

PyCAMA report generated by tropl2-proc

tropl2-proc

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1 Short Introduction

1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighed* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with N the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance $V(x)$, or rather the standard deviation $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$.

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median m is the value of parameter x for which half of the observations of x is smaller than m :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with $f(x)$ the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of 1/2 in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the $\mu \pm \sigma$ values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable $x_{(k)}$ with another $x_{(l)}$, we calculate the covariance matrix C_{kl} .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix R_{kl} , a matrix of Pearson's r coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements, $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$ and obviously $R_{kk} = 1$.

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	0.976 ± 0.089	24755207	0.995	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	791 ± 198	24755207	1.015×10^3	283	856	130	1.060×10^3
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	3.33 ± 12.38	24755207	0.750	1.68	0.758	8.545×10^{-4}	1.369×10^3
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.374 ± 0.345	24755207	0.996	0.593	0.253	0.0	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.341 \pm 6.893) \times 10^{-4}$	24755207	2.500×10^{-4}	6.065×10^{-5}	7.158×10^{-5}	5.628×10^{-9}	0.330
scene albedo [1]	0.375 ± 0.292	24755207	1.500×10^{-2}	0.486	0.326	-8.273×10^{-3}	4.13
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.414 \pm 8.339) \times 10^{-5}$	24755207	2.500×10^{-4}	5.077×10^{-5}	4.849×10^{-5}	1.063×10^{-5}	9.956×10^{-3}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	826 ± 176	24755207	1.016×10^3	238	886	130	1.059×10^3
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.18 ± 2.04	24755207	0.500	0.629	0.500	7.606×10^{-2}	61.5
chi square [1]	$(0.160 \pm 0.602) \times 10^5$	24755207	0.150	1.906×10^4	1.236×10^4	52.9	1.764×10^8
number of iterations [1]	3.19 ± 0.93	24755207	3.23	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.222 \pm 6.163) \times 10^{-9}$	24755207	7.500×10^{-10}	4.521×10^{-9}	1.085×10^{-9}	-1.785×10^{-6}	1.801×10^{-6}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.672 \pm 0.688) \times 10^{-9}$	24755207	8.500×10^{-10}	9.834×10^{-10}	1.563×10^{-9}	4.335×10^{-10}	5.823×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.618 \pm 1.137) \times 10^5$	24755207	750	5.578×10^4	2.137×10^4	104	4.803×10^6
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	24755207	5.95	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	24755207	49.7	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(5.295 \pm 9.163) \times 10^{-3}$	24755207	5.200×10^{-3}	6.358×10^{-3}	5.367×10^{-3}	-0.163	0.155

Table 2: Percentile ranges

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	0.500	0.900	0.900	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	252	391	482	562	666	949	977	996	1.011×10^3	1.020×10^3
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	0.215	0.258	0.292	0.331	0.396	2.08	3.63	6.14	12.1	45.8
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.0	7.534×10^{-3}	1.730×10^{-2}	3.194×10^{-2}	6.317×10^{-2}	0.656	0.840	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	2.028×10^{-5}	2.318×10^{-5}	2.576×10^{-5}	2.959×10^{-5}	3.935×10^{-5}	1.000×10^{-4}	1.281×10^{-4}	1.908×10^{-4}	4.049×10^{-4}	1.154×10^{-3}
scene albedo [1]	6.882×10^{-3}	1.633×10^{-2}	2.890×10^{-2}	5.045×10^{-2}	0.107	0.592	0.705	0.795	0.893	1.07
scene albedo precision [1]	1.333×10^{-5}	1.558×10^{-5}	1.882×10^{-5}	2.358×10^{-5}	3.115×10^{-5}	8.192×10^{-5}	1.111×10^{-4}	1.503×10^{-4}	2.253×10^{-4}	4.464×10^{-4}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	334	459	546	624	726	964	986	1.001×10^3	1.012×10^3	1.020×10^3
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.218	0.254	0.283	0.311	0.355	0.984	1.67	2.72	4.62	10.2
chi square [1]	232	497	979	1.910×10^3	4.076×10^3	2.314×10^4	2.908×10^4	3.468×10^4	4.219×10^4	5.957×10^4
number of iterations [1]	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	6.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	-1.558×10^{-8}	-7.030×10^{-9}	-3.906×10^{-9}	-2.245×10^{-9}	-9.254×10^{-10}	3.596×10^{-9}	5.199×10^{-9}	6.865×10^{-9}	9.505×10^{-9}	1.619×10^{-8}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	7.286×10^{-10}	8.130×10^{-10}	8.788×10^{-10}	9.625×10^{-10}	1.108×10^{-9}	2.091×10^{-9}	2.344×10^{-9}	2.656×10^{-9}	2.945×10^{-9}	3.610×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	364	865	1.688×10^3	2.974×10^3	5.789×10^3	6.157×10^4	1.029×10^5	1.609×10^5	2.784×10^5	5.916×10^5
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	-2.439×10^{-2}	-8.568×10^{-3}	-3.077×10^{-3}	-1.716×10^{-4}	2.154×10^{-3}	8.512×10^{-3}	1.077×10^{-2}	1.362×10^{-2}	1.897×10^{-2}	3.415×10^{-2}

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.979 ± 0.072	14147945	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	789 ± 200	14147945	288	849	130	1.060×10^3	665	952
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	2.93 ± 10.98	14147945	1.56	0.747	8.545×10^{-4}	1.363×10^3	0.385	1.95
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.374 ± 0.338	14147945	0.575	0.253	0.0	1.000	7.437×10^{-2}	0.649
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.252 \pm 3.849) \times 10^{-4}$	14147945	6.255×10^{-5}	7.683×10^{-5}	9.145×10^{-7}	0.301	4.315×10^{-5}	1.057×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.390 ± 0.275	14147945	0.437	0.359	-8.273×10^{-3}	4.05	0.155	0.592
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.066 \pm 7.761) \times 10^{-5}$	14147945	4.501×10^{-5}	4.827×10^{-5}	1.063×10^{-5}	9.956×10^{-3}	3.270×10^{-5}	7.771×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	828 ± 177	14147945	238	888	130	1.059×10^3	729	967
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.00 ± 1.85	14147945	0.473	0.467	0.101	61.5	0.333	0.807
chi square [1]	$(0.173 \pm 0.751) \times 10^5$	14147945	1.937×10^4	1.405×10^4	52.9	1.764×10^8	5.505×10^3	2.488×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.21 ± 0.90	14147945	1.000	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.130 \pm 7.009) \times 10^{-9}$	14147945	5.092×10^{-9}	1.012×10^{-9}	-1.785×10^{-6}	1.801×10^{-6}	-1.321×10^{-9}	3.771×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.785 \pm 0.717) \times 10^{-9}$	14147945	1.021×10^{-9}	1.694×10^{-9}	4.335×10^{-10}	5.823×10^{-9}	1.222×10^{-9}	2.242×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.851 \pm 1.337) \times 10^5$	14147945	7.665×10^4	3.666×10^4	105	4.803×10^6	1.401×10^4	9.066×10^4
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	14147945	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	14147945	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(5.548 \pm 8.361) \times 10^{-3}$	14147945	6.053×10^{-3}	5.535×10^{-3}	-0.163	9.558×10^{-2}	2.512×10^{-3}	8.565×10^{-3}

Table 4: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.972 ± 0.106	10607262	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	794 ± 196	10607262	276	863	130	1.042×10^3	669	945
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	3.87 ± 14.02	10607262	1.89	0.776	7.141×10^{-3}	1.369×10^3	0.408	2.30
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.374 ± 0.353	10607262	0.618	0.253	0.0	1.000	4.924×10^{-2}	0.667
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.459 \pm 9.545) \times 10^{-4}$	10607262	6.403×10^{-5}	6.433×10^{-5}	5.628×10^{-9}	0.330	3.597×10^{-5}	1.000×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.355 ± 0.312	10607262	0.525	0.271	-2.391×10^{-3}	4.13	6.673×10^{-2}	0.592
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.879 \pm 9.031) \times 10^{-5}$	10607262	5.918×10^{-5}	4.891×10^{-5}	1.105×10^{-5}	3.000×10^{-3}	2.924×10^{-5}	8.842×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	824 ± 176	10607262	239	885	130	1.042×10^3	720	959
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.41 ± 2.24	10607262	0.966	0.555	7.606×10^{-2}	52.2	0.386	1.35
chi square [1]	$(0.143 \pm 0.303) \times 10^5$	10607262	1.778×10^4	1.001×10^4	57.8	1.308×10^7	2.703×10^3	2.048×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.16 ± 0.97	10607262	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [mol s ⁻¹ m ⁻² nm ⁻¹ sr ⁻¹]	$(1.345 \pm 4.803) \times 10^{-9}$	10607262	3.921×10^{-9}	1.161×10^{-9}	-1.550×10^{-6}	1.593×10^{-6}	-5.151×10^{-10}	3.406×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [mol s ⁻¹ m ⁻² nm ⁻¹ sr ⁻¹]	$(1.520 \pm 0.617) \times 10^{-9}$	10607262	8.474×10^{-10}	1.417×10^{-9}	5.797×10^{-10}	5.806×10^{-9}	1.011×10^{-9}	1.858×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.306 \pm 0.680) \times 10^5$	10607262	2.392×10^4	8.209×10^3	104	1.632×10^6	2.458×10^3	2.638×10^4
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	10607262	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	10607262	0.0	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(4.957 \pm 10.124) \times 10^{-3}$	10607262	6.803×10^{-3}	5.123×10^{-3}	-0.102	0.155	1.628×10^{-3}	8.431×10^{-3}

Table 5: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.982 ± 0.058	17871760	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	800 ± 199	17871760	280	871	130	1.058×10^3	675	956
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	3.29 ± 12.63	17871760	1.56	0.733	7.141×10^{-3}	972	0.397	1.96
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.367 ± 0.334	17871760	0.576	0.260	0.0	1.000	6.051×10^{-2}	0.636
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.236 \pm 5.338) \times 10^{-4}$	17871760	6.872×10^{-5}	5.796×10^{-5}	9.124×10^{-9}	0.330	3.128×10^{-5}	1.000×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.333 ± 0.293	17871760	0.508	0.258	-8.273×10^{-3}	4.13	6.103×10^{-2}	0.569
scene albedo precision [1]	$(7.280 \pm 8.105) \times 10^{-5}$	17871760	6.069×10^{-5}	4.906×10^{-5}	1.063×10^{-5}	9.956×10^{-3}	2.571×10^{-5}	8.640×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	829 ± 181	17871760	243	894	130	1.059×10^3	728	971
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	1.46 ± 2.33	17871760	1.05	0.608	0.114	61.5	0.383	1.43
chi square [1]	$(0.134 \pm 0.237) \times 10^5$	17871760	1.738×10^4	8.807×10^3	52.9	1.308×10^7	2.408×10^3	1.979×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.05 ± 0.90	17871760	0.0	3.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	3.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(9.598 \pm 53.959) \times 10^{-10}$	17871760	3.947×10^{-9}	8.234×10^{-10}	-1.785×10^{-6}	1.690×10^{-6}	-9.314×10^{-10}	3.016×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.542 \pm 0.663) \times 10^{-9}$	17871760	8.784×10^{-10}	1.391×10^{-9}	4.335×10^{-10}	5.714×10^{-9}	1.008×10^{-9}	1.887×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.428 \pm 0.839) \times 10^5$	17871760	3.892×10^4	1.434×10^4	104	4.803×10^6	4.234×10^3	4.316×10^4
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	17871760	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	17871760	0.0	50.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(5.207 \pm 10.047) \times 10^{-3}$	17871760	6.949×10^{-3}	5.281×10^{-3}	-0.163	0.155	1.760×10^{-3}	8.710×10^{-3}

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	0.945 ± 0.159	4979041	0.0	1.000	0.350	1.000	1.000	1.000
cloud pressure crb [hPa]	762 ± 193	4979041	273	806	130	1.048×10^3	644	917
cloud pressure crb precision [hPa]	3.52 ± 11.89	4979041	2.05	0.865	8.545×10^{-4}	1.369×10^3	0.393	2.44
cloud fraction crb [1]	0.404 ± 0.380	4979041	0.731	0.235	0.0	1.000	6.707×10^{-2}	0.798
cloud fraction crb precision [1]	$(1.832 \pm 11.502) \times 10^{-4}$	4979041	3.694×10^{-5}	9.853×10^{-5}	5.628×10^{-9}	0.301	7.251×10^{-5}	1.095×10^{-4}
scene albedo [1]	0.502 ± 0.269	4979041	0.418	0.433	1.196×10^{-2}	3.87	0.279	0.696
scene albedo precision [1]	$(8.425 \pm 9.807) \times 10^{-5}$	4979041	3.829×10^{-5}	4.839×10^{-5}	1.279×10^{-5}	1.383×10^{-3}	3.828×10^{-5}	7.656×10^{-5}
apparent scene pressure [hPa]	810 ± 161	4979041	228	859	130	1.048×10^3	712	940
apparent scene pressure precision [hPa]	0.431 ± 0.178	4979041	0.193	0.394	7.606×10^{-2}	9.73	0.311	0.504
chi square [1]	$(0.231 \pm 1.156) \times 10^5$	4979041	1.789×10^4	1.933×10^4	147	1.764×10^8	1.205×10^4	2.994×10^4
number of iterations [1]	3.62 ± 0.93	4979041	1.000	4.00	1.000	14.0	3.00	4.00
fluorescence [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.771 \pm 7.799) \times 10^{-9}$	4979041	5.803×10^{-9}	2.107×10^{-9}	-1.550×10^{-6}	1.593×10^{-6}	-8.491×10^{-10}	4.954×10^{-9}
fluorescence precision [$\text{mol s}^{-1} \text{m}^{-2} \text{nm}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$]	$(1.998 \pm 0.626) \times 10^{-9}$	4979041	7.883×10^{-10}	1.913×10^{-9}	4.880×10^{-10}	5.806×10^{-9}	1.558×10^{-9}	2.346×10^{-9}
chi square fluorescence [1]	$(0.107 \pm 0.158) \times 10^6$	4979041	9.787×10^4	4.362×10^4	118	3.841×10^6	1.846×10^4	1.163×10^5
degrees of freedom fluorescence [1]	6.00 ± 0.00	4979041	0.0	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	50.0 ± 0.1	4979041	0.0	50.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(5.470 \pm 5.404) \times 10^{-3}$	4979041	4.756×10^{-3}	5.509×10^{-3}	-6.591×10^{-2}	6.947×10^{-2}	3.126×10^{-3}	7.882×10^{-3}

Table 7: Correlation matrix

Viewing zenith angle	Solar zenith angle	Latitude	Cloud pressure	Cloud fraction	Scene albedo	Apparent scene pressure	χ^2	Number of iterations	Fluorescence	χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval	Number of points in the spectrum	Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)
1.000	1.824×10^{-2}	-1.133×10^{-2}	-6.861×10^{-2}	0.119	0.112	-9.378×10^{-2}	9.768×10^{-3}	-2.240×10^{-2}	4.798×10^{-2}	7.586×10^{-3}	1.640×10^{-2}	-7.244×10^{-3}
1.824×10^{-2}	1.000	-2.386×10^{-2}	-0.226	0.408	0.453	-0.202	8.116×10^{-3}	0.198	0.192	-0.359	3.960×10^{-3}	-2.937×10^{-2}
-1.133×10^{-2}	-2.386×10^{-2}	1.000	5.955×10^{-2}	-1.763×10^{-2}	3.925×10^{-2}	0.103	1.547×10^{-2}	6.990×10^{-3}	8.815×10^{-3}	0.124	1.084×10^{-3}	2.443×10^{-2}
-6.861×10^{-2}	-0.226	5.955×10^{-2}	1.000	-0.407	-0.459	0.898	-1.858×10^{-2}	-0.391	-0.255	0.176	-5.332×10^{-3}	2.833×10^{-2}
0.119	0.408	-1.763×10^{-2}	-0.407	1.000	0.919	-0.576	0.116	-1.664×10^{-2}	0.314	4.699×10^{-2}	1.615×10^{-3}	-1.648×10^{-2}
0.112	0.453	3.925×10^{-2}	-0.459	0.919	1.000	-0.545	0.140	0.203	0.313	0.140	3.526×10^{-3}	-1.139×10^{-2}
-9.378×10^{-2}	-0.202	0.103	0.898	-0.576	-0.545	1.000	-1.292×10^{-2}	-0.185	-0.281	0.188	-3.768×10^{-3}	3.019×10^{-2}
9.768×10^{-3}	8.116×10^{-3}	1.547×10^{-2}	-1.858×10^{-2}	0.116	0.140	-1.292×10^{-2}	1.000	5.798×10^{-2}	1.818×10^{-2}	0.122	1.025×10^{-3}	-4.025×10^{-3}
-2.240×10^{-2}	0.198	6.990×10^{-3}	-0.391	-1.664×10^{-2}	0.203	-0.185	5.798×10^{-2}	1.000	0.104	-5.443×10^{-2}	4.782×10^{-3}	-1.538×10^{-3}
4.798×10^{-2}	0.192	8.815×10^{-3}	-0.255	0.314	0.313	-0.281	1.818×10^{-2}	0.104	1.000	-0.237	4.075×10^{-3}	7.175×10^{-2}
7.586×10^{-3}	-0.359	0.124	0.176	4.699×10^{-2}	0.140	0.188	0.122	-5.443×10^{-2}	-0.237	1.000	-2.121×10^{-3}	4.525×10^{-2}
1.640×10^{-2}	3.960×10^{-3}	1.084×10^{-3}	-5.332×10^{-3}	1.615×10^{-3}	3.526×10^{-3}	-3.768×10^{-3}	1.025×10^{-3}	4.782×10^{-3}	4.075×10^{-3}	-2.121×10^{-3}	1.000	-1.025×10^{-3}
-7.244×10^{-3}	-2.937×10^{-2}	2.443×10^{-2}	2.833×10^{-2}	-1.648×10^{-2}	-1.139×10^{-2}	3.019×10^{-2}	-4.025×10^{-3}	-1.538×10^{-3}	7.175×10^{-2}	4.525×10^{-2}	-1.025×10^{-3}	1.000

Table 8: Covariance matrix

Viewing zenith angle	Solar zenith angle	Latitude	Cloud pressure	Cloud fraction	Scene albedo	Apparent scene pressure	χ^2	Number of iterations	Fluorescence	χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval	Number of points in the spectrum	Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)
383	7.35	-10.5	-266	0.800	0.642	-323	1.150×10^4	-0.407	5.786×10^{-9}	1.688×10^4	3.065×10^{-2}	-1.299×10^{-3}
7.35	423	-23.2	-921	2.89	2.72	-734	1.005×10^4	3.78	2.429×10^{-8}	-8.388×10^5	7.783×10^{-3}	-5.538×10^{-3}
-10.5	-23.2	2.240×10^3	559	-0.288	0.543	858	4.406×10^4	0.308	2.571×10^{-9}	6.671×10^5	4.902×10^{-3}	1.059×10^{-2}
-266	-921	559	3.938×10^4	-27.8	-26.6	3.139×10^4	-2.219×10^5	-72.1	-3.118×10^{-7}	3.969×10^6	-0.101	5.152×10^{-2}
0.800	2.89	-0.288	-27.8	0.119	9.243×10^{-2}	-35.0	2.413×10^3	-5.328×10^{-3}	6.671×10^{-10}	1.841×10^3	5.314×10^{-5}	-5.202×10^{-5}
0.642	2.72	0.543	-26.6	9.243×10^{-2}	8.529×10^{-2}	-28.1	2.461×10^3	5.498×10^{-2}	5.633×10^{-10}	4.659×10^3	9.835×10^{-5}	-3.048×10^{-5}
-323	-734	858	3.139×10^4	-35.0	-28.1	3.105×10^4	-1.370×10^5	-30.3	-3.050×10^{-7}	3.775×10^6	-6.342×10^{-2}	4.875×10^{-2}
1.150×10^4	1.005×10^4	4.406×10^4	-2.219×10^5	2.413×10^3	2.461×10^3	-1.370×10^5	3.621×10^9	3.243×10^3	6.740×10^{-6}	8.355×10^8	5.89	-2.22
-0.407	3.78	0.308	-72.1	-5.328×10^{-3}	5.498×10^{-2}	-30.3	3.243×10^3	0.864	5.965×10^{-10}	-5.752×10^3	4.245×10^{-4}	-1.310×10^{-5}
5.786×10^{-9}	2.429×10^{-8}	2.571×10^{-9}	-3.118×10^{-7}	6.671×10^{-10}	5.633×10^{-10}	-3.050×10^{-7}	6.740×10^{-6}	5.965×10^{-10}	3.798×10^{-17}	-1.658×10^{-4}	2.399×10^{-12}	4.051×10^{-12}
1.688×10^4	-8.388×10^5	6.671×10^5	3.969×10^6	1.841×10^3	4.659×10^3	3.775×10^6	8.355×10^8	-5.752×10^3	-1.658×10^{-4}	1.292×10^{10}	-23.0	47.1
3.065×10^{-2}	7.783×10^{-3}	4.902×10^{-3}	-0.101	5.314×10^{-5}	9.835×10^{-5}	-6.342×10^{-2}	5.89	4.245×10^{-4}	2.399×10^{-12}	-23.0	9.123×10^{-3}	-8.973×10^{-7}
-1.299×10^{-3}	-5.538×10^{-3}	1.059×10^{-2}	5.152×10^{-2}	-5.202×10^{-5}	-3.048×10^{-5}	4.875×10^{-2}	-2.22	-1.310×10^{-5}	4.051×10^{-12}	47.1	-8.973×10^{-7}	8.396×10^{-5}

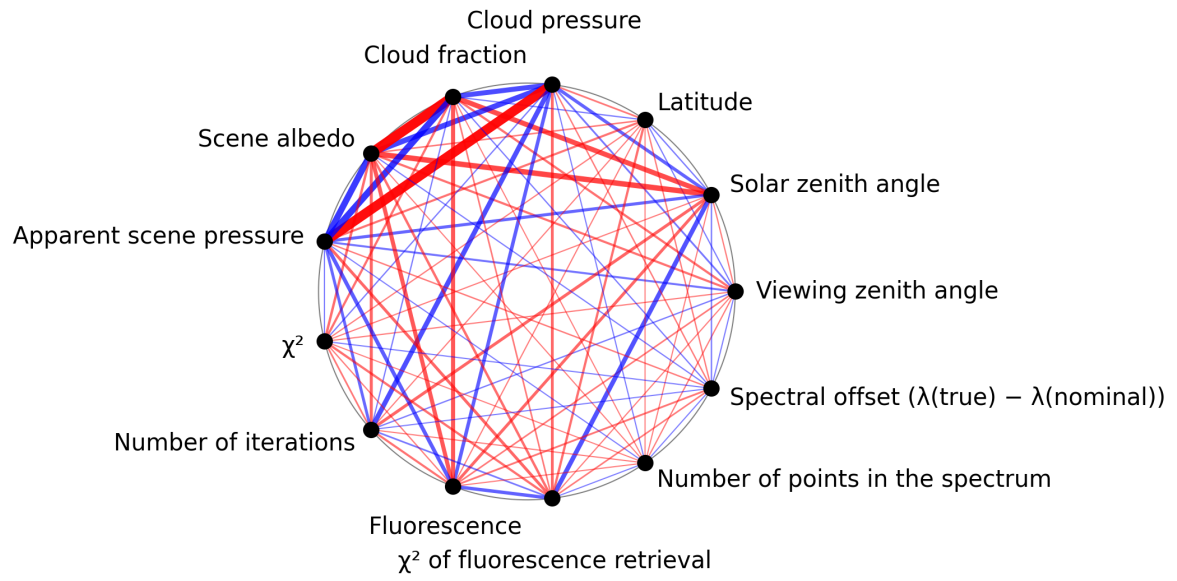


Figure 1: Map of correlation graph for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

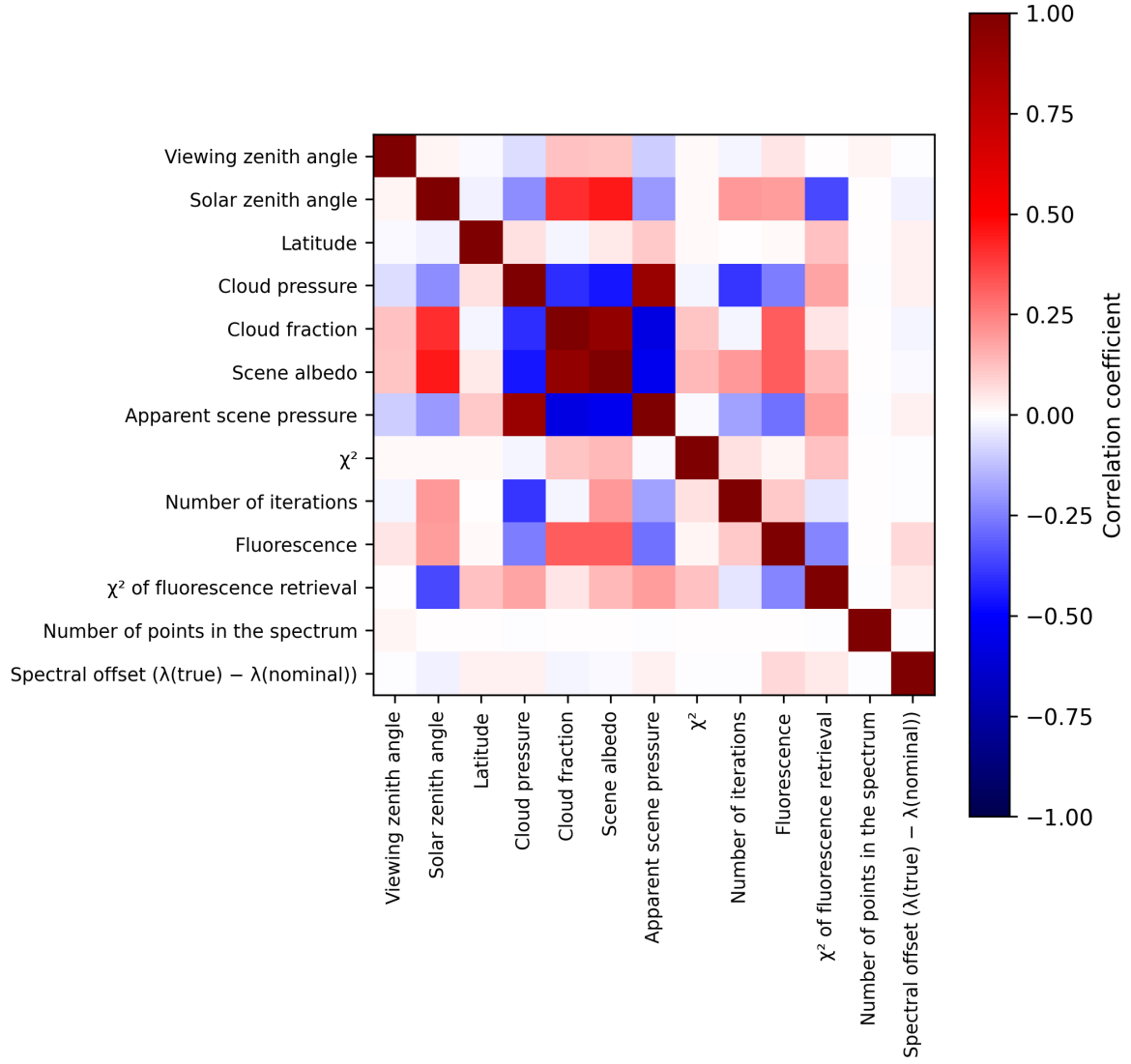


Figure 2: Map of correlation matrix for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

3 Granule outlines

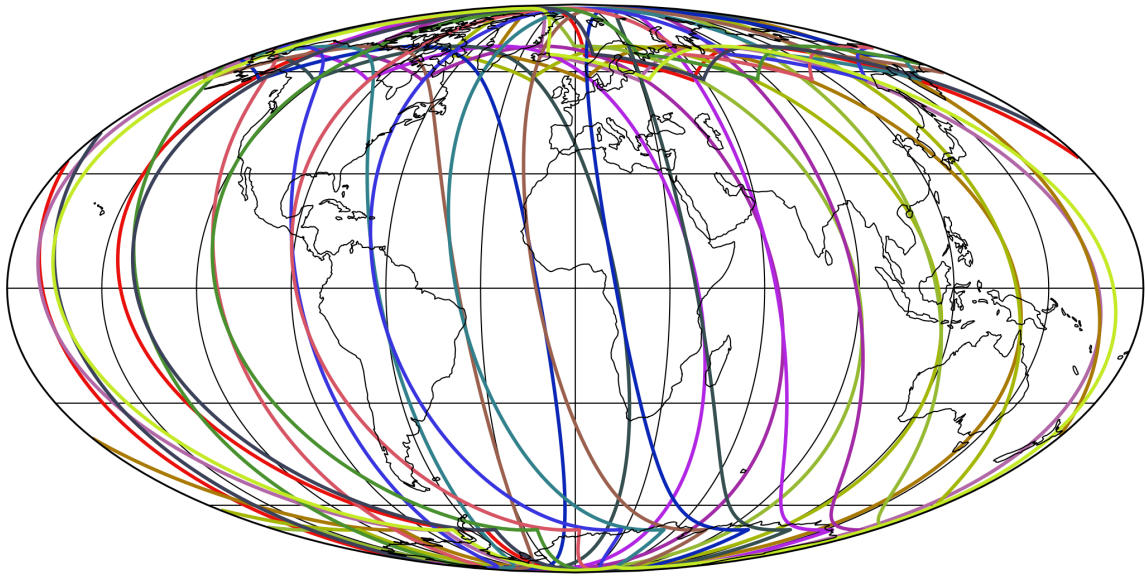


Figure 3: Outline of the granules.

4 Input data monitoring

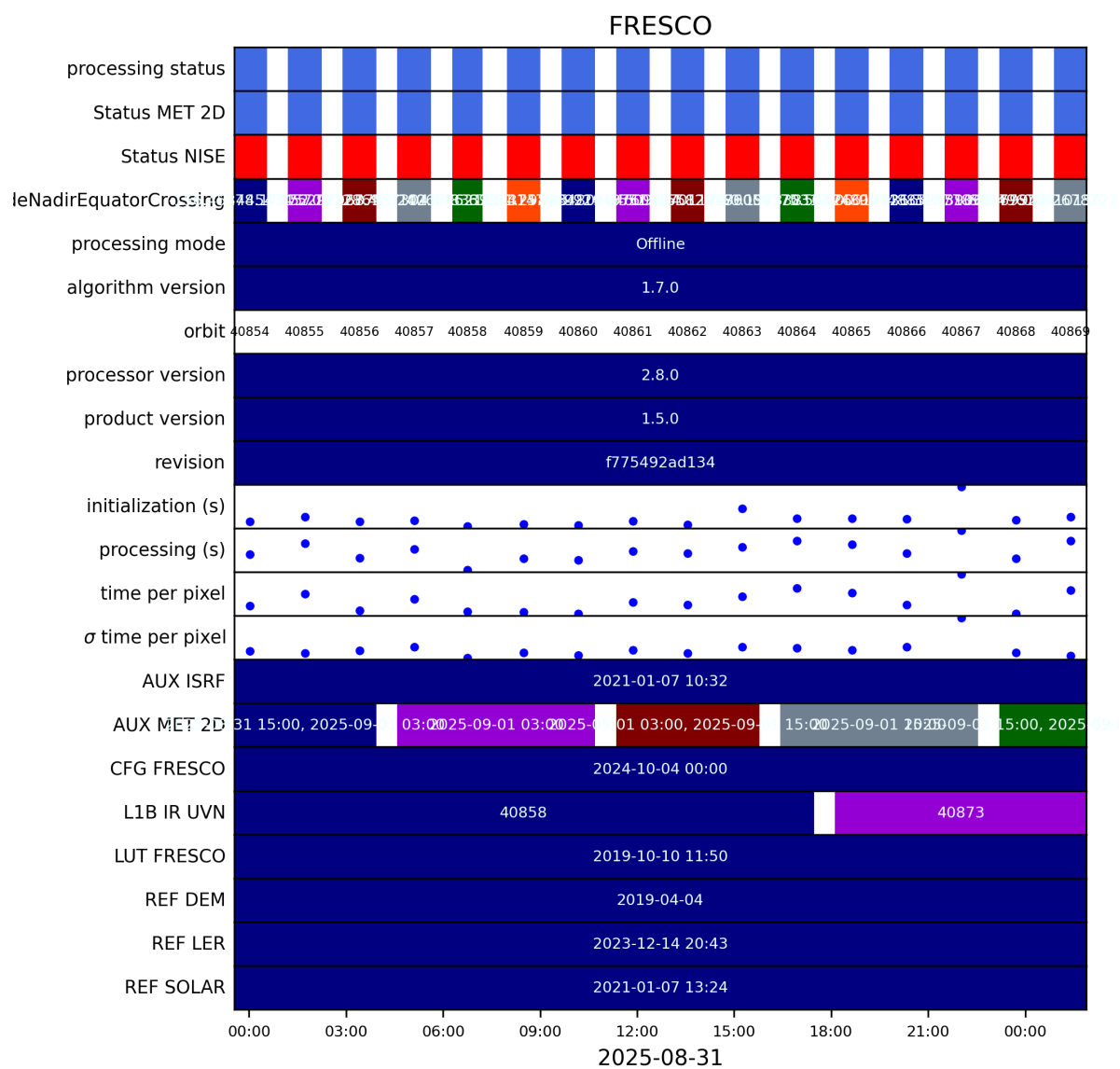


Figure 4: Input data per granule

5 Warnings and errors

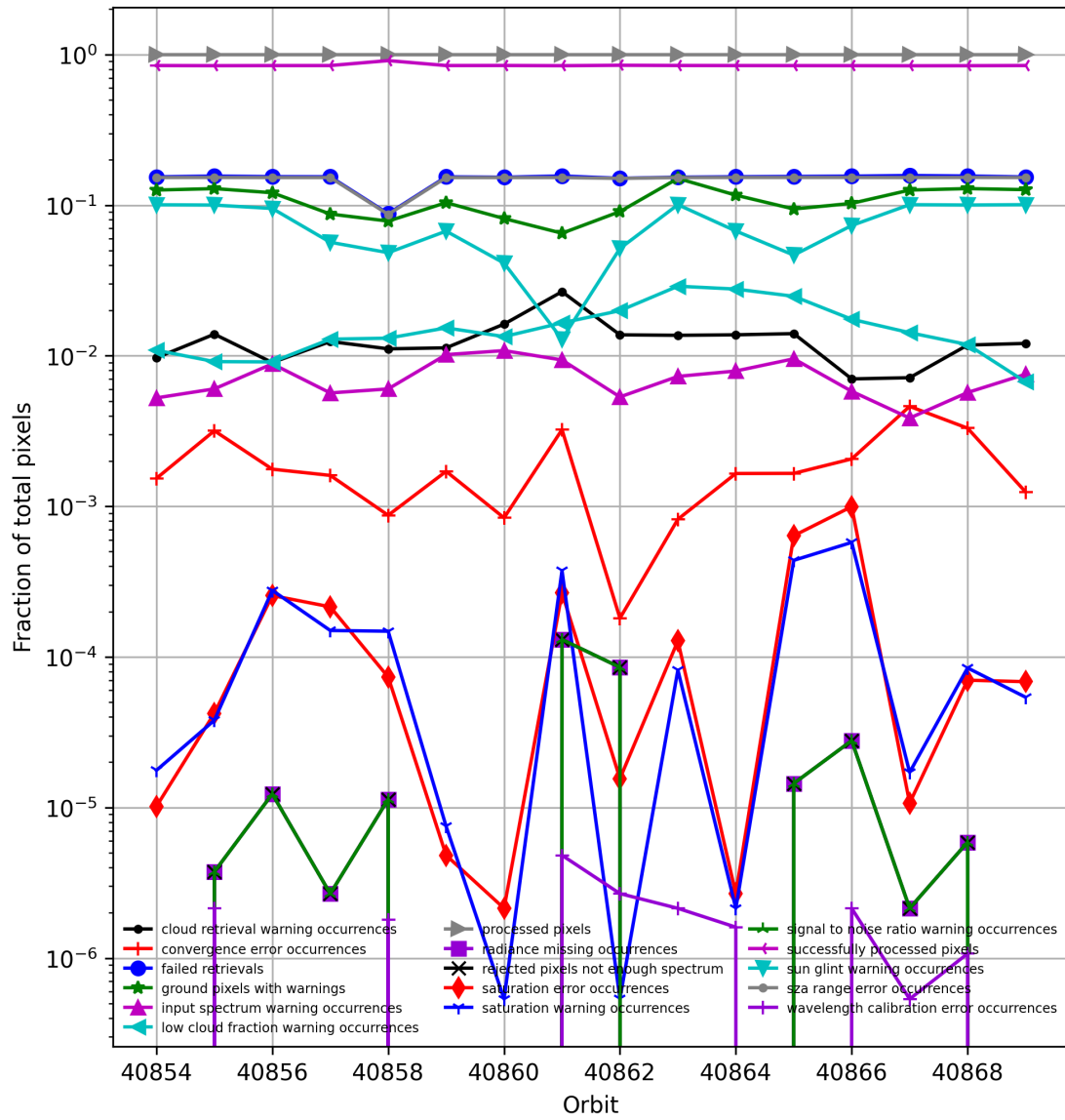


Figure 5: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

6 World maps

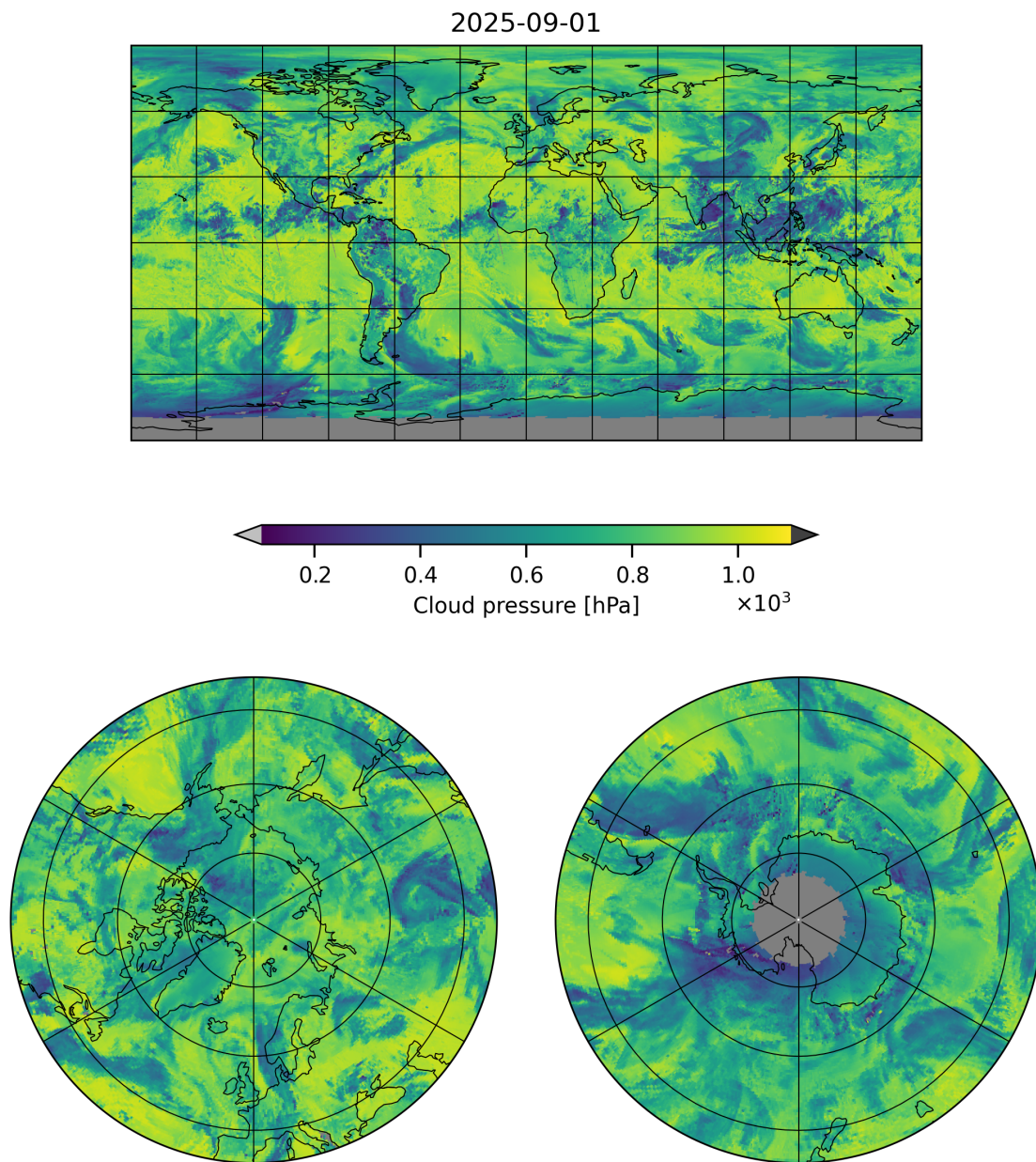


Figure 6: Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

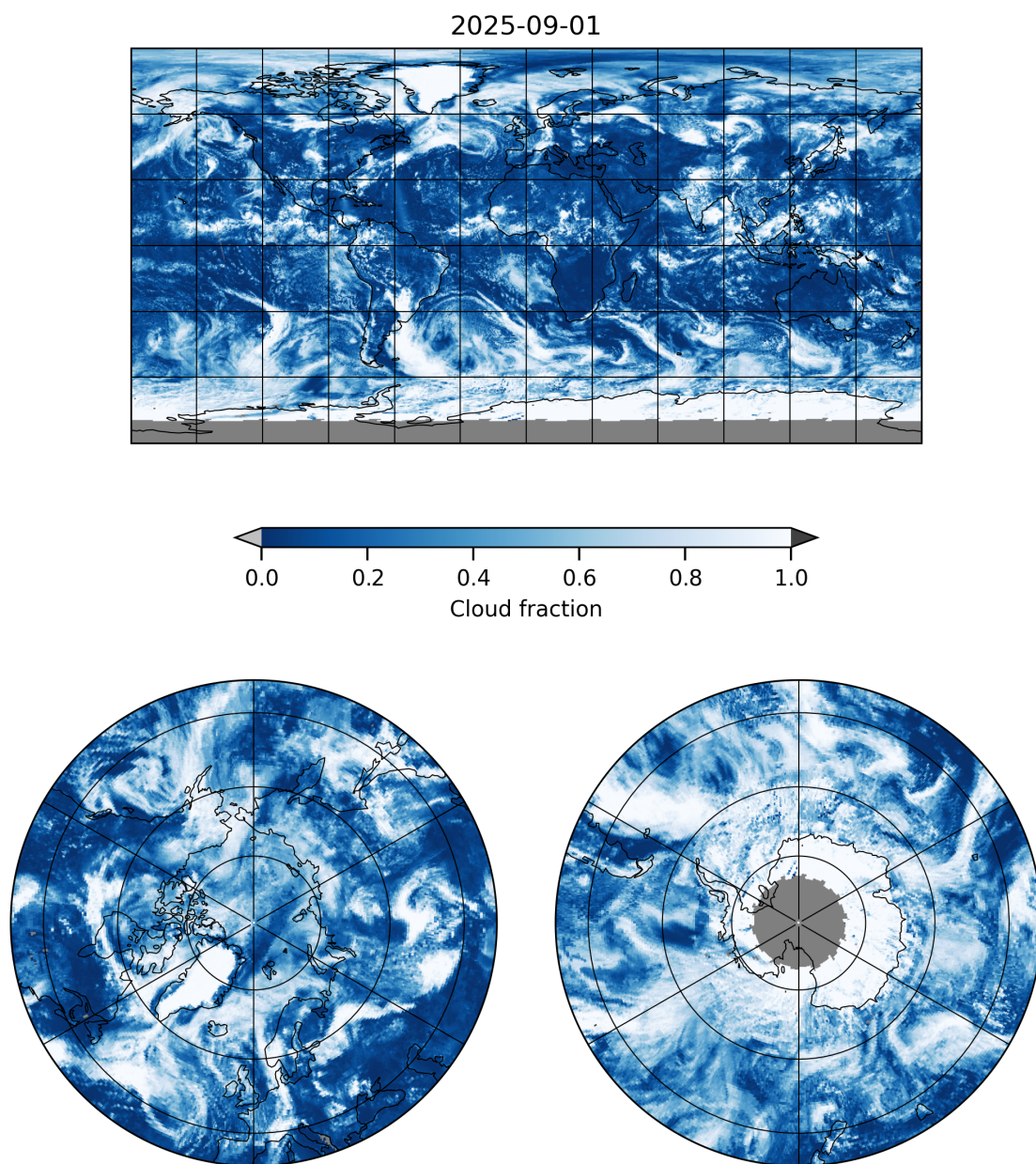


Figure 7: Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

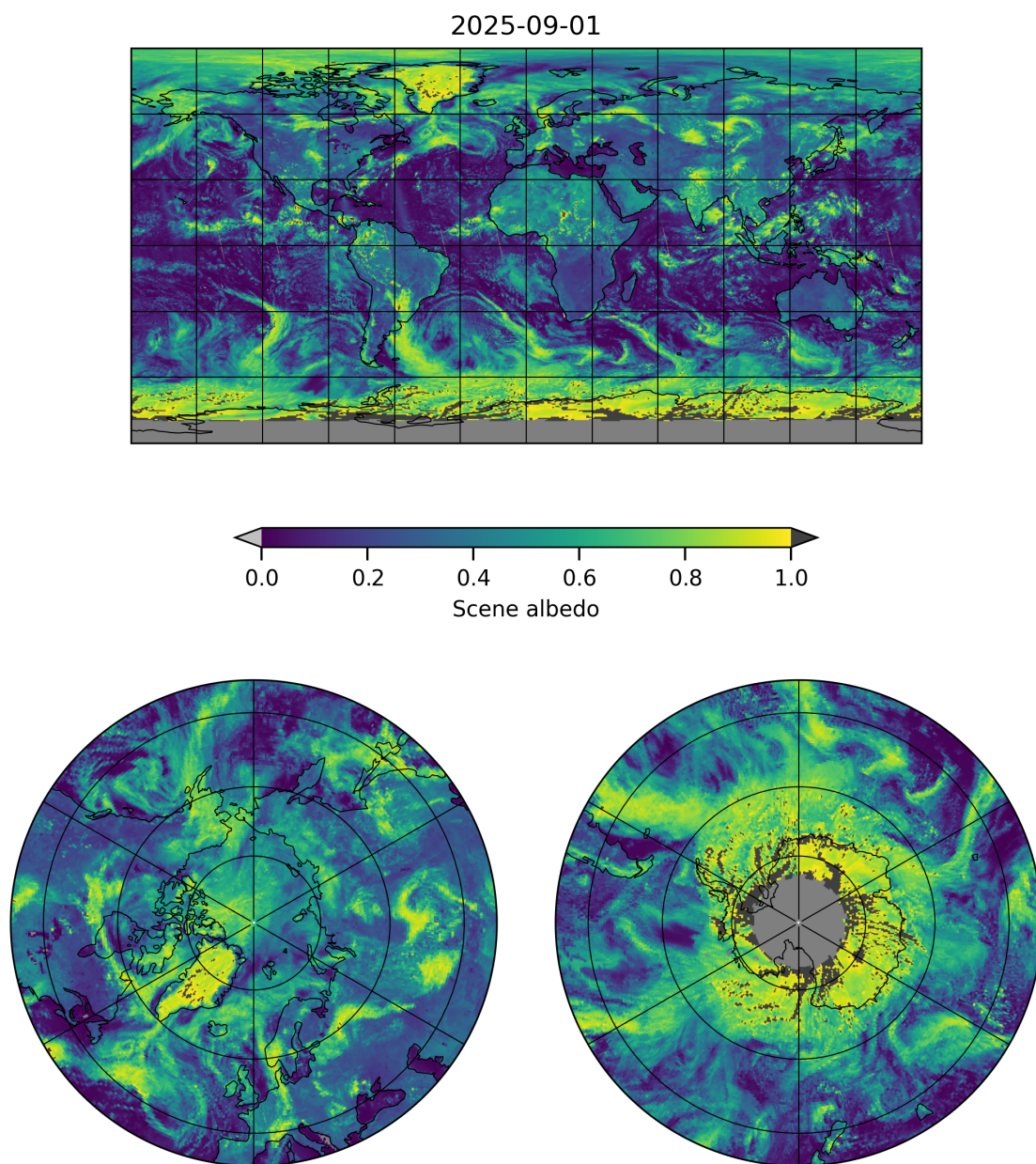


Figure 8: Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

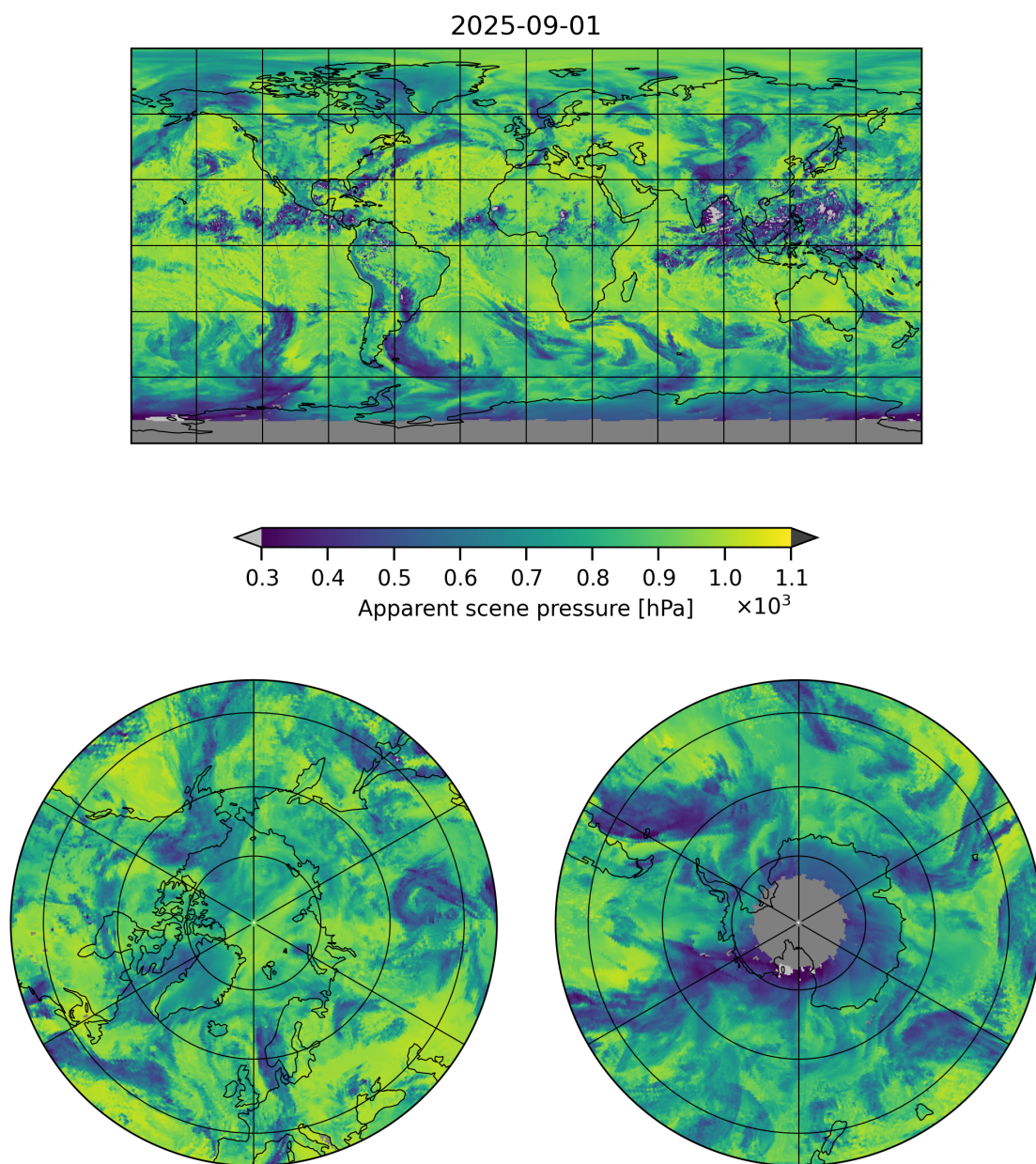


Figure 9: Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

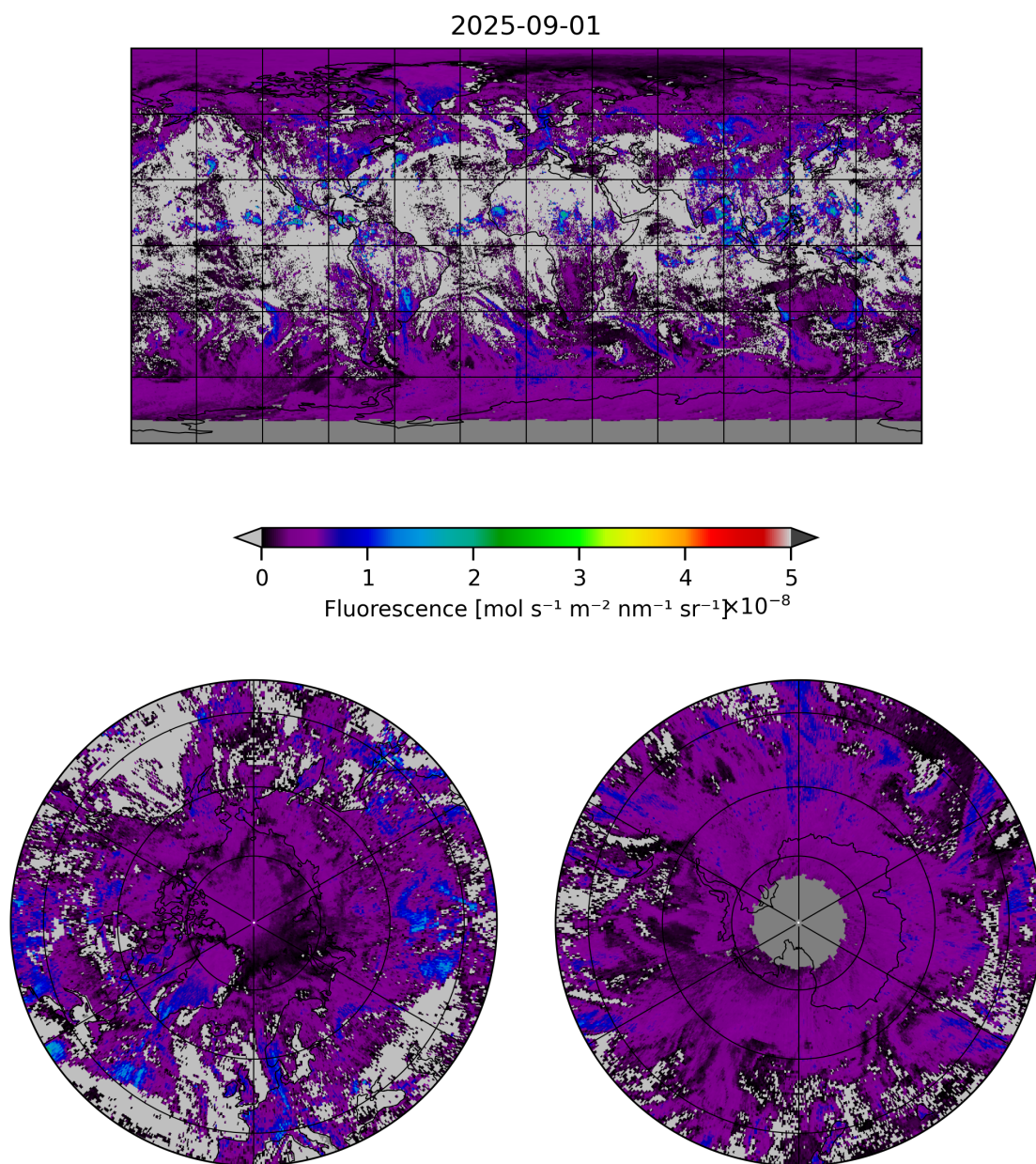


Figure 10: Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

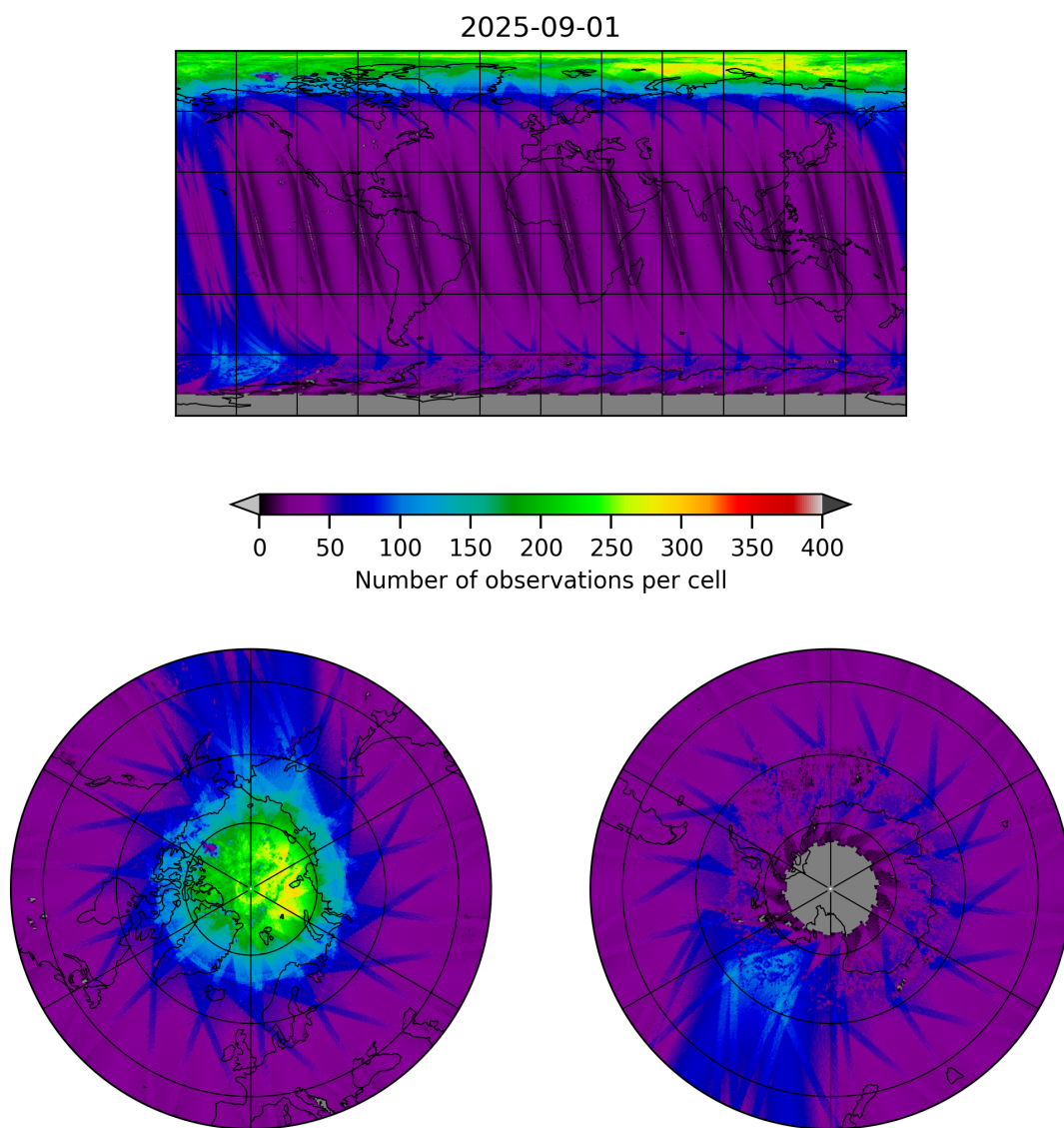


Figure 11: Map of the number of observations for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

7 Zonal average

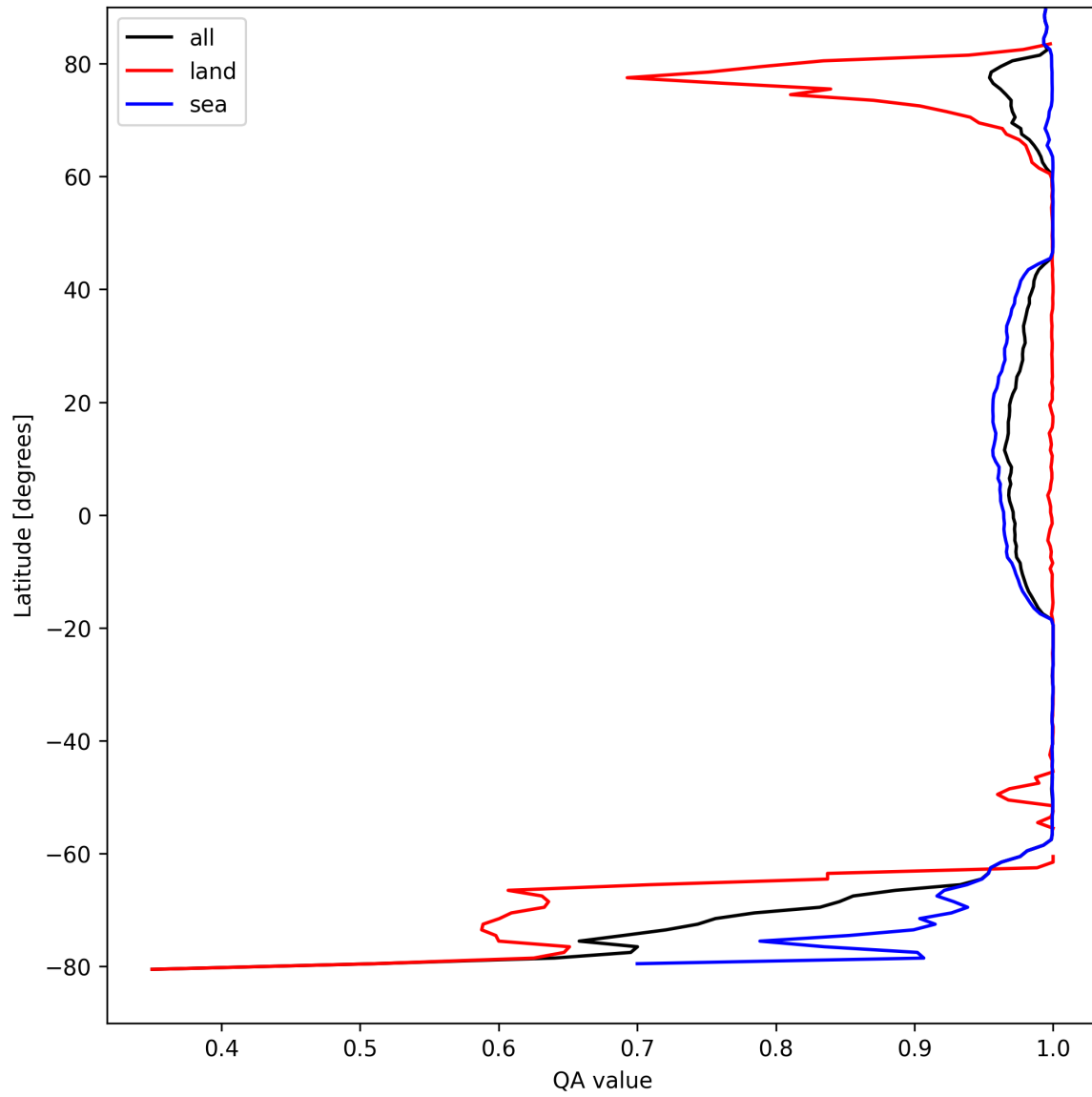


Figure 12: Zonal average of "QA value" for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

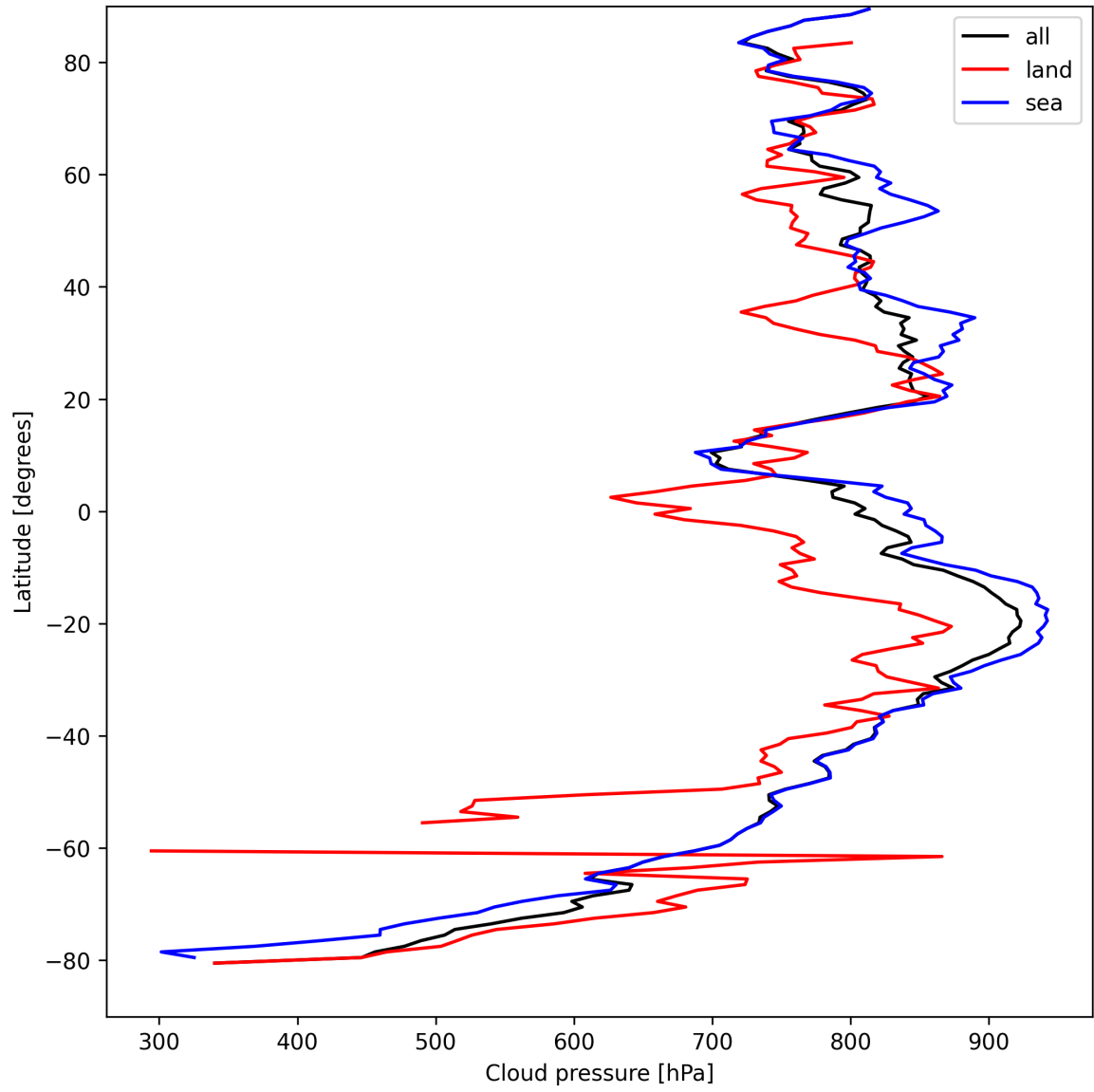


Figure 13: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

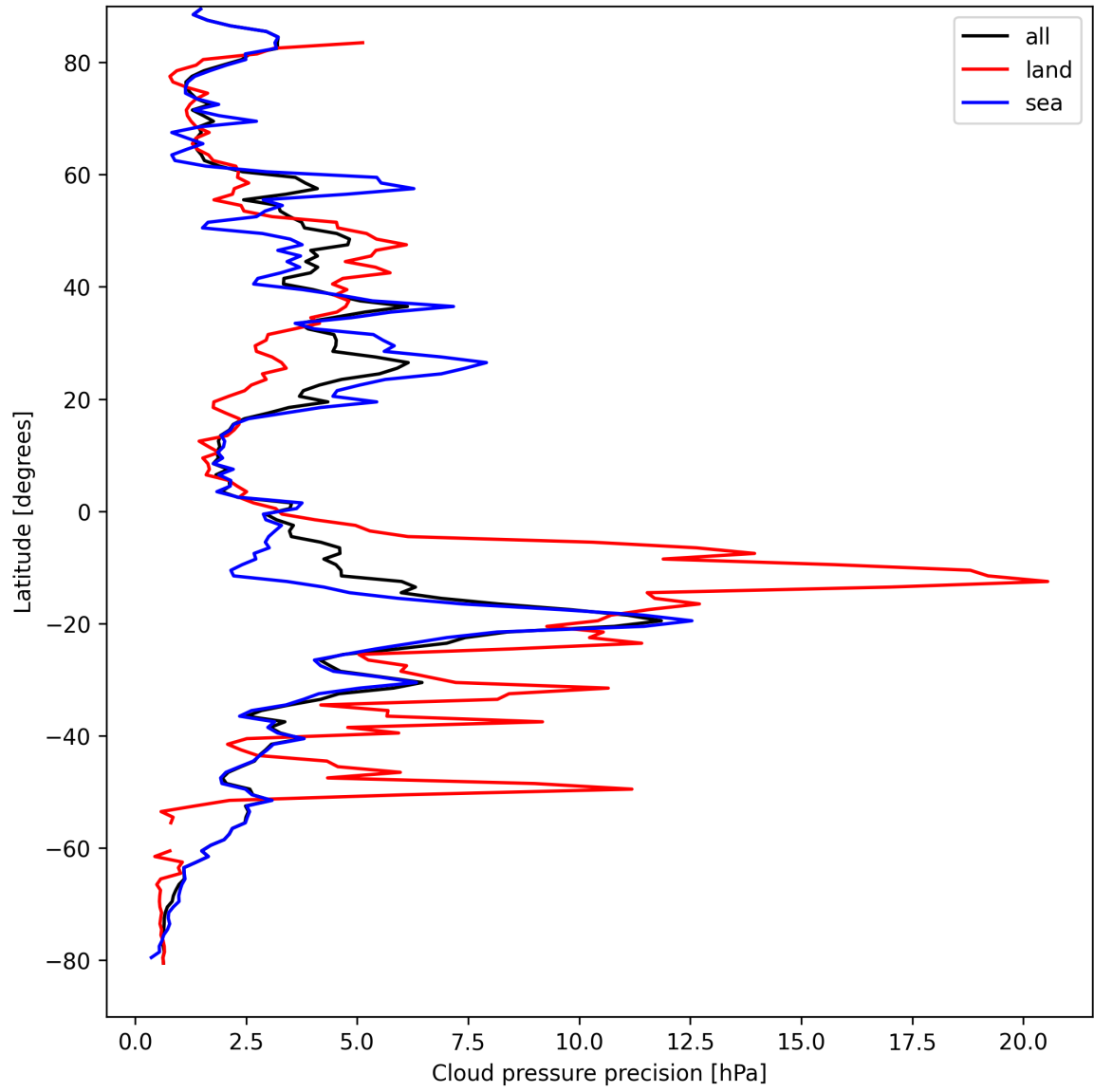


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

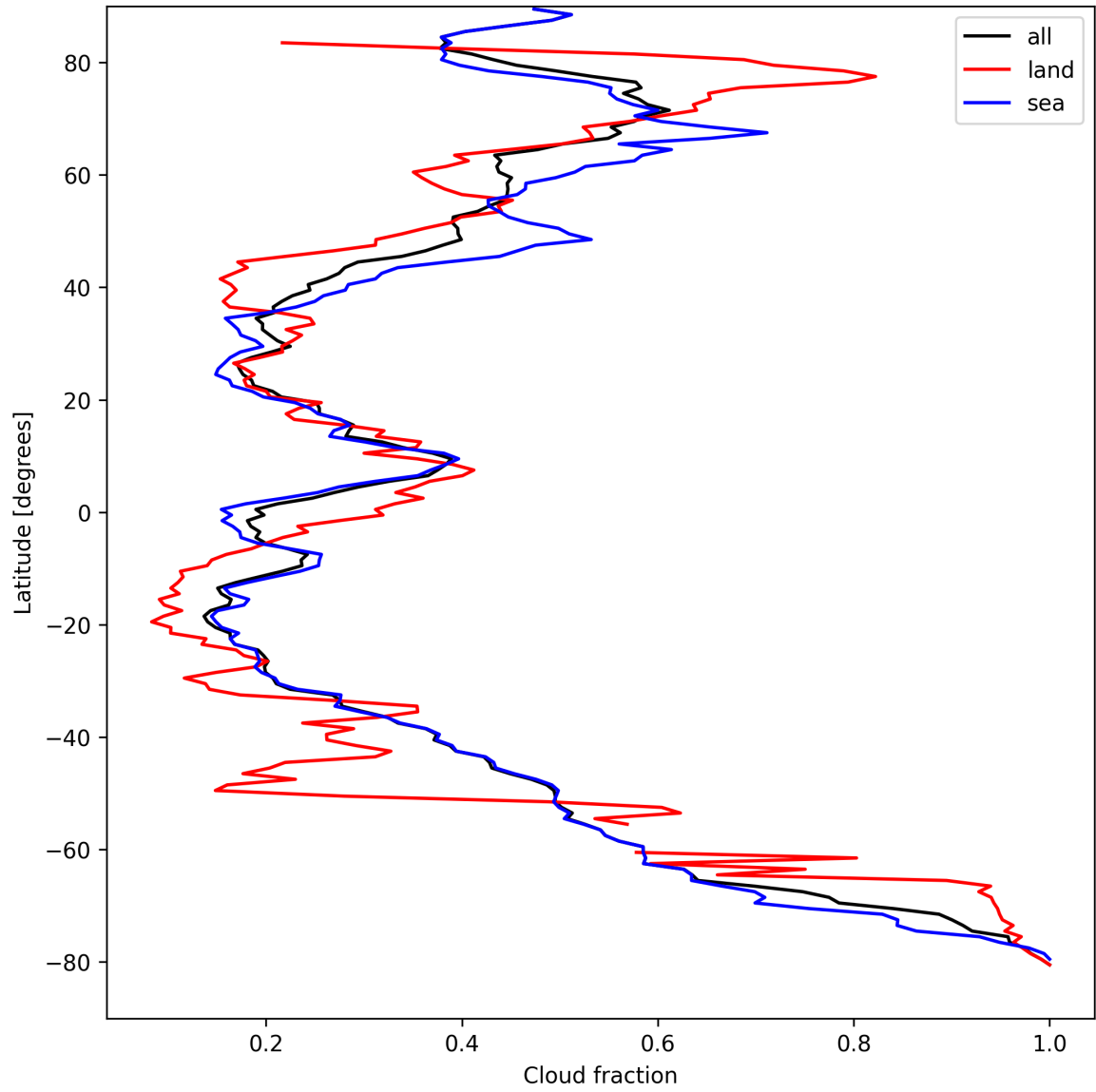


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

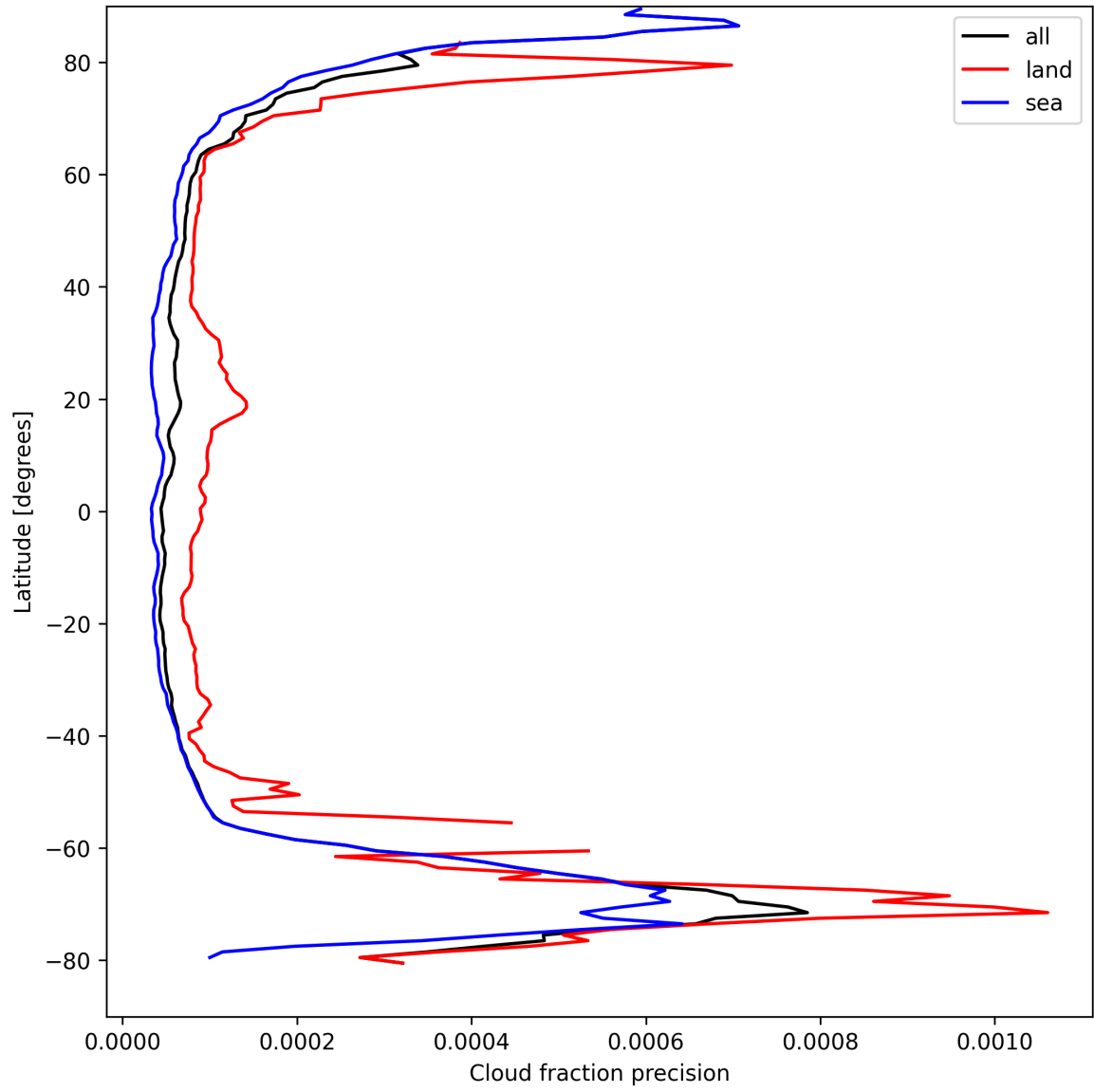


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

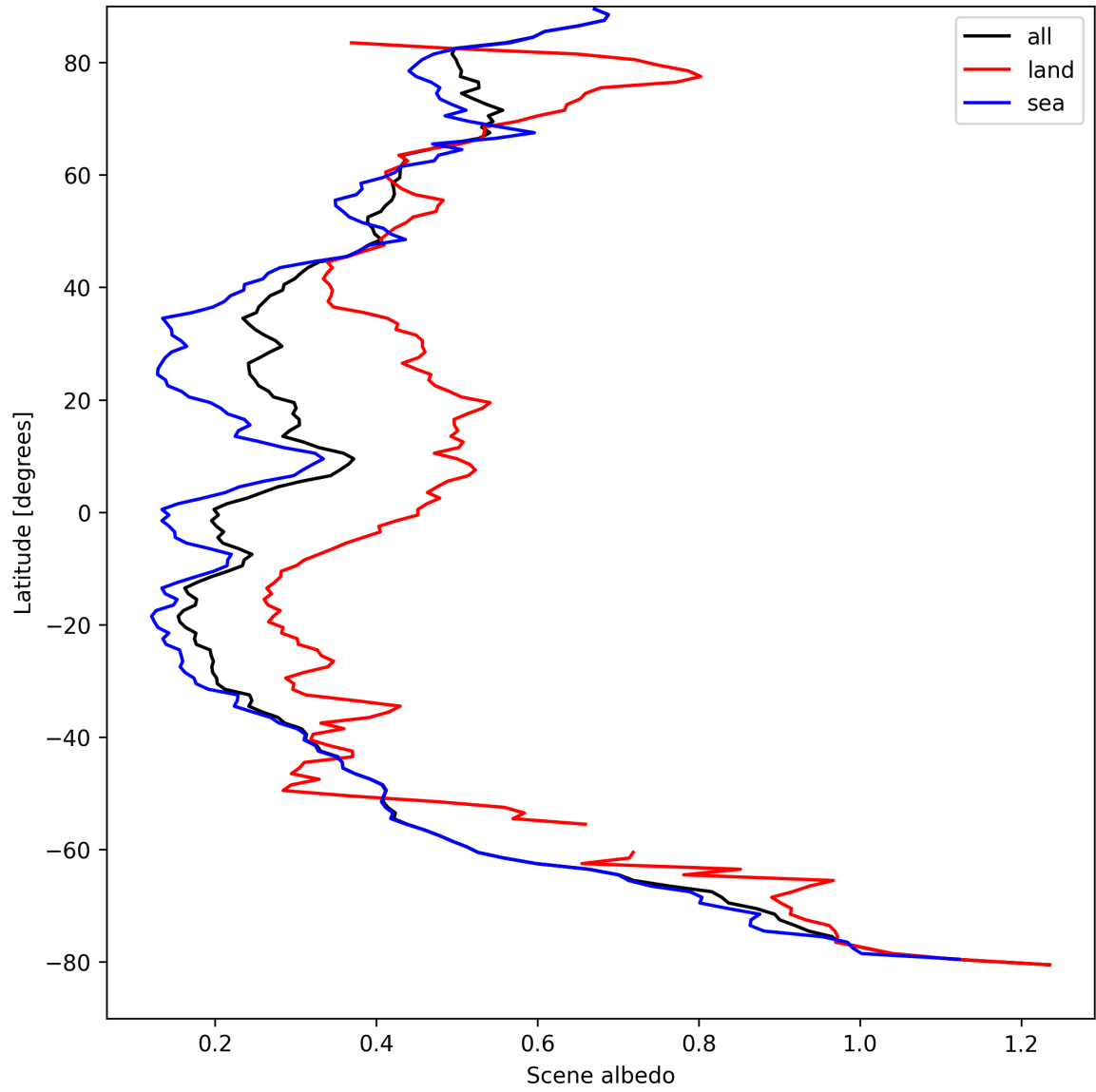


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

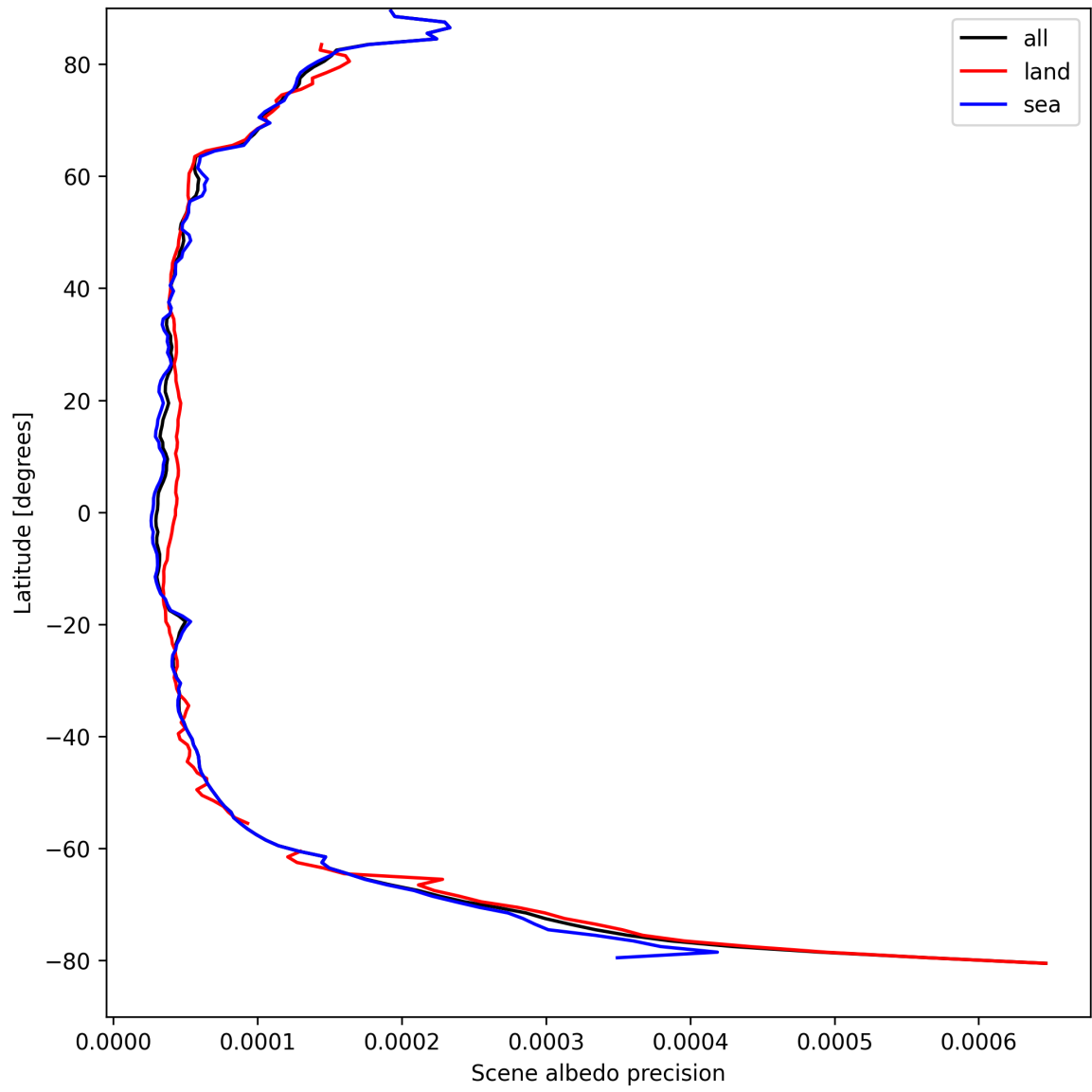


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

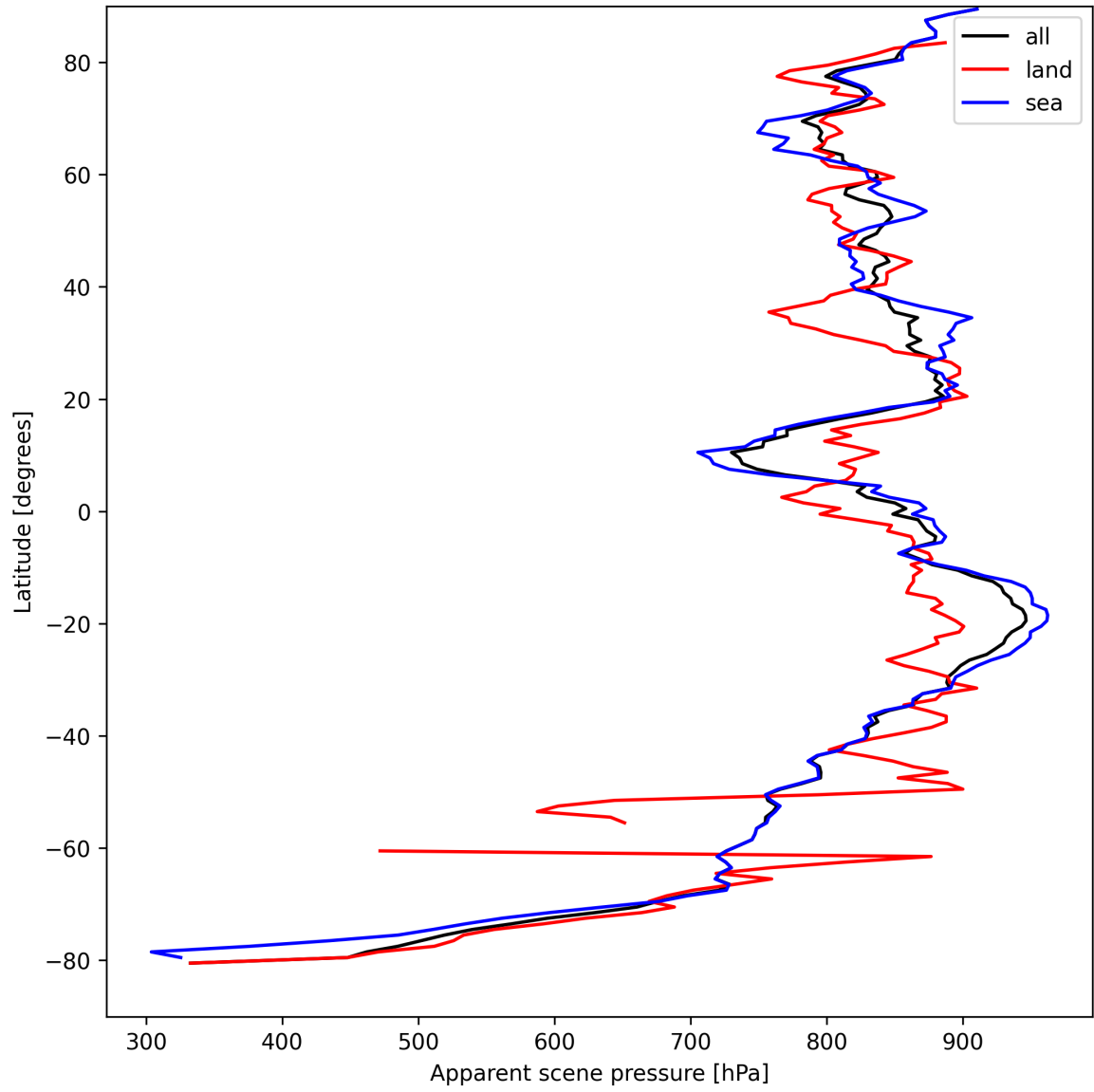


Figure 19: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

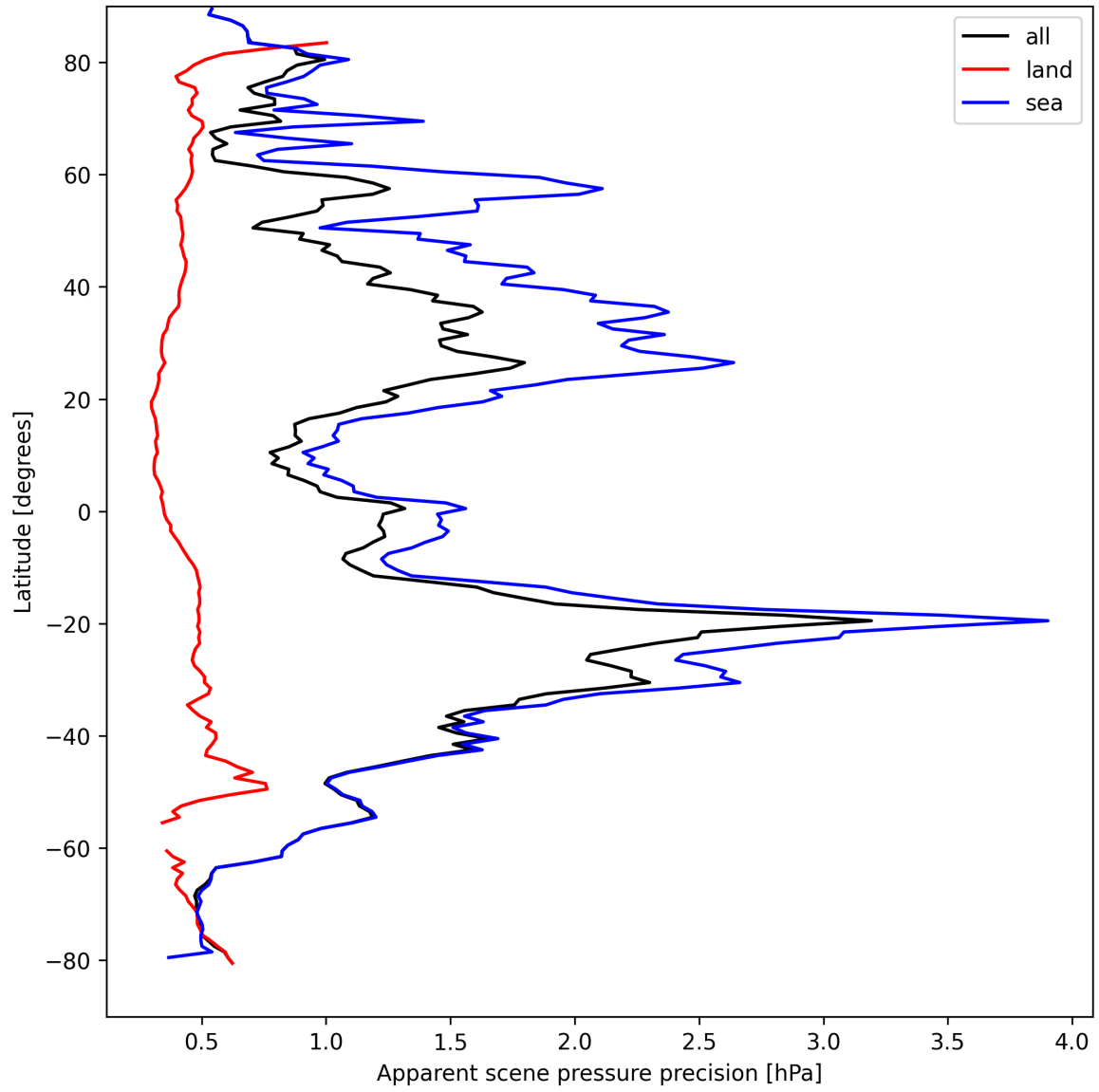


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

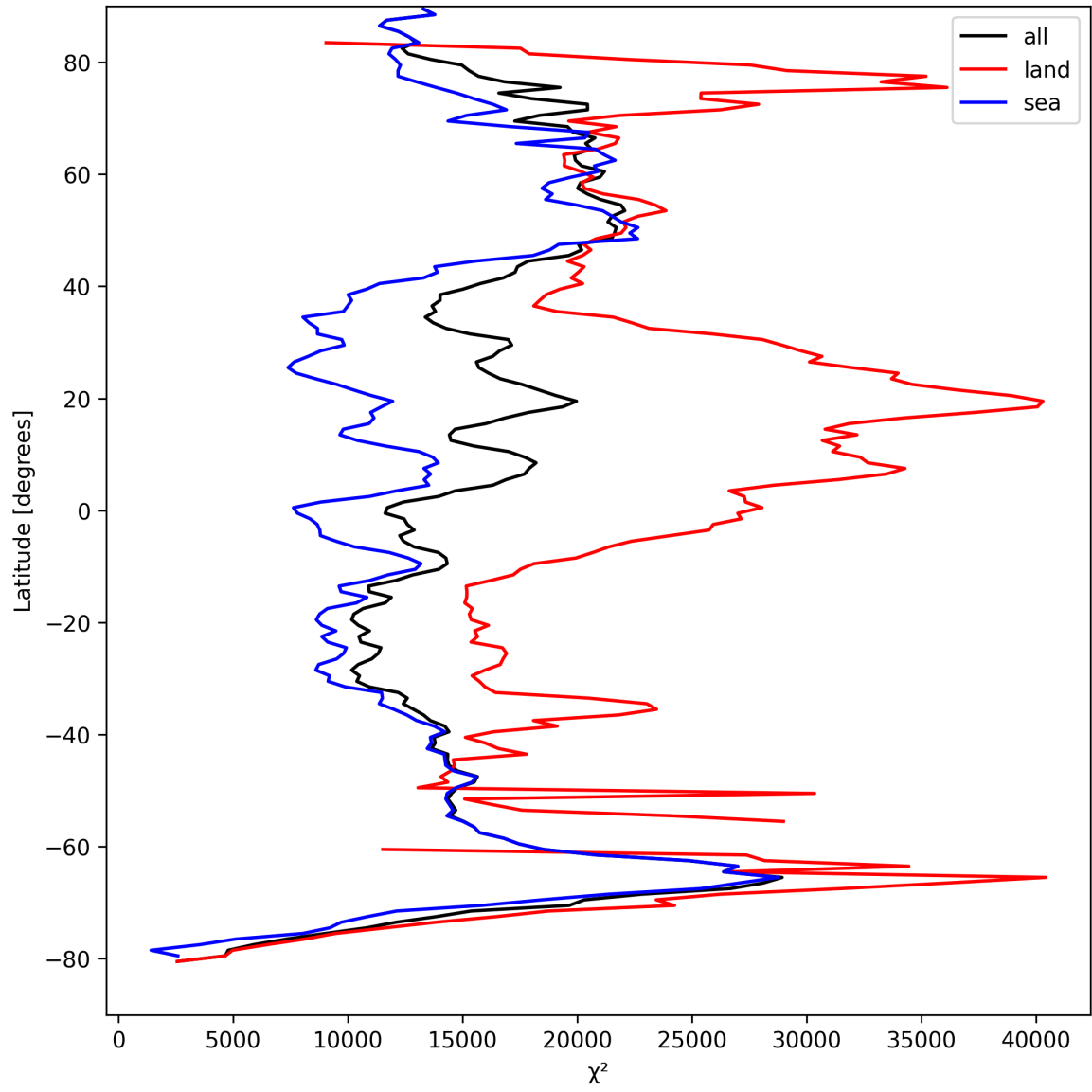


Figure 21: Zonal average of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

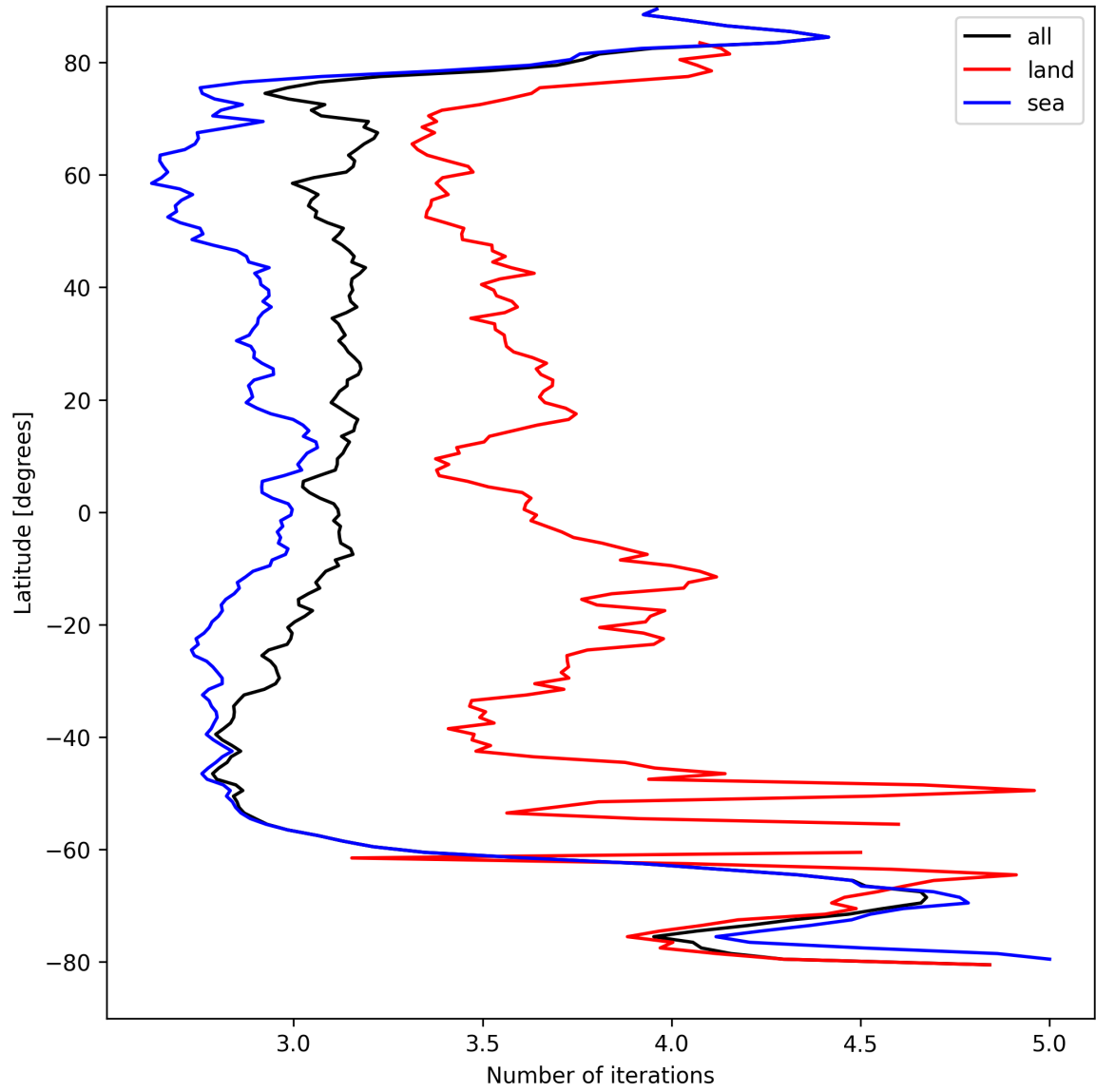


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

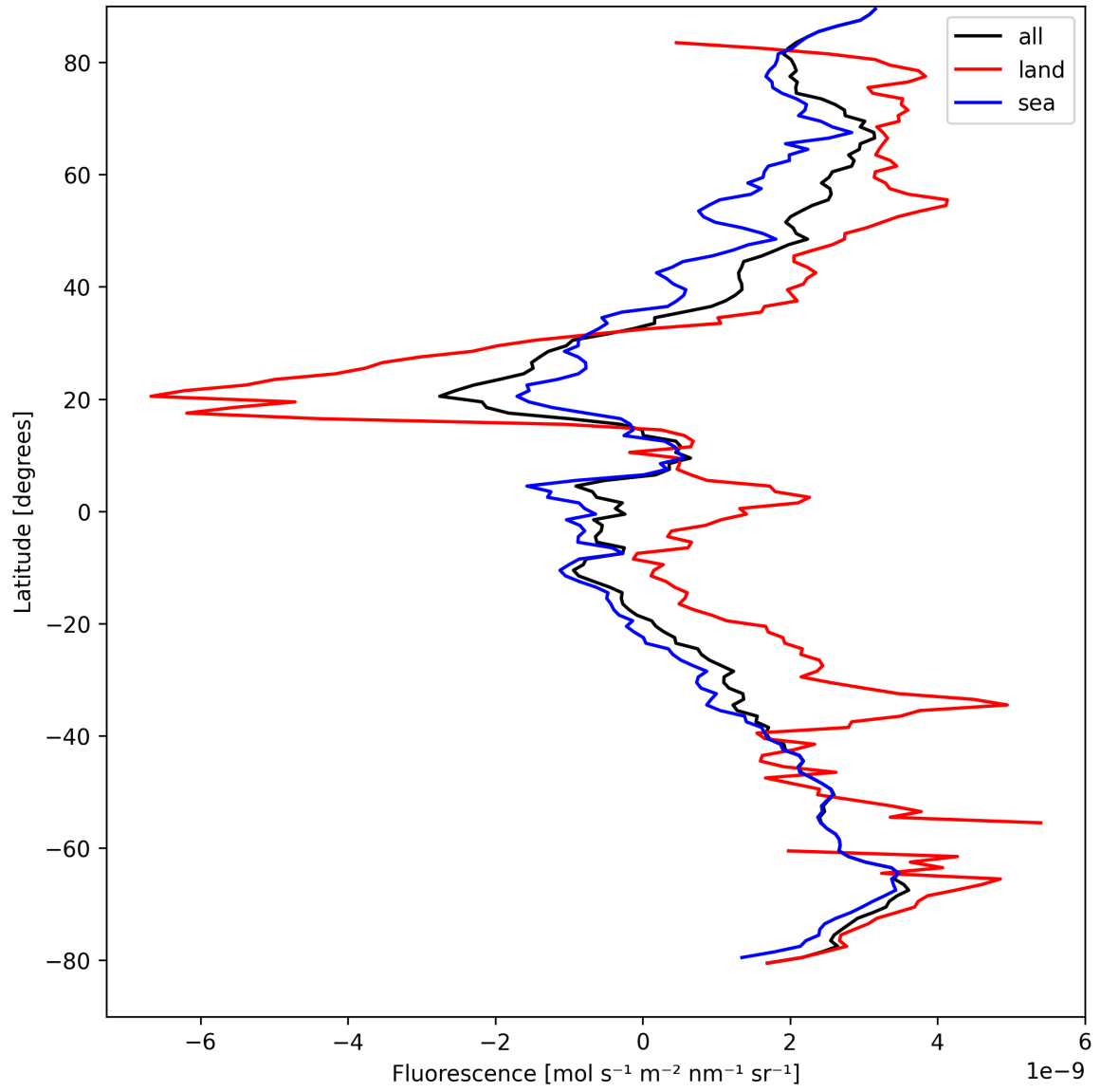


Figure 23: Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

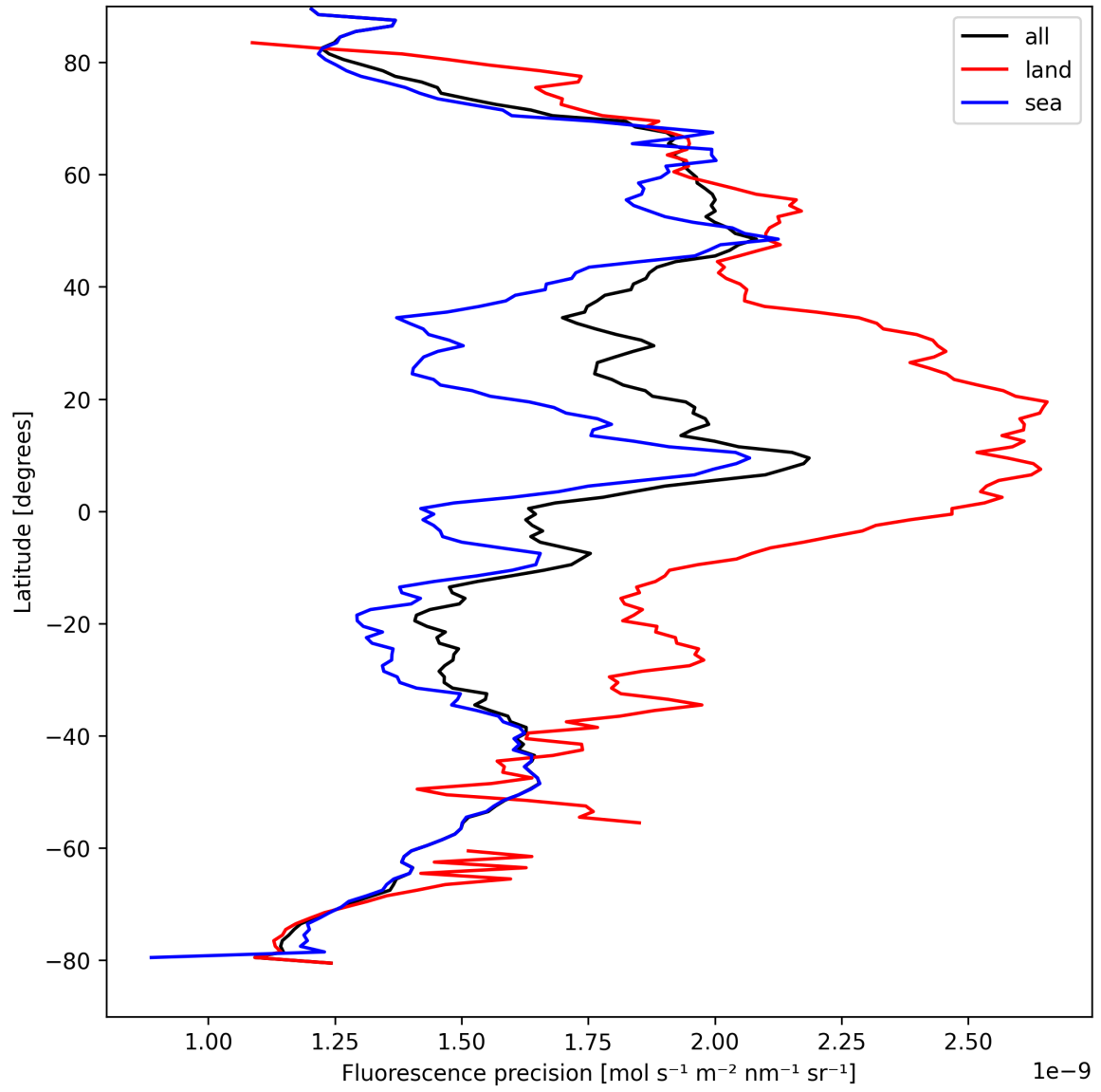


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

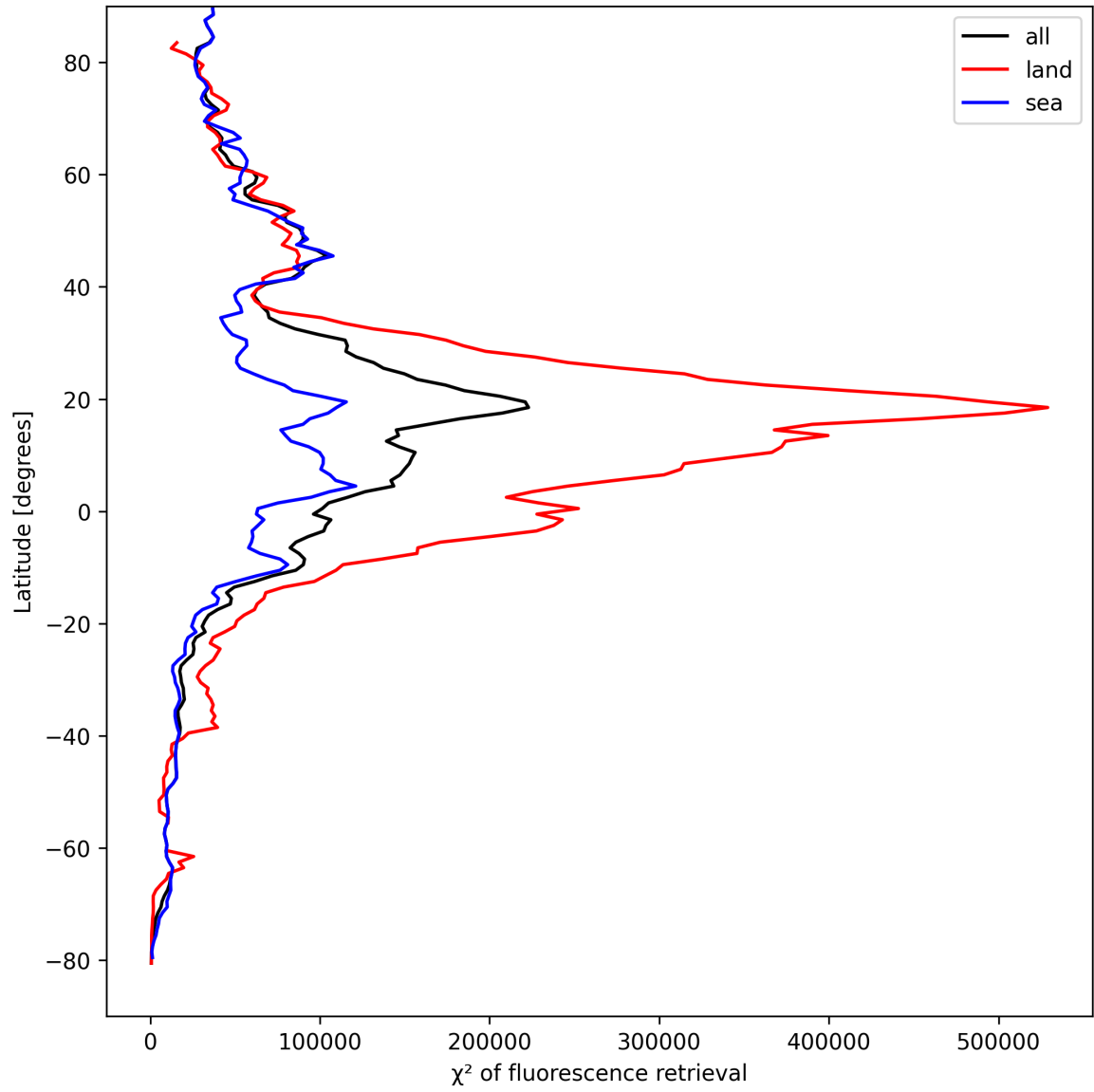


Figure 25: Zonal average of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

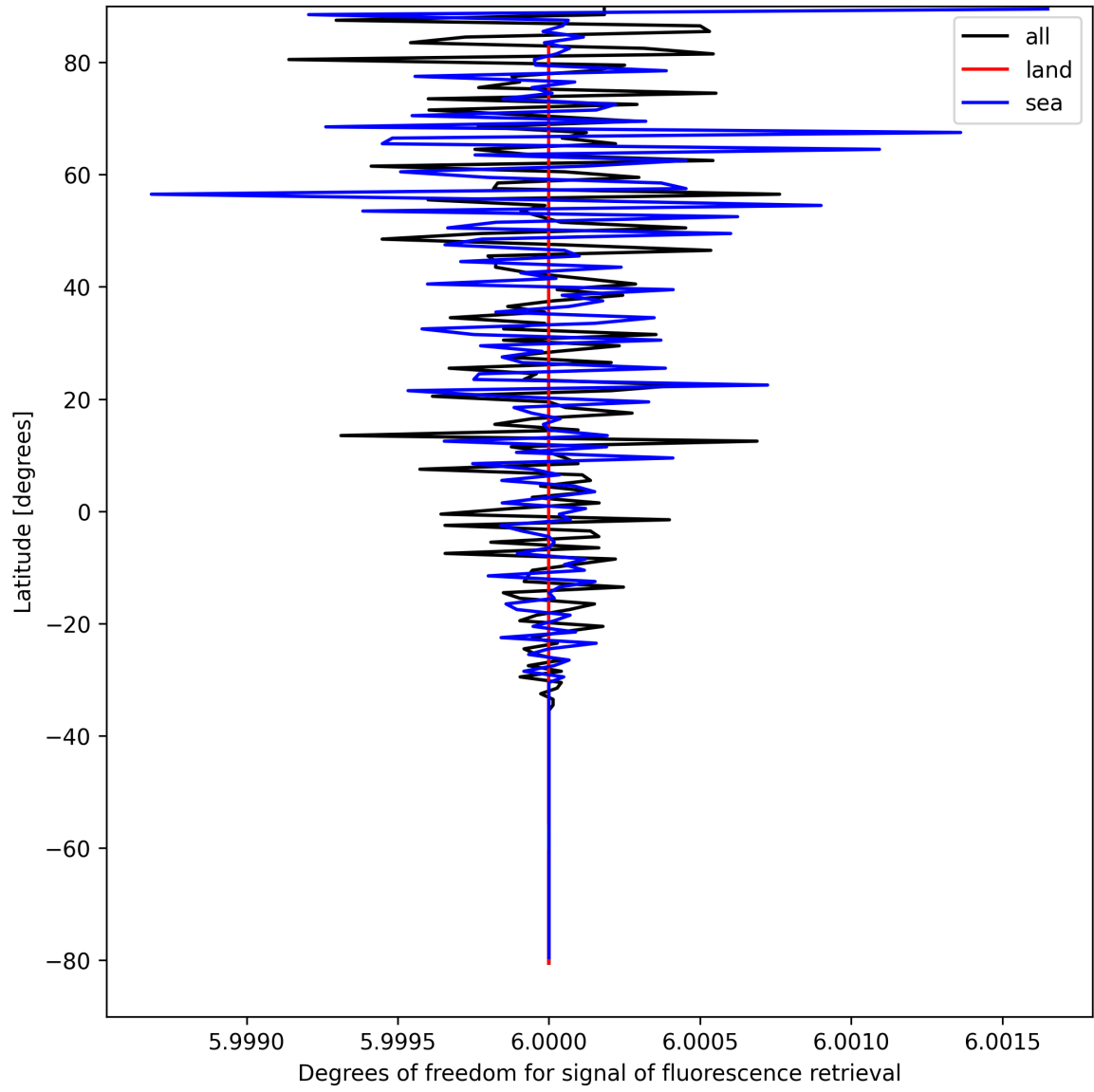


Figure 26: Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

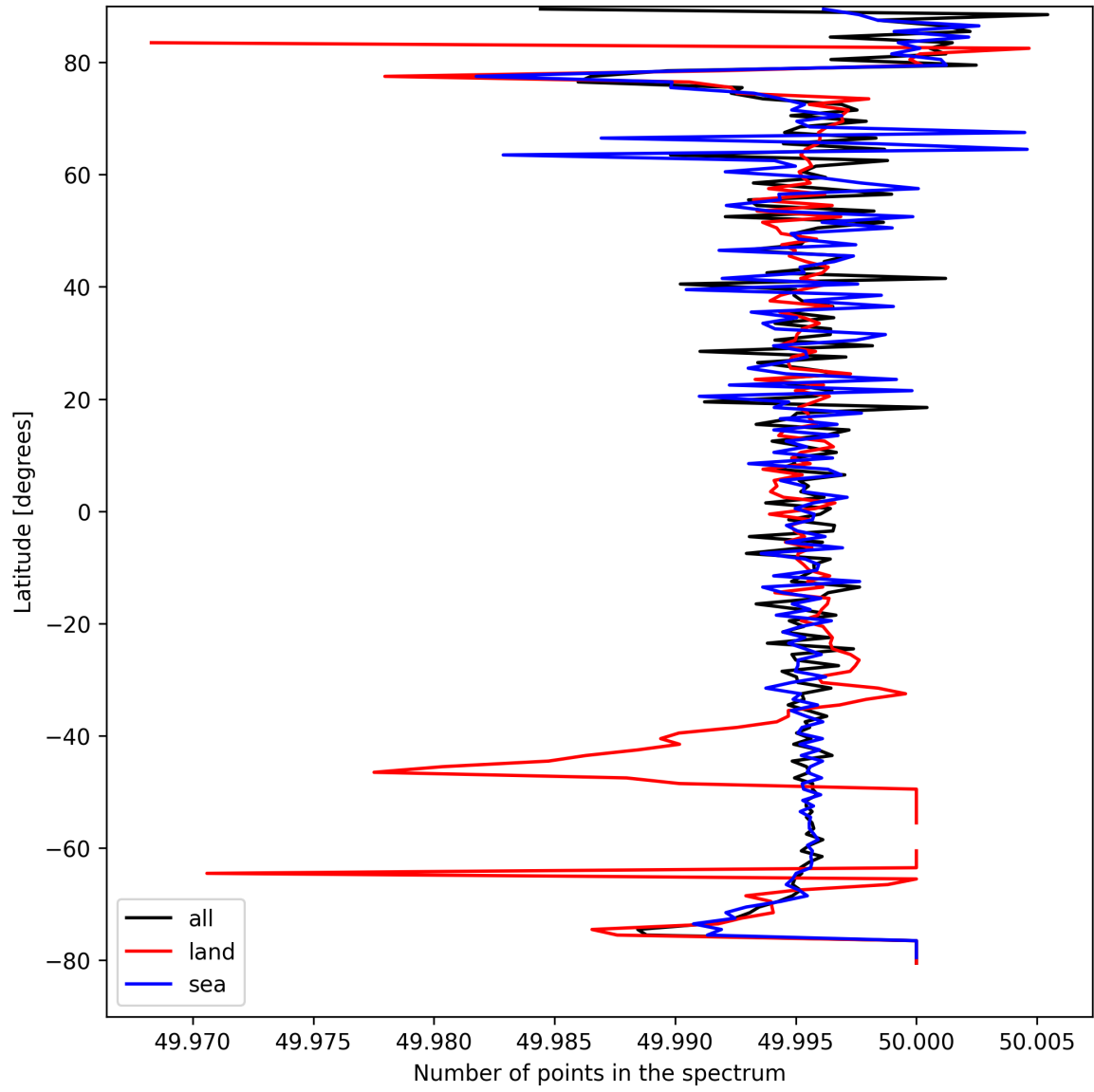


Figure 27: Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

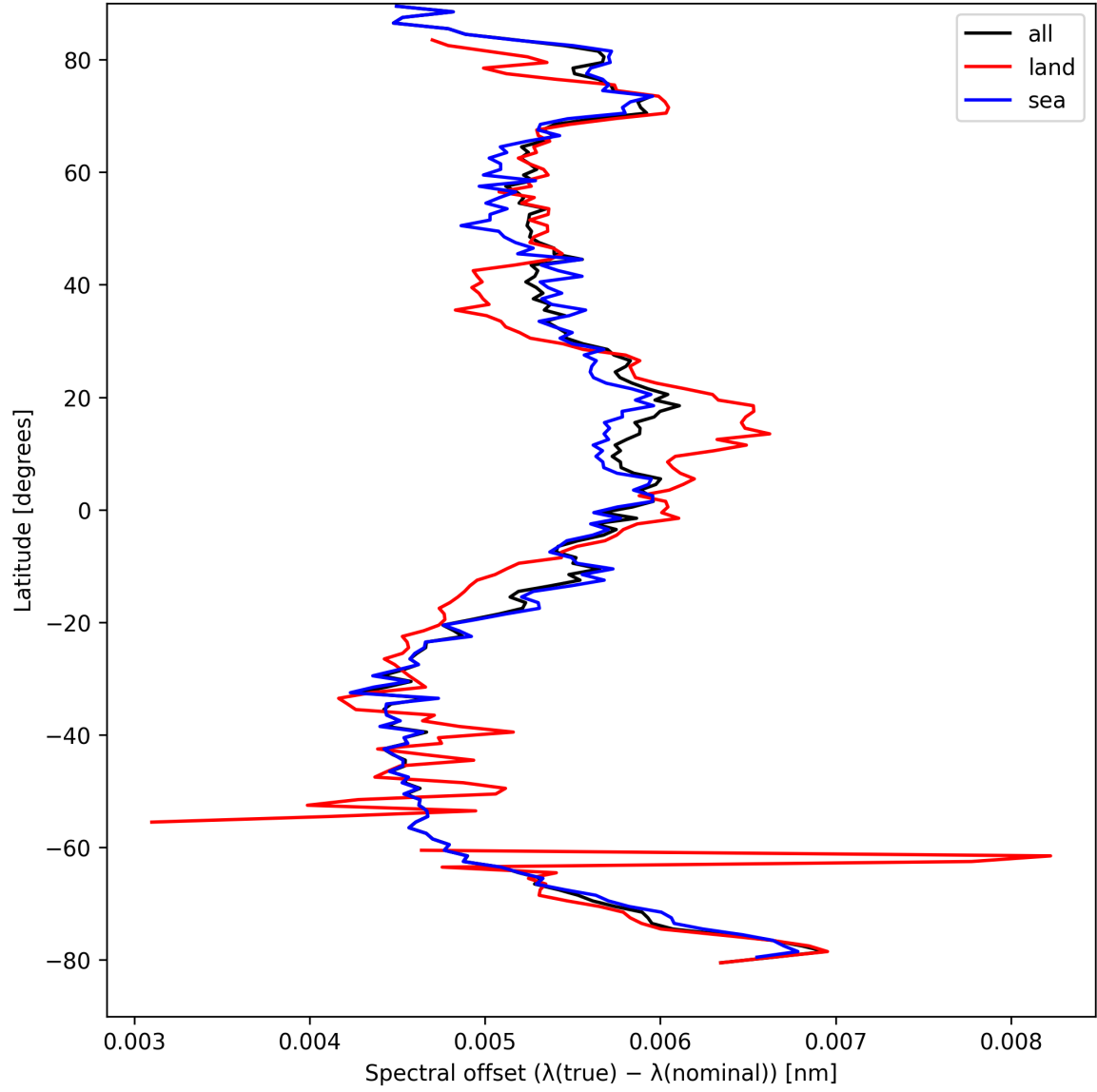


Figure 28: Zonal average of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

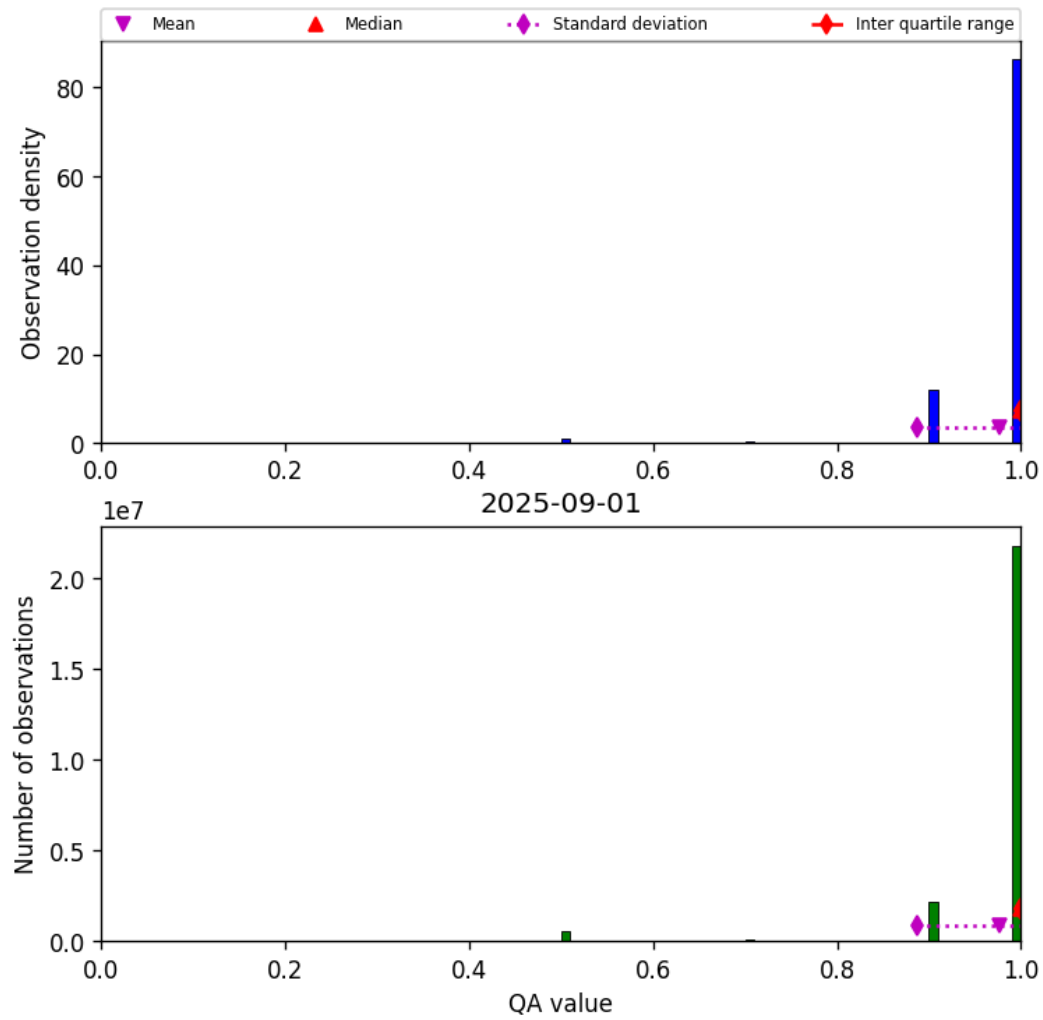


Figure 29: Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

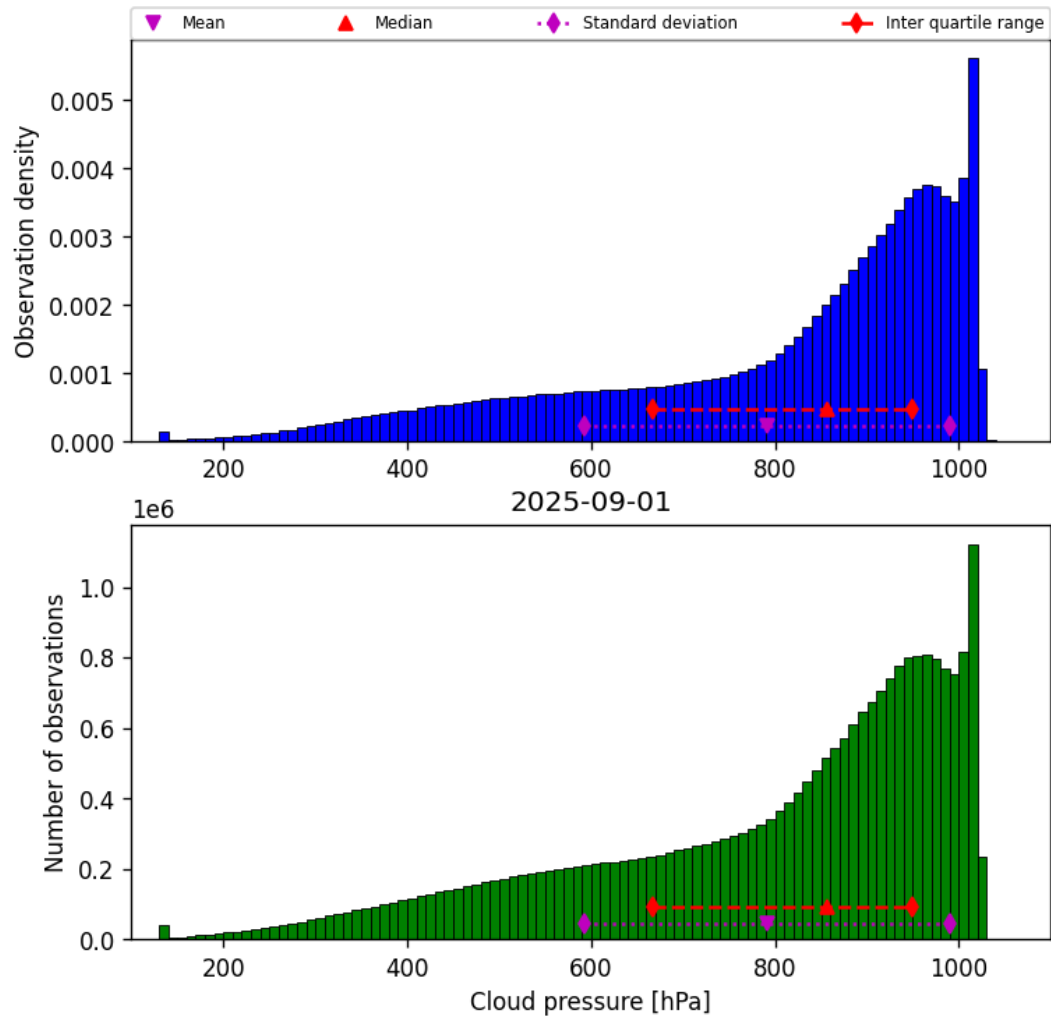


Figure 30: Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

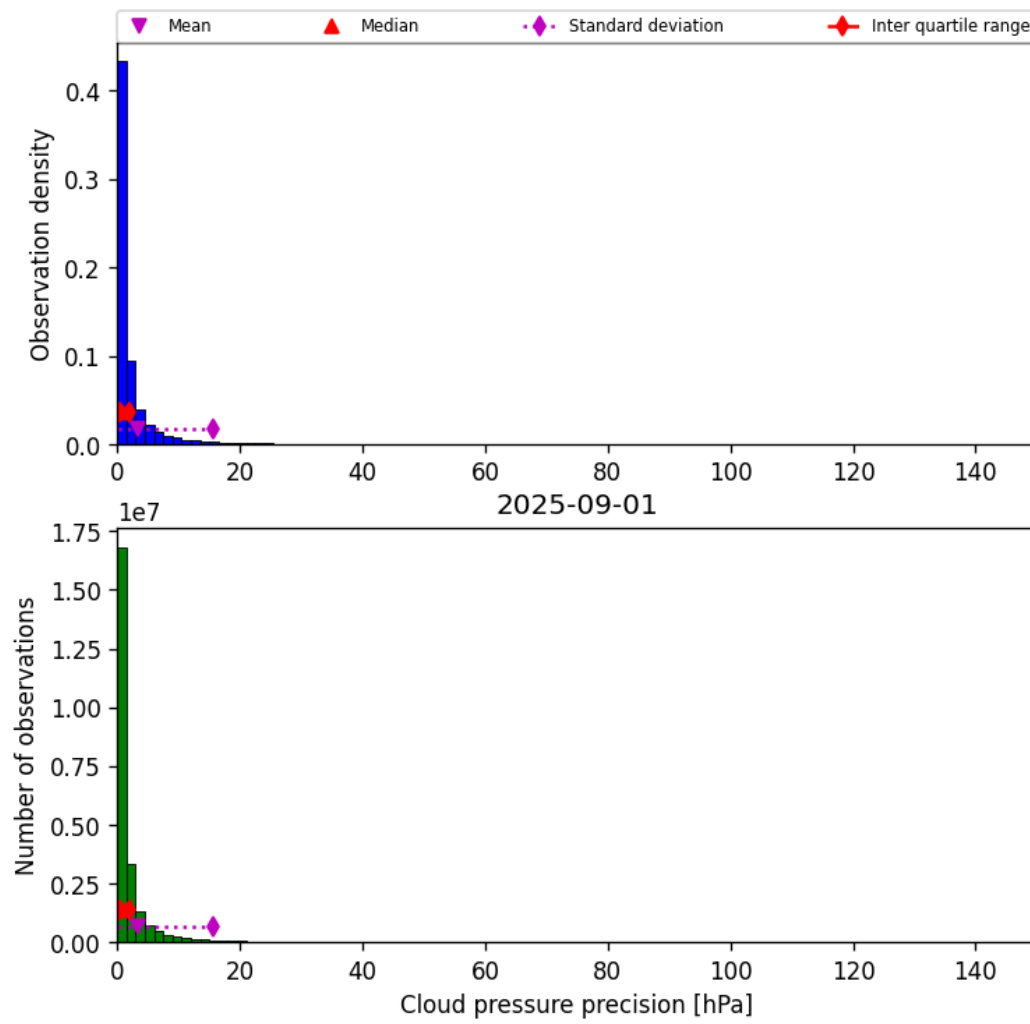


Figure 31: Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

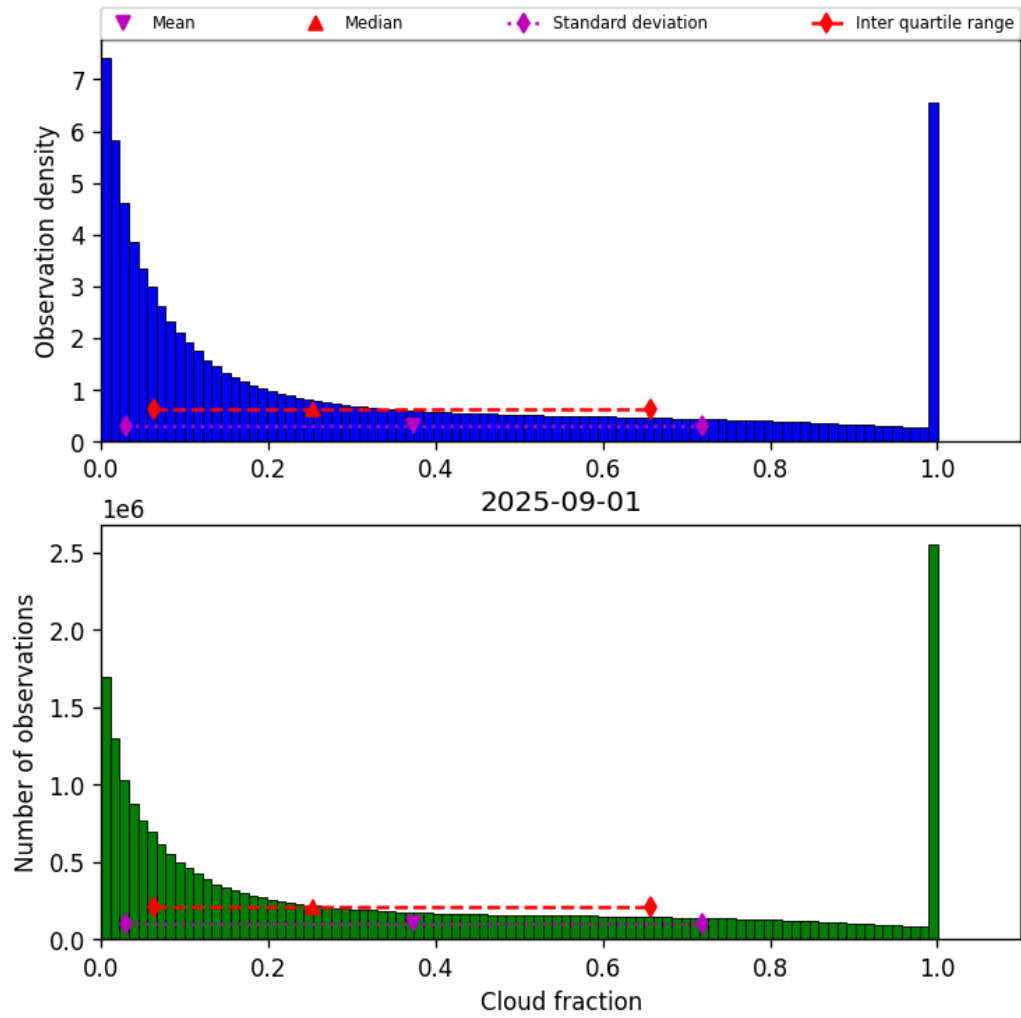


Figure 32: Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

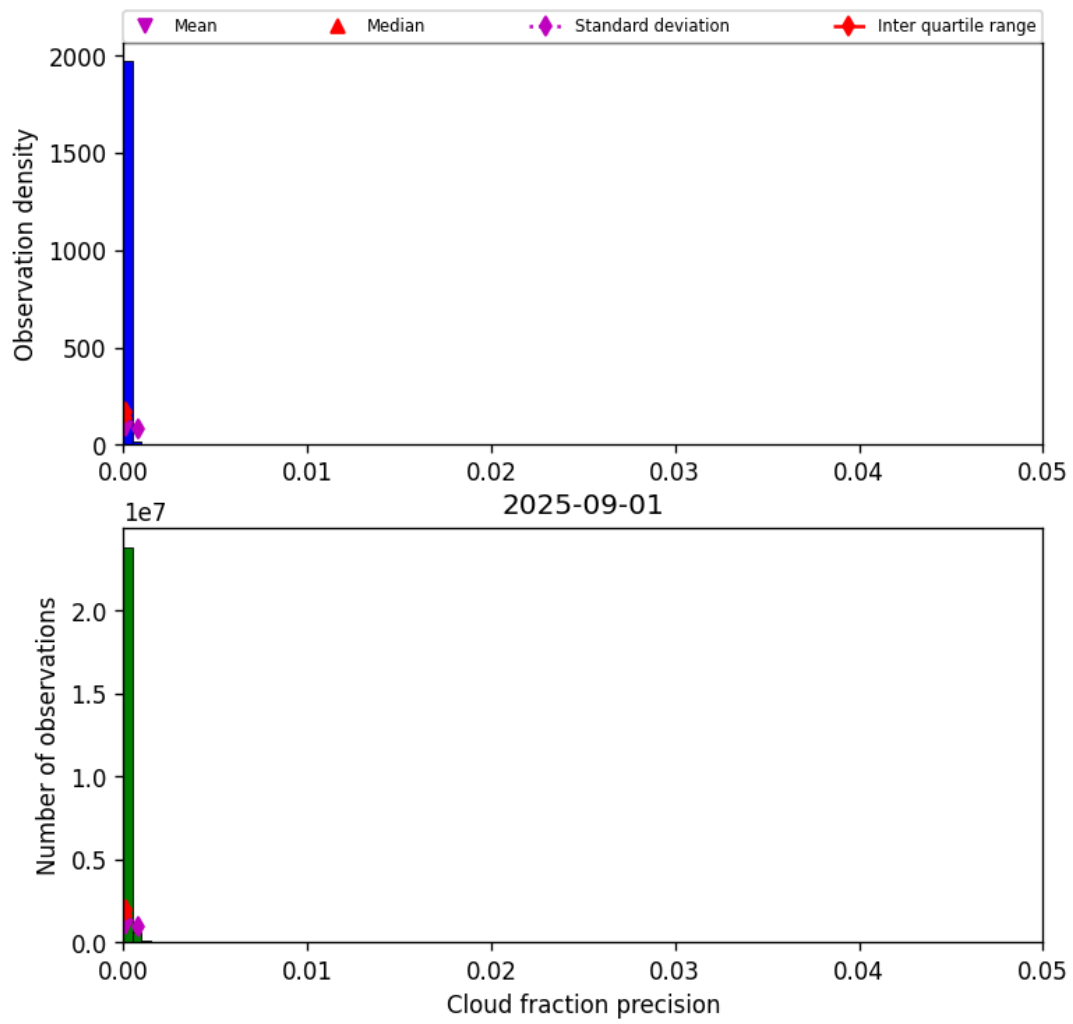


Figure 33: Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

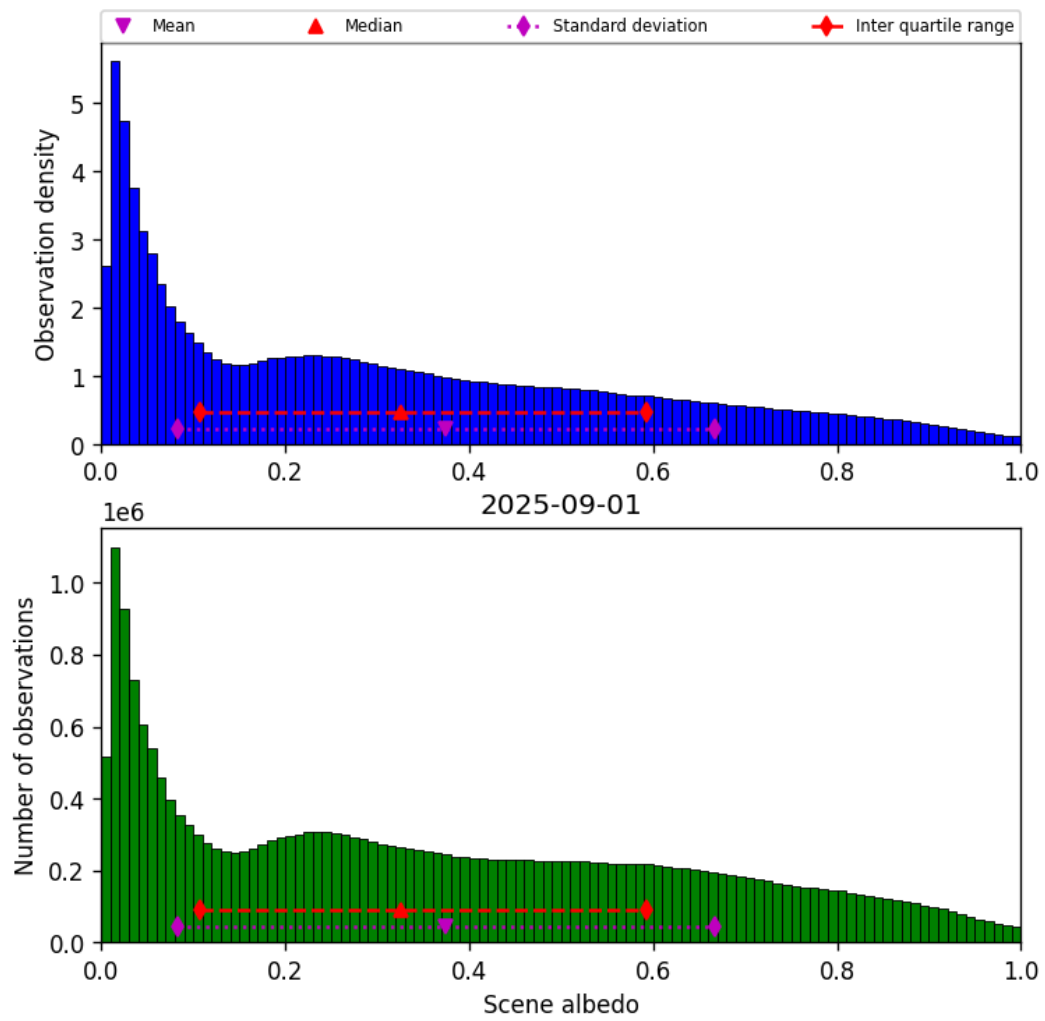


Figure 34: Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

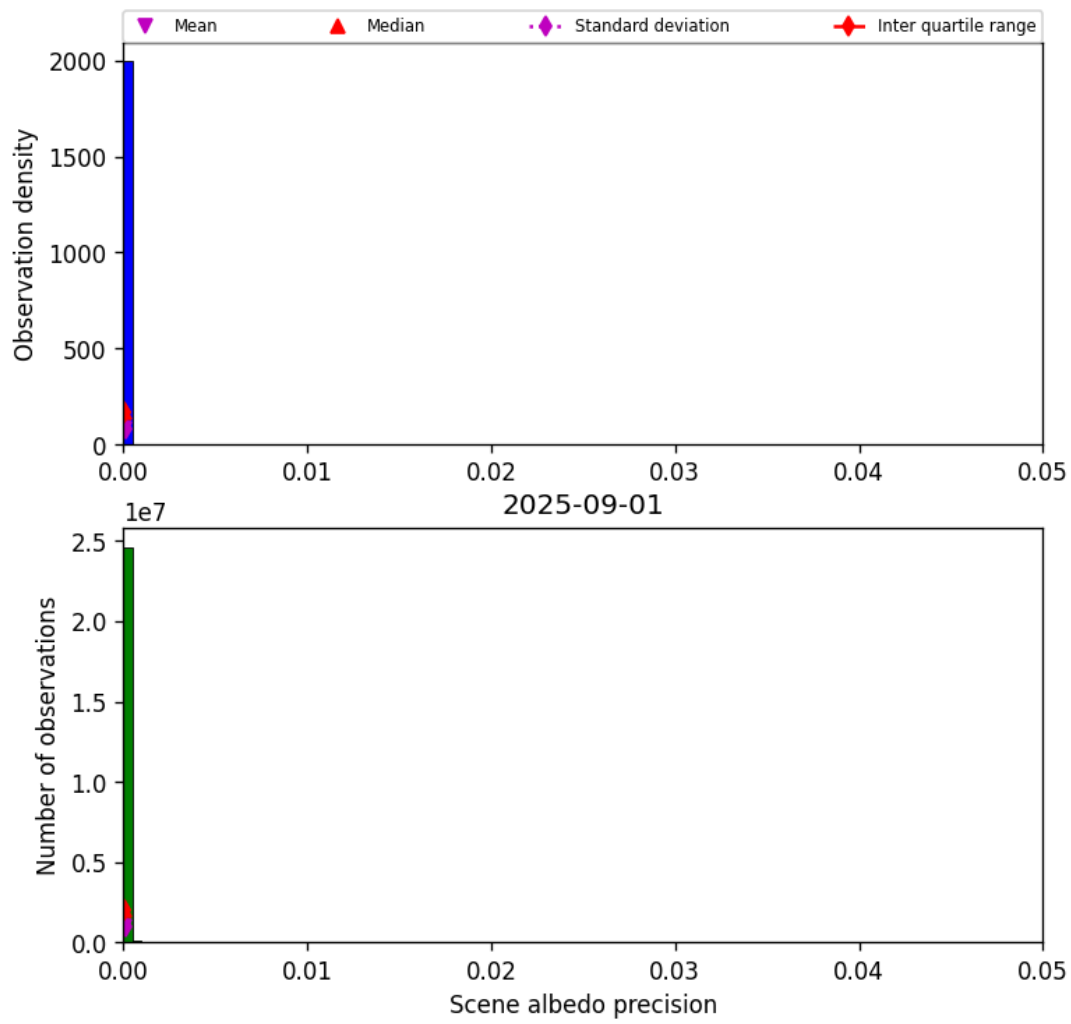


Figure 35: Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

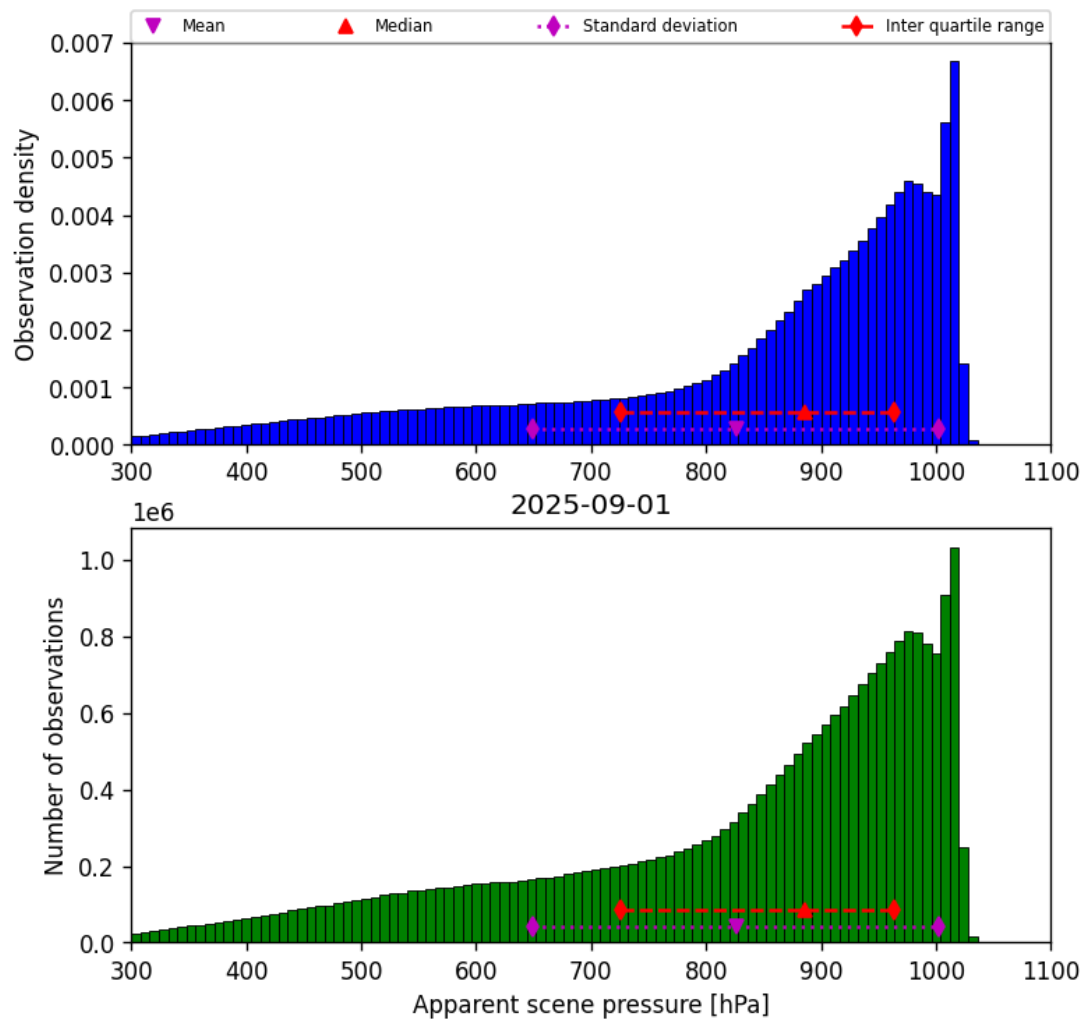


Figure 36: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

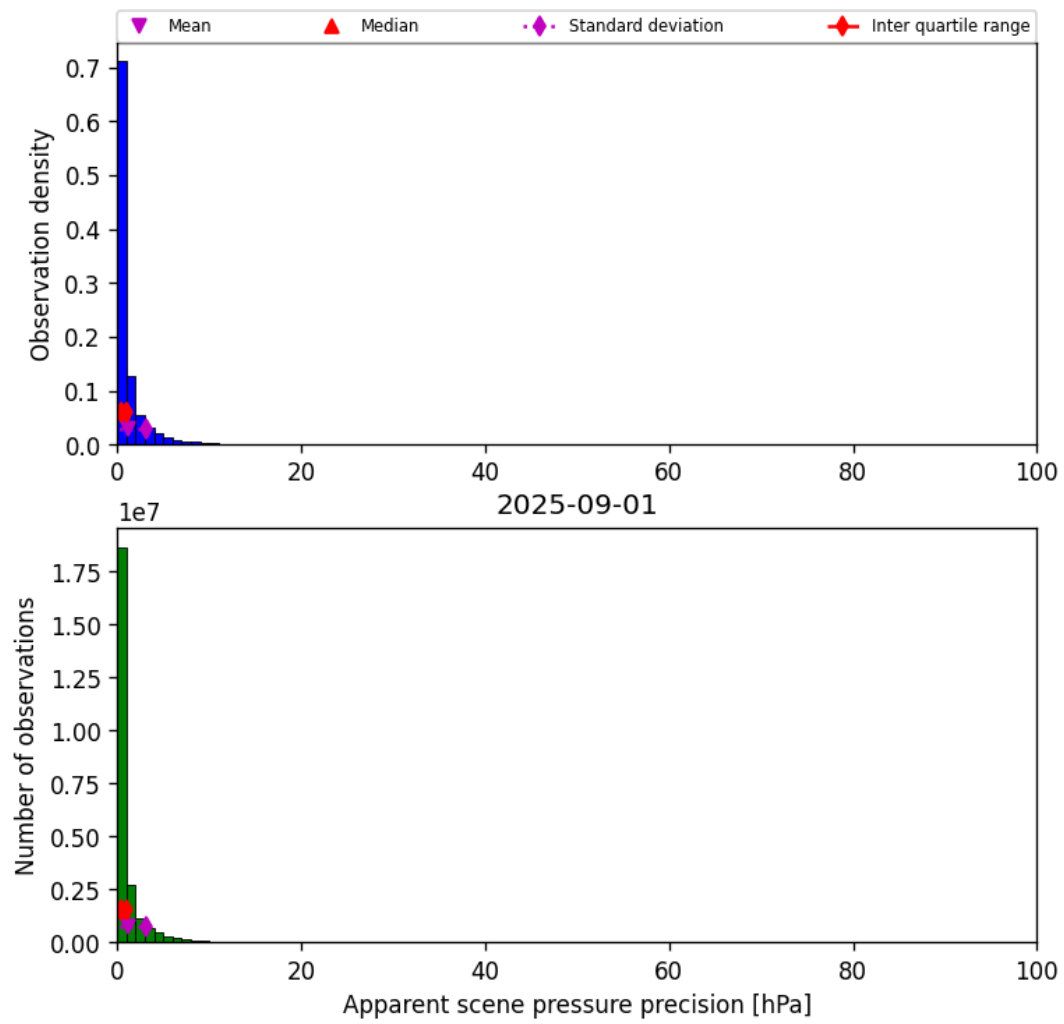


Figure 37: Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

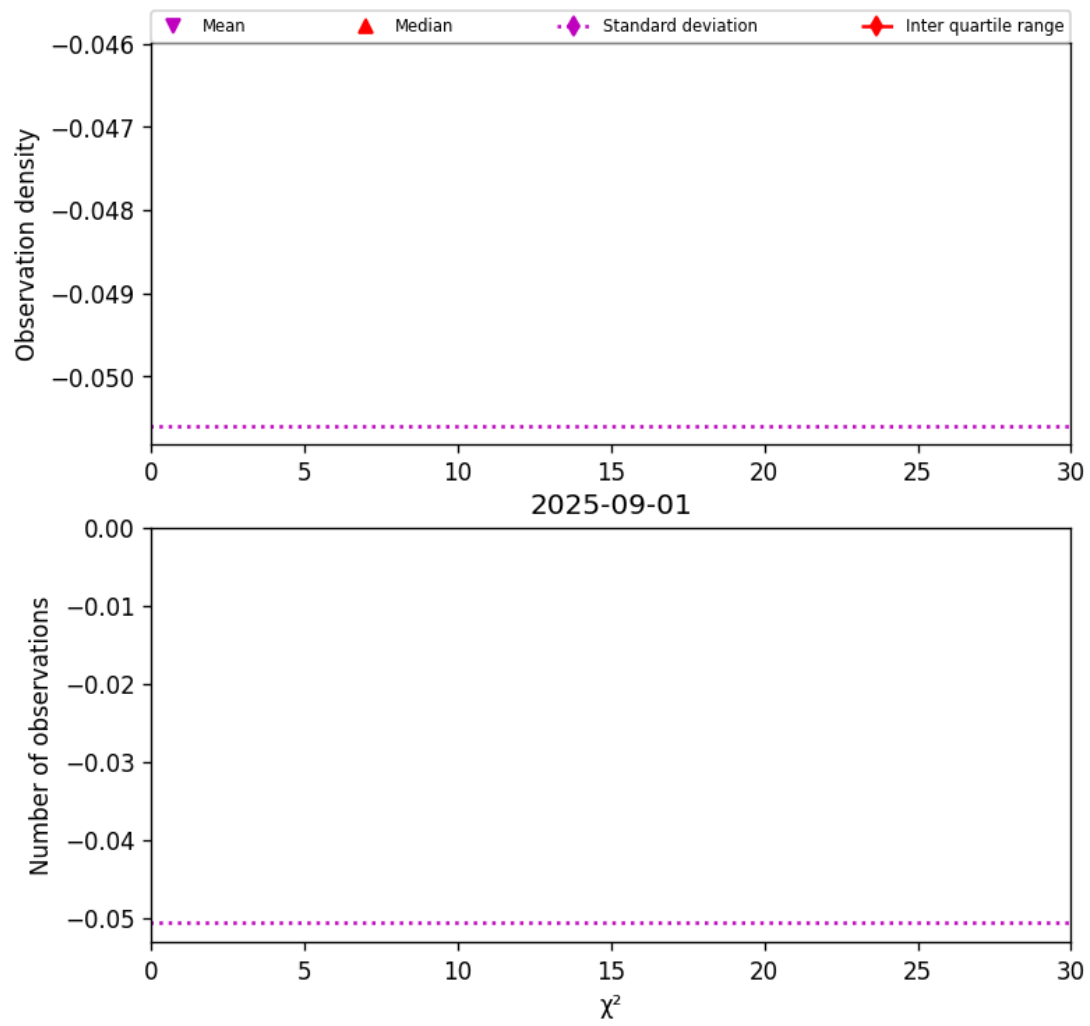


Figure 38: Histogram of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

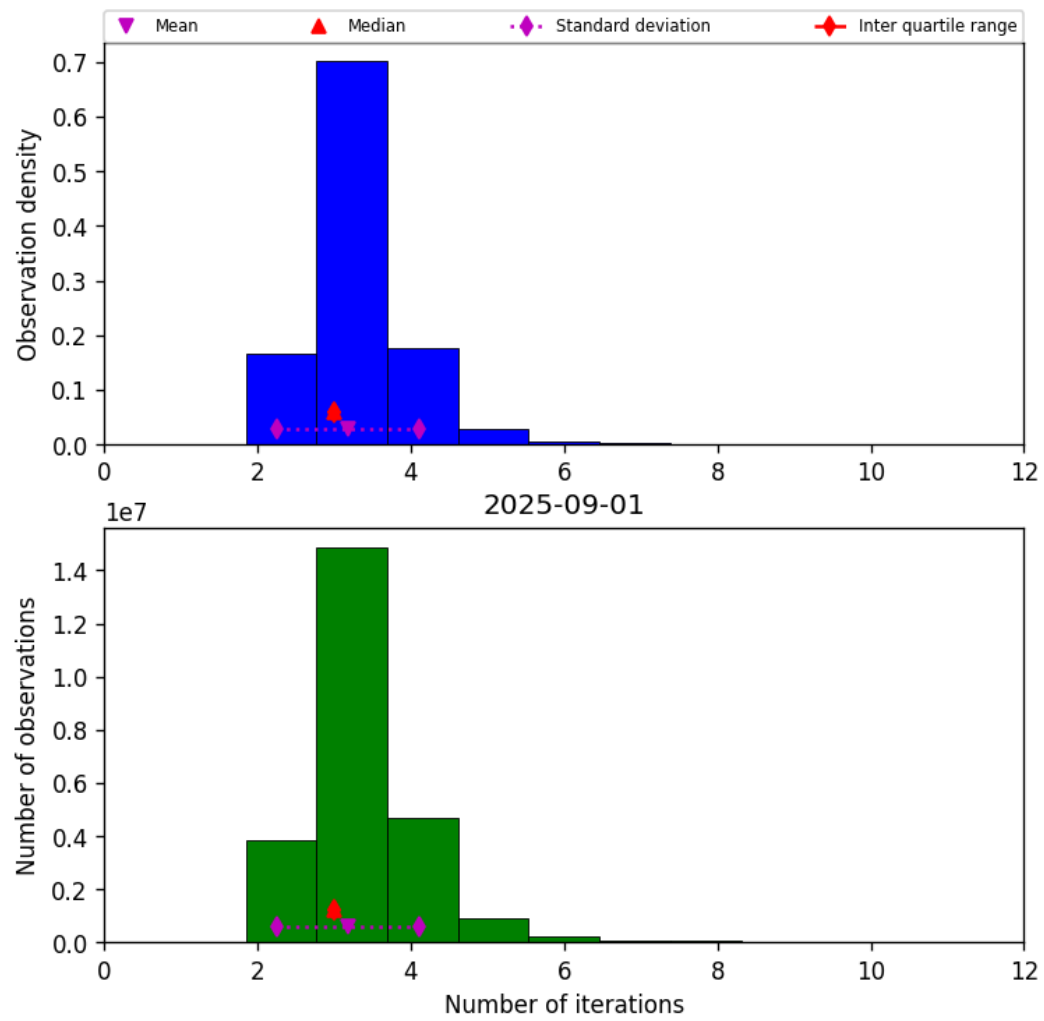


Figure 39: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

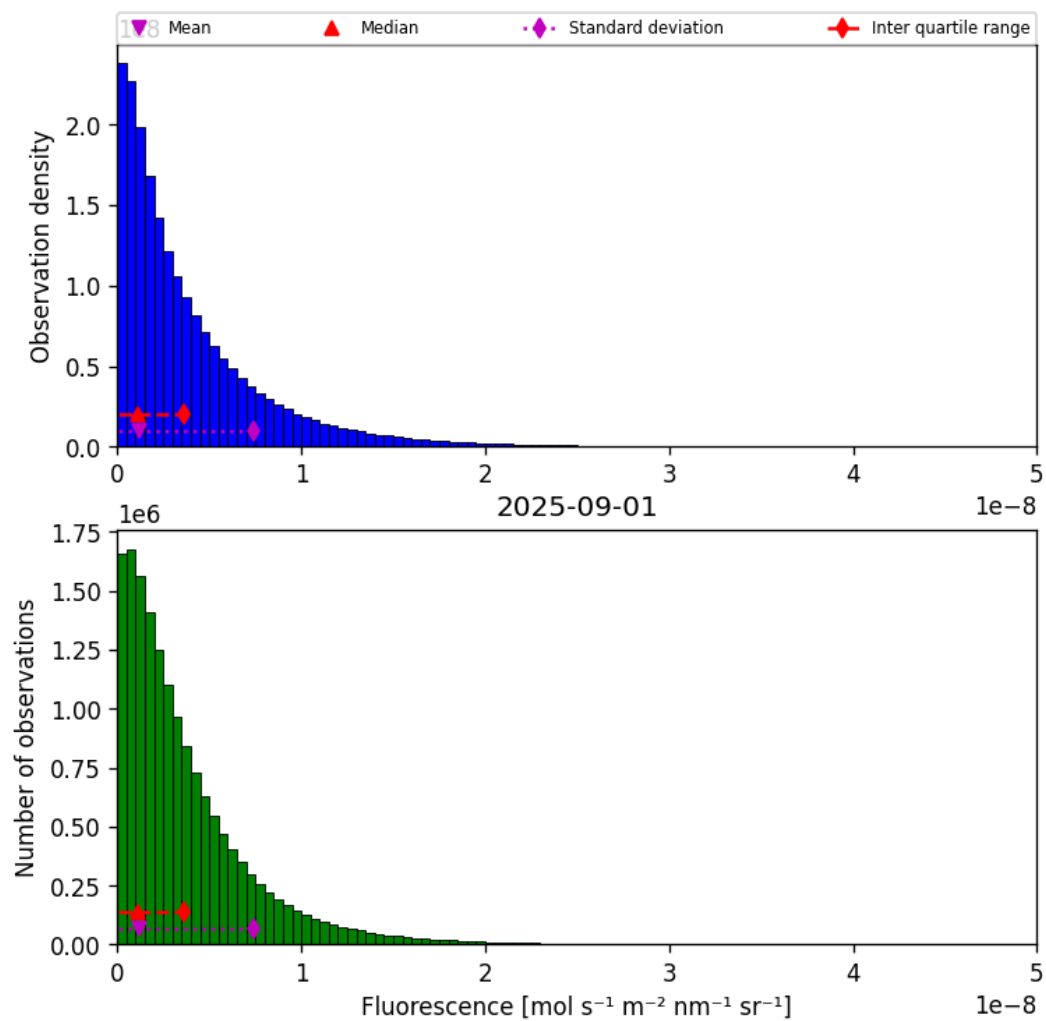


Figure 40: Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

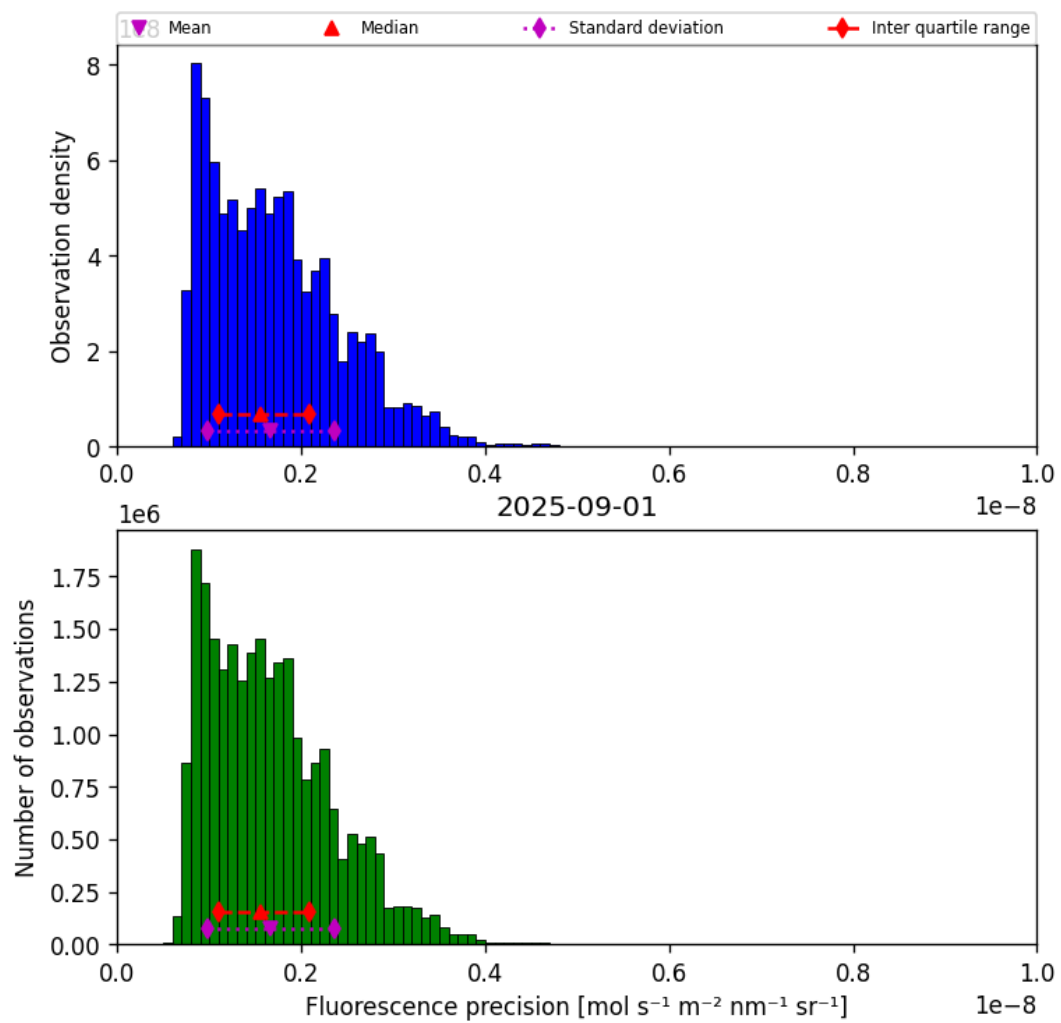


Figure 41: Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

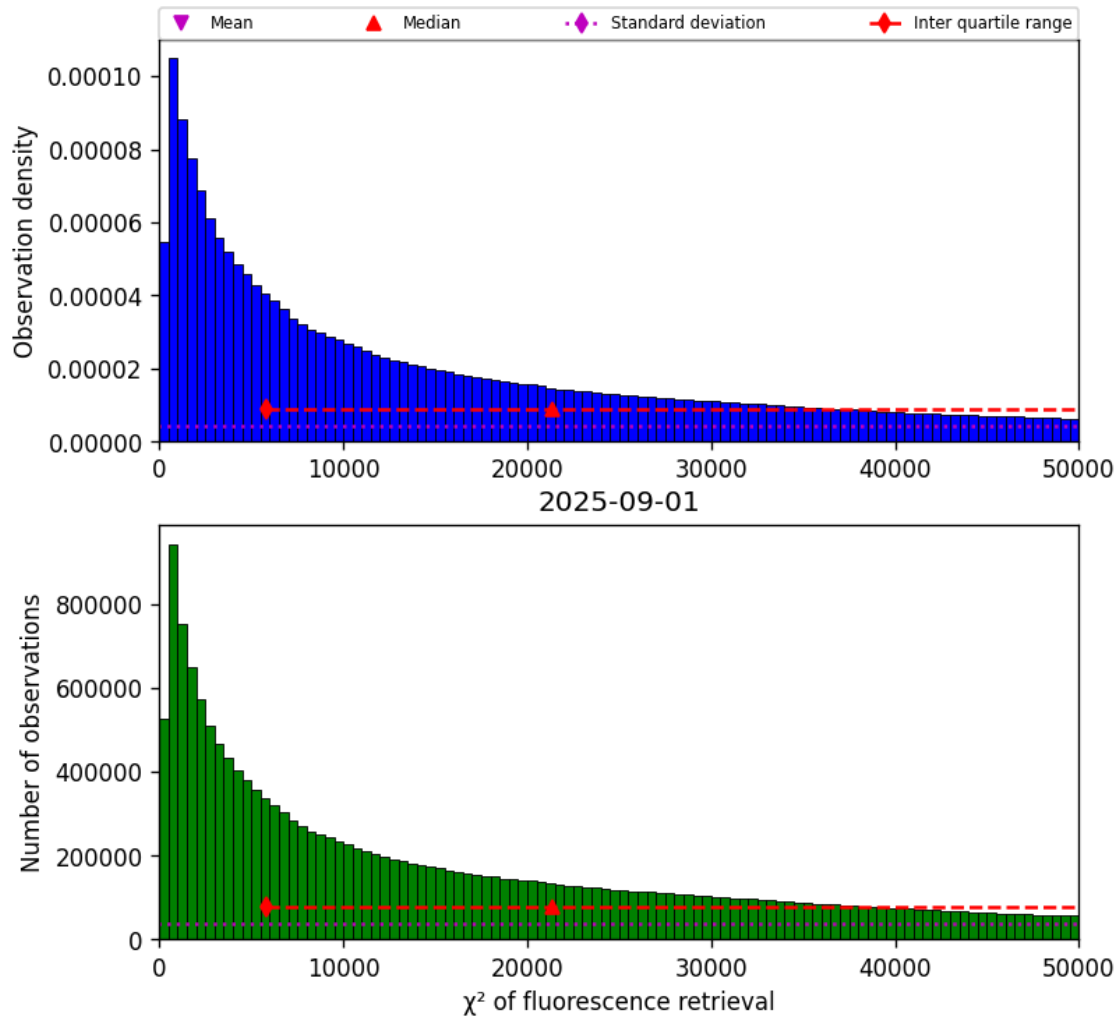


Figure 42: Histogram of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

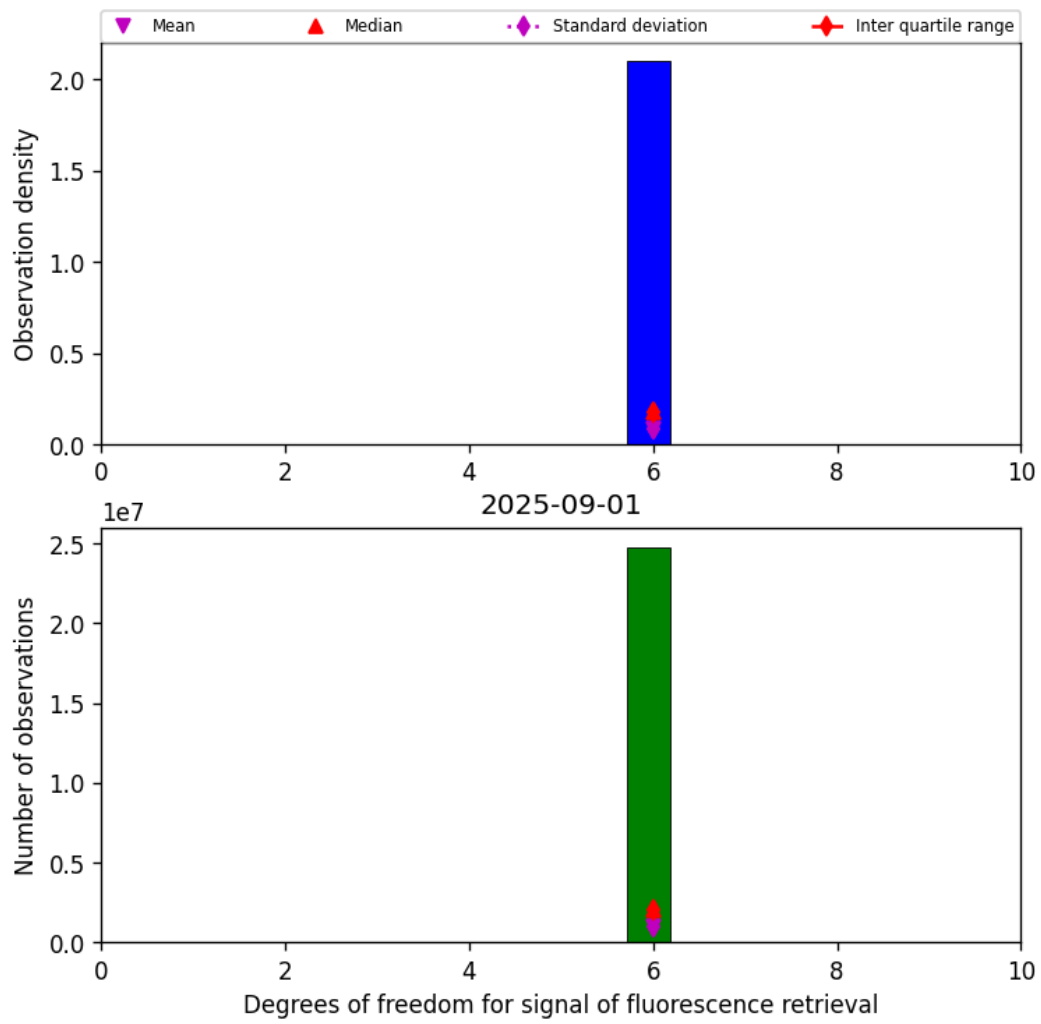


Figure 43: Histogram of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

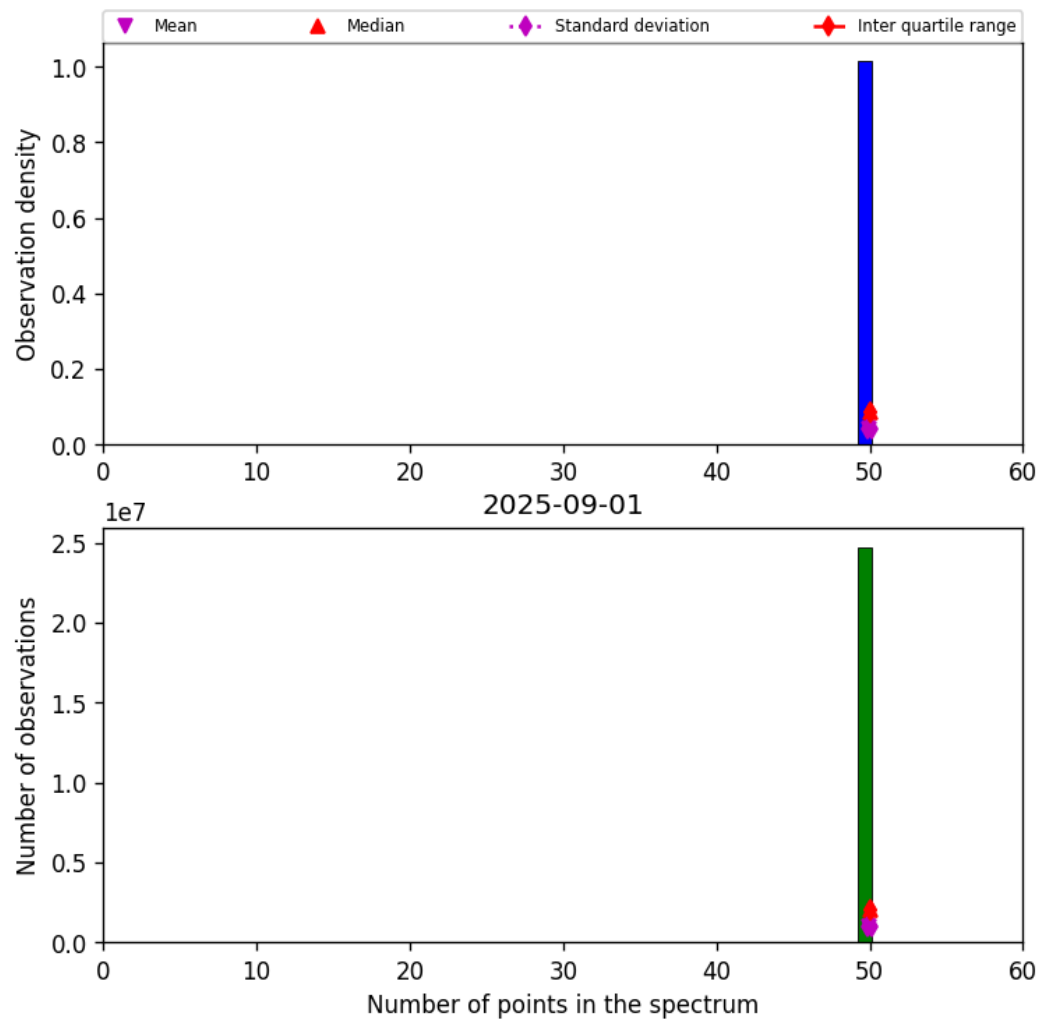


Figure 44: Histogram of "Number of points in the spectrum" for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

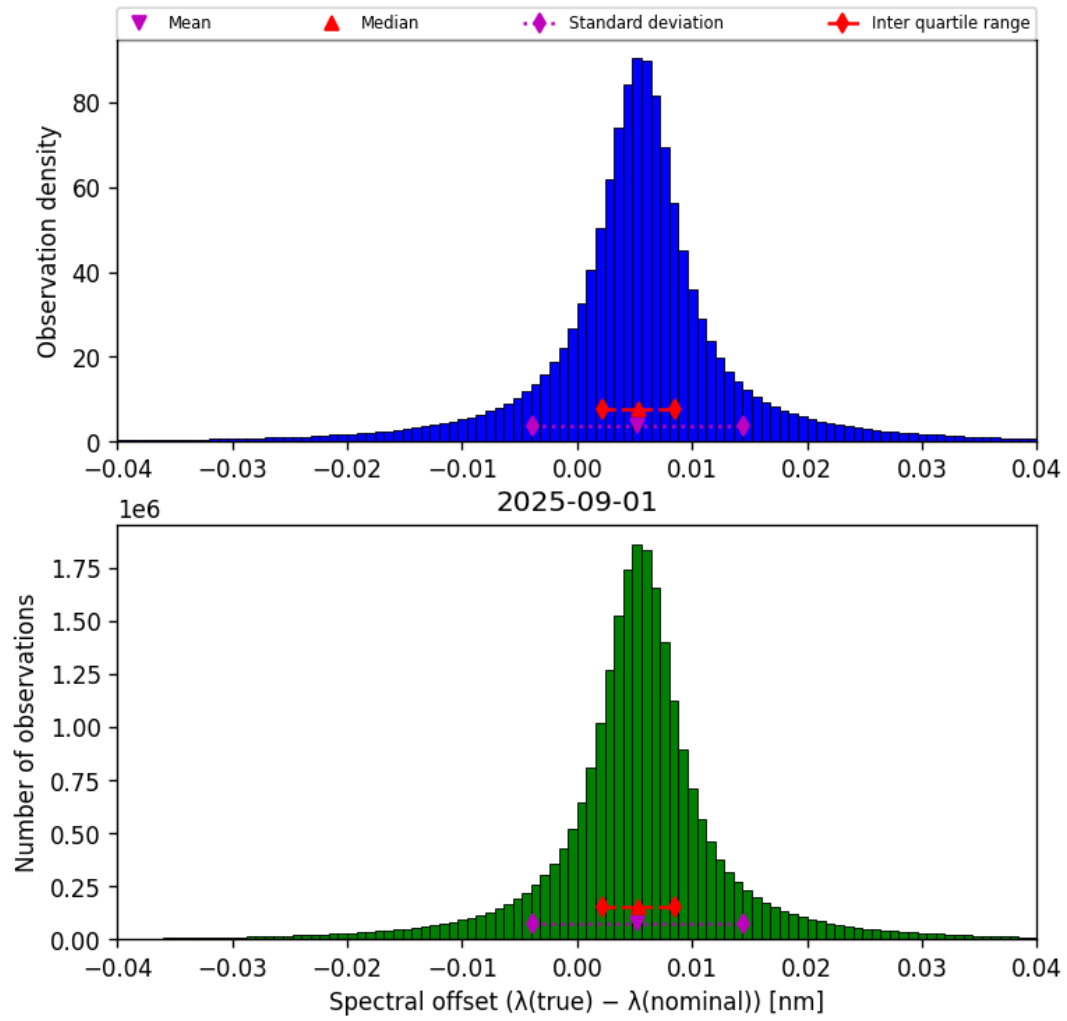


Figure 45: Histogram of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

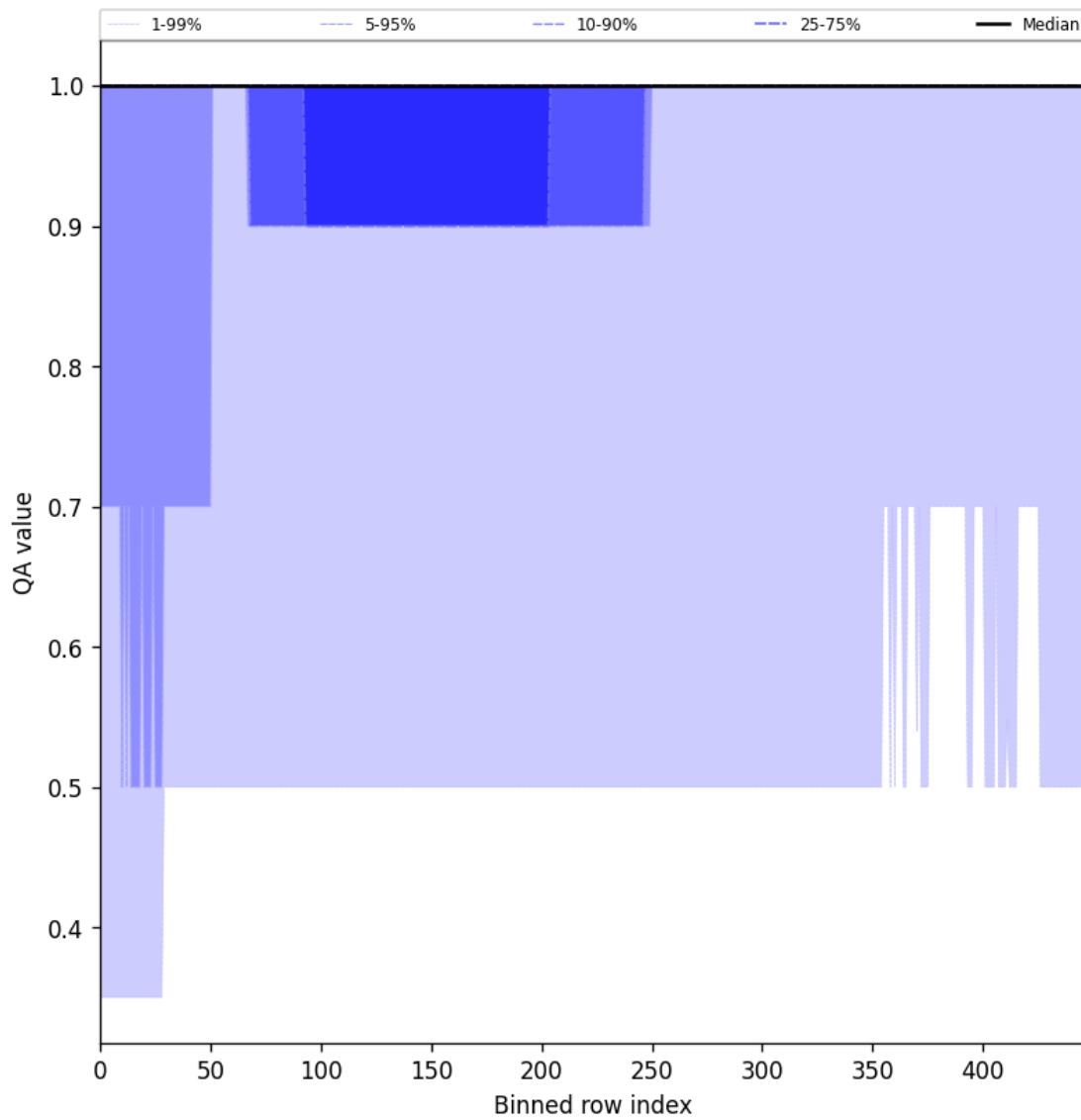


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

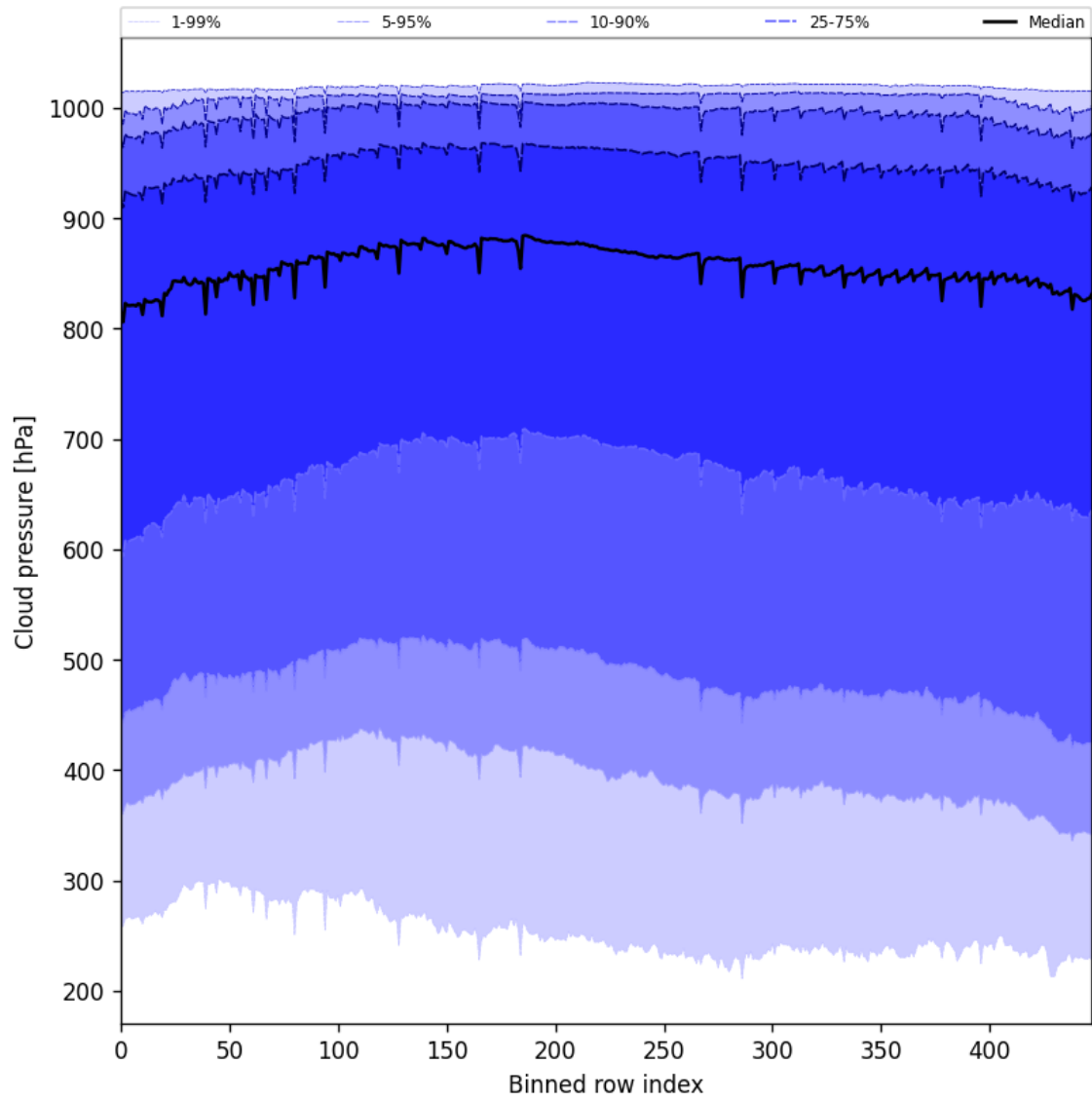


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

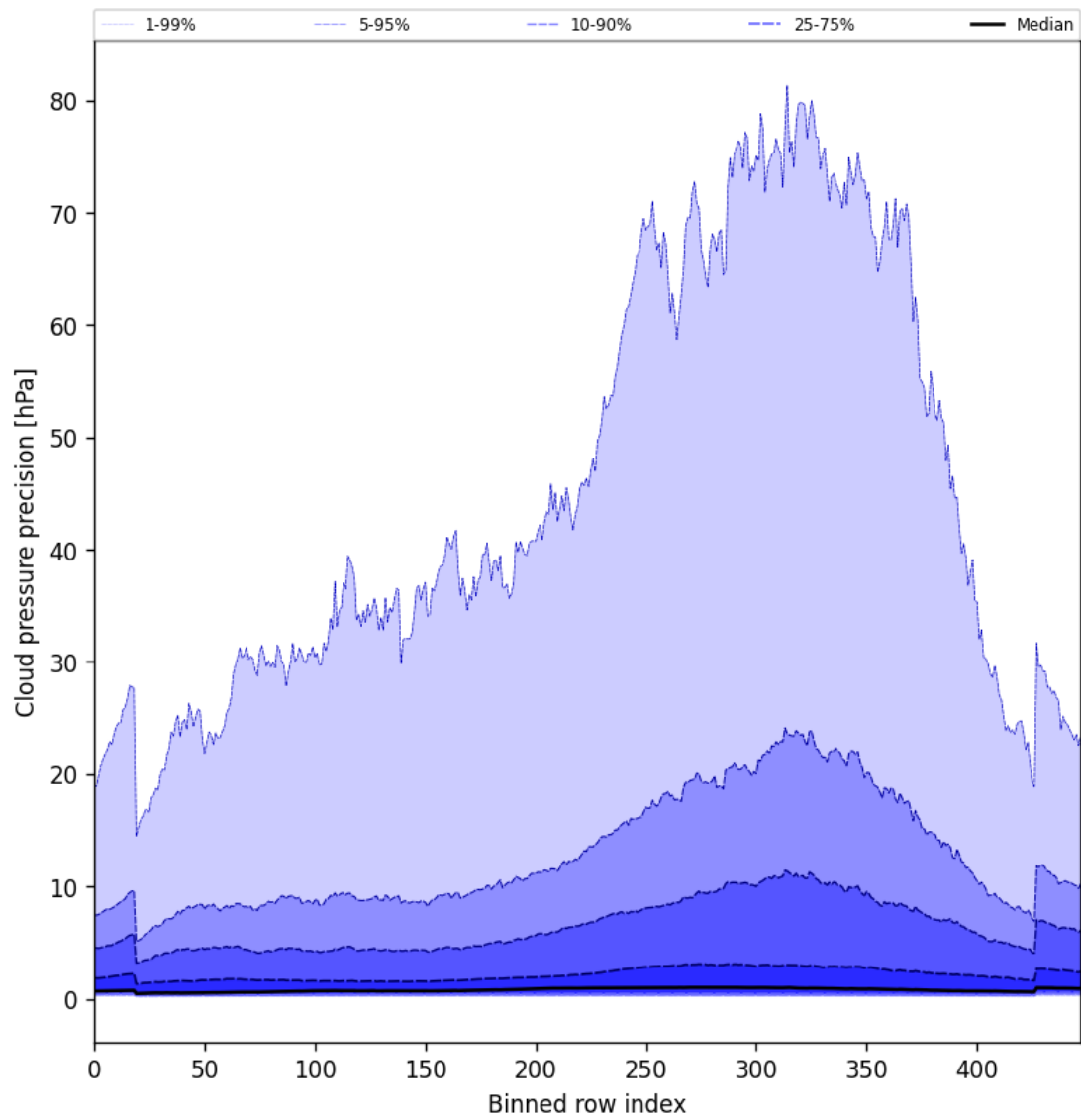


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

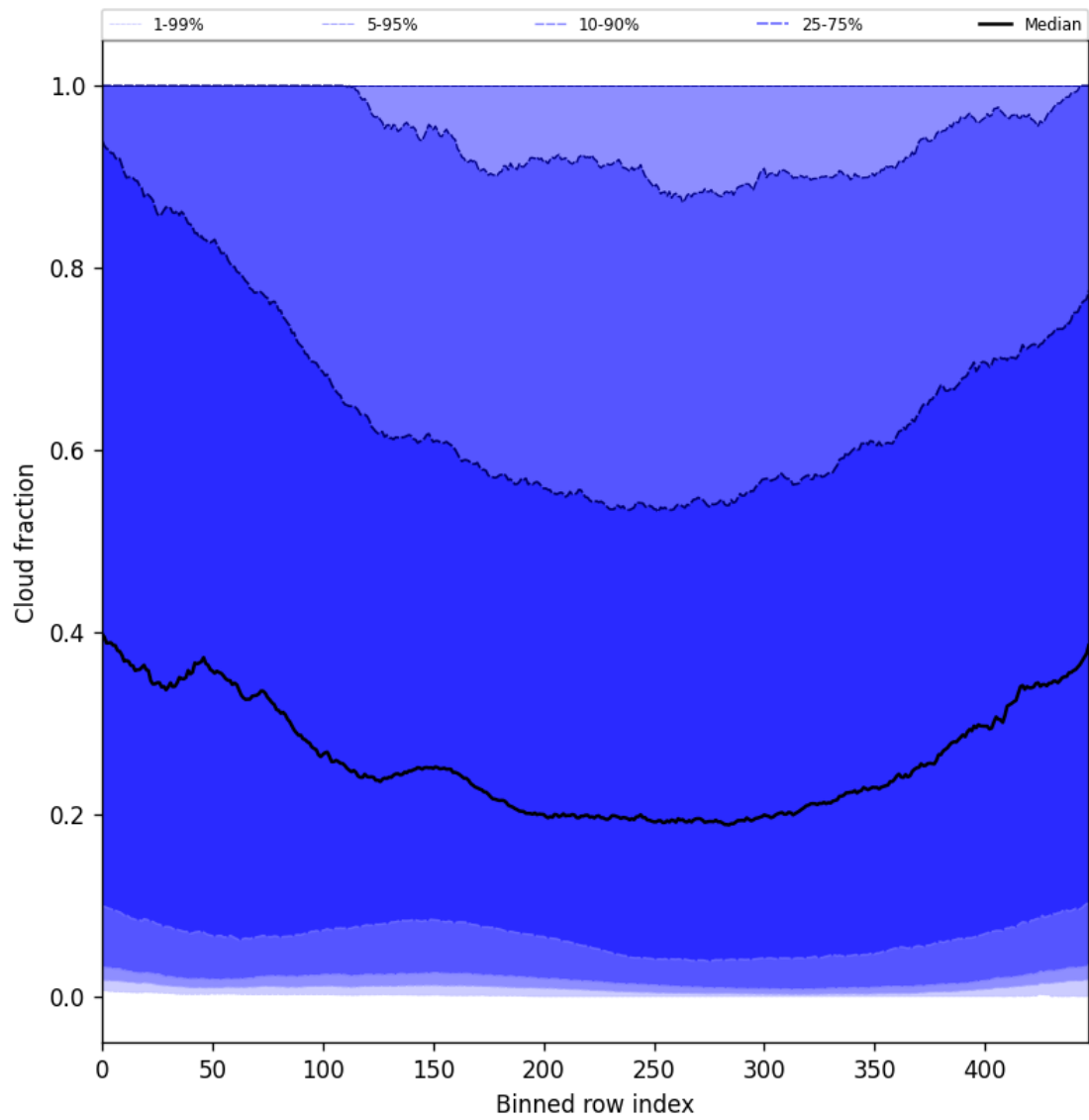


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

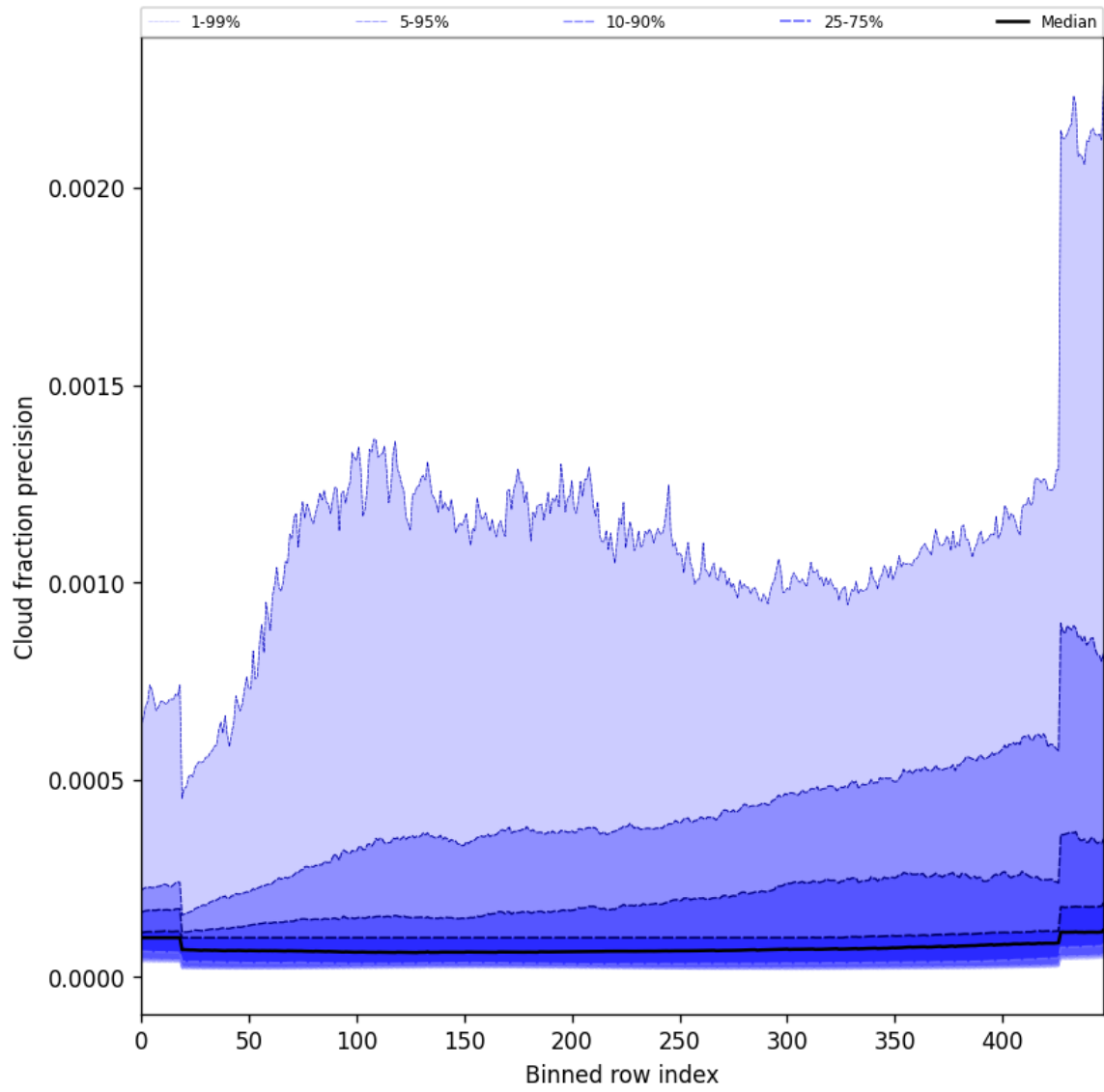


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

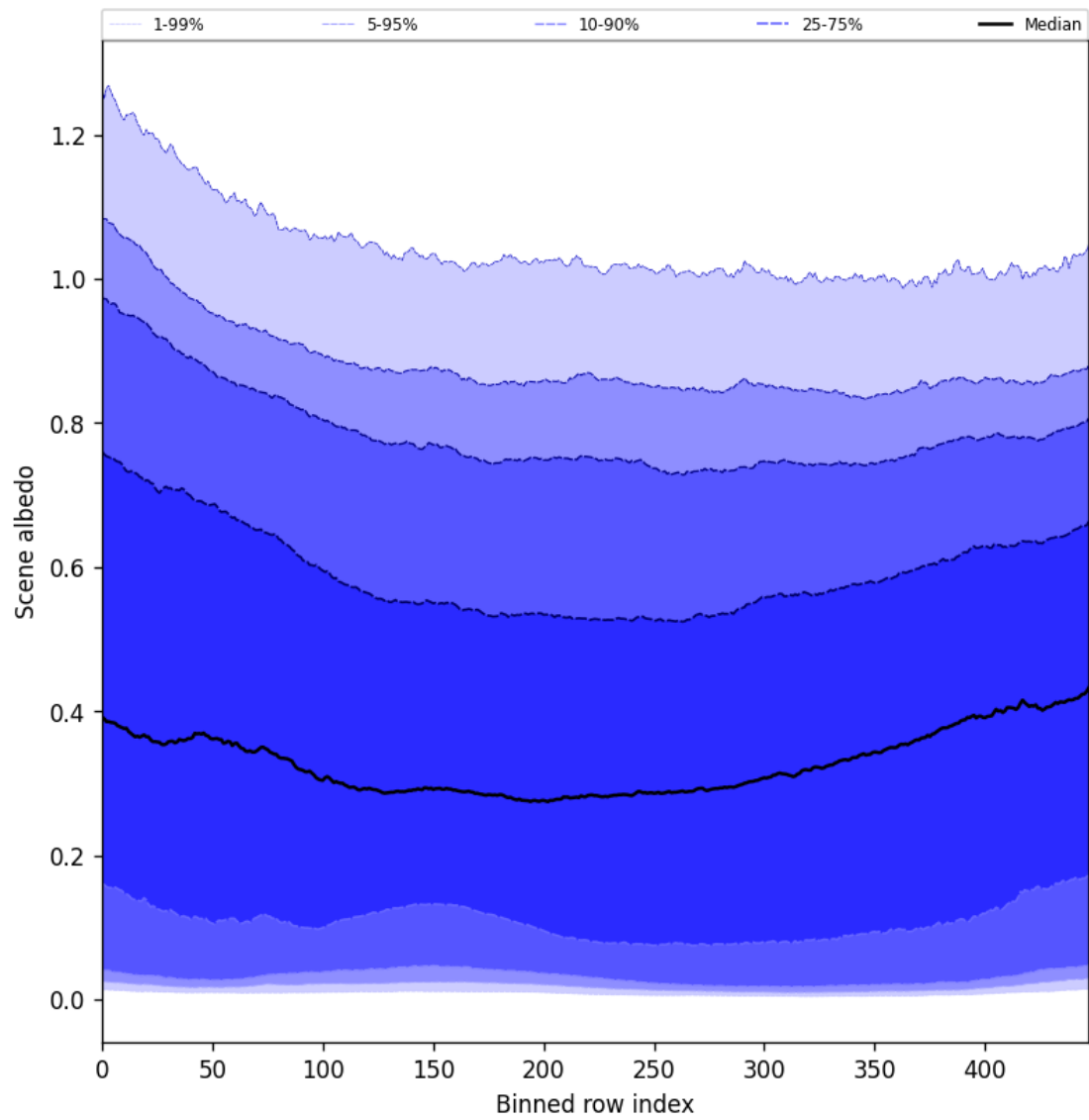


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

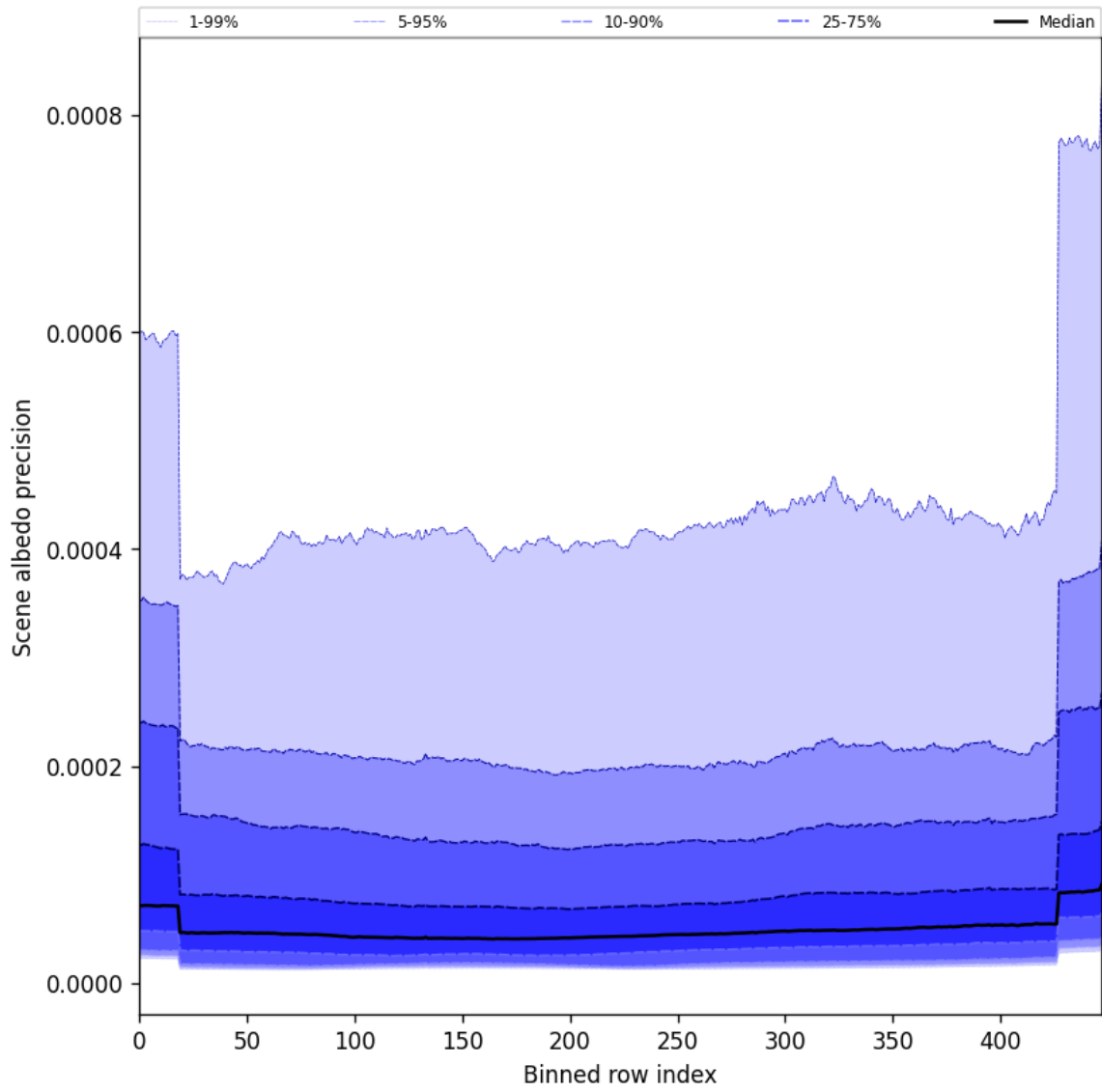


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

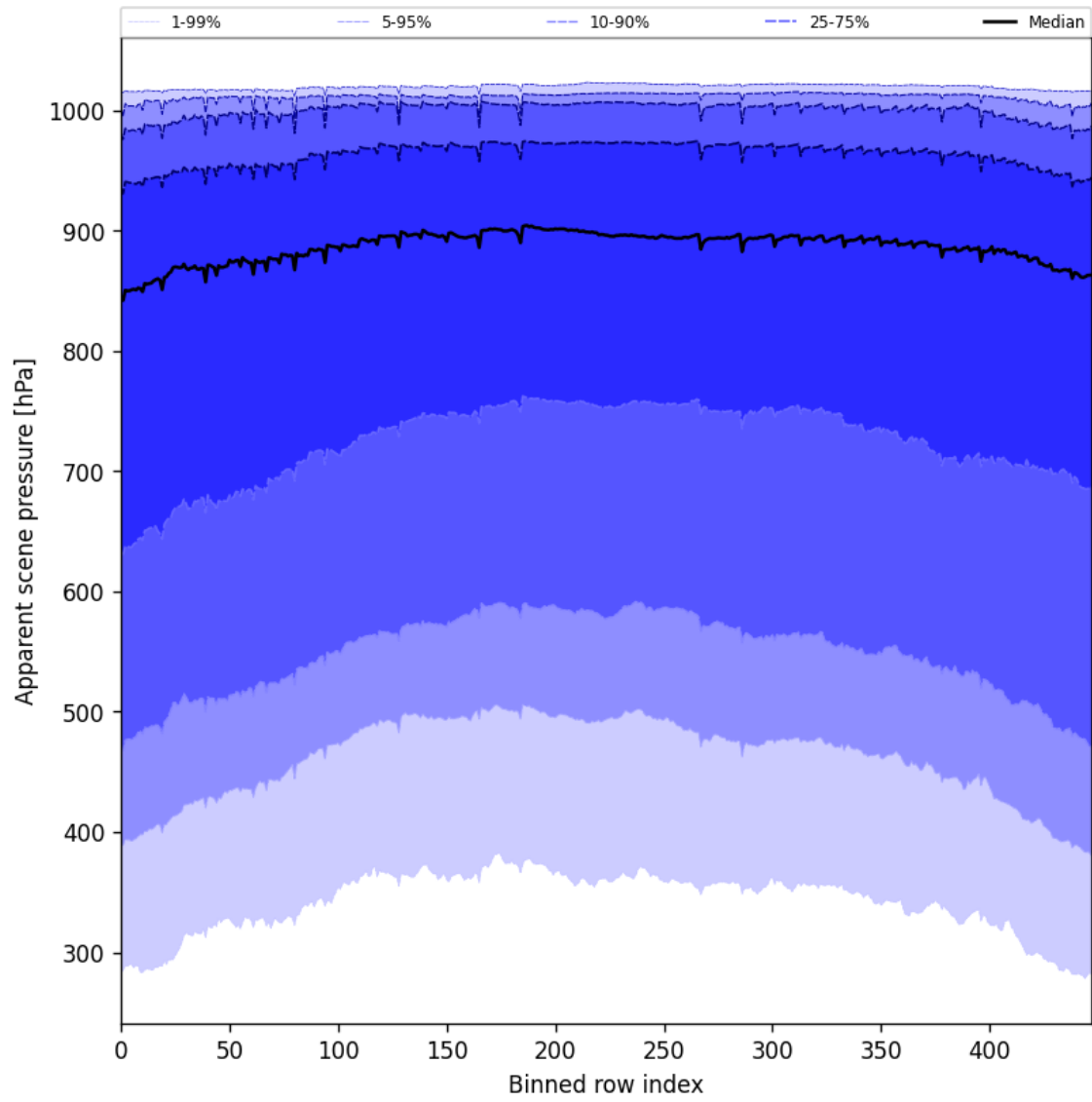


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

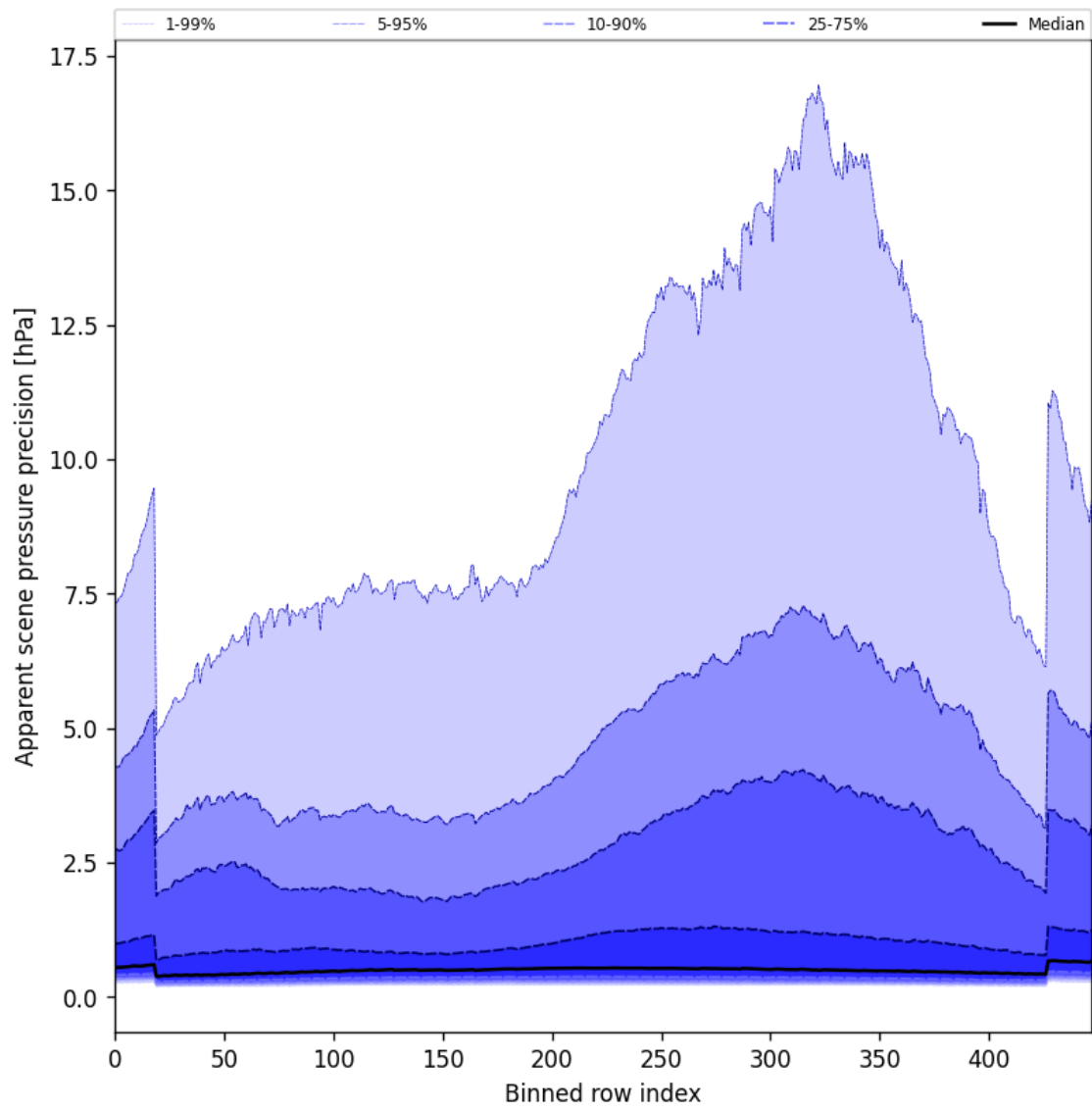


Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

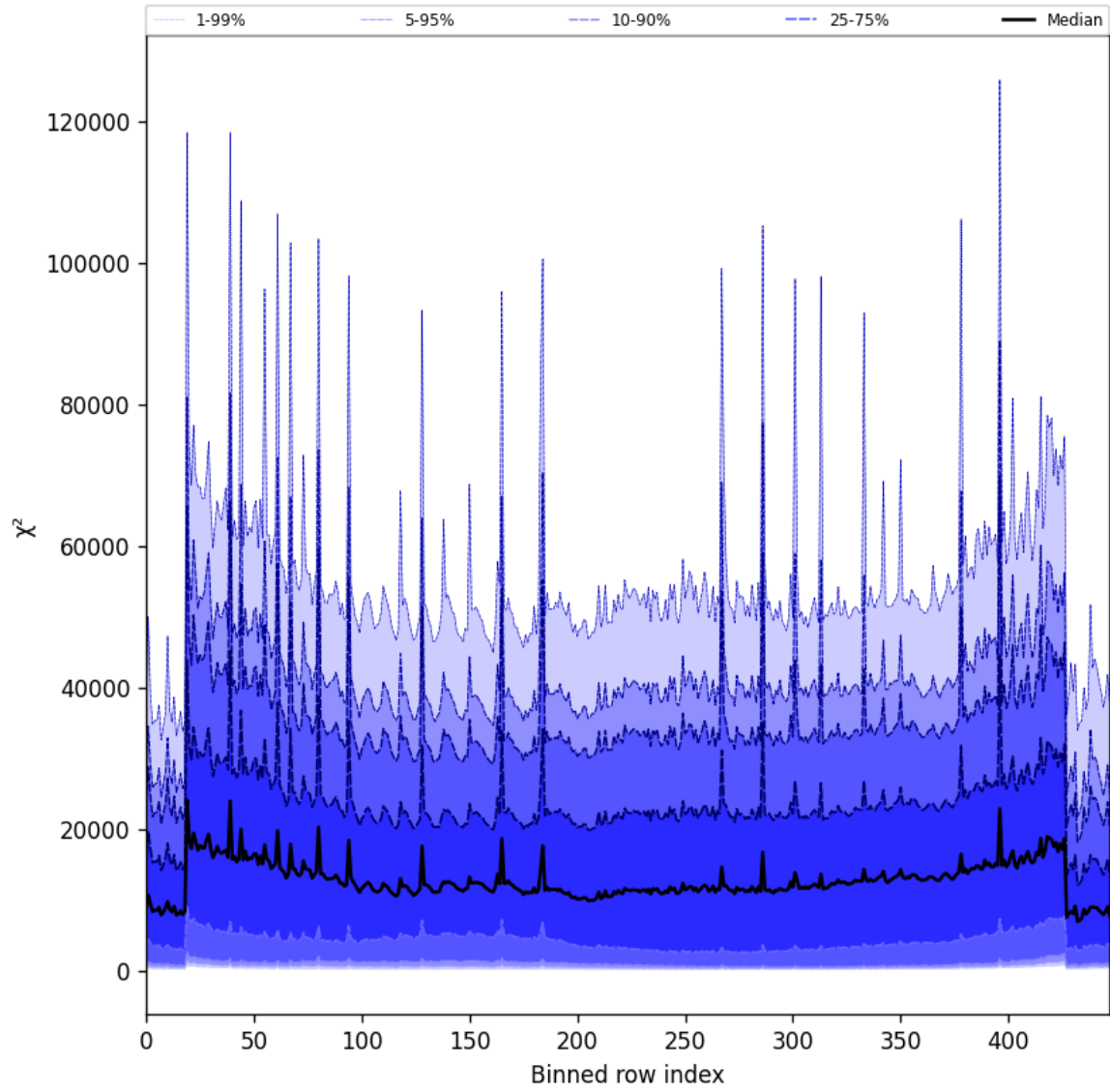


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

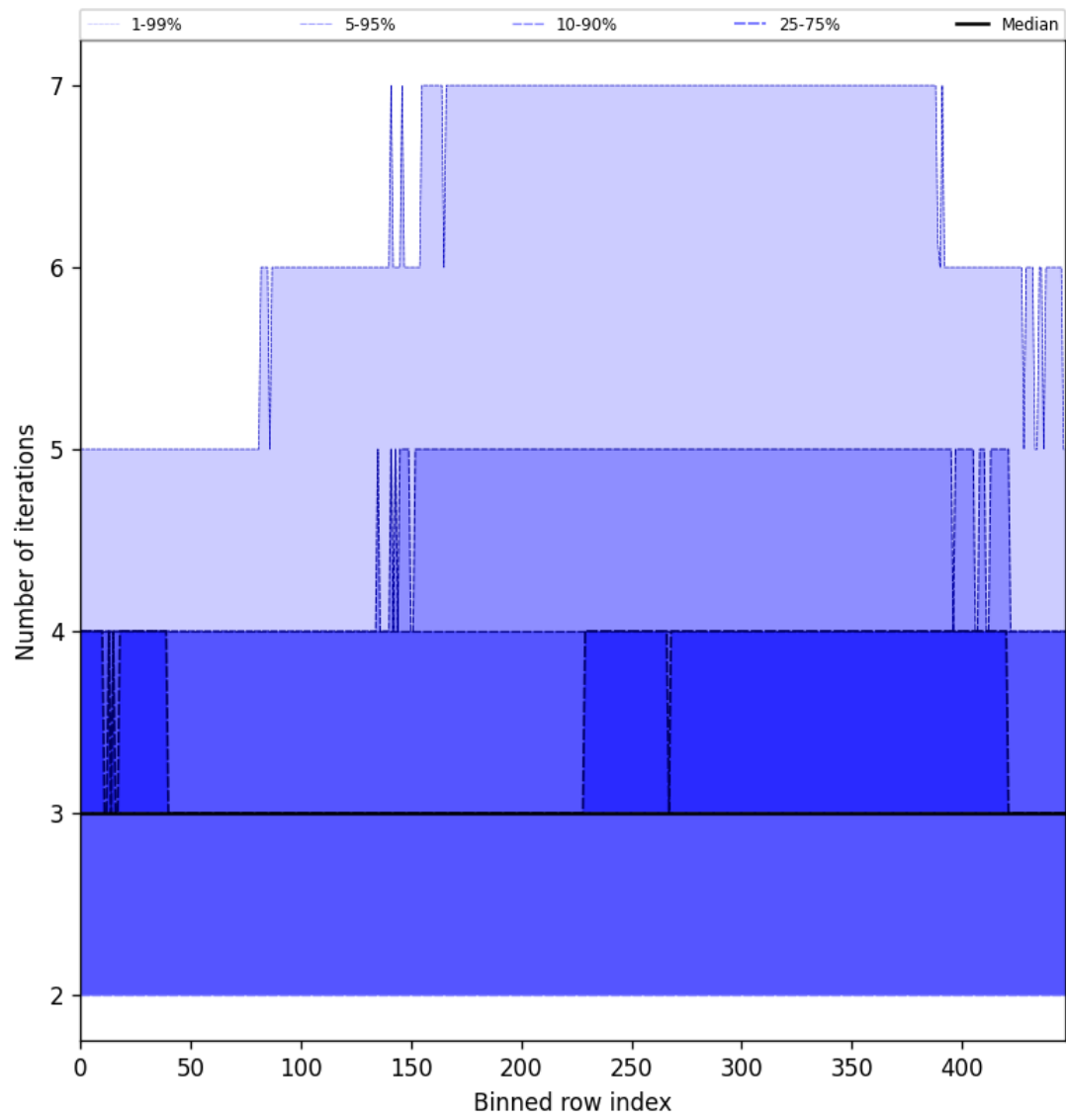


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

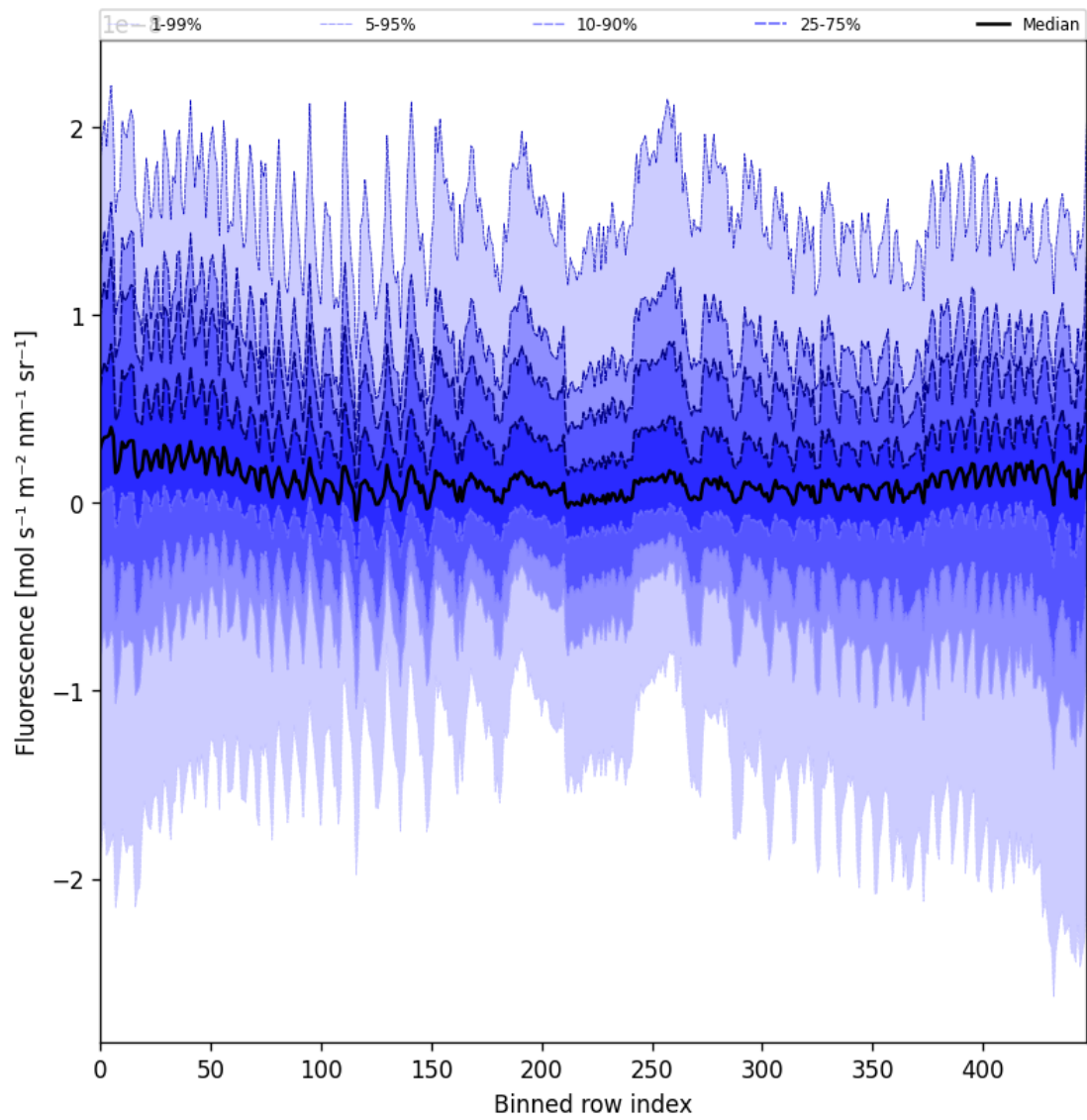


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

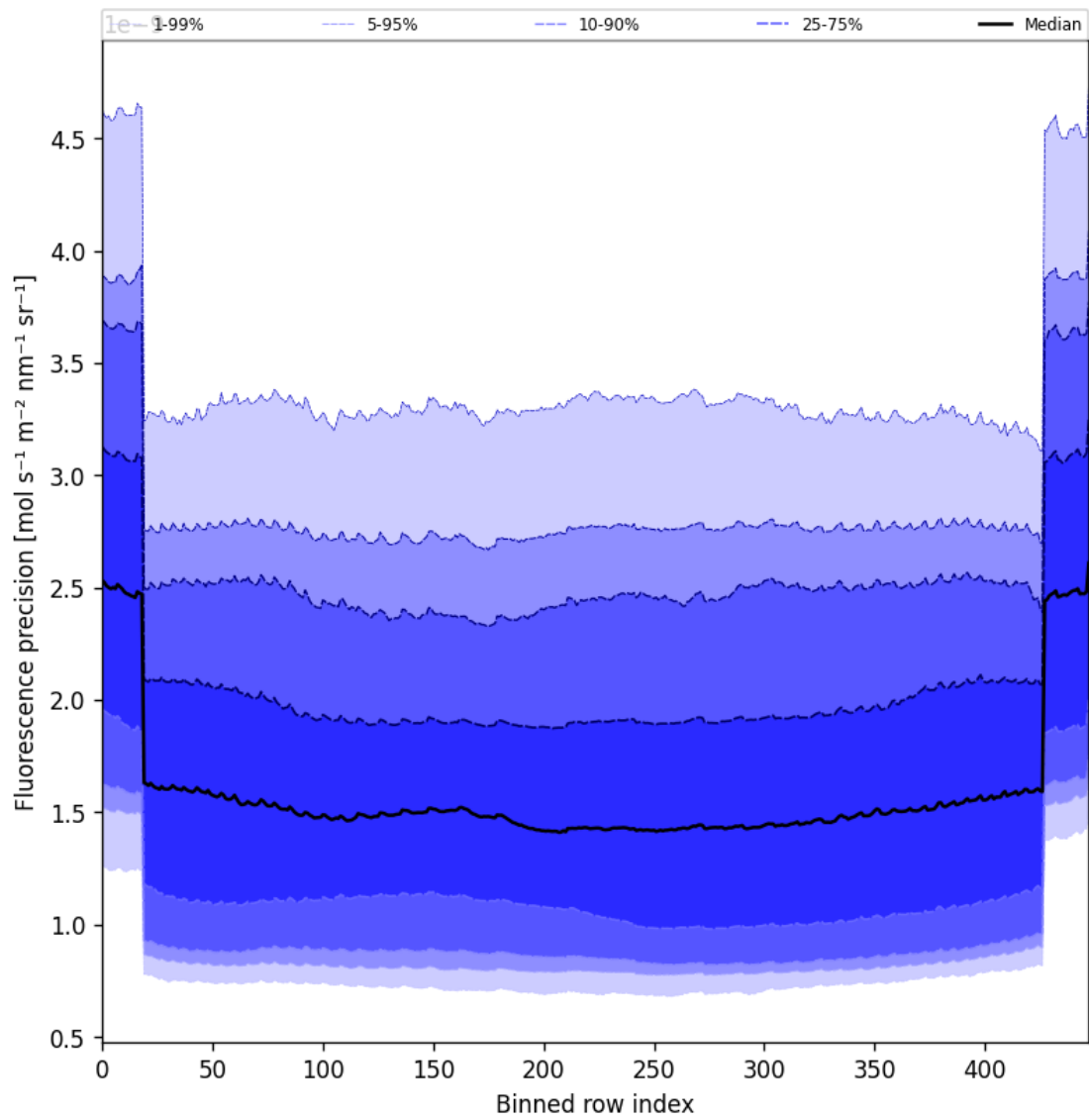


Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

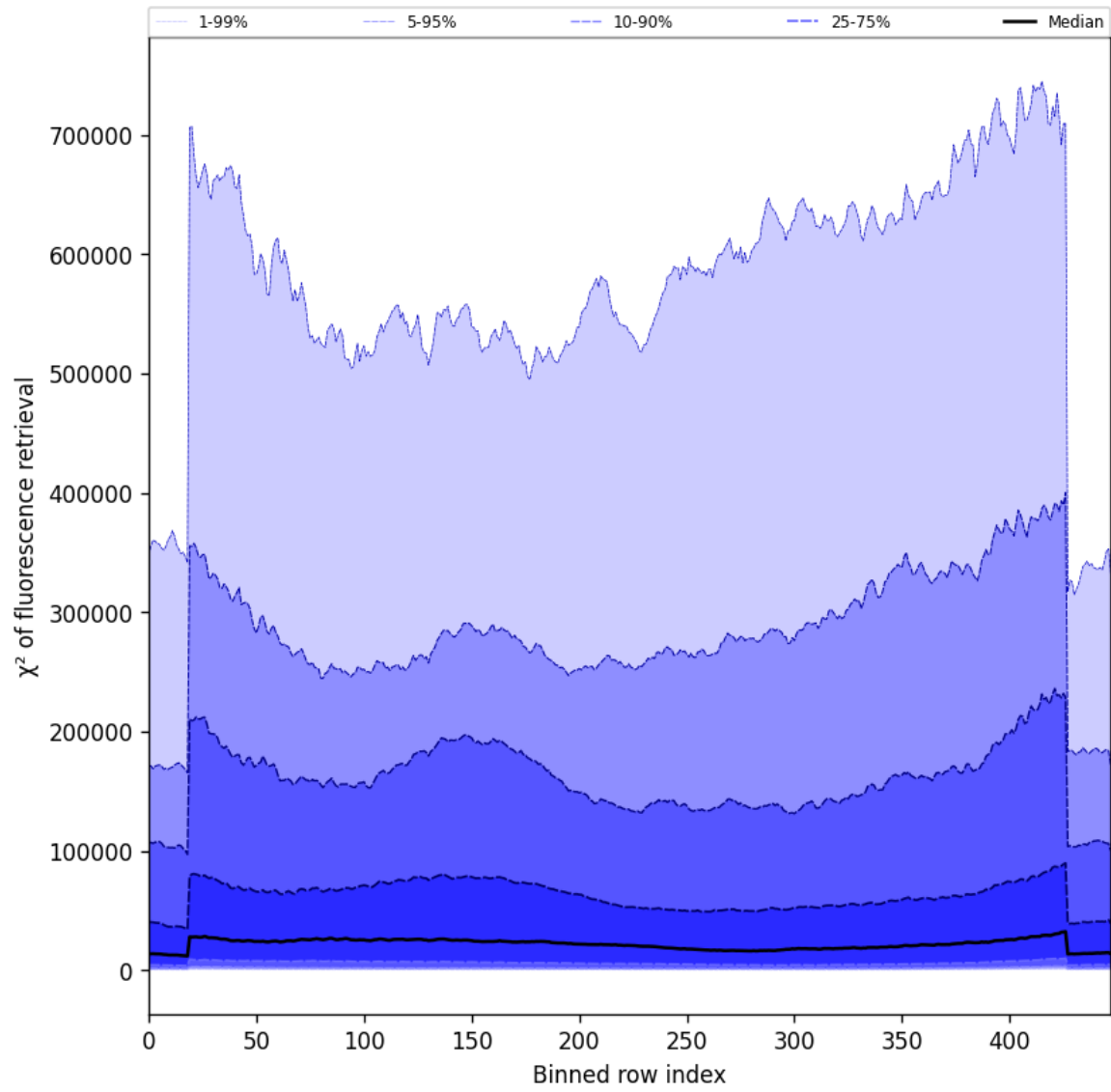


Figure 59: Along track statistics of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02



Figure 60: Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02



Figure 61: Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

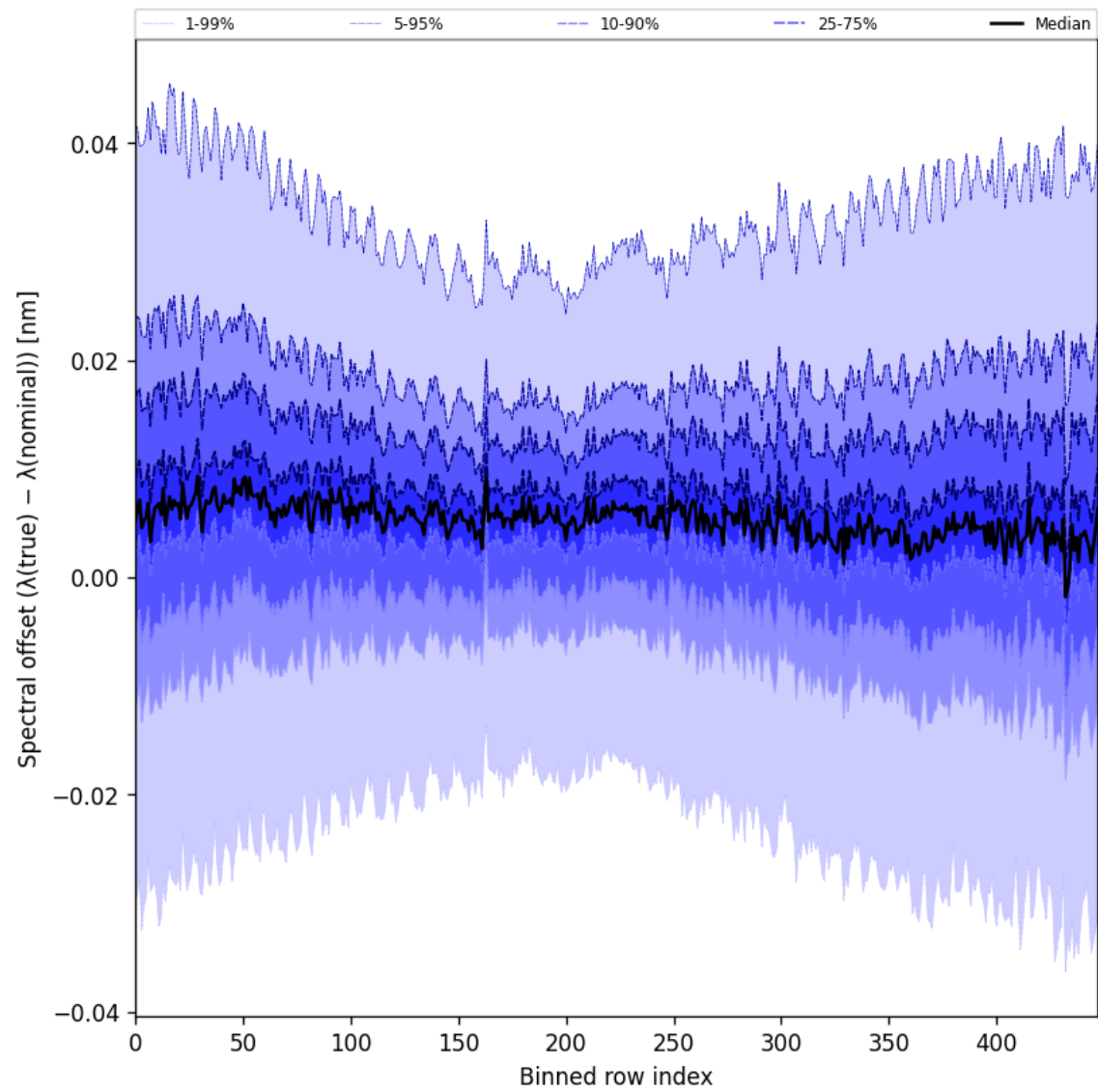


Figure 62: Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02

10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

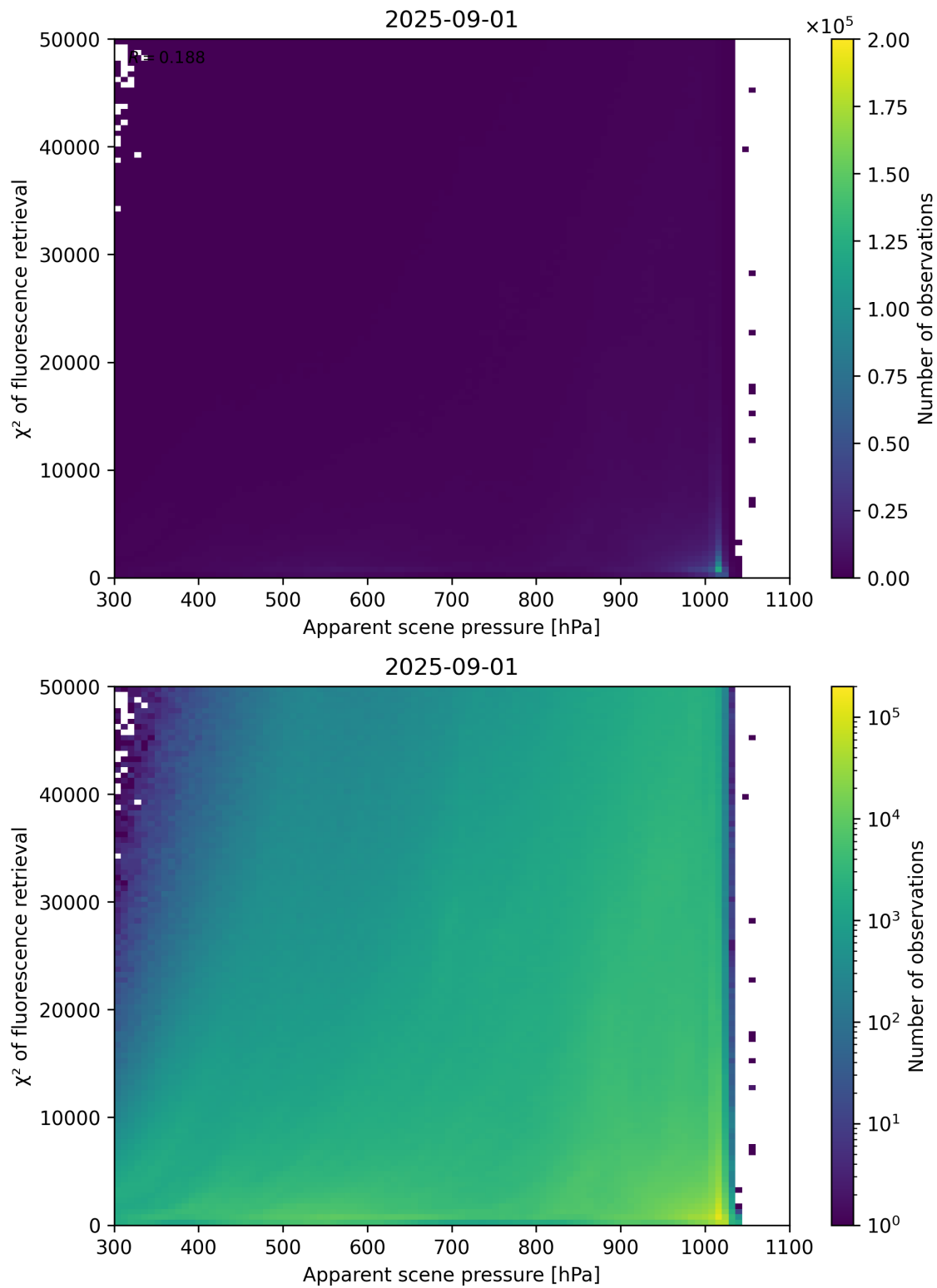


Figure 63: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

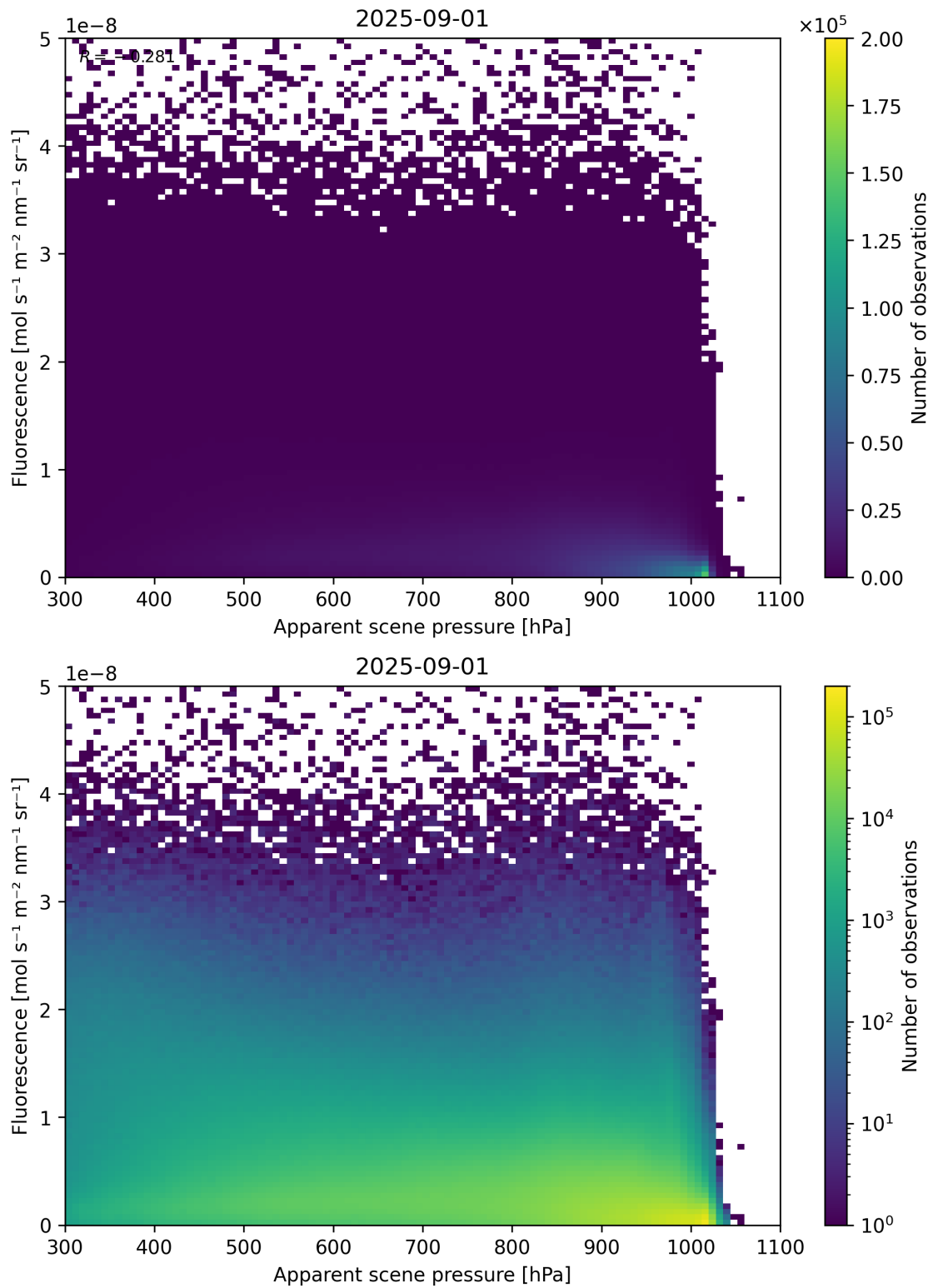


Figure 64: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

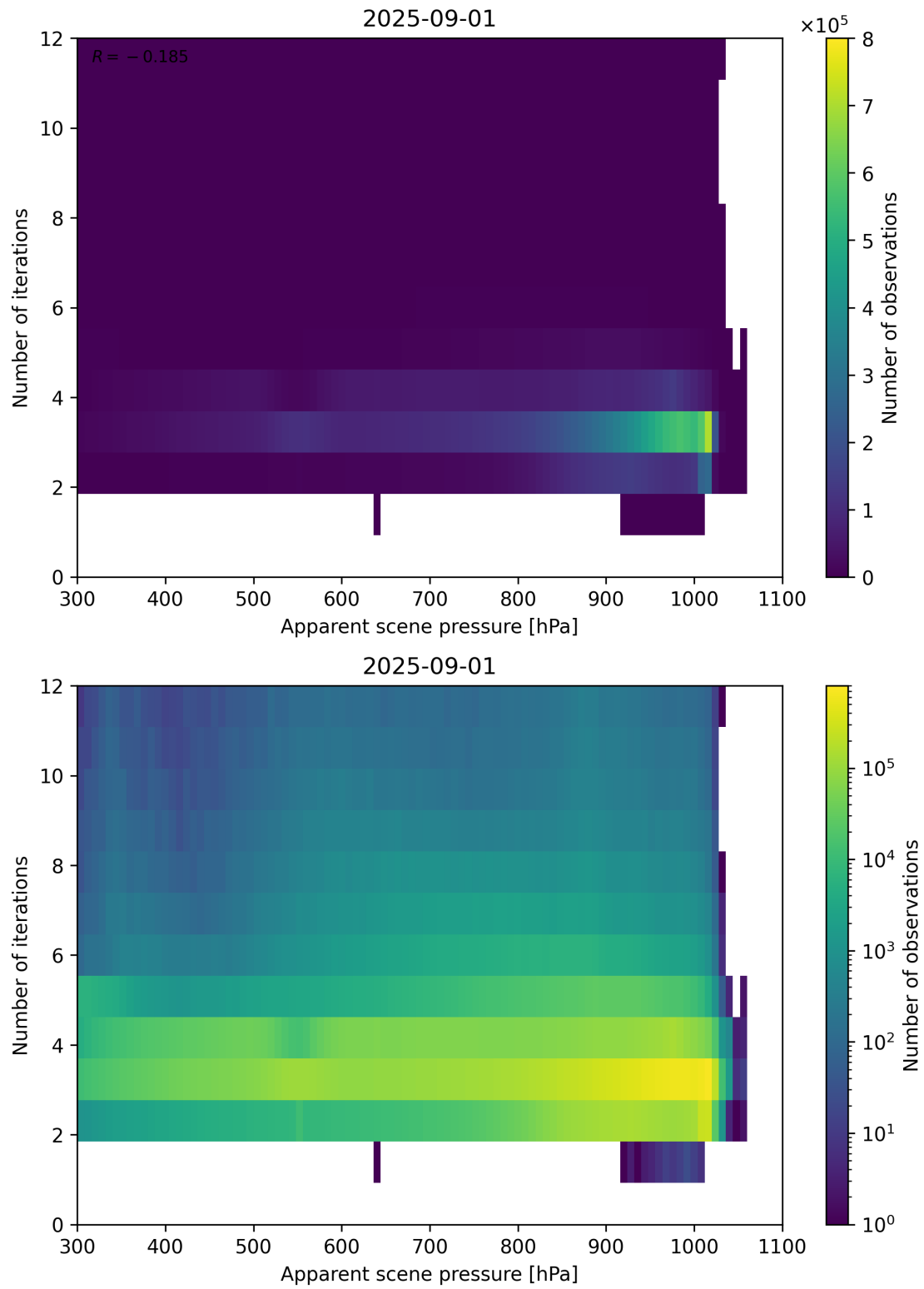


Figure 65: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

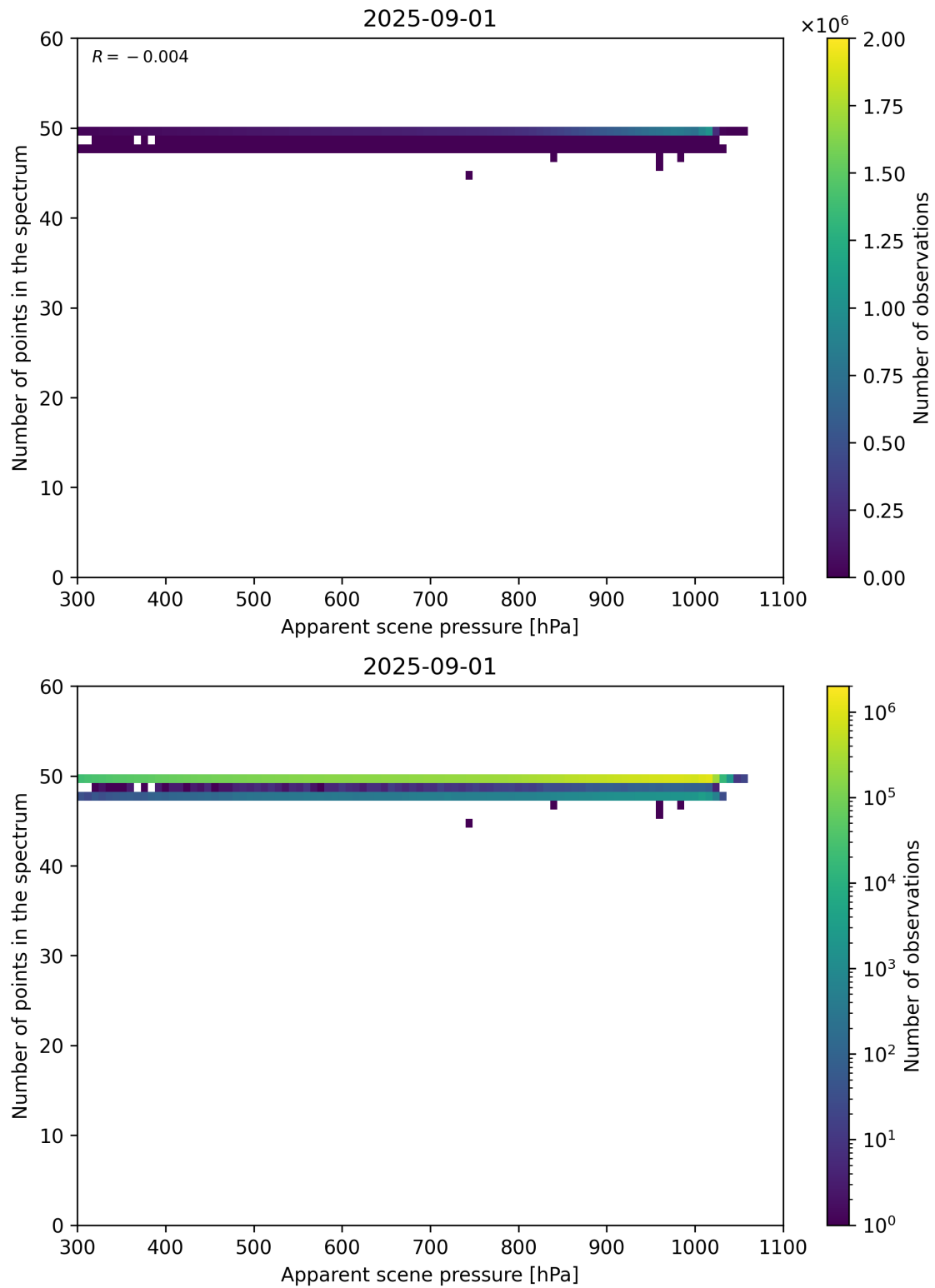


Figure 66: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

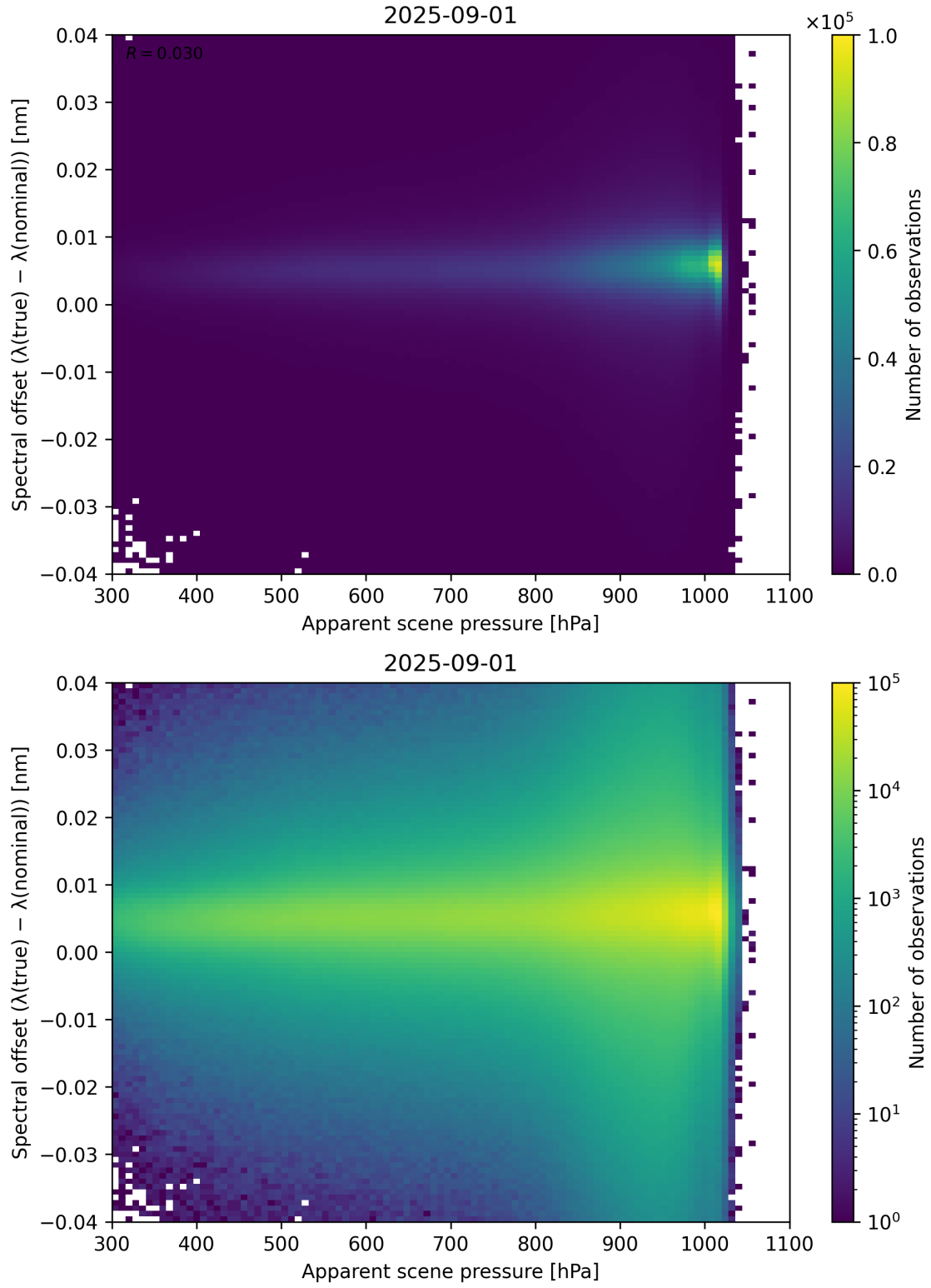


Figure 67: Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

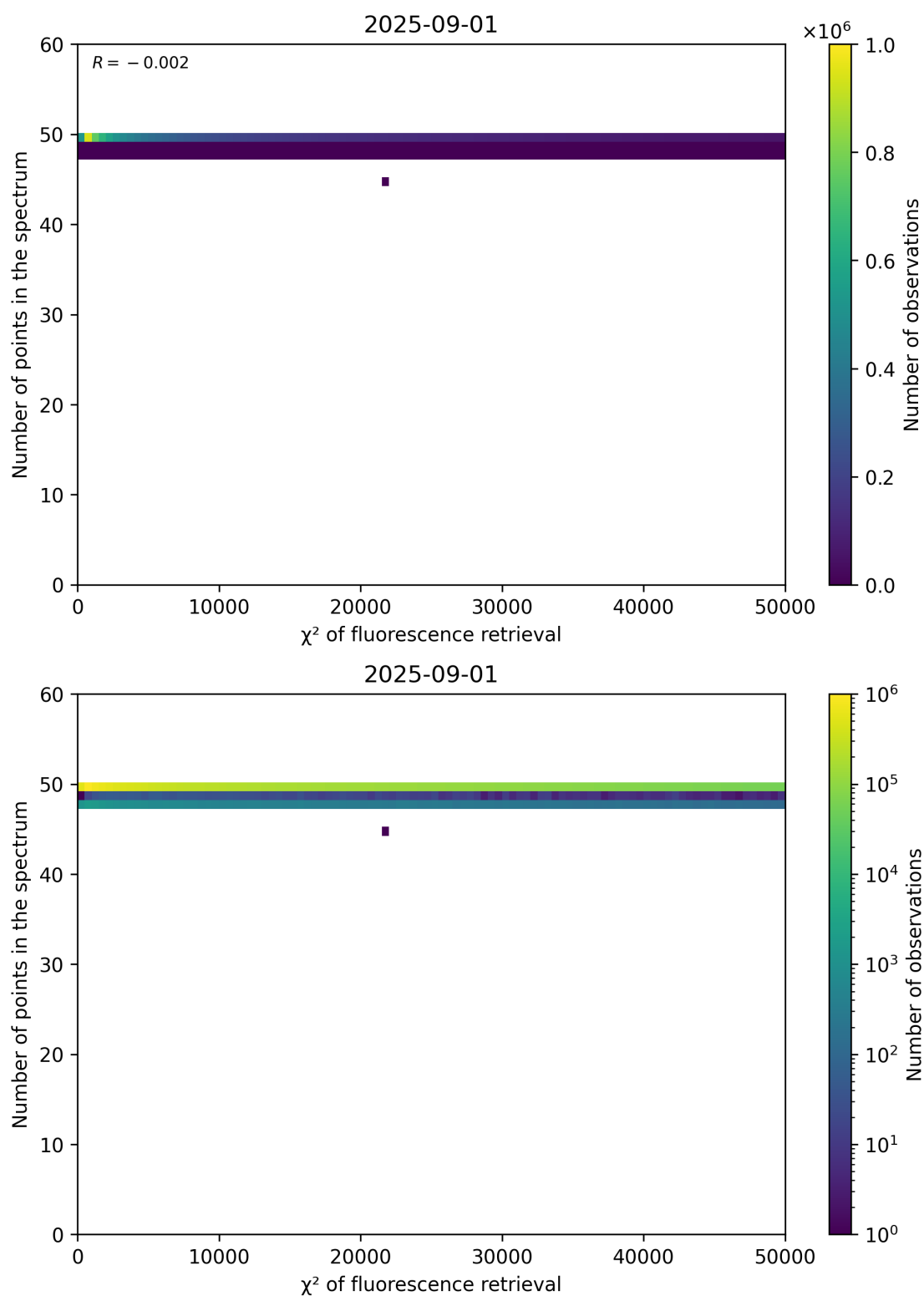


Figure 68: Scatter density plot of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

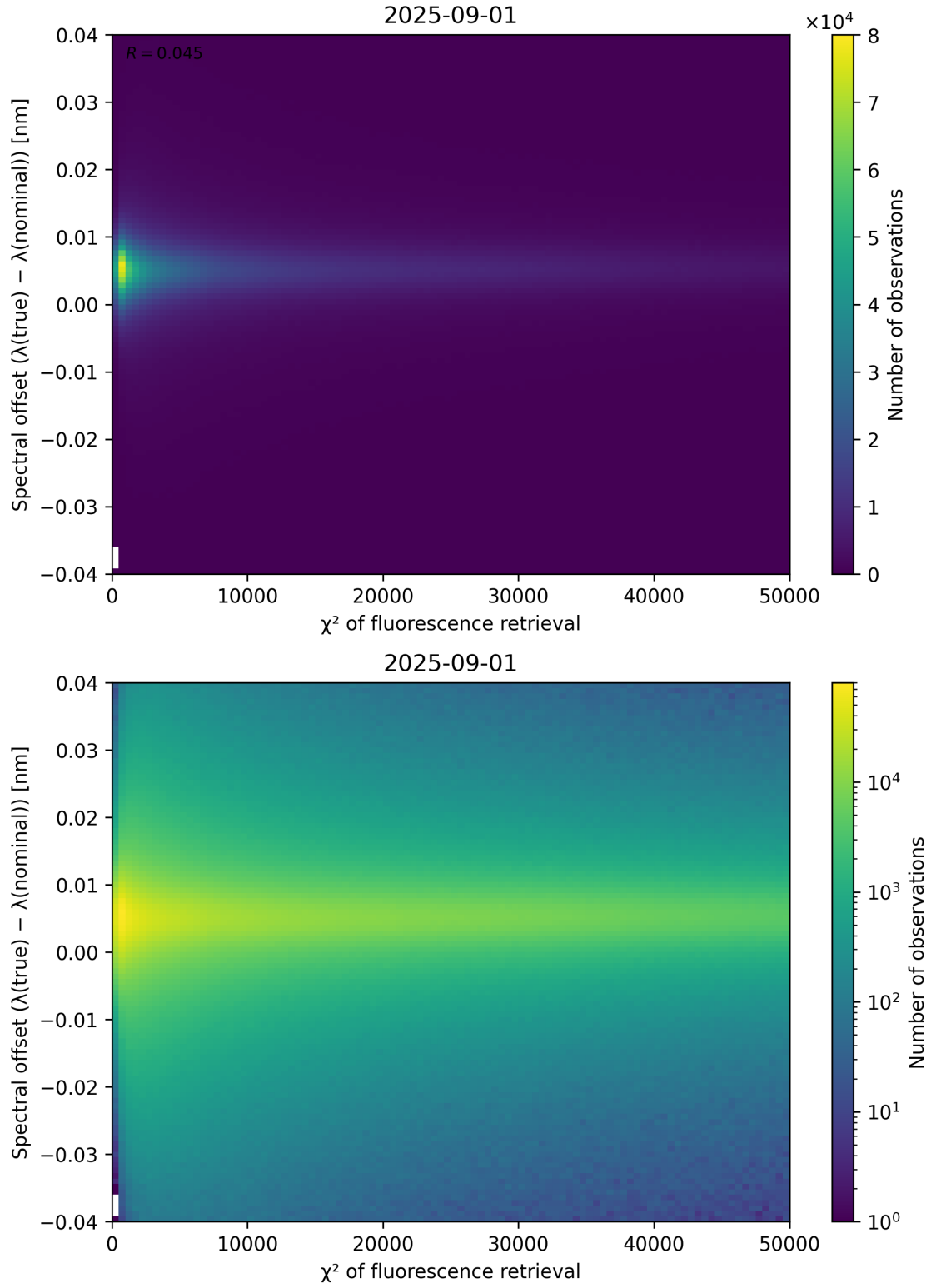


Figure 69: Scatter density plot of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

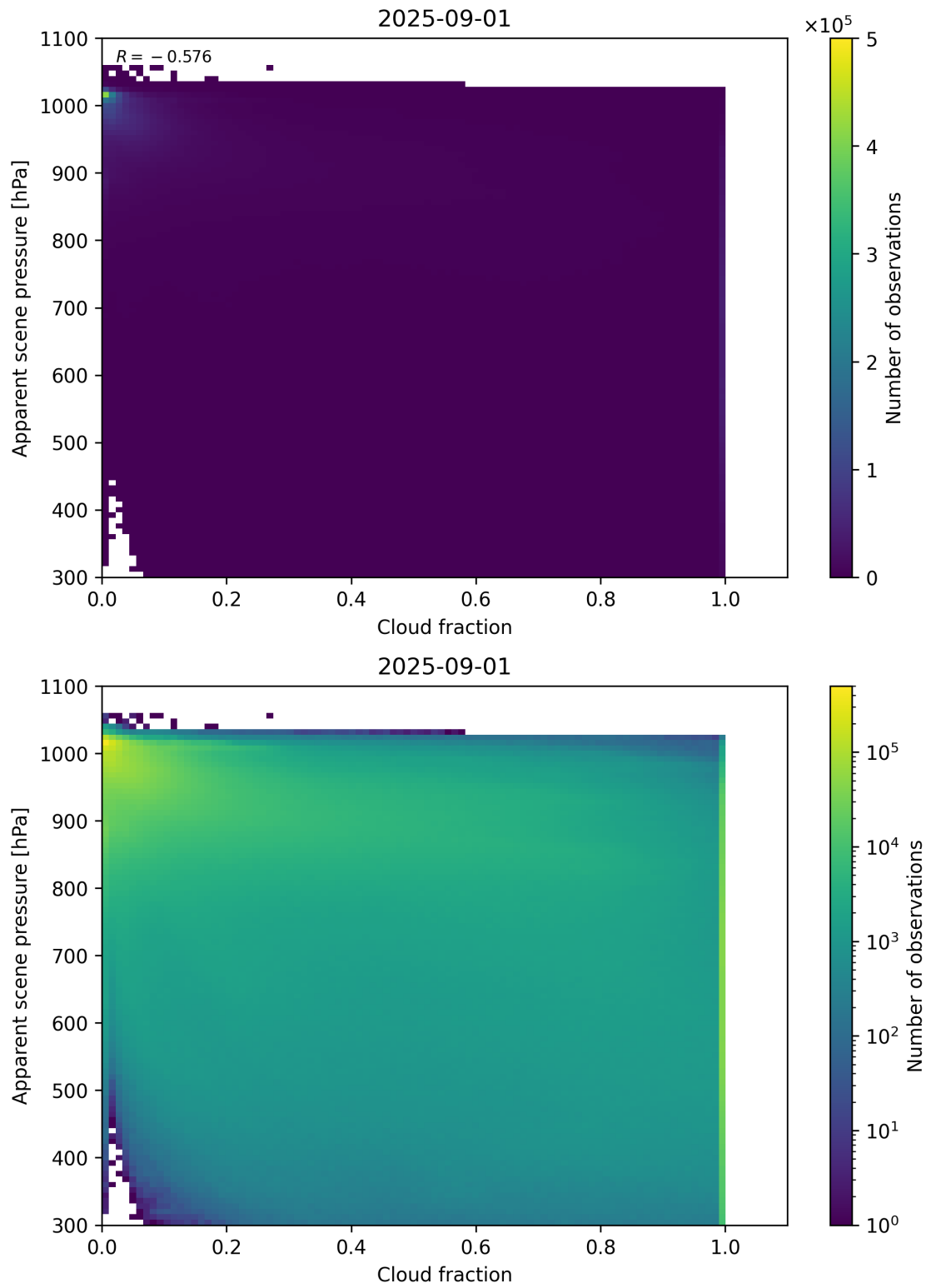


Figure 70: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

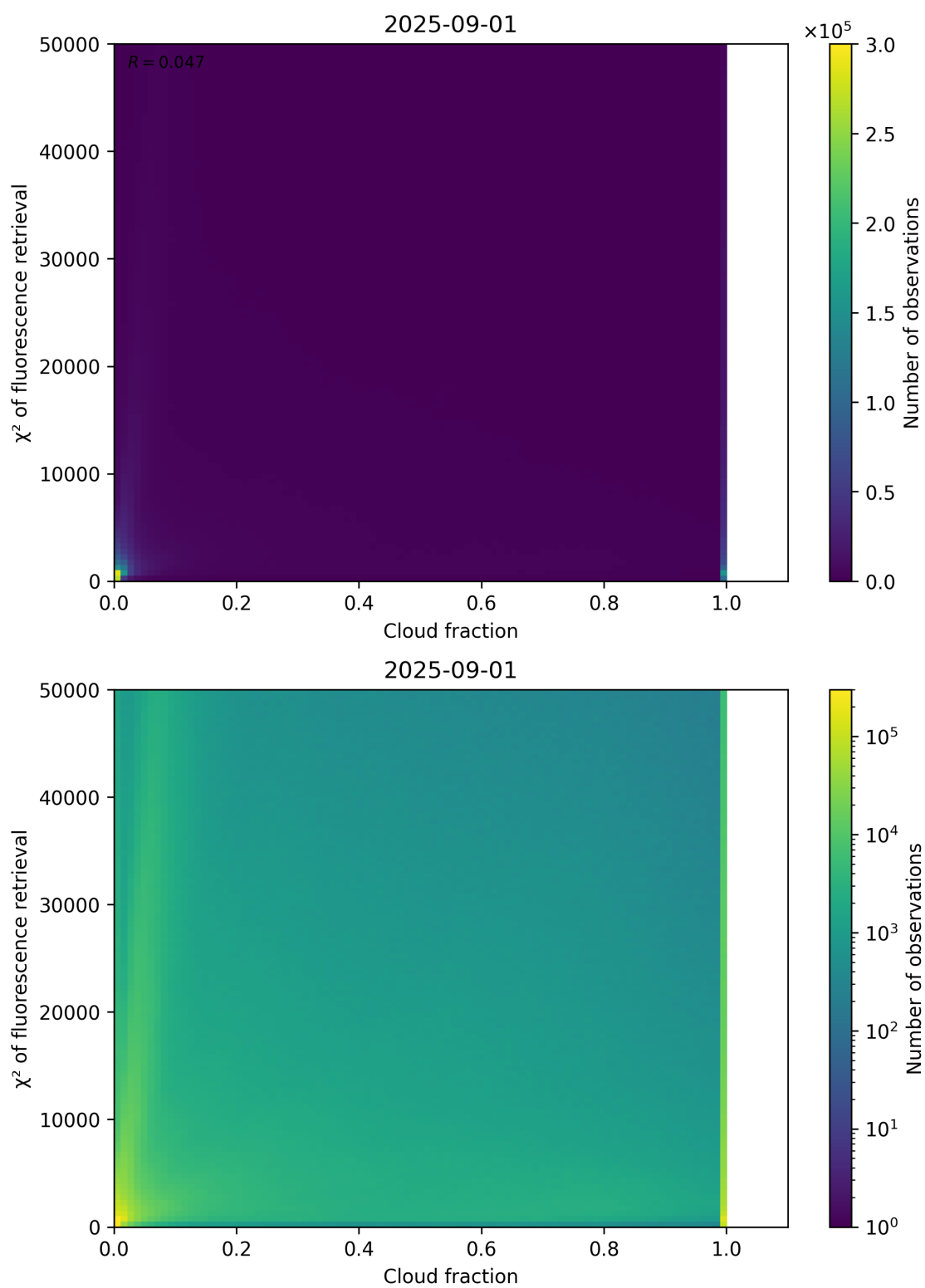


Figure 71: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

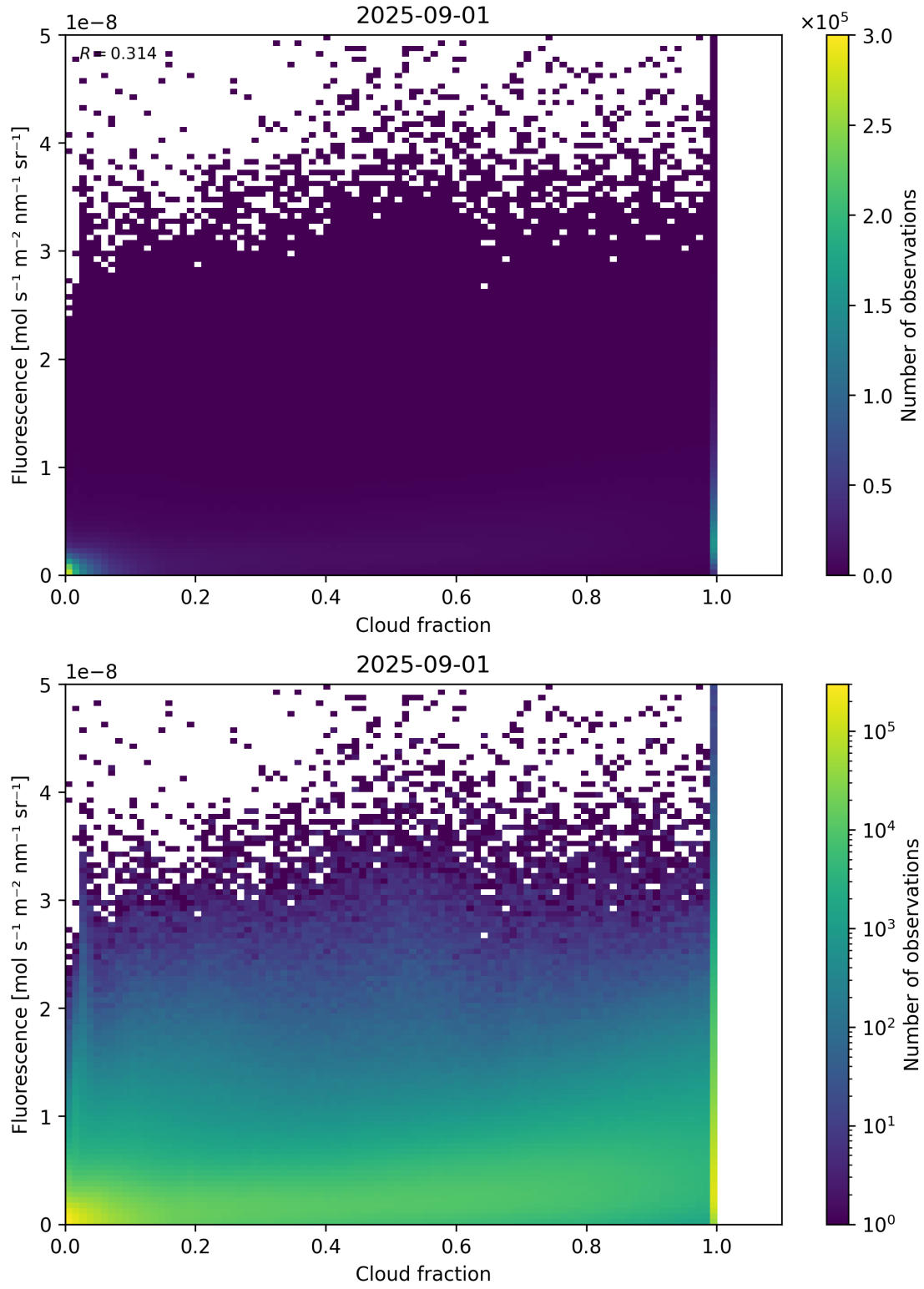


Figure 72: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

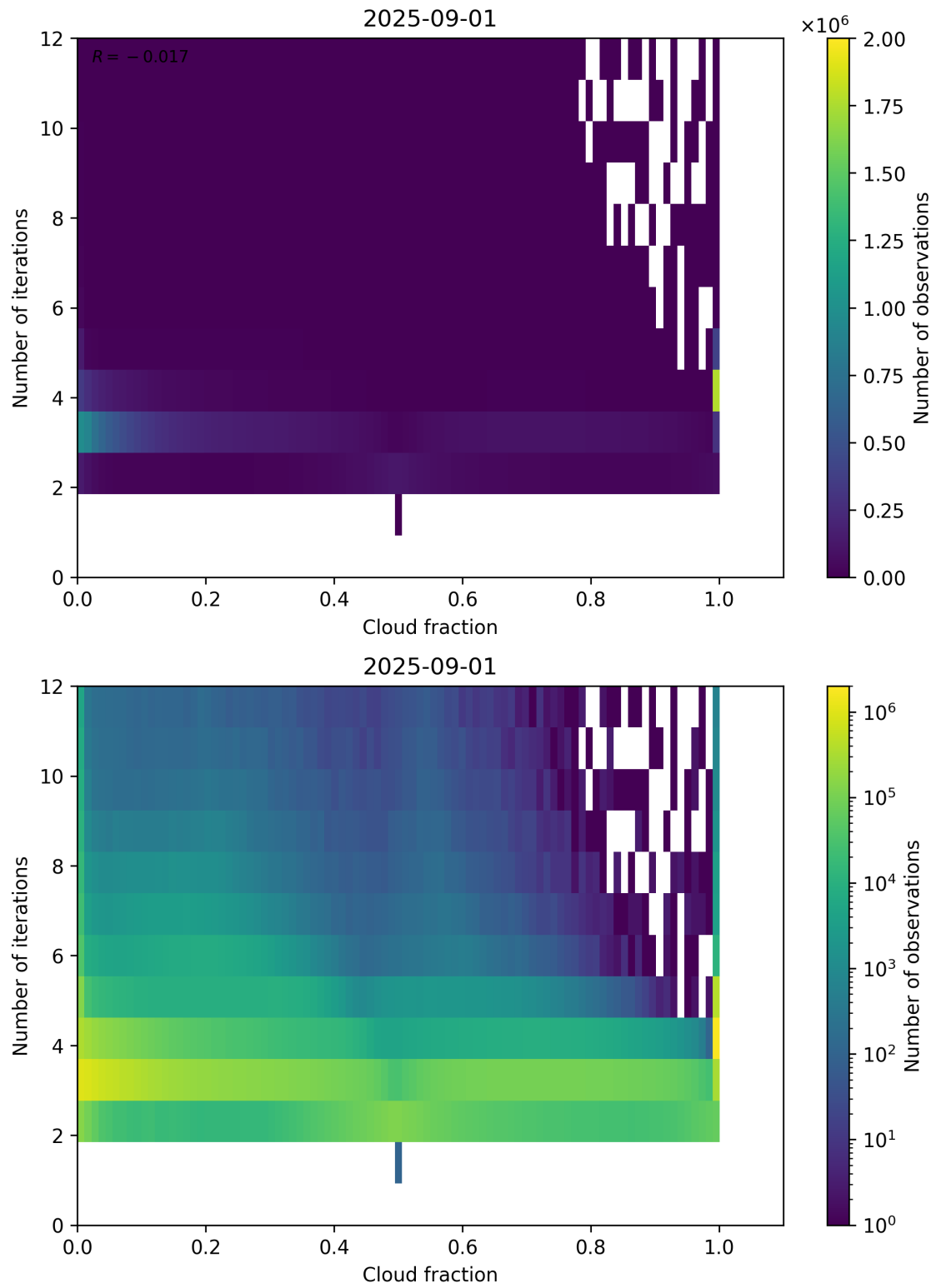


Figure 73: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

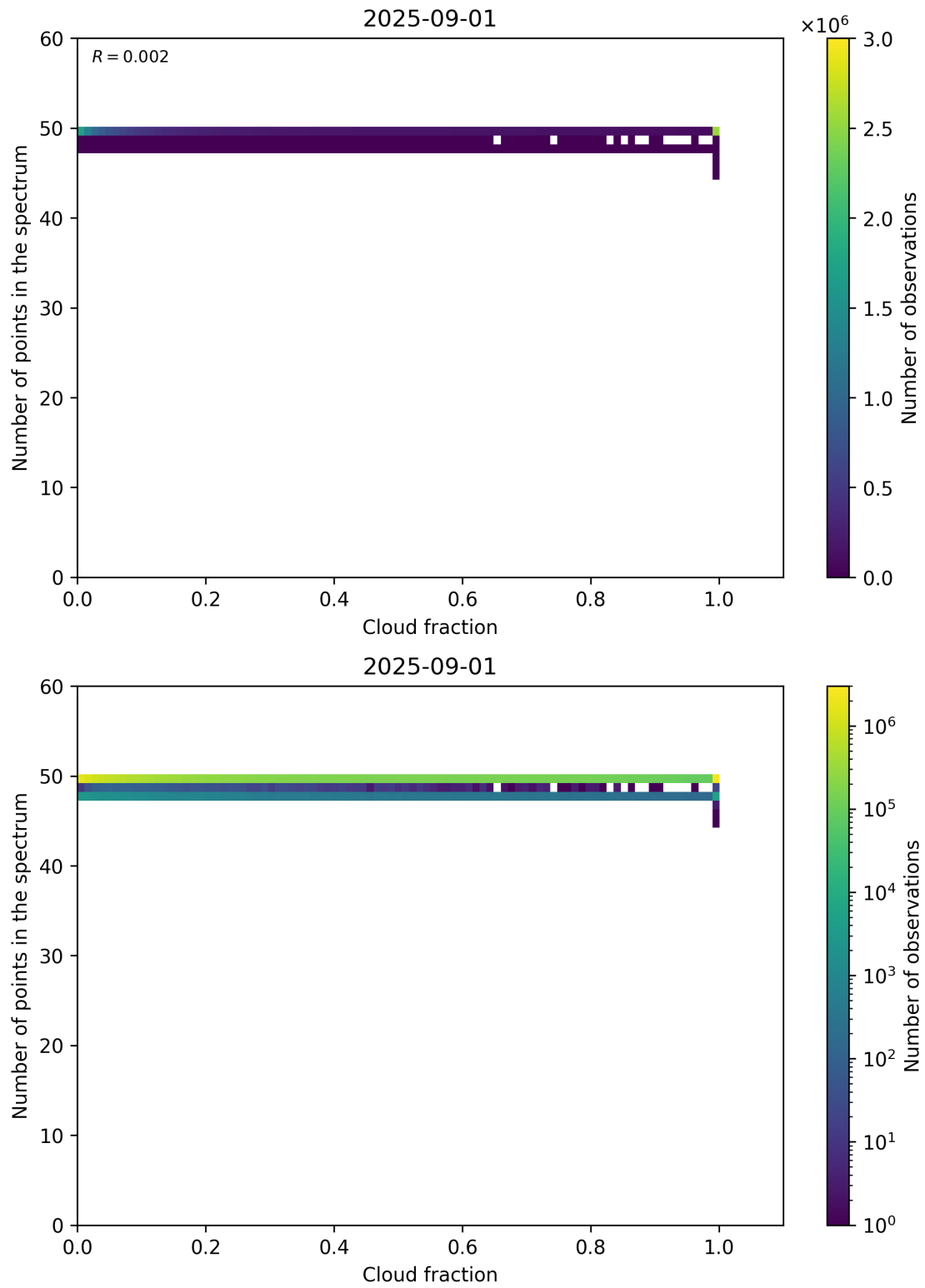


Figure 74: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

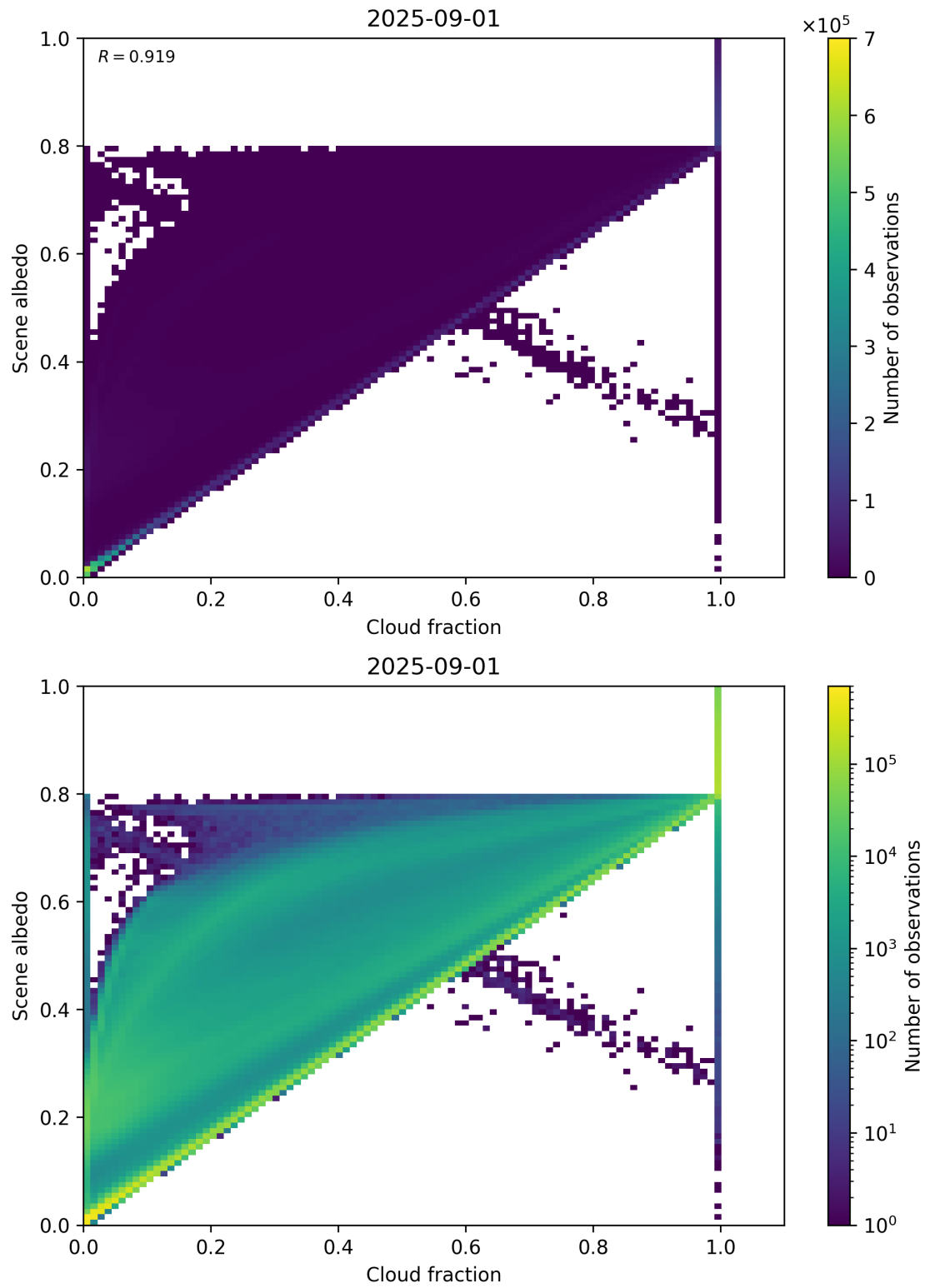


Figure 75: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

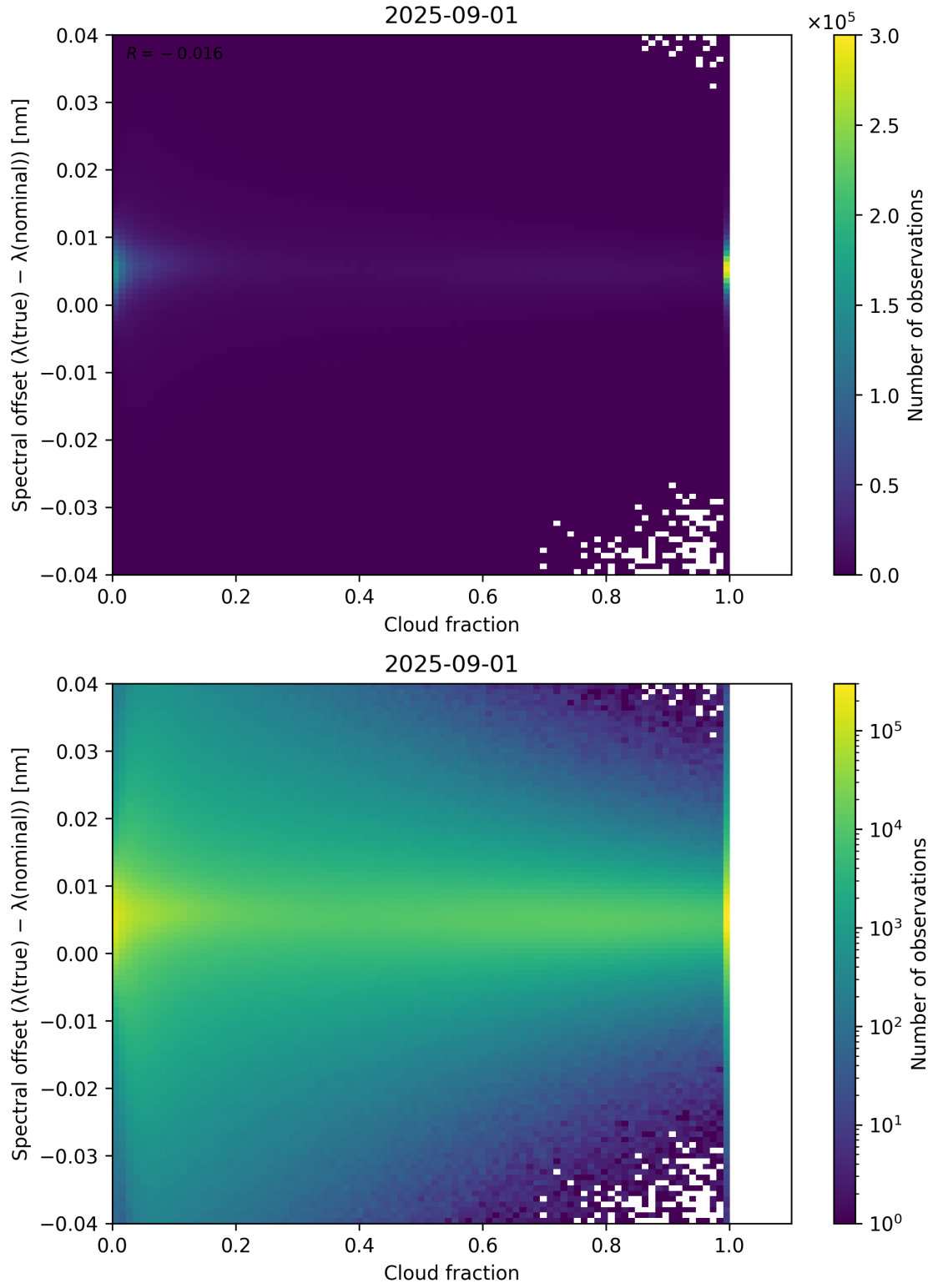


Figure 76: Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

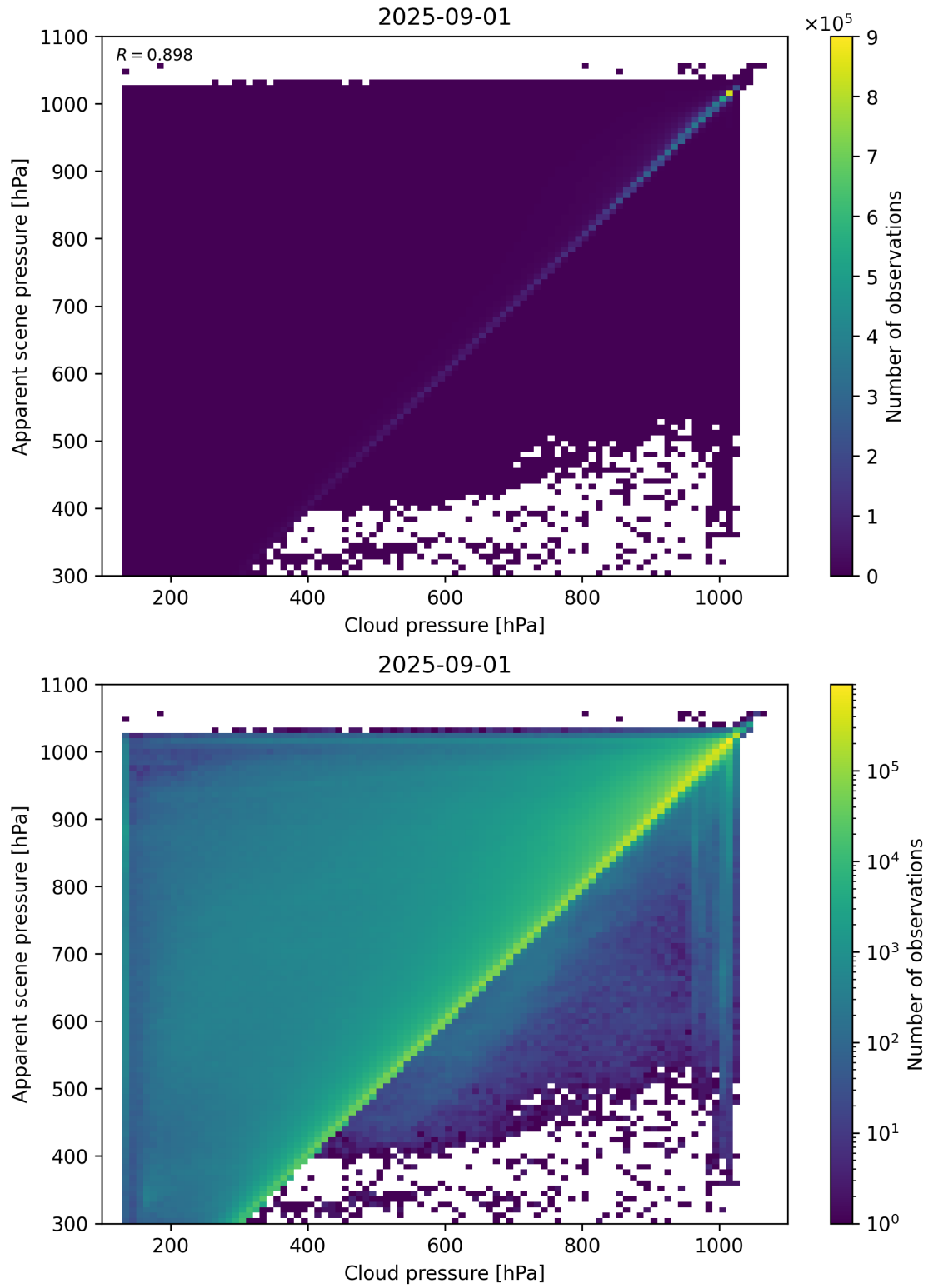


Figure 77: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

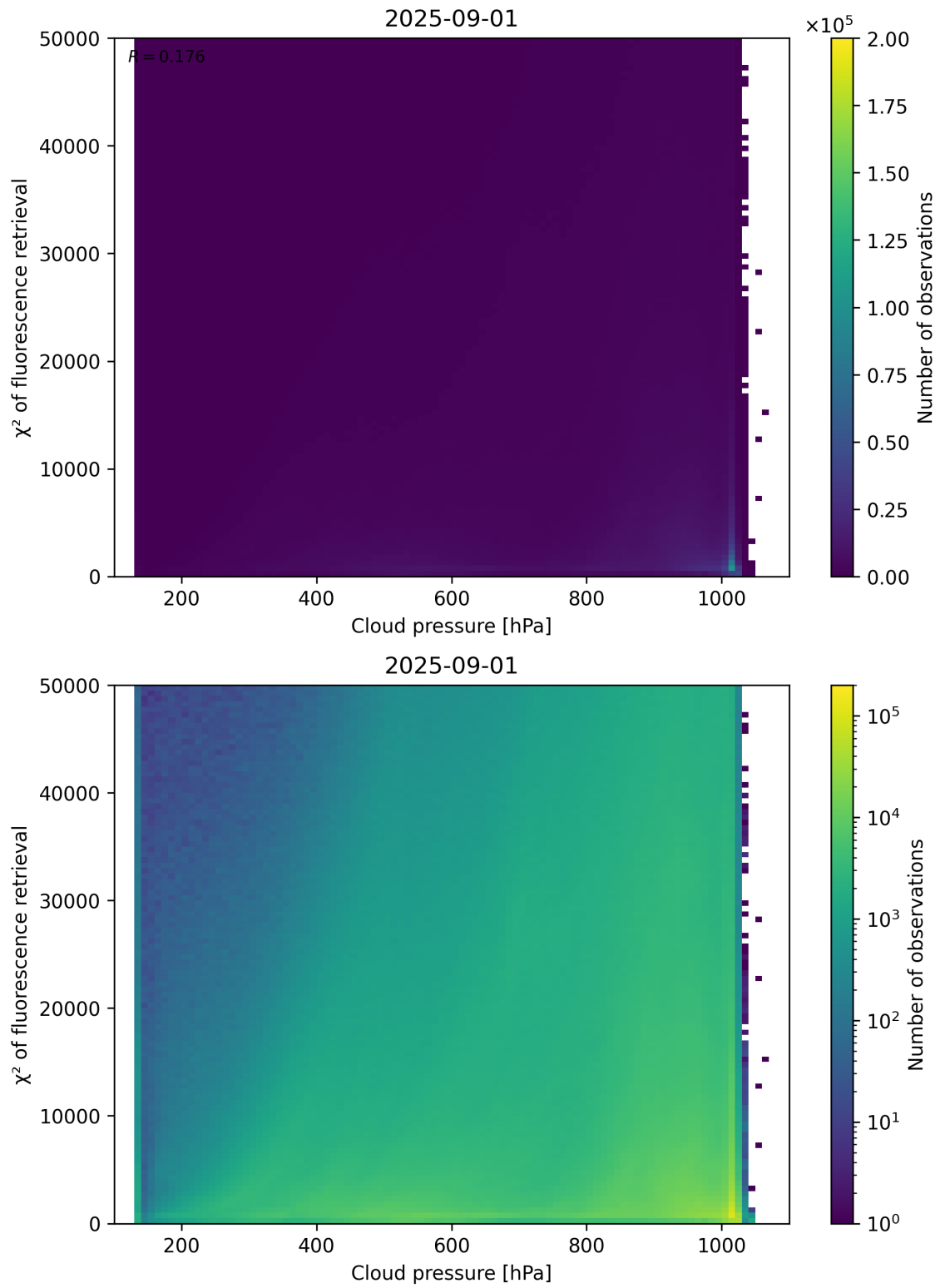


Figure 78: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

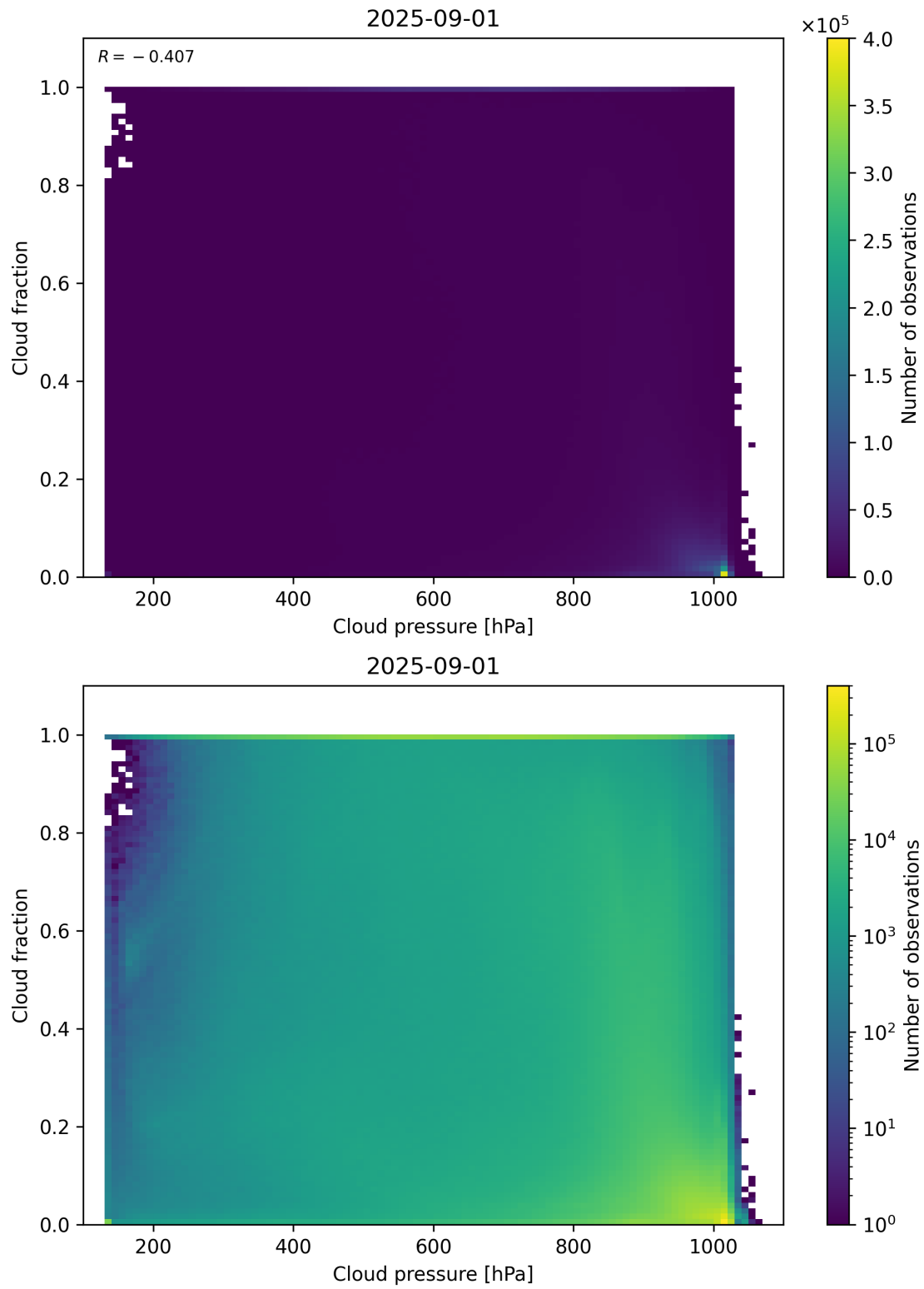


Figure 79: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

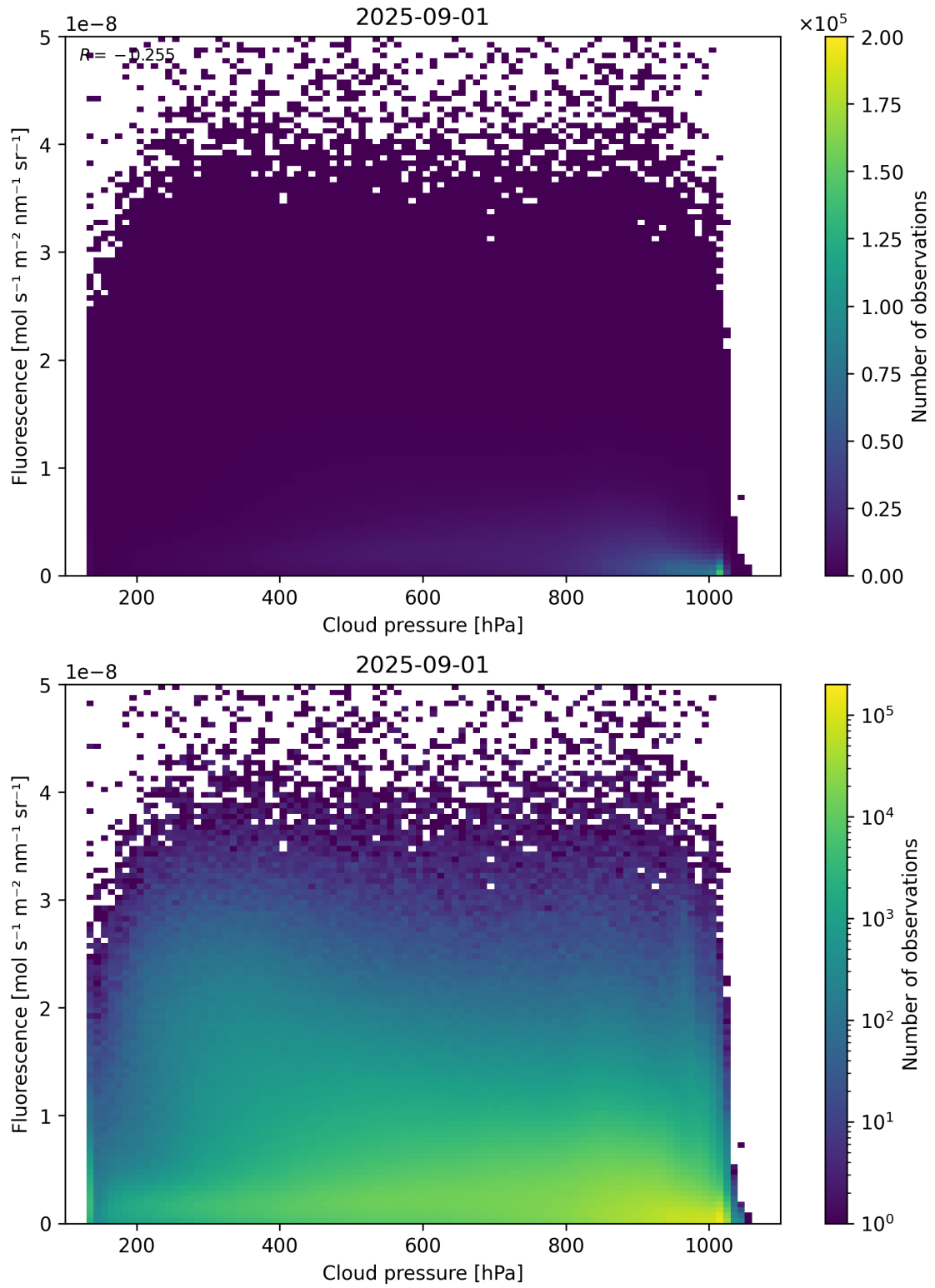


Figure 80: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

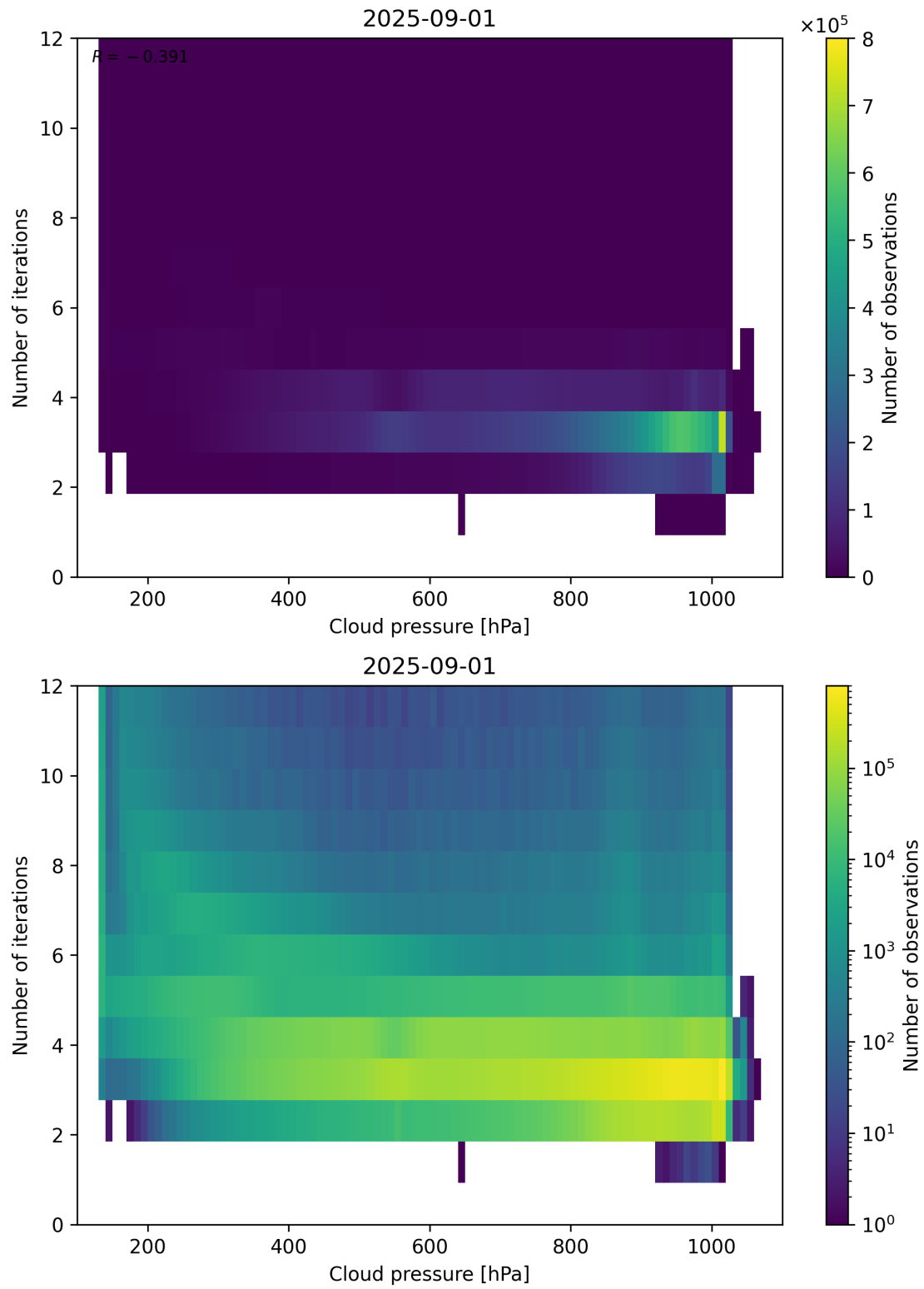


Figure 81: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

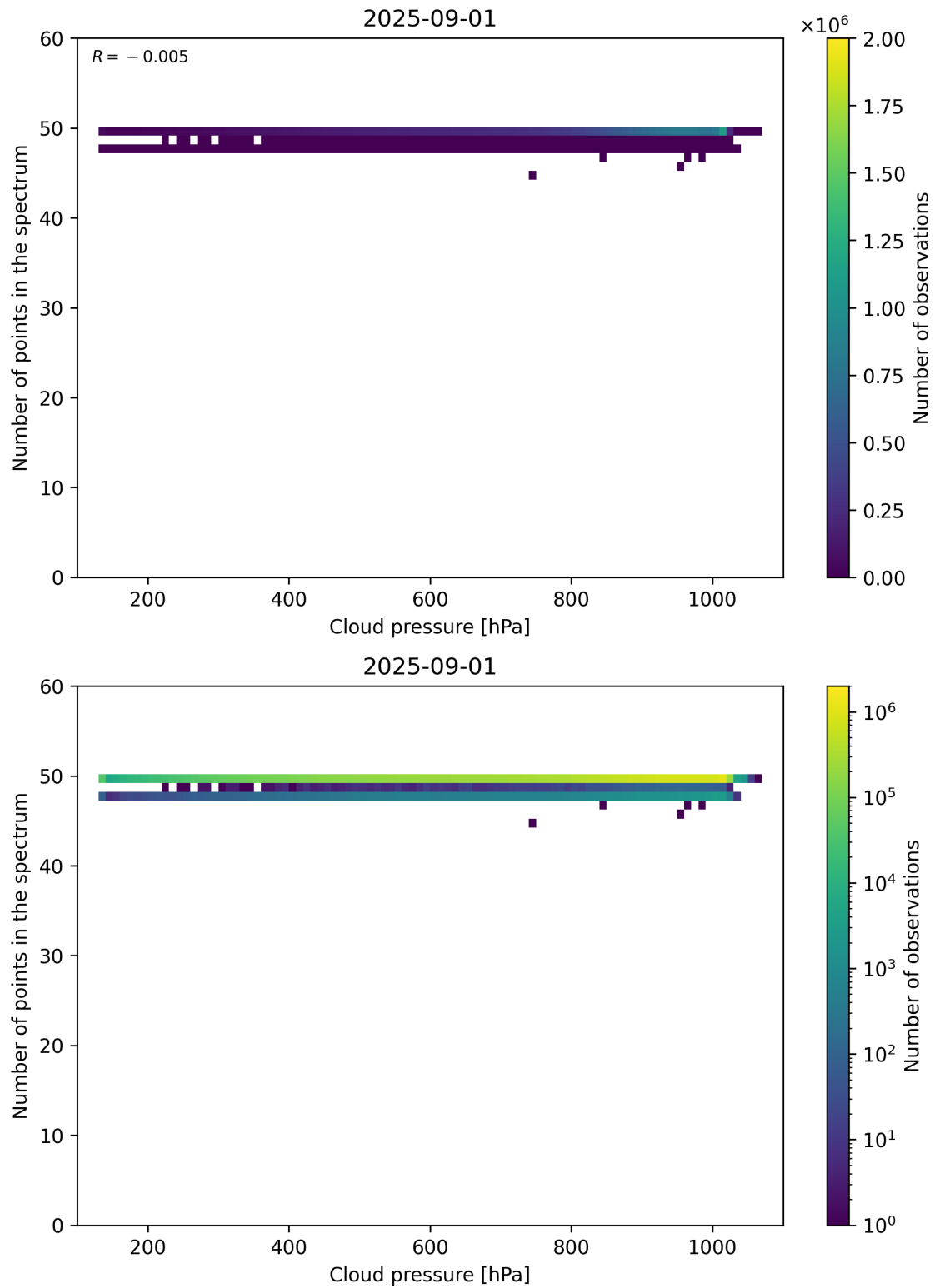


Figure 82: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

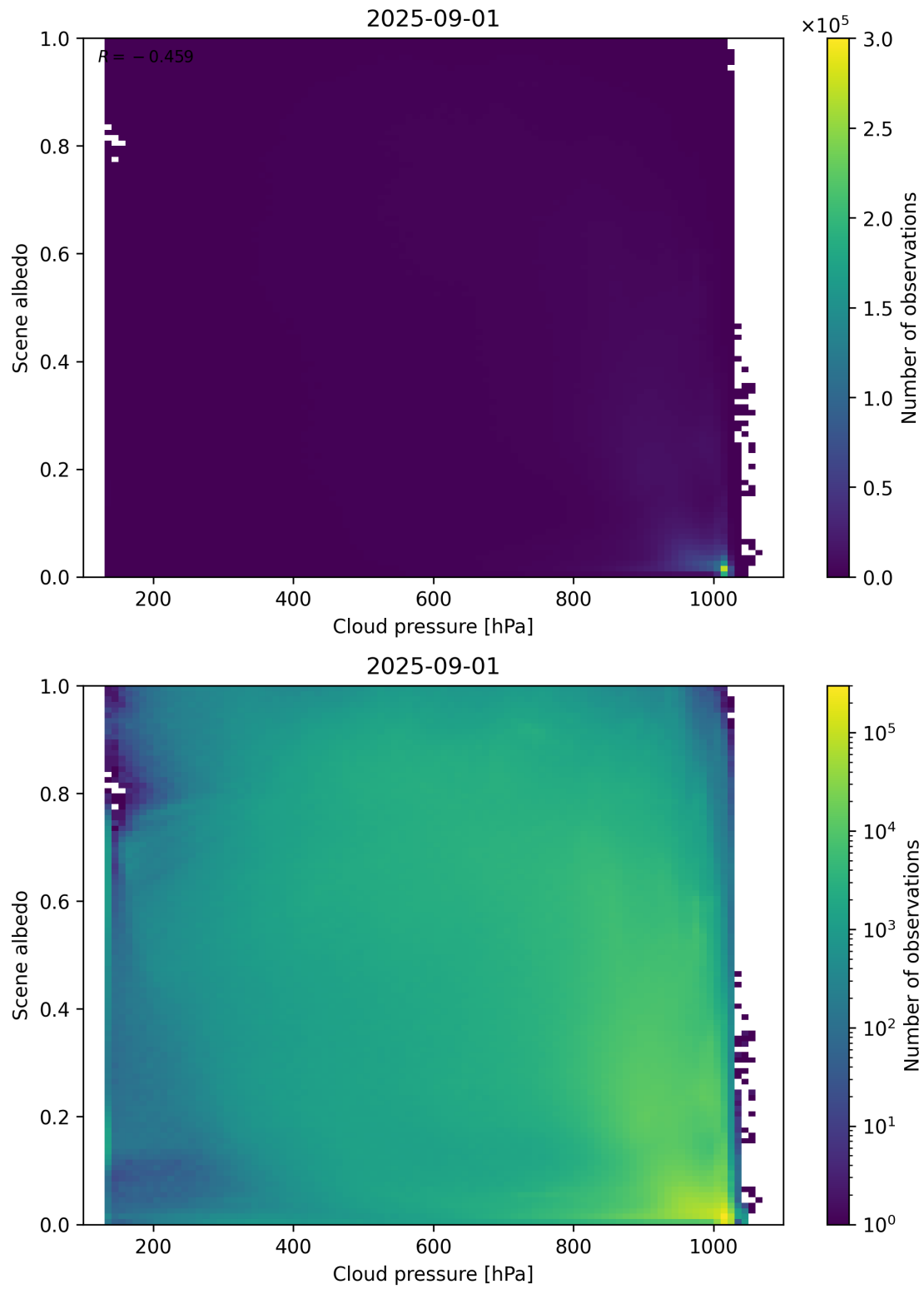


Figure 83: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

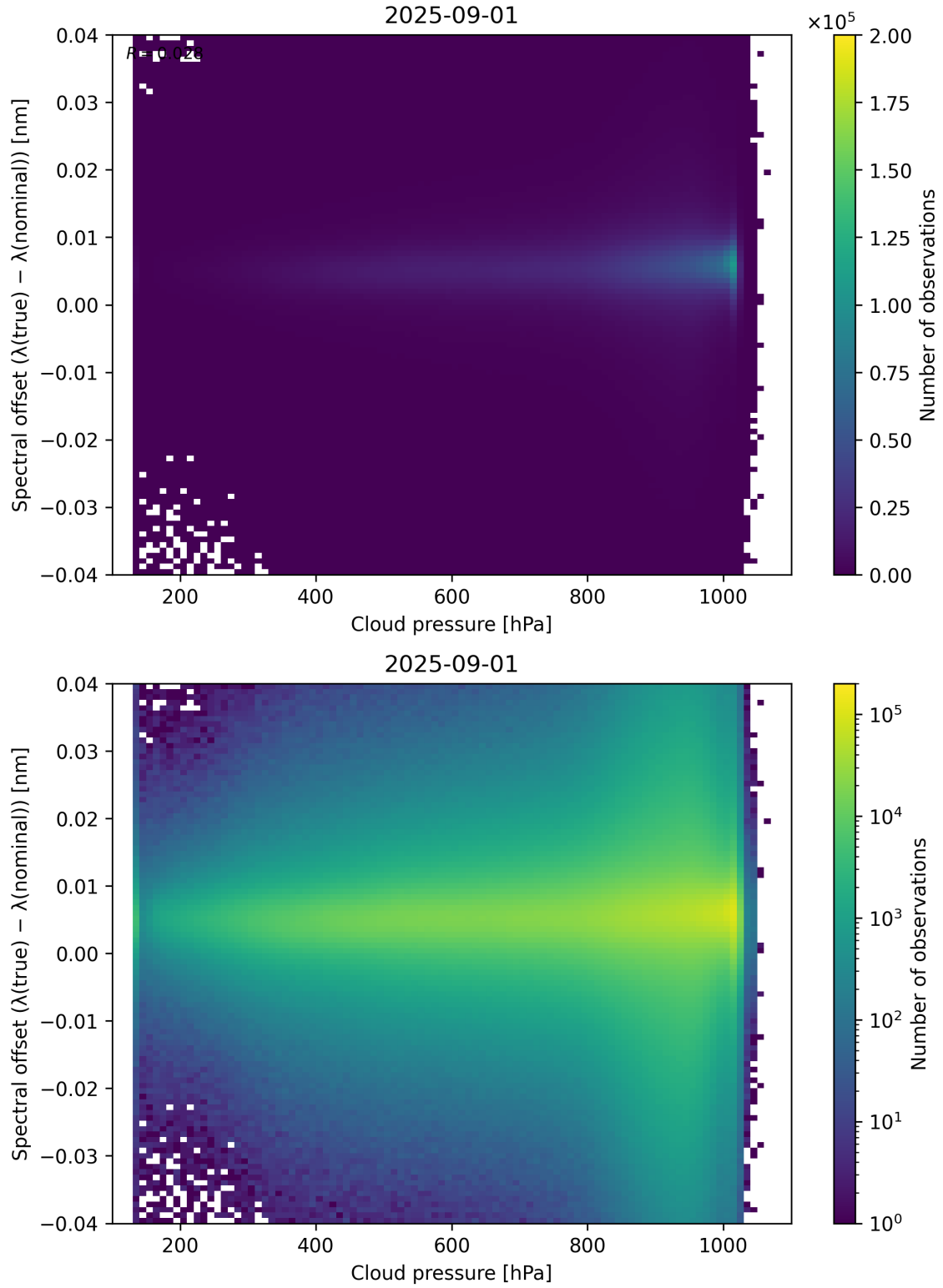


Figure 84: Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

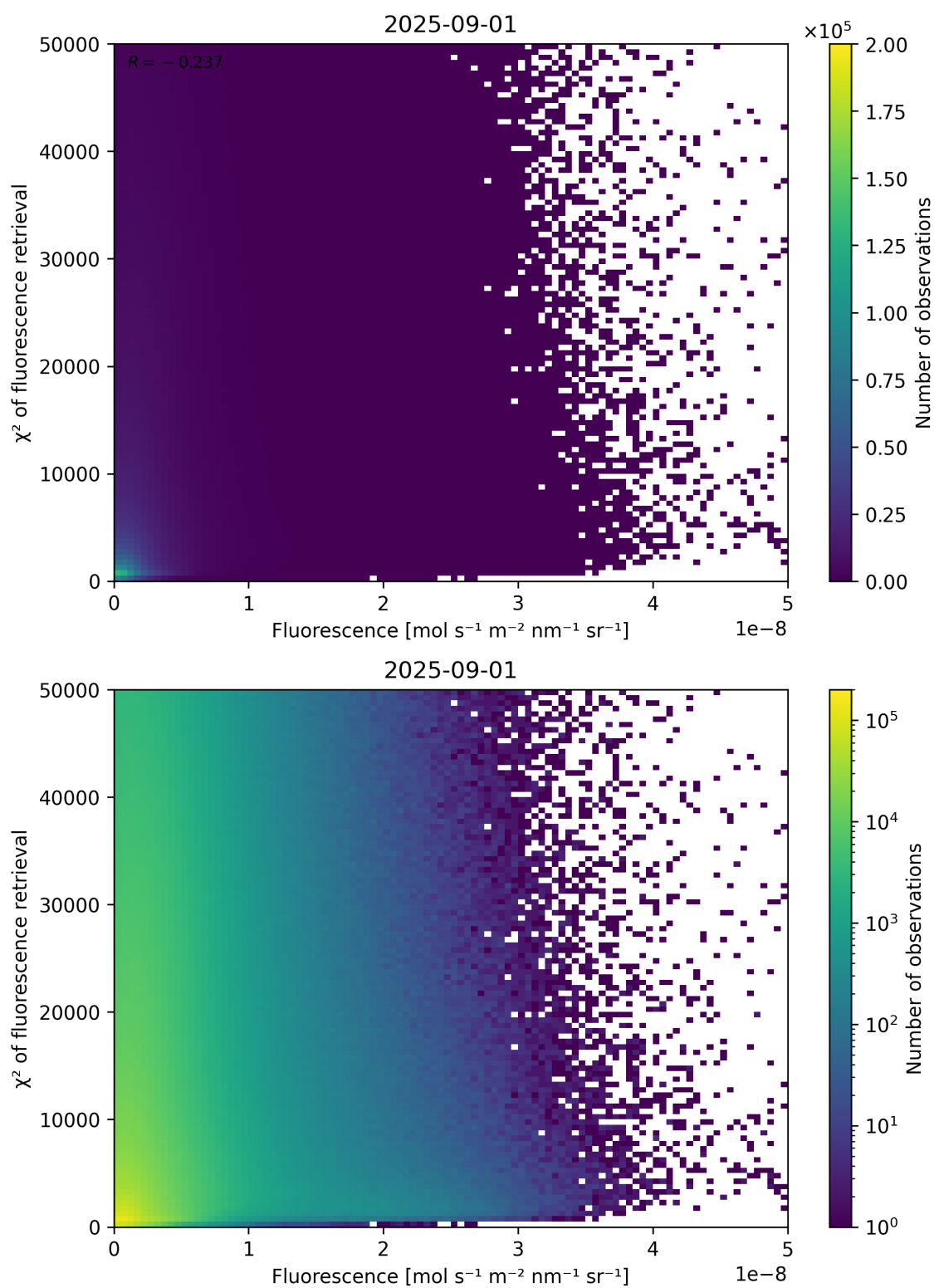


Figure 85: Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

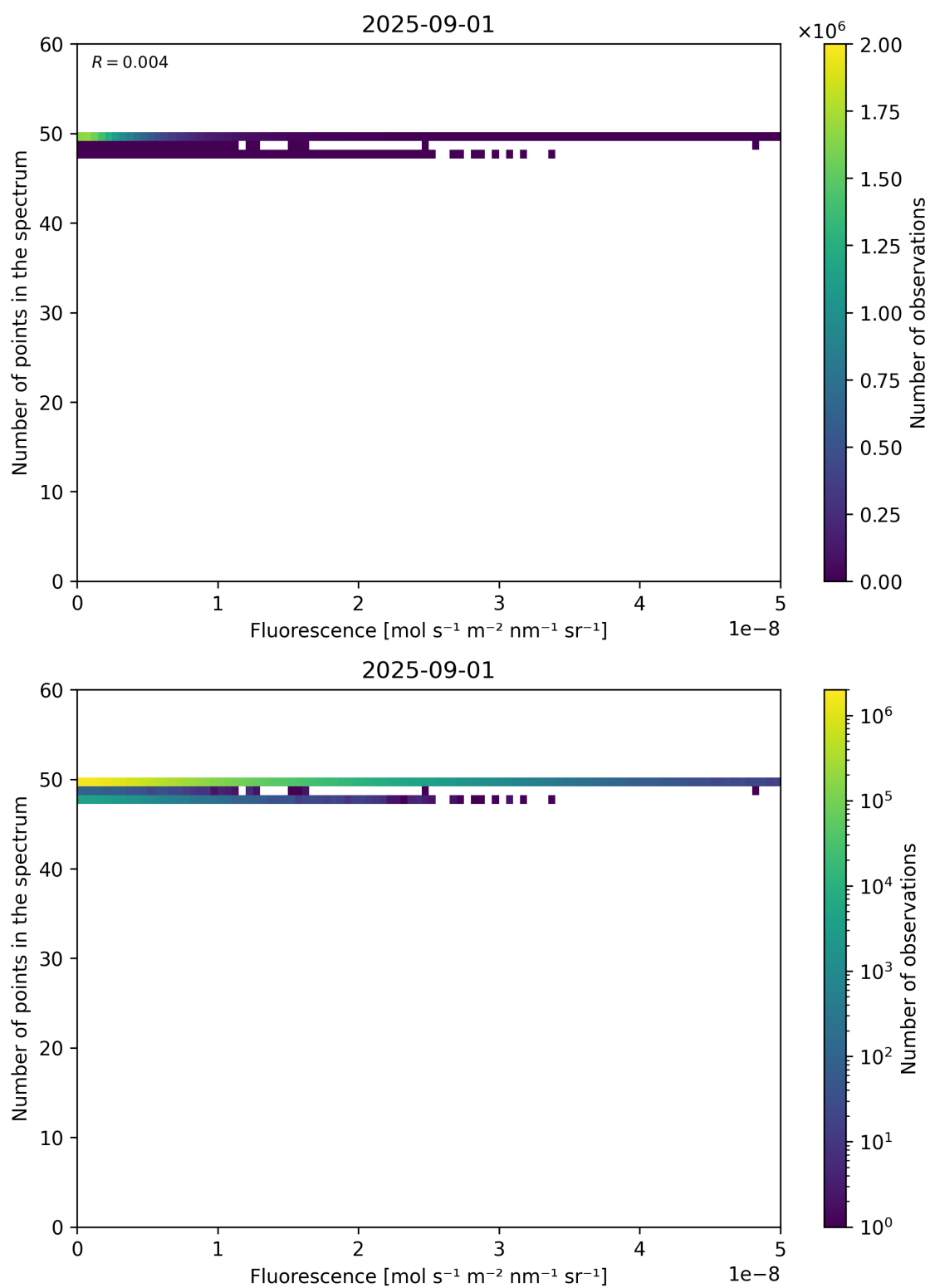


Figure 86: Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

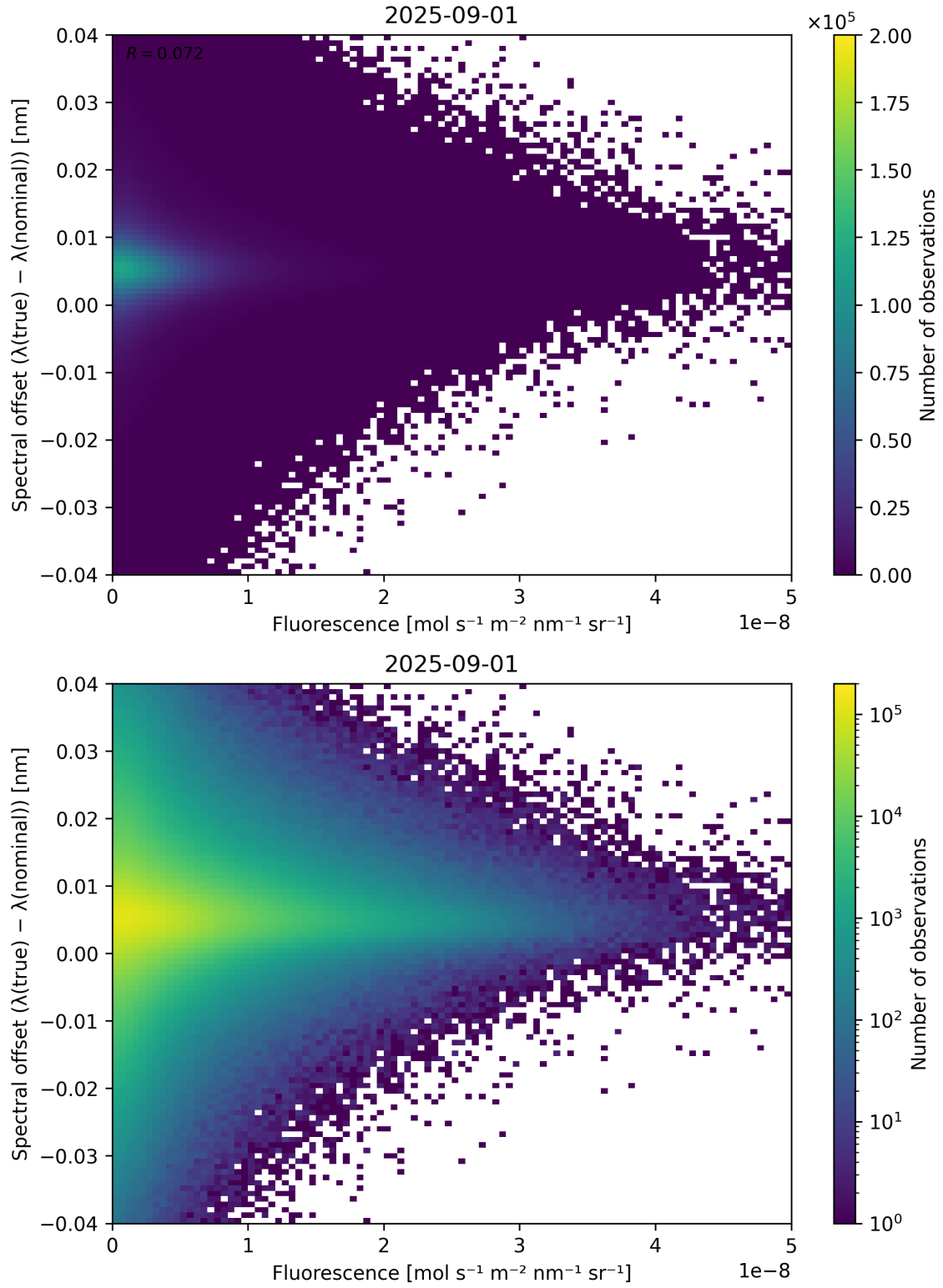


Figure 87: Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

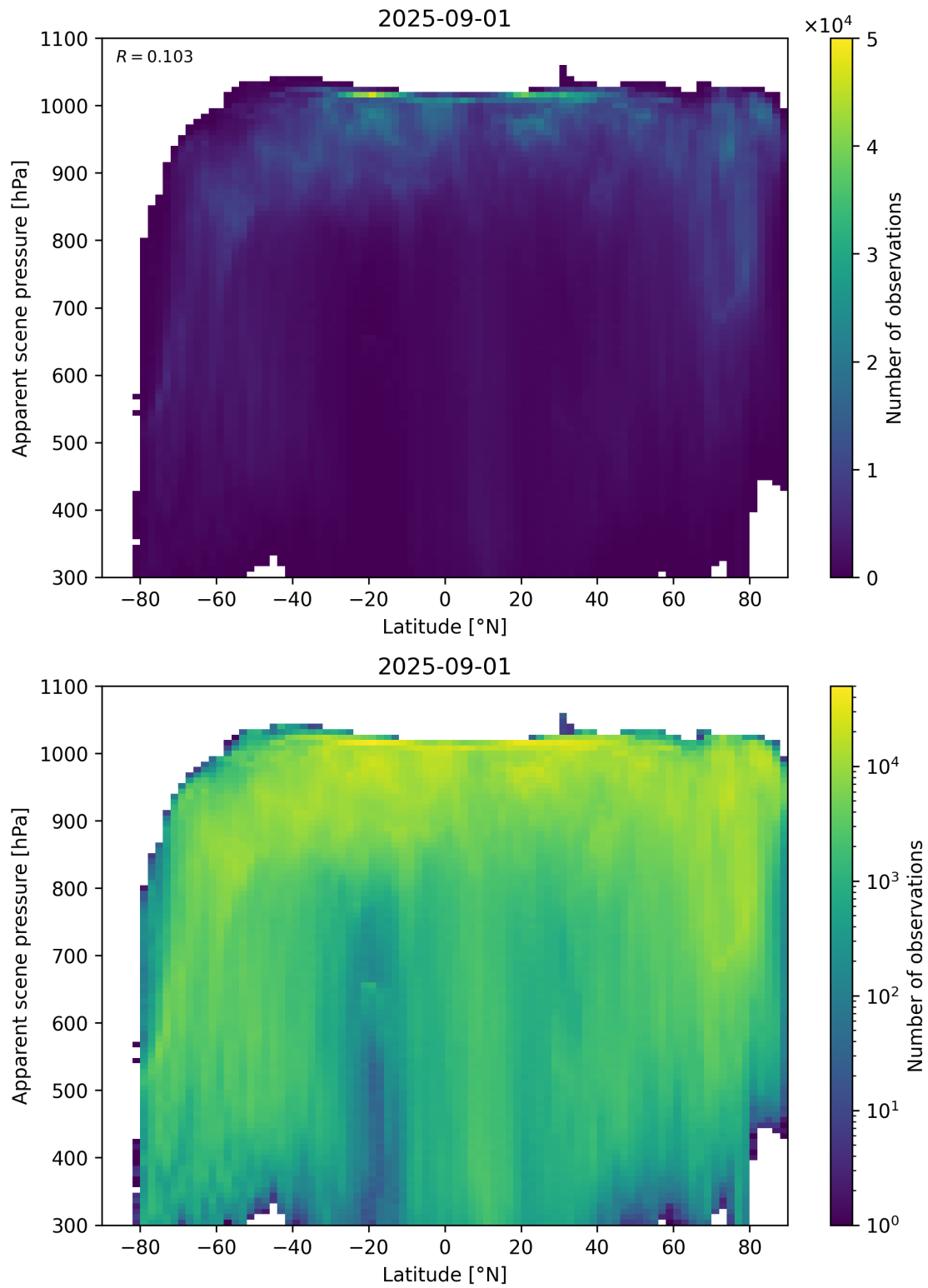


Figure 88: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

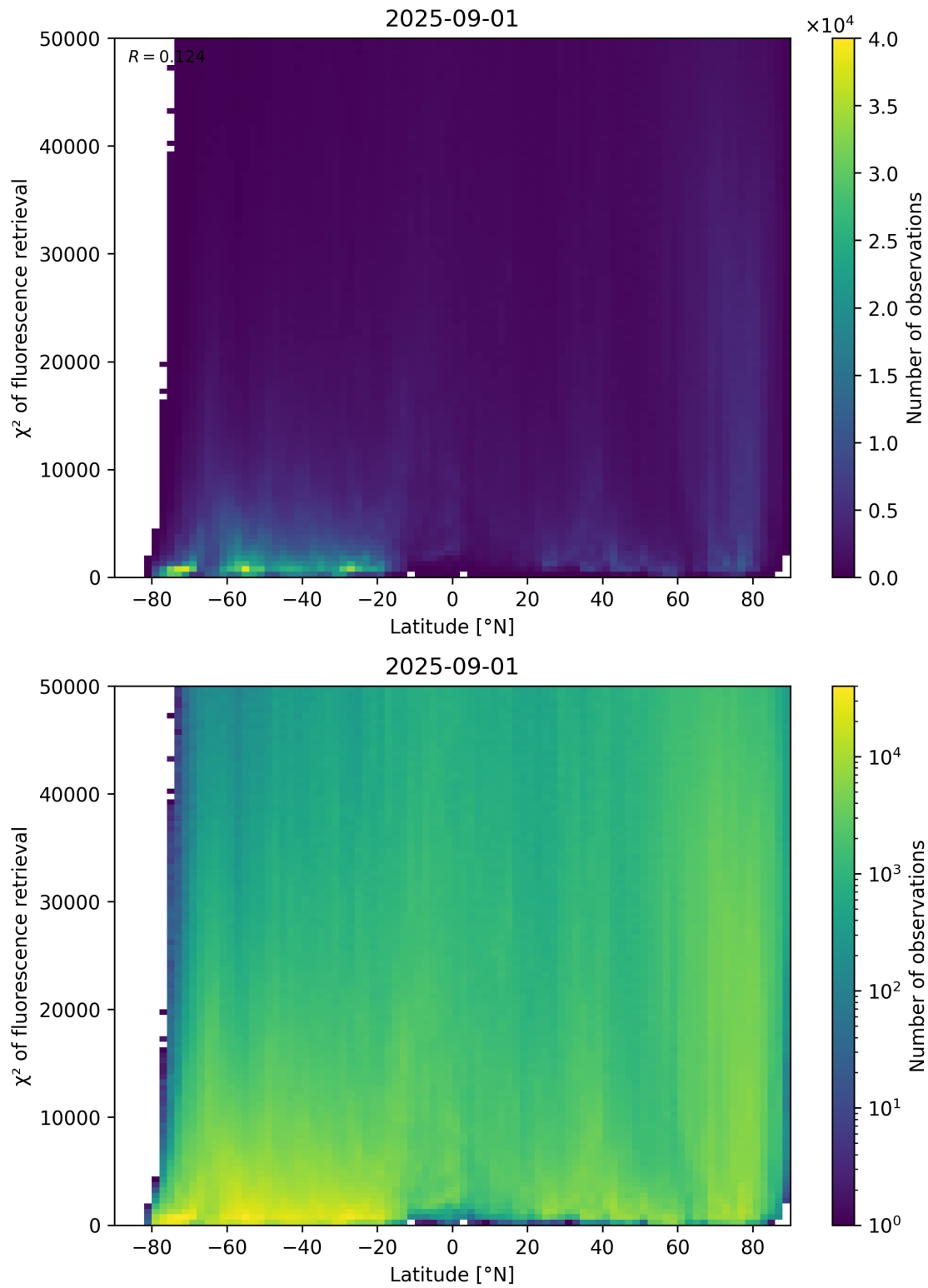


Figure 89: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

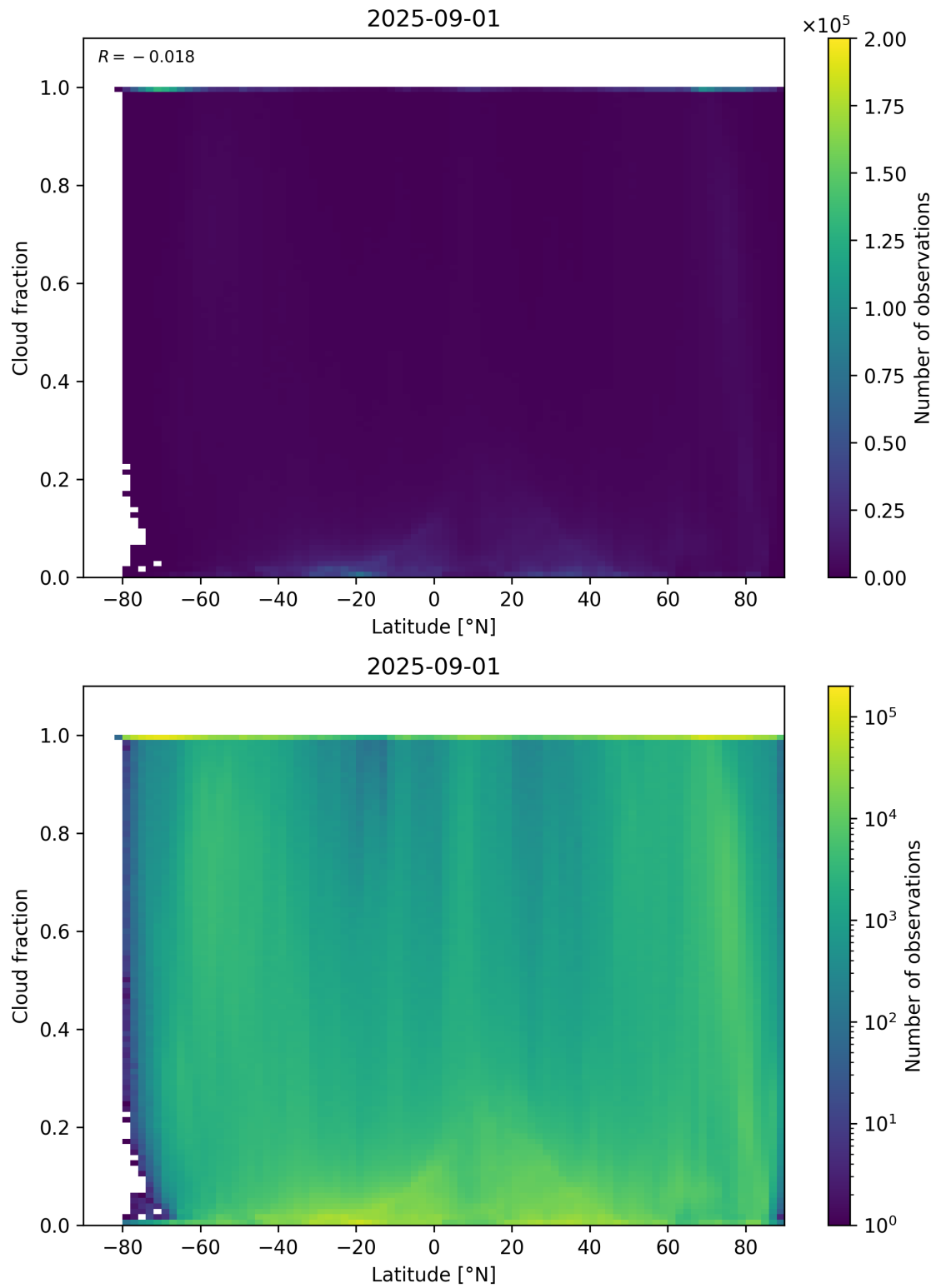


Figure 90: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

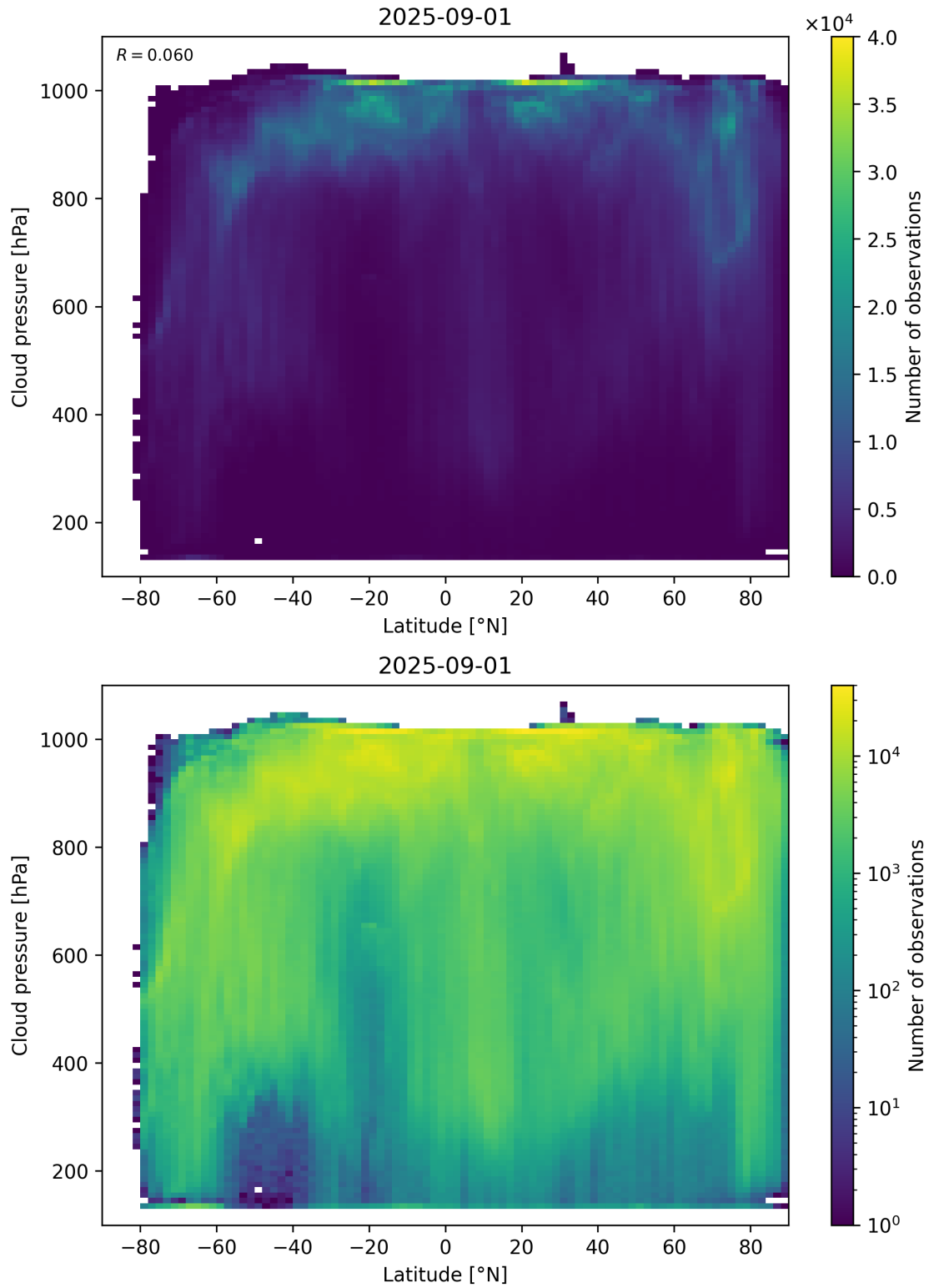


Figure 91: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

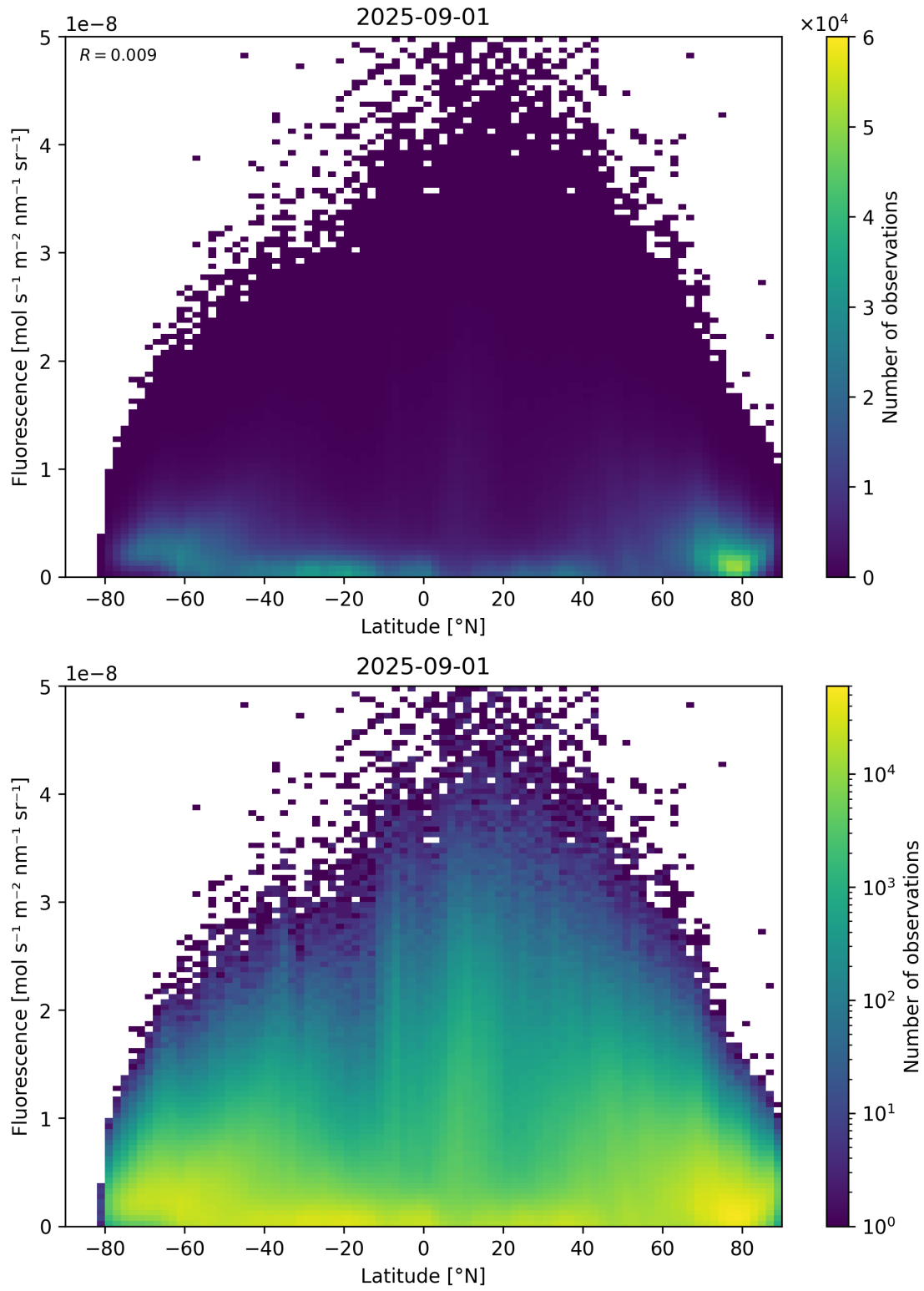


Figure 92: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

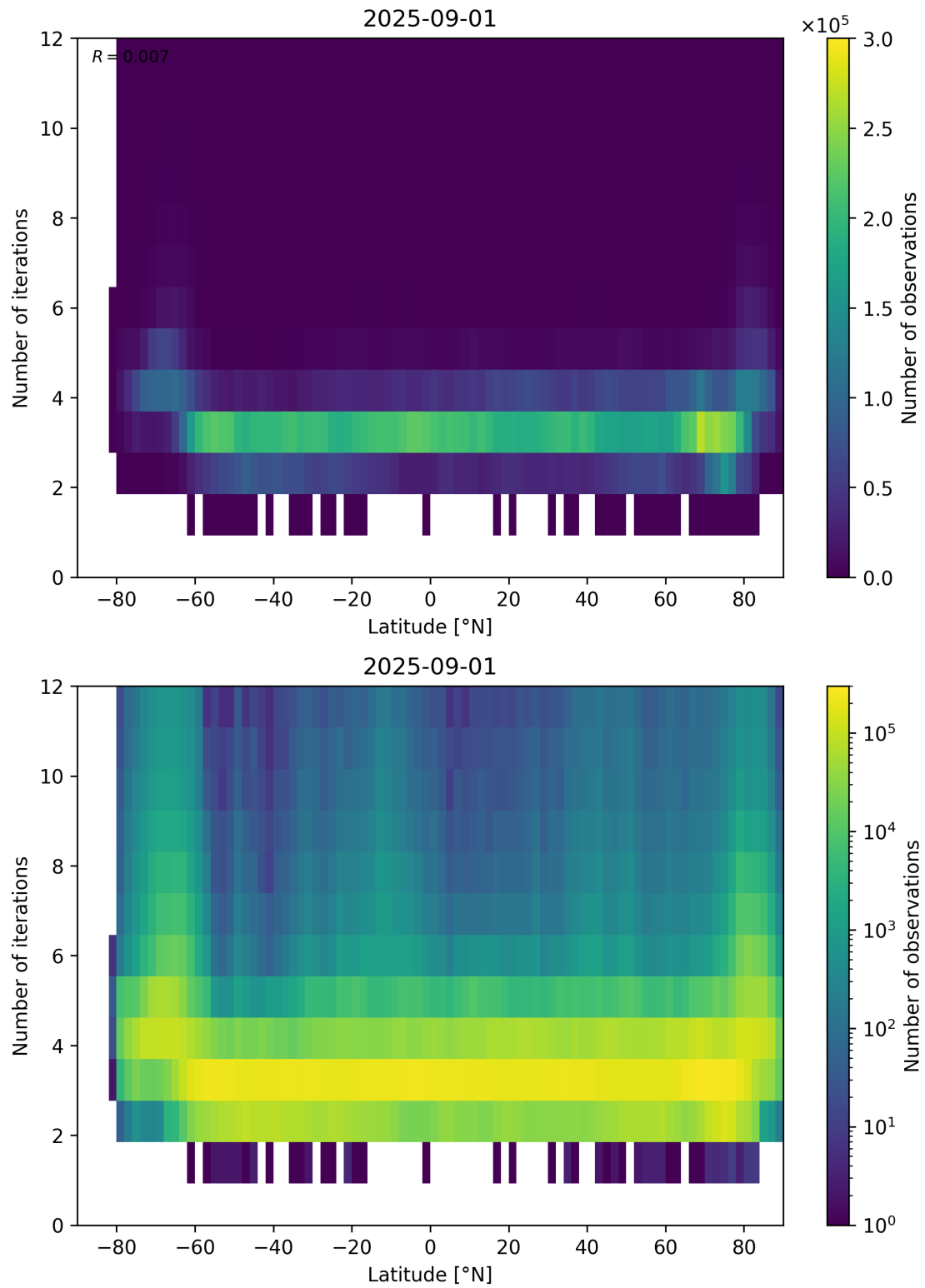


Figure 93: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

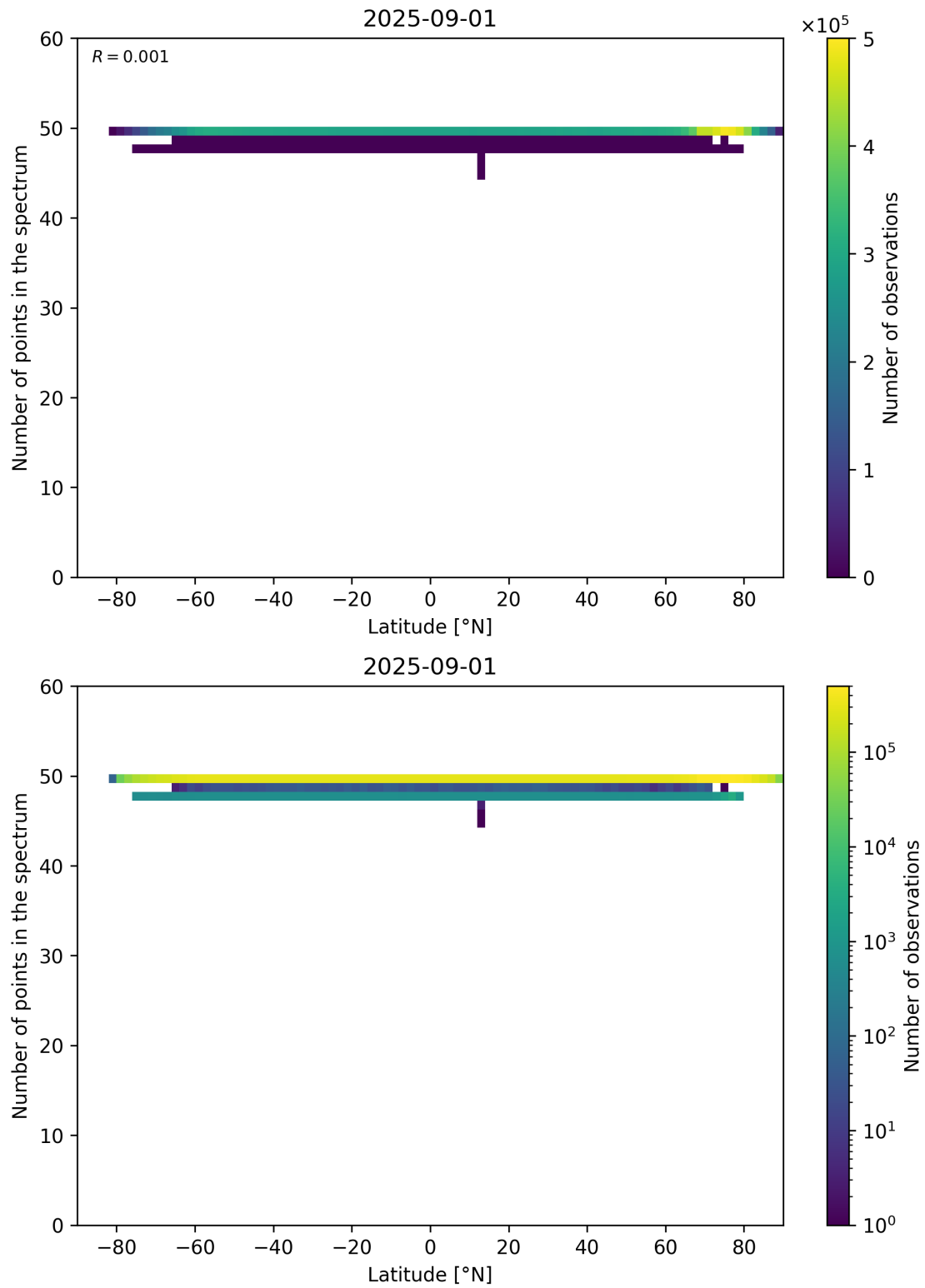


Figure 94: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

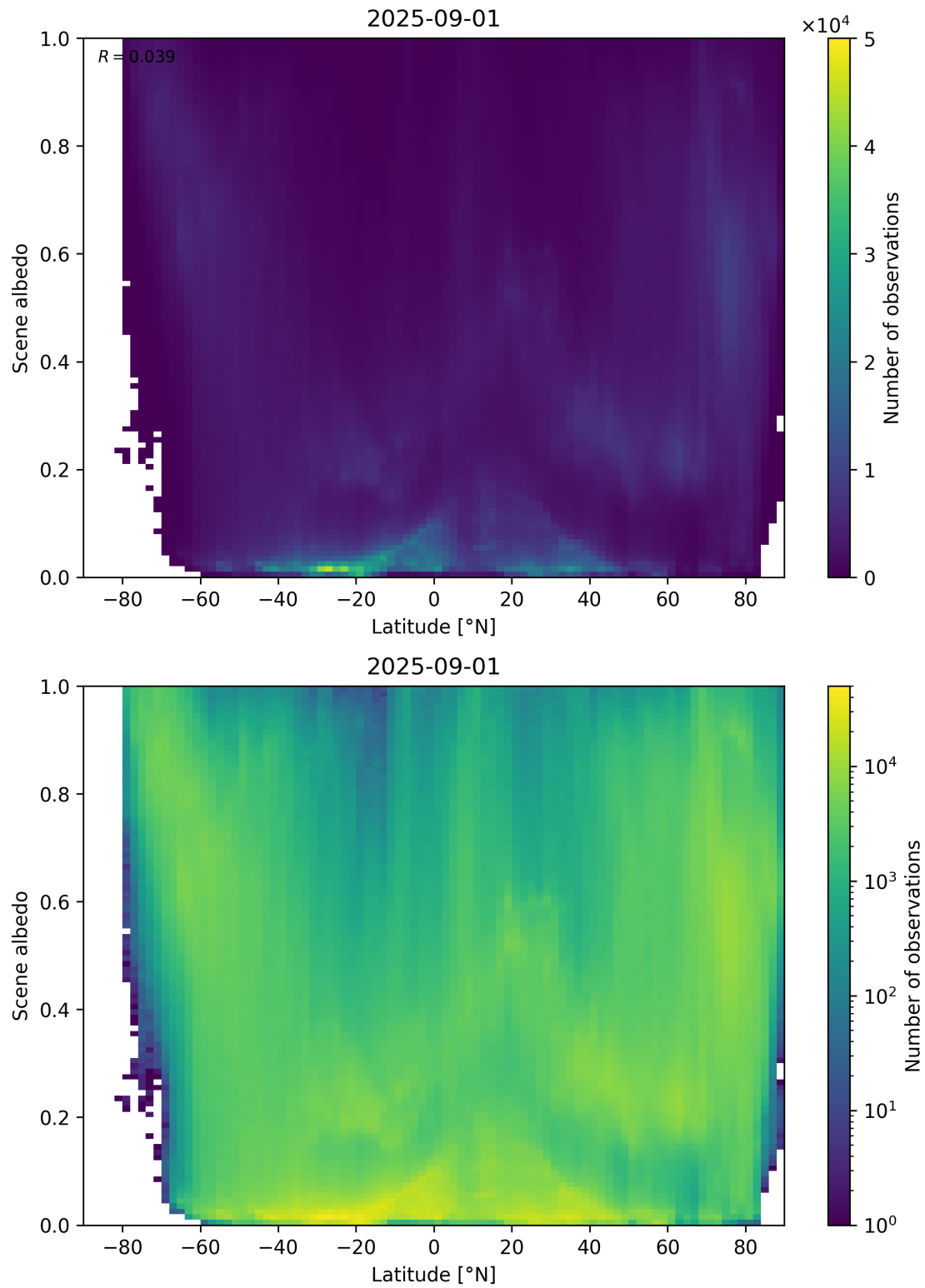


Figure 95: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

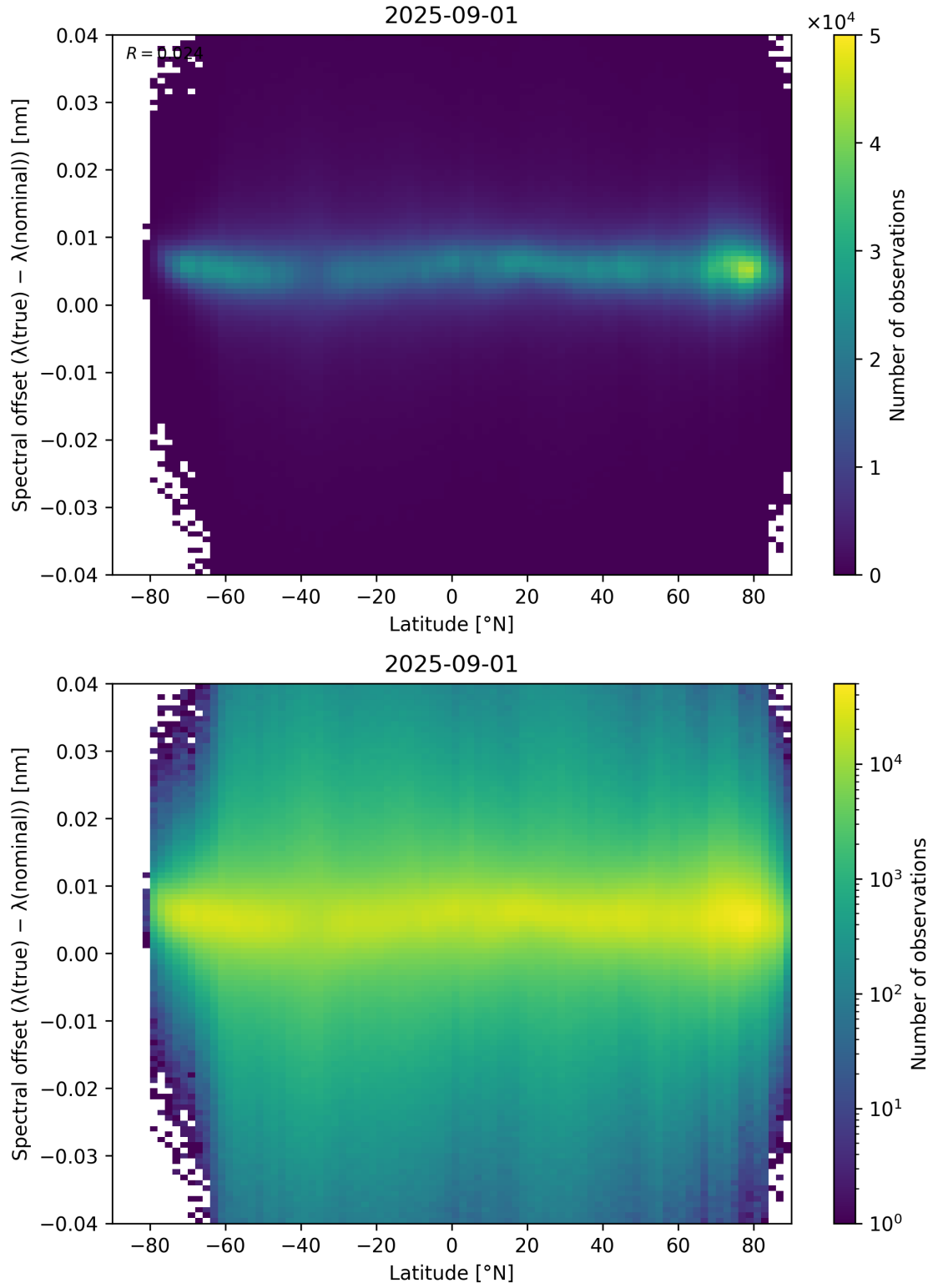


Figure 96: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

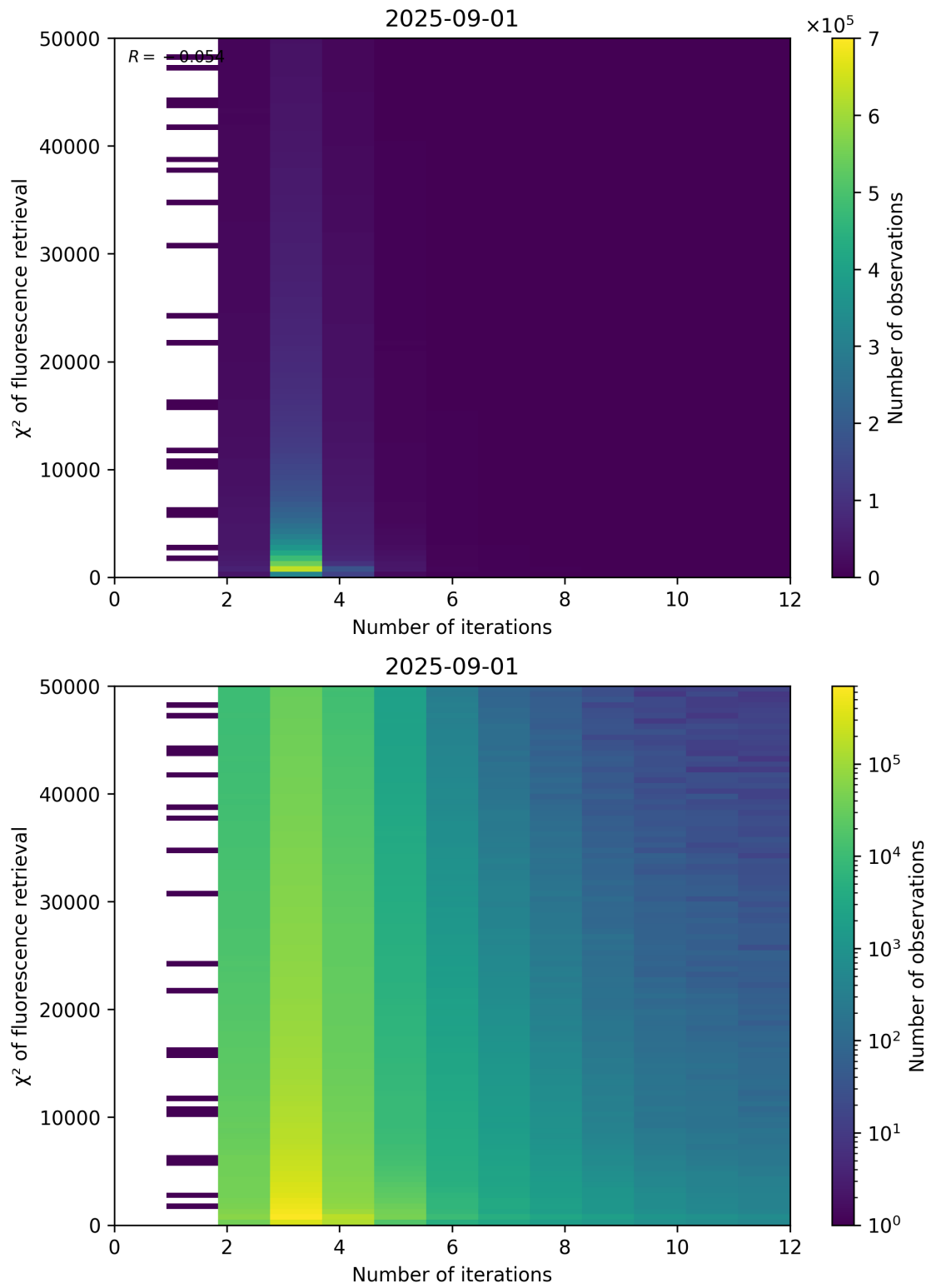


Figure 97: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

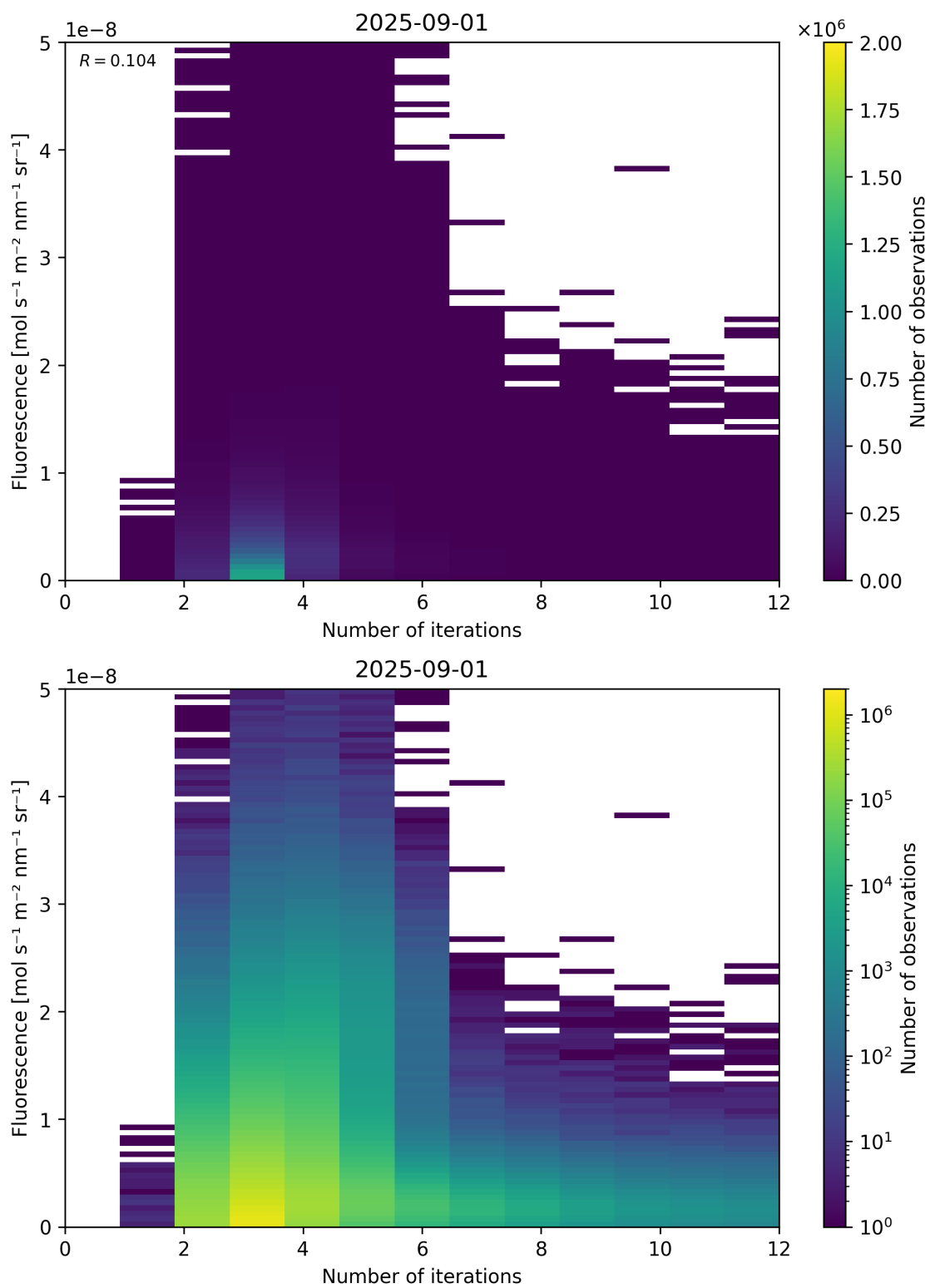


Figure 98: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

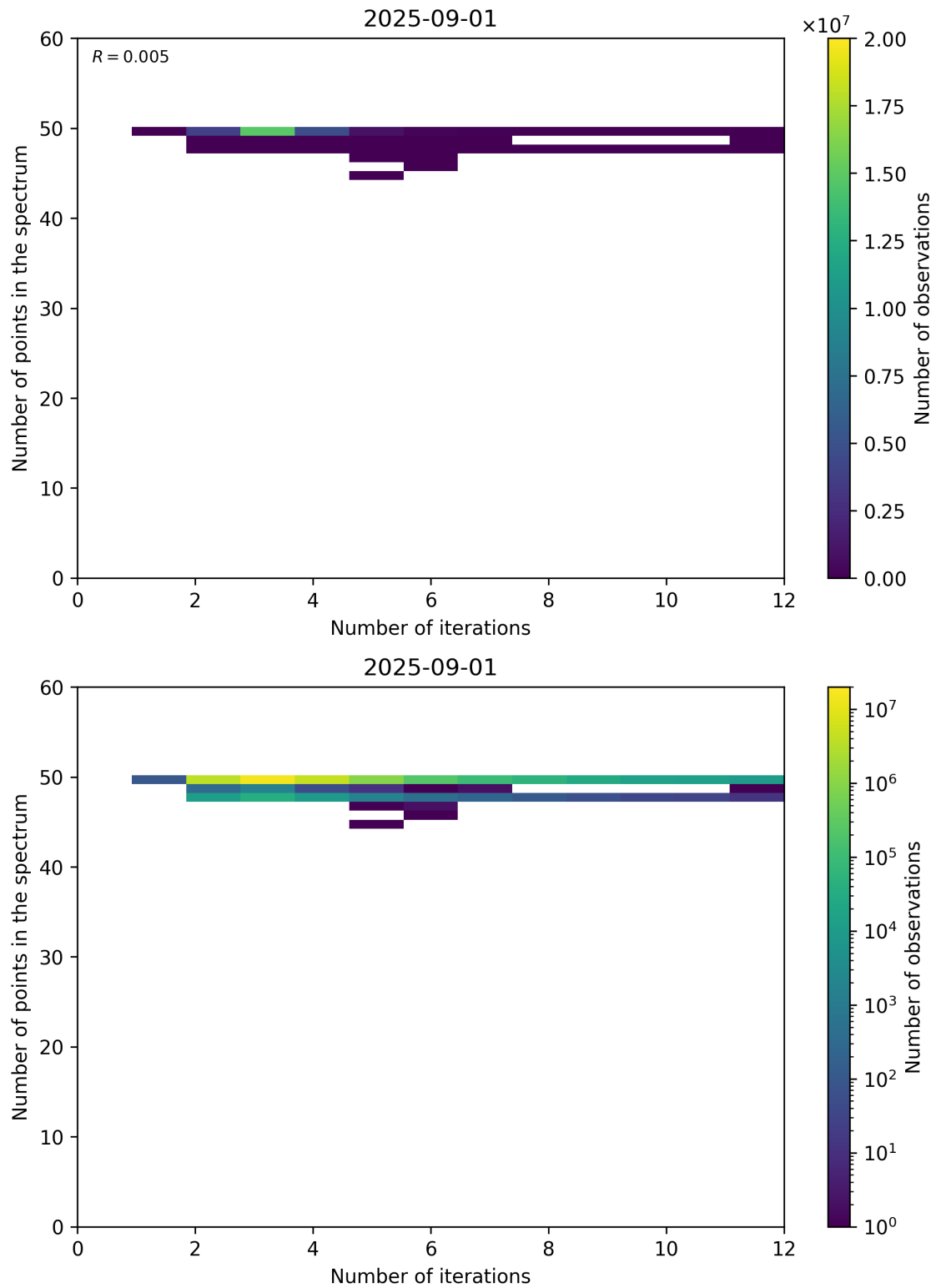


Figure 99: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

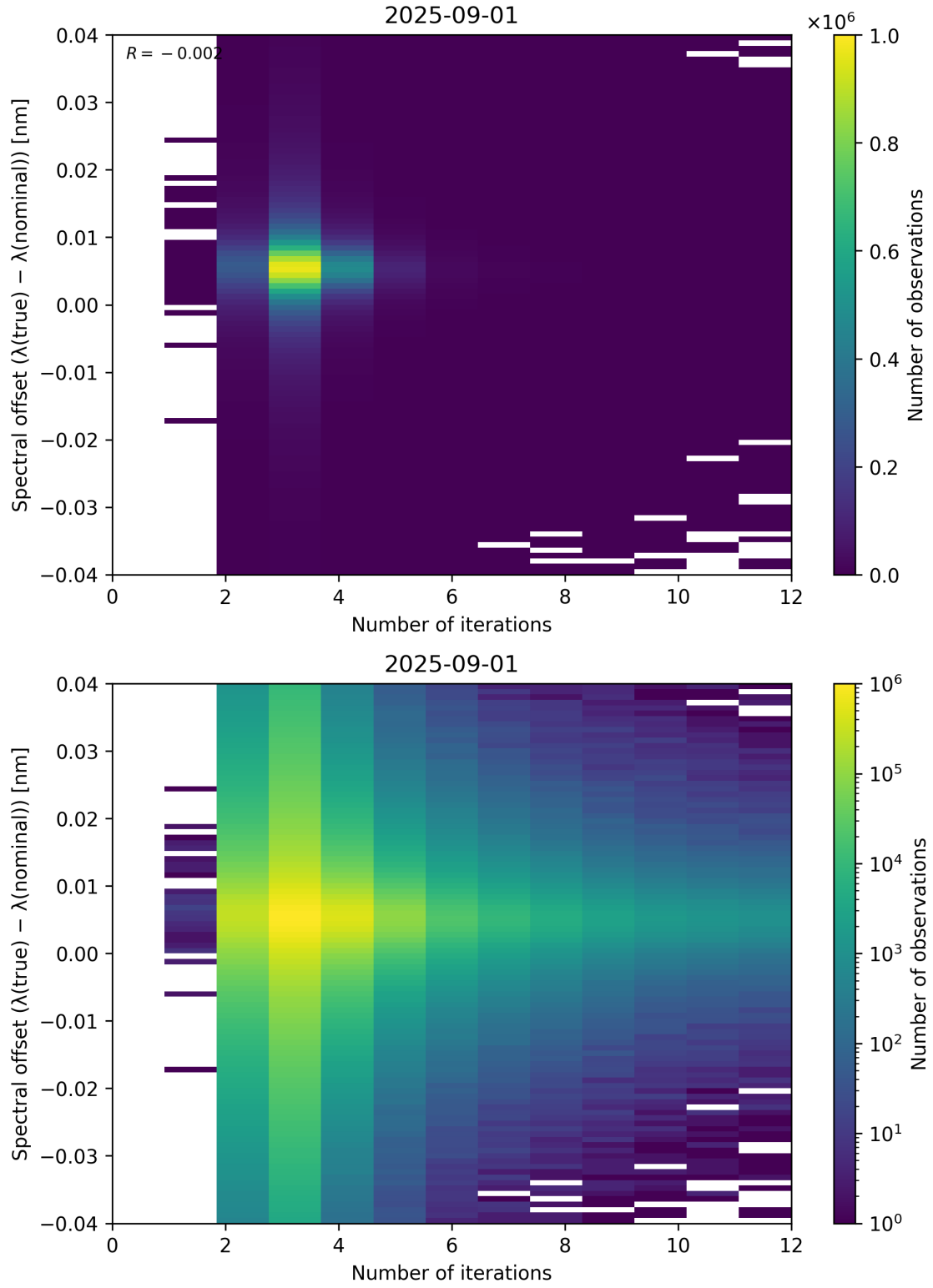


Figure 100: Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

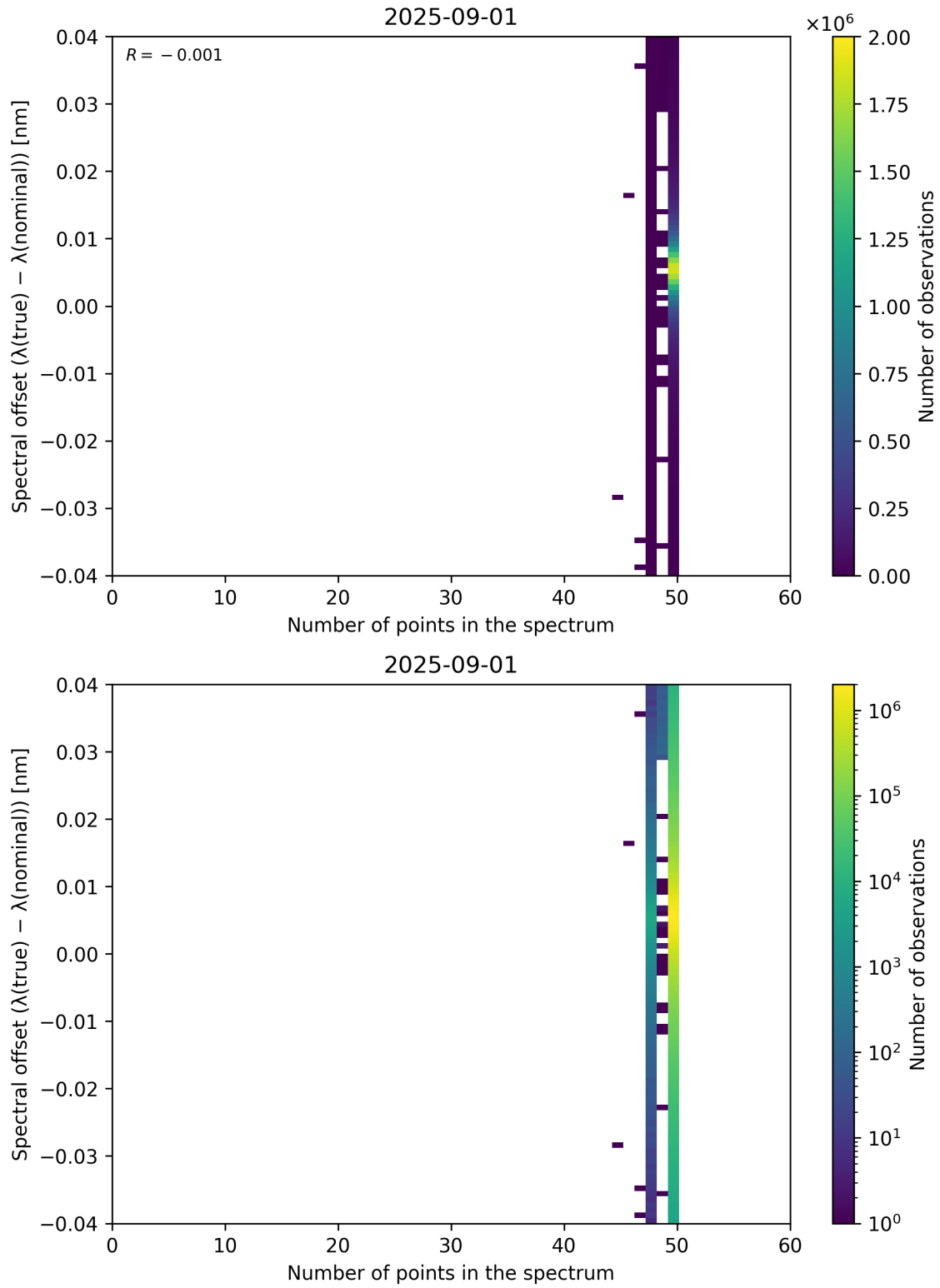


Figure 101: Scatter density plot of “Number of points in the spectrum” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

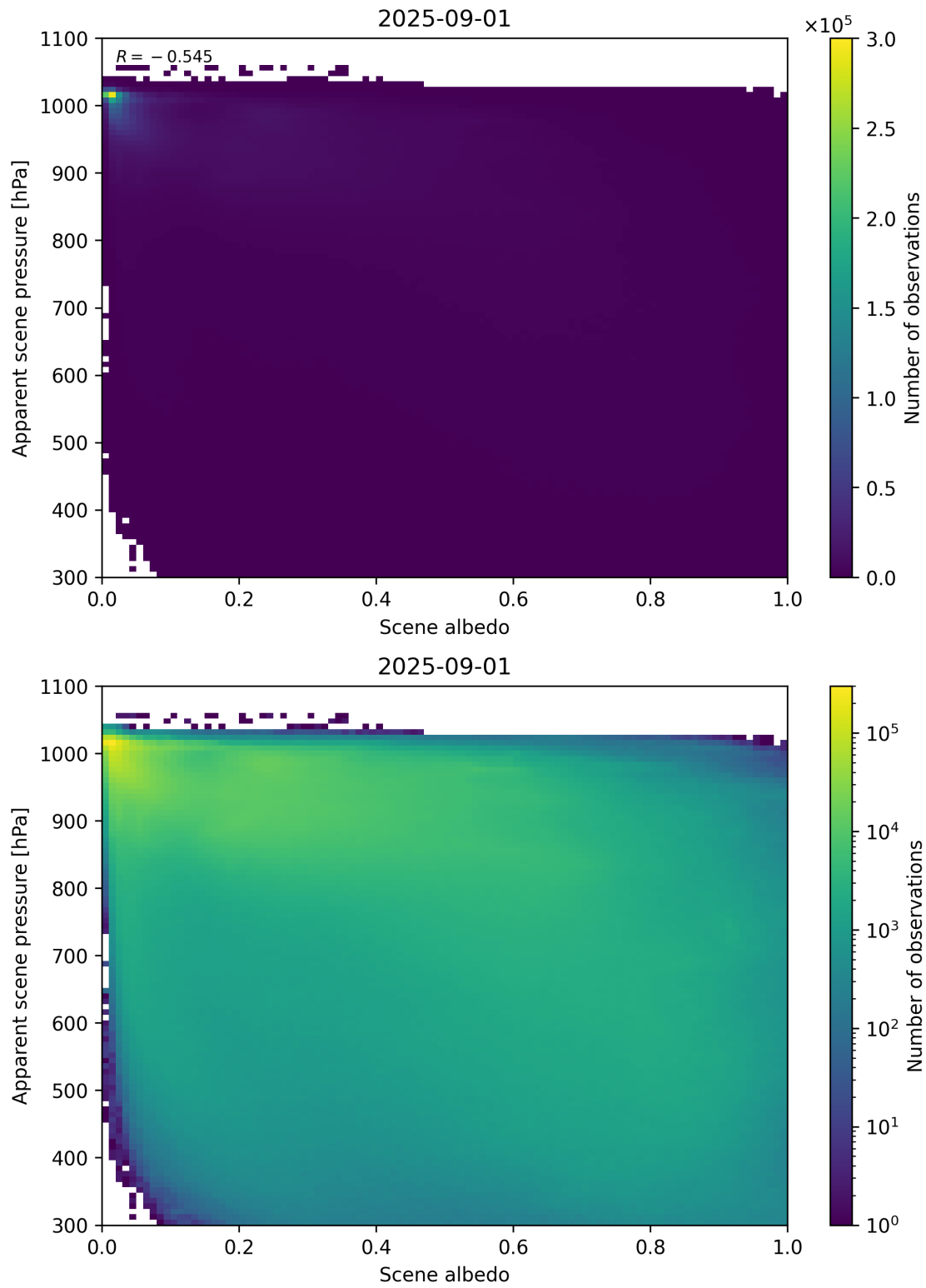


Figure 102: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

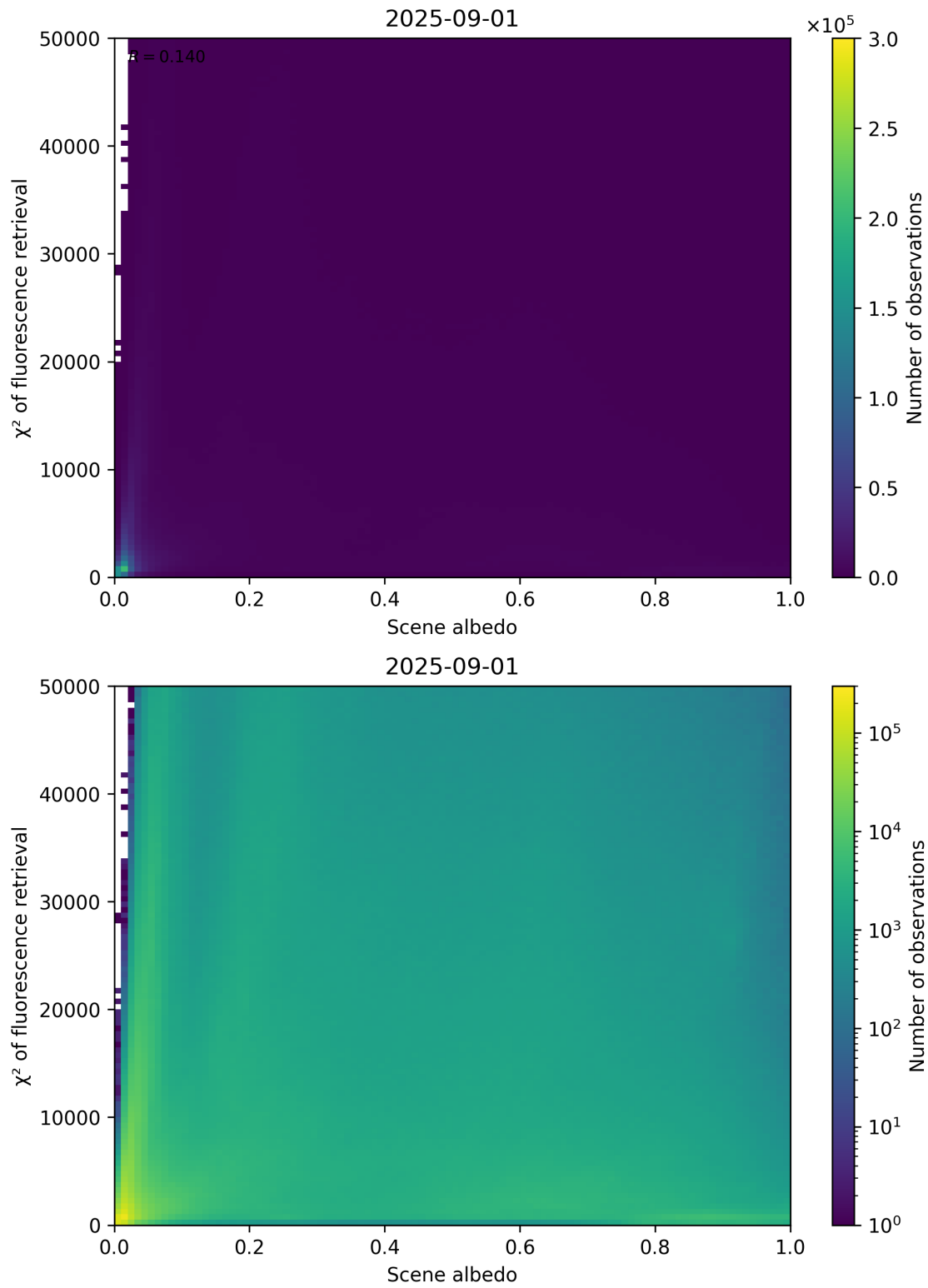


Figure 103: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

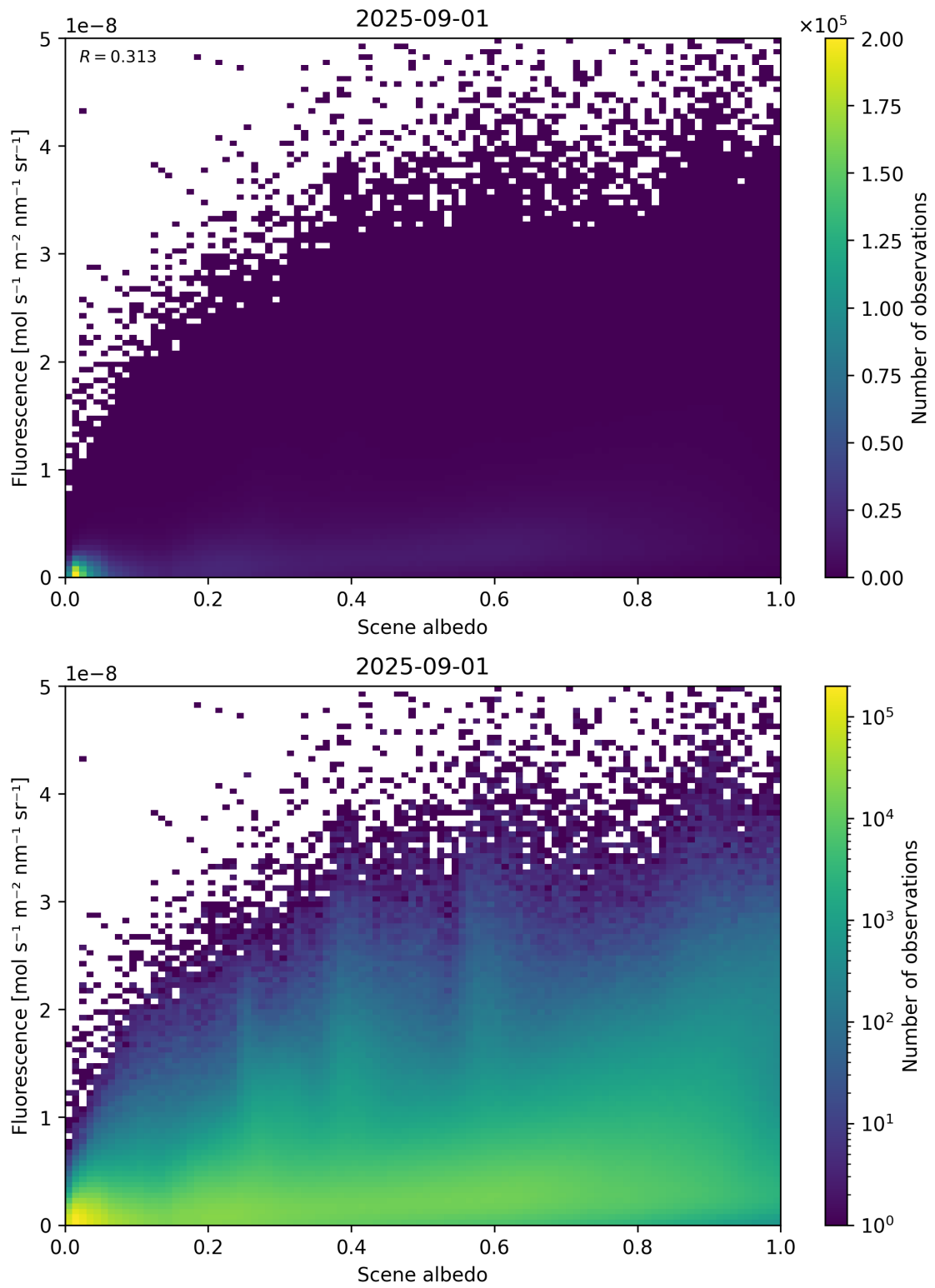


Figure 104: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

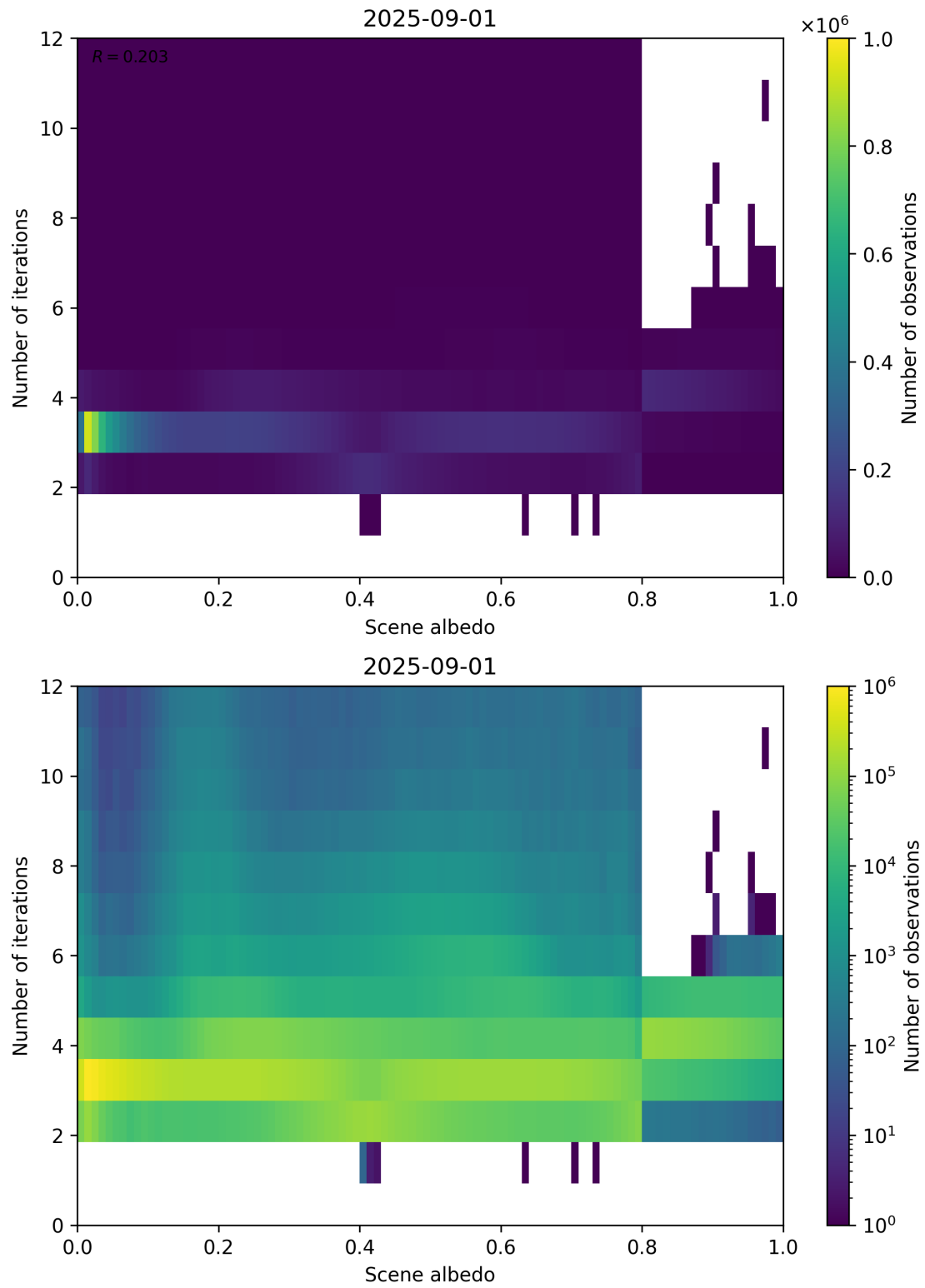


Figure 105: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

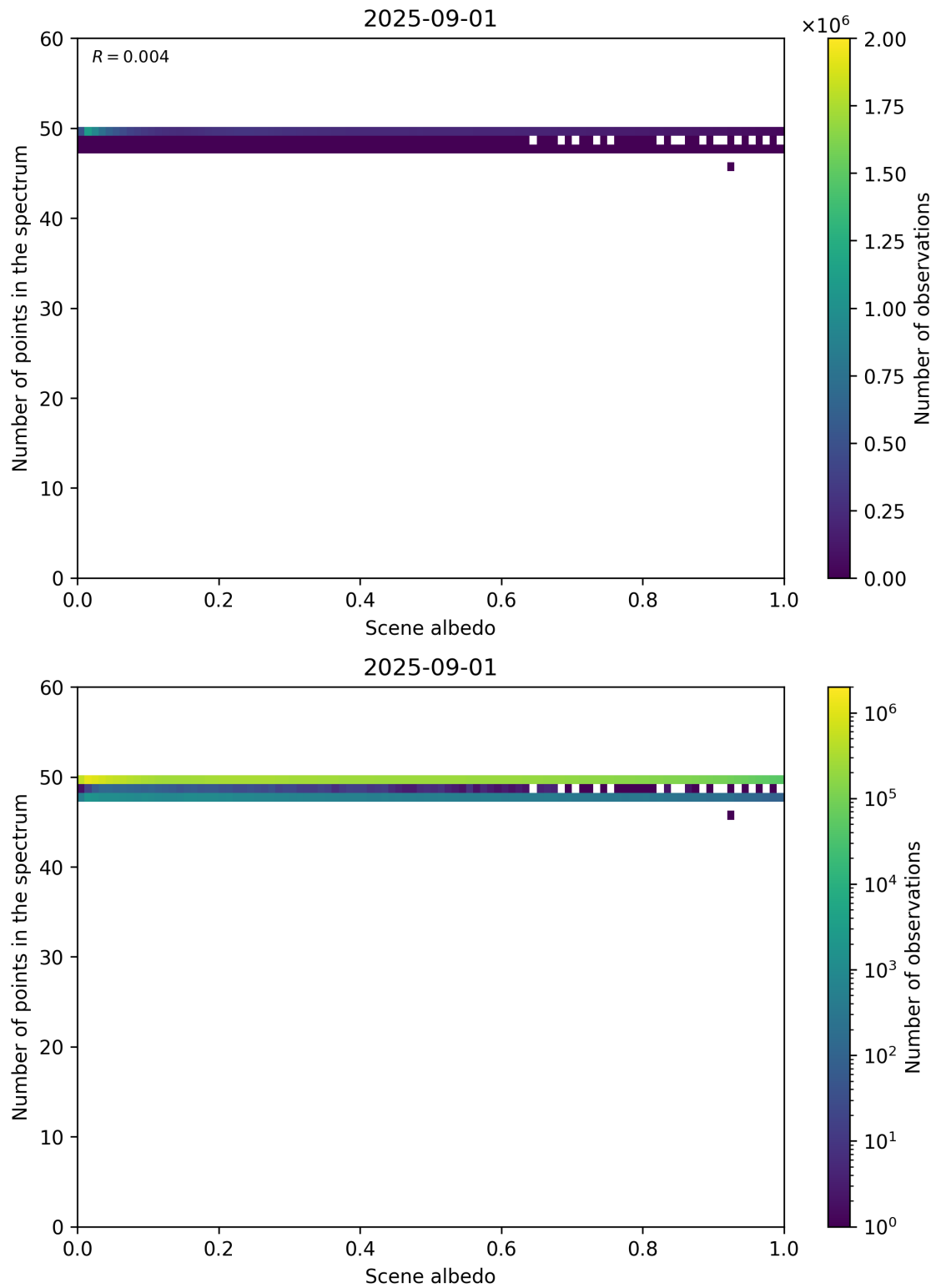


Figure 106: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

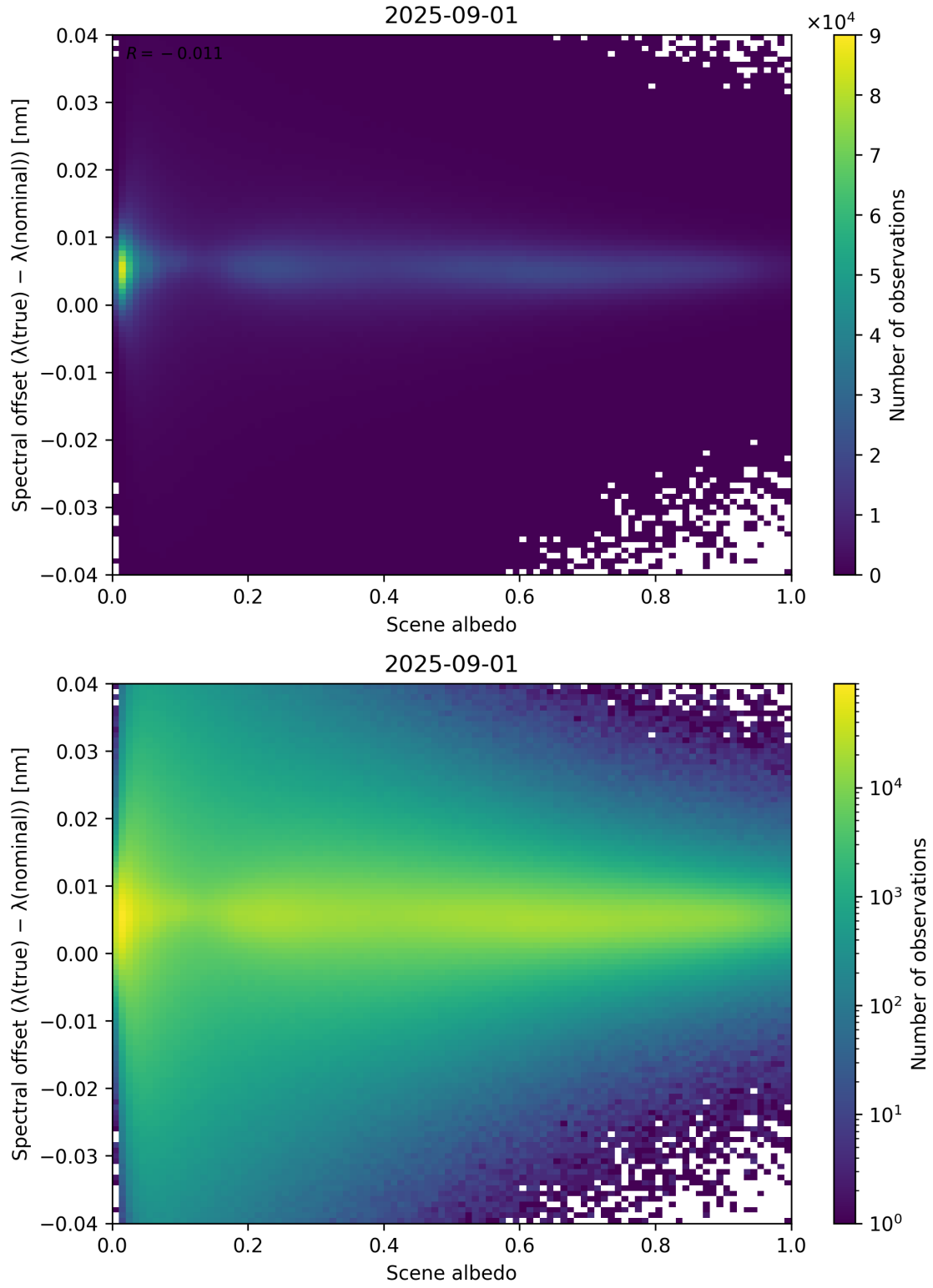


Figure 107: Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

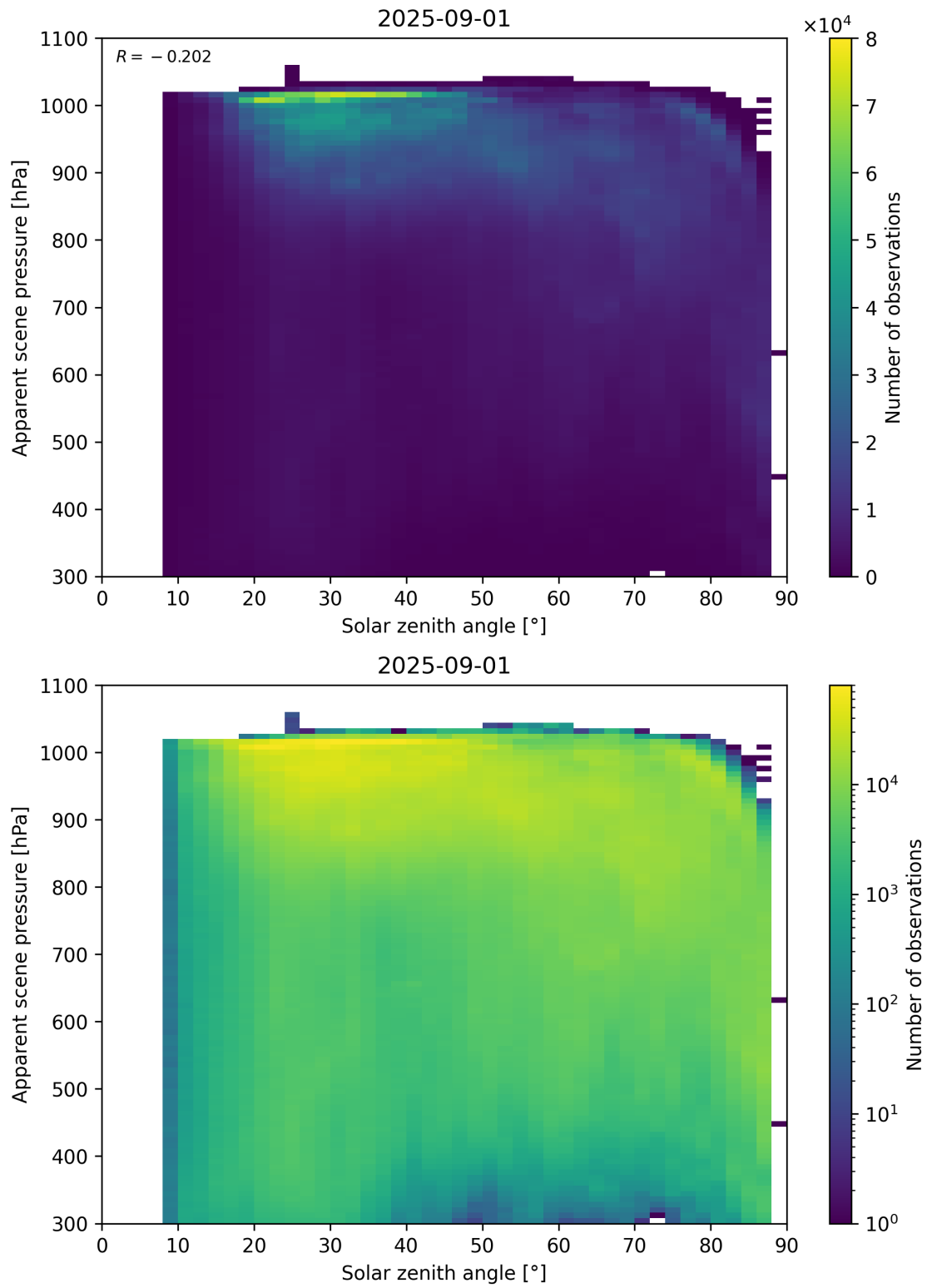


Figure 108: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

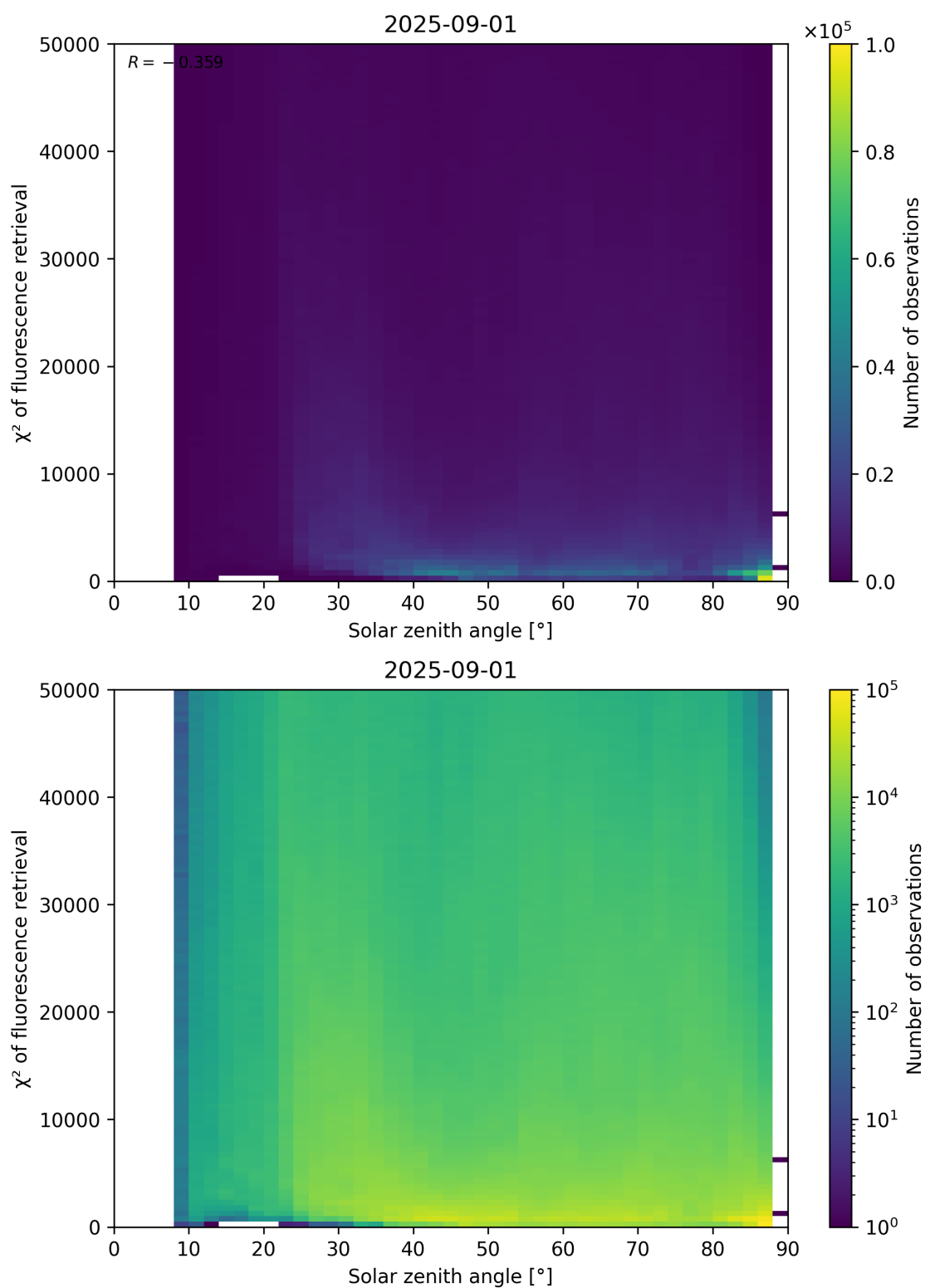


Figure 109: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

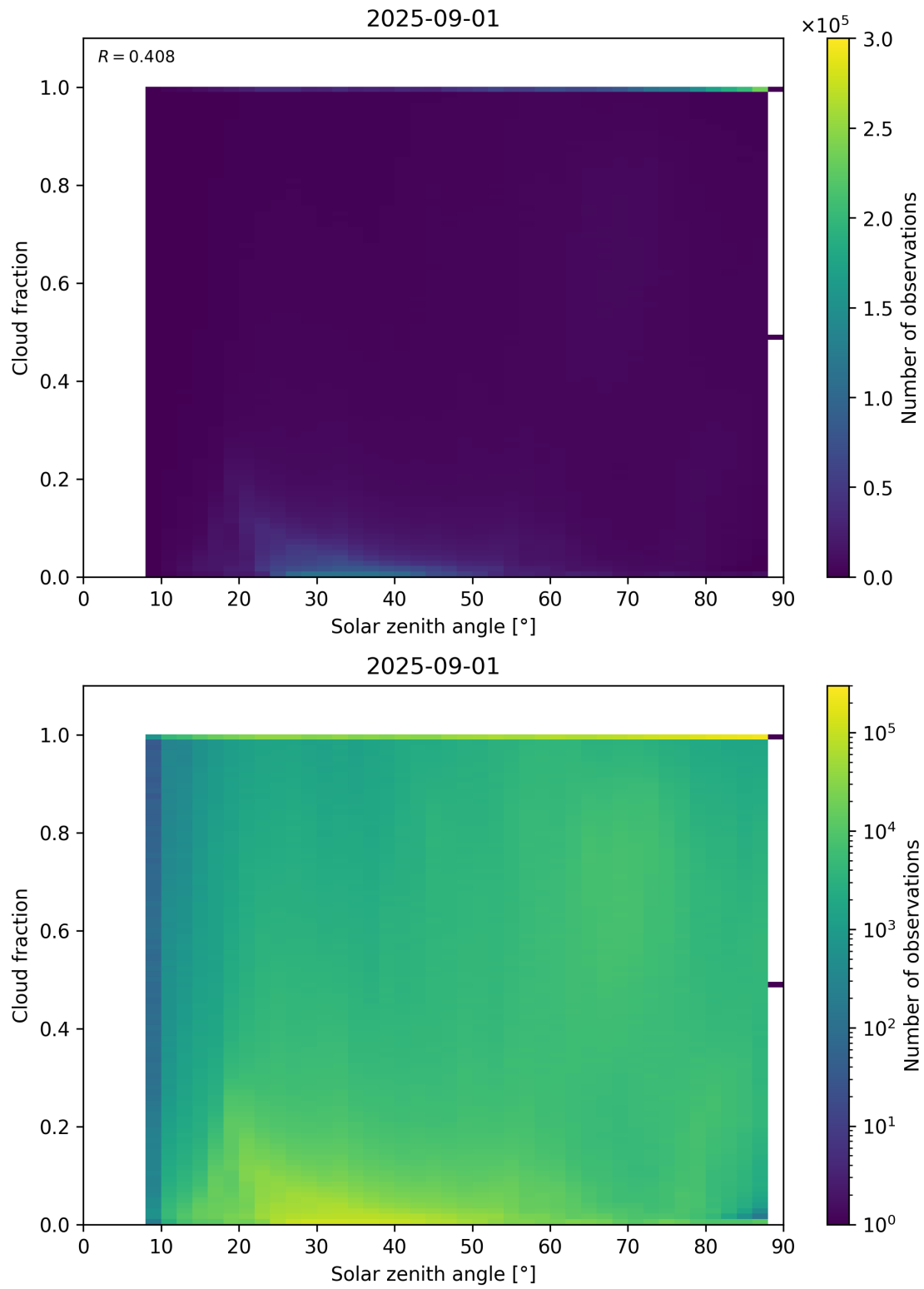


Figure 110: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

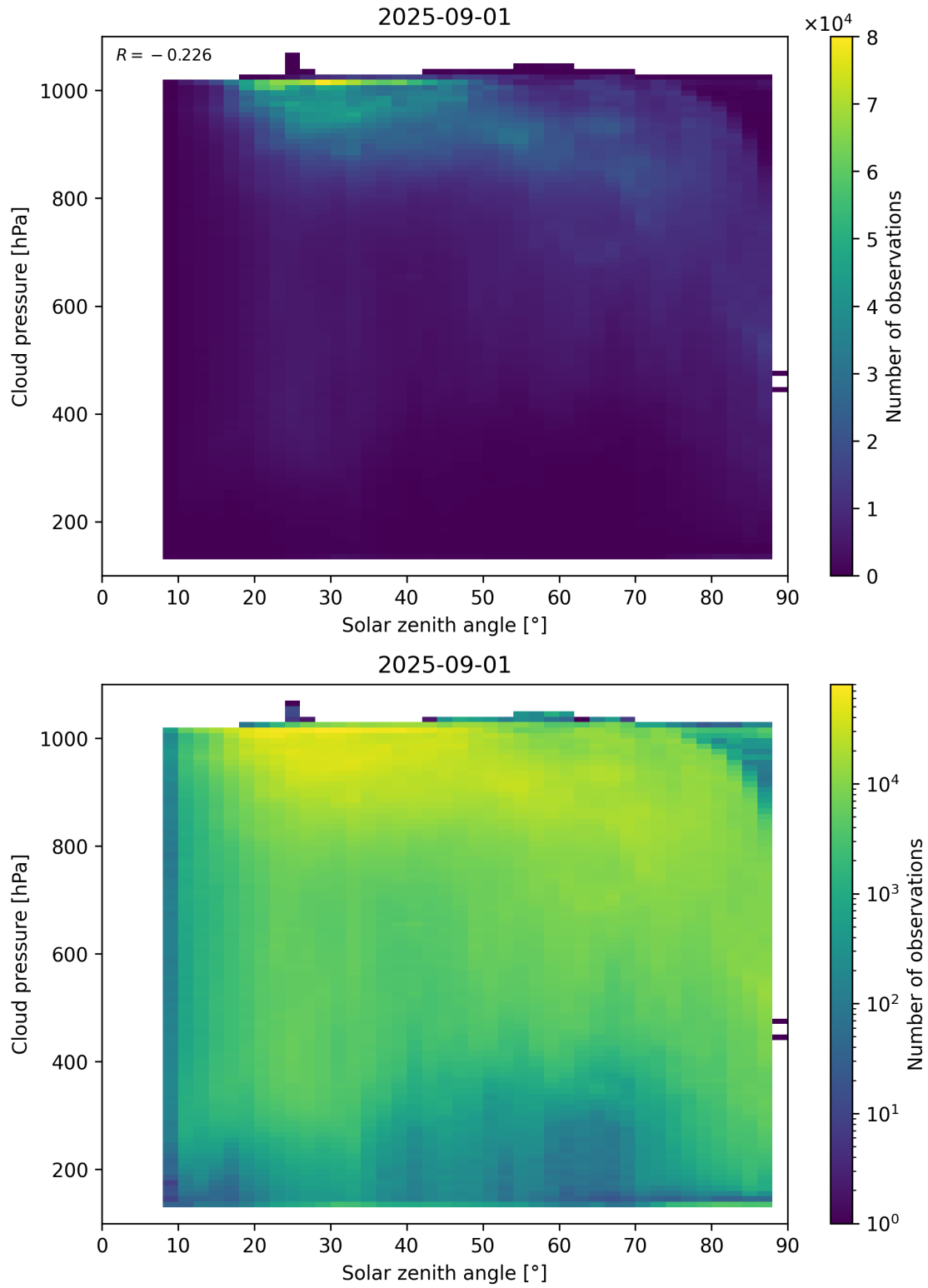


Figure 111: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

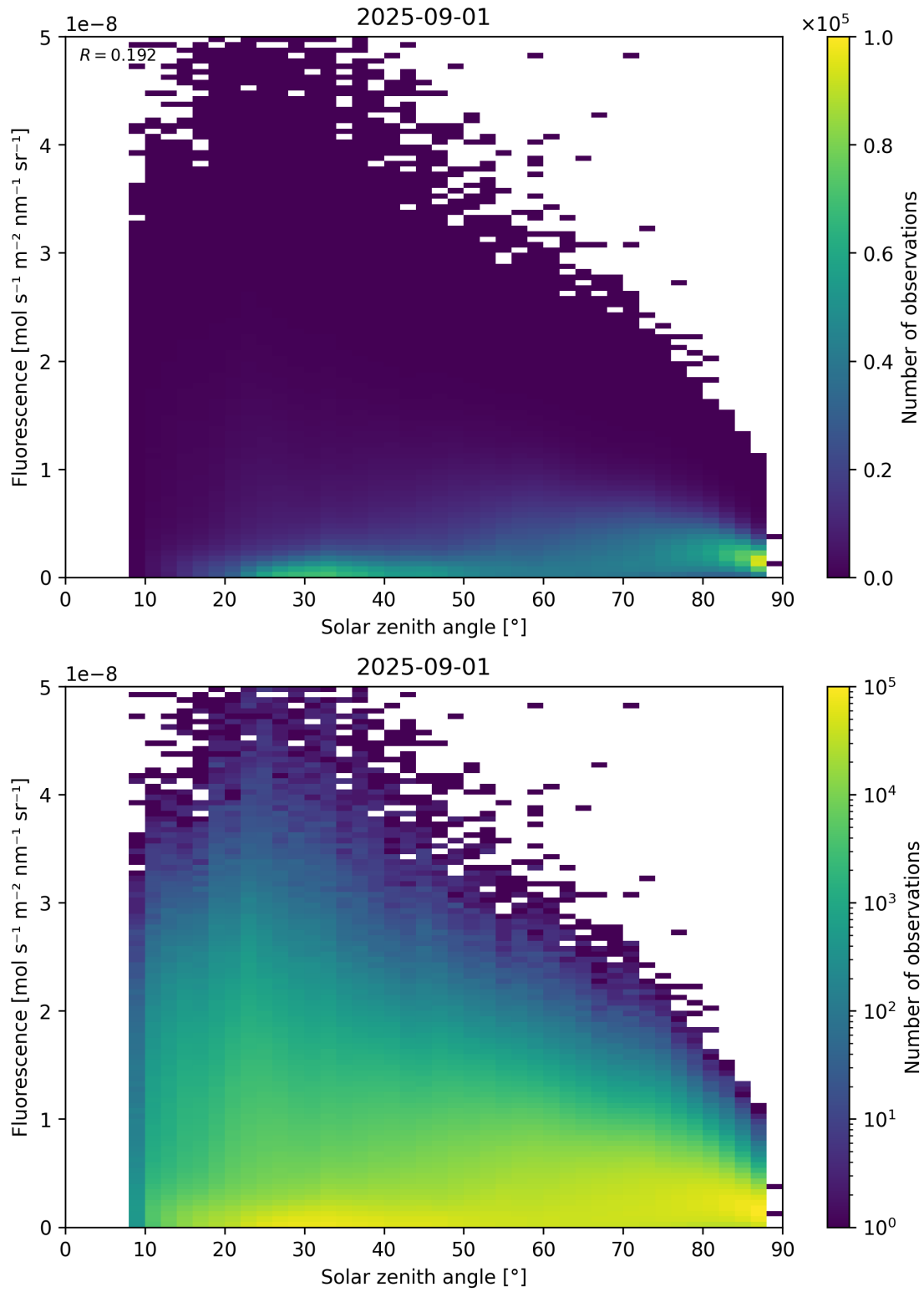


Figure 112: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

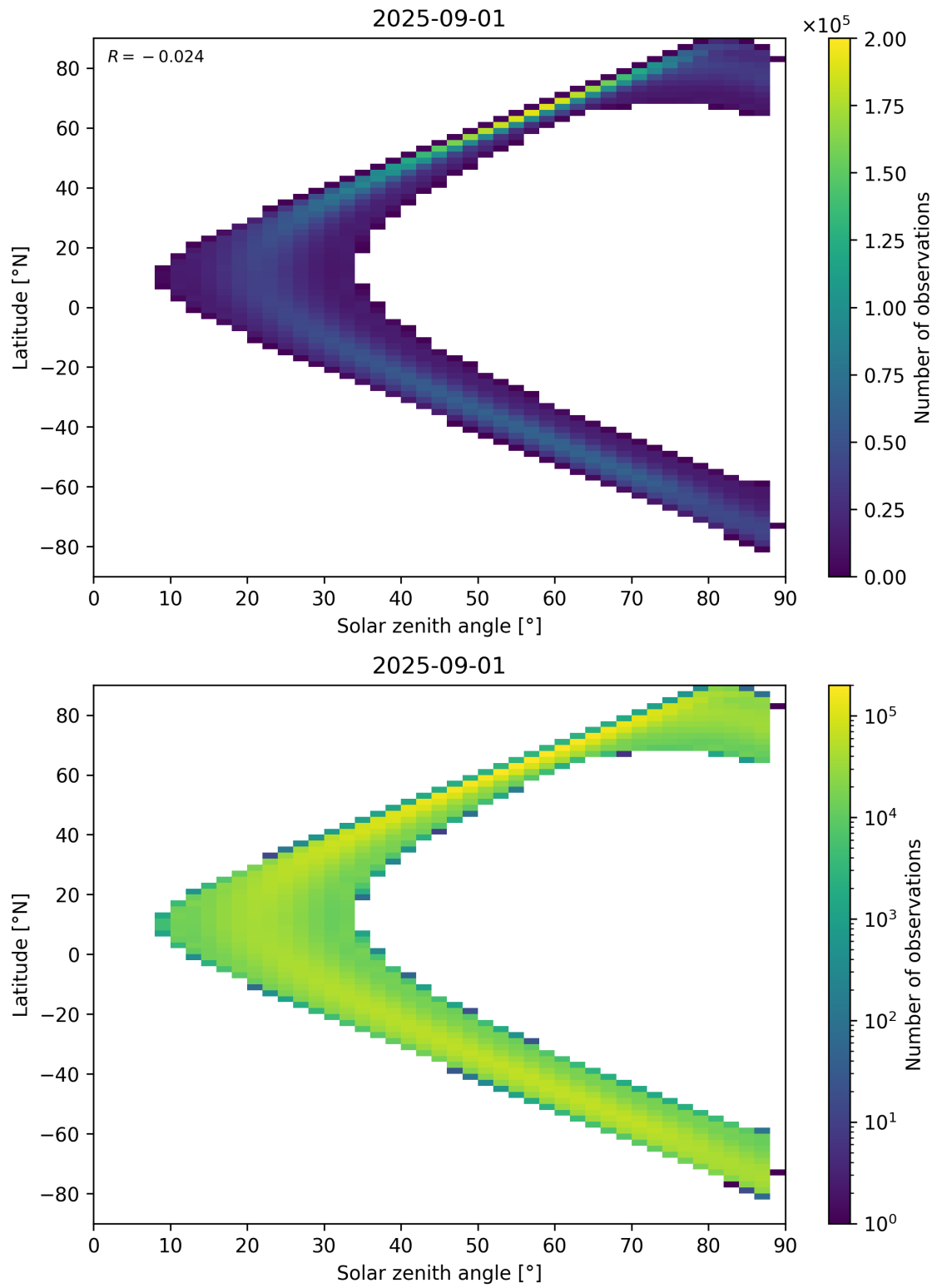


Figure 113: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

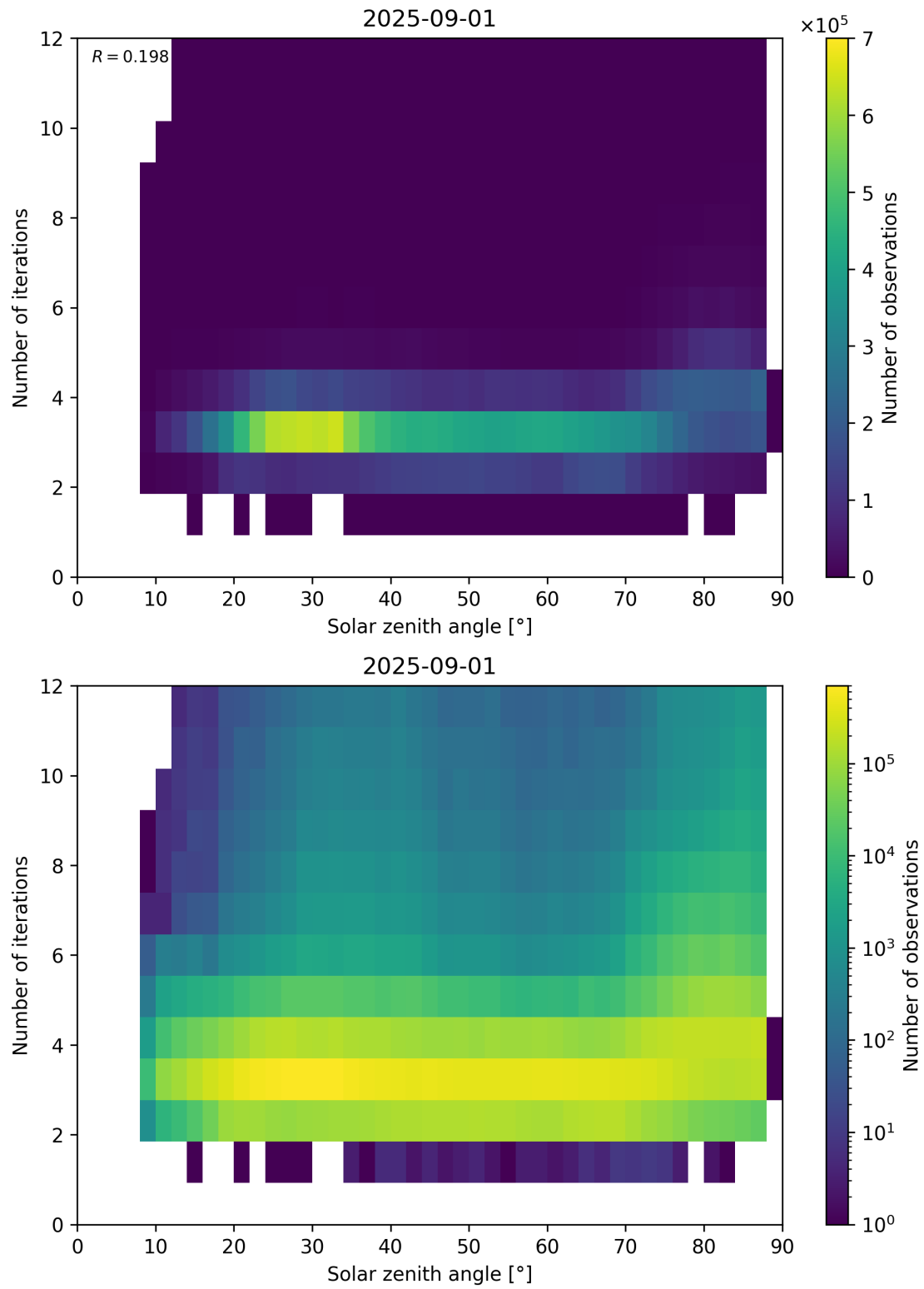


Figure 114: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

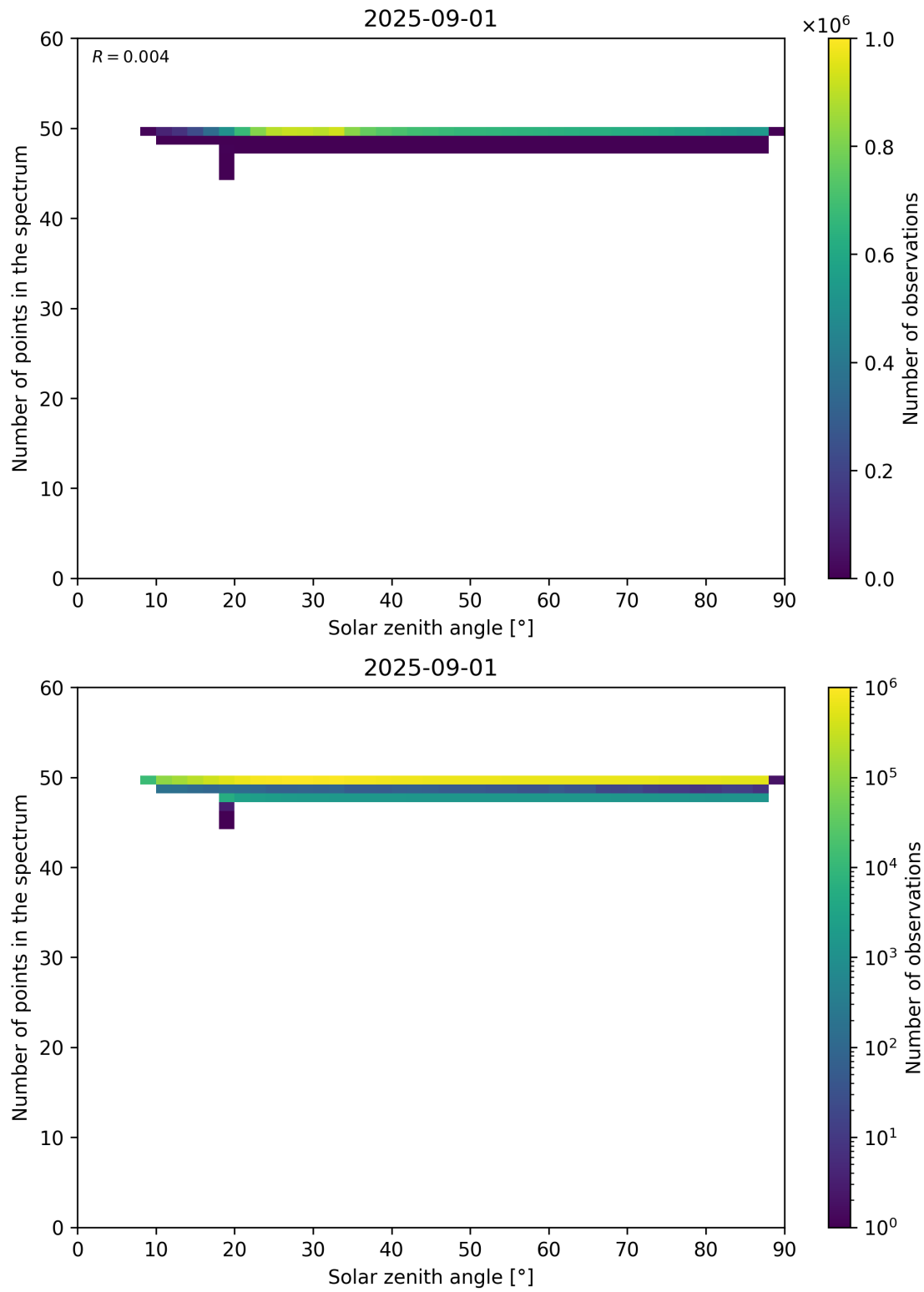


Figure 115: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

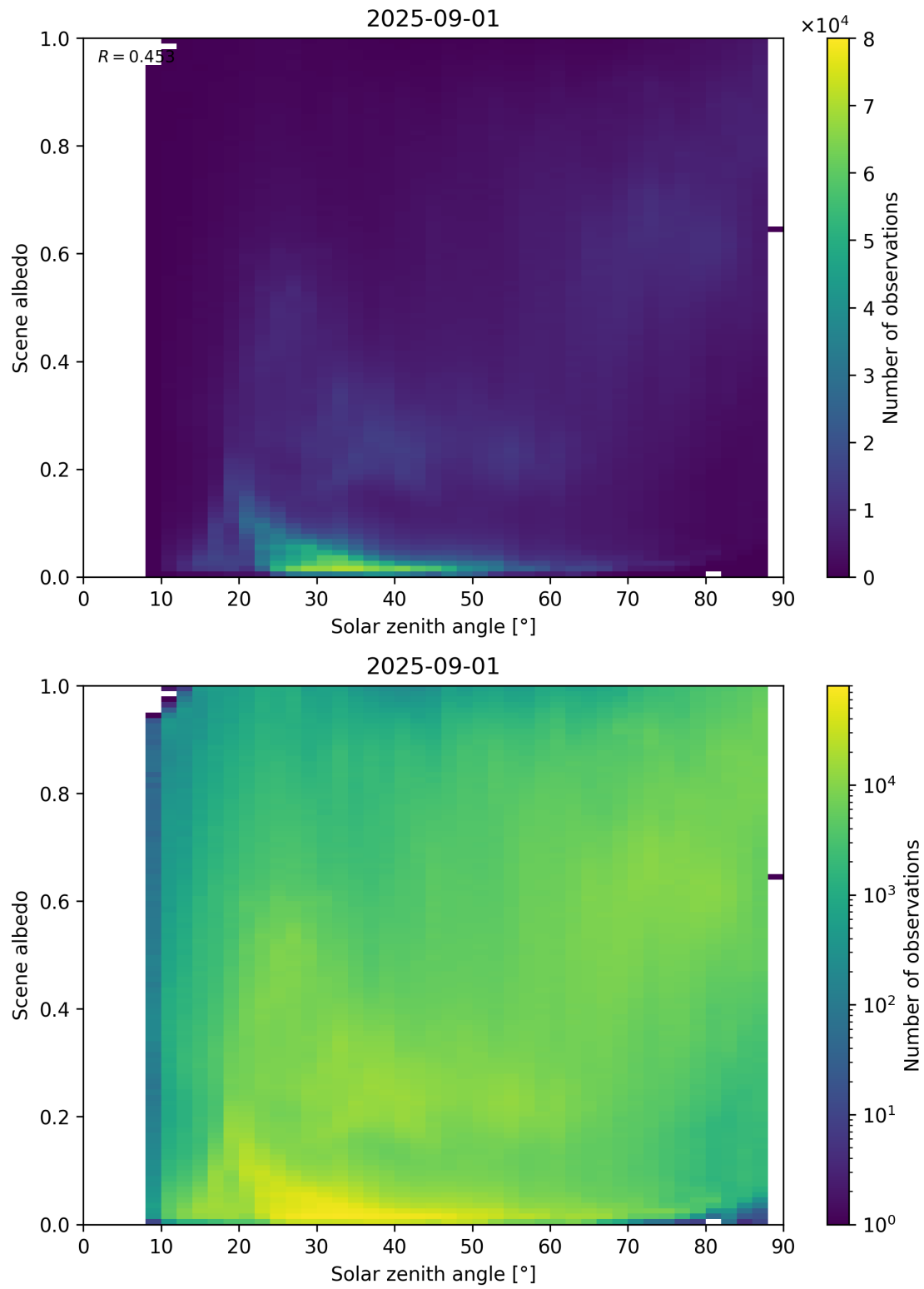


Figure 116: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

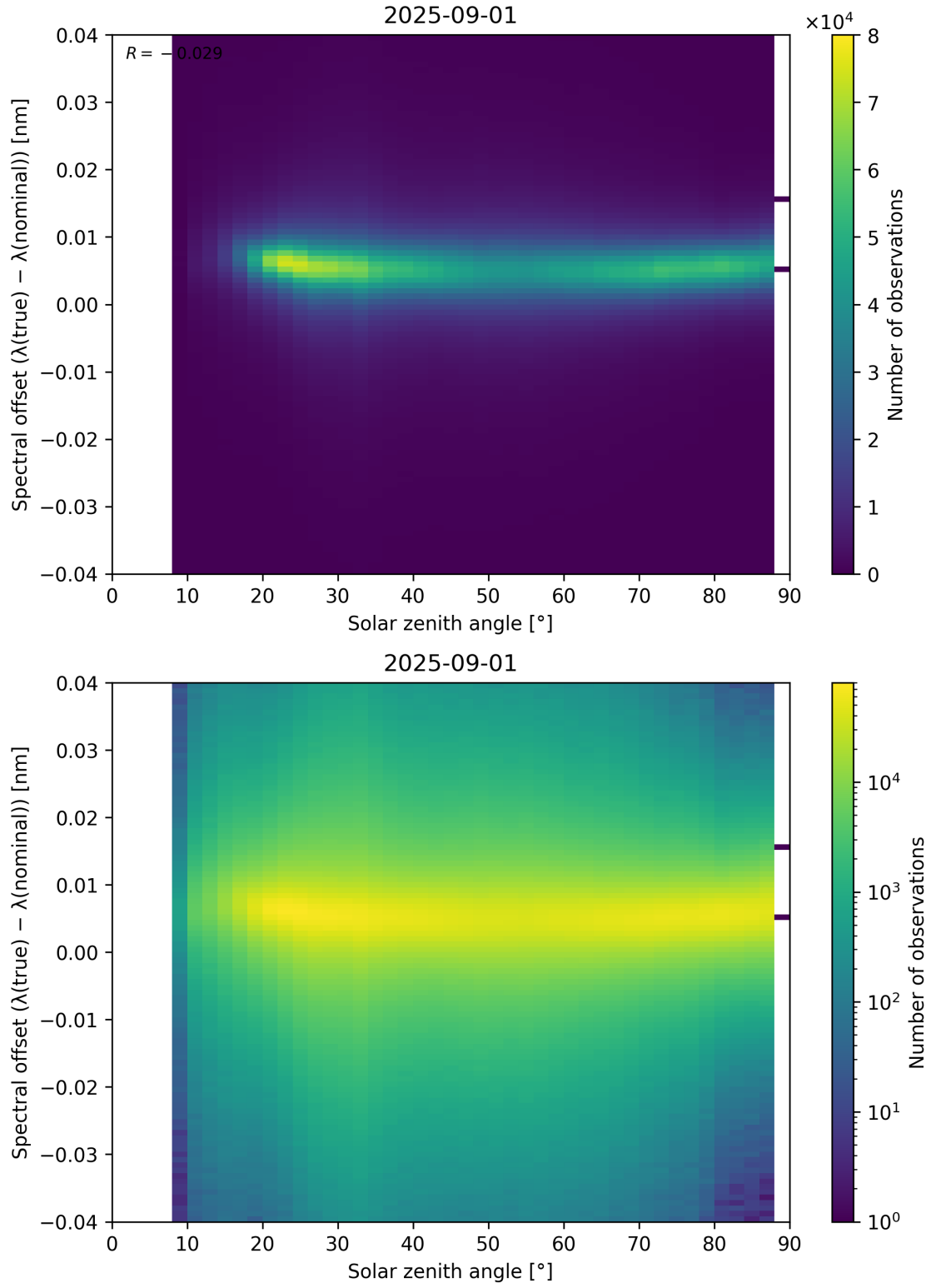


Figure 117: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

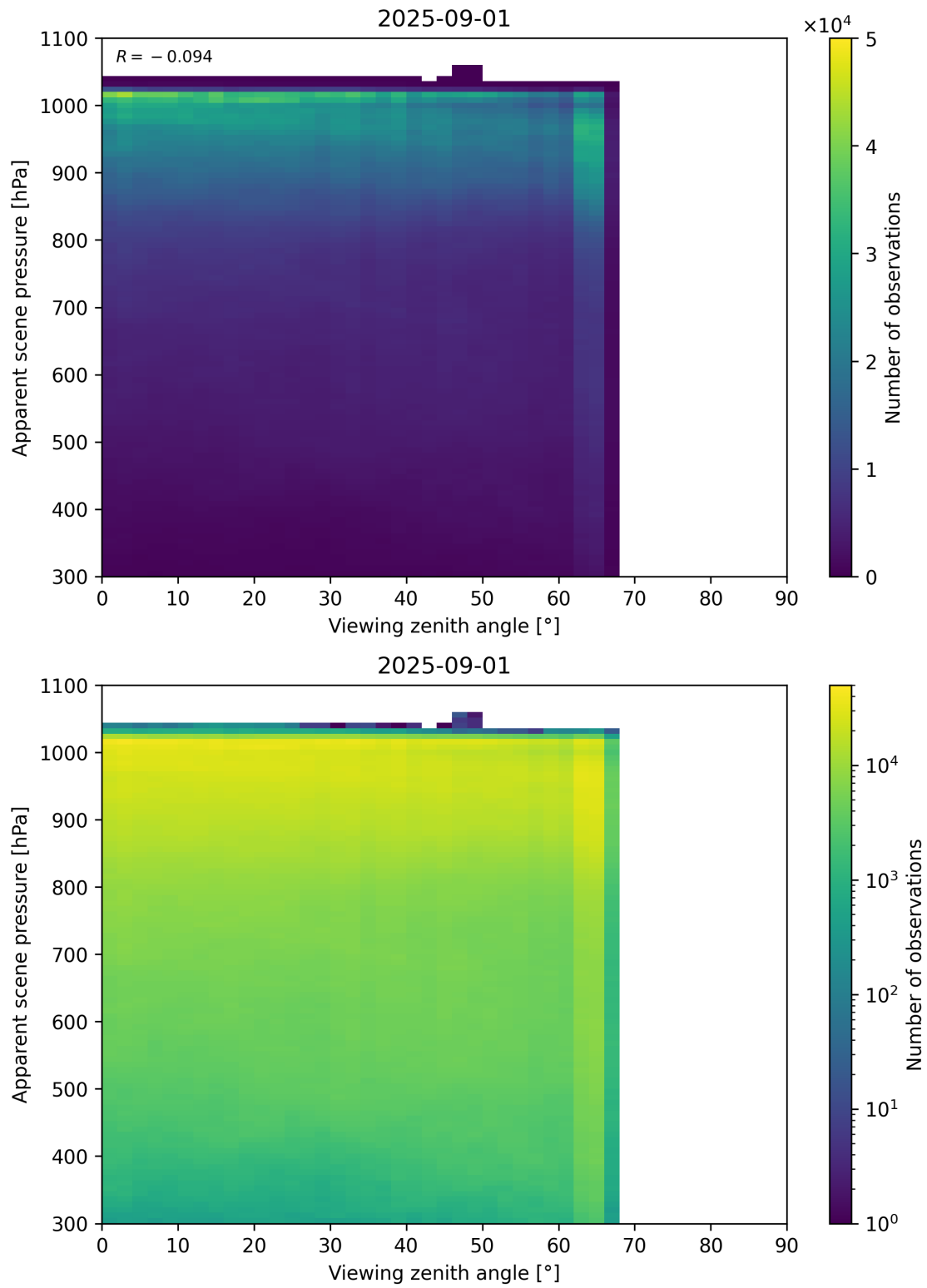


Figure 118: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

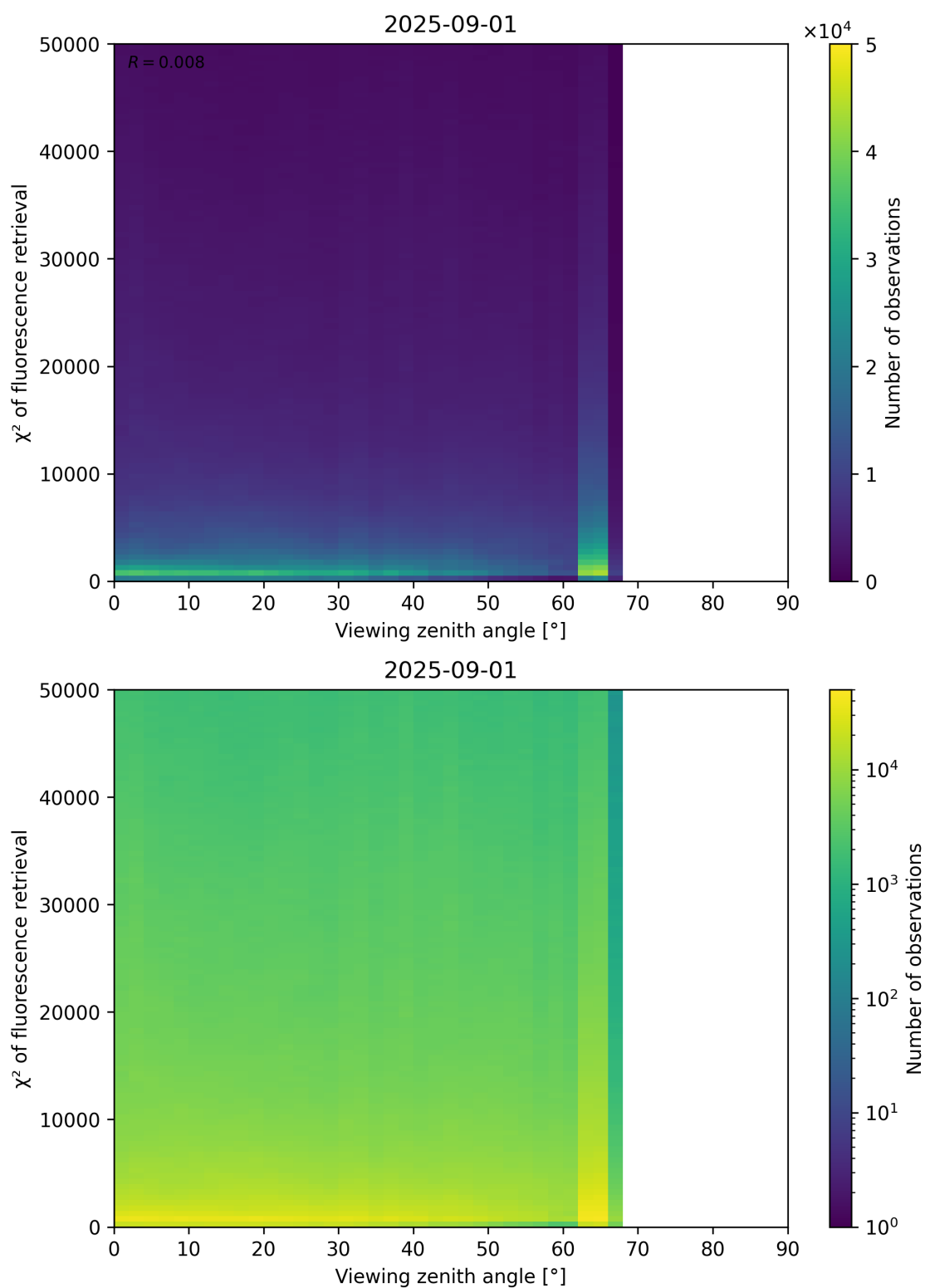


Figure 119: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

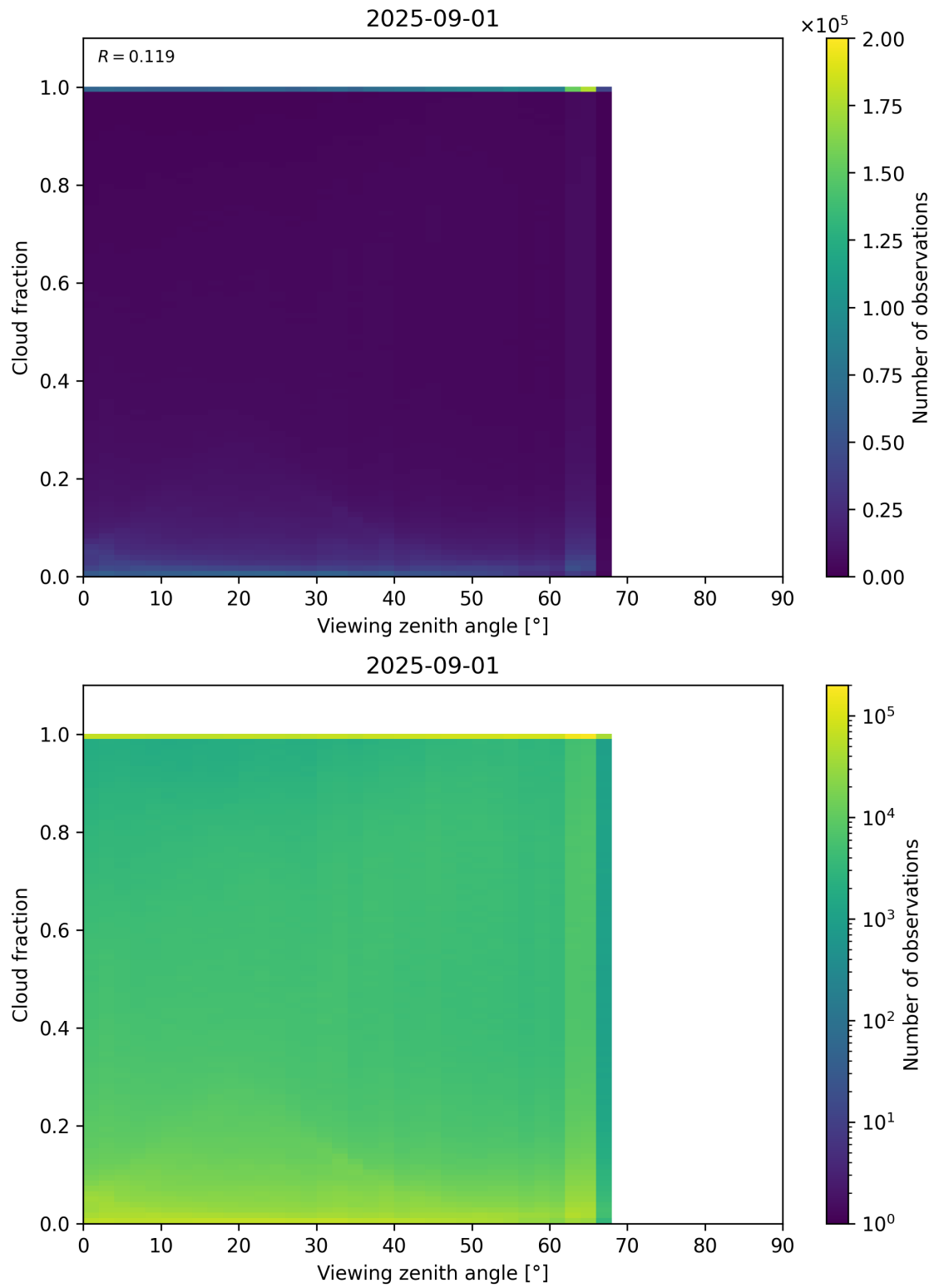


Figure 120: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

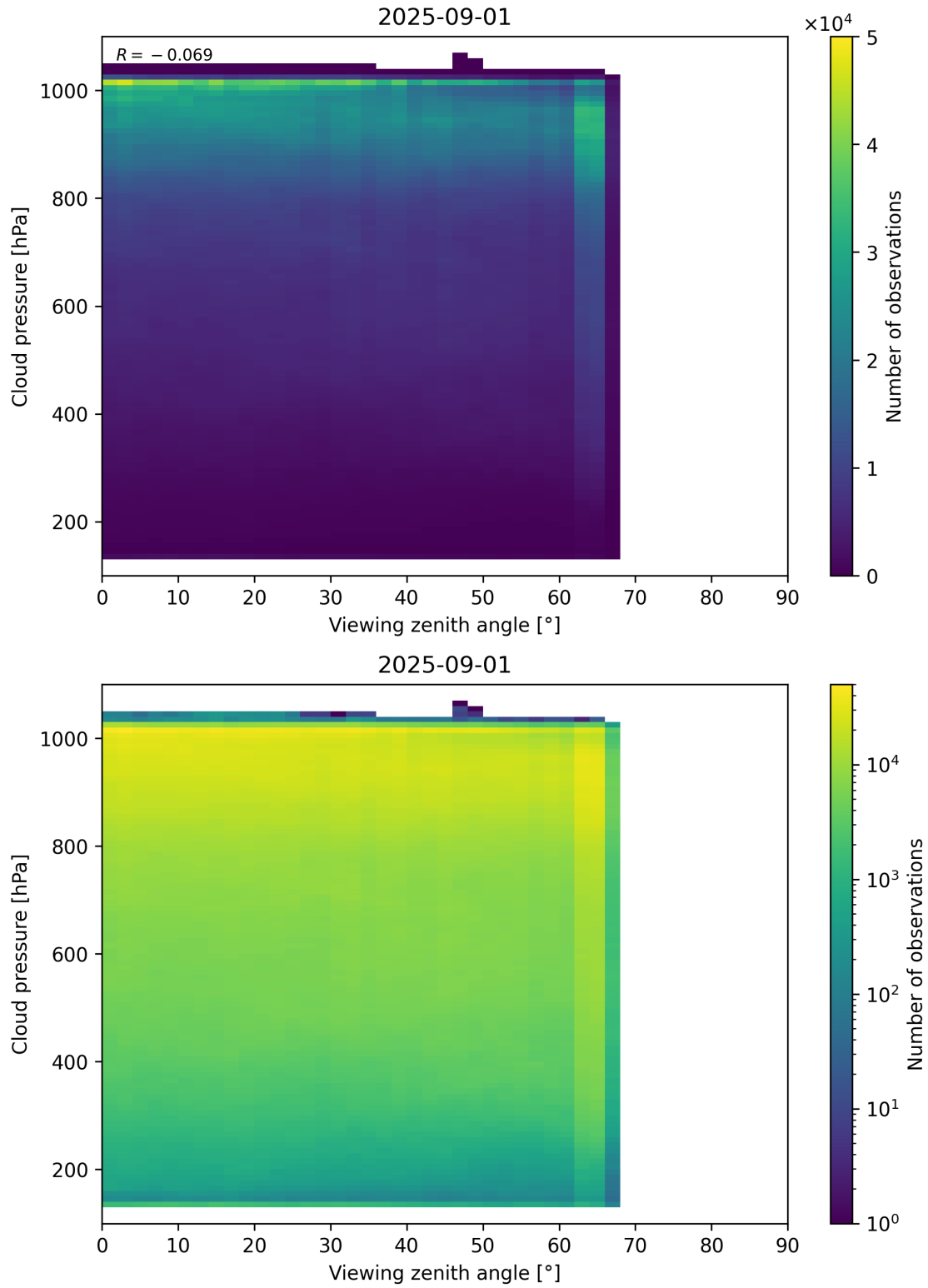


Figure 121: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

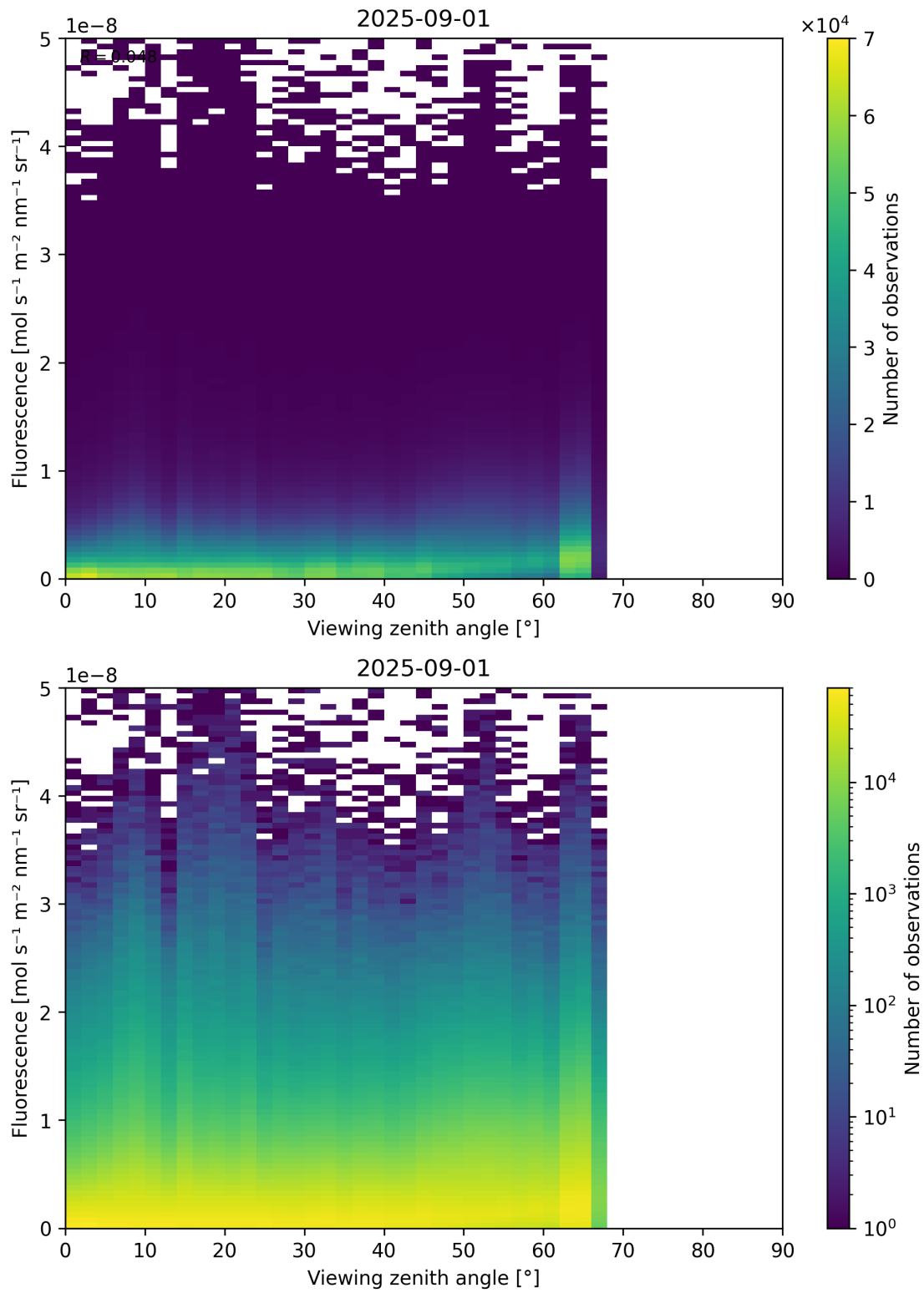


Figure 122: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

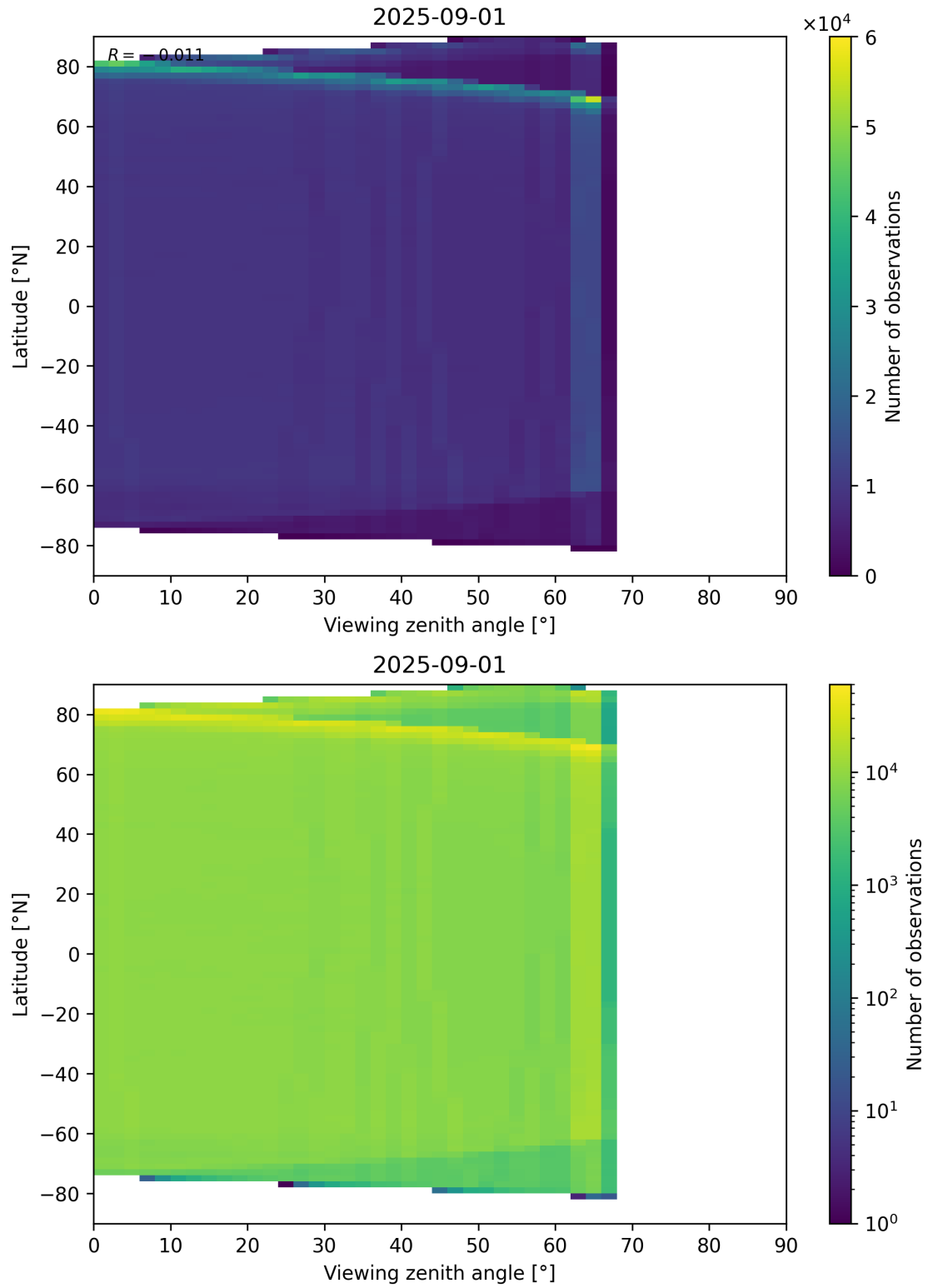


Figure 123: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

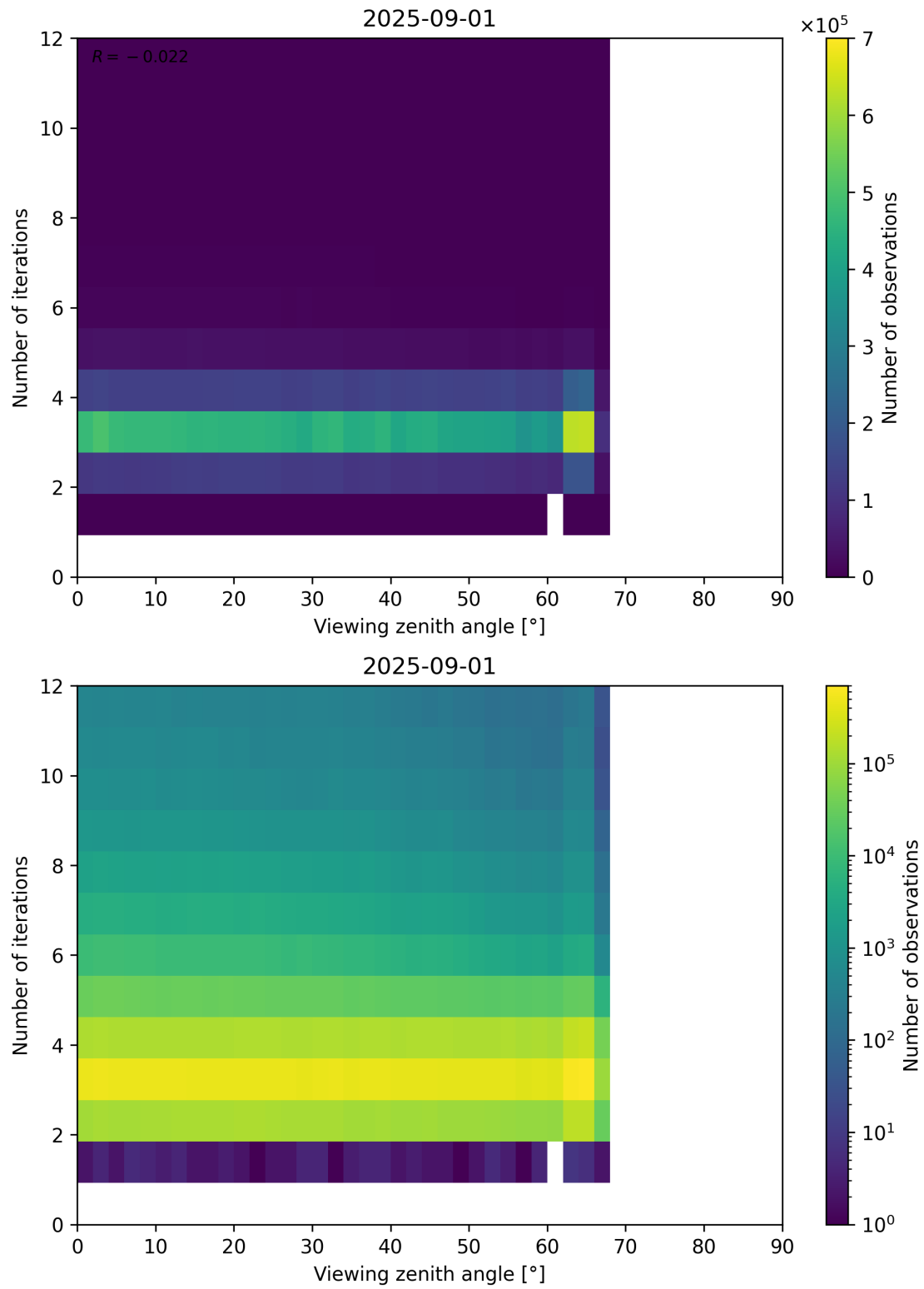


Figure 124: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

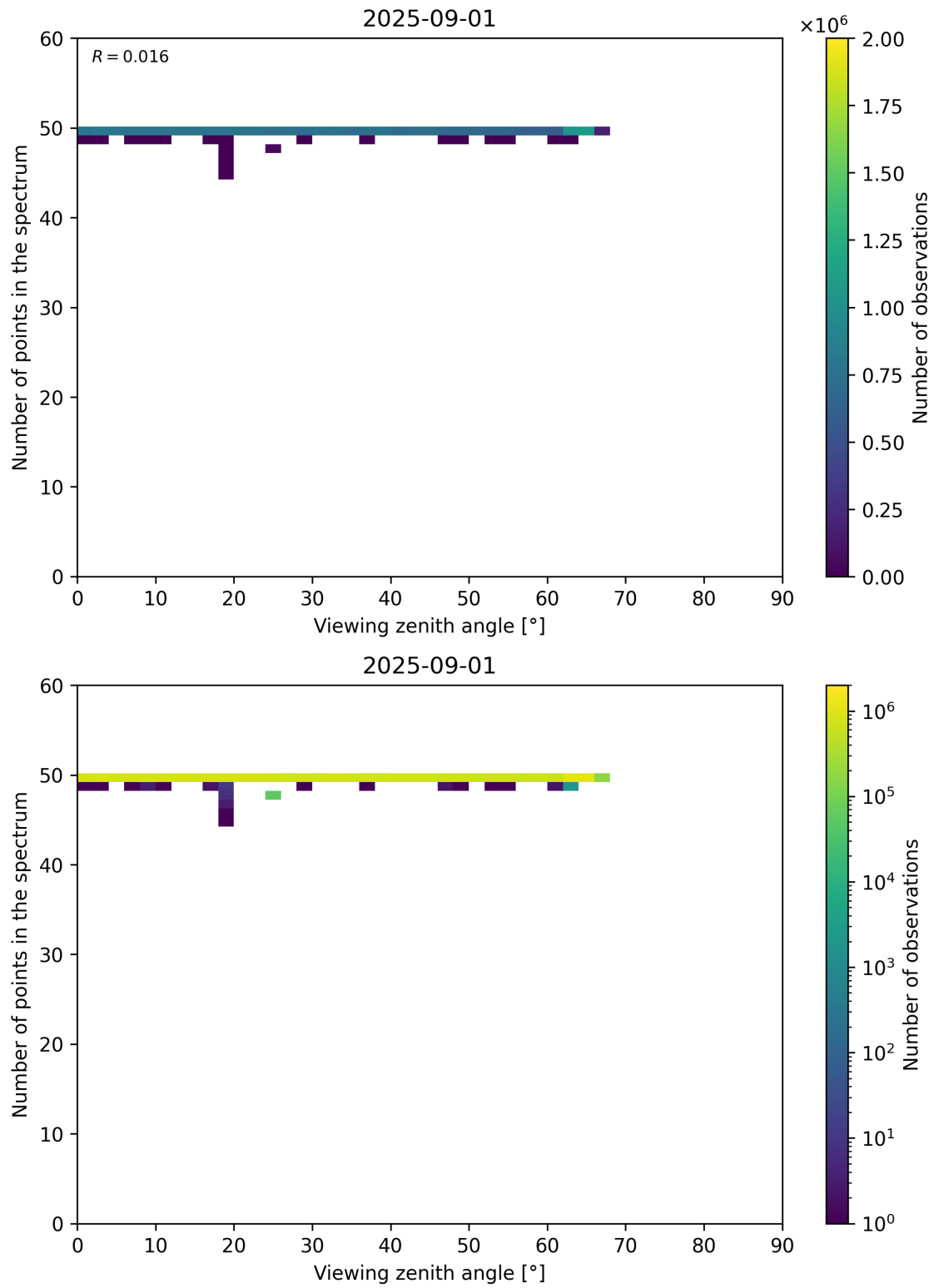


Figure 125: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

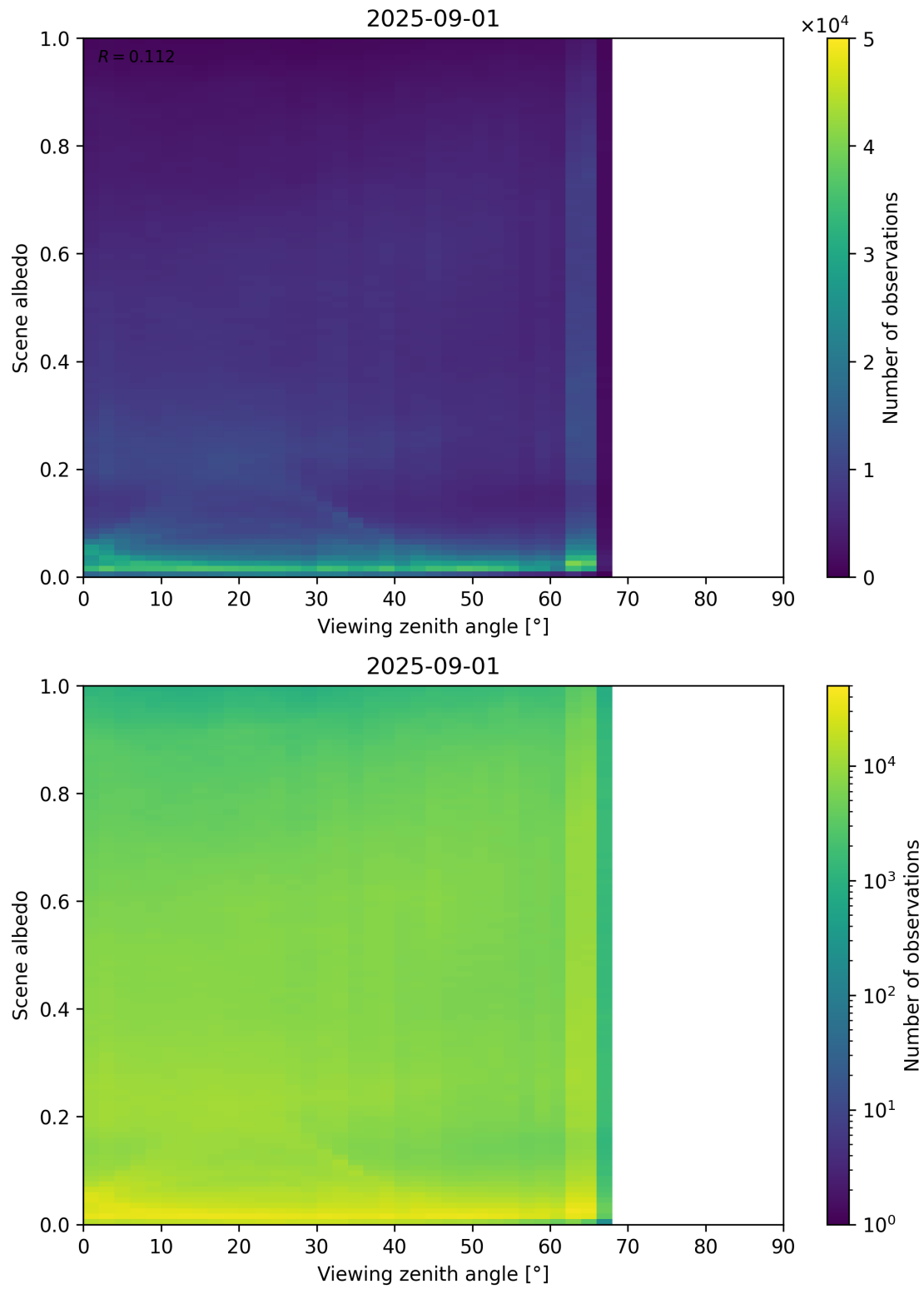


Figure 126: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

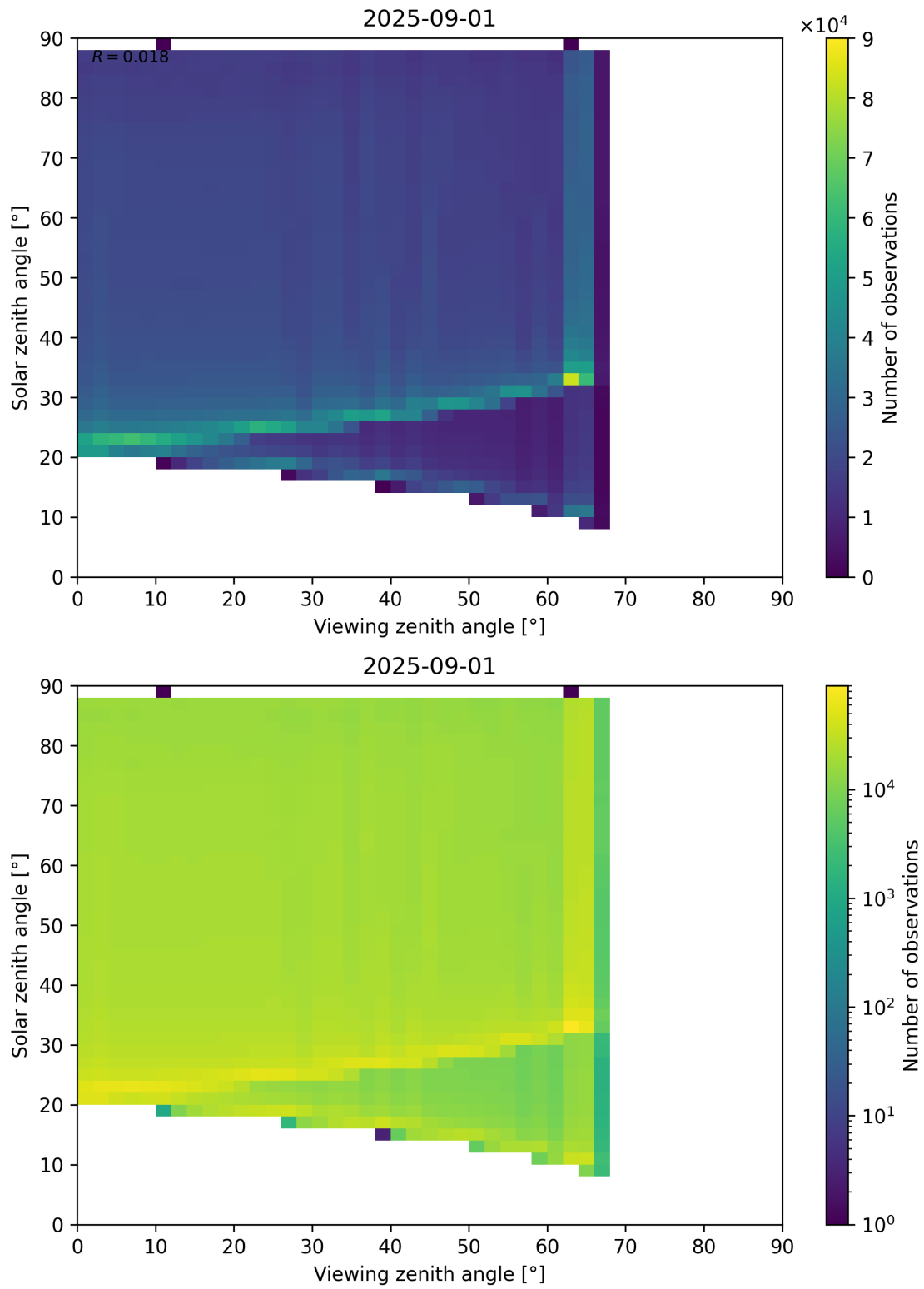


Figure 127: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Solar zenith angle” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

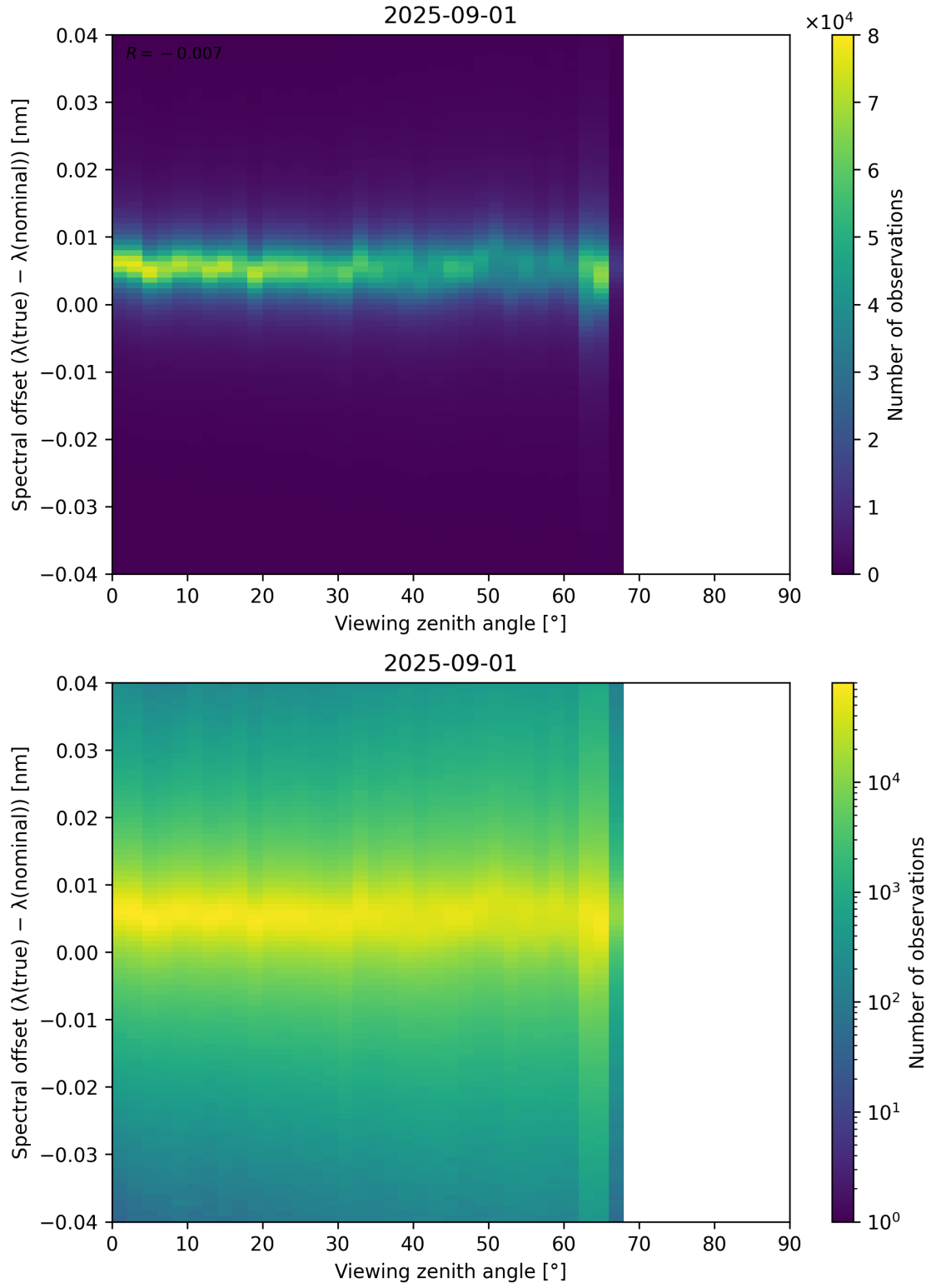


Figure 128: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.

Contents

1	Short Introduction	1
1.1	The list of parameters	1
2	Definitions	1
3	Granule outlines	12
4	Input data monitoring	13
5	Warnings and errors	14
6	World maps	15
7	Zonal average	21
8	Histograms	38
9	Along track statistics	55
10	Coincidence density	72
11	Copyright information of ‘PyCAMA’	138

List of Figures

1	Map of correlation graph for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	10
2	Map of correlation matrix for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	11
3	Outline of the granules.	12
4	Input data per granule	13
5	Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing	14
6	Map of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	15
7	Map of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	16
8	Map of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	17
9	Map of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	18
10	Map of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	19
11	Map of the number of observations for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	20
12	Zonal average of “QA value” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	21
13	Zonal average of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	22
14	Zonal average of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	23
15	Zonal average of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	24
16	Zonal average of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	25
17	Zonal average of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	26
18	Zonal average of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	27
19	Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	28
20	Zonal average of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	29
21	Zonal average of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	30
22	Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	31
23	Zonal average of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	32
24	Zonal average of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	33
25	Zonal average of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	34
26	Zonal average of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	35
27	Zonal average of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	36
28	Zonal average of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	37
29	Histogram of “QA value” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	38
30	Histogram of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	39
31	Histogram of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	40
32	Histogram of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	41
33	Histogram of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	42
34	Histogram of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	43
35	Histogram of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	44
36	Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	45

37	Histogram of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	46
38	Histogram of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	47
39	Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	48
40	Histogram of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	49
41	Histogram of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	50
42	Histogram of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	51
43	Histogram of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	52
44	Histogram of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	53
45	Histogram of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	54
46	Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	55
47	Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	56
48	Along track statistics of “Cloud pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	57
49	Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	58
50	Along track statistics of “Cloud fraction precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	59
51	Along track statistics of “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	60
52	Along track statistics of “Scene albedo precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	61
53	Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	62
54	Along track statistics of “Apparent scene pressure precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	63
55	Along track statistics of “ χ^2 ” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	64
56	Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	65
57	Along track statistics of “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	66
58	Along track statistics of “Fluorescence precision” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	67
59	Along track statistics of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	68
60	Along track statistics of “Degrees of freedom for signal of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	69
61	Along track statistics of “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	70
62	Along track statistics of “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02	71
63	Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	72
64	Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	73
65	Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	74
66	Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	75
67	Scatter density plot of “Apparent scene pressure” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	76
68	Scatter density plot of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	77
69	Scatter density plot of “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	78
70	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	79
71	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	80
72	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	81
73	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	82
74	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	83
75	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	84
76	Scatter density plot of “Cloud fraction” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	85
77	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	86
78	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	87
79	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	88
80	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	89
81	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	90
82	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	91
83	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	92
84	Scatter density plot of “Cloud pressure” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	93
85	Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	94
86	Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	95
87	Scatter density plot of “Fluorescence” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	96
88	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	97

89	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02. . . .	98
90	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	99
91	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	100
92	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	101
93	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	102
94	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	103
95	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	104
96	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	105
97	Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	106
98	Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	107
99	Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	108
100	Scatter density plot of “Number of iterations” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	109
101	Scatter density plot of “Number of points in the spectrum” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	110
102	Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	111
103	Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	112
104	Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	113
105	Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	114
106	Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	115
107	Scatter density plot of “Scene albedo” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	116
108	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	117
109	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	118
110	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	119
111	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	120
112	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	121
113	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	122
114	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	123
115	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	124
116	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	125
117	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	126
118	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Apparent scene pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	127
119	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “ χ^2 of fluorescence retrieval” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	128
120	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Cloud fraction” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	129
121	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Cloud pressure” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	130
122	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Fluorescence” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	131
123	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	132
124	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Number of iterations” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	133
125	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Number of points in the spectrum” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	134
126	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Scene albedo” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	135
127	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Solar zenith angle” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	136
128	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Spectral offset ($\lambda_{\text{true}} - \lambda_{\text{nominal}}$)” for 2025-08-31 to 2025-09-02.	137

List of Tables

1	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis	2
2	Percentile ranges	3
3	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere	4
4	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere	5
5	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water	6
6	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land	7
7	Correlation matrix	8
8	Covariance matrix	9

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Maarten Sneepe (maarten.sneepe@knmi.nl).