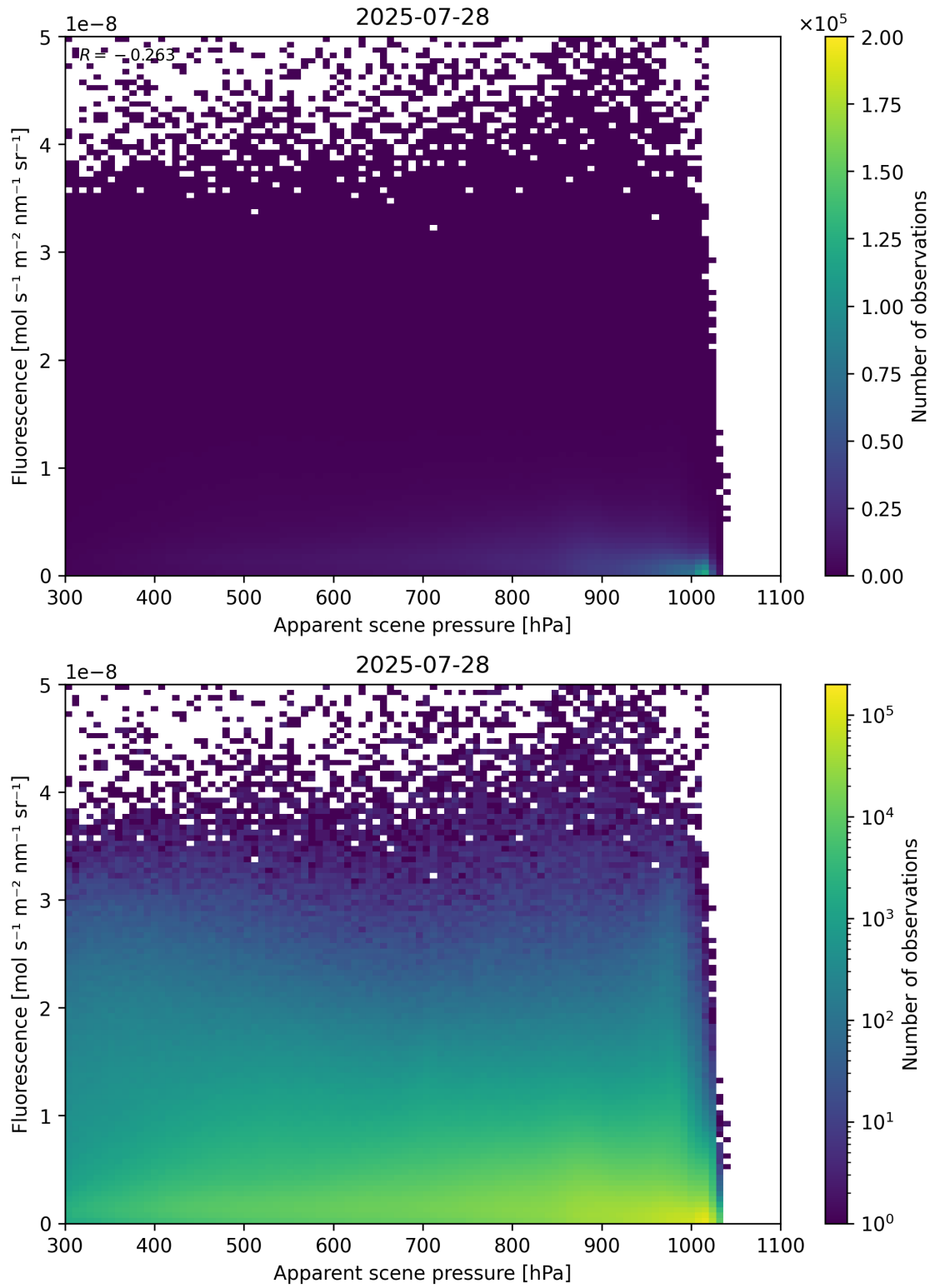


Figure 64: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

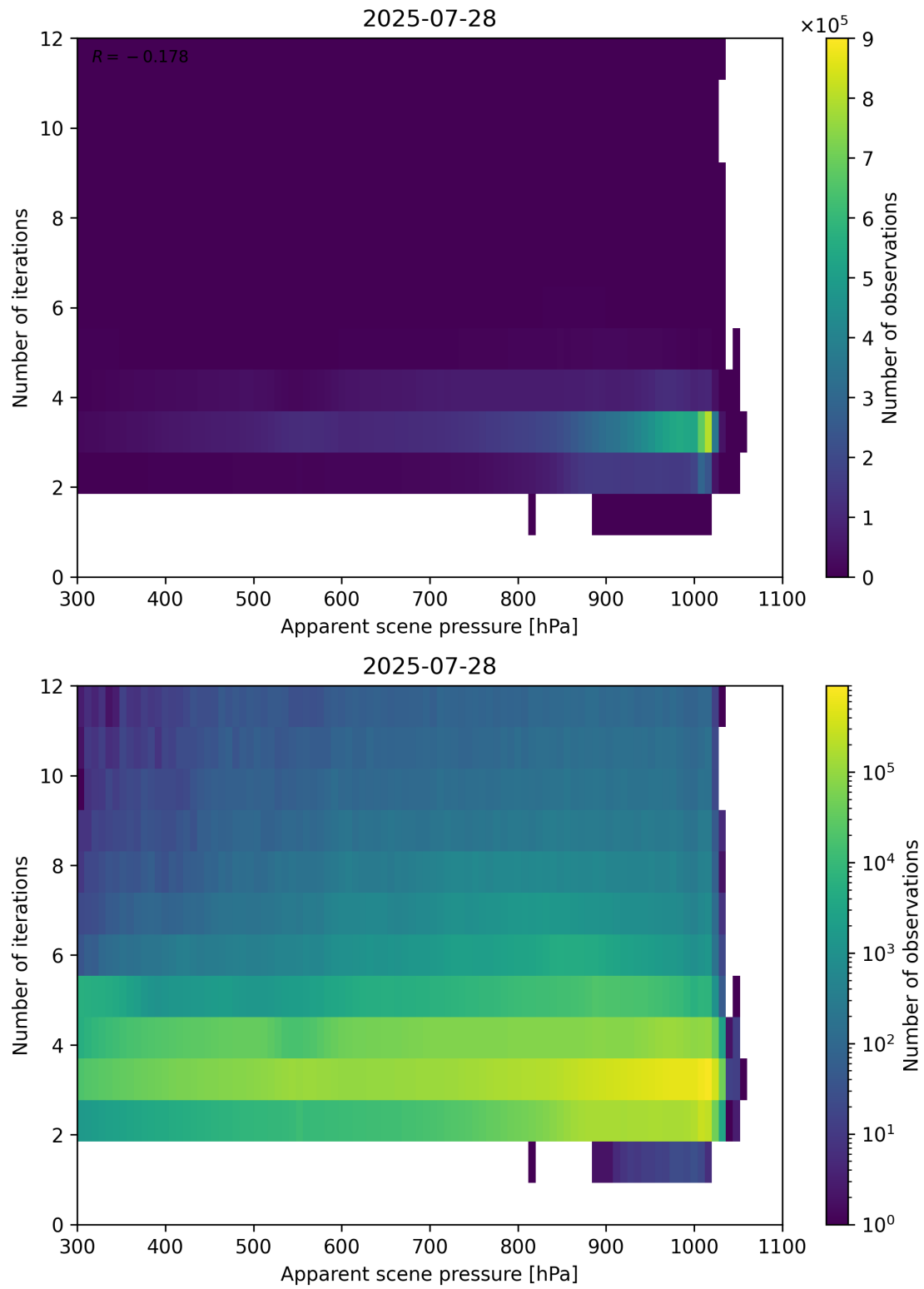


Figure 65: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

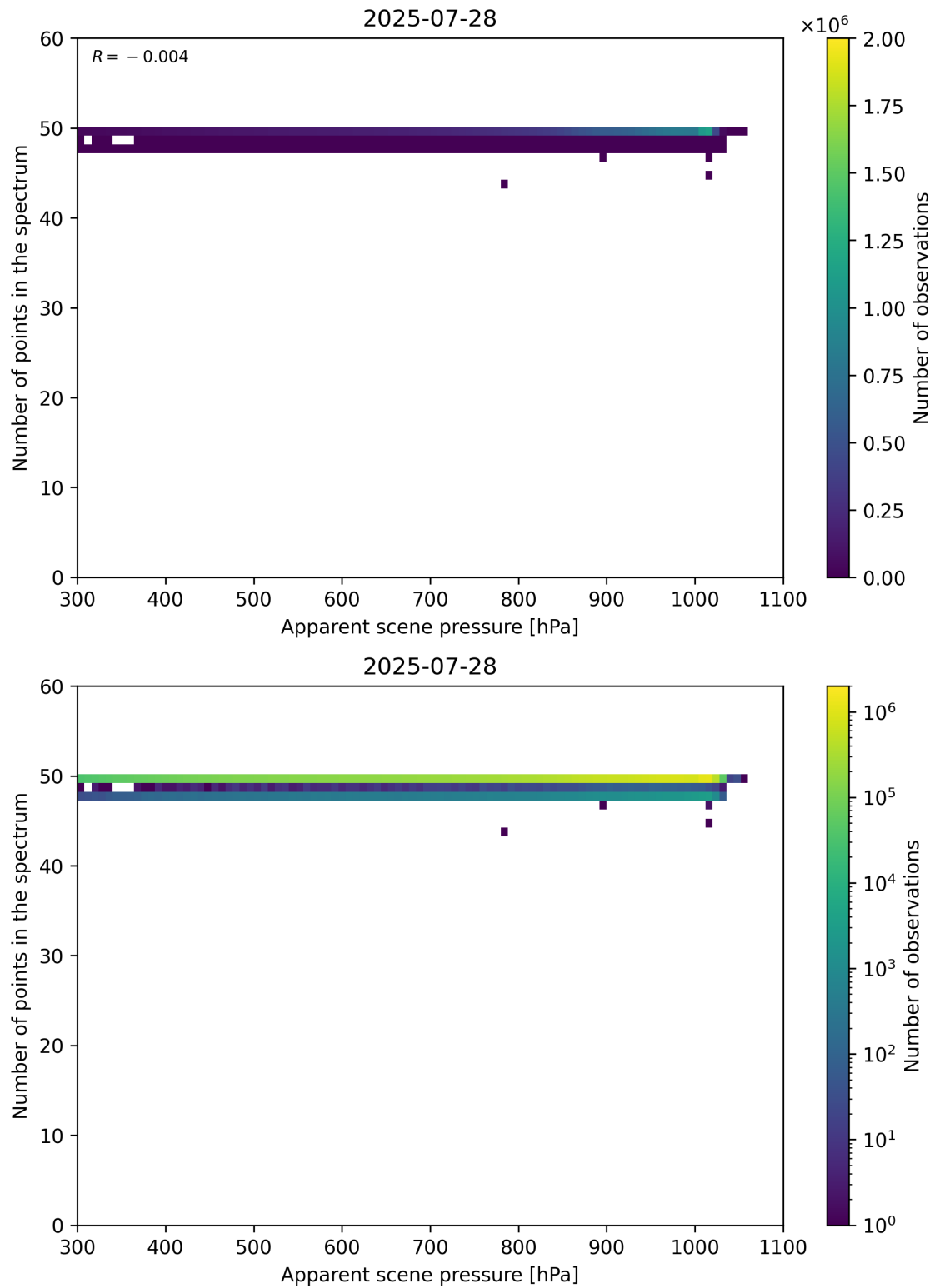


Figure 66: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

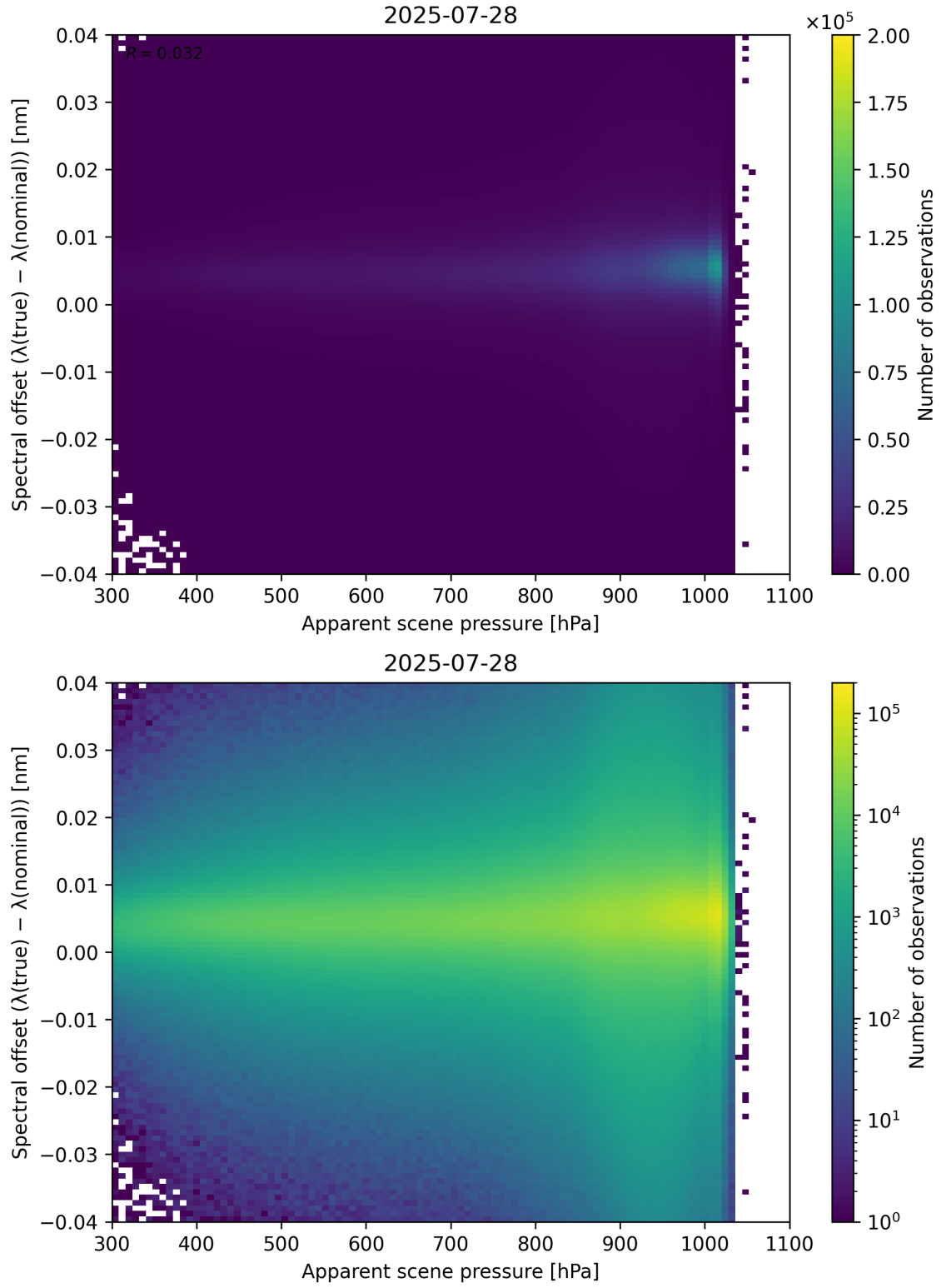


Figure 67: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

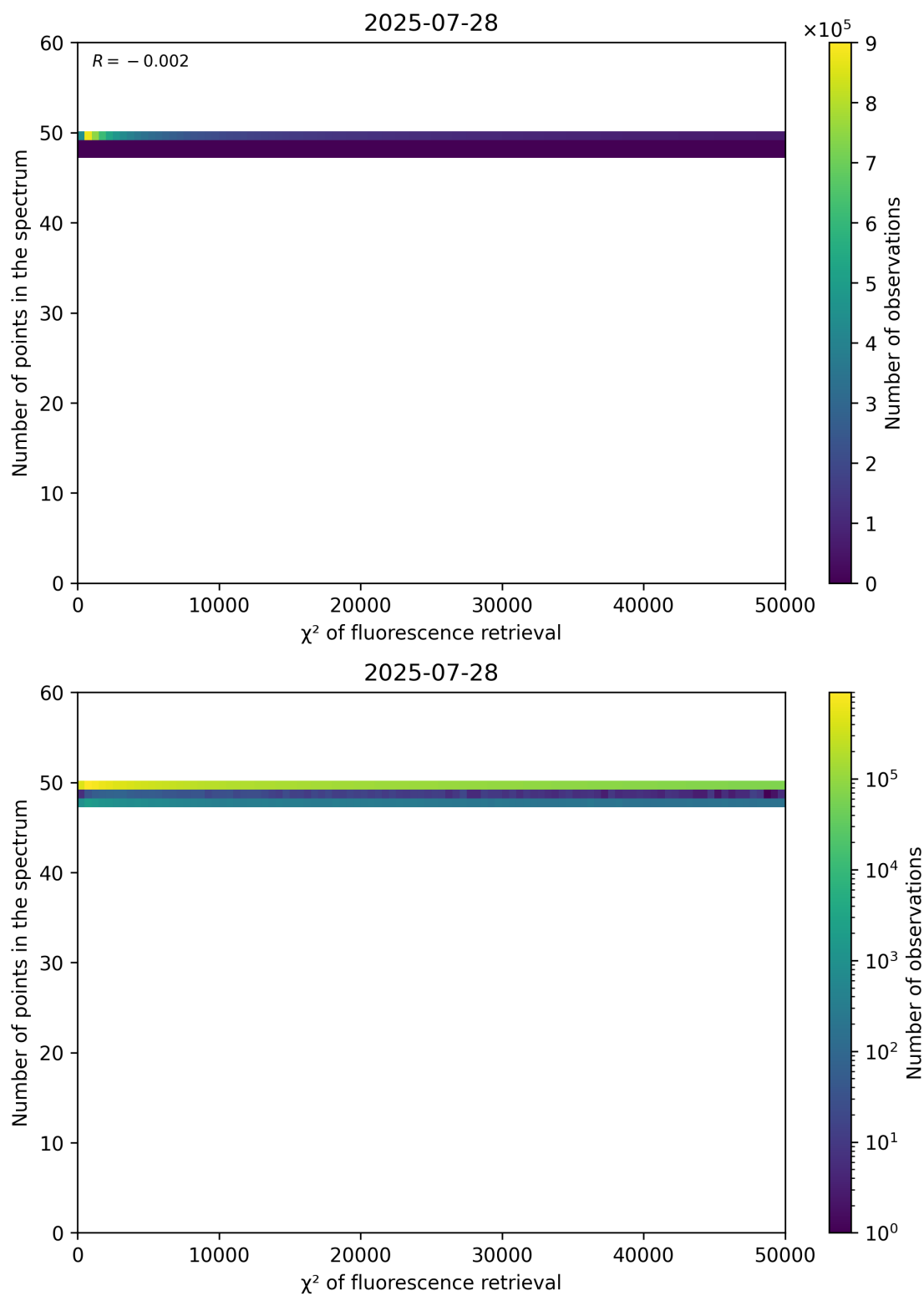


Figure 68: Scatter density plot of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

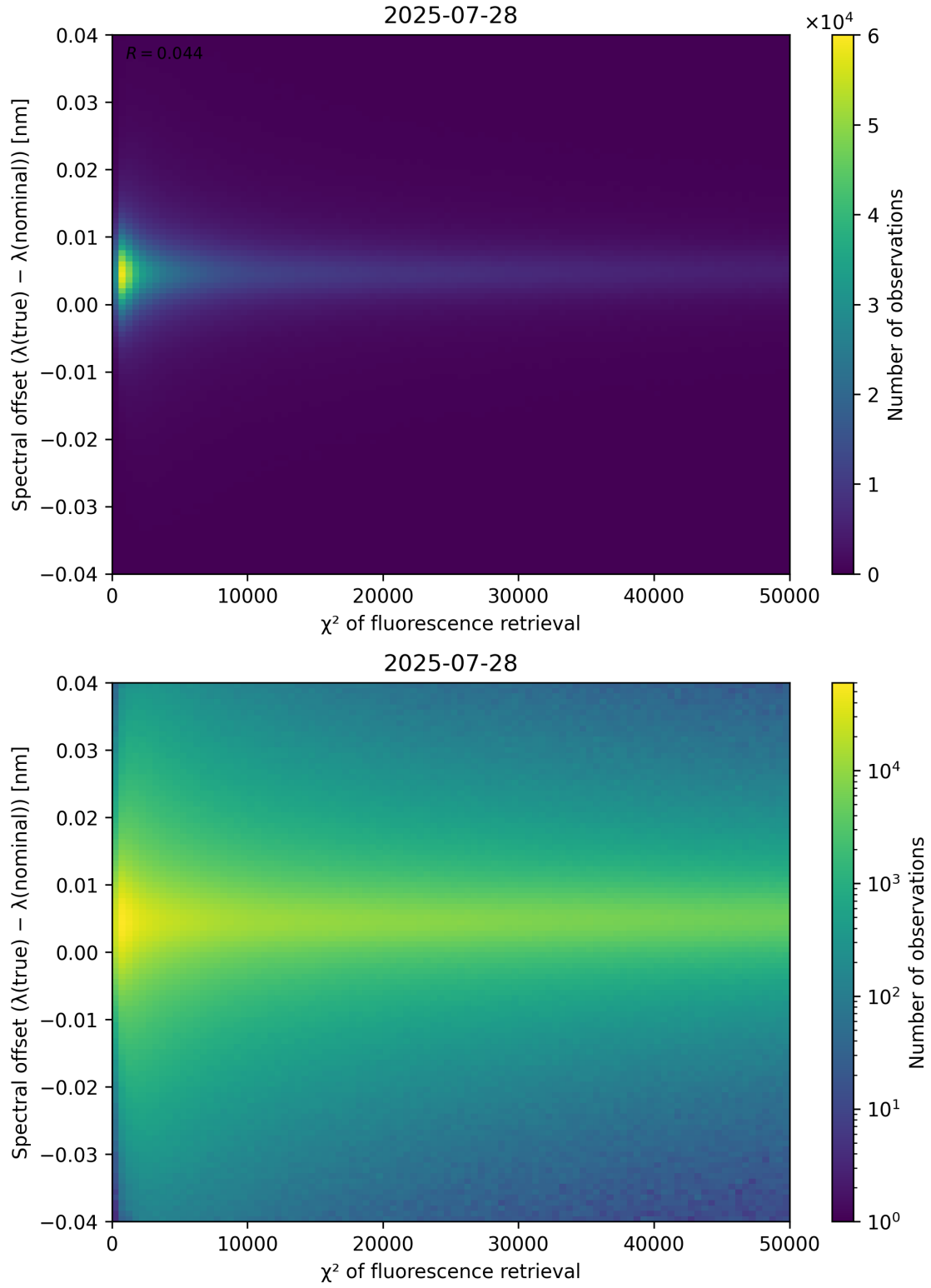


Figure 69: Scatter density plot of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

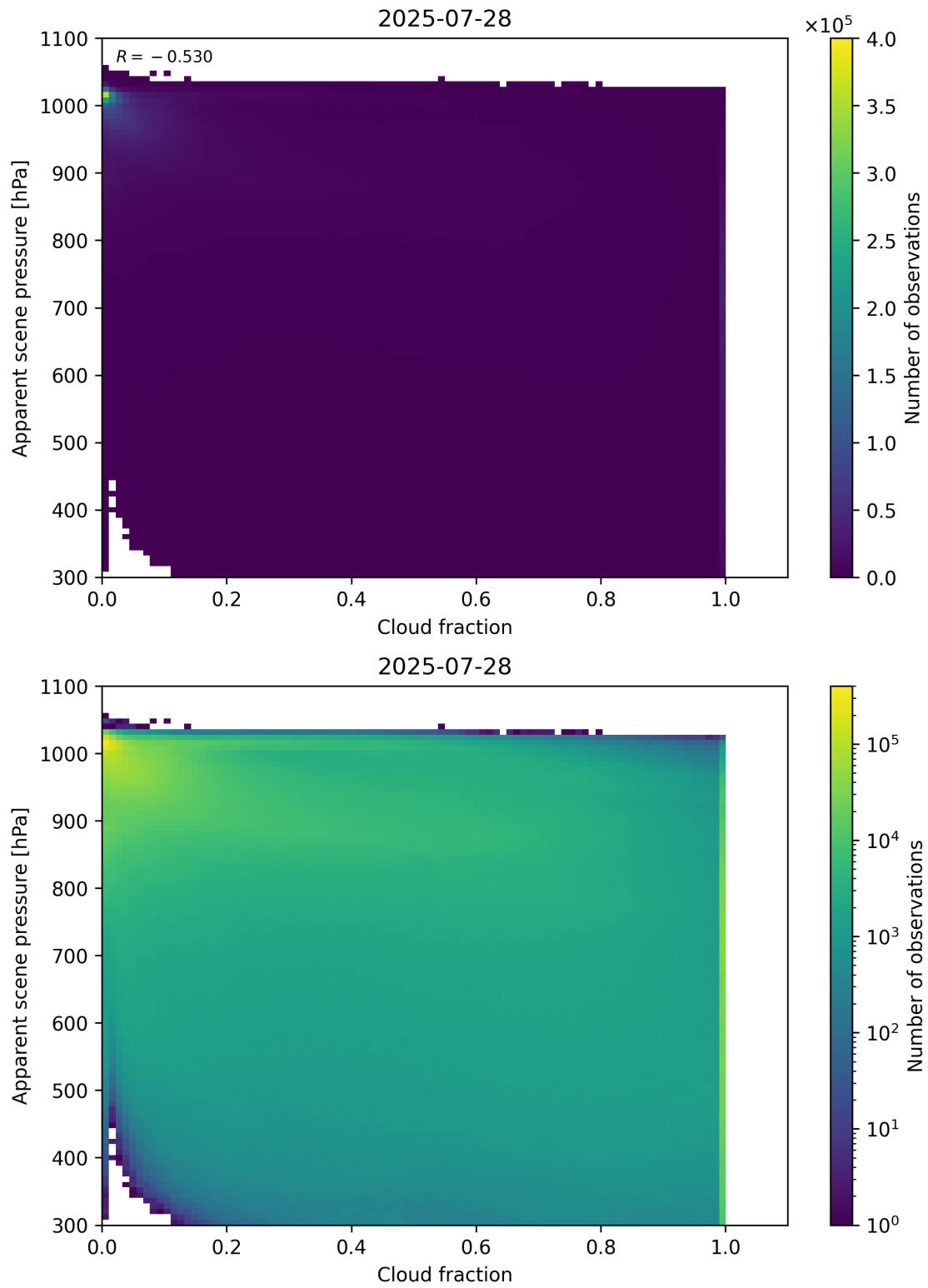


Figure 70: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

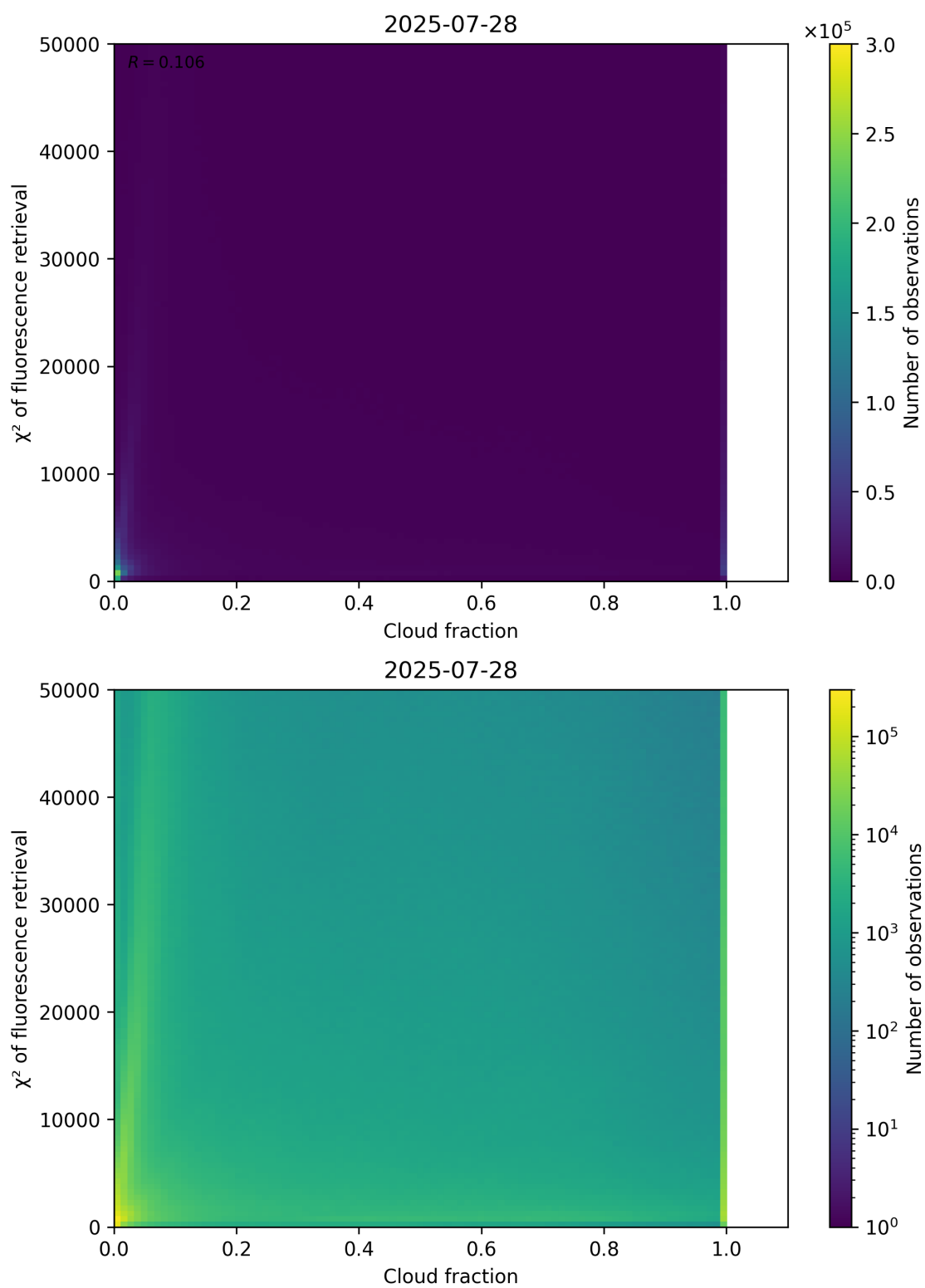


Figure 71: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

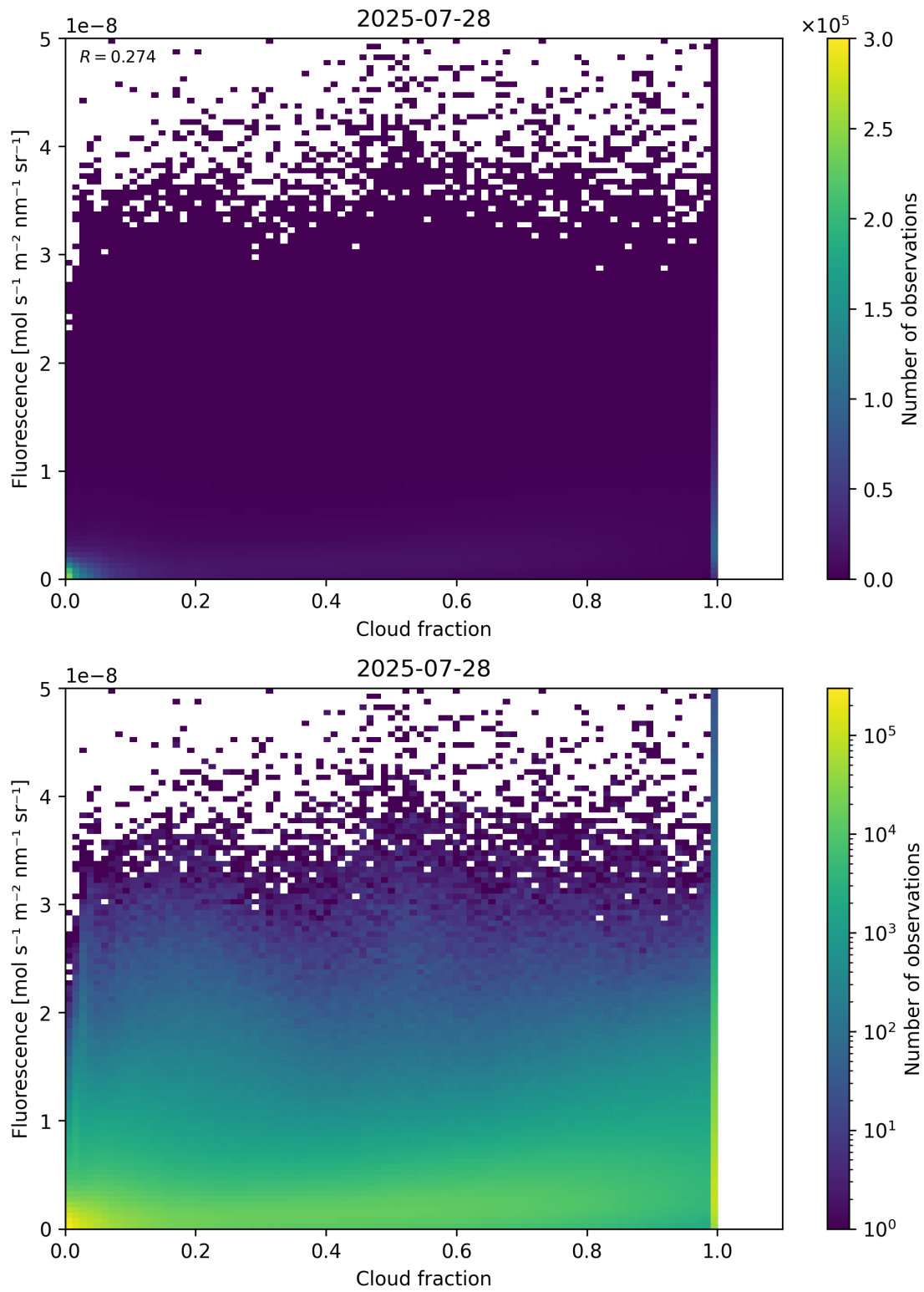


Figure 72: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

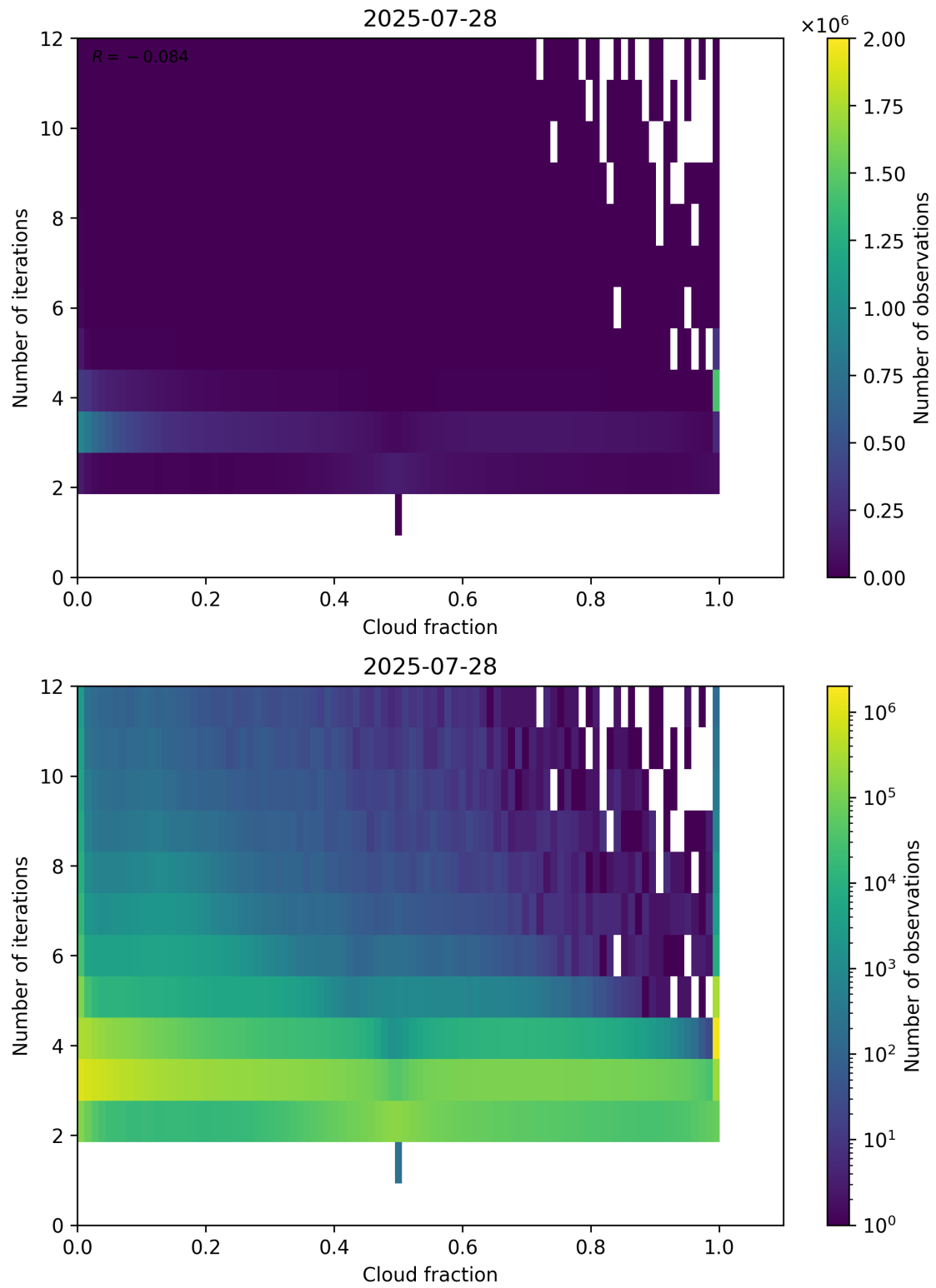


Figure 73: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

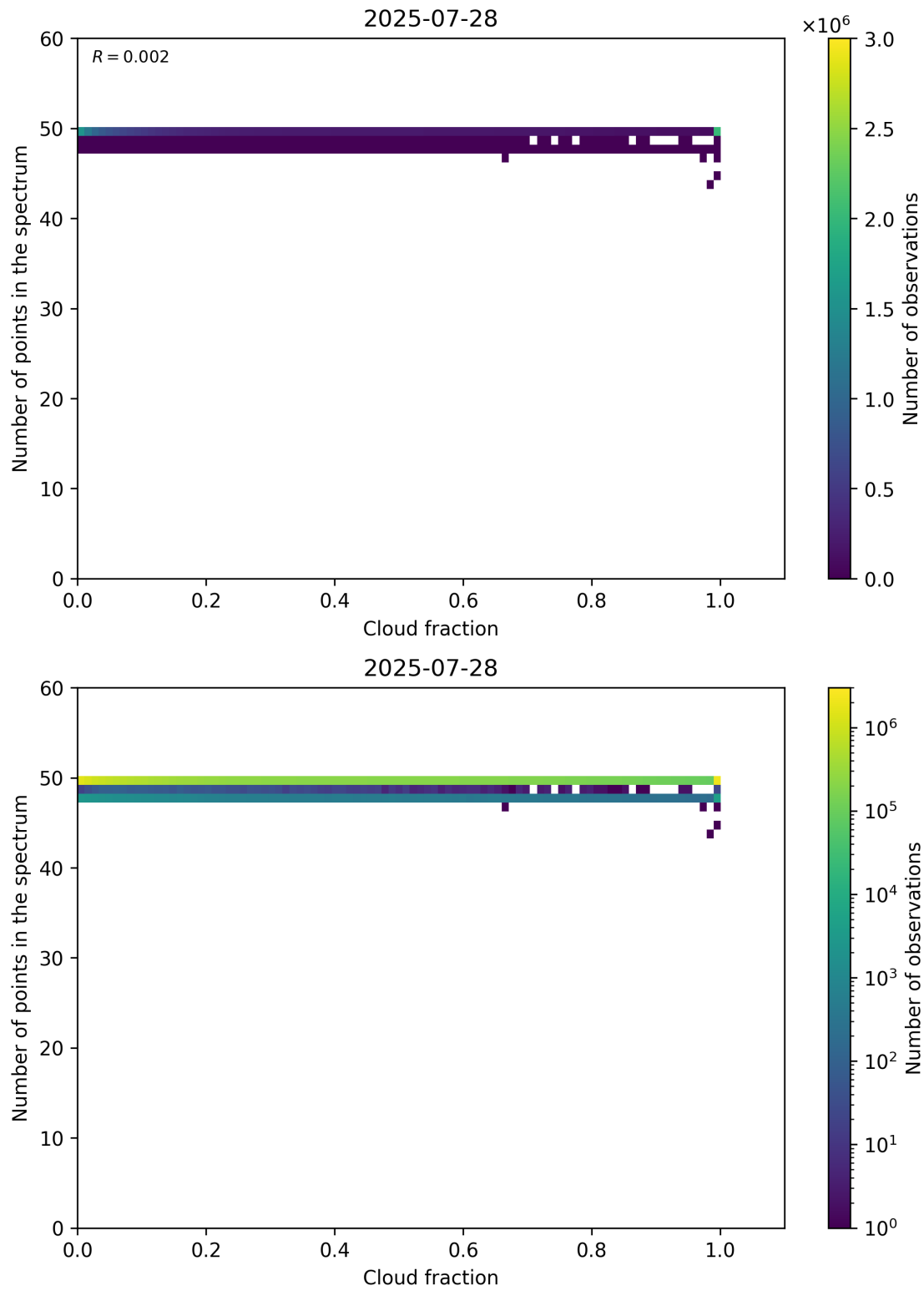


Figure 74: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

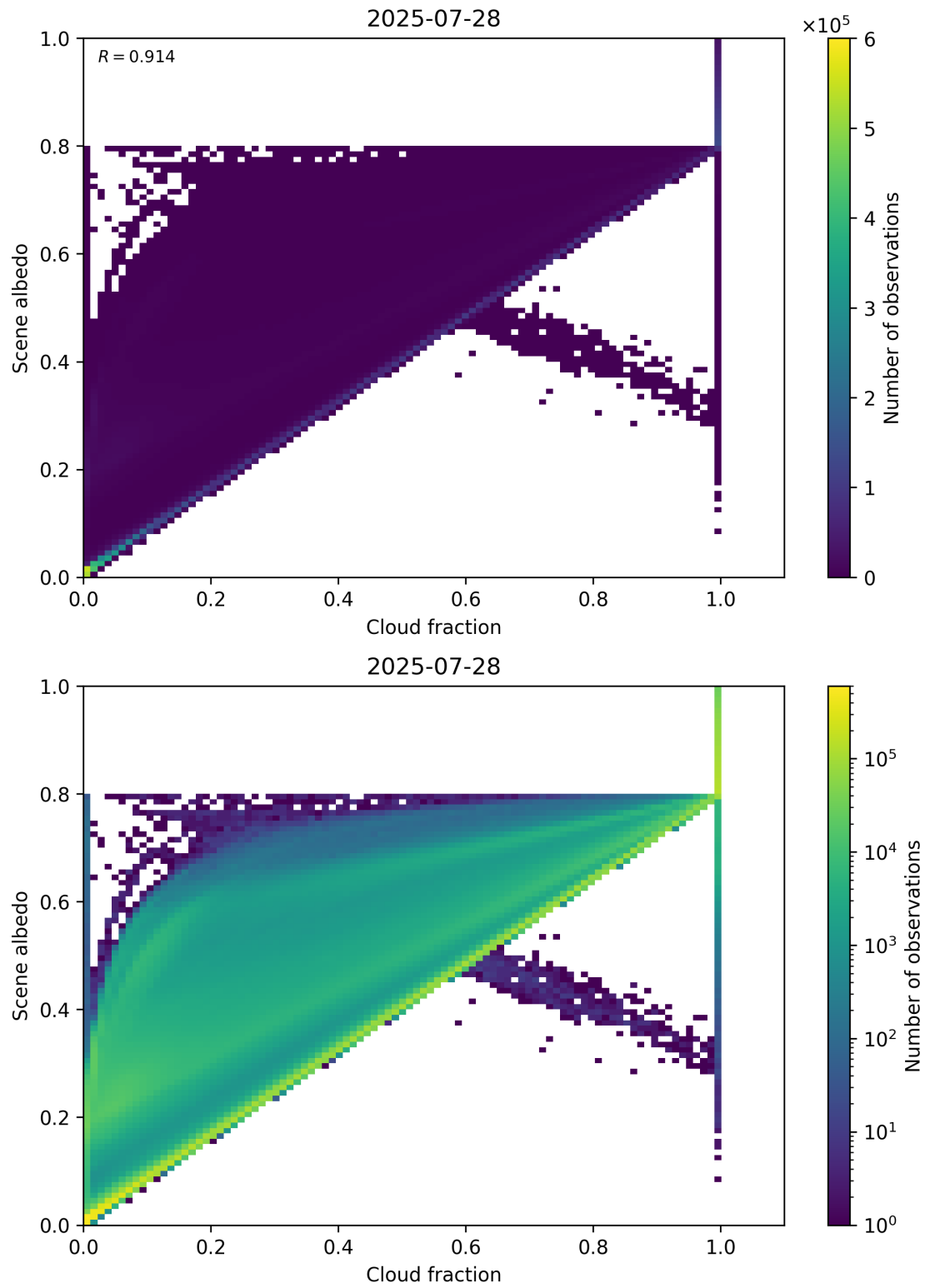


Figure 75: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

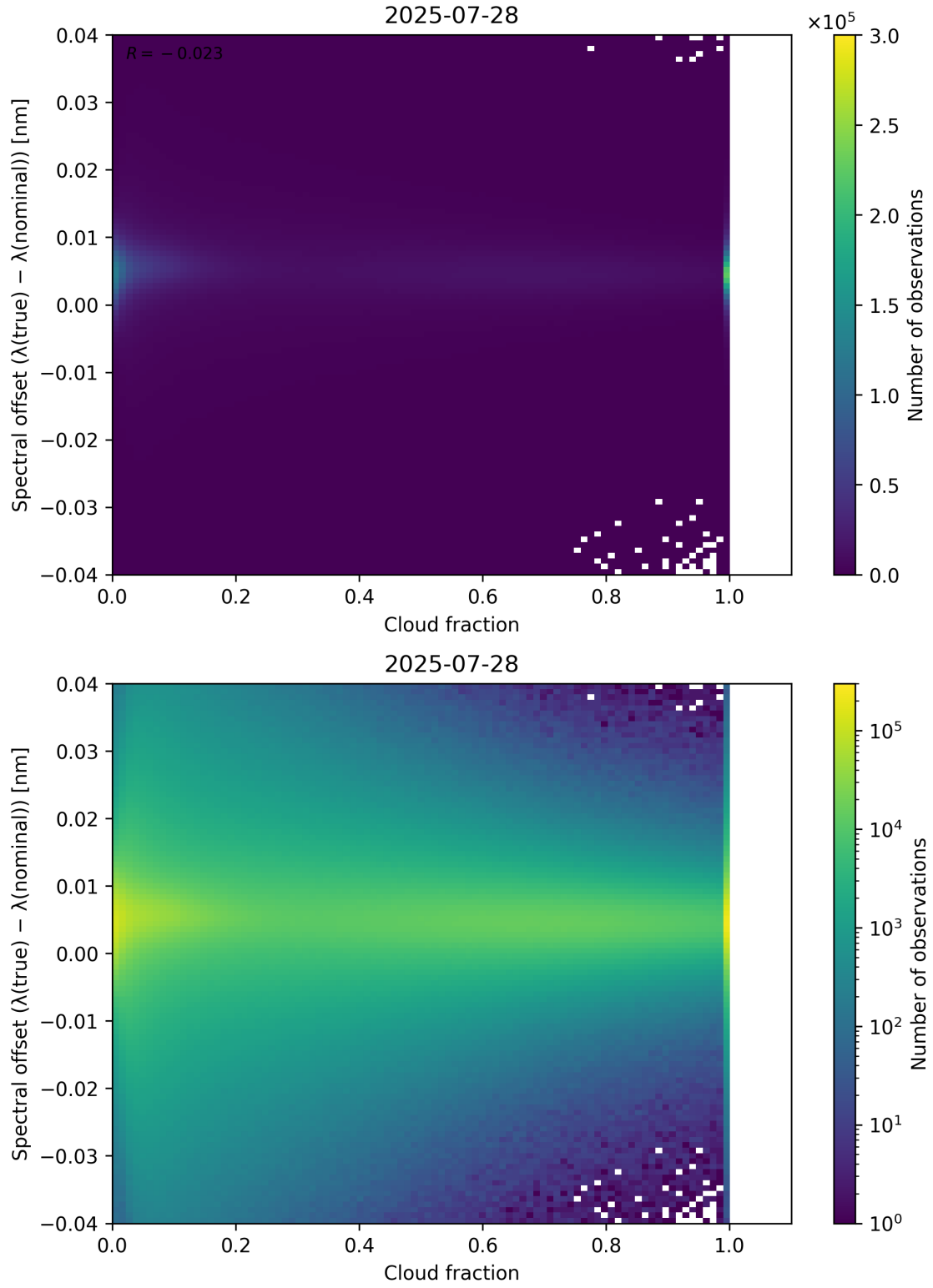


Figure 76: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

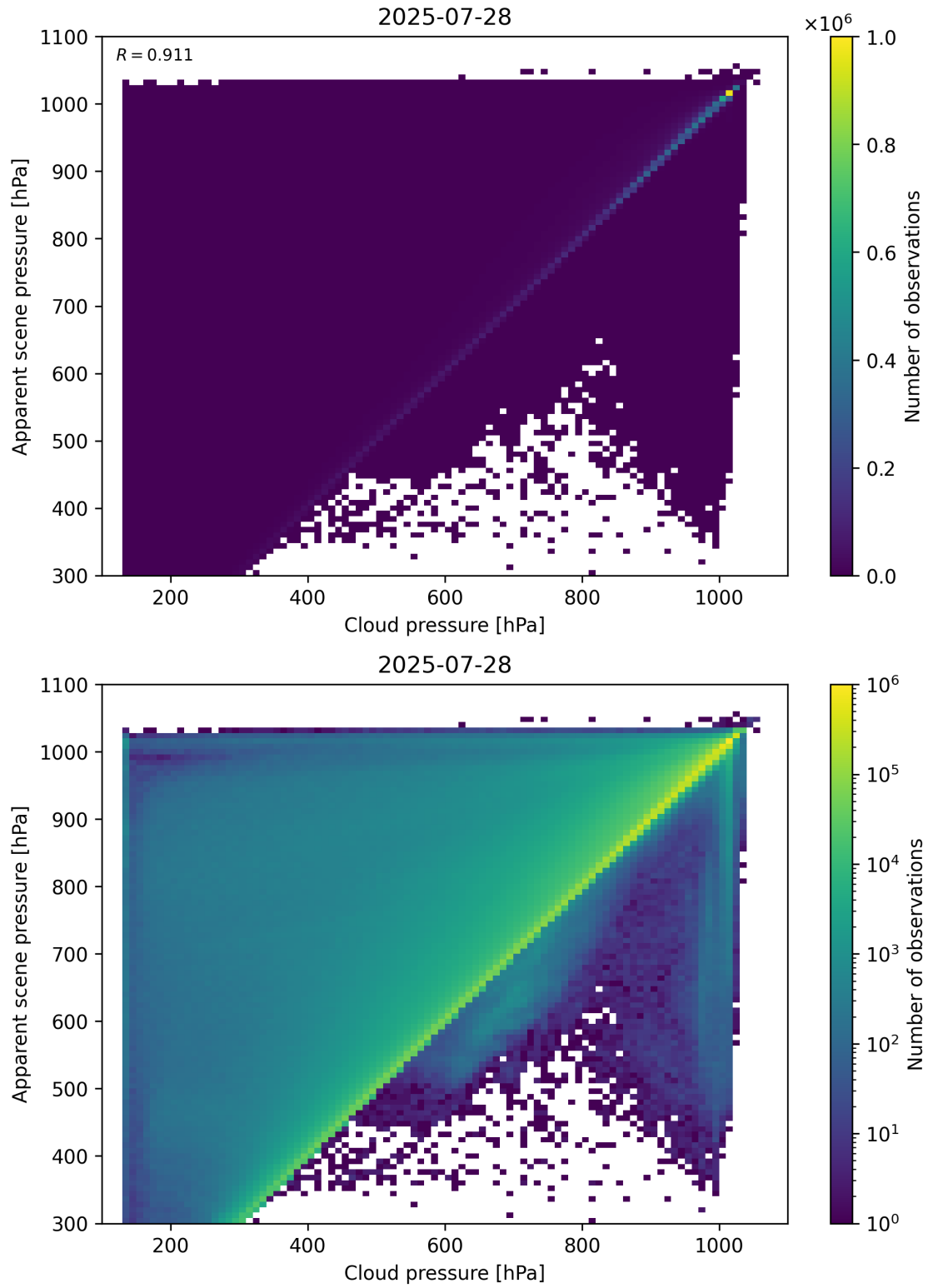


Figure 77: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

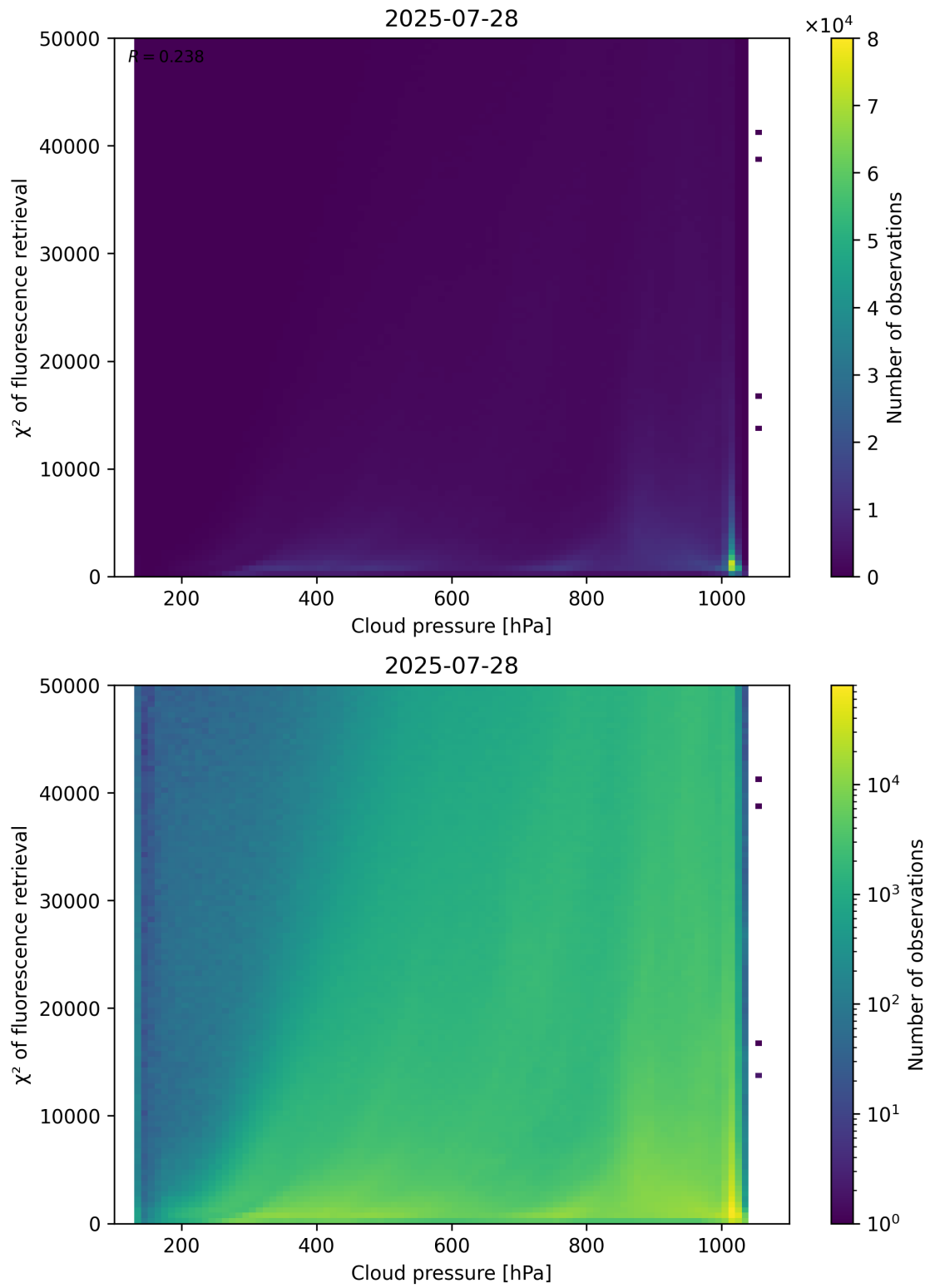


Figure 78: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

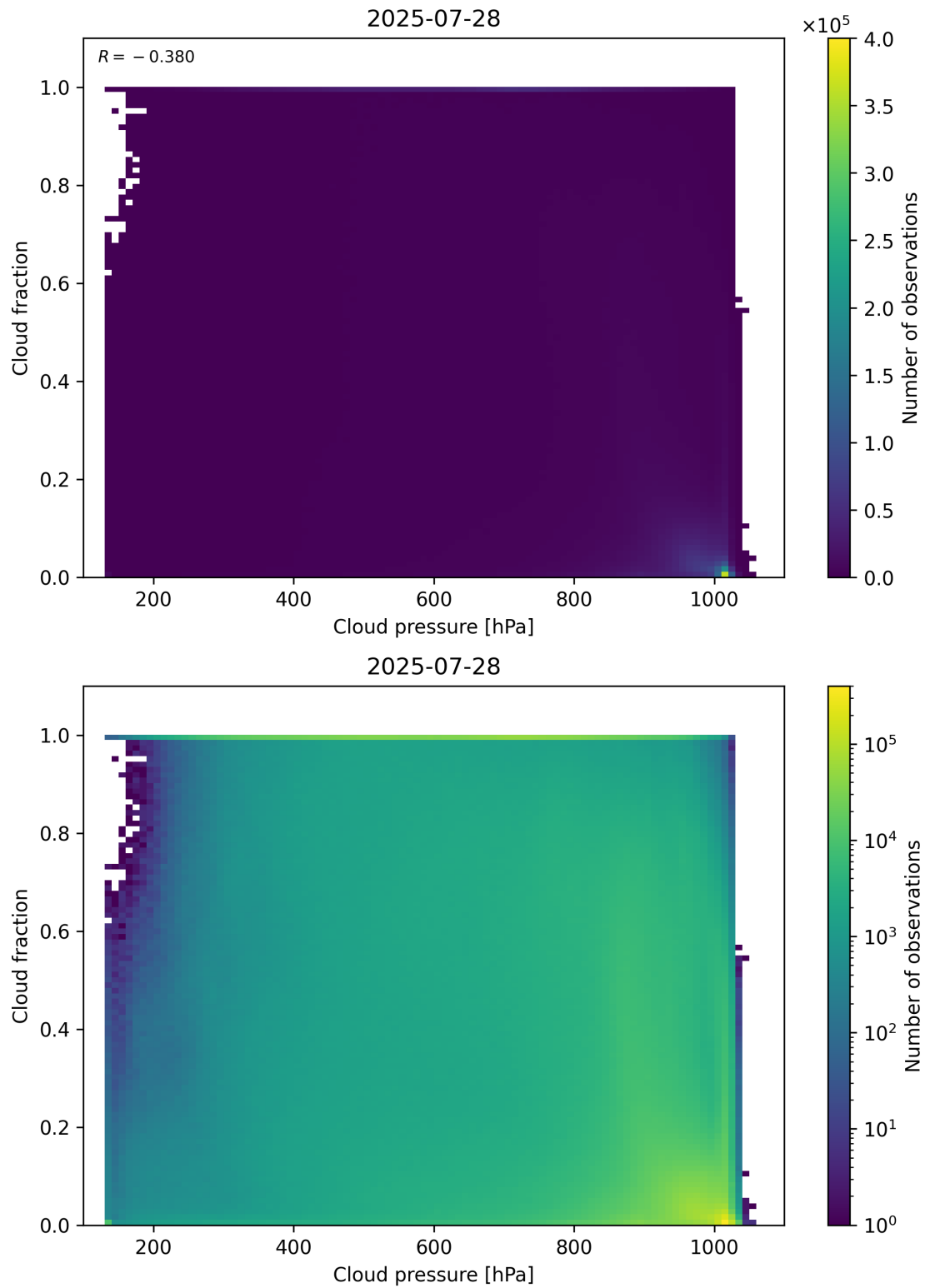


Figure 79: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

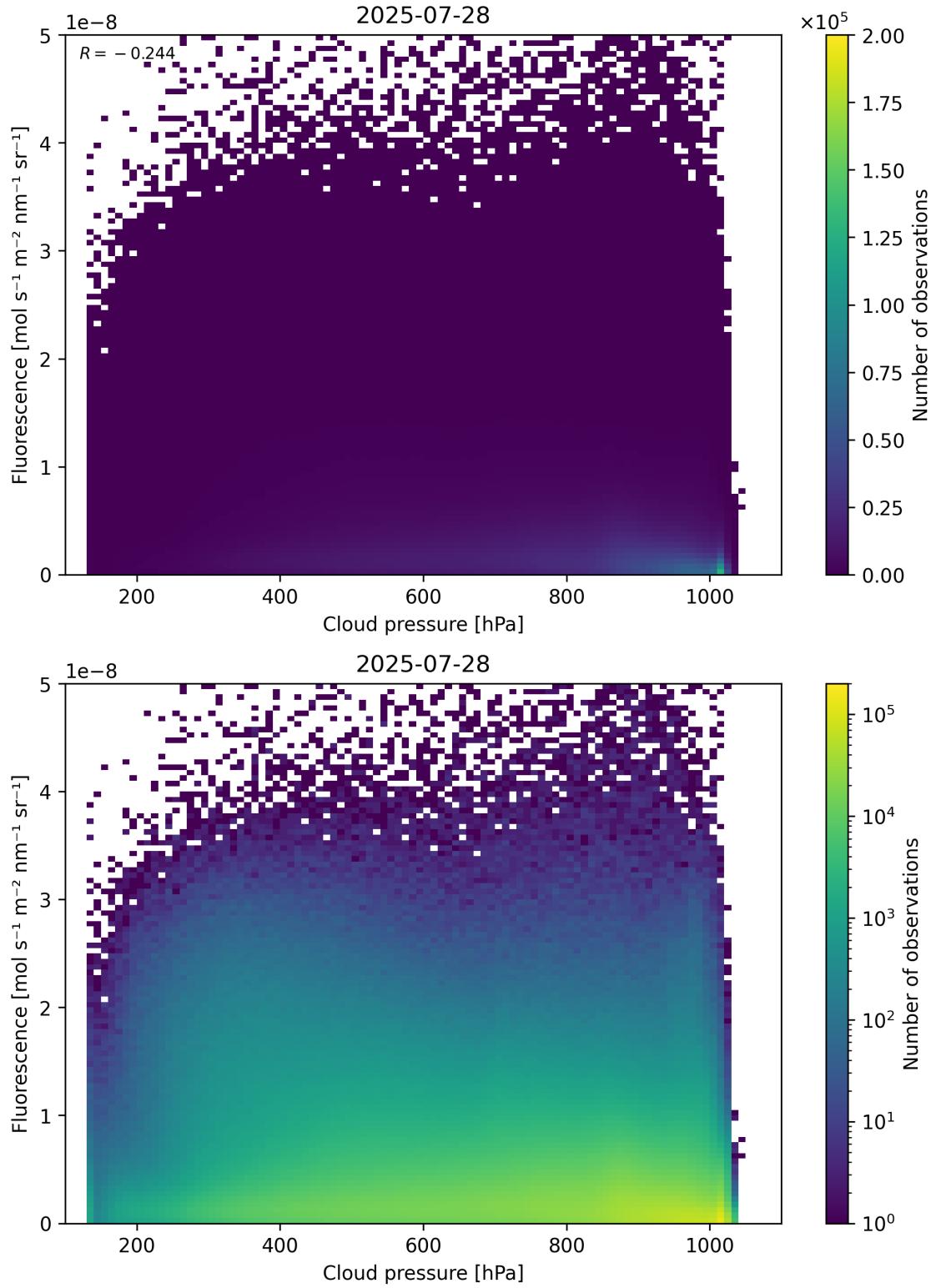


Figure 80: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

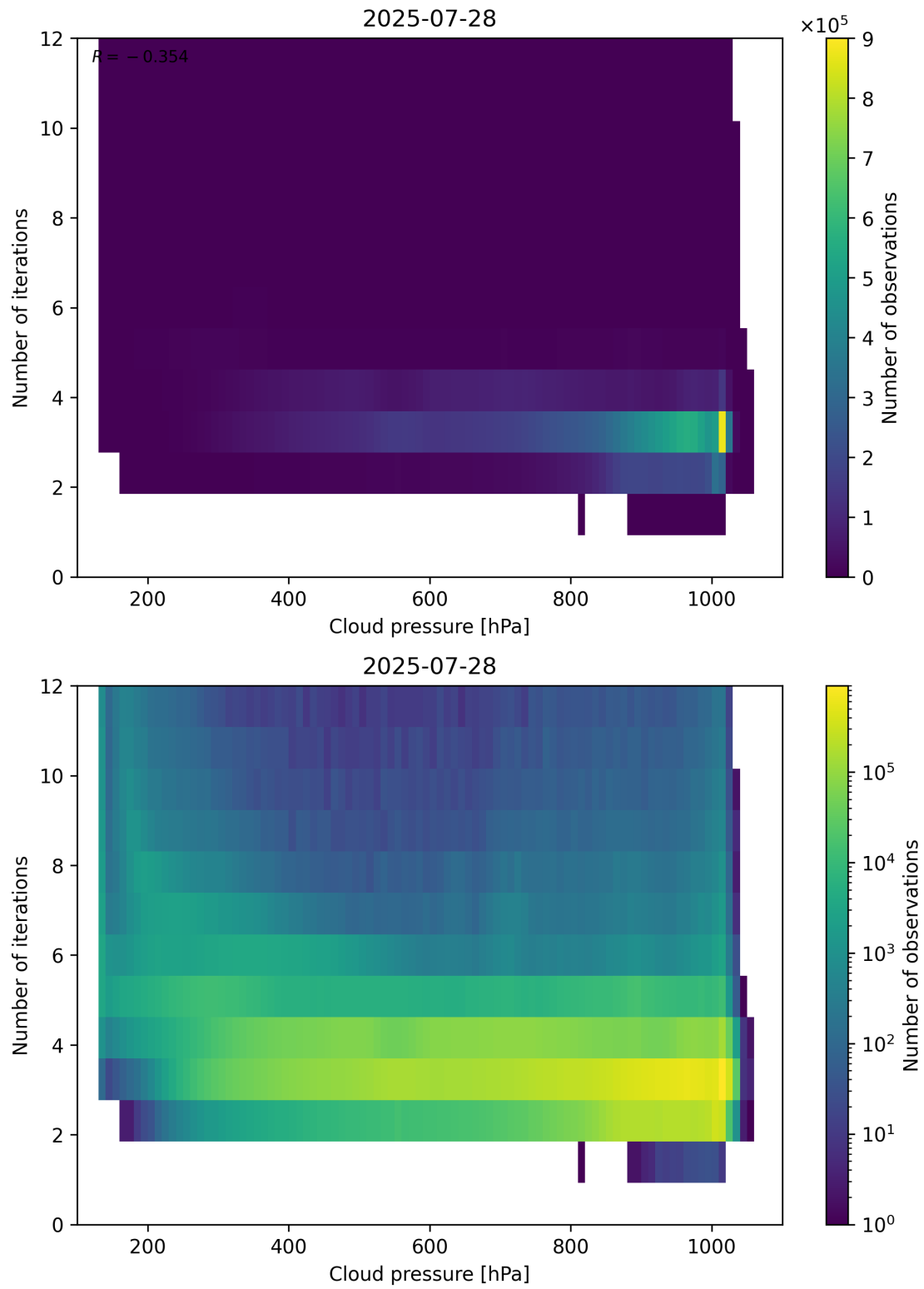


Figure 81: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

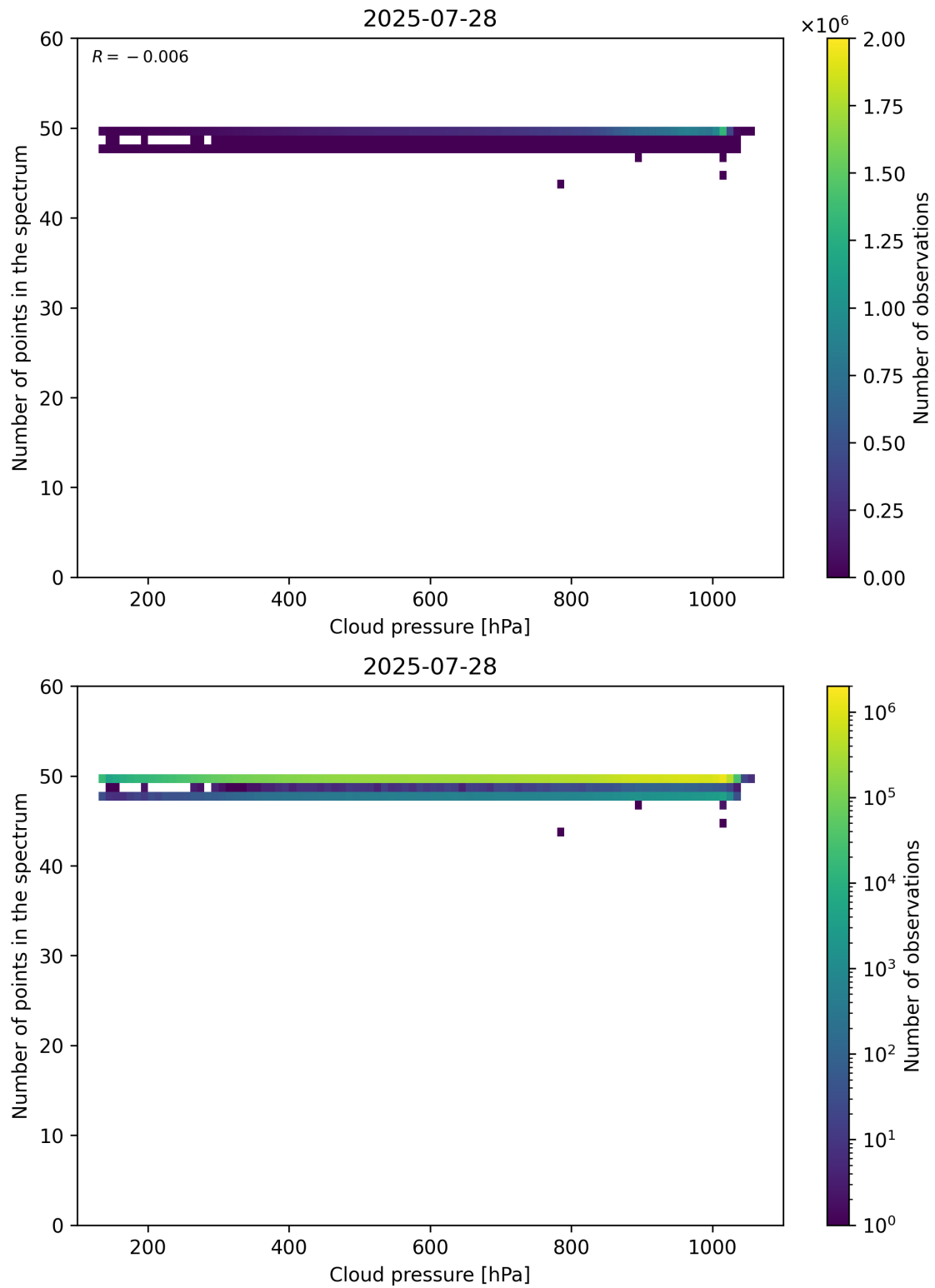


Figure 82: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

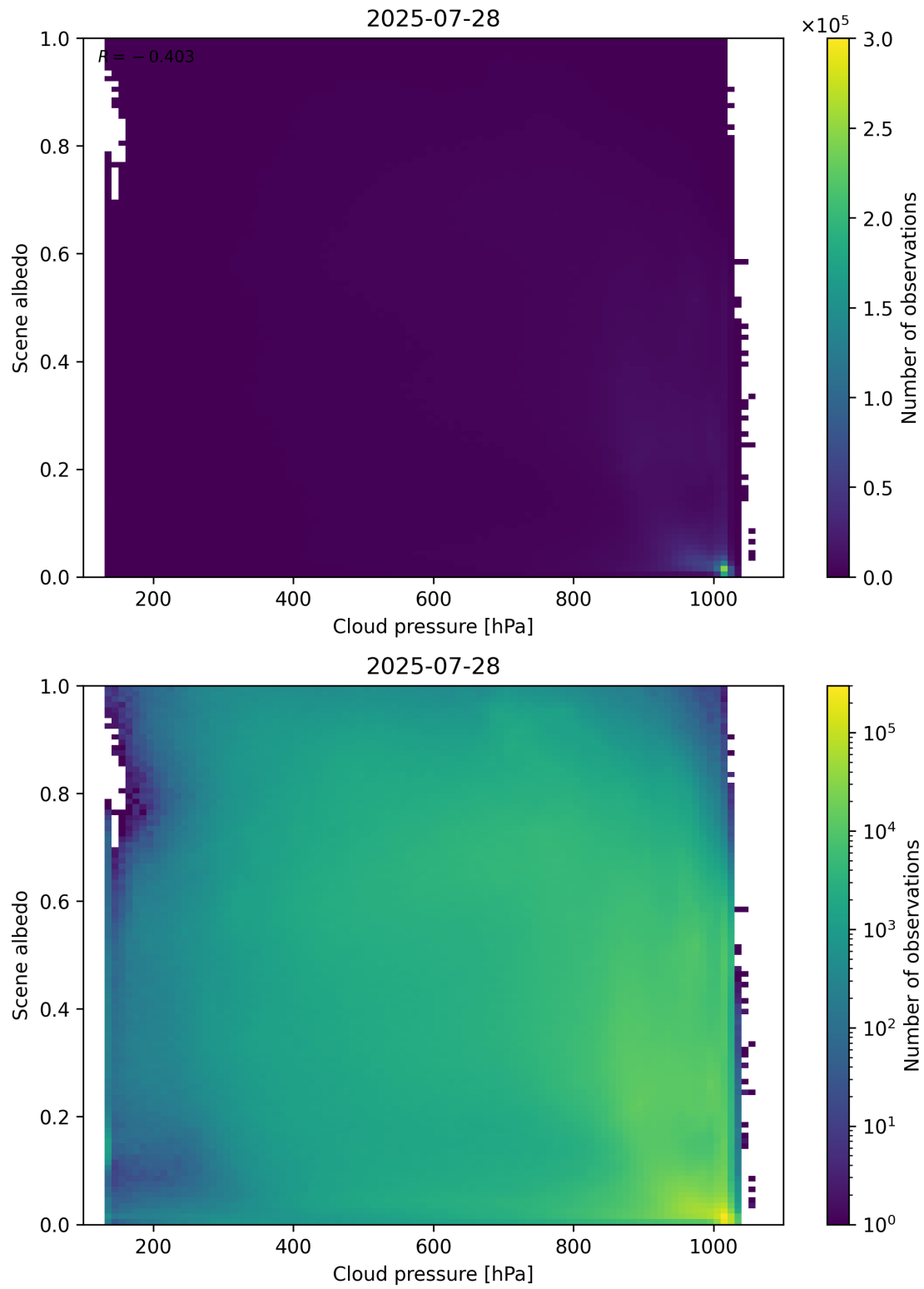


Figure 83: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

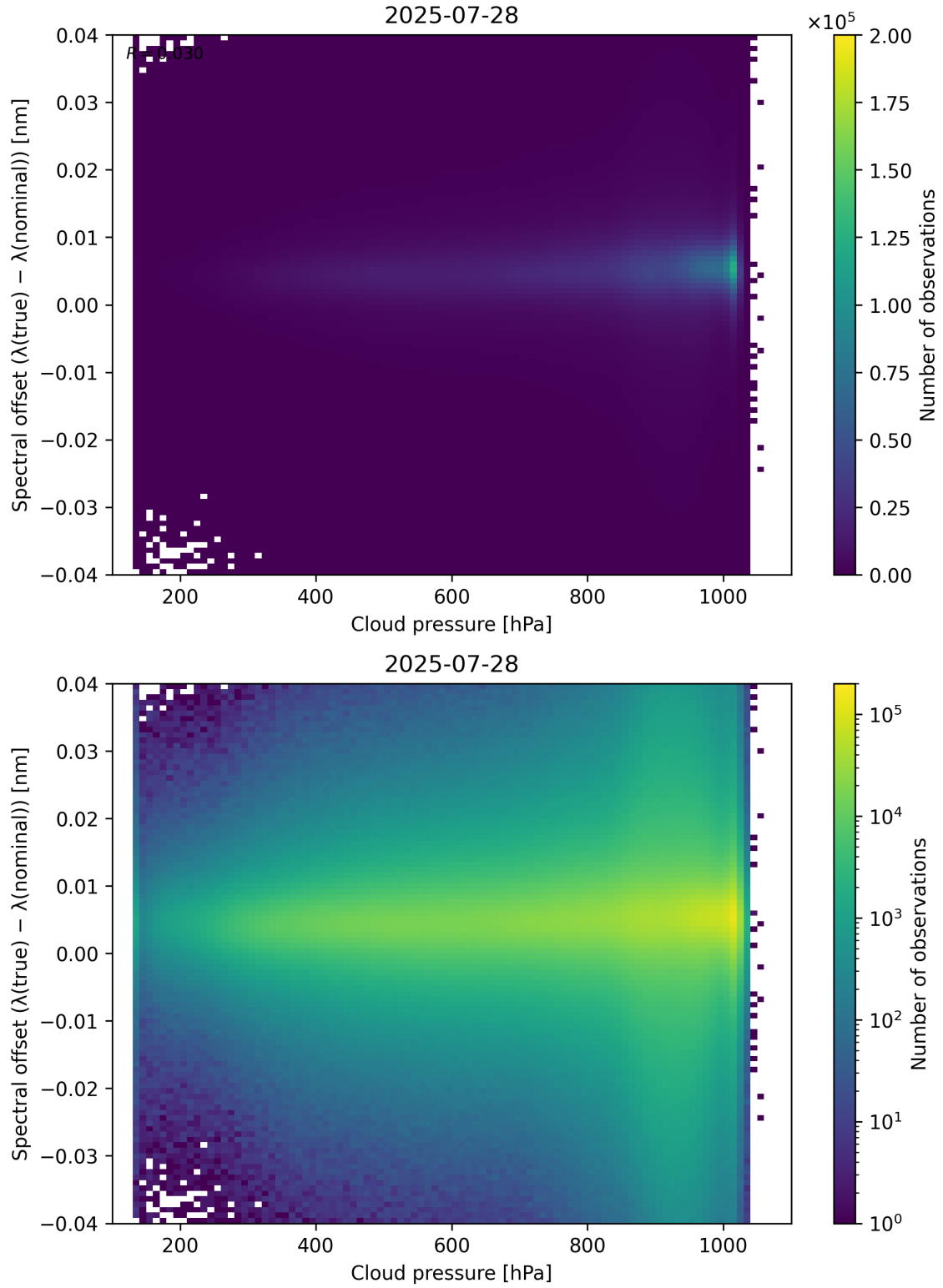


Figure 84: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

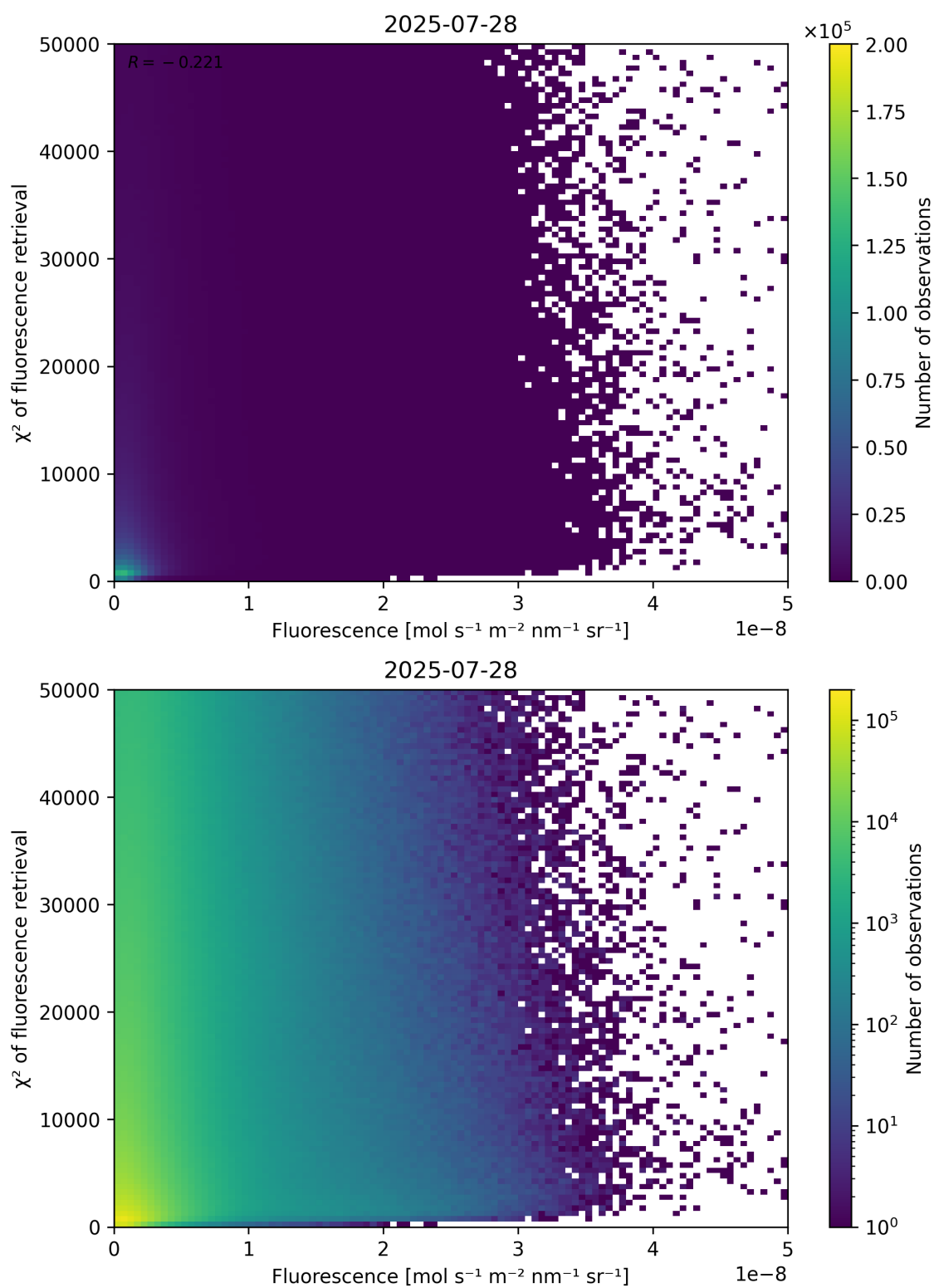


Figure 85: Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

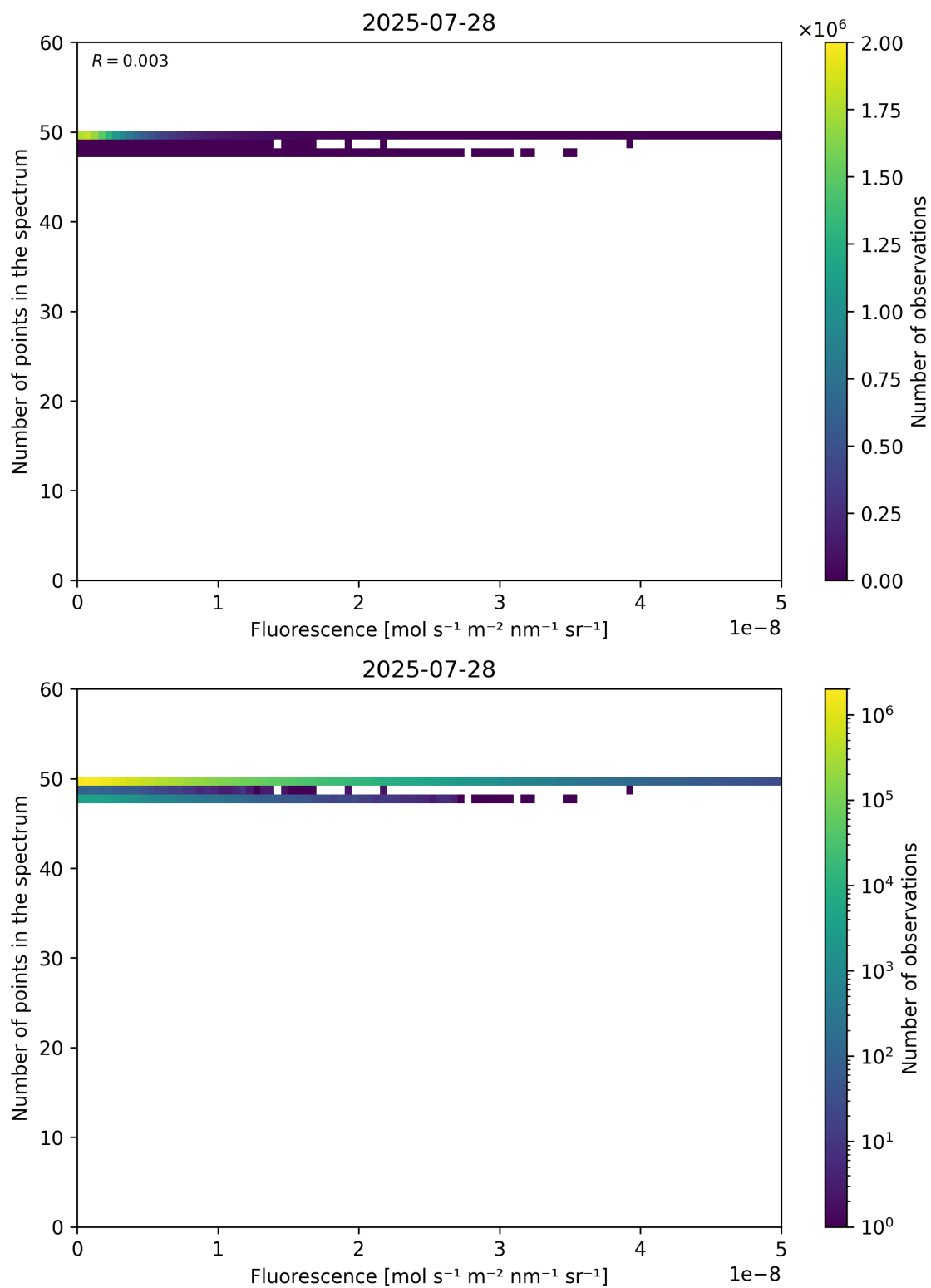


Figure 86: Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

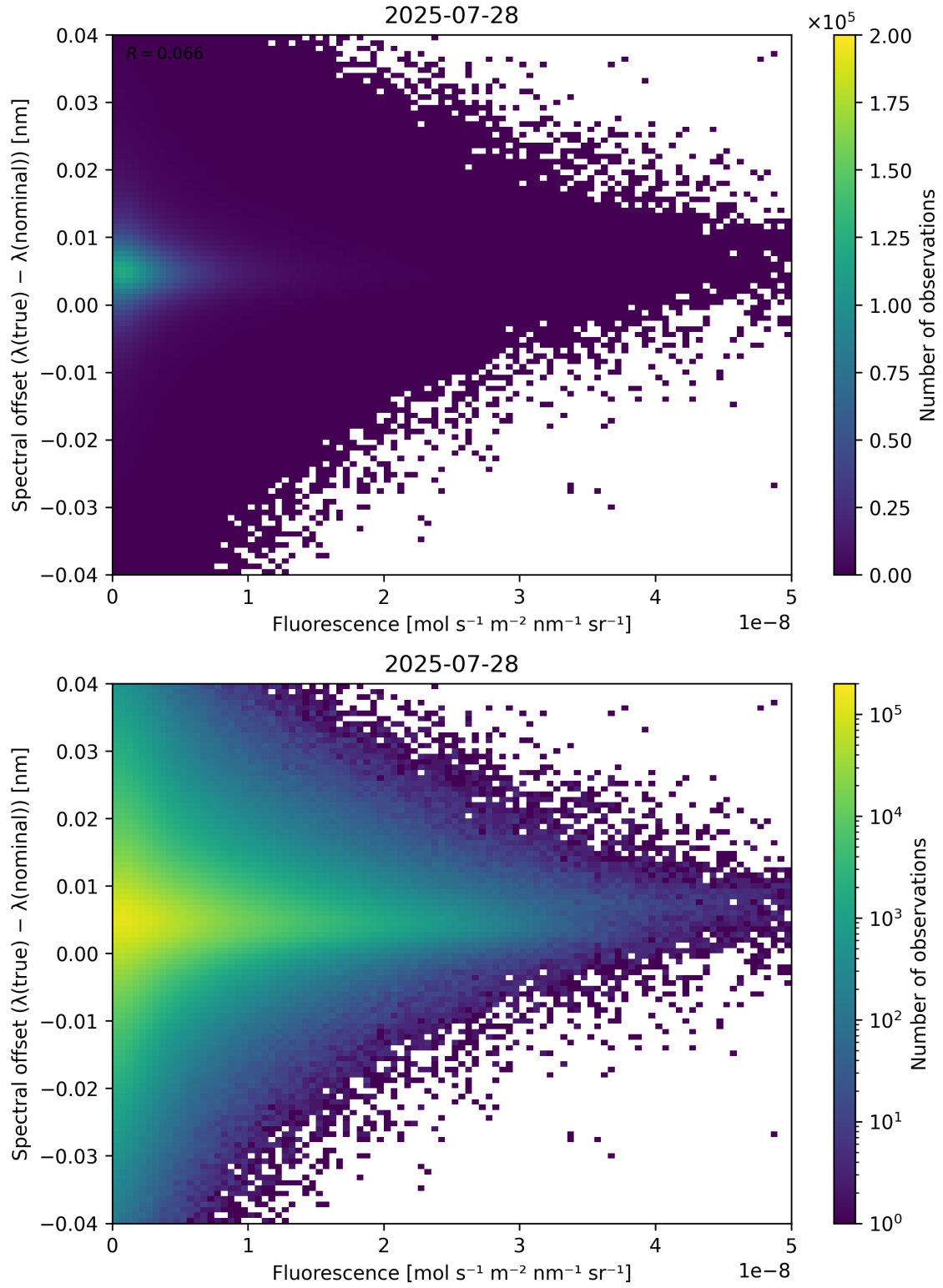


Figure 87: Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

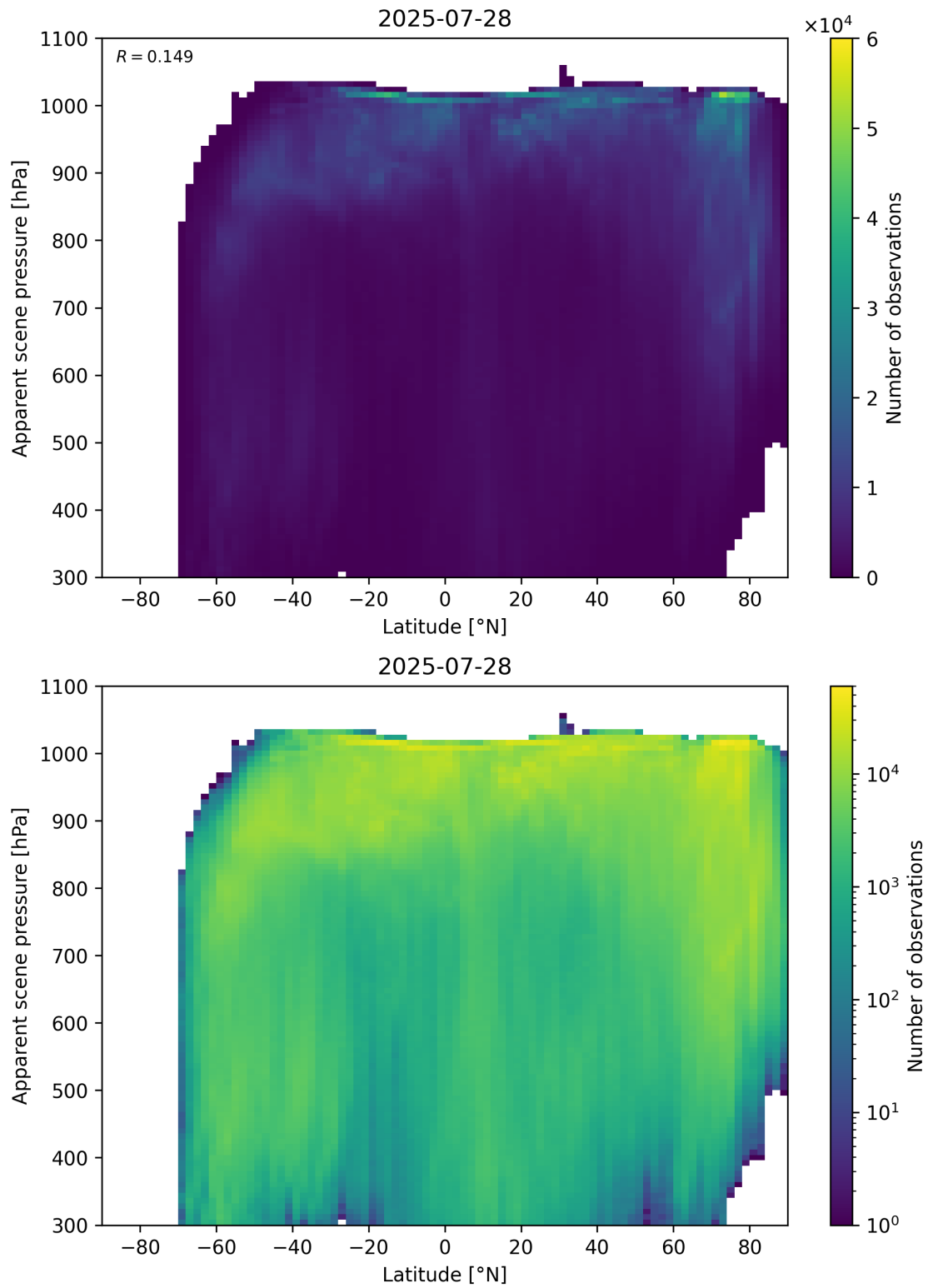


Figure 88: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

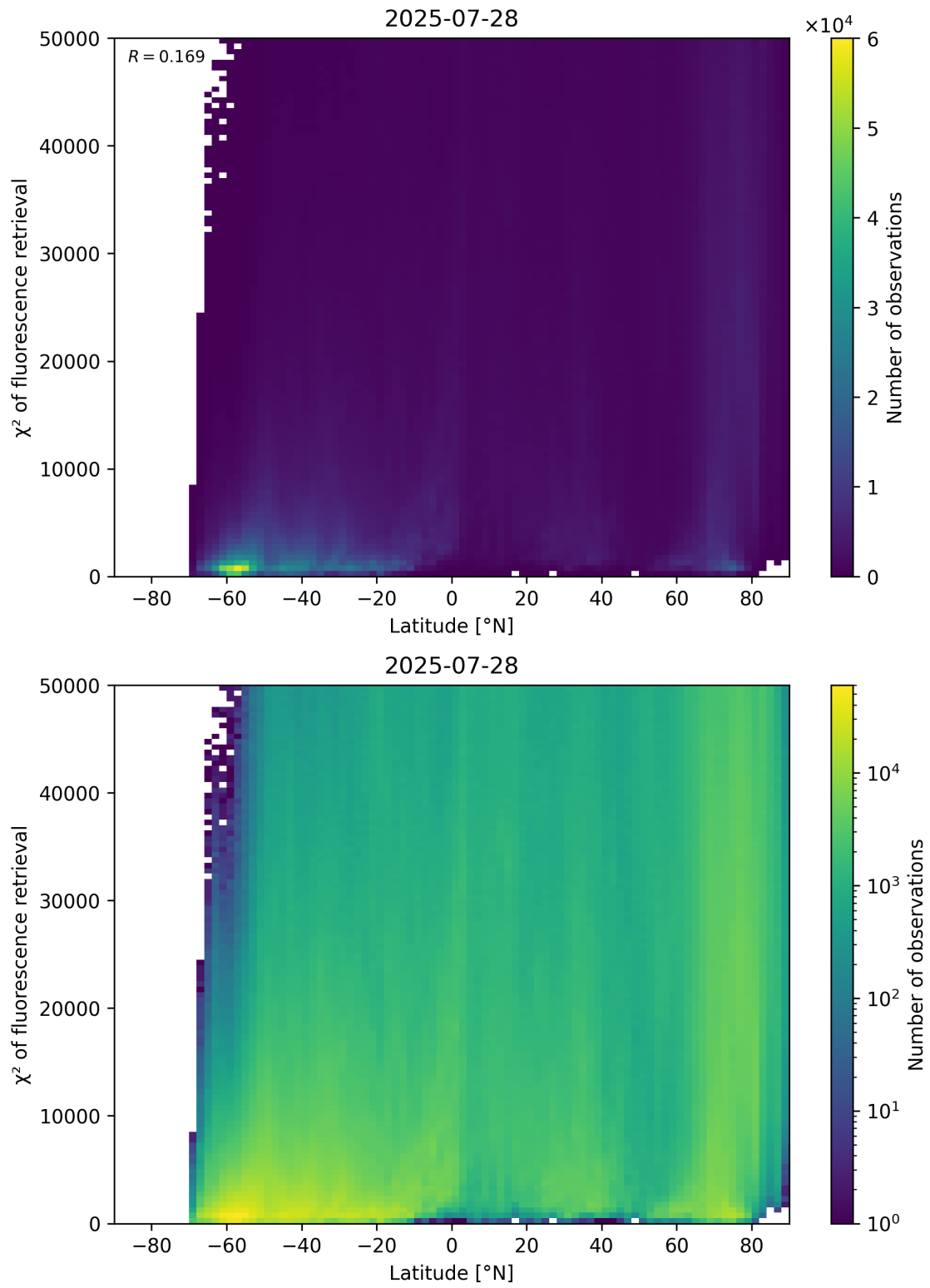


Figure 89: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

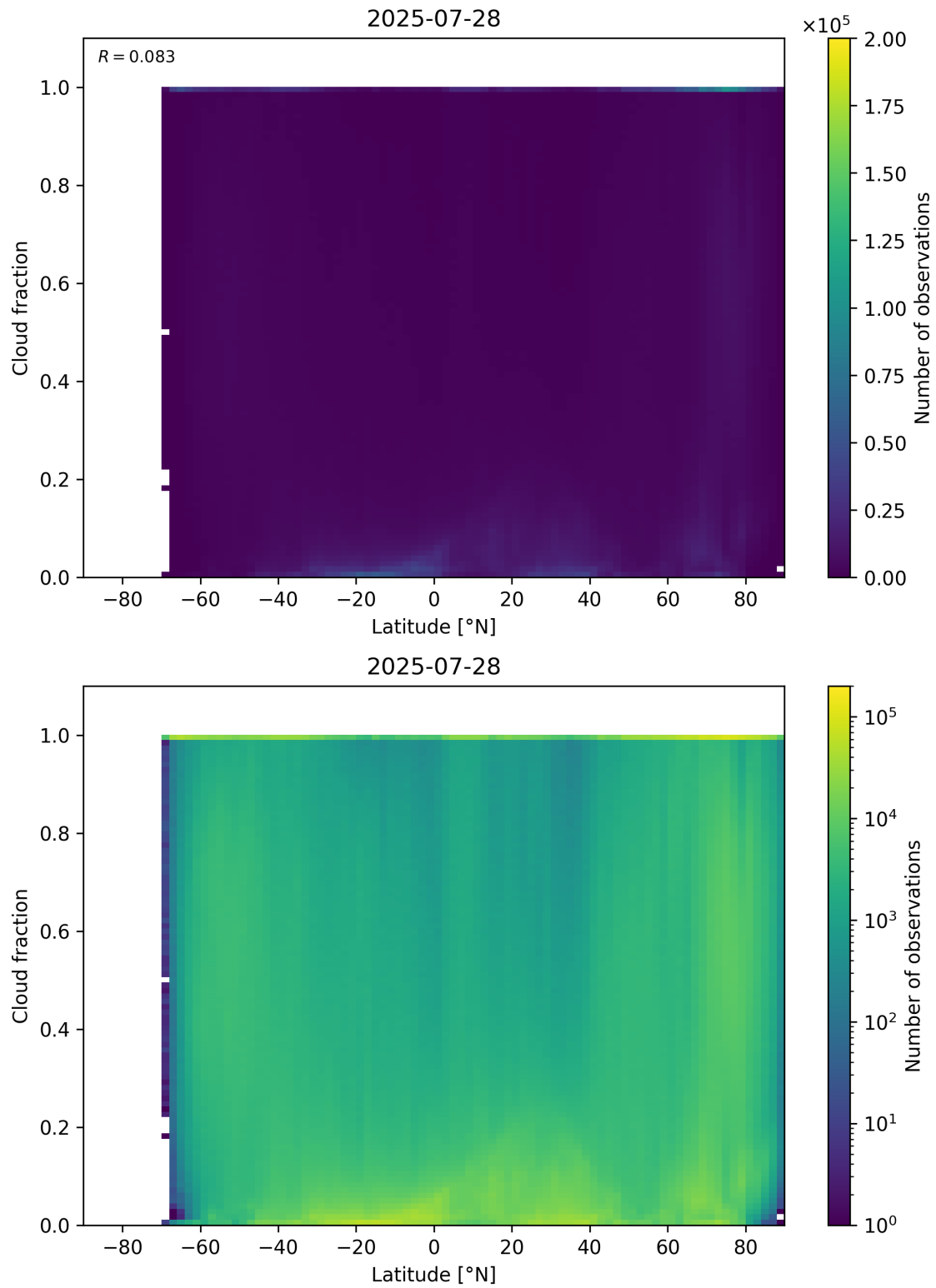


Figure 90: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

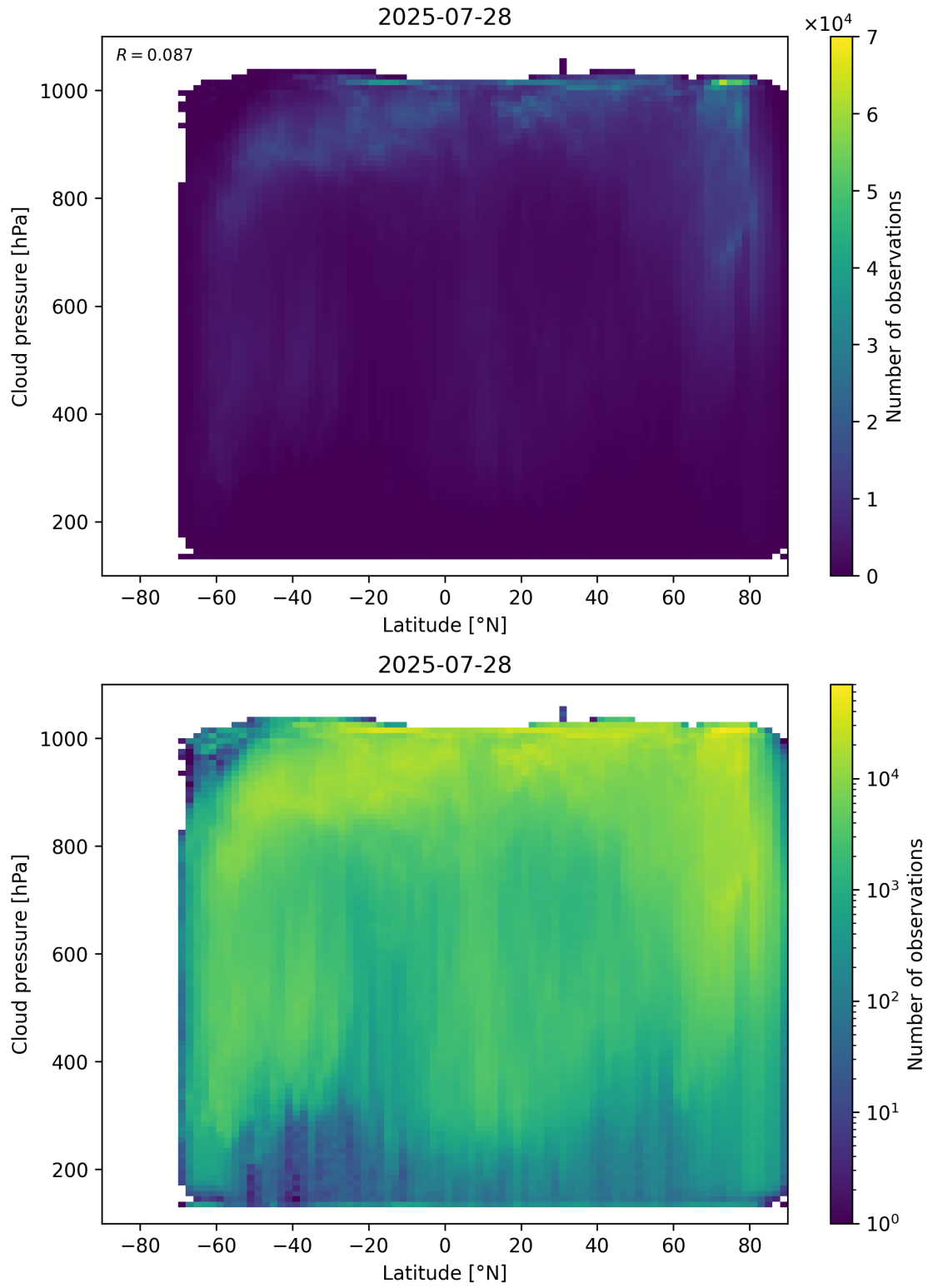


Figure 91: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

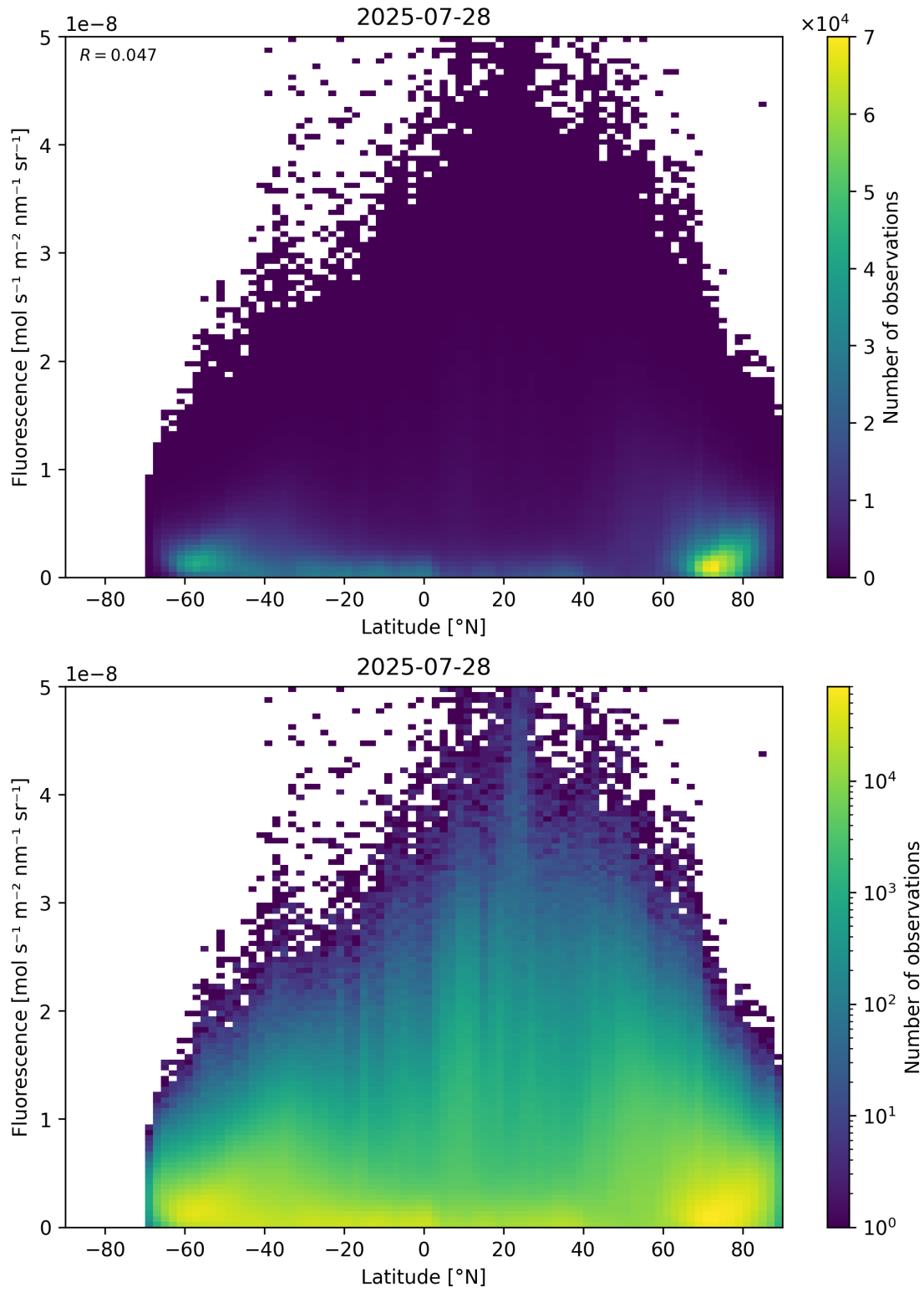


Figure 92: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

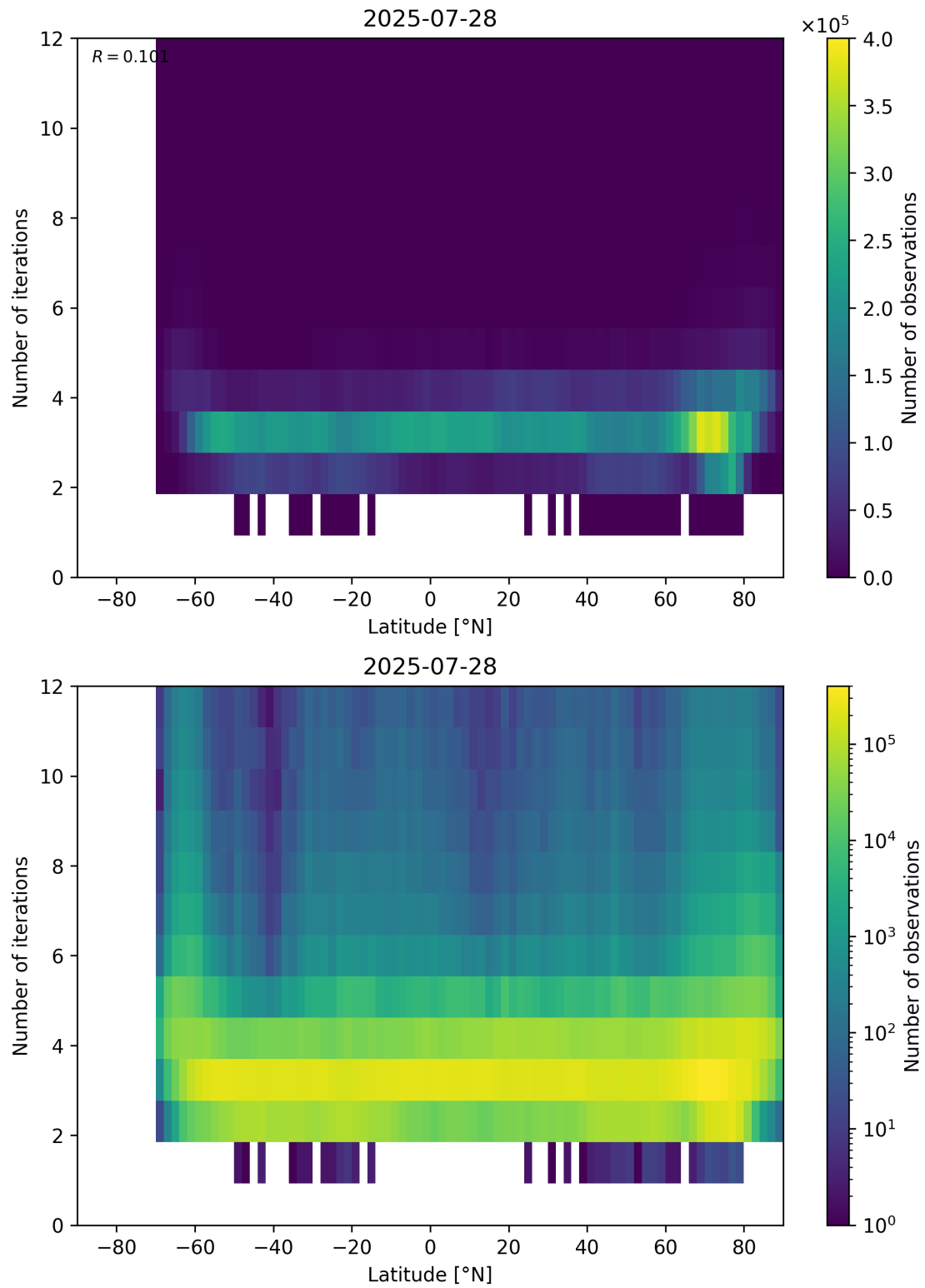


Figure 93: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

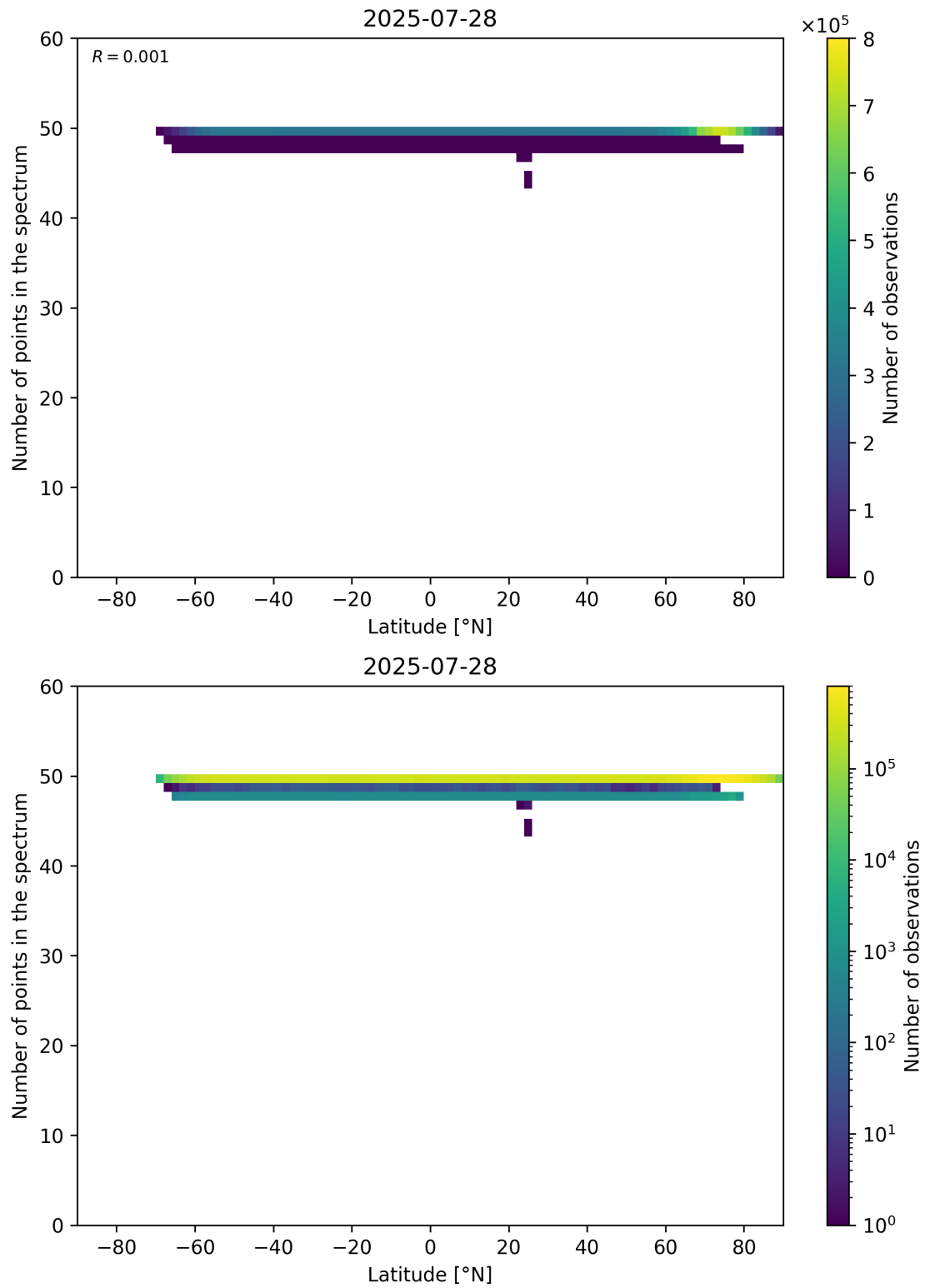


Figure 94: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

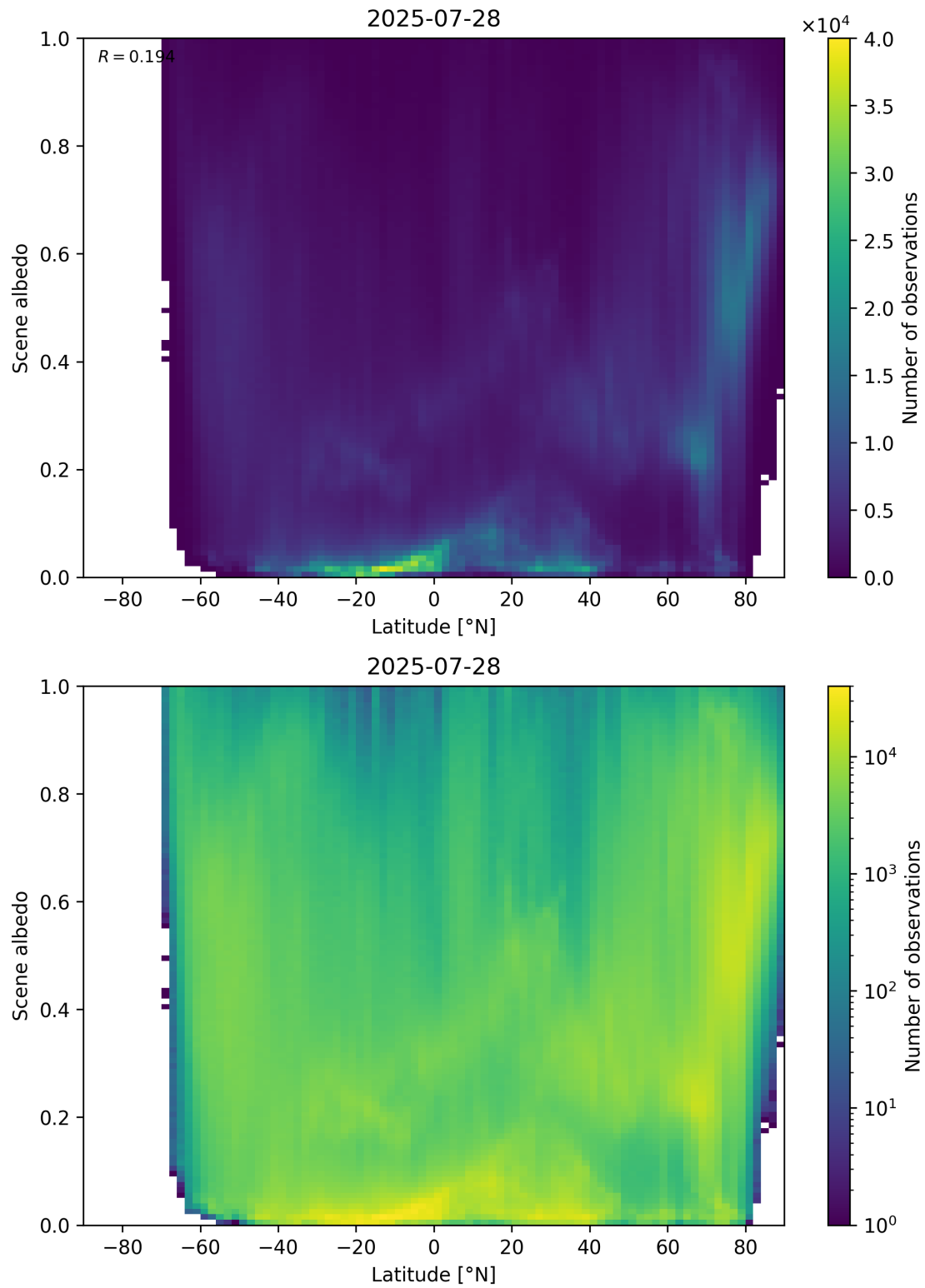


Figure 95: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

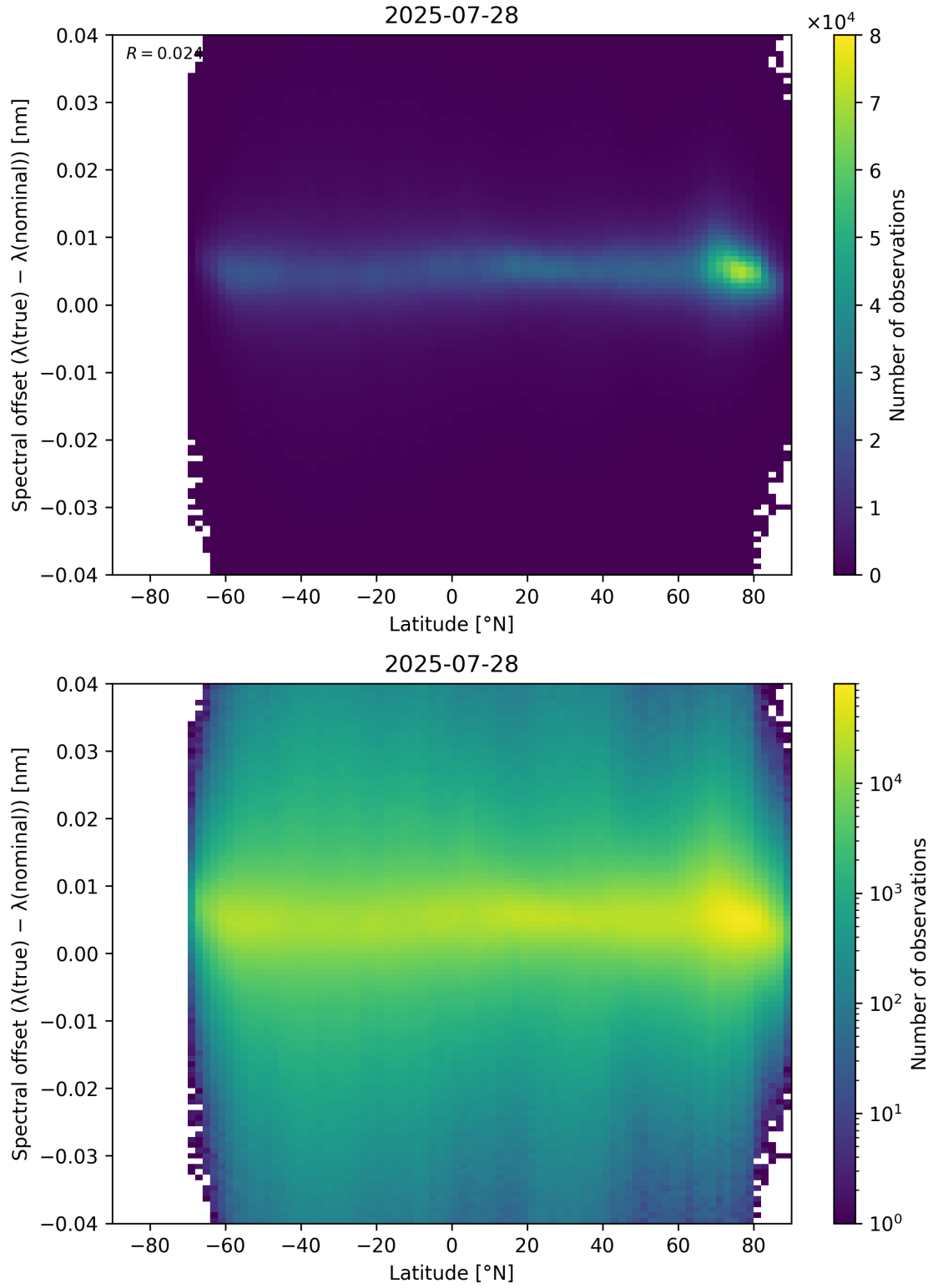


Figure 96: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

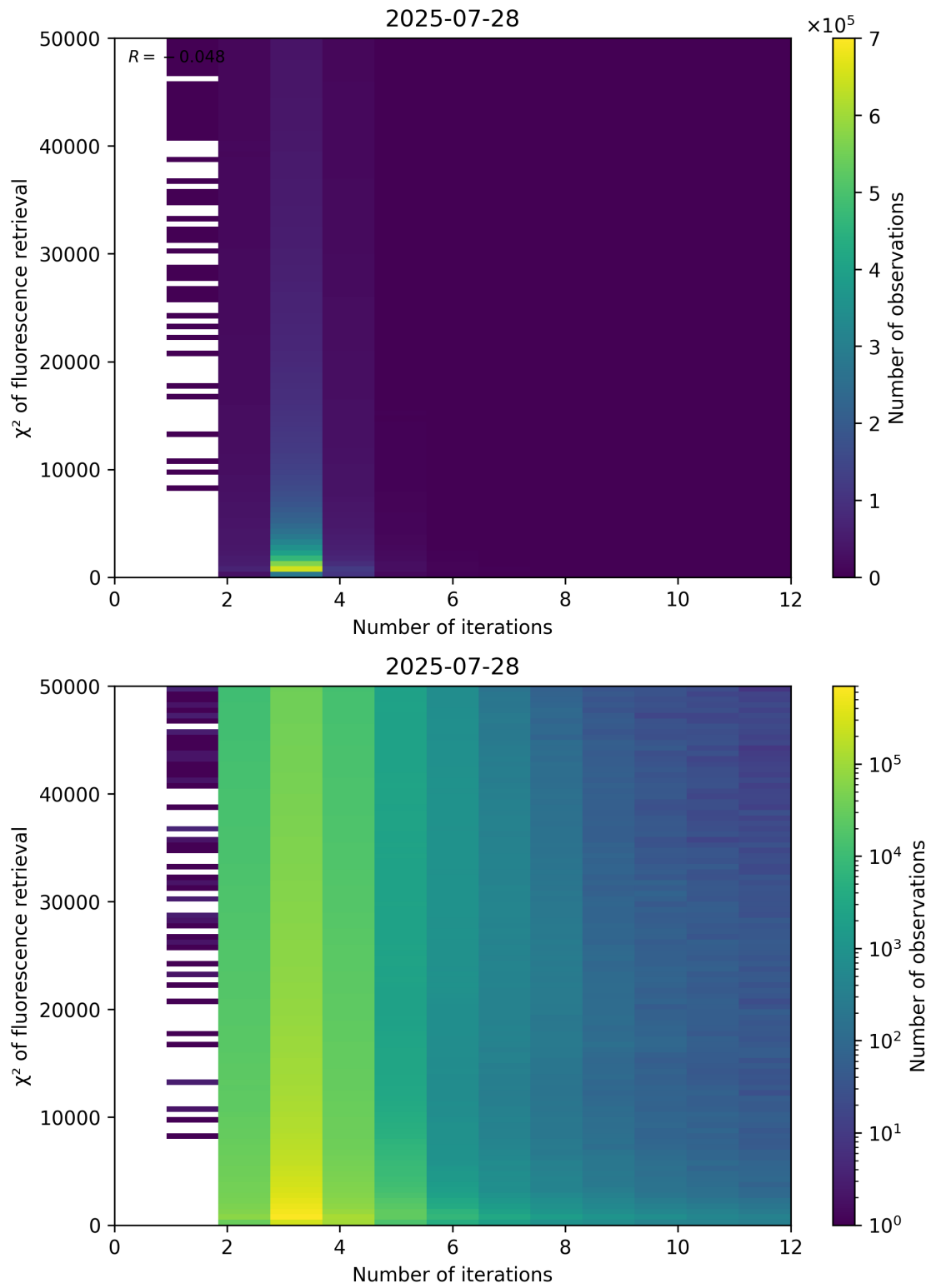


Figure 97: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

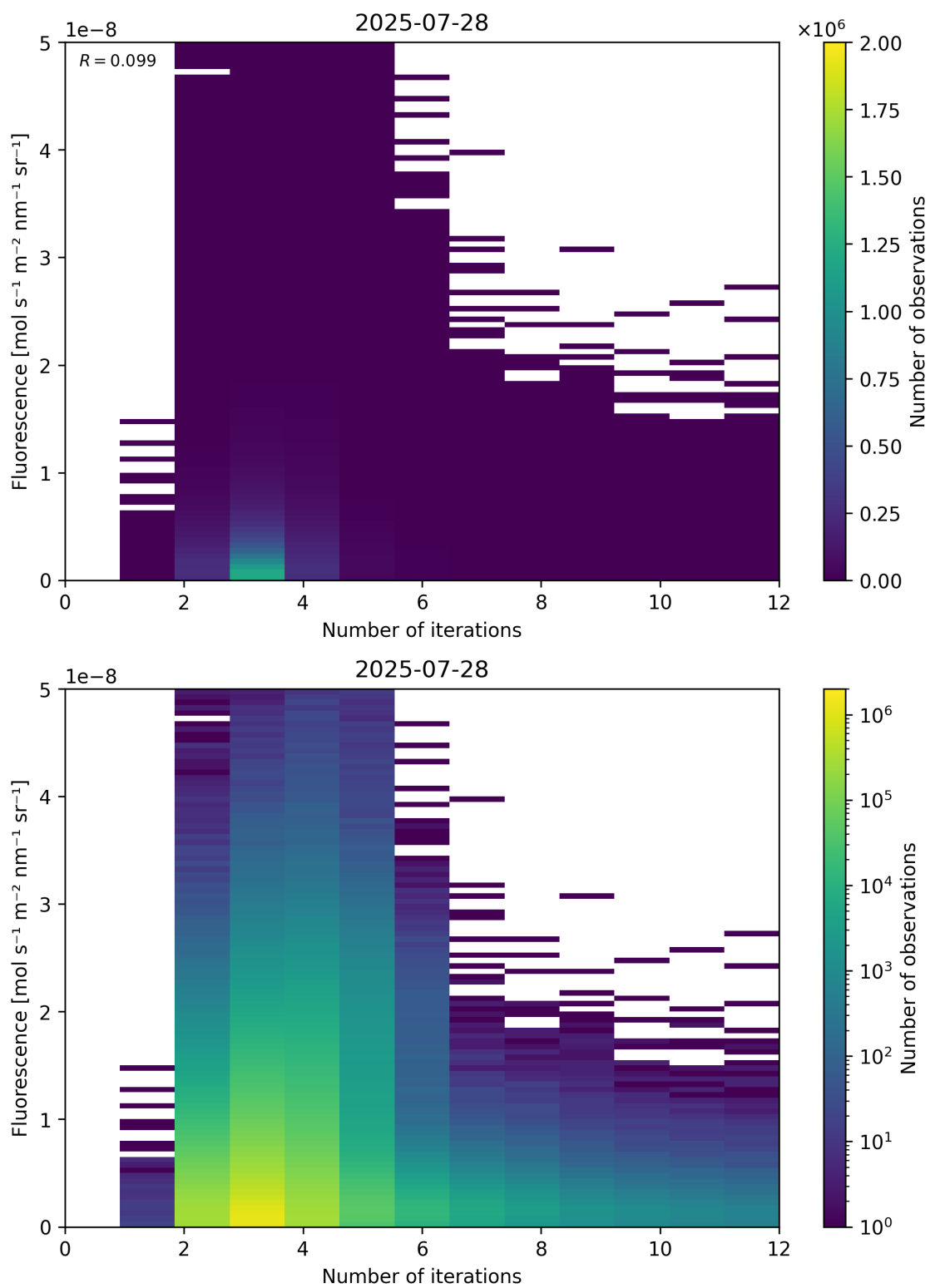


Figure 98: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

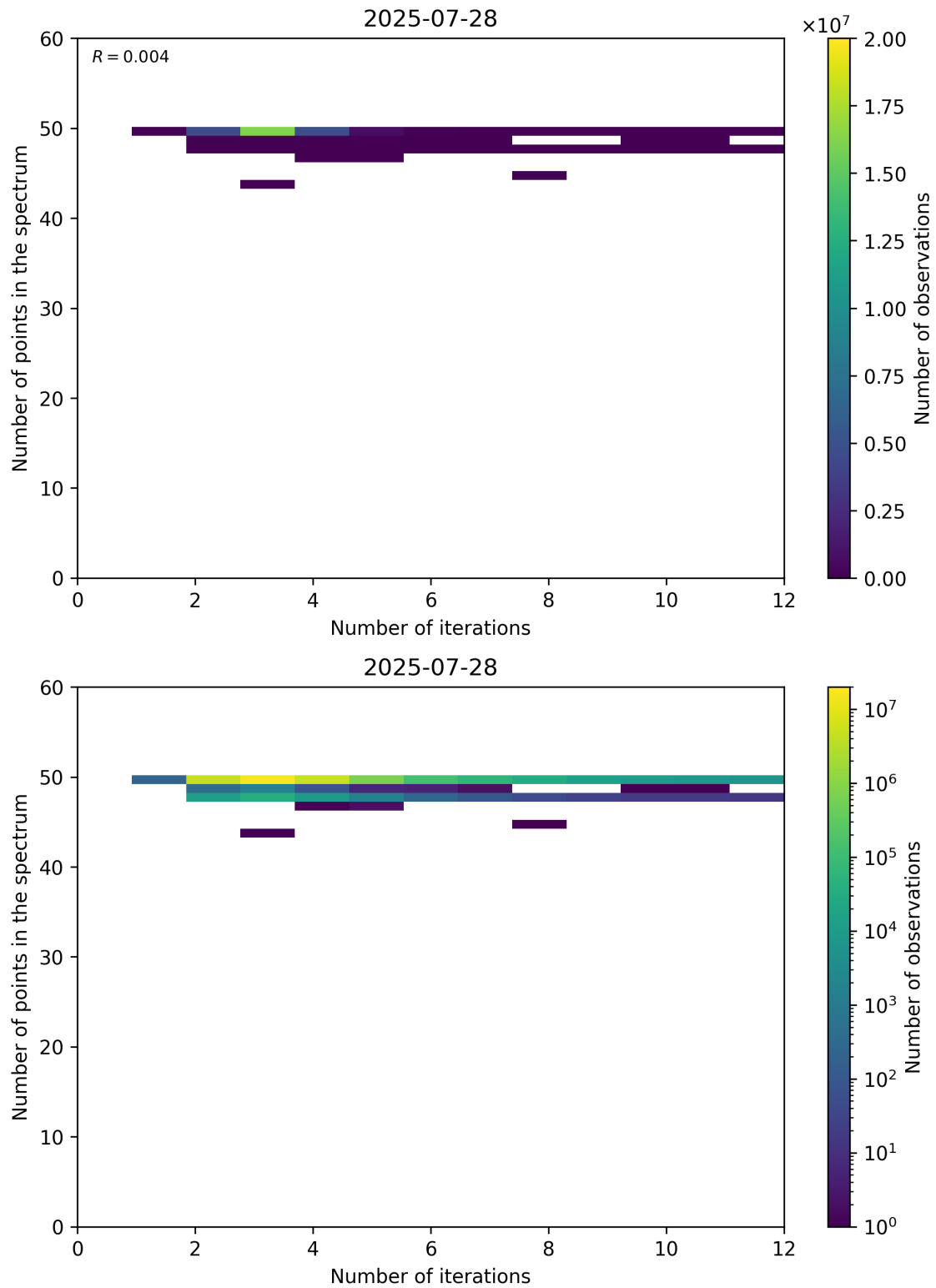


Figure 99: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

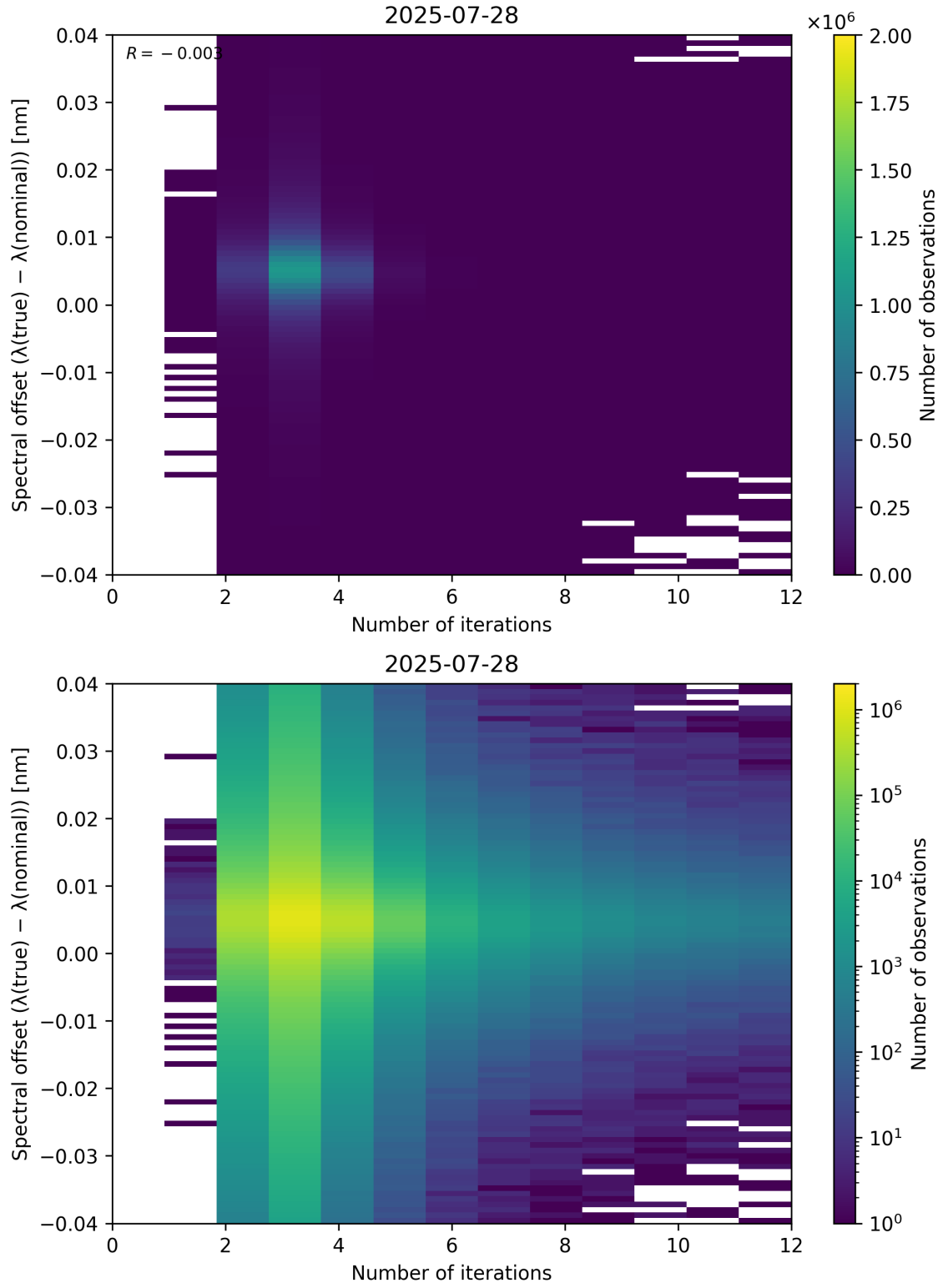


Figure 100: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

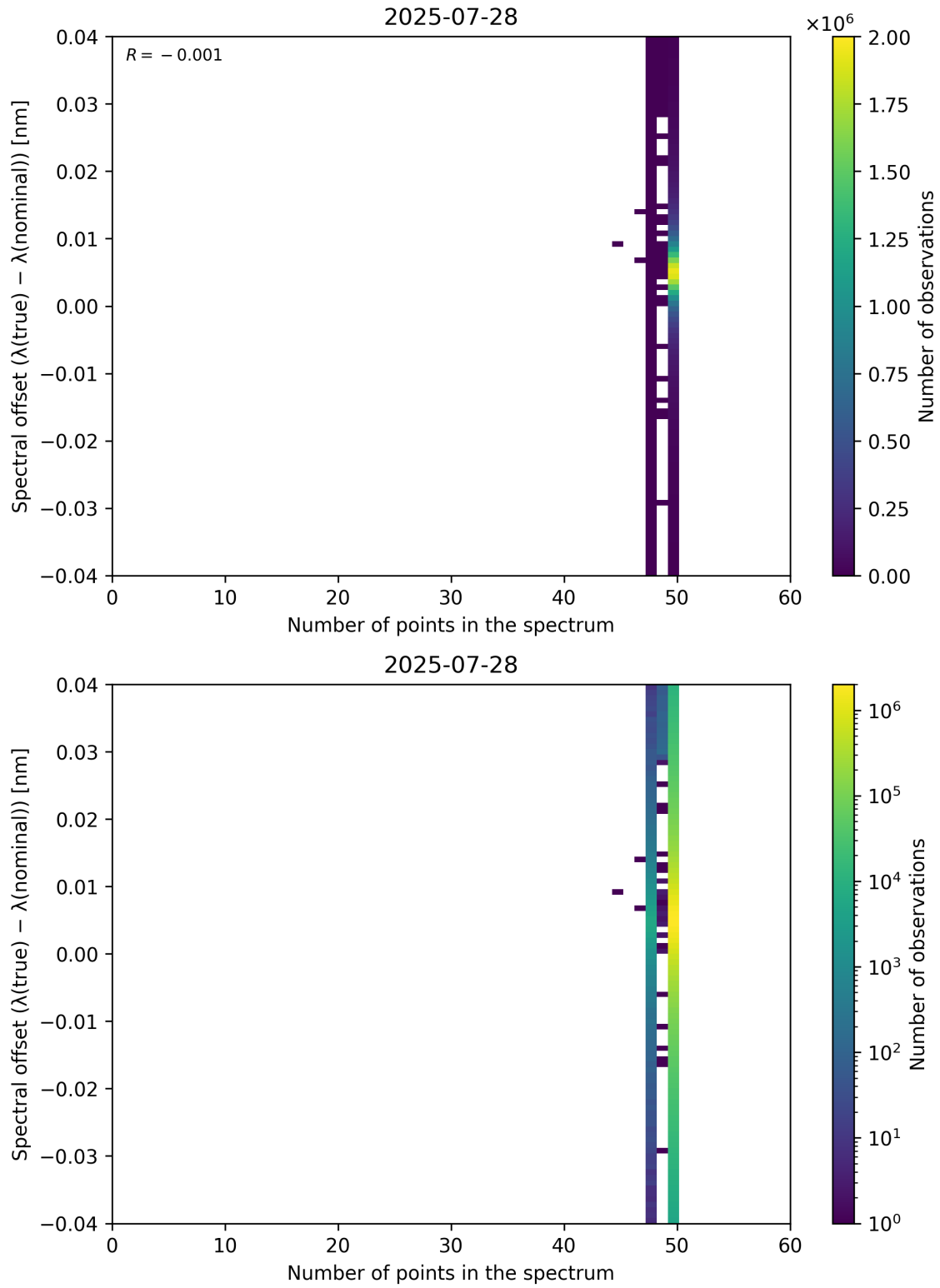


Figure 101: Scatter density plot of “Number of points in the spectrum” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

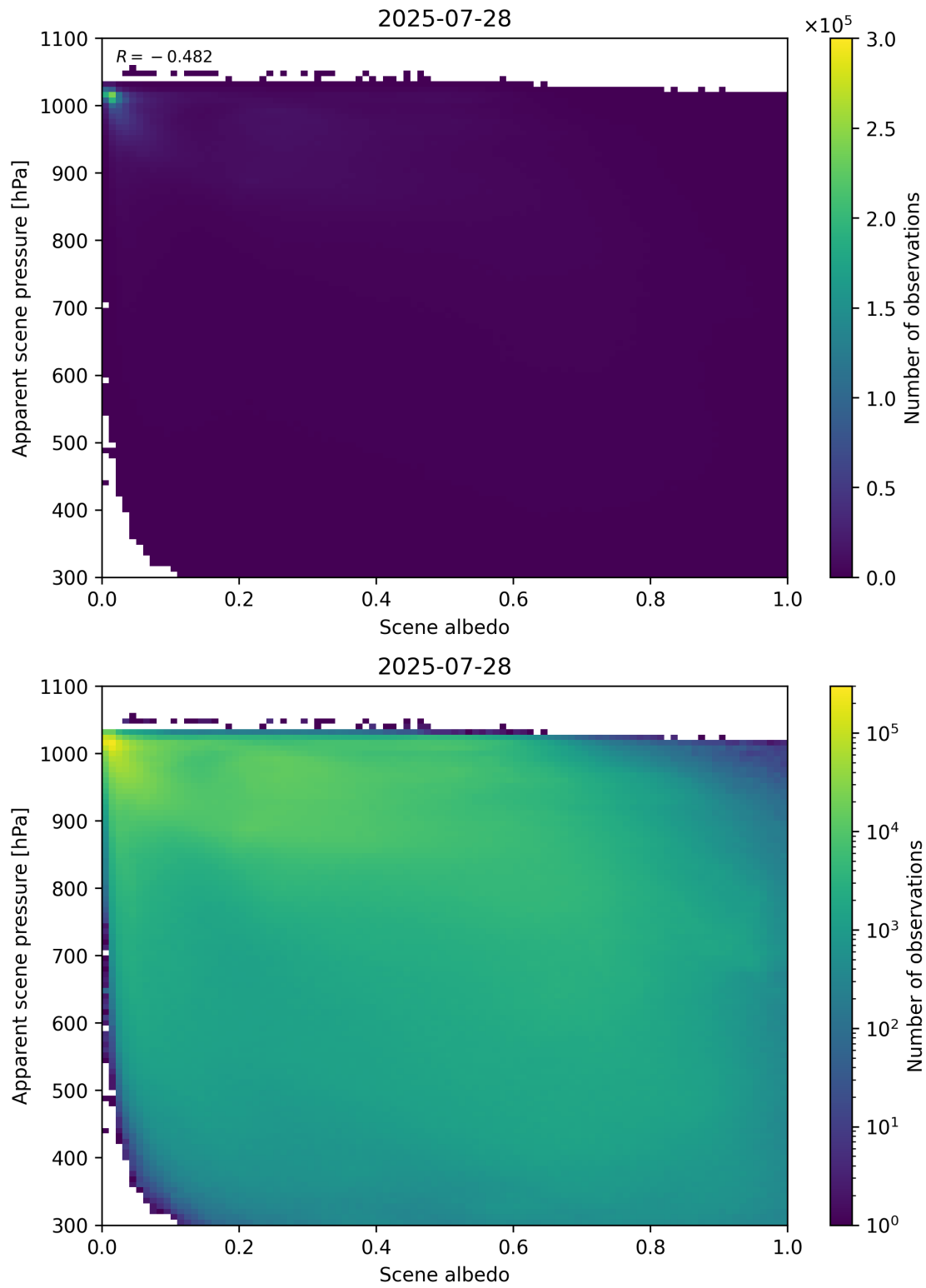


Figure 102: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

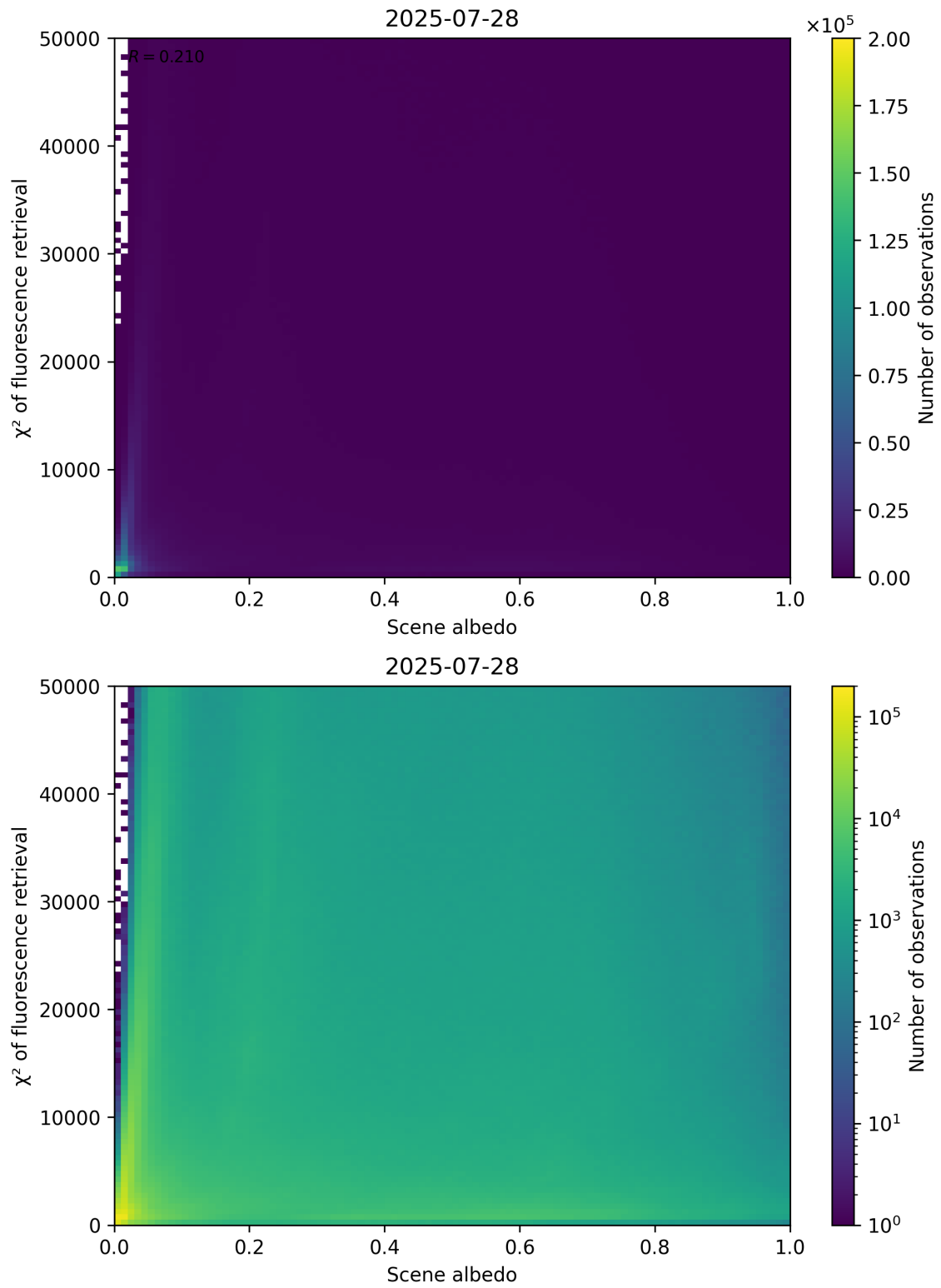


Figure 103: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

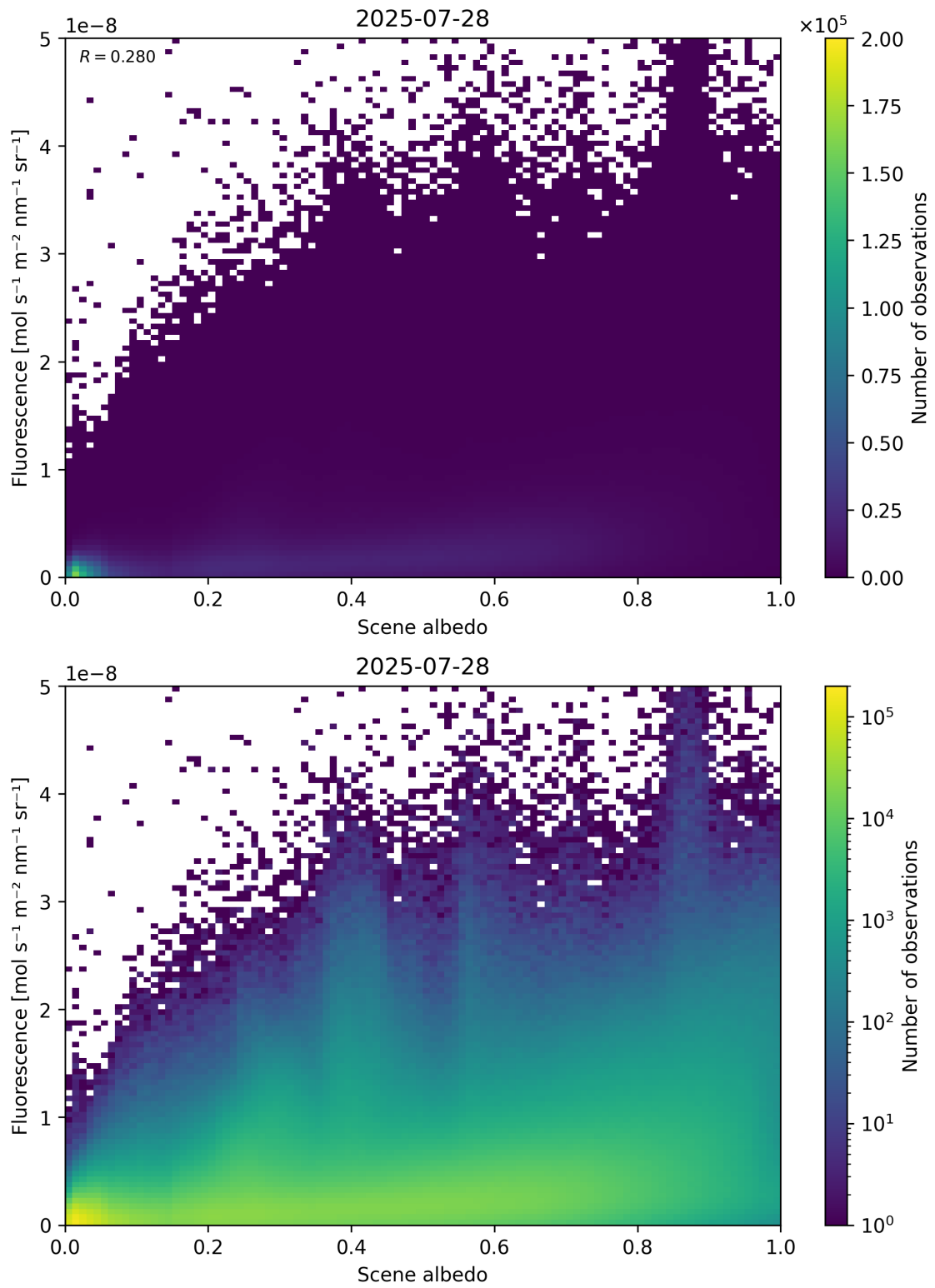


Figure 104: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

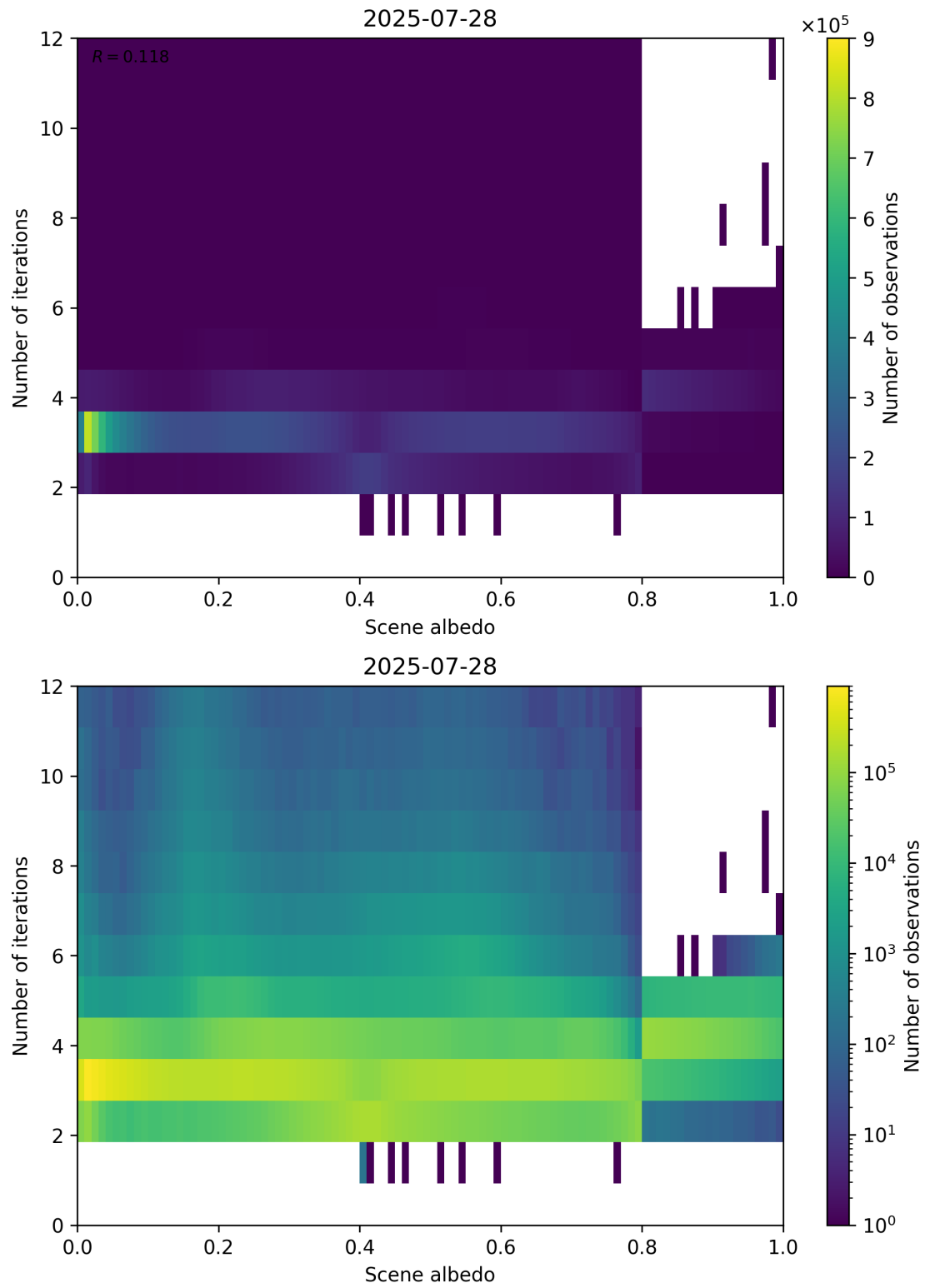


Figure 105: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

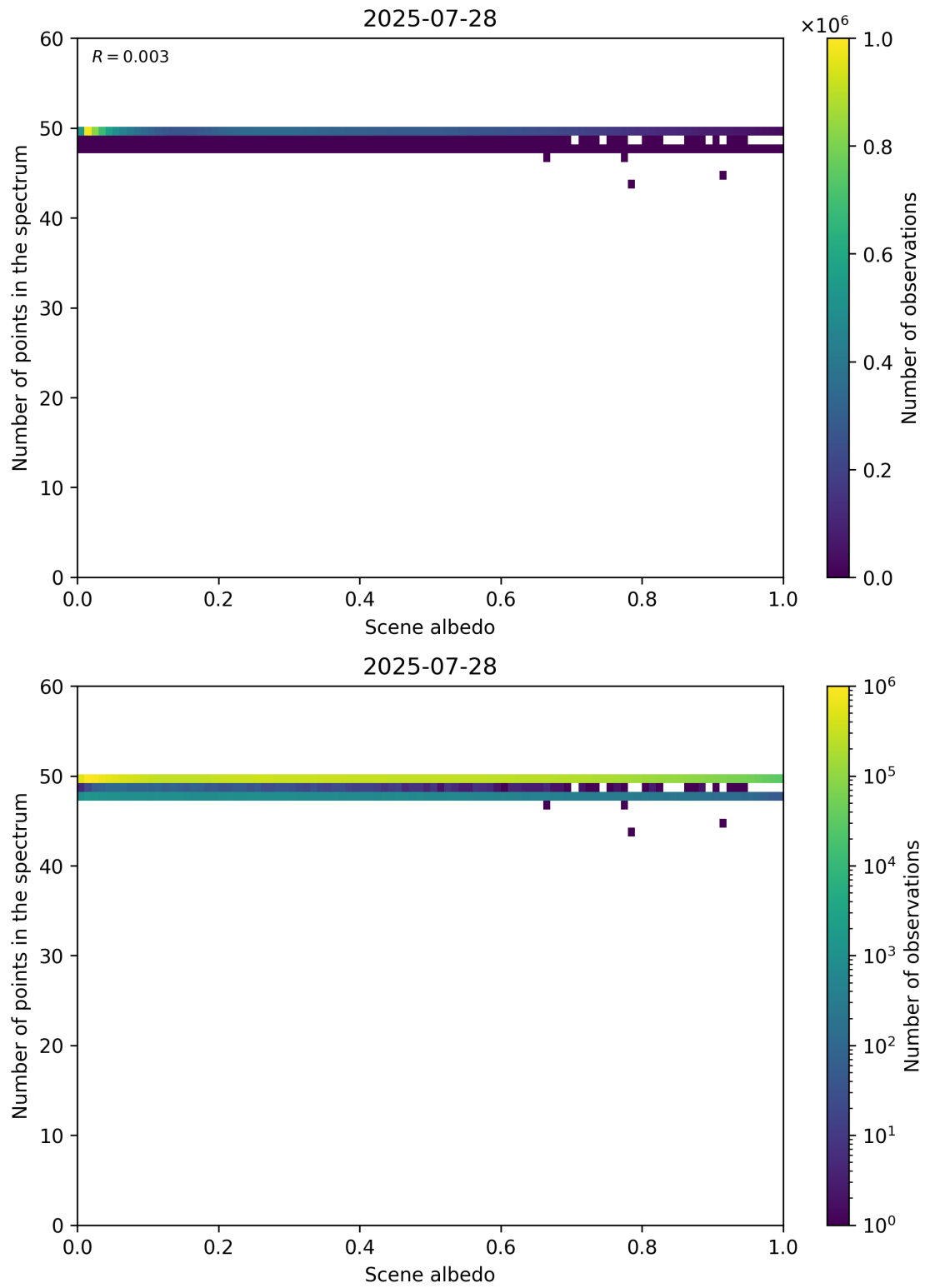


Figure 106: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

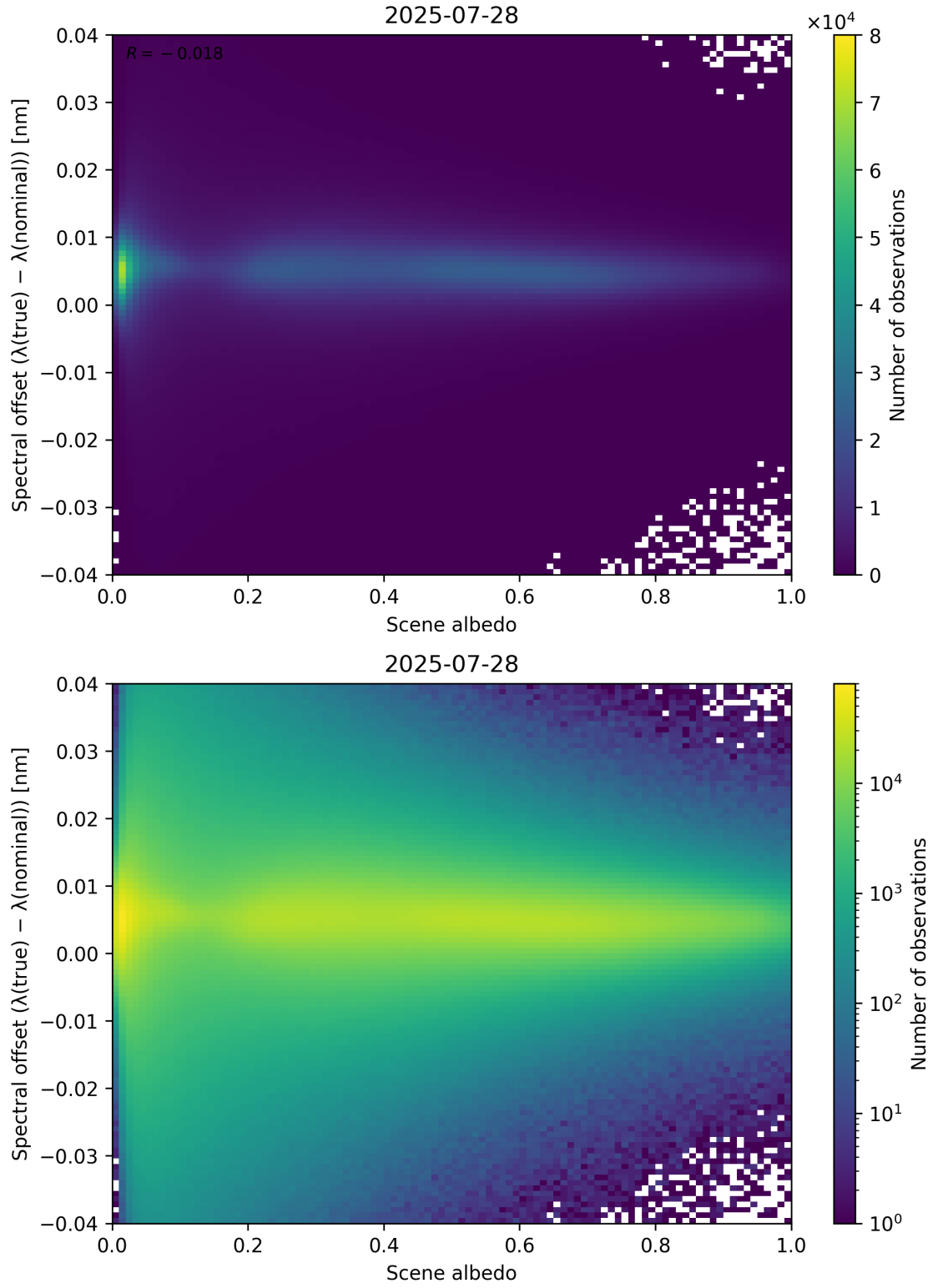


Figure 107: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

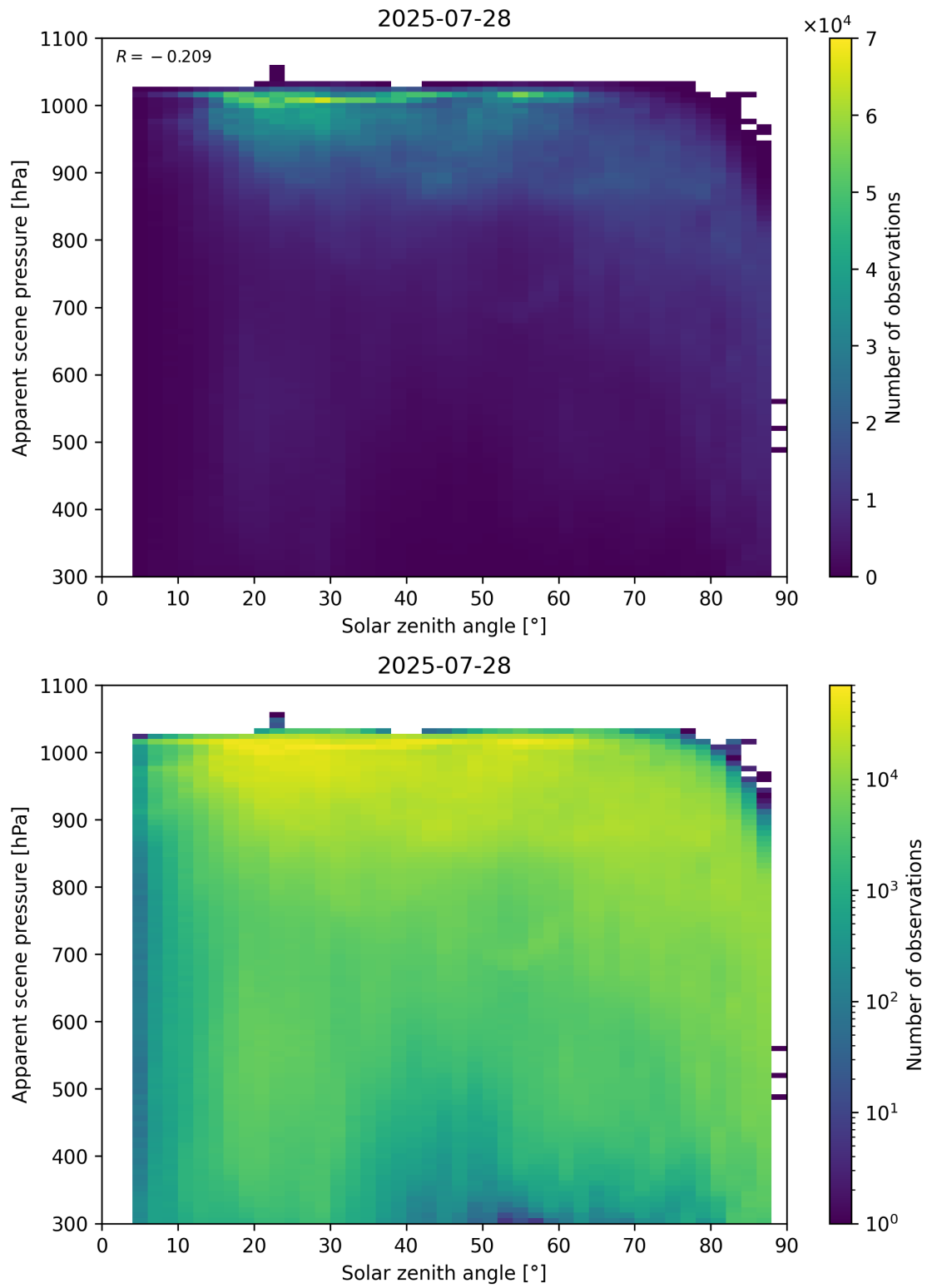


Figure 108: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

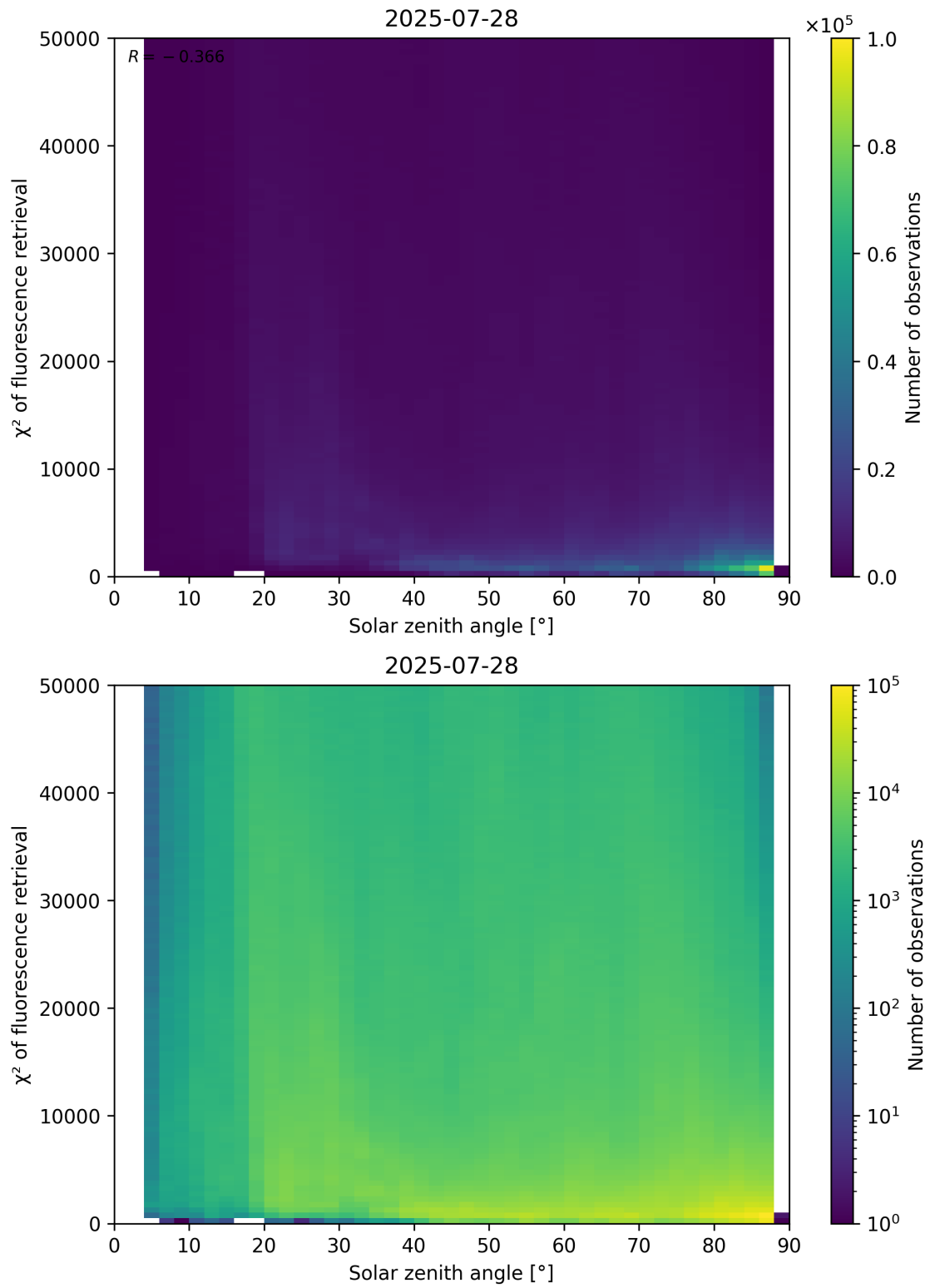


Figure 109: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

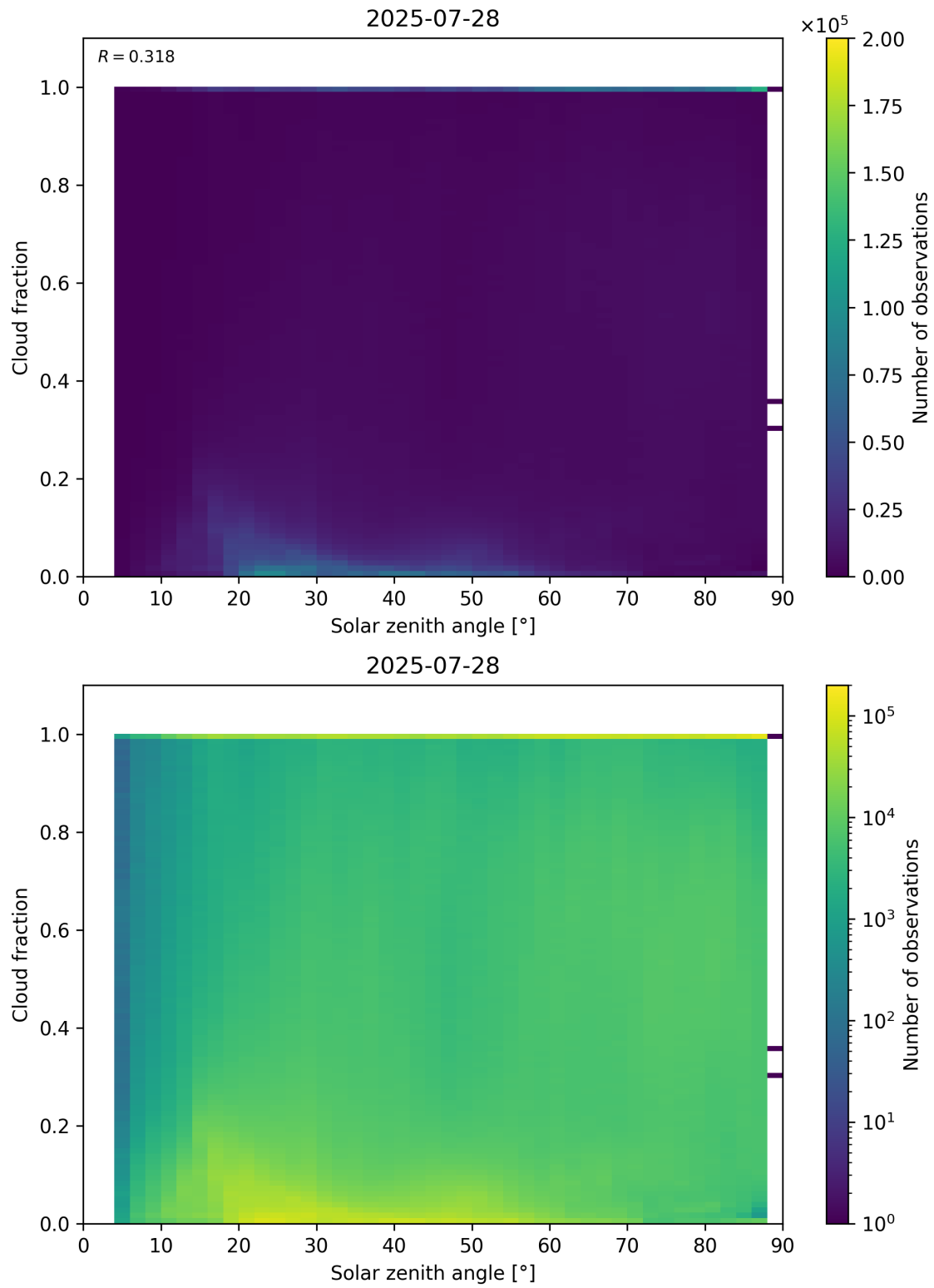


Figure 110: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

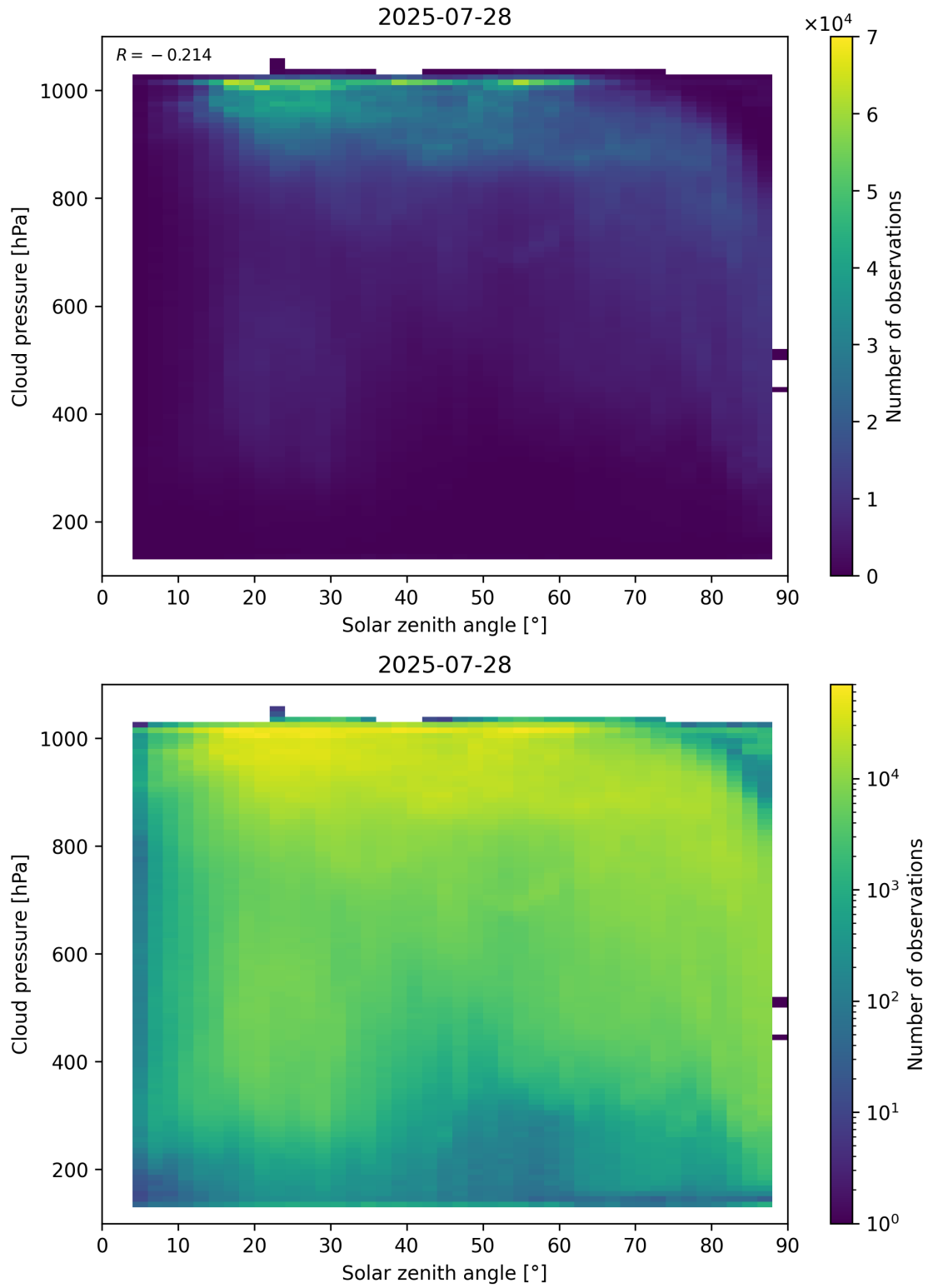


Figure 111: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

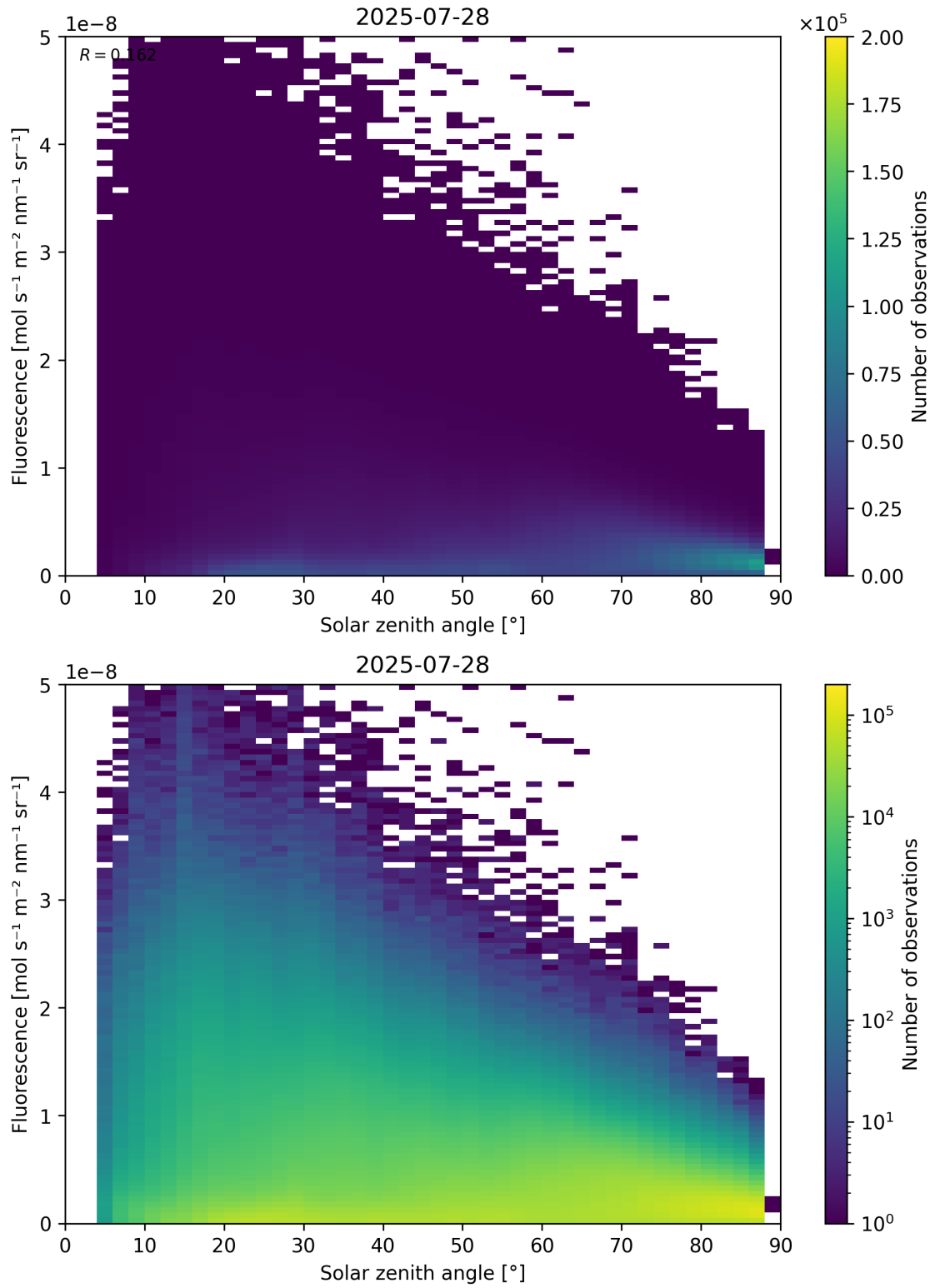


Figure 112: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

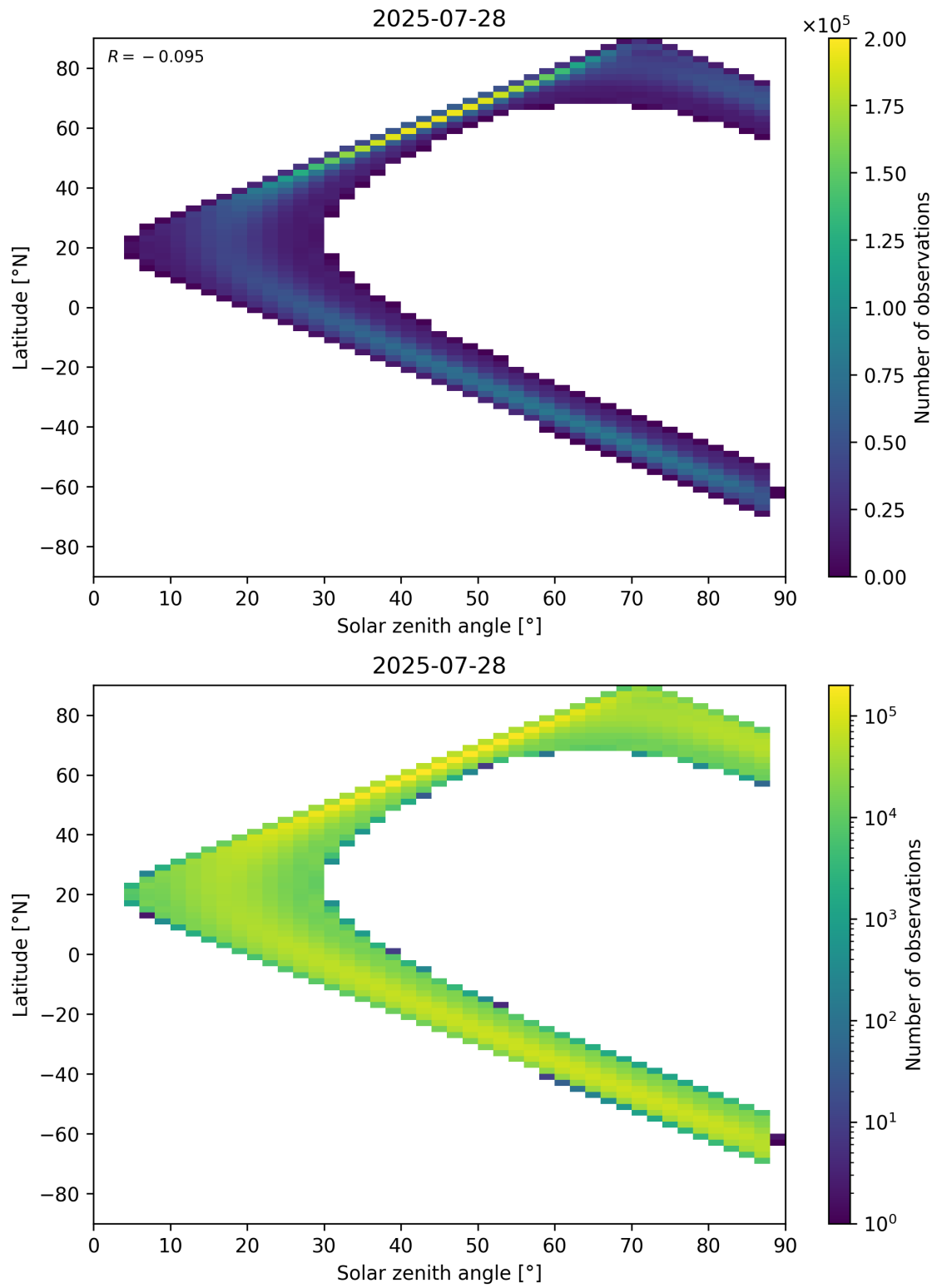


Figure 113: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

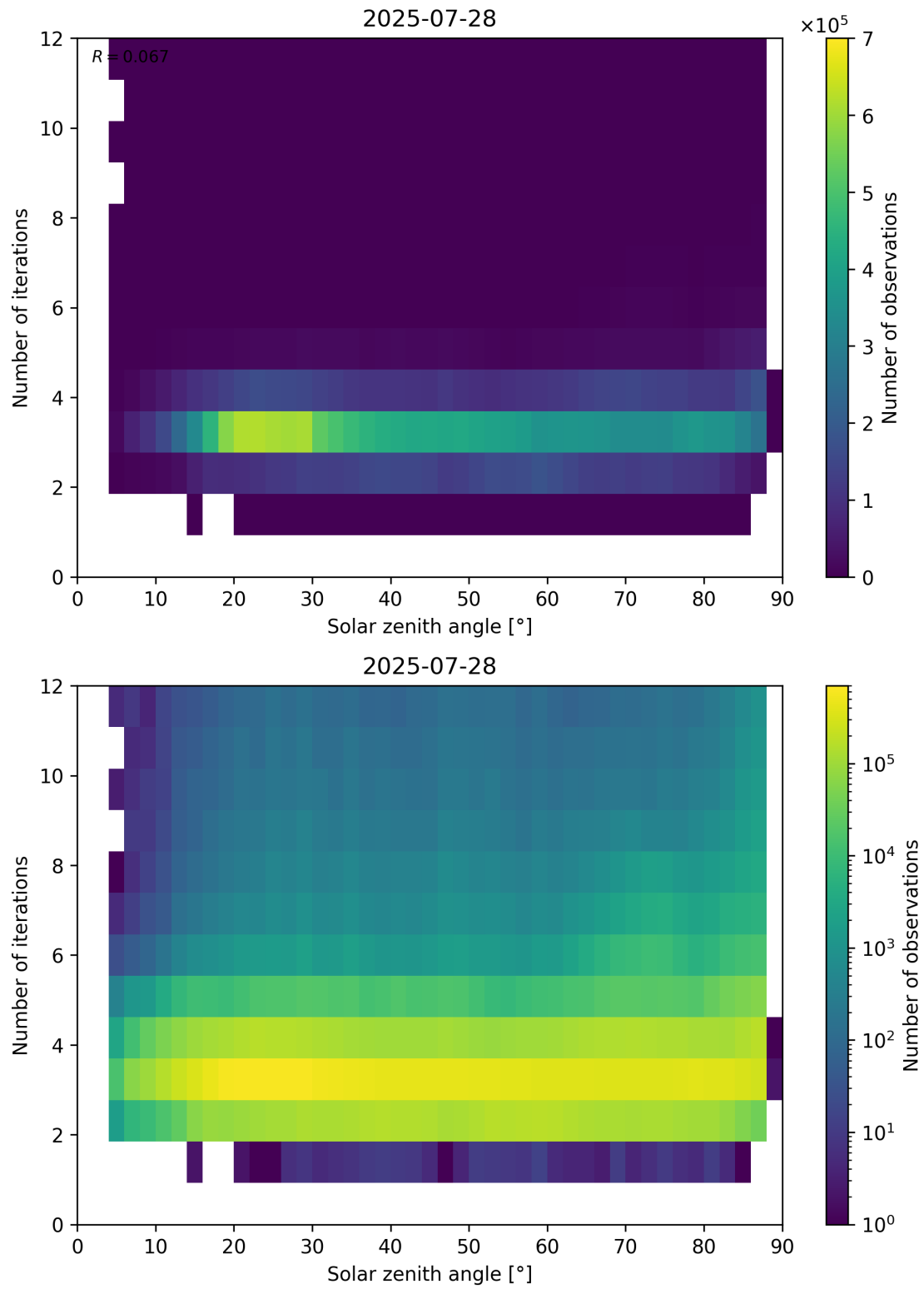


Figure 114: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

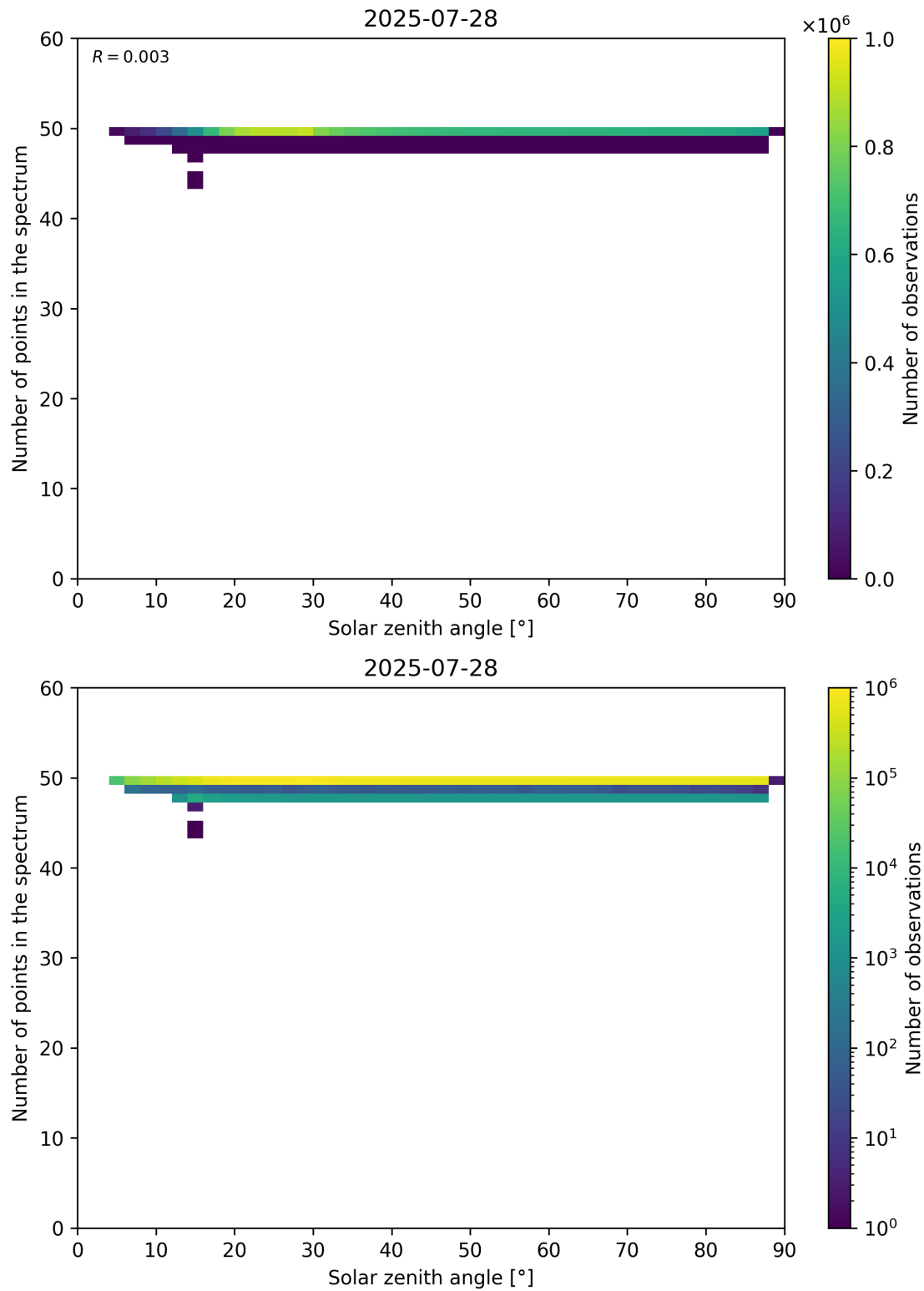


Figure 115: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

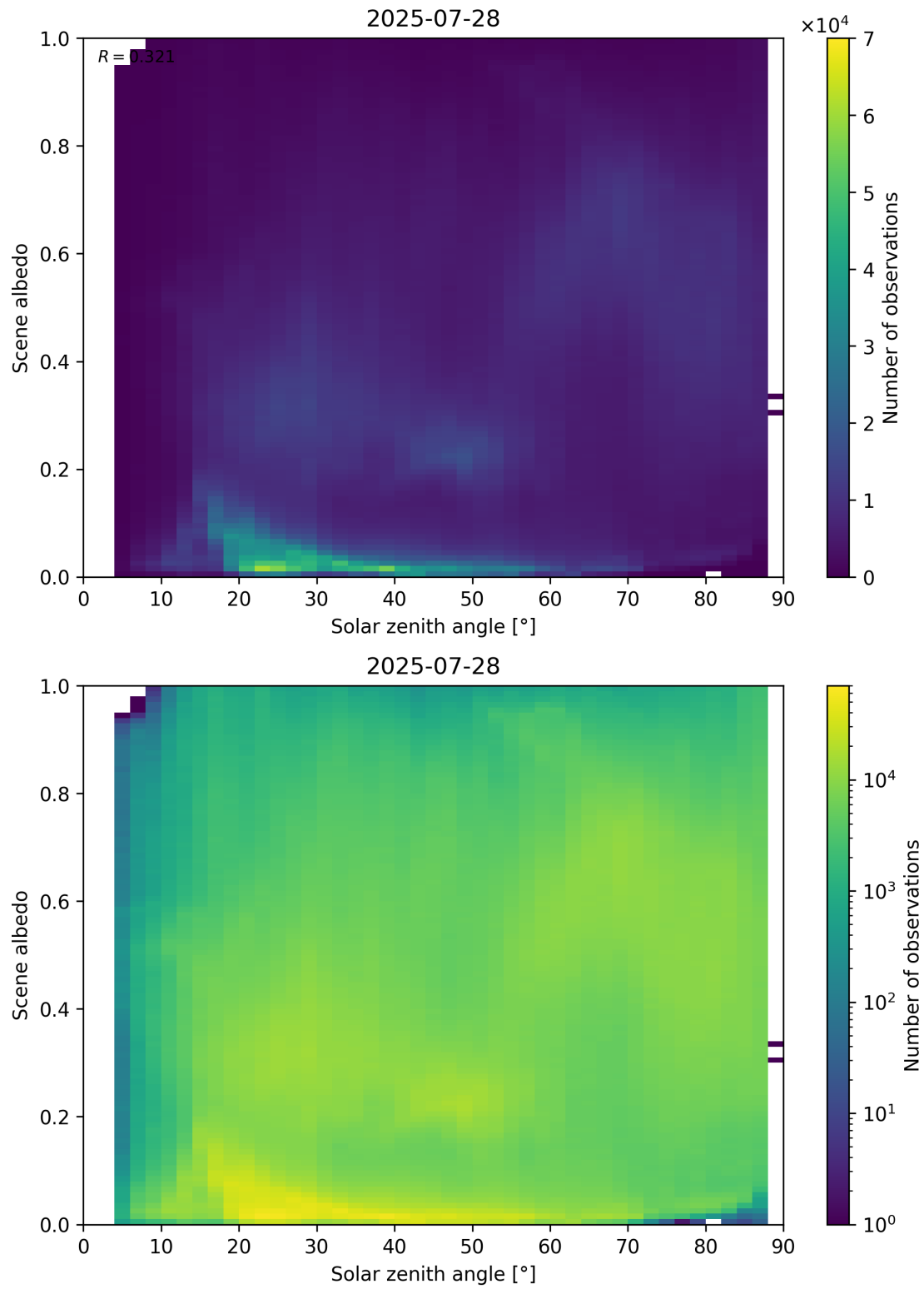


Figure 116: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

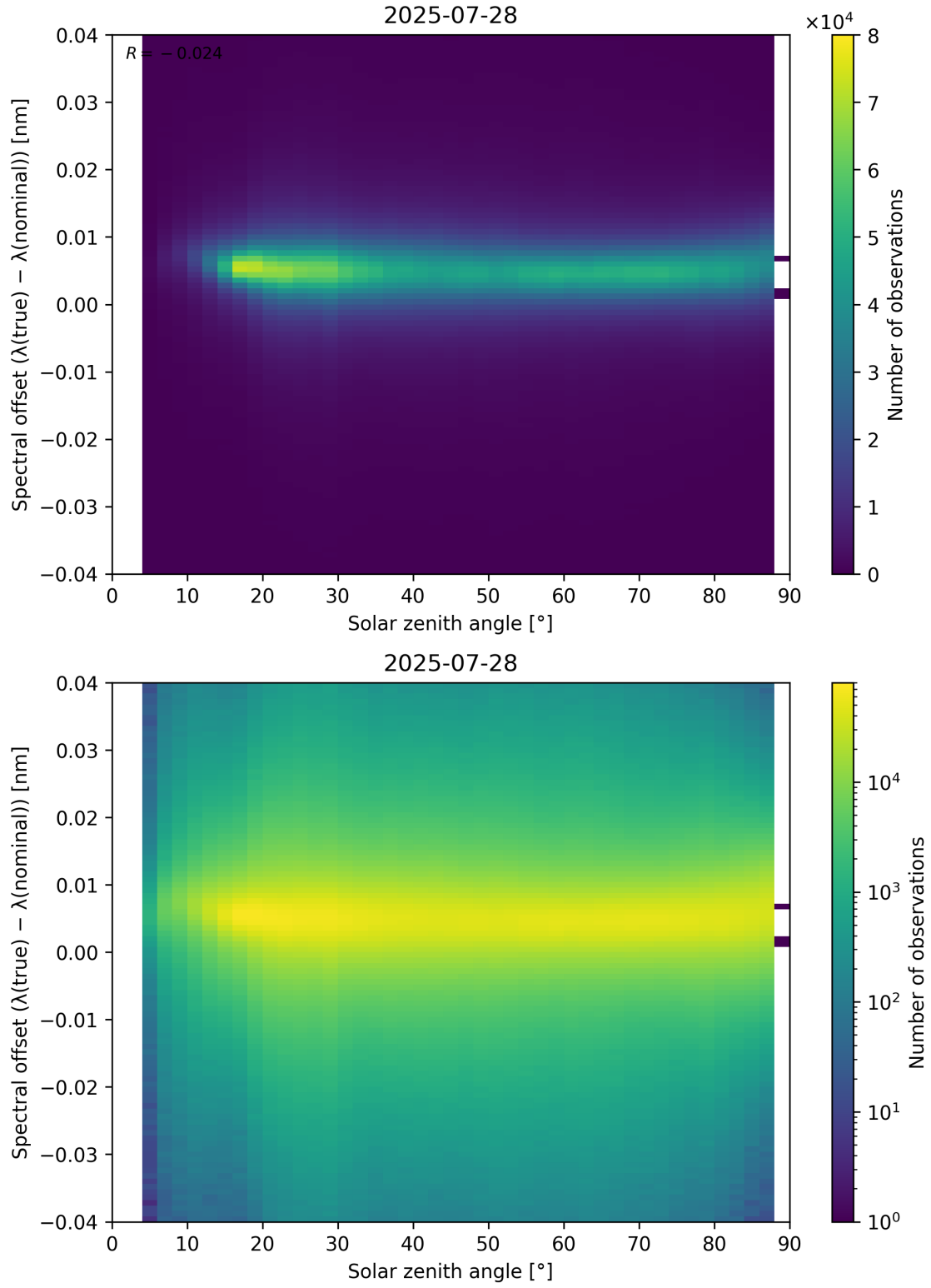


Figure 117: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

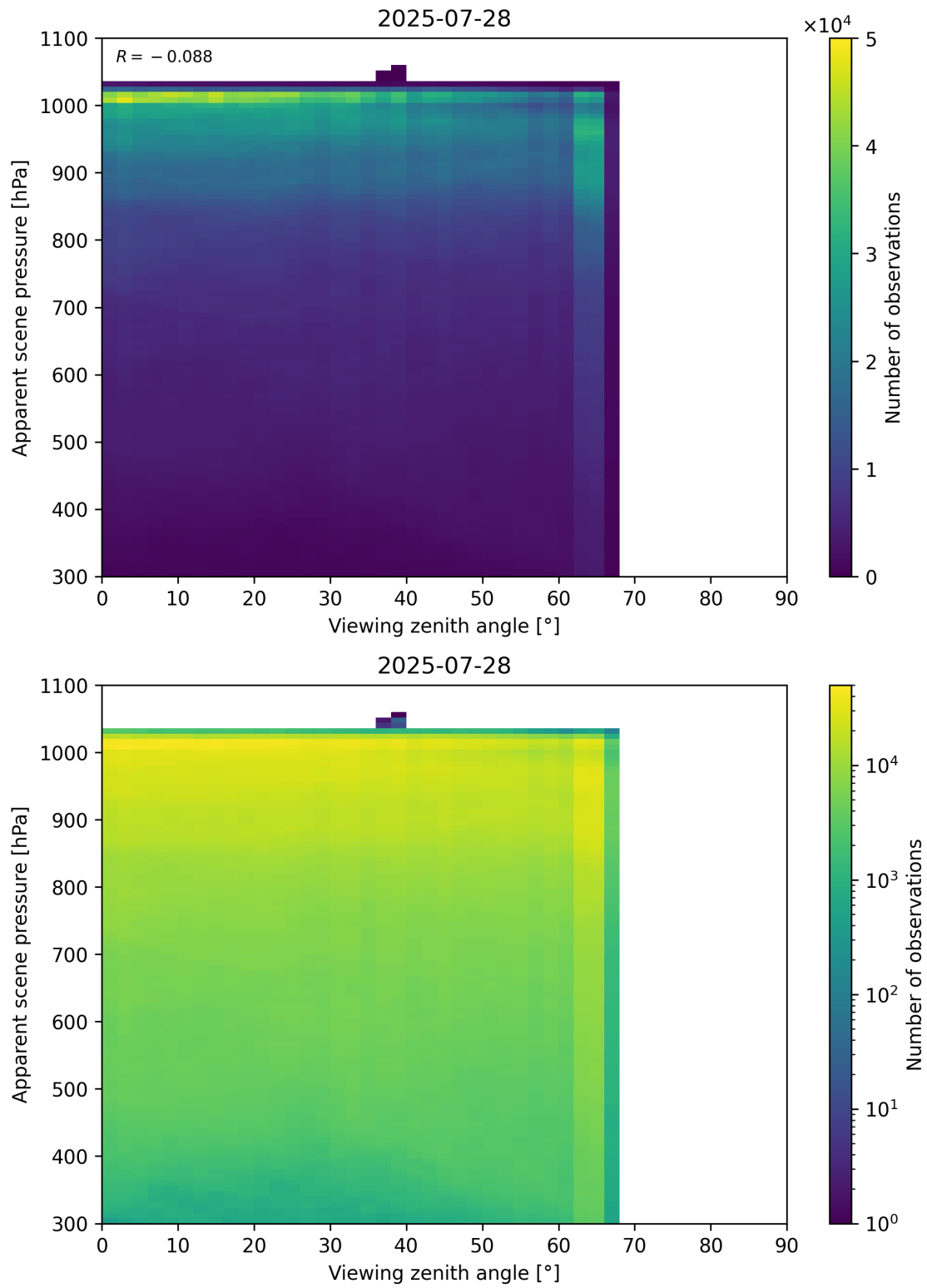


Figure 118: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

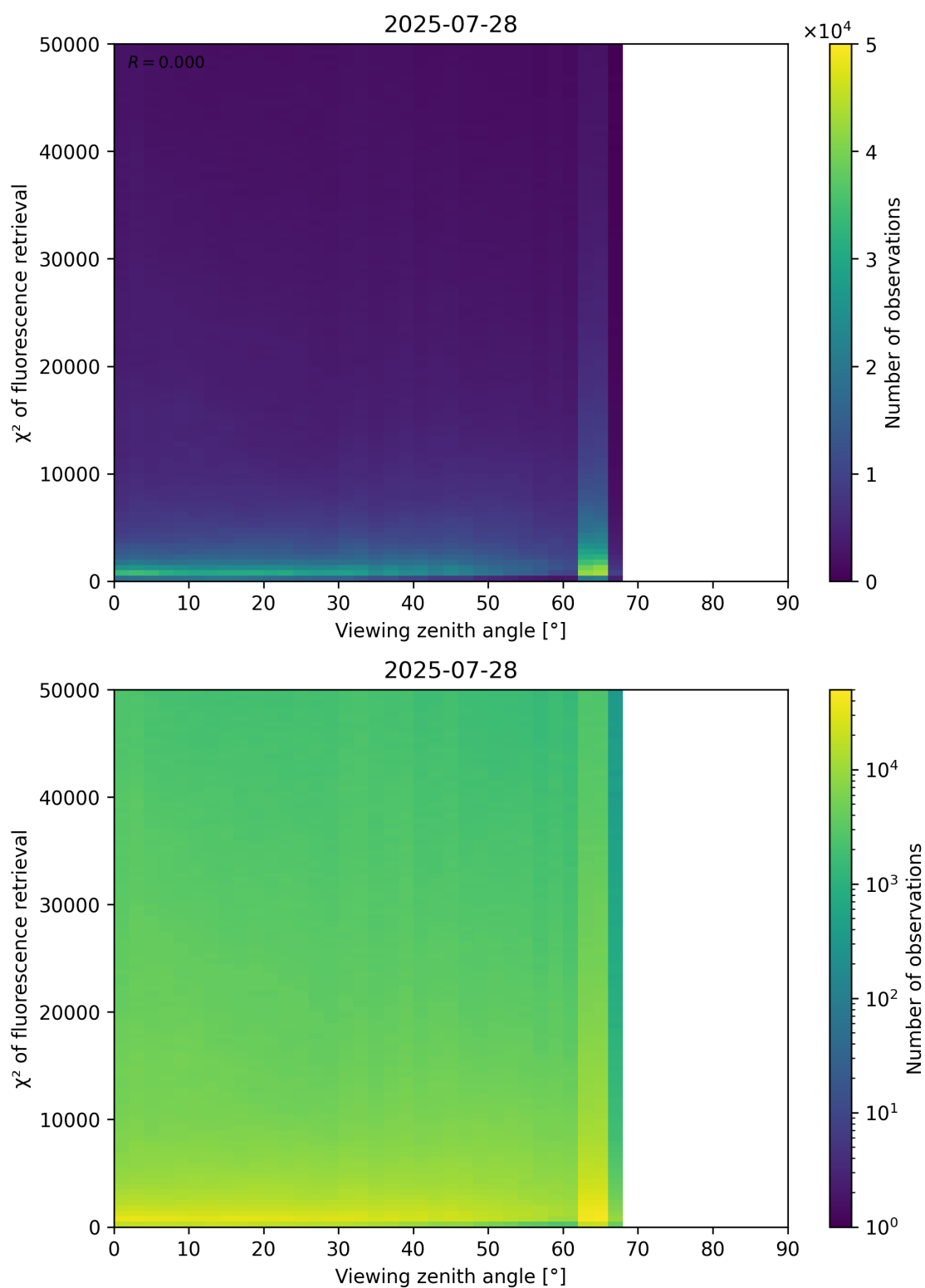


Figure 119: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

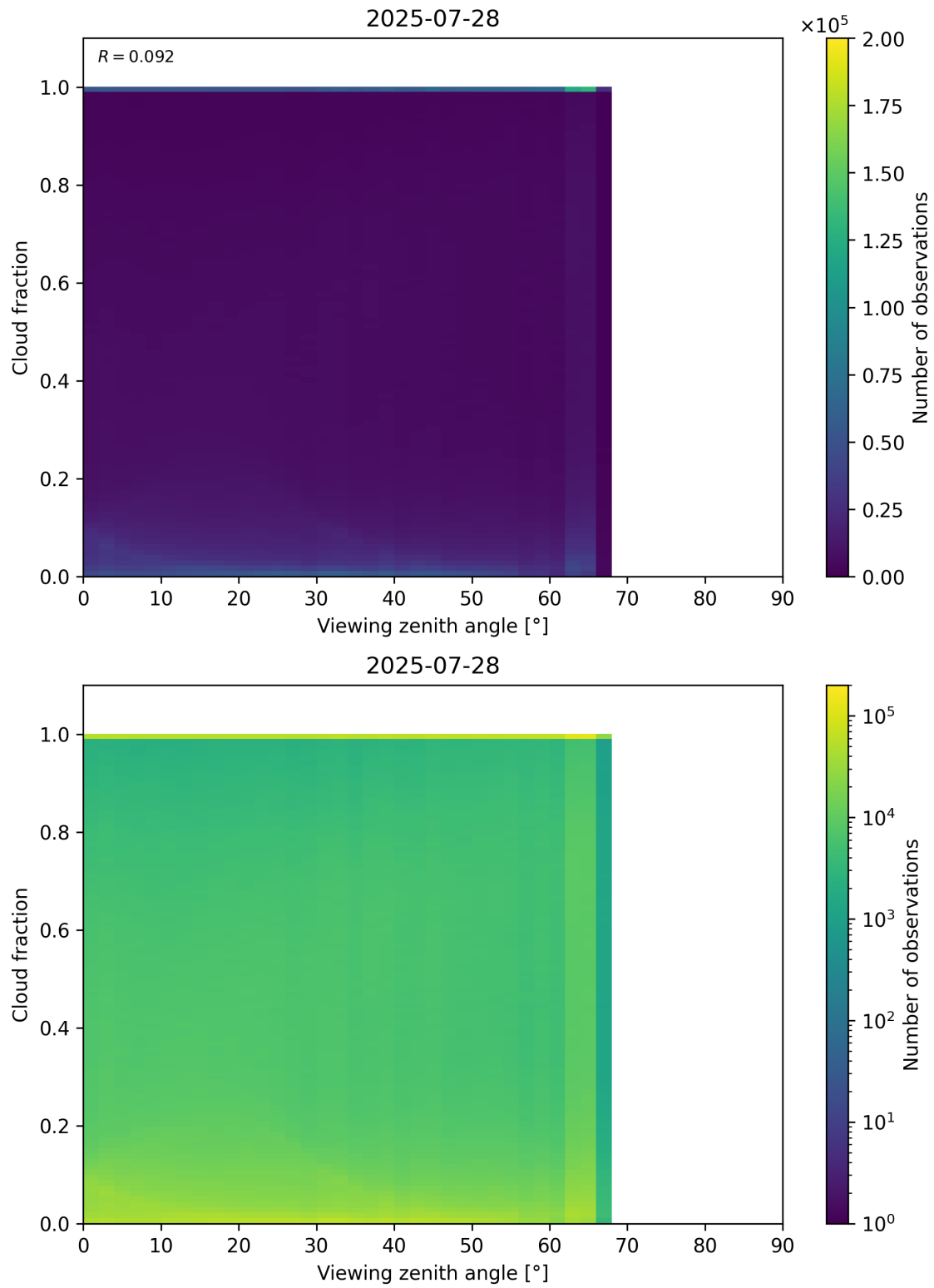


Figure 120: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

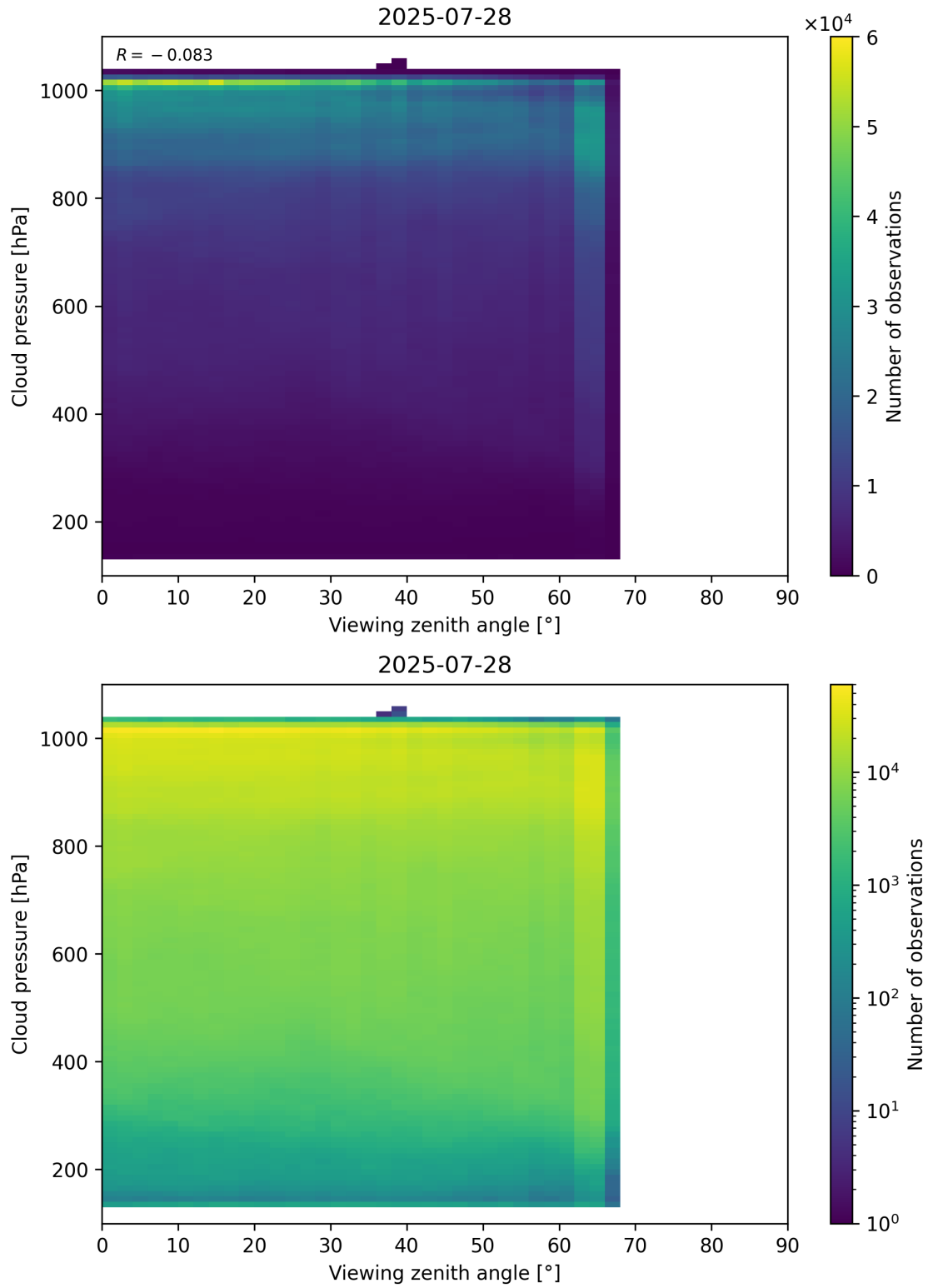


Figure 121: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

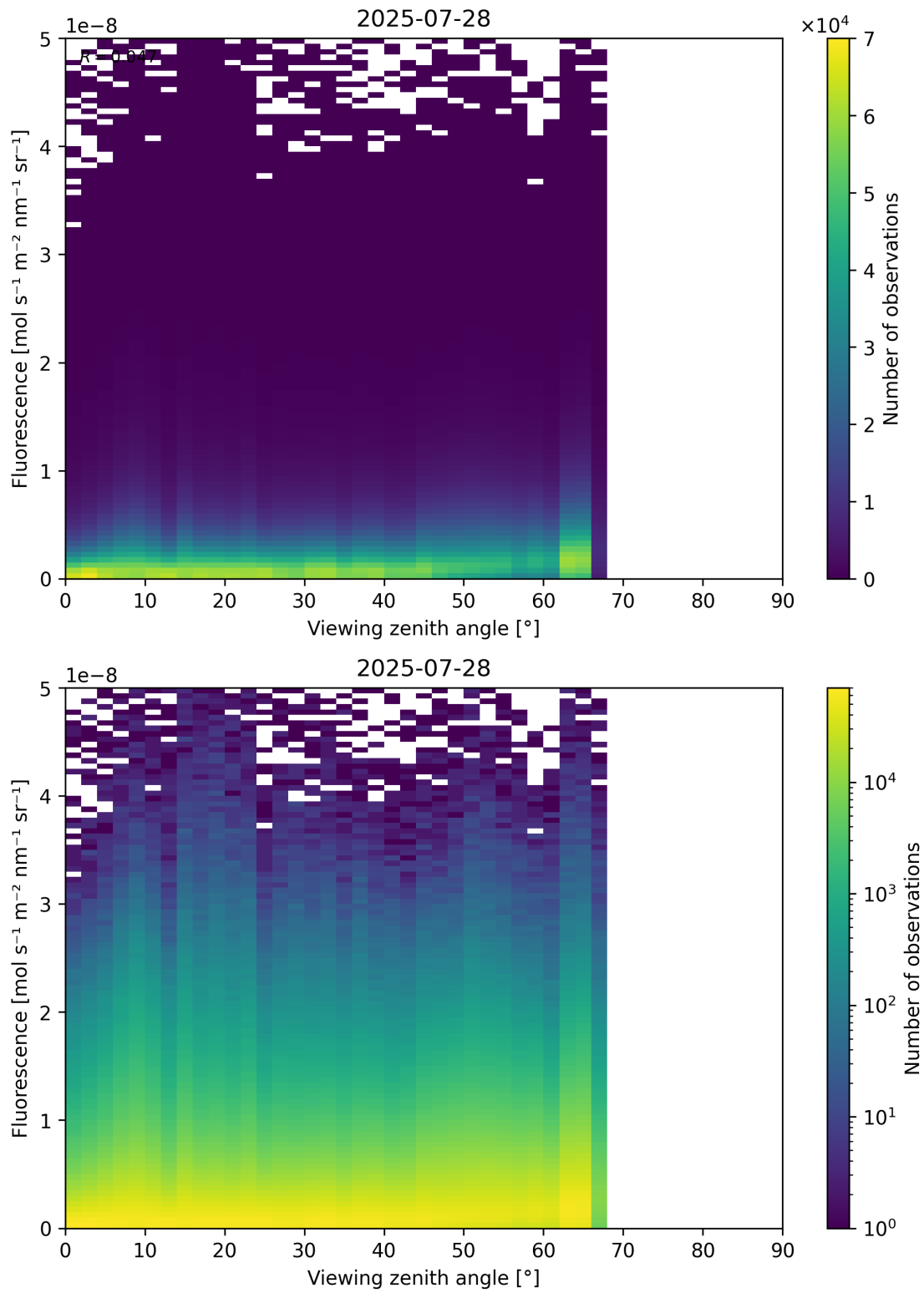


Figure 122: Scatter density plot of "Viewing zenith angle" against "Fluorescence" for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

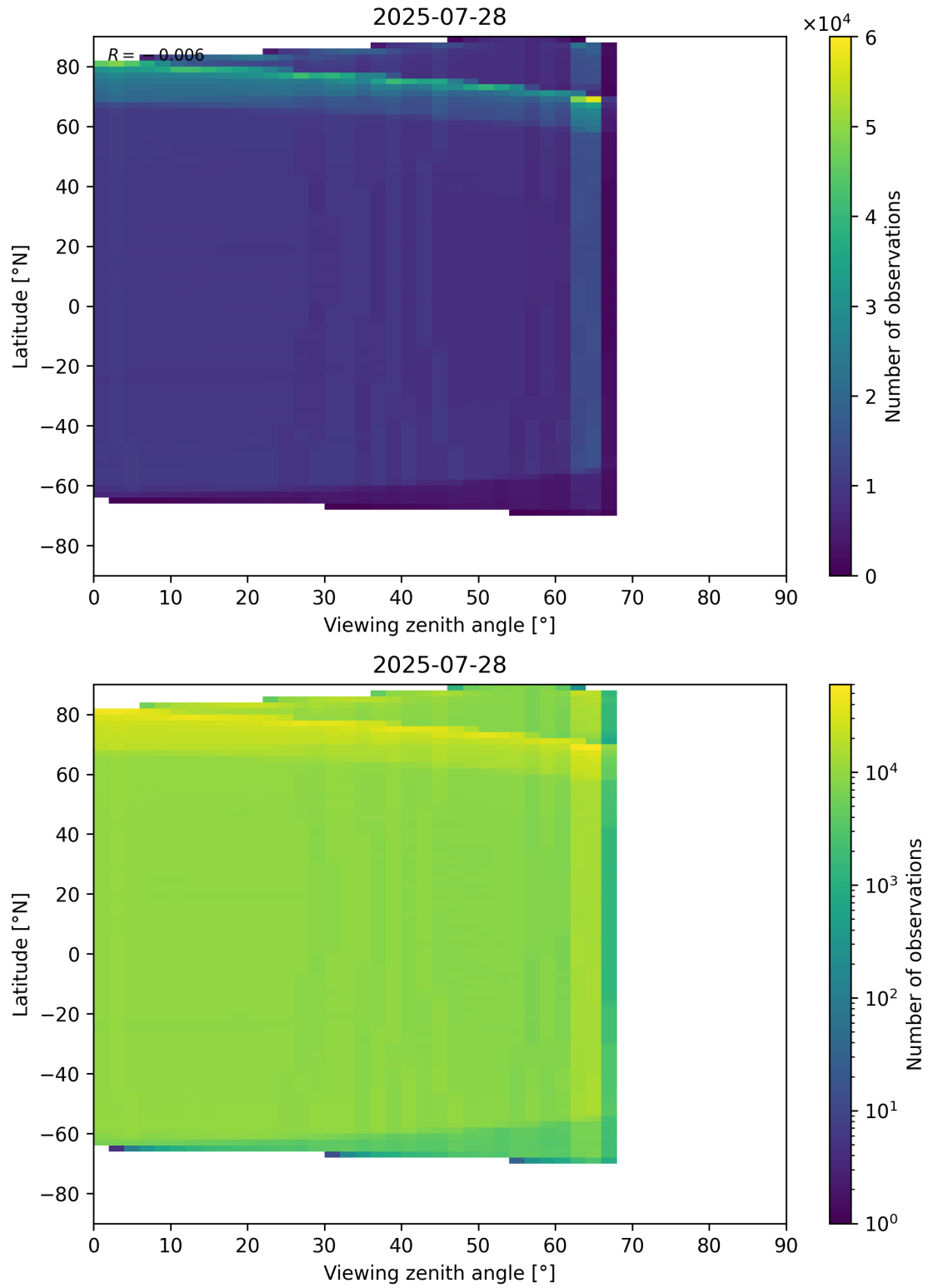


Figure 123: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

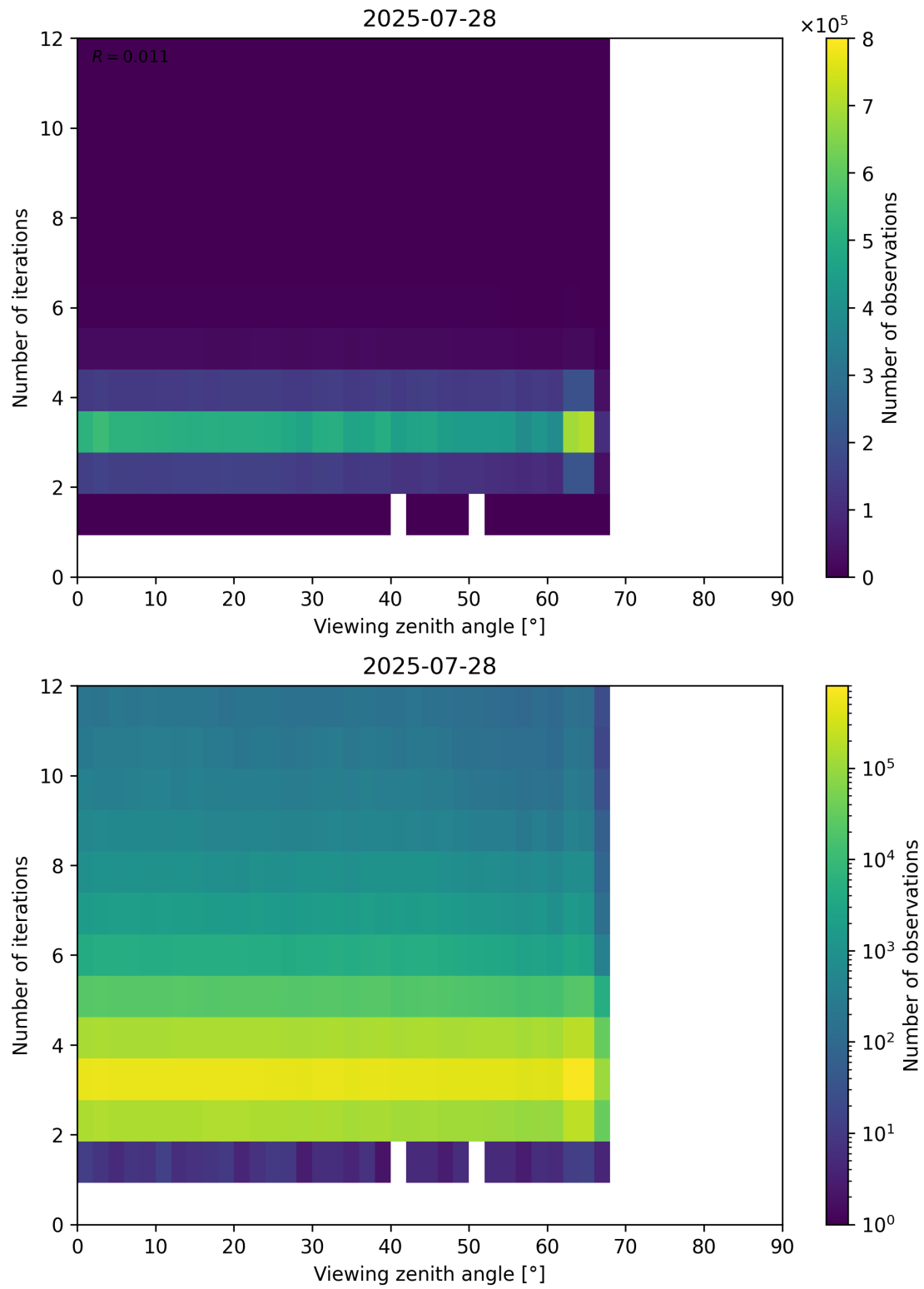


Figure 124: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

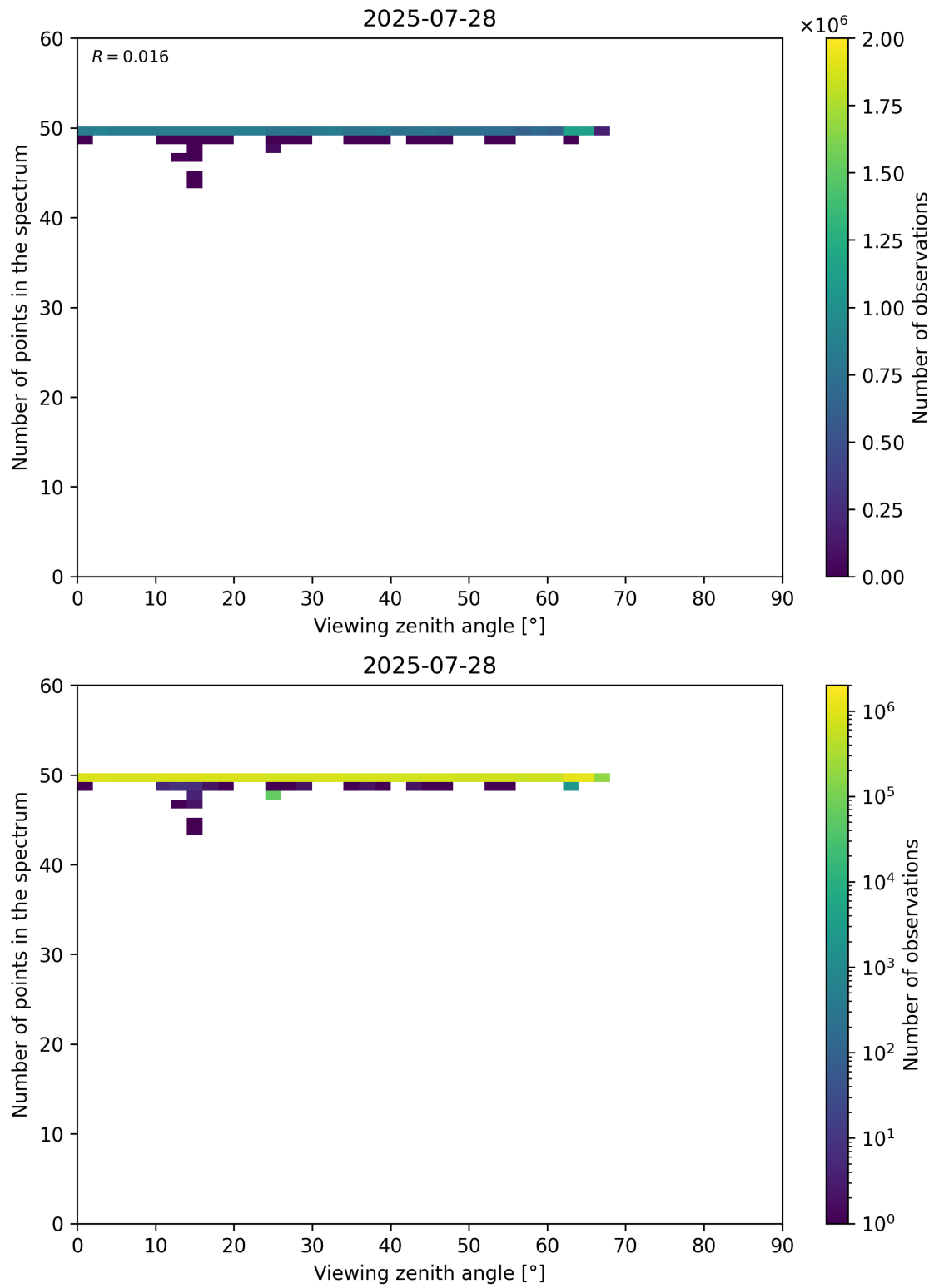


Figure 125: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

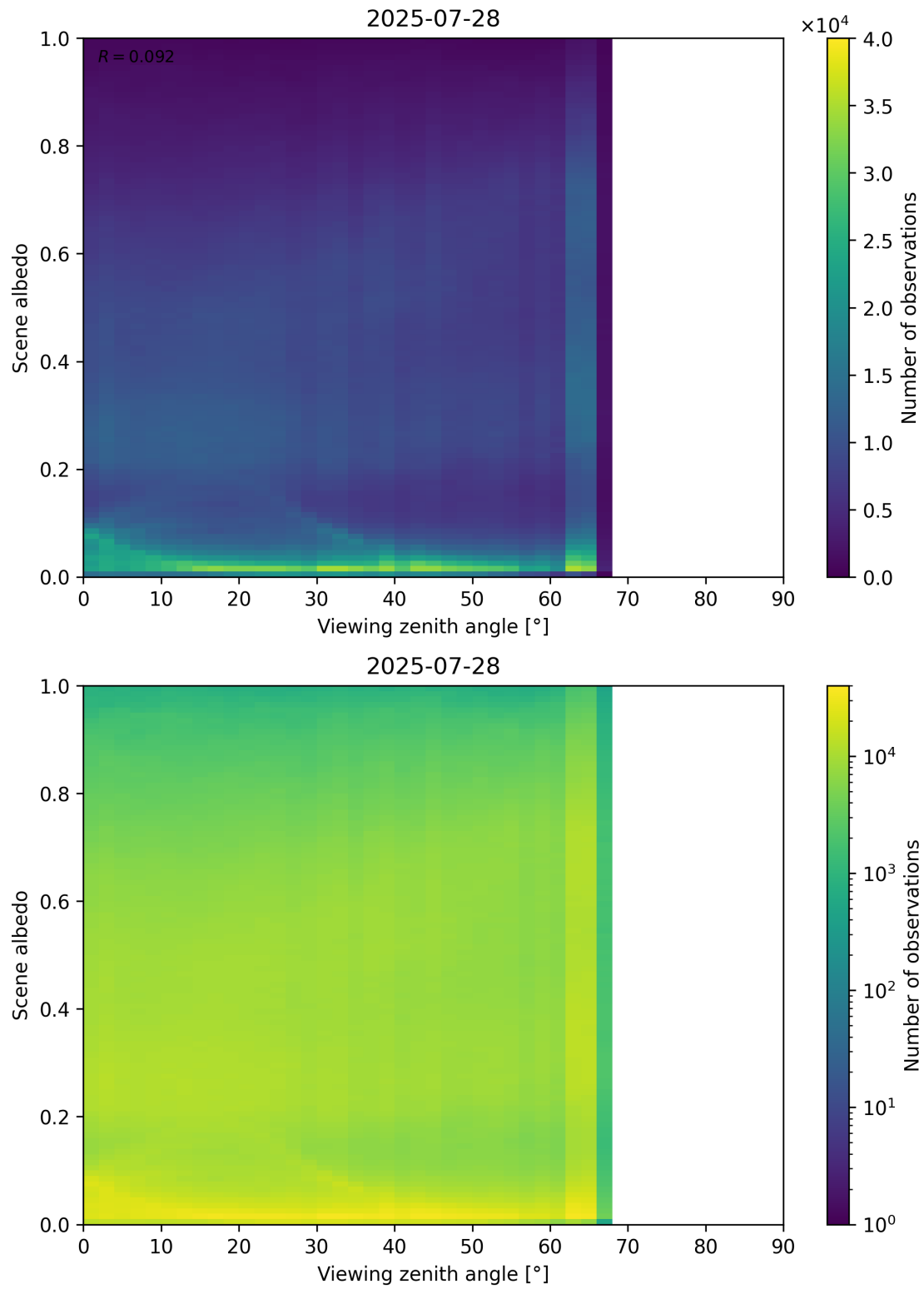


Figure 126: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

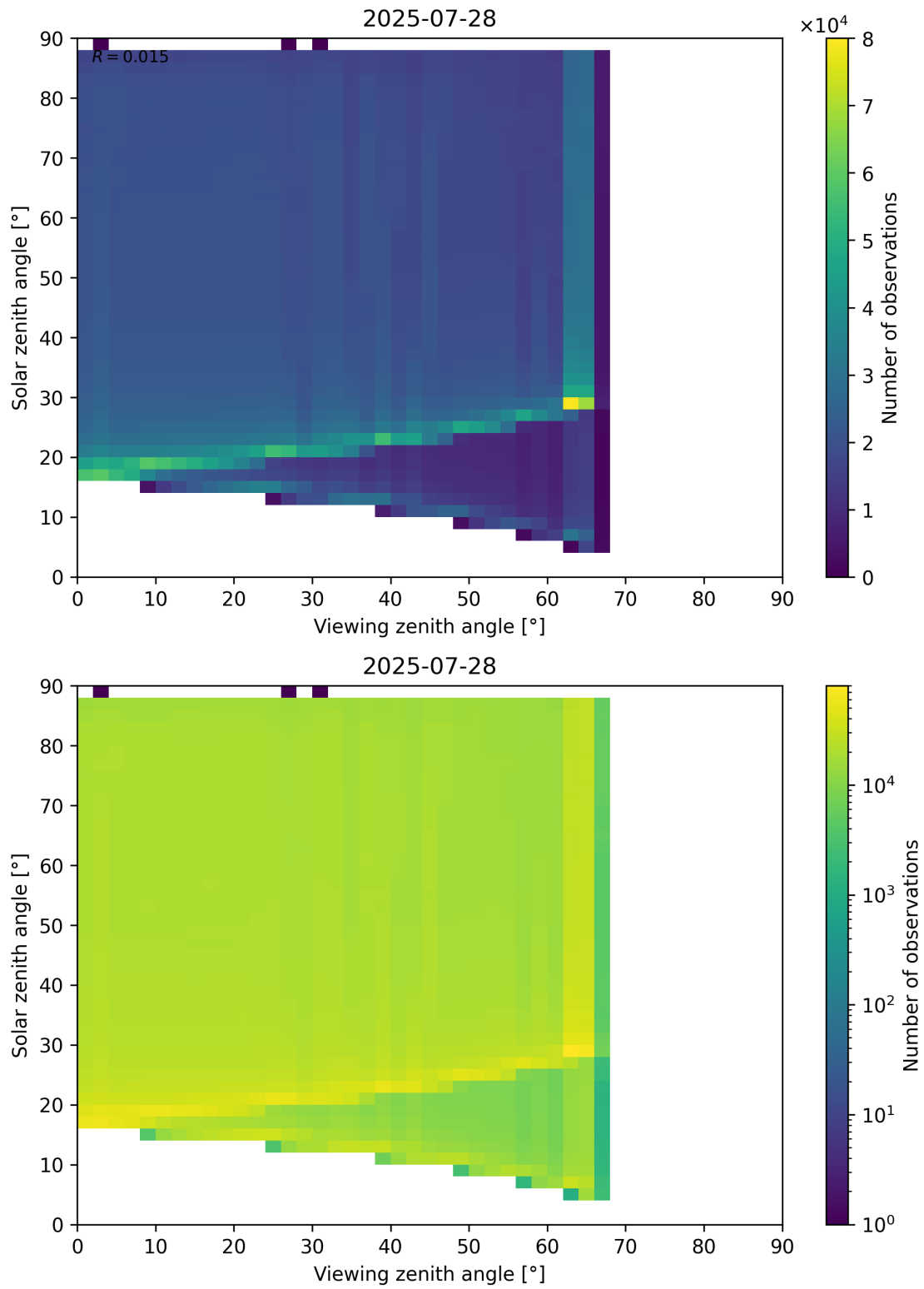


Figure 127: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Solar zenith angle” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

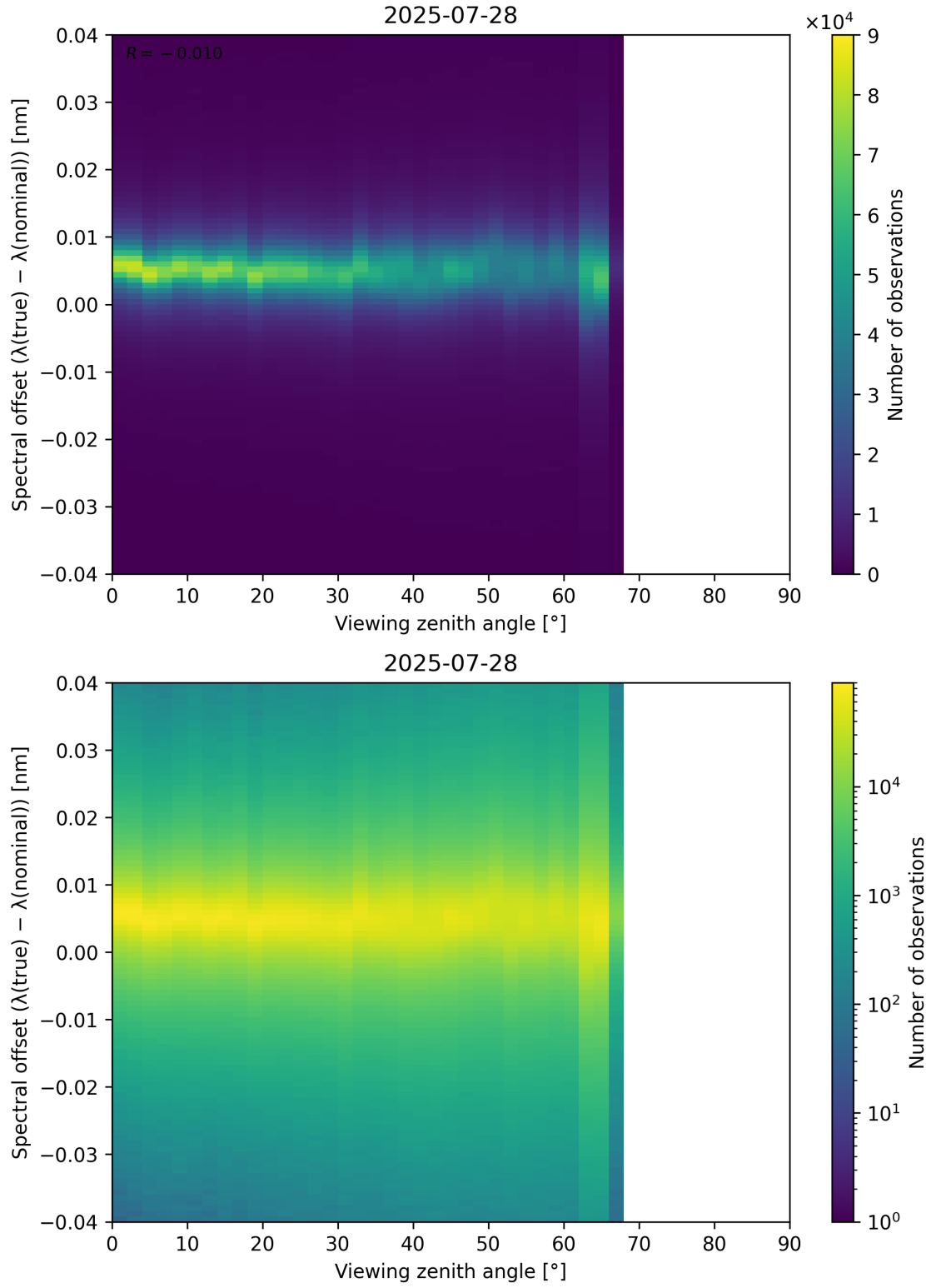


Figure 128: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-07-27 to 2025-07-29.

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Maarten Sneep (maarten.sneep@knmi.nl).