

# PyCAMA report generated by trop12-proc

trop12-proc

2023-10-06 (03:15)

## 1 Short Introduction

### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

## 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighted* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with  $N$  the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance  $V(x)$ , or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median  $m$  is the value of parameter  $x$  for which half of the observations of  $x$  is smaller than  $m$ :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with  $f(x)$  the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $1/2$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's  $r$  coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.787 \pm 0.237$	25245056	0.995	0.260	0.740	0.0	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(6.586 \pm 22.459) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$9.253 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.109 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.350 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.684 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.846 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(9.241 \pm 10.170) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$6.763 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.818 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.090 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.157 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$2.43 \pm 1.70$	25245056	1.74	1.24	1.95	$3.066 \times 10^{-3}$	14.1
air mass factor total [1]	$3.62 \pm 2.23$	25245056	2.10	1.69	2.81	0.146	15.8
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$304 \pm 1$	25245056	304	1.000	304	234	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.88 \pm 1.19$	25245056	4.22	1.000	4.00	2.00	9.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-9.962 \pm 62.309) \times 10^{-4}$	25245056	$-8.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.992 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.875 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.718 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.555 \times 10^{-2}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.300 \pm 1.079) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$5.050 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.363 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.405 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.614 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.378 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$3.350 \times 10^{-6}$	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.975 \pm 1.707) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$5.612 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.752 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.943 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.378 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.235 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.045 \pm 0.369) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$1.175 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.600 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.035 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.488 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.340 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.959 \pm 2.480) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$5.359 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.892 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.909 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.629 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.879 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(9.976 \pm 10.016) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$7.415 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.482 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.829 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.582 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$
chi square [1]	$525 \pm 643$	25245056	312	176	369	156	$3.391 \times 10^4$
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.732 \pm 2.600) \times 10^{-4}$	25245056	$1.549 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.875 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.053 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.937 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.436 \times 10^{-3}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.79 \pm 2.25$	25245056	2.10	1.65	2.99	2.03	16.3

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
qa value [1]	$0.787 \pm 0.237$	25245056	0.995	0.260	0.740	0.0	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(6.586 \pm 22.459) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$9.253 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.109 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.350 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.684 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.846 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(9.241 \pm 10.170) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$6.763 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.818 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.090 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.157 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$2.43 \pm 1.70$	25245056	1.74	1.24	1.95	$3.066 \times 10^{-3}$	14.1
air mass factor total [1]	$3.62 \pm 2.23$	25245056	2.10	1.69	2.81	0.146	15.8
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$304 \pm 1$	25245056	304	1.000	304	234	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.88 \pm 1.19$	25245056	4.22	1.000	4.00	2.00	9.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-9.962 \pm 62.309) \times 10^{-4}$	25245056	$-8.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.992 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.875 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.718 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.555 \times 10^{-2}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.300 \pm 1.079) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$5.050 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.363 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.405 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.614 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.378 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$3.350 \times 10^{-6}$	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.975 \pm 1.707) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$5.612 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.752 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.943 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.378 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.235 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.045 \pm 0.369) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$1.175 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.600 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.035 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.488 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.340 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.959 \pm 2.480) \times 10^{-5}$	25245056	$5.359 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.892 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.909 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.629 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.879 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(9.976 \pm 10.016) \times 10^{-6}$	25245056	$7.415 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.482 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.829 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.582 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$
chi square [1]	$525 \pm 643$	25245056	312	176	369	156	$3.391 \times 10^4$
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.732 \pm 2.600) \times 10^{-4}$	25245056	$1.549 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.875 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.053 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.937 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.436 \times 10^{-3}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.79 \pm 2.25$	25245056	2.10	1.65	2.99	2.03	16.3

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	$7.000 \times 10^{-2}$	0.220	0.690	0.730	0.740	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$-2.840 \times 10^{-5}$	$-8.522 \times 10^{-6}$	$-4.815 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.615 \times 10^{-6}$	$-3.852 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.070 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.464 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.904 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.780 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.307 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$3.516 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.977 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.437 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.966 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.677 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.496 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.179 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.465 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.045 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.359 \times 10^{-5}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	0.318	0.736	1.03	1.26	1.51	2.75	3.43	4.31	5.87	9.60
air mass factor total [1]	1.53	1.97	2.05	2.12	2.26	3.94	5.09	6.51	8.81	12.5
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	303	303	304	304	304	305	305	305	305	305
number of iterations [1]	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	8.00	8.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-2.016 \times 10^{-2}$	$-1.045 \times 10^{-2}$	$-7.107 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.334 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.592 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.400 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.870 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.848 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.446 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.839 \times 10^{-2}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$1.213 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.959 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.218 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.414 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.672 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.034 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.263 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.450 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.760 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.758 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$				
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$1.260 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.932 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.283 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.723 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.087 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.839 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.254 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.650 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.295 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.586 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$2.750 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.064 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.081 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.908 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.589 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.219 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.305 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.388 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.530 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.058 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$1.052 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.708 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.813 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.472 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.957 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.850 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.327 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.808 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.627 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.086 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$4.837 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.181 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.543 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.974 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.577 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.006 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.225 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.502 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.072 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.371 \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	229	255	273	288	308	484	598	796	$1.268 \times 10^3$	$3.284 \times 10^3$
root mean square error of fit [1]	$1.210 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.346 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.460 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.586 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.820 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.695 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.786 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.814 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.700 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.363 \times 10^{-3}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	2.06	2.11	2.17	2.26	2.41	4.06	5.20	6.65	9.05	12.9

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.793 \pm 0.236$	13265287	0.260	0.740	0.0	1.000	0.740	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(8.382 \pm 24.752) \times 10^{-6}$	13265287	$1.201 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.131 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.684 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.212 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.023 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.303 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(1.115 \pm 1.167) \times 10^{-5}$	13265287	$4.739 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.182 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.246 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.306 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.695 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.143 \times 10^{-5}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$1.90 \pm 0.96$	13265287	0.938	1.73	$1.457 \times 10^{-2}$	6.96	1.32	2.26
air mass factor total [1]	$3.42 \pm 2.04$	13265287	1.50	2.67	0.341	14.3	2.19	3.68
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm 1$	13265287	1.000	304	234	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.89 \pm 1.13$	13265287	1.000	4.00	3.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-6.037 \pm 63.108) \times 10^{-4}$	13265287	$4.946 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.356 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.718 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.555 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.133 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.813 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.547 \pm 0.712) \times 10^{-5}$	13265287	$1.081 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.556 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.706 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.281 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.983 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.064 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	13265287	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.425 \pm 1.625) \times 10^{-5}$	13265287	$1.733 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.225 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.044 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.235 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.373 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.106 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.137 \pm 0.360) \times 10^{-5}$	13265287	$3.620 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.094 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.807 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.340 \times 10^{-4}$	$9.110 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.273 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.386 \pm 2.515) \times 10^{-5}$	13265287	$1.862 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.181 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.629 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.246 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.281 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.143 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.177 \pm 1.153) \times 10^{-5}$	13265287	$4.433 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.831 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.644 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.306 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.473 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.191 \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	531 $\pm 670$	13265287	183	367	156	$3.391 \times 10^4$	304	488
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.583 \pm 2.449) \times 10^{-4}$	13265287	$2.640 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.993 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.937 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.230 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.786 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.426 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.66 \pm 2.08$	13265287	1.55	2.93	2.03	14.7	2.37	3.92

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.781 \pm 0.238$	11979769	0.270	0.740	$1.000 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000	0.730	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(4.596 \pm 19.417) \times 10^{-6}$	11979769	$9.586 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.570 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.040 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.846 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.443 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.143 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(7.127 \pm 7.662) \times 10^{-6}$	11979769	$2.775 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.046 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.157 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.711 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.486 \times 10^{-6}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$3.01 \pm 2.11$	11979769	1.62	2.29	$3.066 \times 10^{-3}$	14.1	1.75	3.38
air mass factor total [1]	$3.84 \pm 2.40$	11979769	1.84	2.97	0.146	15.8	2.36	4.20
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$304 \pm 1$	11979769	1.000	304	236	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.88 \pm 1.26$	11979769	1.000	4.00	2.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-1.431 \pm 6.112) \times 10^{-3}$	11979769	$4.886 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.254 \times 10^{-3}$	$-6.058 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.448 \times 10^{-2}$	$-4.032 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.541 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.026 \pm 1.323) \times 10^{-5}$	11979769	$1.650 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.085 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.614 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.378 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.345 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.995 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	11979769	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.476 \pm 1.658) \times 10^{-5}$	11979769	$1.934 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.623 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.378 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.609 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.592 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.527 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(9.443 \pm 3.532) \times 10^{-6}$	11979769	$3.815 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.722 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.488 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.940 \times 10^{-4}$	$7.714 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.153 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.486 \pm 2.351) \times 10^{-5}$	11979769	$2.050 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.601 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.007 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.879 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.475 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.525 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(7.986 \pm 7.534) \times 10^{-6}$	11979769	$2.425 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.898 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.582 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.764 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.189 \times 10^{-6}$
chi square [1]	518 $\pm$ 612	11979769	167	372	163	$3.333 \times 10^4$	312	480
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.898 \pm 2.749) \times 10^{-4}$	11979769	$3.242 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.121 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.982 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.436 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.869 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.112 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.93 \pm 2.40$	11979769	1.78	3.05	2.04	16.3	2.46	4.24

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.801 \pm 0.215$	17624354	0.260	0.740	0.0	1.000	0.740	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(4.092 \pm 18.374) \times 10^{-6}$	17624354	$9.777 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.748 \times 10^{-6}$	$-5.484 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.615 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.962 \times 10^{-7}$	$8.981 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(8.262 \pm 7.204) \times 10^{-6}$	17624354	$2.901 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.788 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.157 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.293 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.545 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.445 \times 10^{-6}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$2.32 \pm 1.21$	17624354	1.11	2.04	$1.704 \times 10^{-2}$	13.4	1.63	2.74
air mass factor total [1]	$3.47 \pm 1.93$	17624354	1.52	2.79	0.447	15.8	2.27	3.79
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm$ 1	17624354	1.000	304	236	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.96 \pm 1.24$	17624354	1.000	4.00	3.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-9.676 \pm 61.006) \times 10^{-4}$	17624354	$4.902 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7.559 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.156 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.448 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.491 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.411 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.378 \pm 0.998) \times 10^{-5}$	17624354	$1.345 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.433 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.080 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.378 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.700 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.044 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	17624354	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.841 \pm 1.240) \times 10^{-5}$	17624354	$1.584 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.817 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.138 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.171 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.072 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.656 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.016 \pm 0.254) \times 10^{-5}$	17624354	$3.228 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.010 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.906 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.866 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.580 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.181 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.787 \pm 2.007) \times 10^{-5}$	17624354	$1.701 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.792 \times 10^{-5}$	$-5.130 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.659 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.951 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.652 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(9.030 \pm 7.045) \times 10^{-6}$	17624354	$2.611 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.557 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.582 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.293 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.463 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.075 \times 10^{-6}$
chi square [1]	$523 \pm 586$	17624354	177	382	156	$3.391 \times 10^4$	317	494
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.503 \pm 2.340) \times 10^{-4}$	17624354	$2.518 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.924 \times 10^{-4}$	$9.518 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.230 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.825 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.343 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.58 \pm 1.97$	17624354	1.49	2.90	2.03	16.3	2.38	3.87

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.746 \pm 0.295$	5595569	0.270	0.740	$1.000 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000	0.730	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(1.174 \pm 2.621) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$1.667 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.471 \times 10^{-6}$	$-1.684 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.846 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.628 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.693 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(1.067 \pm 1.359) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$5.952 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.022 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.246 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.814 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.177 \times 10^{-5}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$2.97 \pm 2.76$	5595569	2.94	1.70	$3.066 \times 10^{-3}$	14.1	1.25	4.19
air mass factor total [1]	$4.13 \pm 3.02$	5595569	3.00	2.77	0.146	15.8	2.16	5.16
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm$ 2	5595569	1.000	304	234	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.71 \pm 1.06$	5595569	1.000	4.00	2.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-1.153 \pm 6.617) \times 10^{-3}$	5595569	$5.120 \times 10^{-3}$	$-9.335 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.718 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.555 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.894 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.226 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.995 \pm 1.343) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$1.597 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.249 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.614 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.824 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.413 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.011 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	5595569	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.118 \pm 2.473) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$2.569 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.319 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.378 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.609 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.865 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.434 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.082 \pm 0.547) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$5.432 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.114 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.488 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.340 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.063 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.349 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.168 \pm 3.140) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$2.790 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.261 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.629 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.879 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.660 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.450 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.136 \pm 1.343) \times 10^{-5}$	5595569	$5.530 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.682 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.644 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.395 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.695 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.222 \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	547 $\pm$ 806	5595569	159	342	163	$3.333 \times 10^4$	292	451
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(4.407 \pm 3.265) \times 10^{-4}$	5595569	$4.395 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.466 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.937 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.436 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.711 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.106 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$4.39 \pm 2.96$	5595569	2.79	3.09	2.04	16.2	2.43	5.22

	$\chi^2$	RMS	Stratospheric airmass factor													
Viewing zenith angle																
Solar zenith angle																
Latitude																
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision																
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	7.884 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	-6.575 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	-3.732 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	2.666 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	5.515 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.146	-0.265	2.638 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.059 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-1.682 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-2.232 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	2.596 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.932 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.182	0.161	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	1.000	-1.333 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.226	-1.916 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.621	0.775	-2.663 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.105	-0.275	-0.322	-0.250	-1.498 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.193	0.662	0.775	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	-1.333 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.000	7.326 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.225	-0.413	-9.703 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	7.864 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.320	0.332	0.310	0.206	0.214	-7.776 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	-7.774 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-5.932 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	-0.226	7.326 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.000	0.504	-0.252	-0.348	0.137	-1.244 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.571	0.562	0.900	0.505	4.297 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.264	-0.303	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	-1.916 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.225	0.504	1.000	-0.285	-4.355 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	3.502 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.109	0.454	0.465	0.504	1.000	7.430 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.105	2.582 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	0.621	-0.413	-0.252	-0.285	1.000	0.811	-8.483 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.493	-0.577	-0.577	-0.442	-0.274	-0.113	0.657	0.778	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	0.775	-9.703 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.348	-4.355 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.811	1.000	-8.386 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.324	-0.485	-0.505	-0.456	-4.086 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.167	0.847	0.994	
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision	0.265	-2.663 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	7.864 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.137	3.502 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-8.483 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-8.386 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.000	5.299 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.146	0.142	0.147	3.361 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.119	-3.892 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-8.537 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>
Wavelength calibration offset	0.105	0.320	-1.244 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.109	-0.493	-0.324	5.299 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.000	0.686	0.634	0.424	0.103	4.106 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.257	-0.314	
Tropospheric airmass factor	-0.275	0.332	0.571	0.454	-0.577	-0.485	0.146	0.686	1.000	0.973	0.816	0.448	6.469 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.363	-0.427	
Total airmass factor	-0.322	0.310	0.562	0.465	-0.577	-0.505	0.142	0.634	0.973	1.000	0.785	0.458	0.160	-0.355	-0.448	
Total airmass factor	-0.250	0.206	0.900	0.504	-0.442	-0.456	0.147	0.424	0.816	0.785	1.000	0.502	5.679 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.351	-0.411	
Total airmass factor	-1.498 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.214	0.505	1.000	-0.274	-4.086 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	3.361 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.103	0.448	0.458	0.502	1.000	7.166 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.107	2.766 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	
Total airmass factor	-0.193	-7.776 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	4.297 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	7.430 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.113	-0.167	0.119	4.106 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	6.469 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.160	5.679 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	7.166 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	1.000	0.204	-0.169	
Total airmass factor	0.662	-7.774 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.264	0.105	0.657	0.847	-3.892 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.257	-0.363	-0.355	-0.351	0.107	0.204	1.000	0.854	
Total airmass factor	0.775	-5.932 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.303	2.582 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	0.778	0.994	-8.537 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.314	-0.427	-0.448	-0.411	2.766 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-0.169	0.854	1.000	

Table 7: Correlation matrix

	$\chi^2$	RMS	Stratospheric airmass factor
Solar zenith angle			
Latitude			
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision			
382	3.09	-6.25	$-1.639 \times 10^{-5}$
3.09	401	-13.0	$-1.015 \times 10^{-4}$
6.25	-13.0	$2.361 \times 10^3$	$7.994 \times 10^{-5}$
$39 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.015 \times 10^{-4}$	$7.994 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.301 \times 10^{-6}$
$1 \times 10^{-6}$	$-3.903 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.044 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.109 \times 10^{-4}$
1.84	21.2	-34.1	$-9.617 \times 10^{-5}$
6.35	34.6	-10.5	$-4.933 \times 10^{-6}$
$24 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.323 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.381 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.911 \times 10^{-8}$
$7 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.268 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.680 \times 10^{-4}$	$-3.017 \times 10^{-12}$
$5 \times 10^{-6}$	$-9.389 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.756 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.191 \times 10^{-10}$
$15 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.380 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.557 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.664 \times 10^{-11}$
$82 \times 10^{-5}$	$-1.242 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.479 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.014 \times 10^{-10}$
$3 \times 10^{-6}$	$-3.006 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.043 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.137 \times 10^{-10}$
$243$	$-2.485 \times 10^3$	-243	$6.206 \times 10^{-4}$
$1 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.449 \times 10^{-3}$	$-9.822 \times 10^{-4}$	$-1.544 \times 10^{-9}$
7.05	34.9	-6.47	$-1.527 \times 10^{-5}$
Solar zenith angle			
Latitude			
NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column			
Total airmass factor			
Tropospheric airmass factor			
Wavelength calibration offset			
Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column			
Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column			
Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision			
Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column			
Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision			

Table 8: Covariance matrix

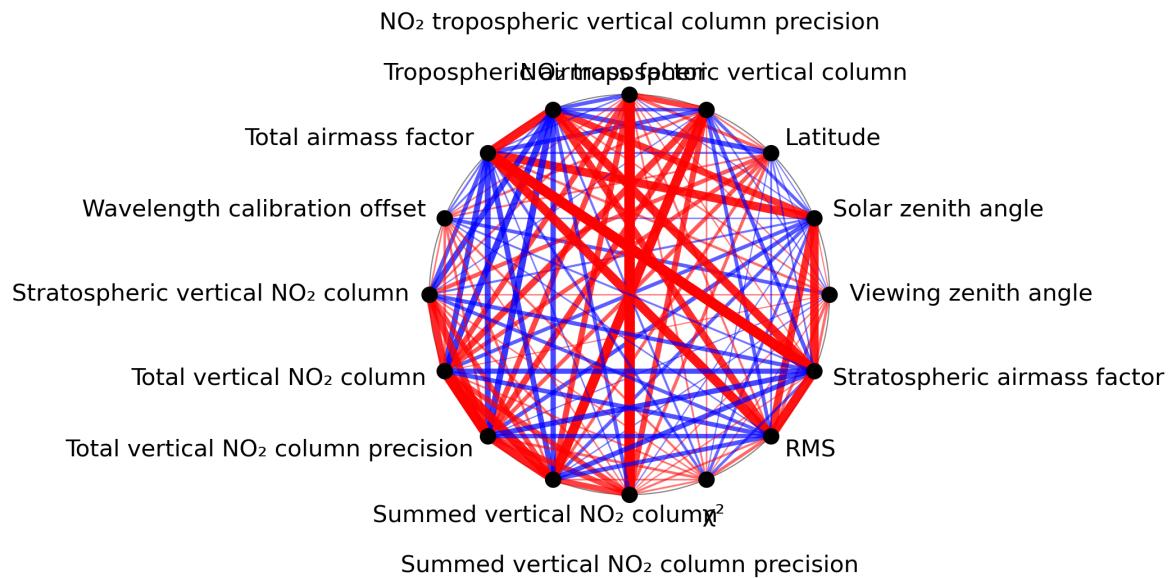


Figure 1: Map of correlation graph for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

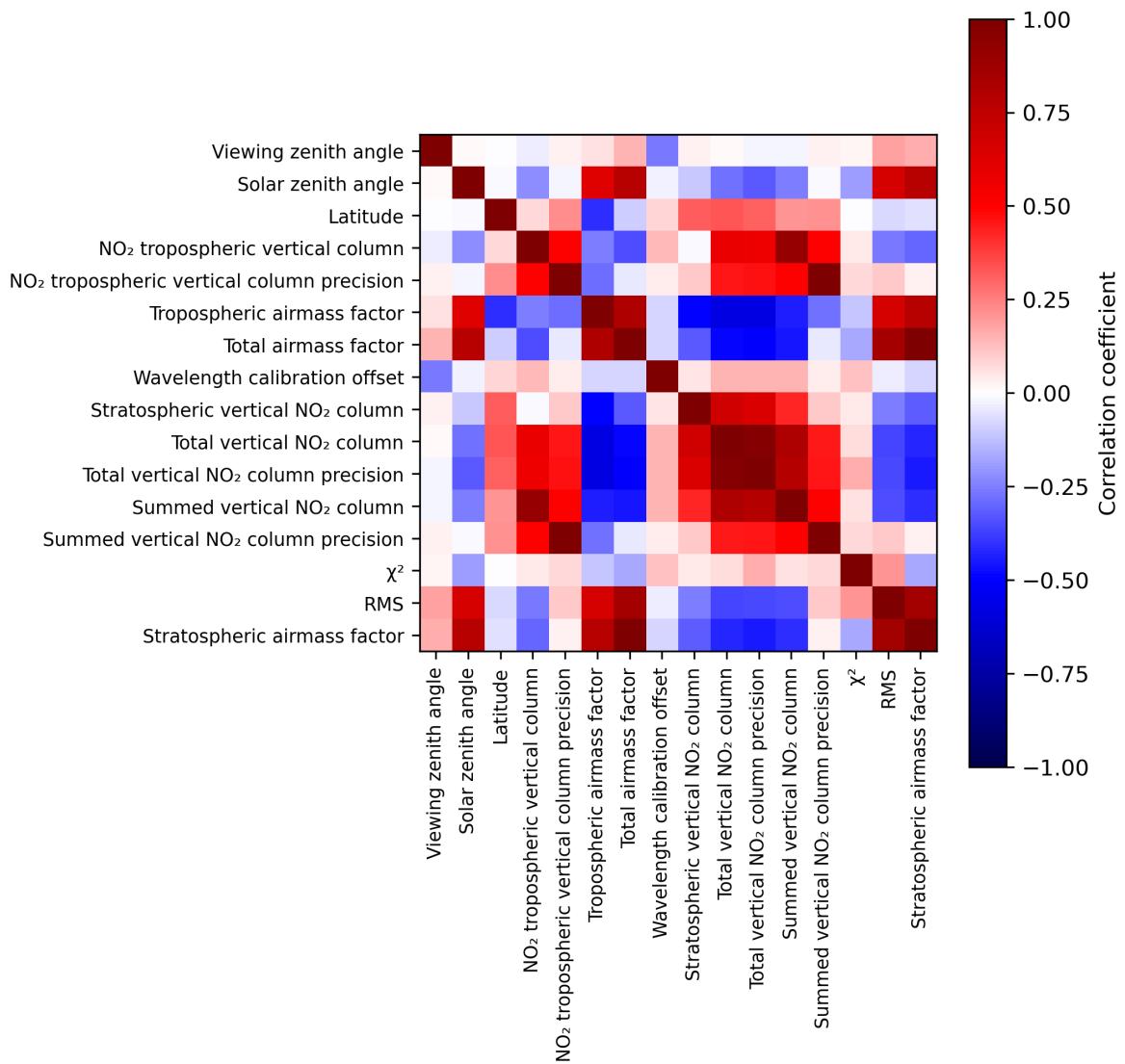


Figure 2: Map of correlation matrix for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

### 3 Granule outlines

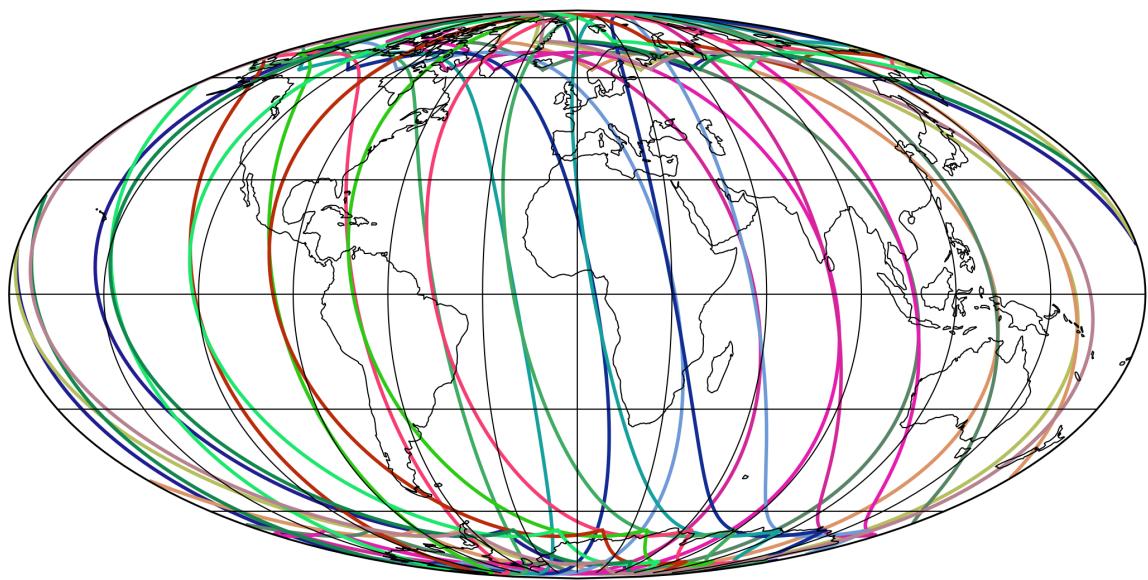


Figure 3: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring

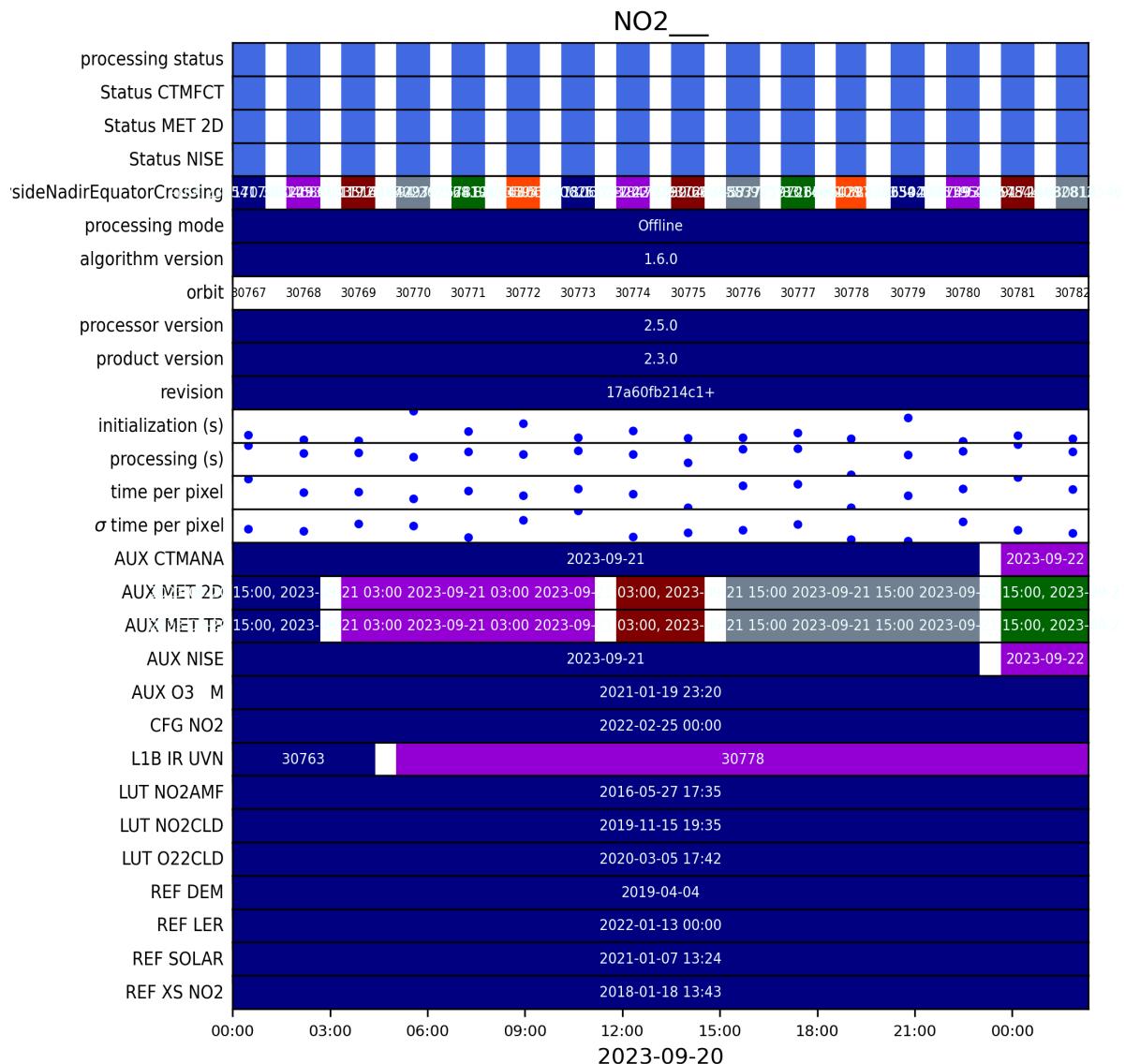


Figure 4: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors

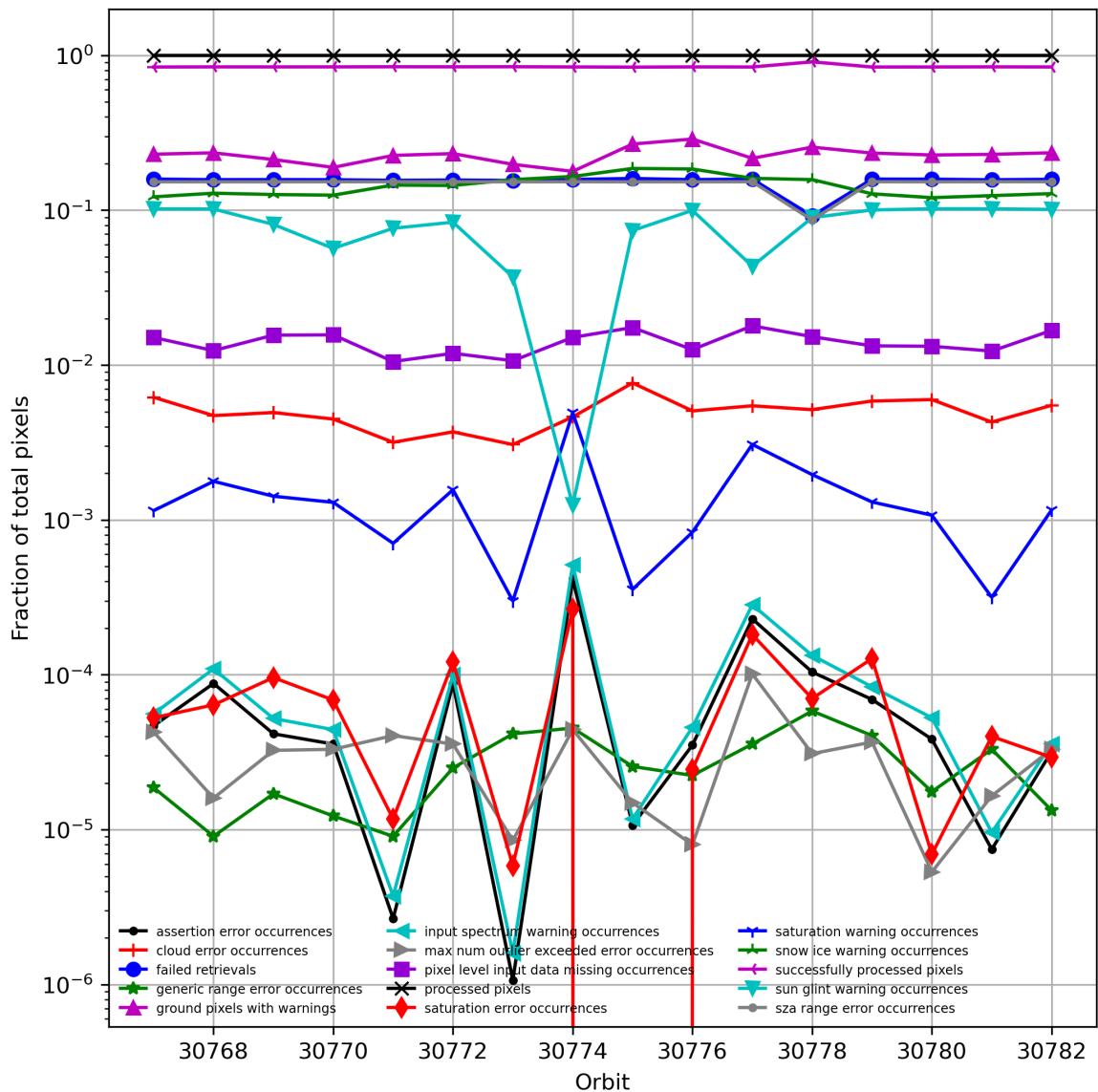


Figure 5: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

## 6 World maps

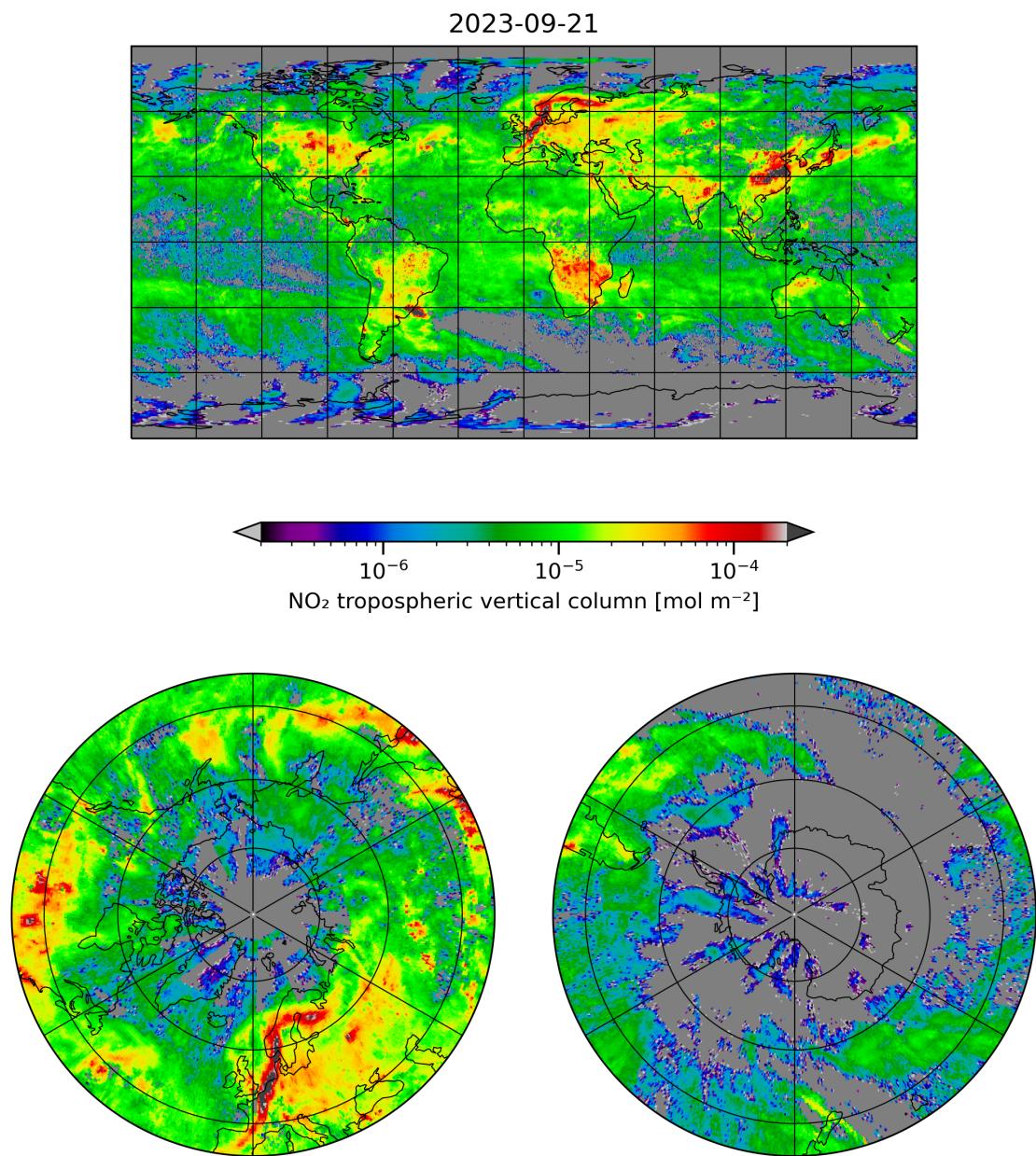


Figure 6: Map of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

2023-09-21

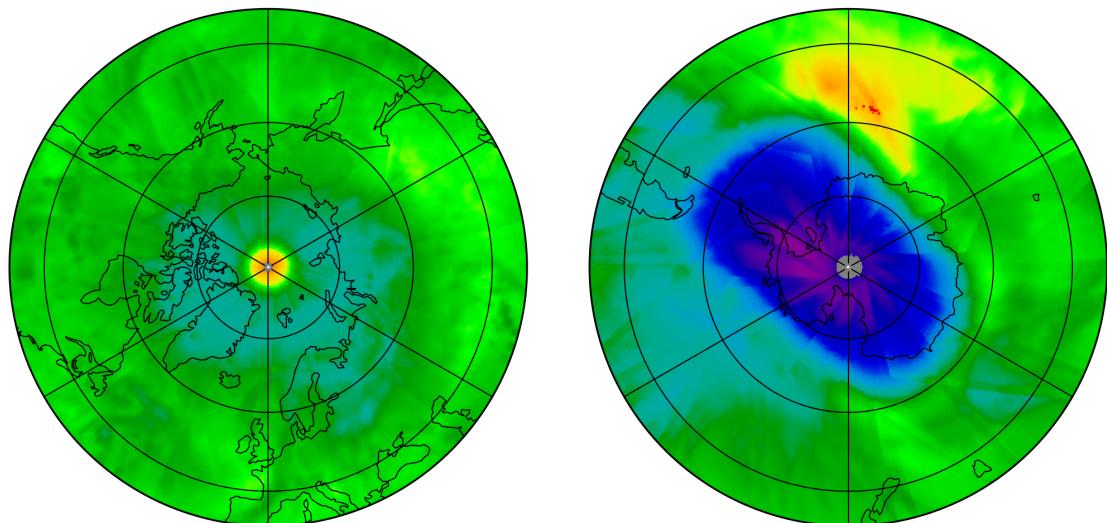
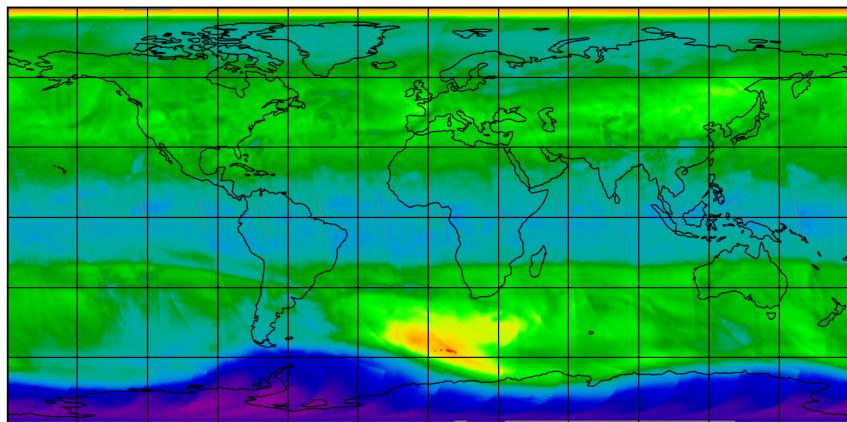


Figure 7: Map of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

2023-09-21

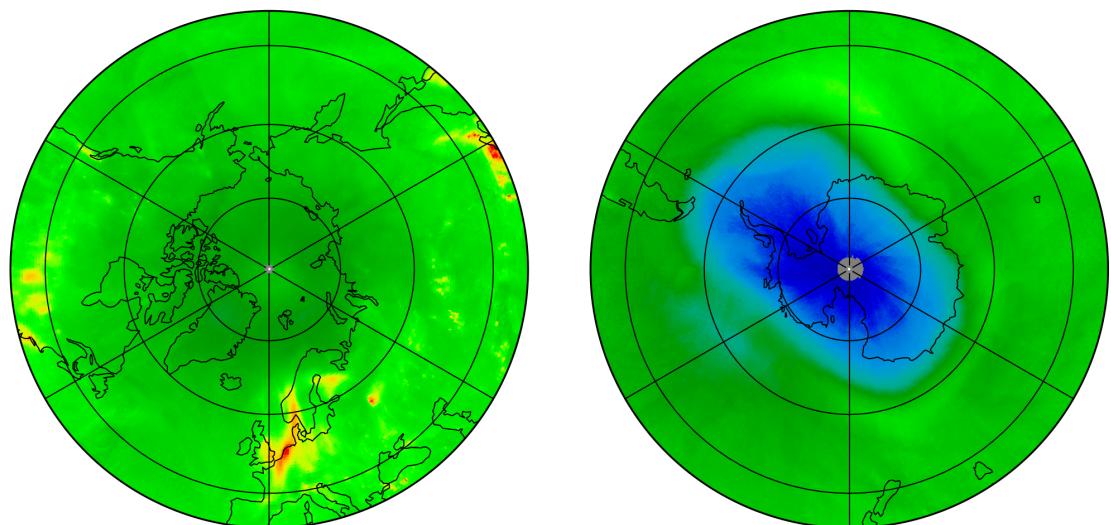
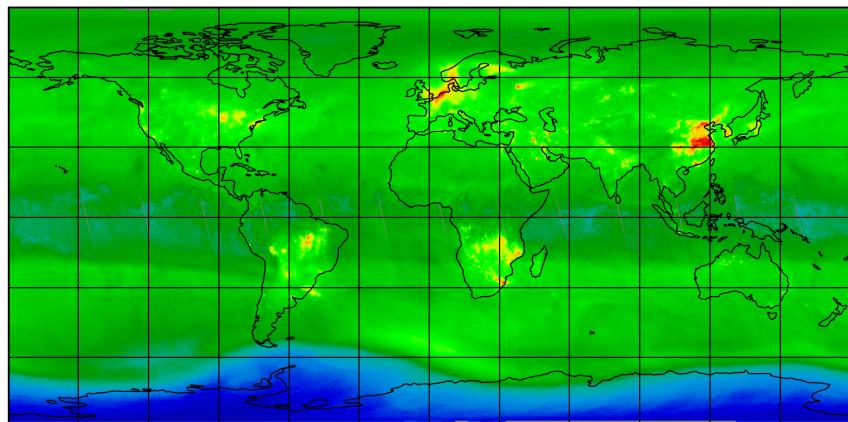


Figure 8: Map of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

2023-09-21

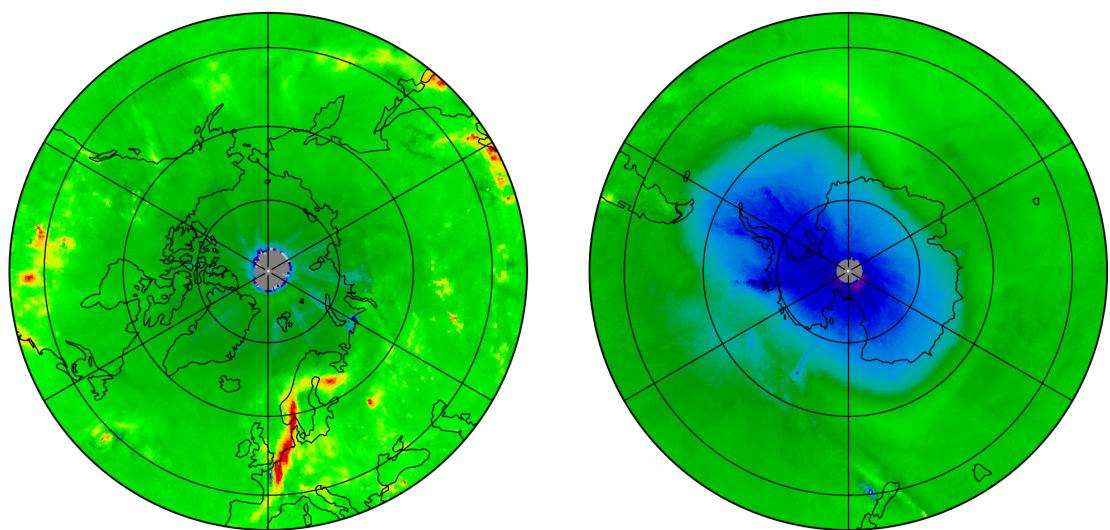
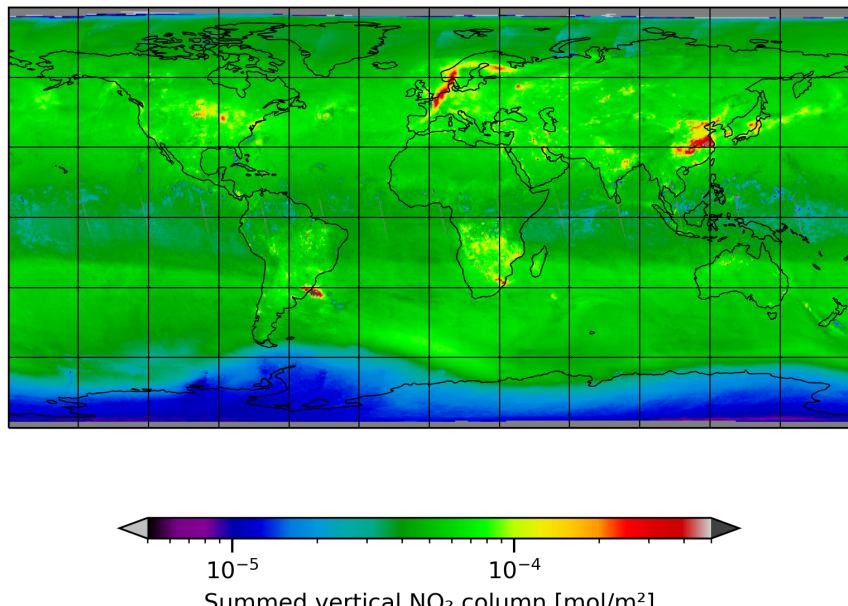


Figure 9: Map of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

2023-09-21

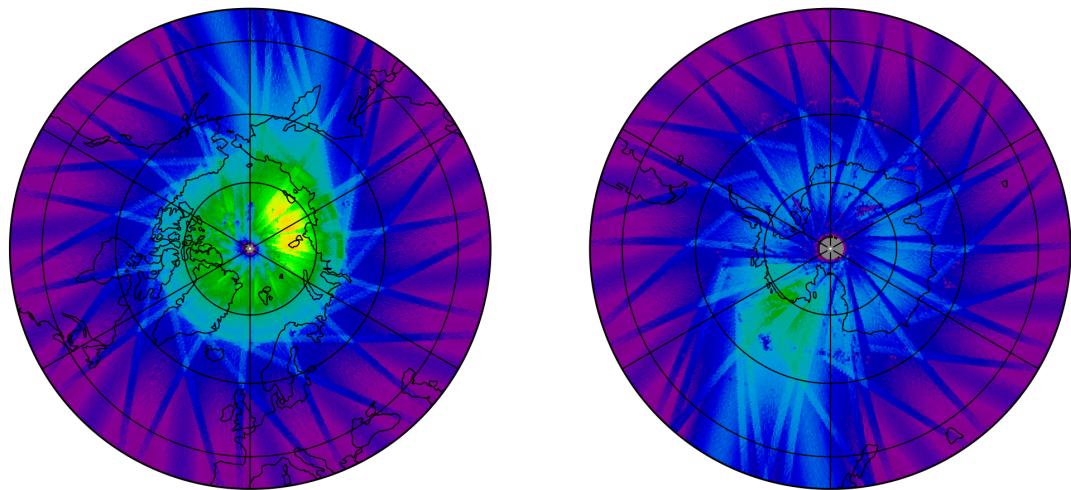
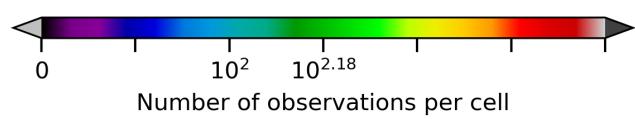
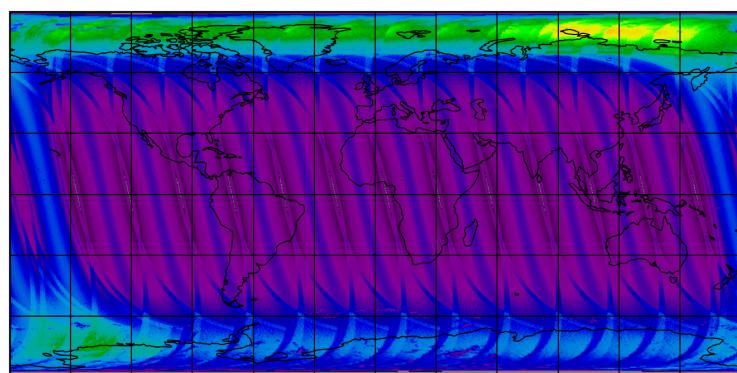


Figure 10: Map of the number of observations for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

## 7 Zonal average

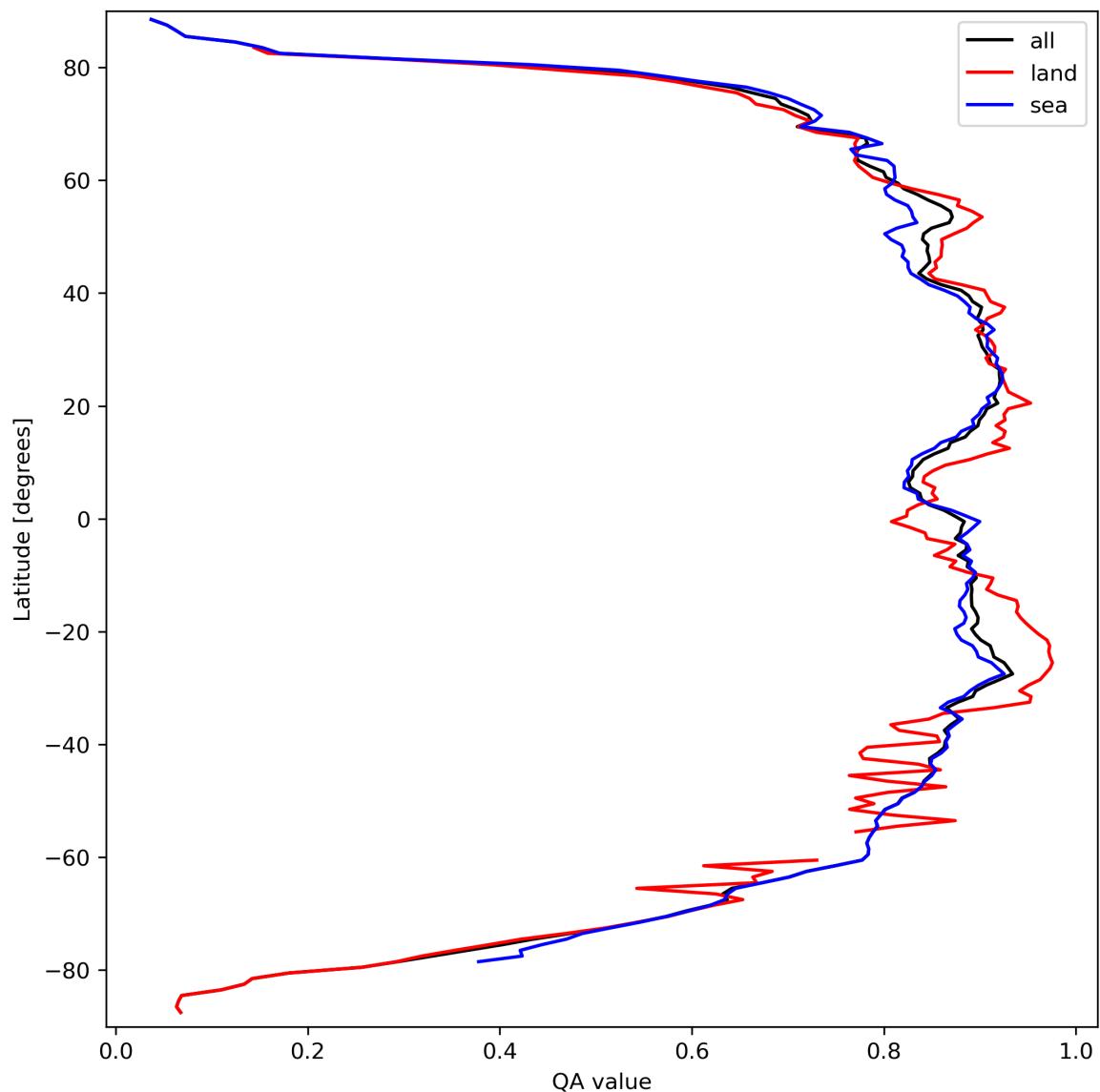


Figure 11: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

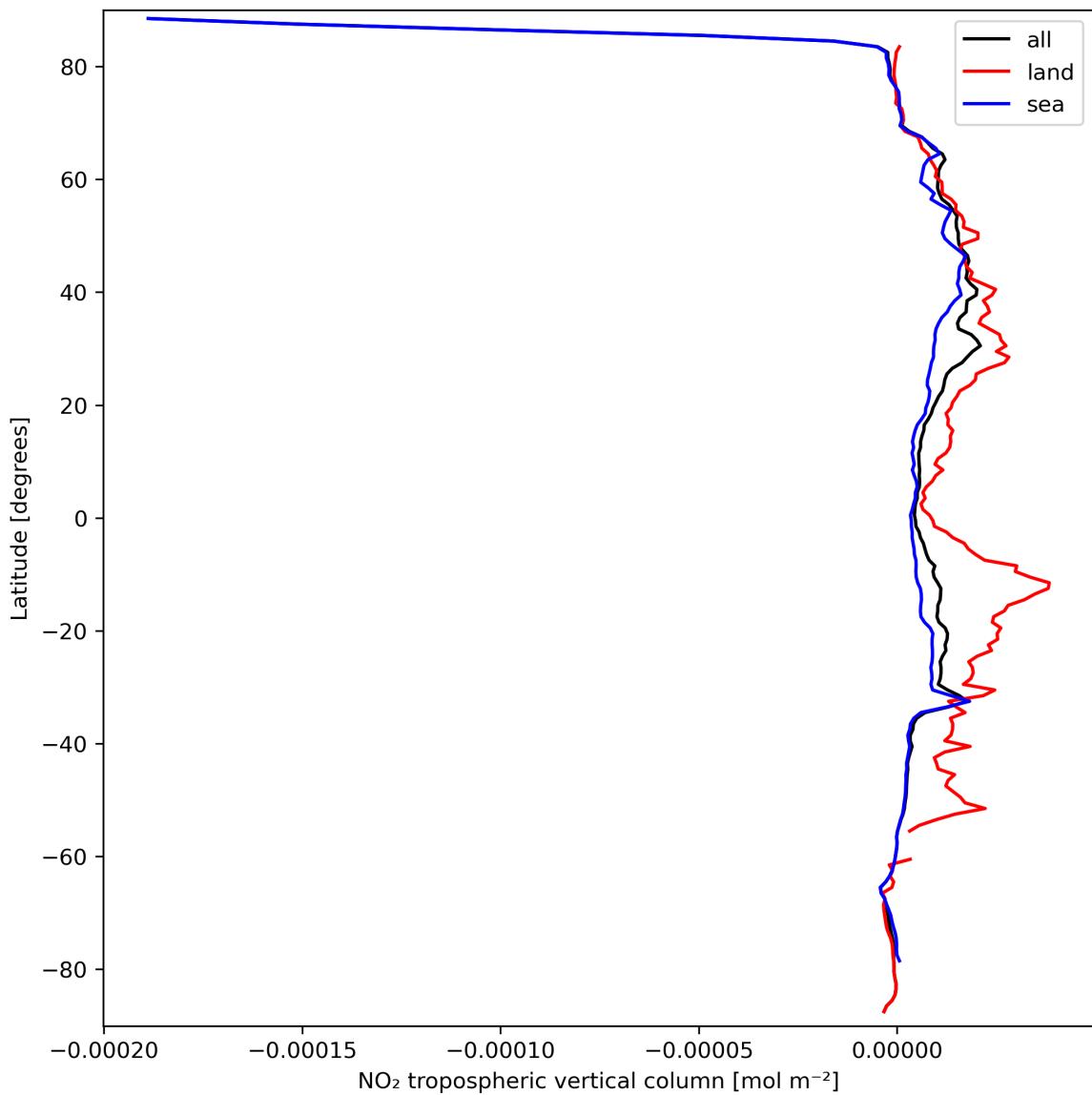


Figure 12: Zonal average of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

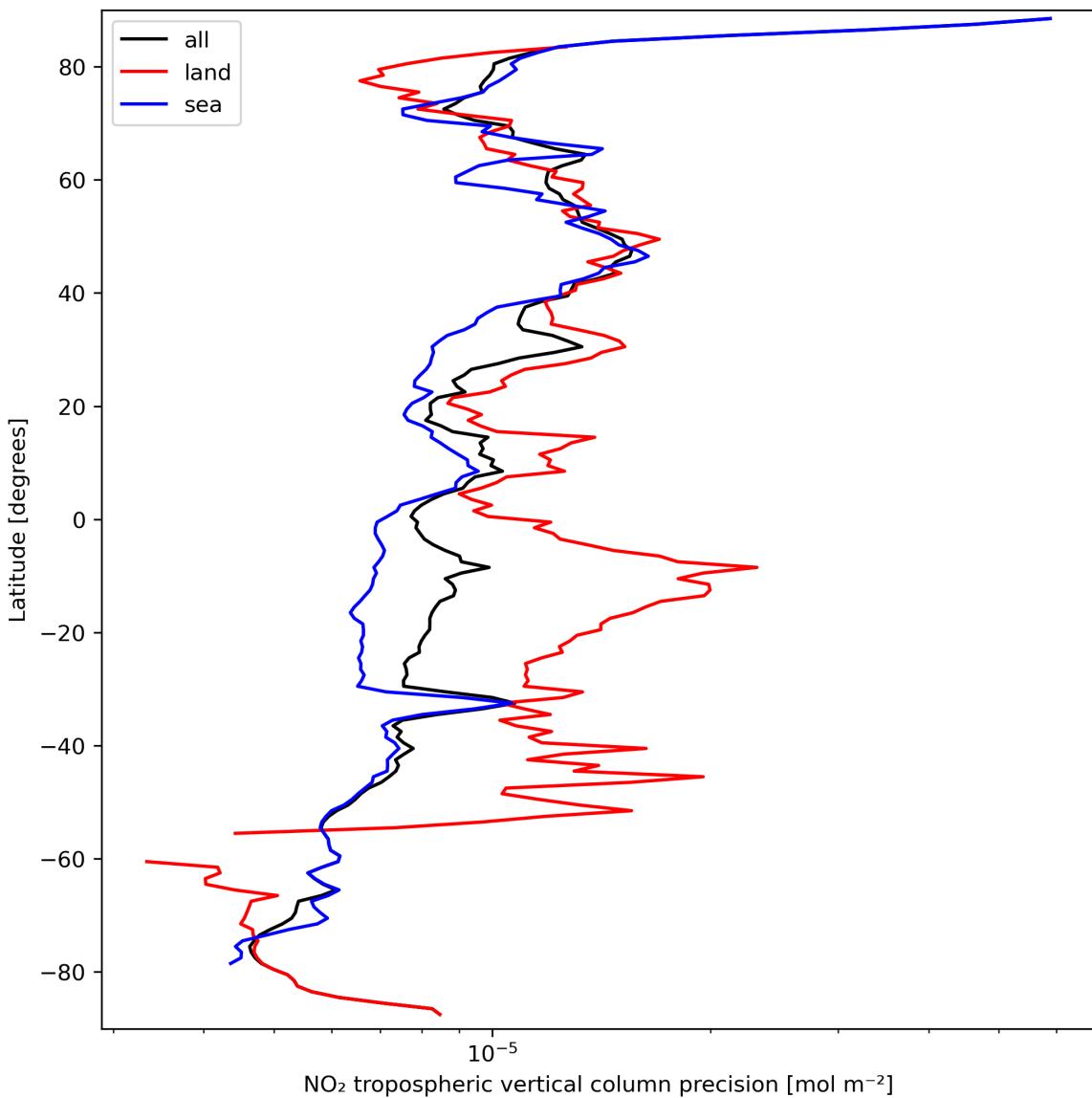


Figure 13: Zonal average of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

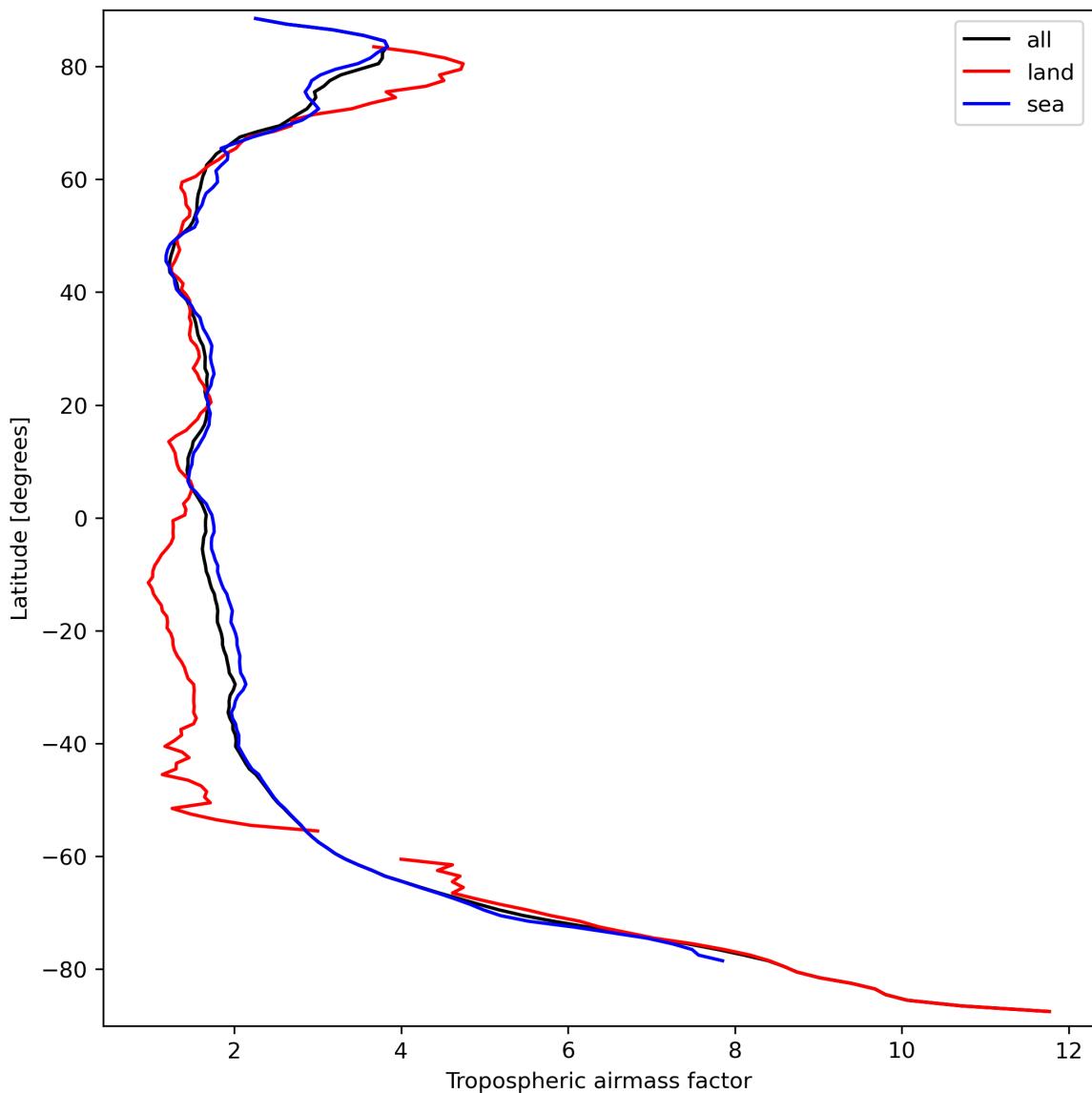


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

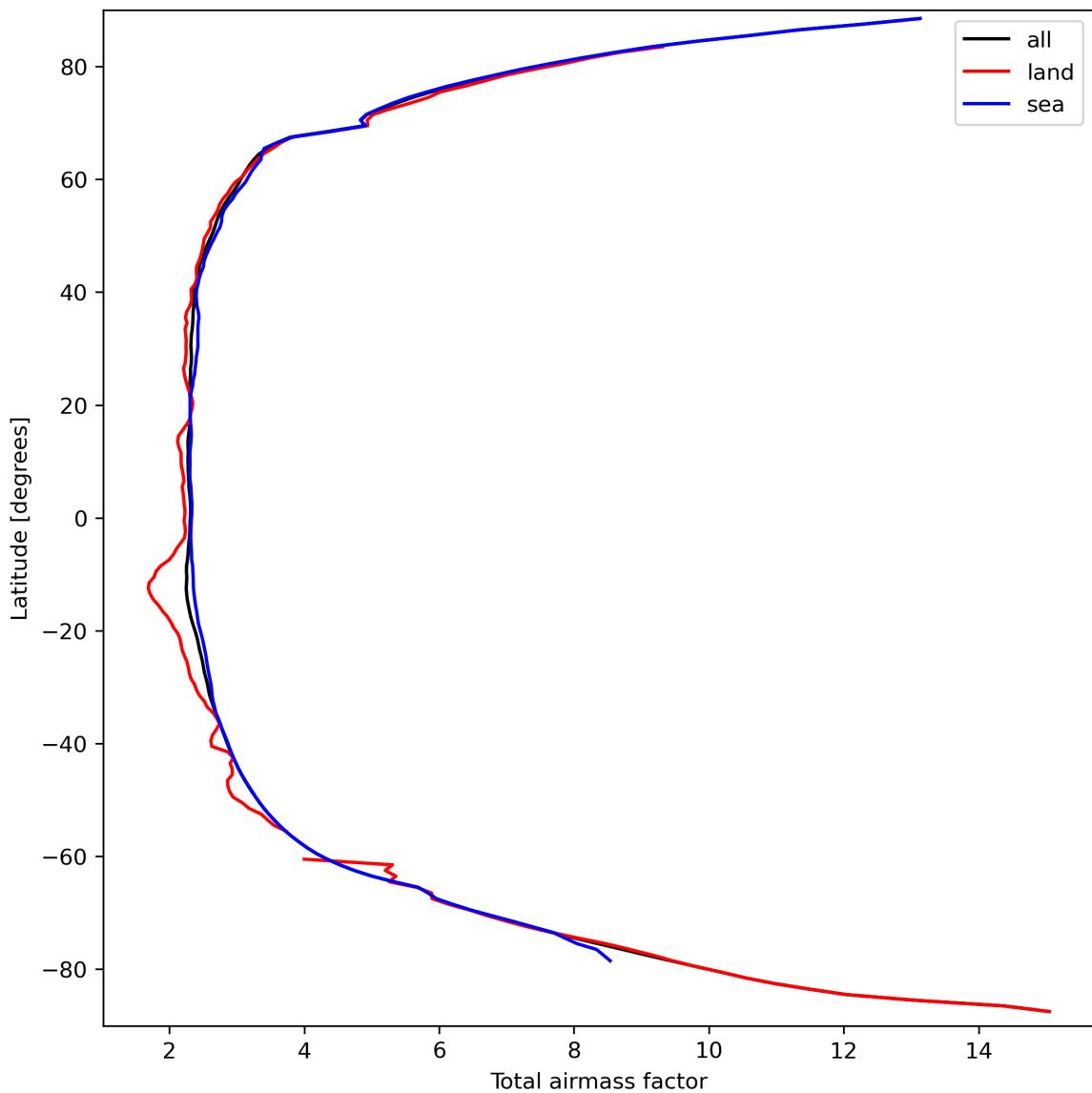


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

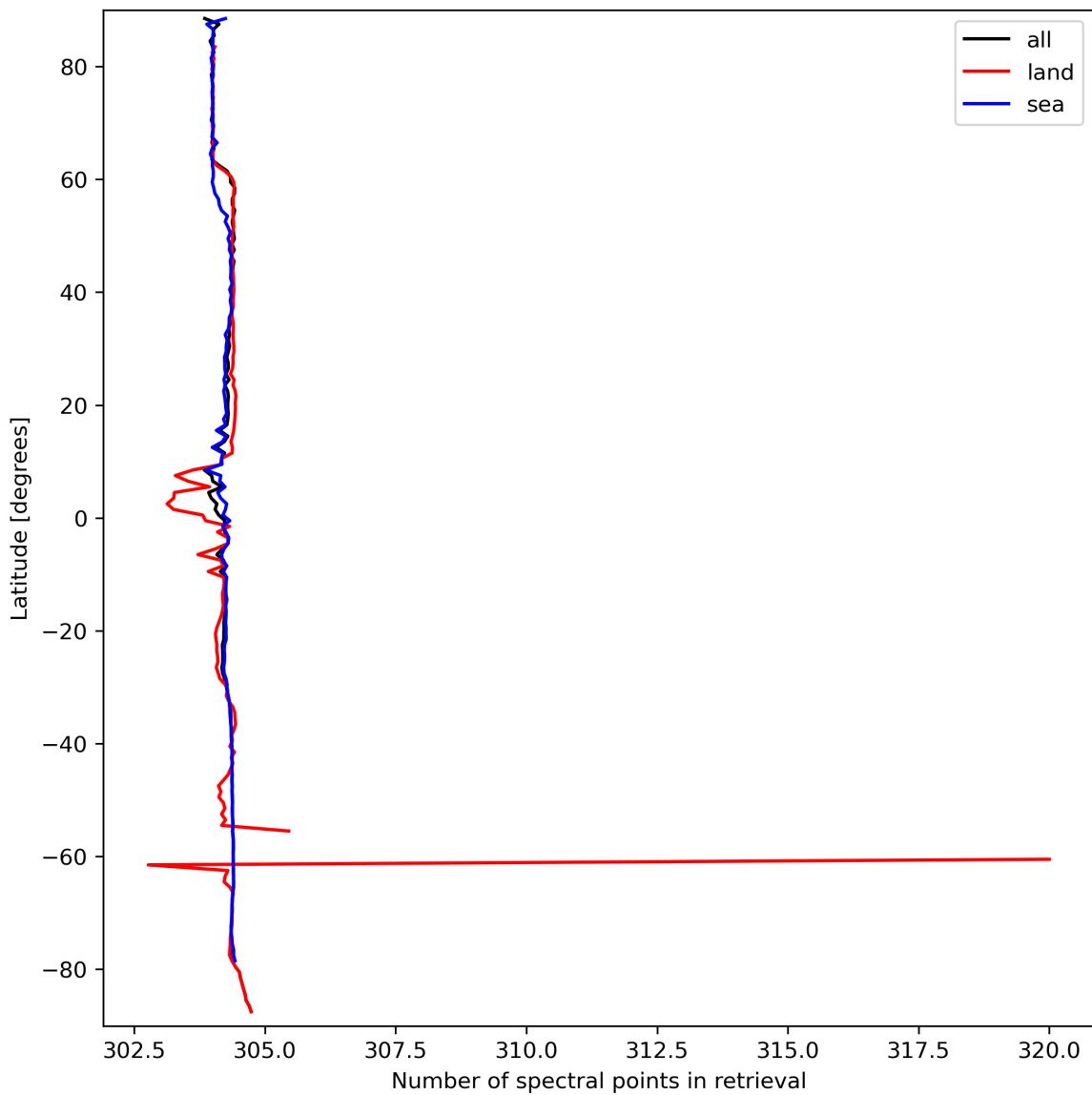


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

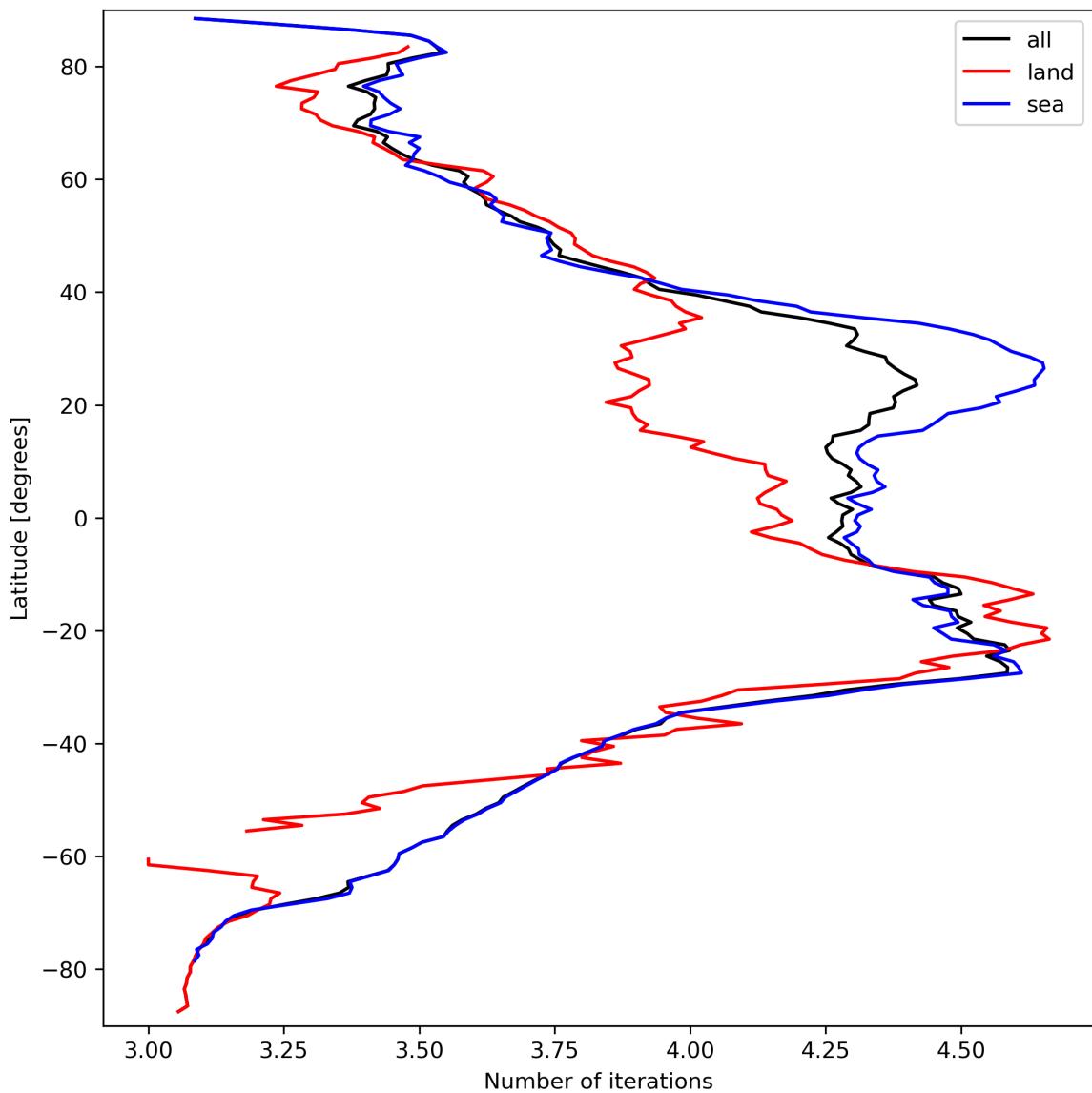


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

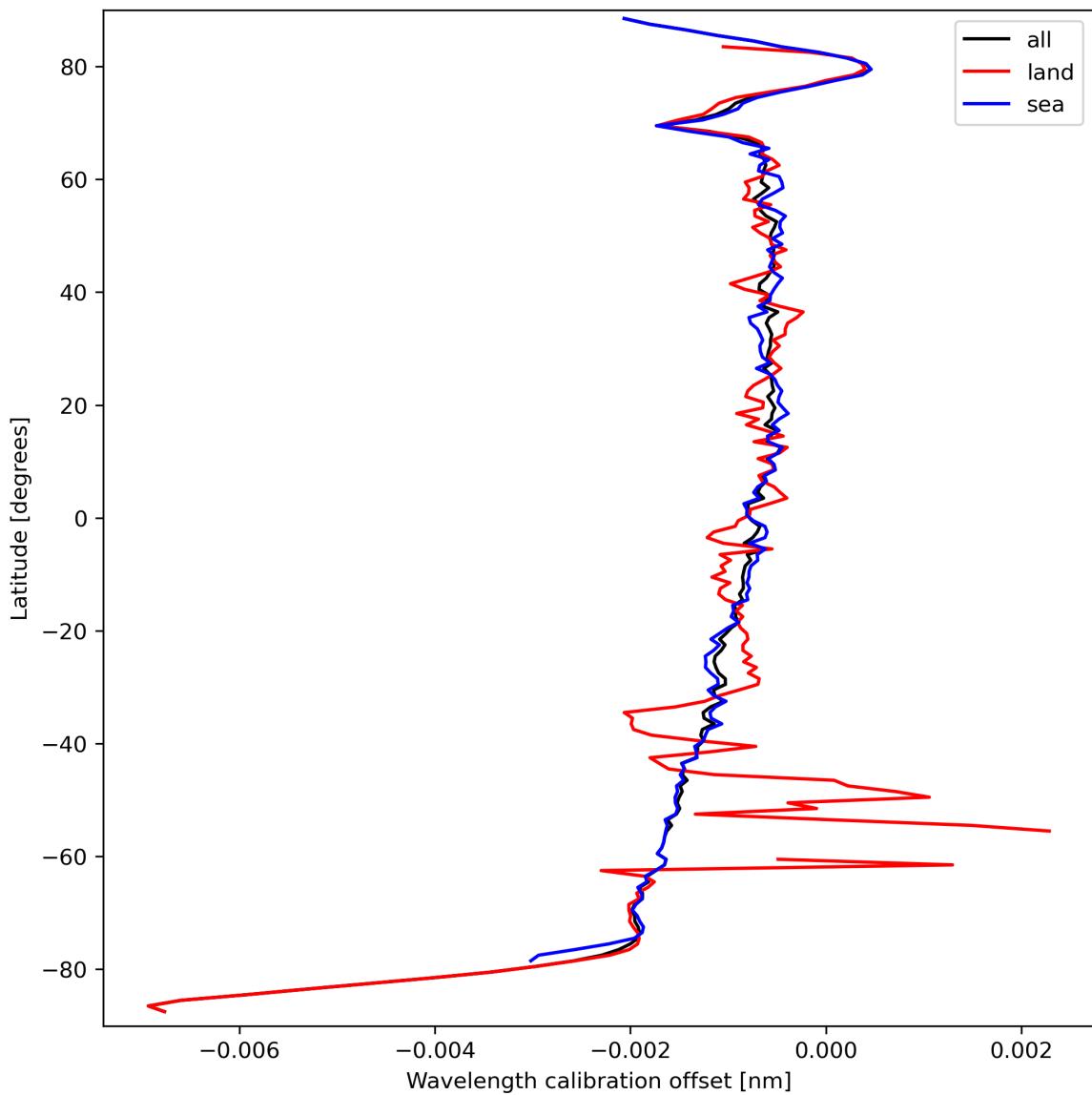


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

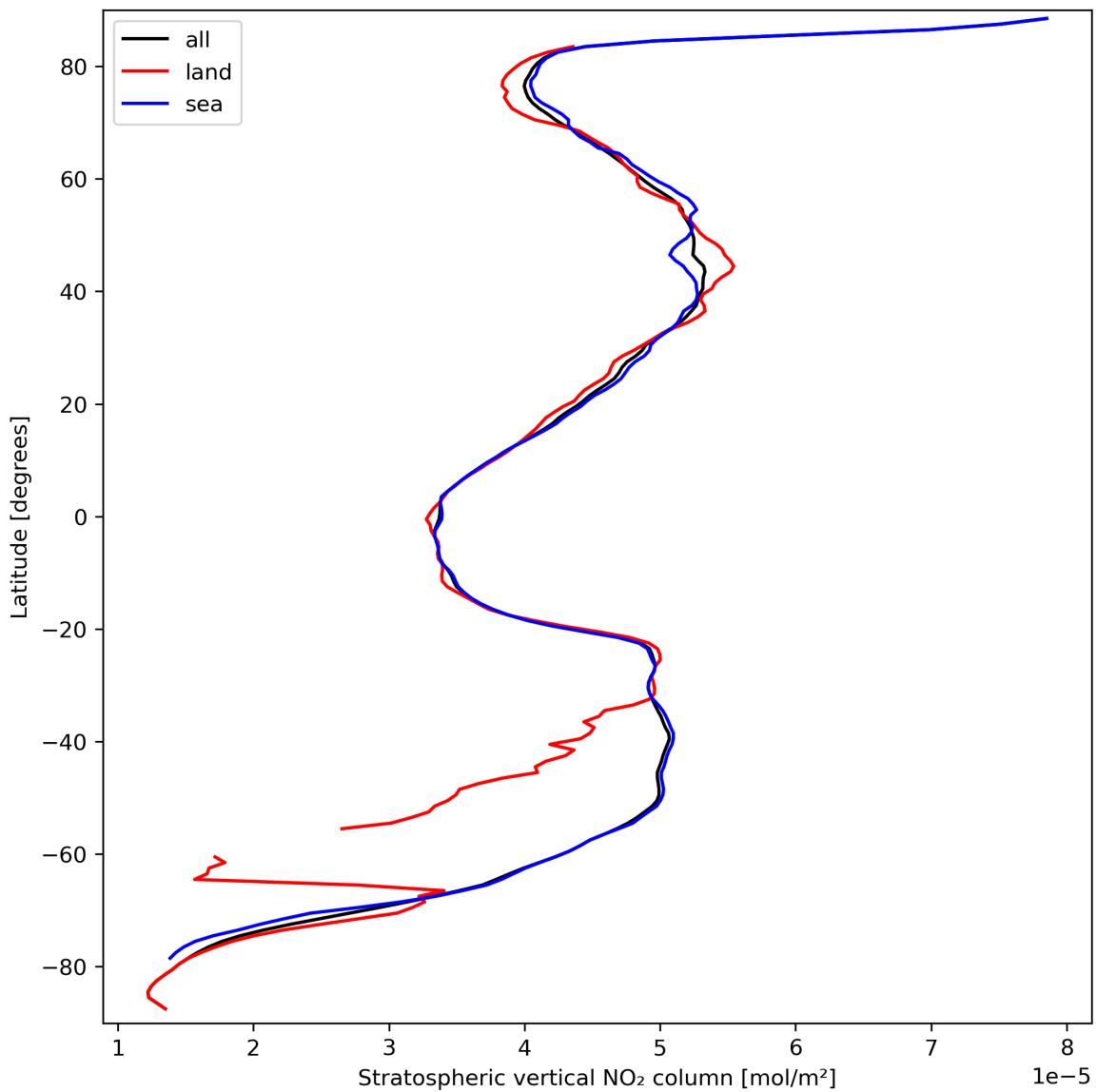


Figure 19: Zonal average of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

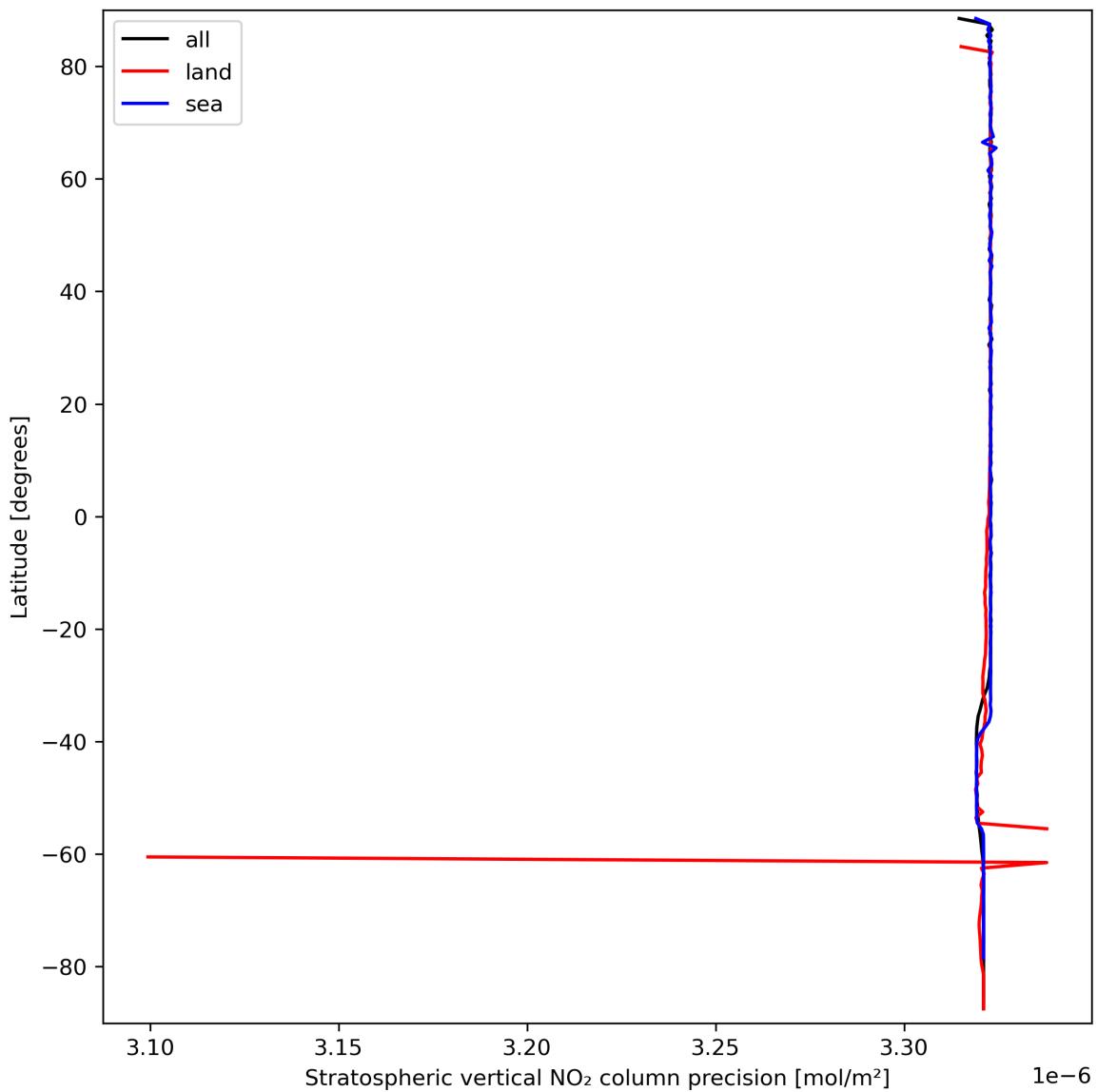


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

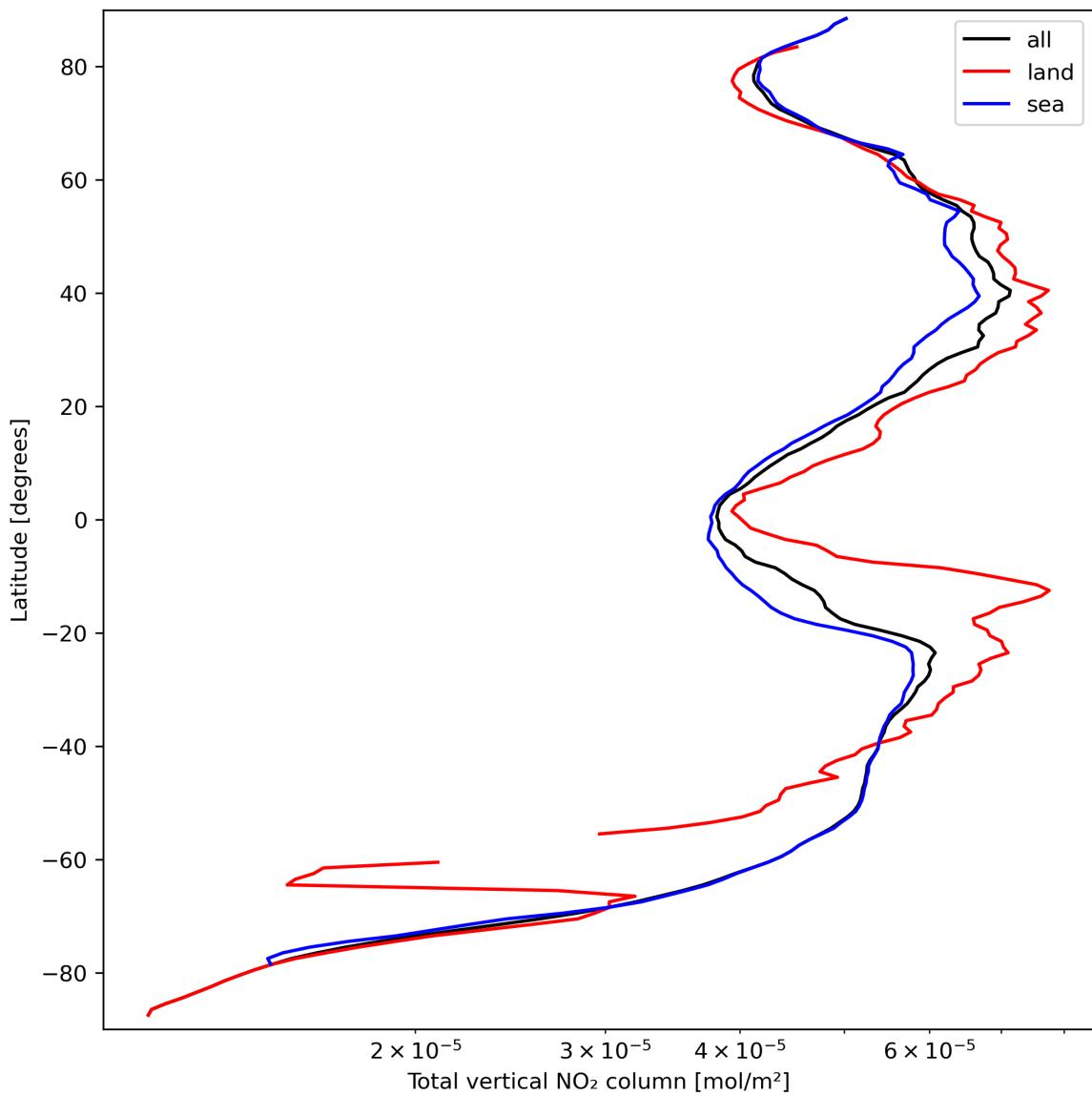


Figure 21: Zonal average of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

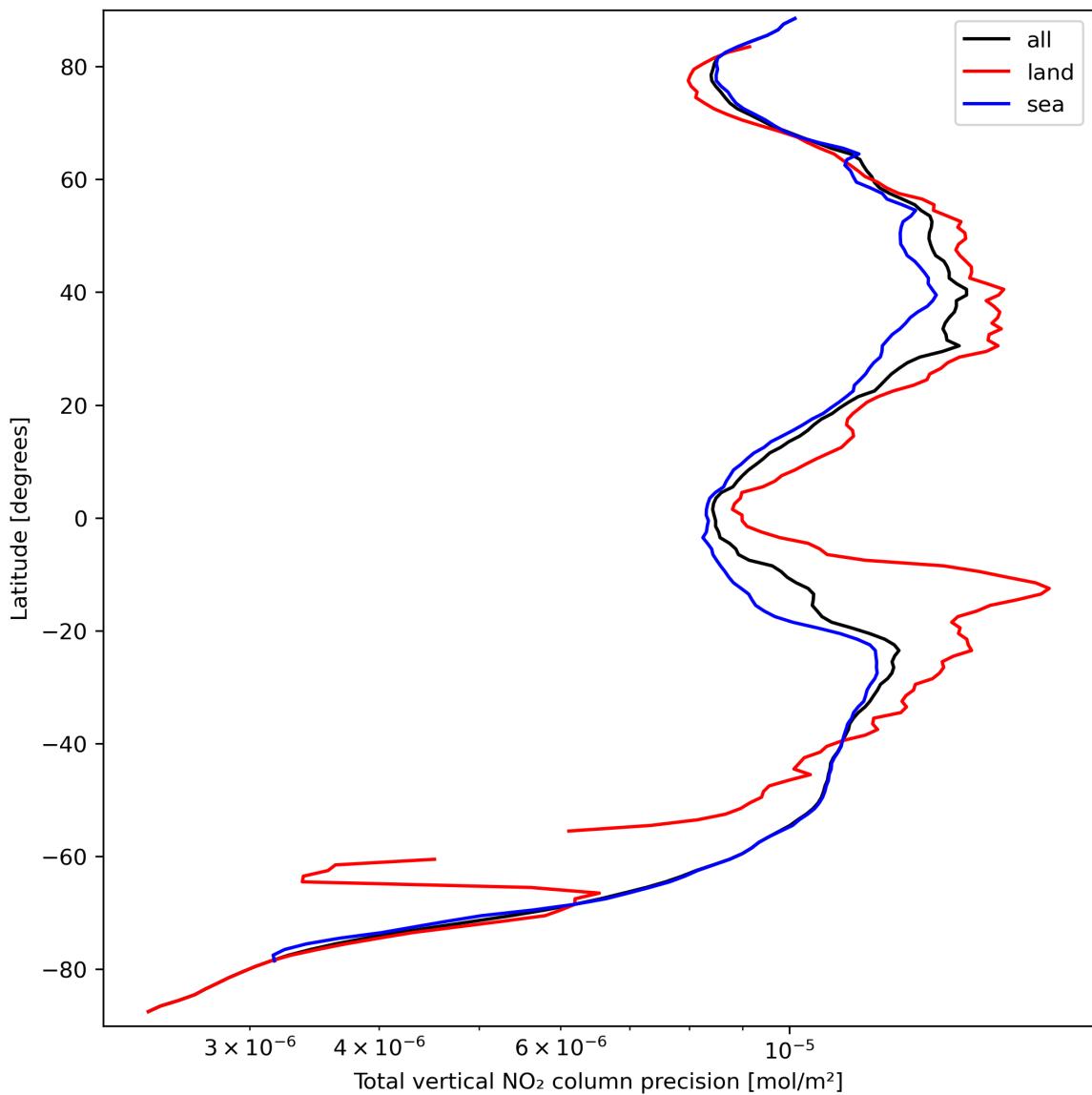


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

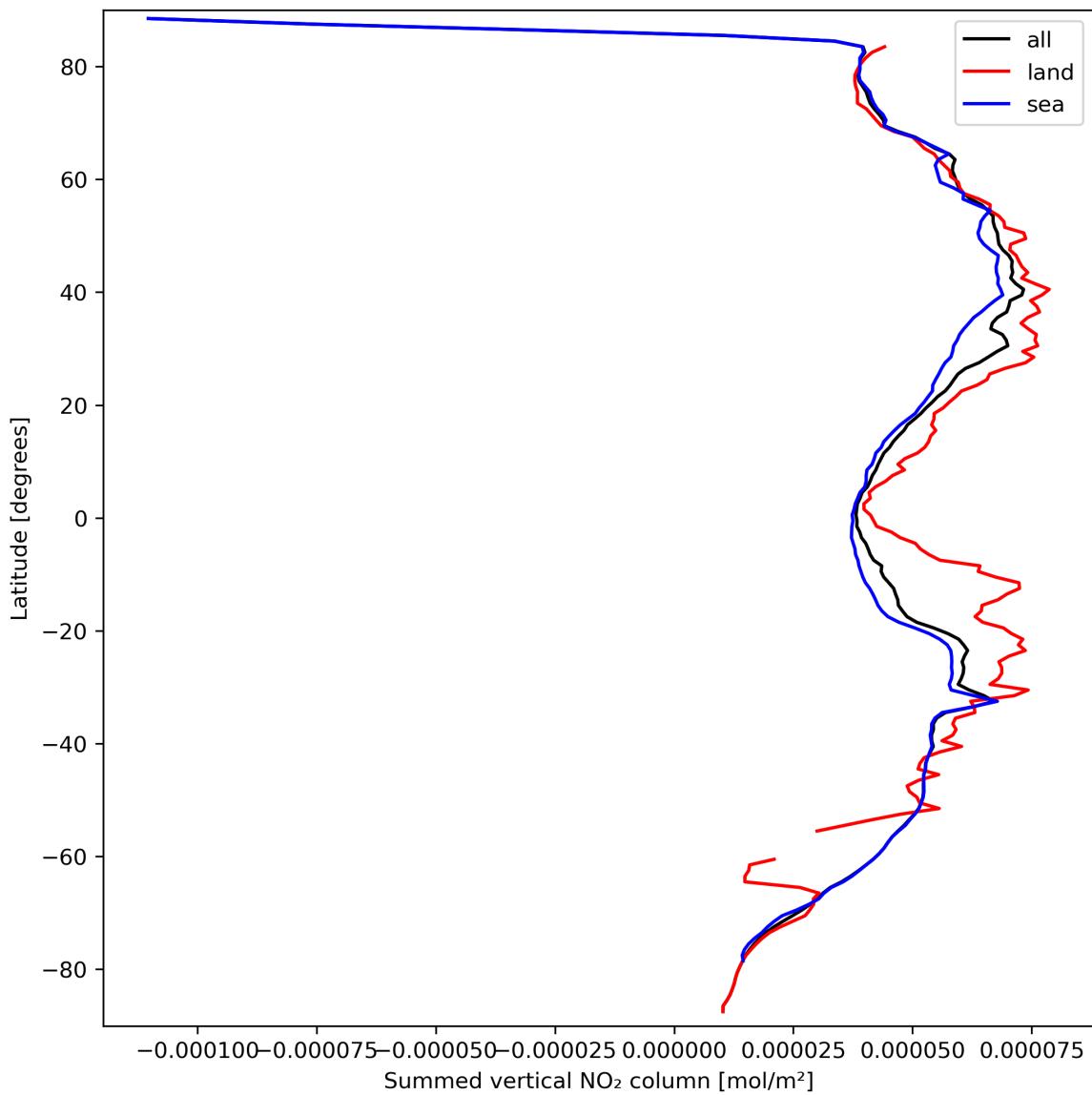


Figure 23: Zonal average of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

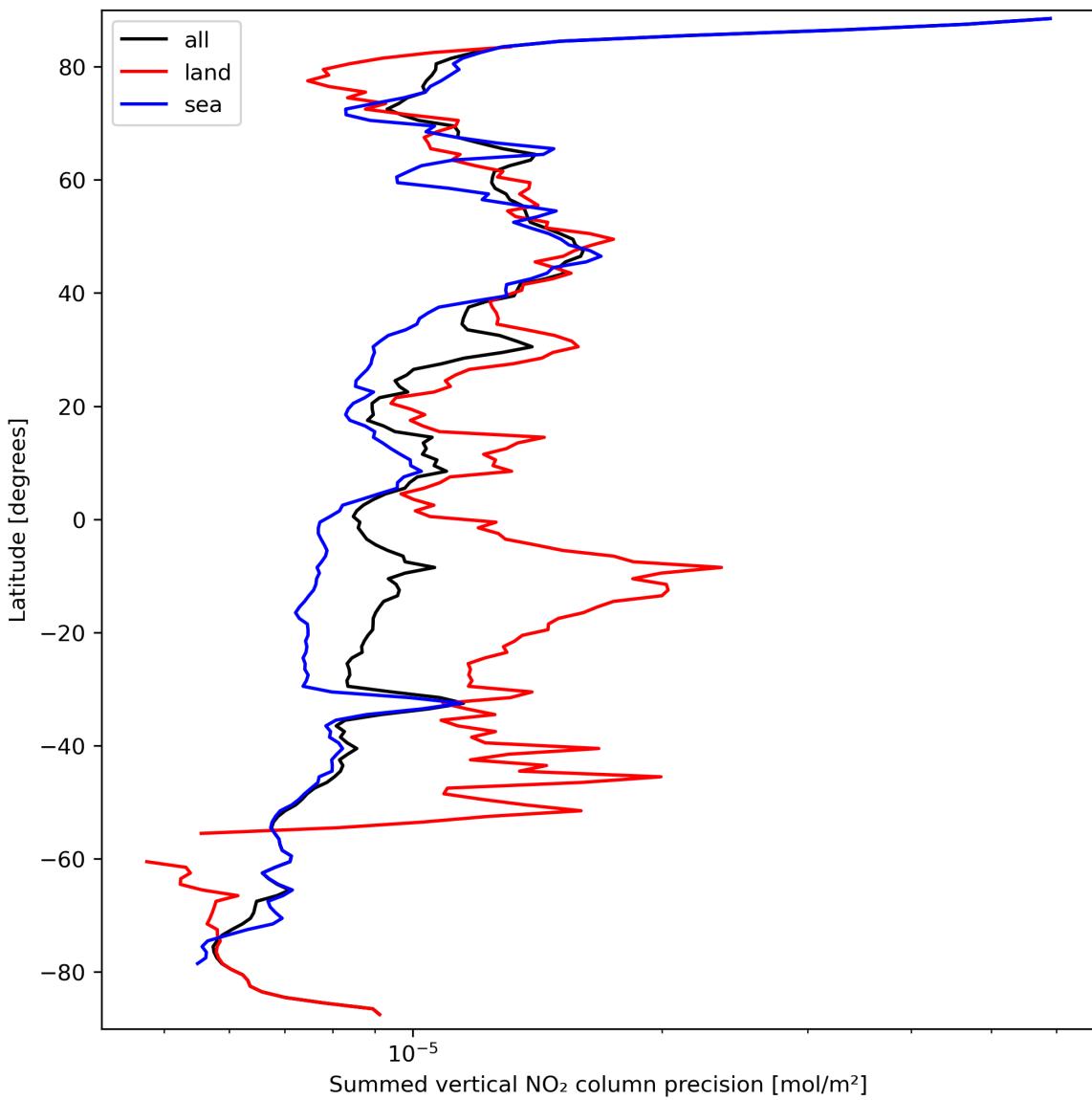


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

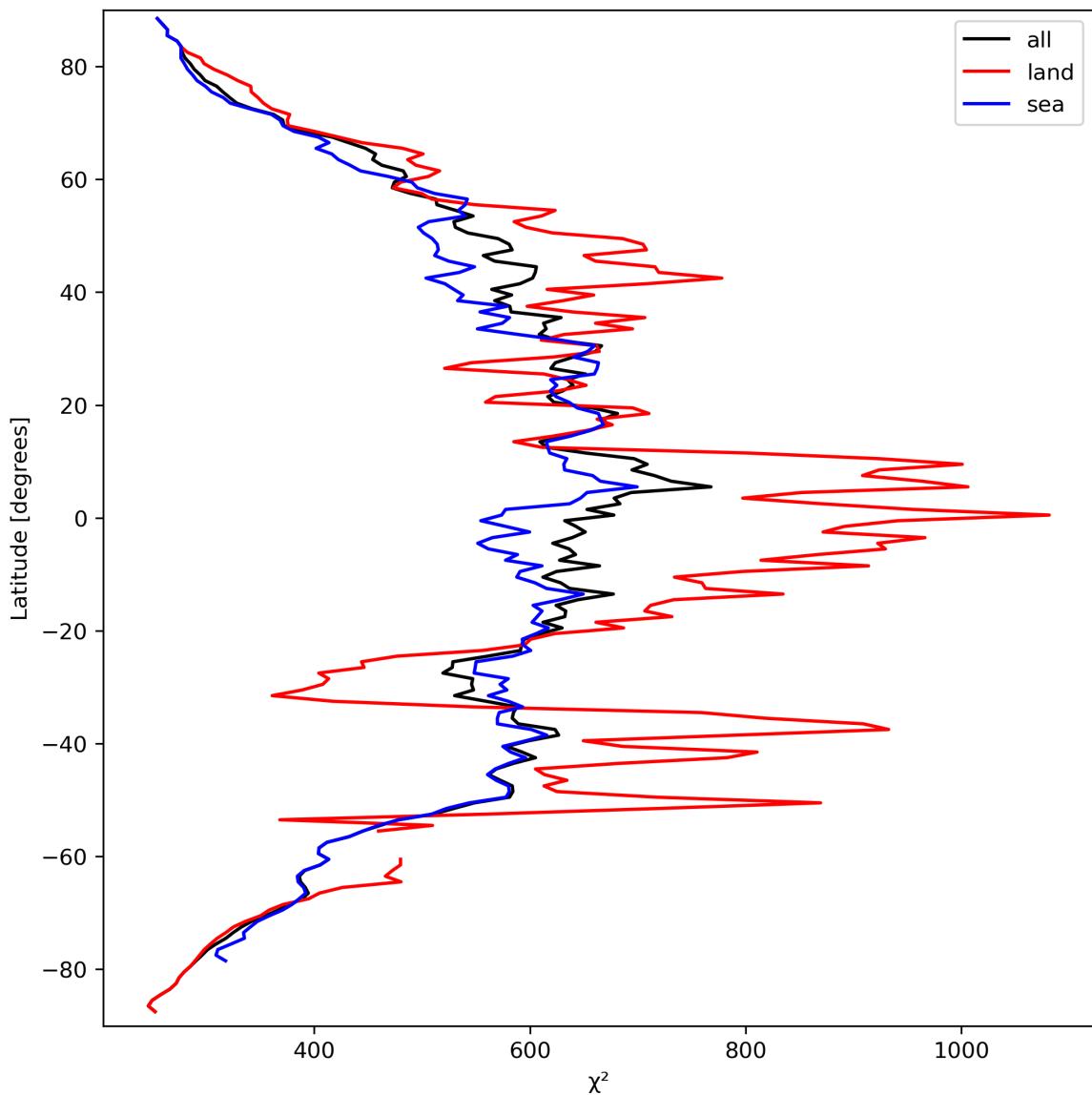


Figure 25: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

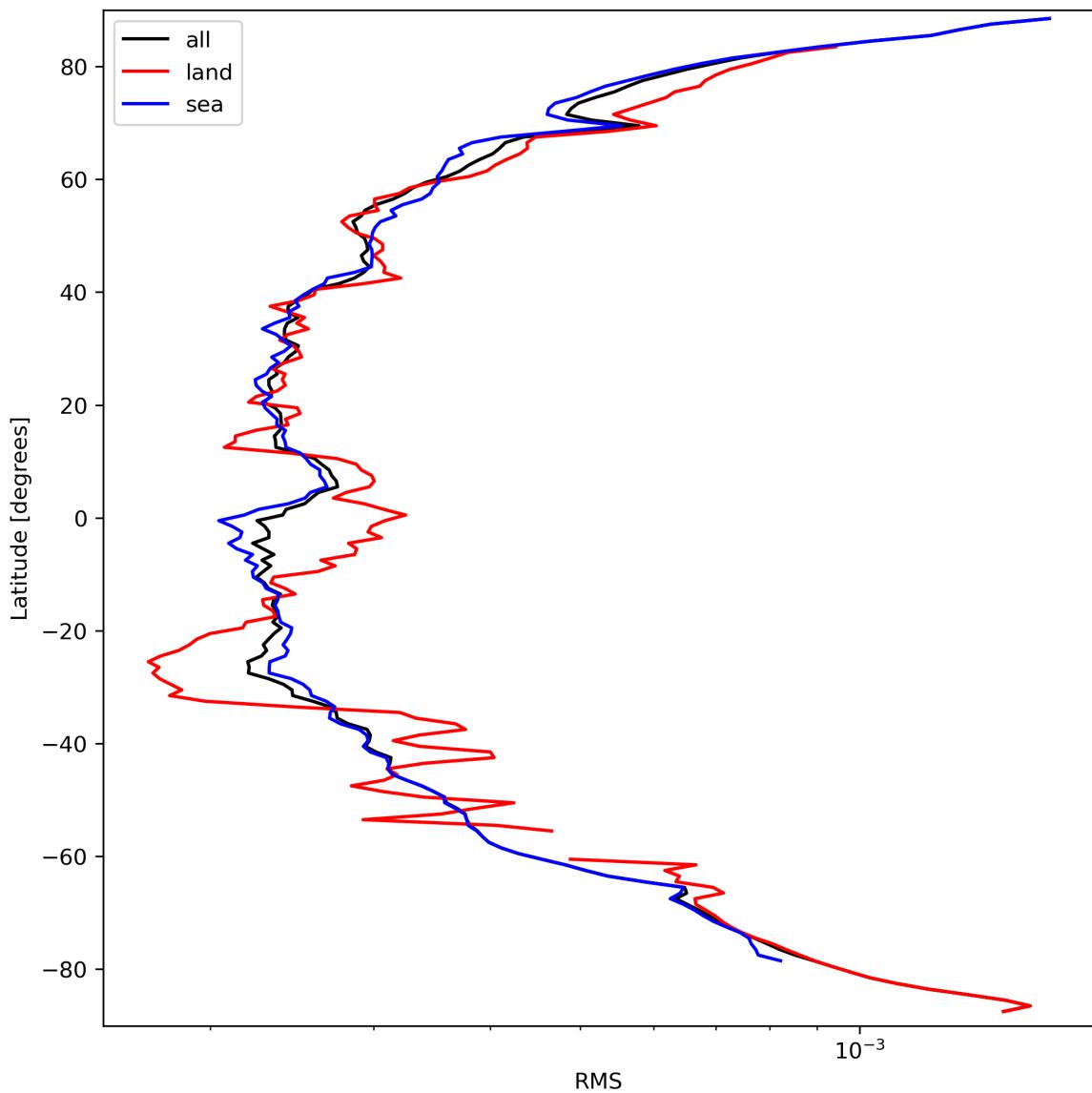


Figure 26: Zonal average of “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

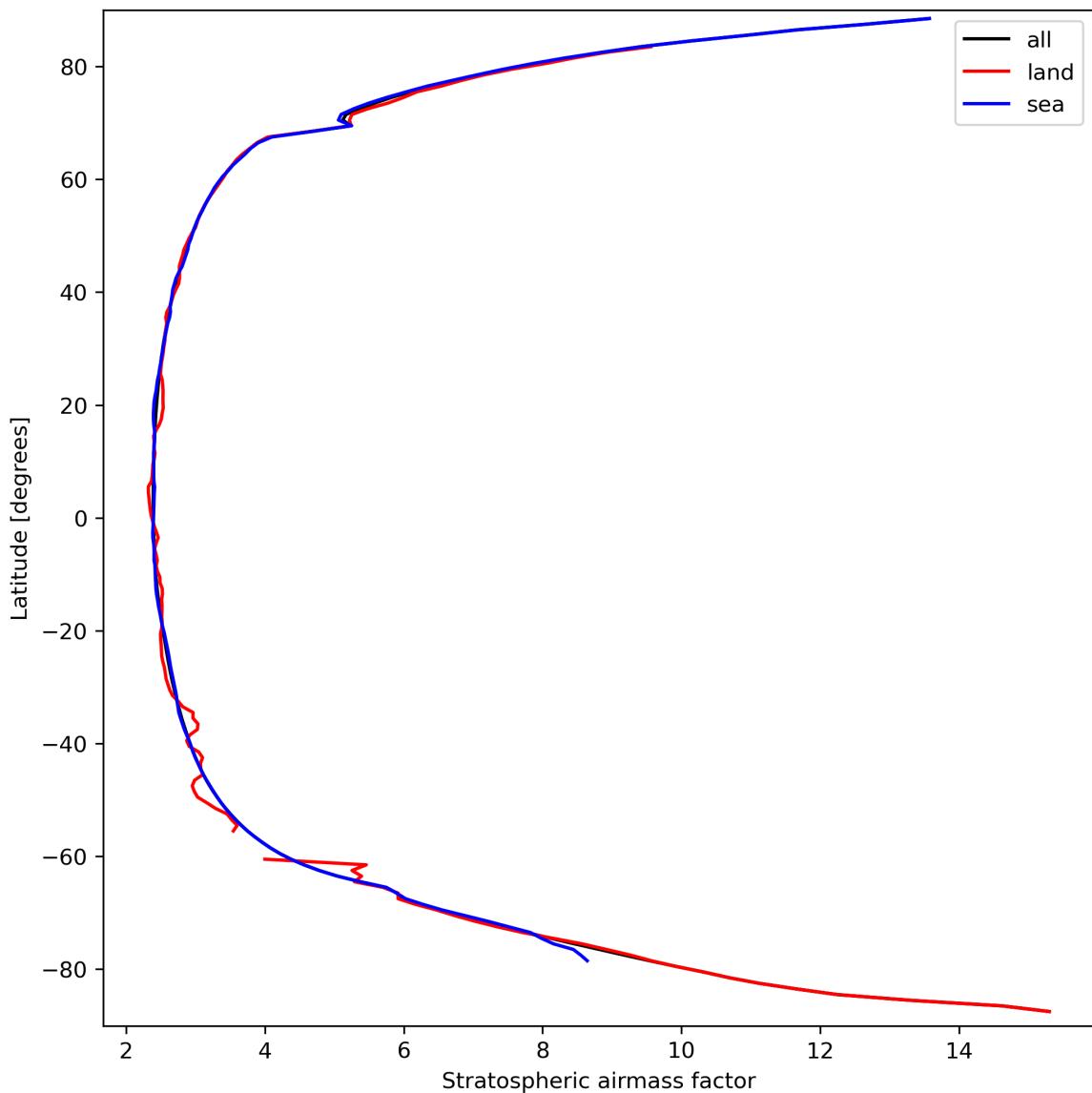


Figure 27: Zonal average of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

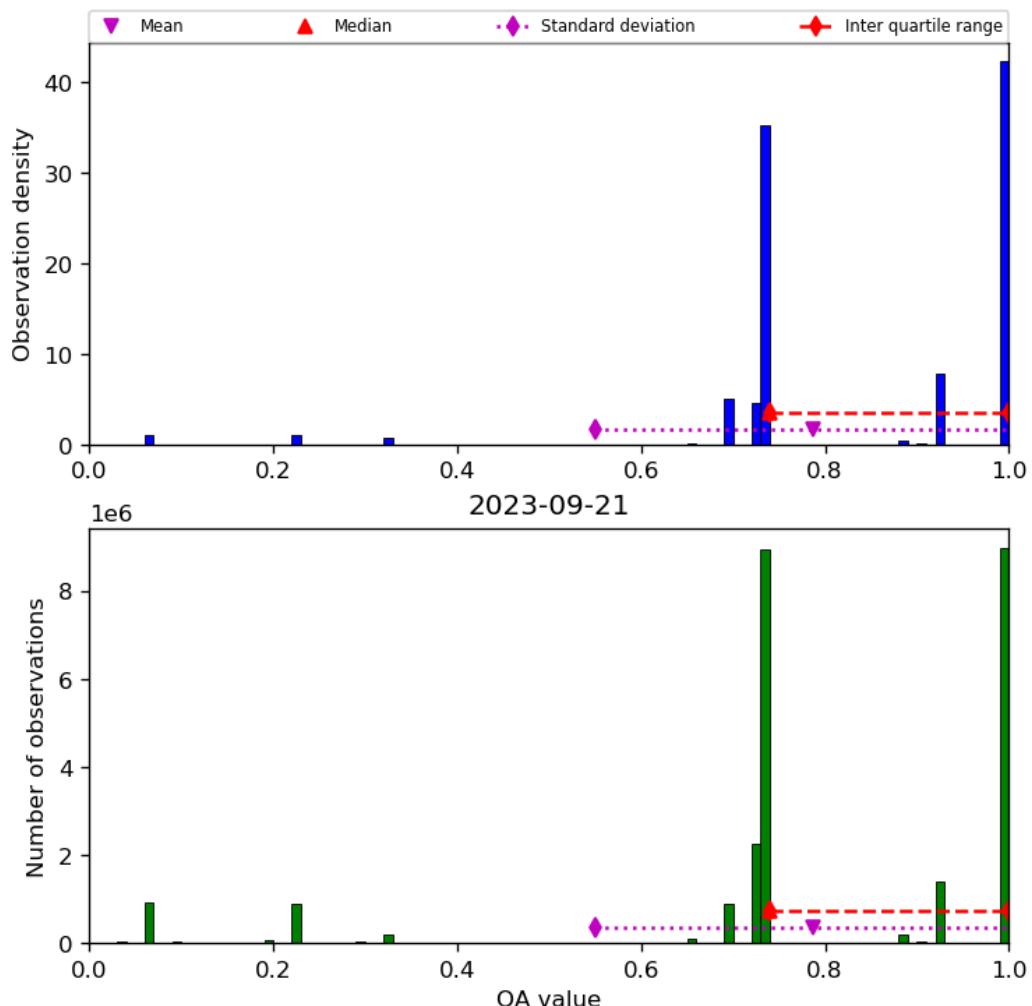


Figure 28: Histogram of “QA value” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

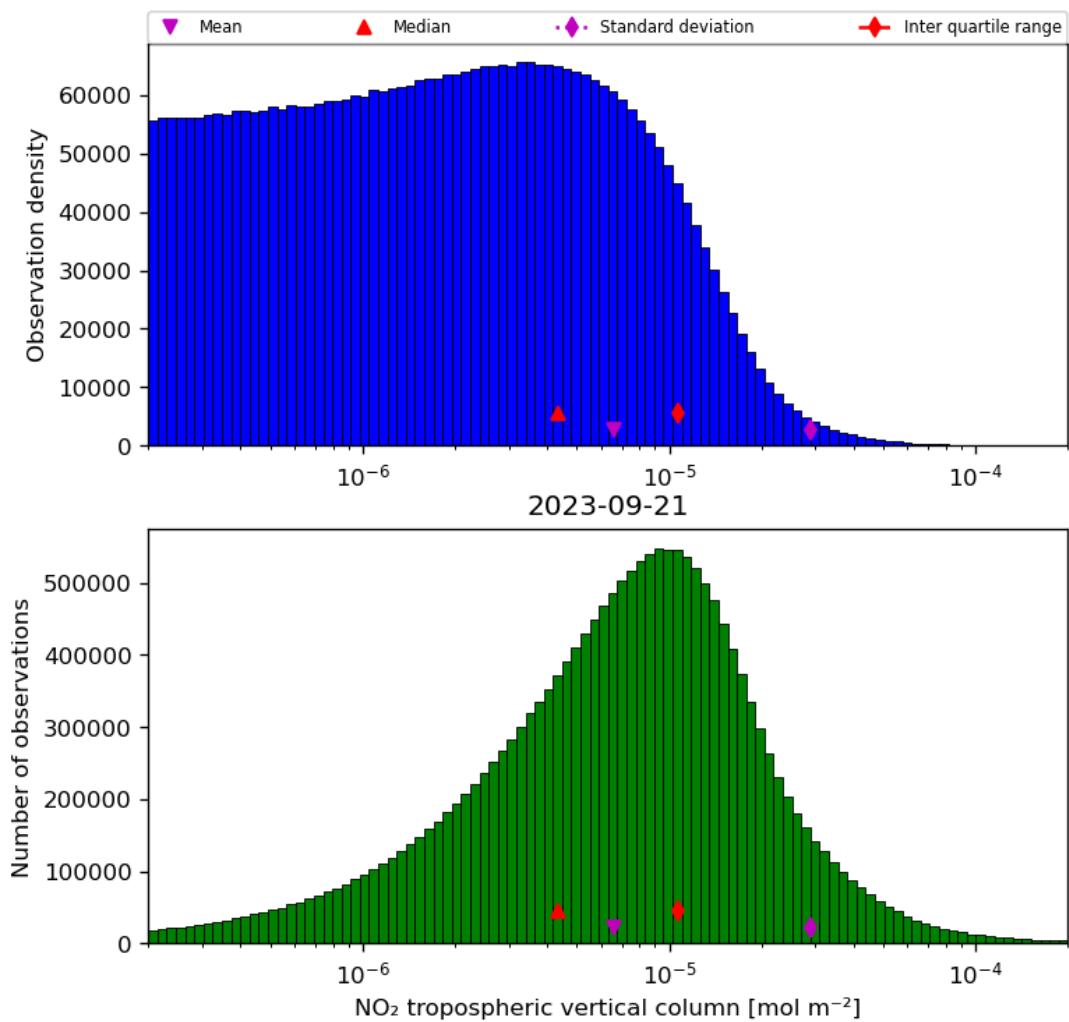


Figure 29: Histogram of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

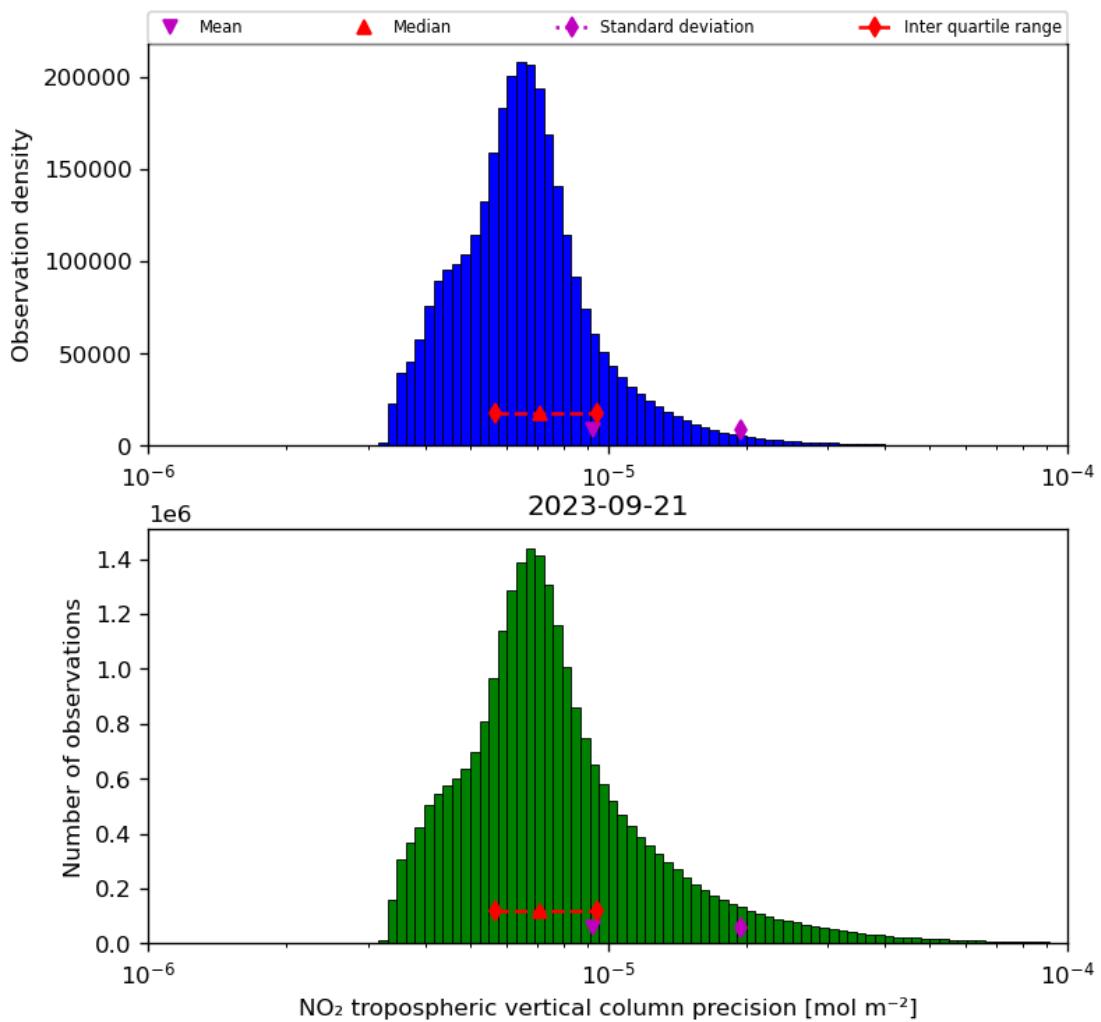


Figure 30: Histogram of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

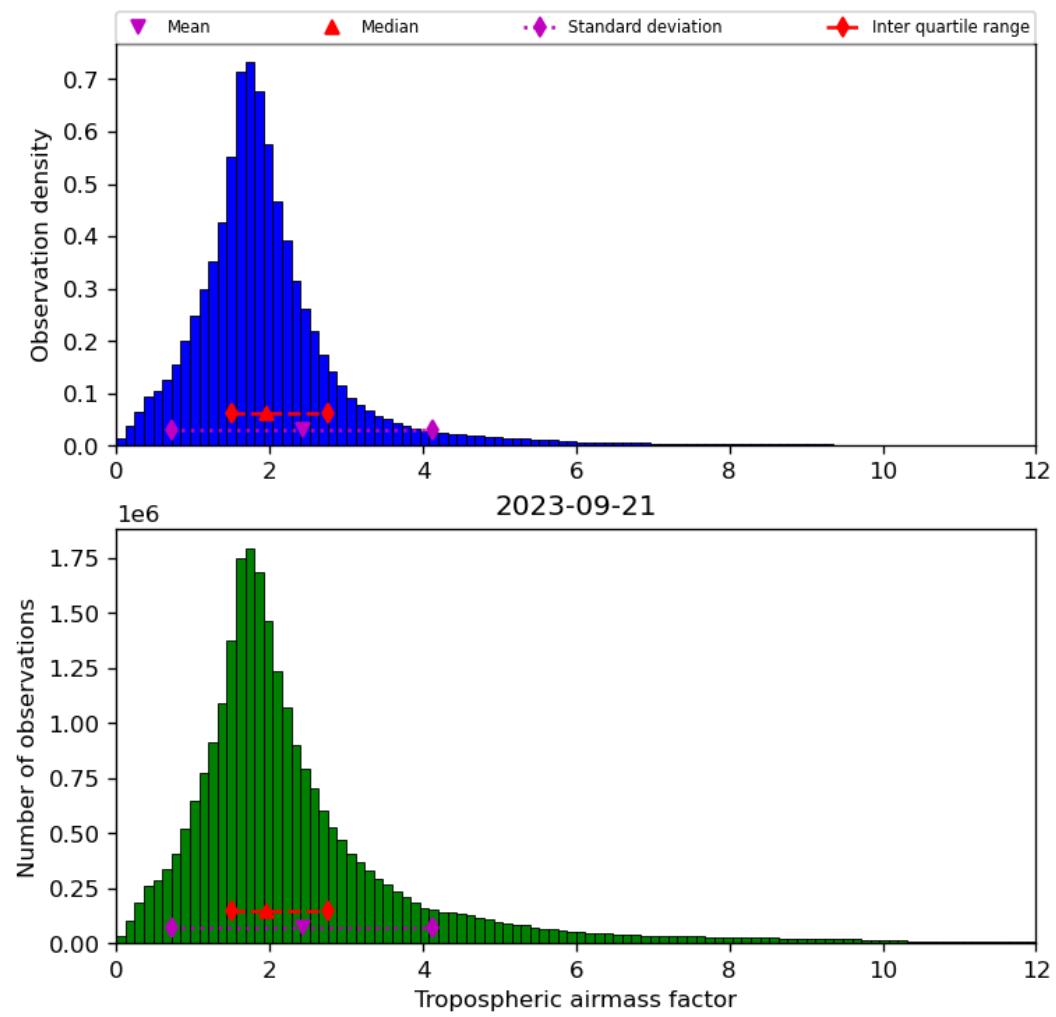


Figure 31: Histogram of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

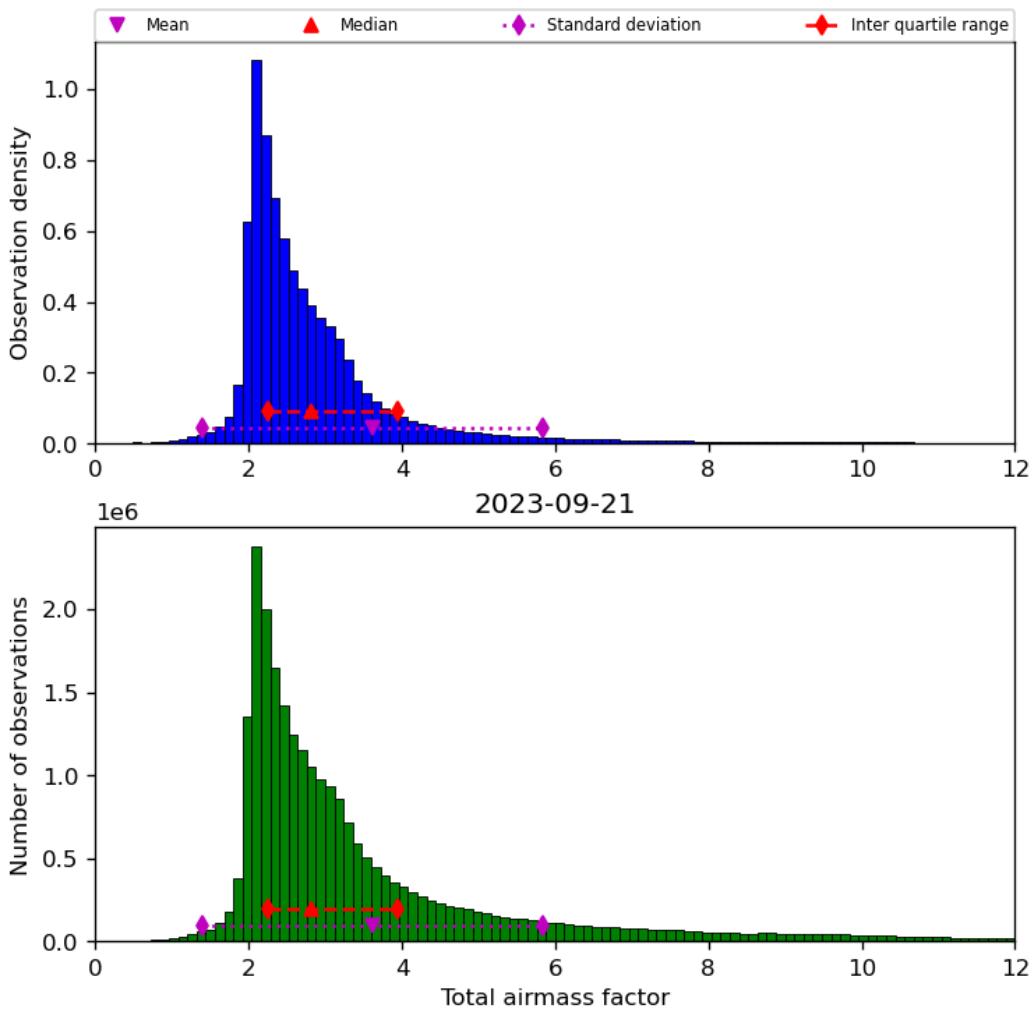


Figure 32: Histogram of “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

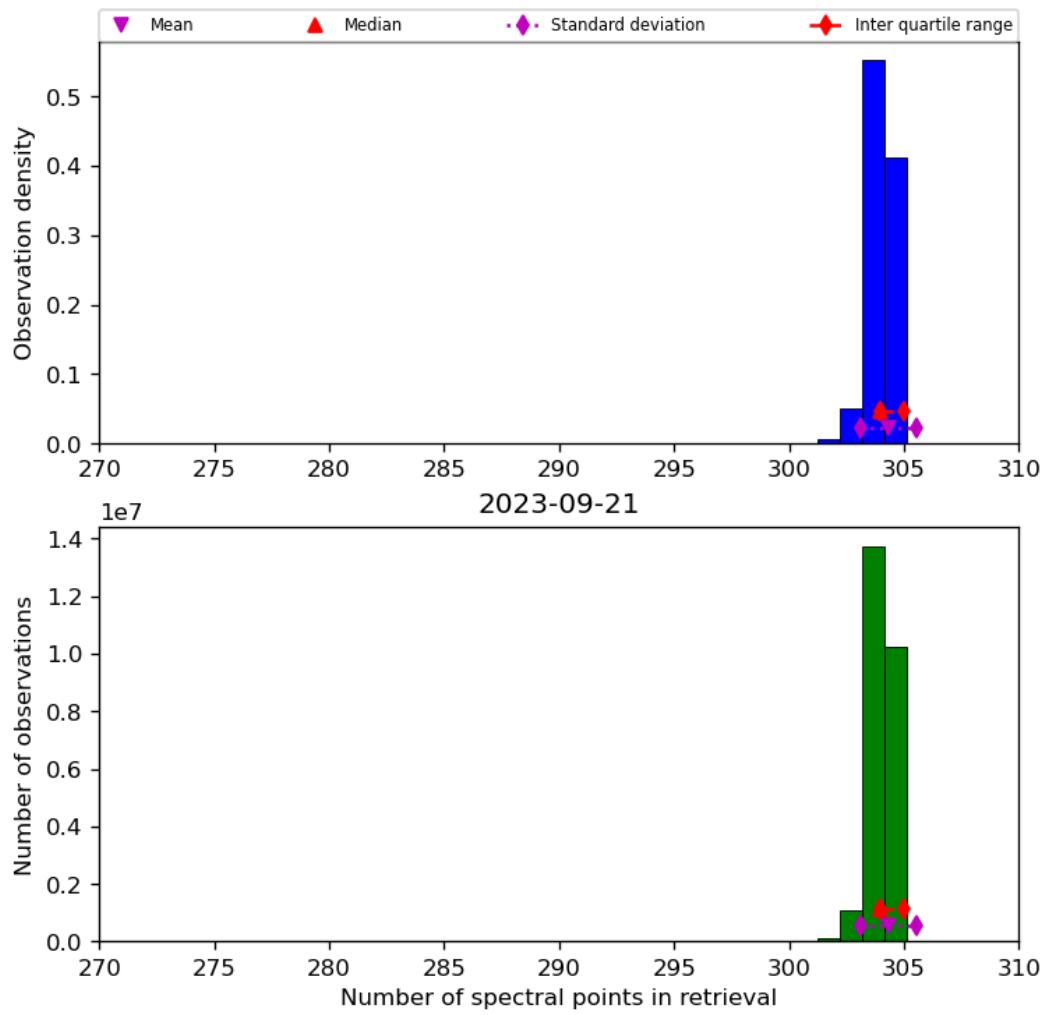


Figure 33: Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

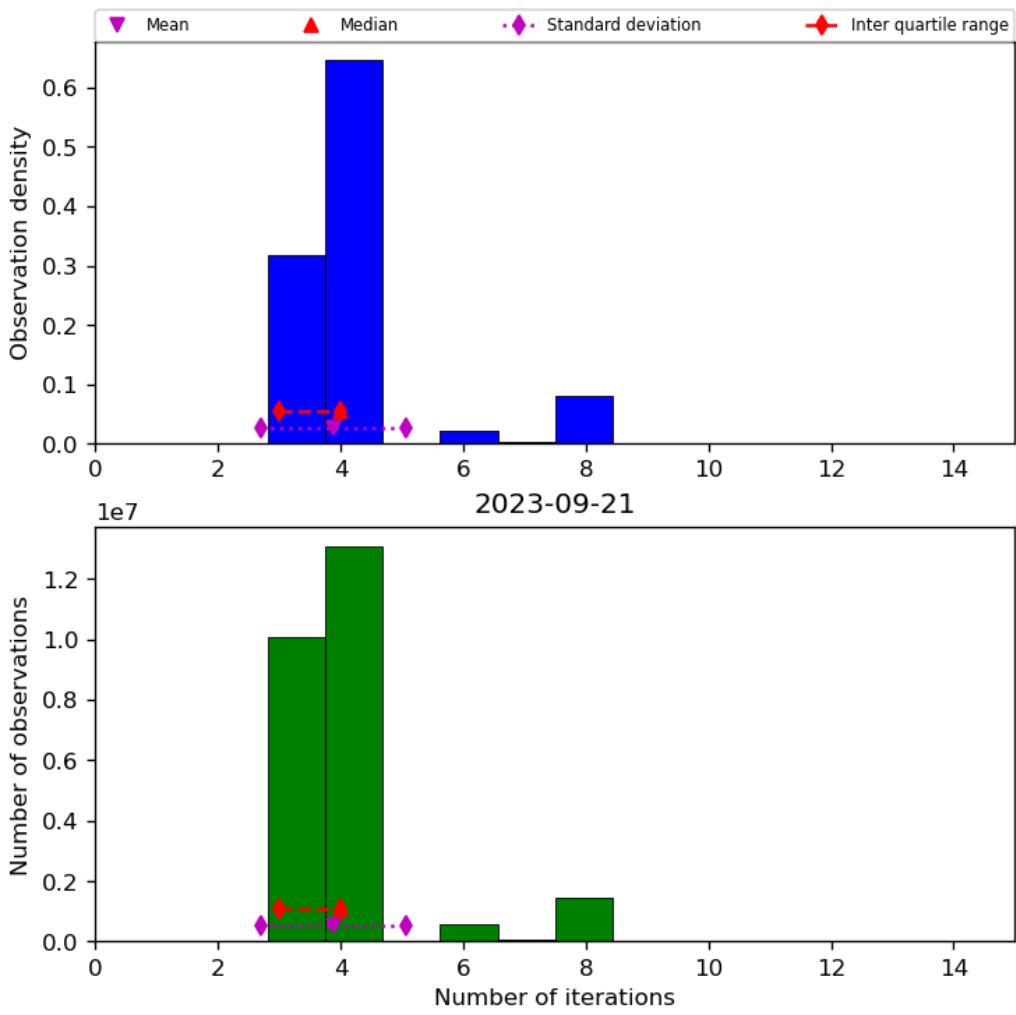


Figure 34: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

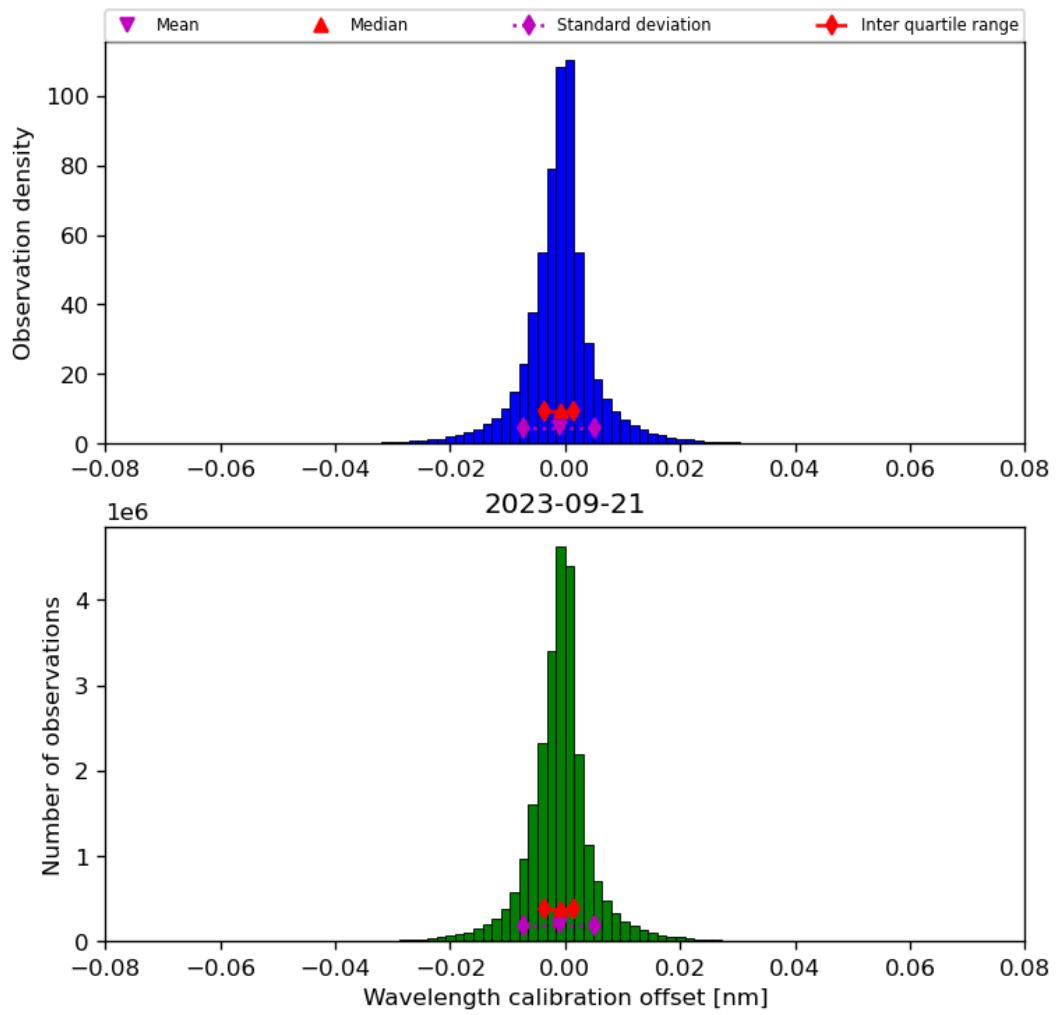


Figure 35: Histogram of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

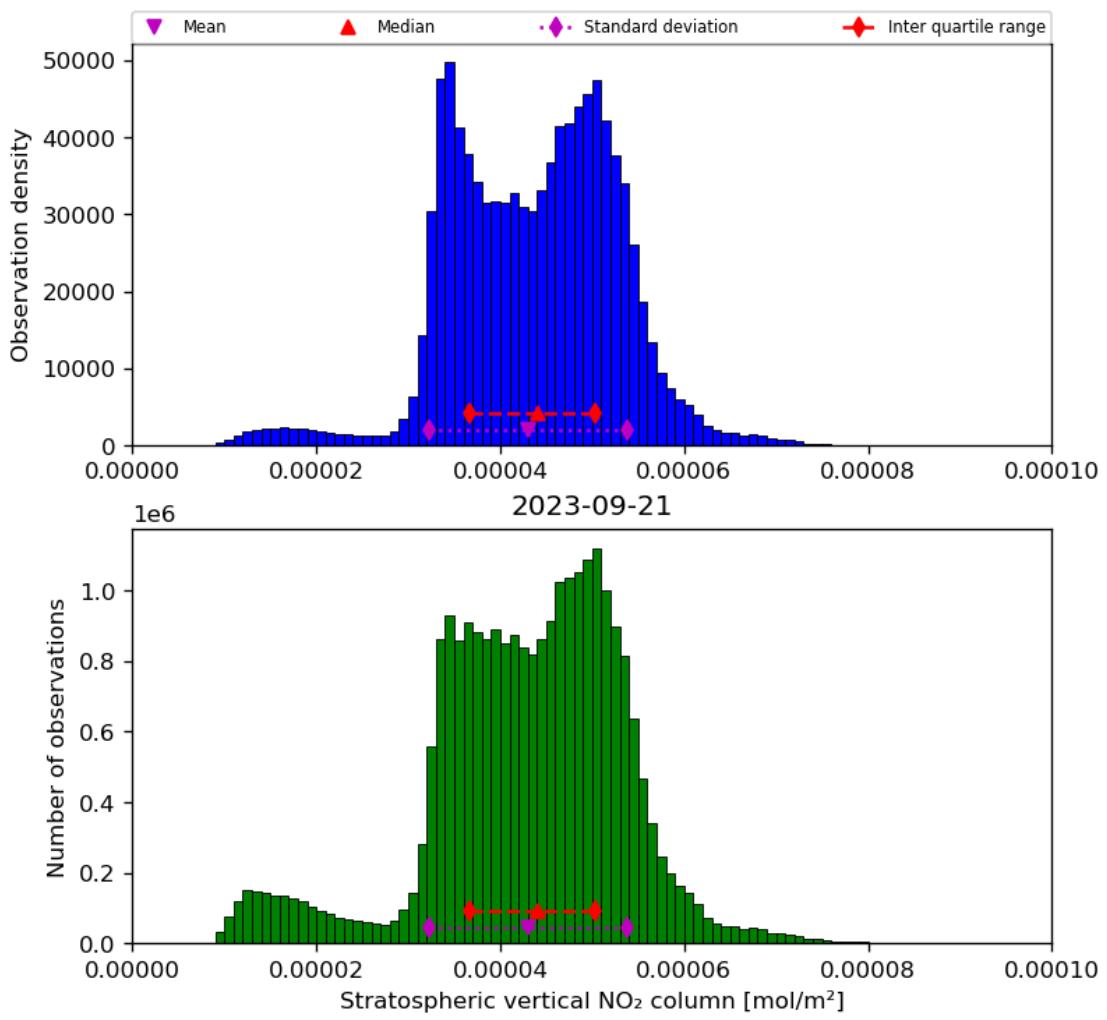


Figure 36: Histogram of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

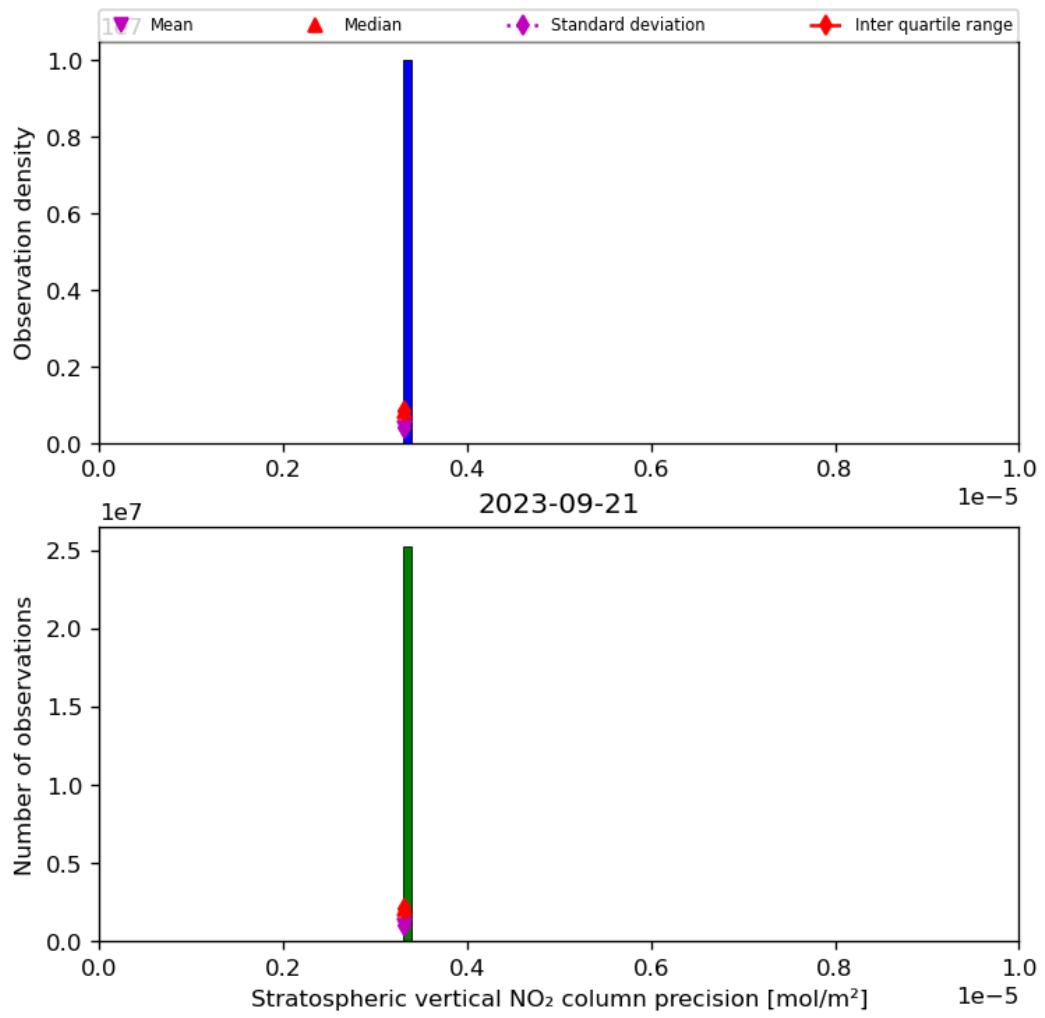


Figure 37: Histogram of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

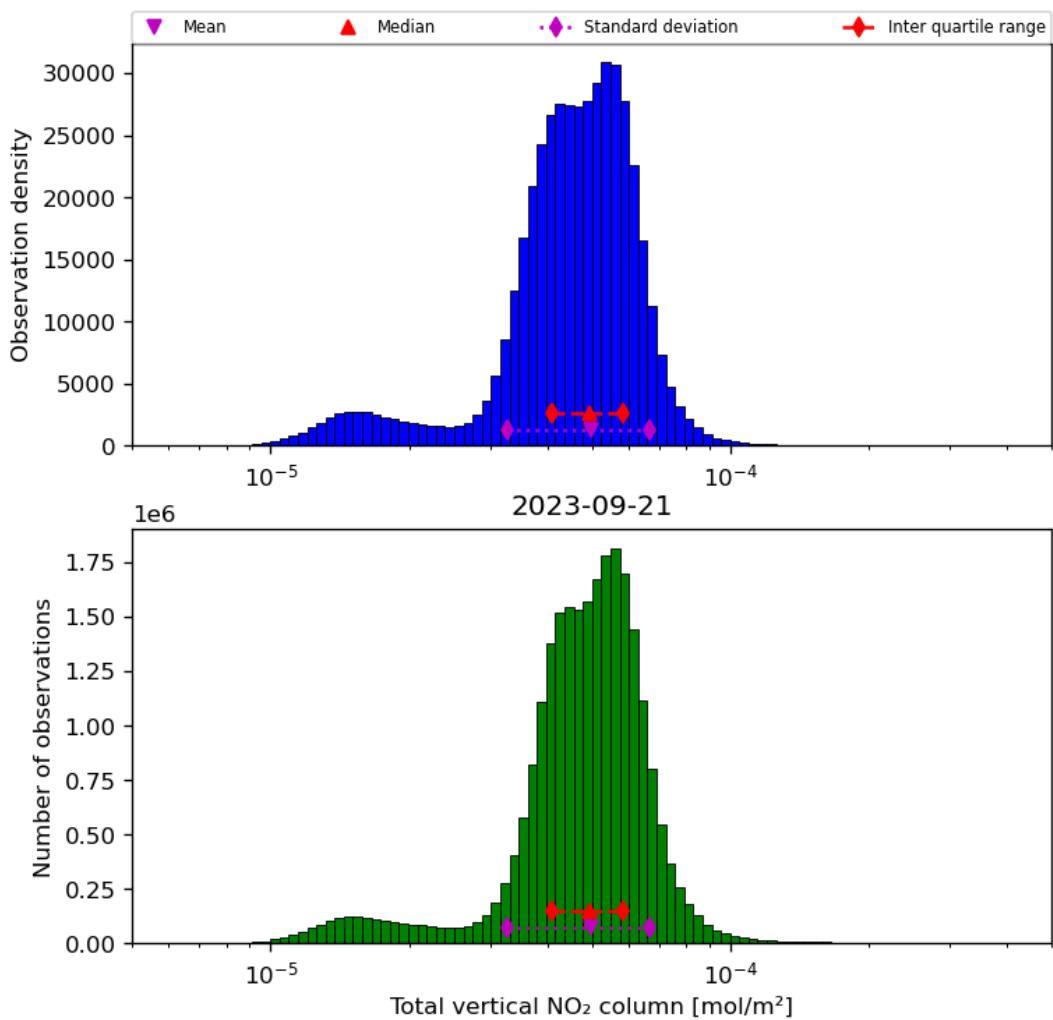


Figure 38: Histogram of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

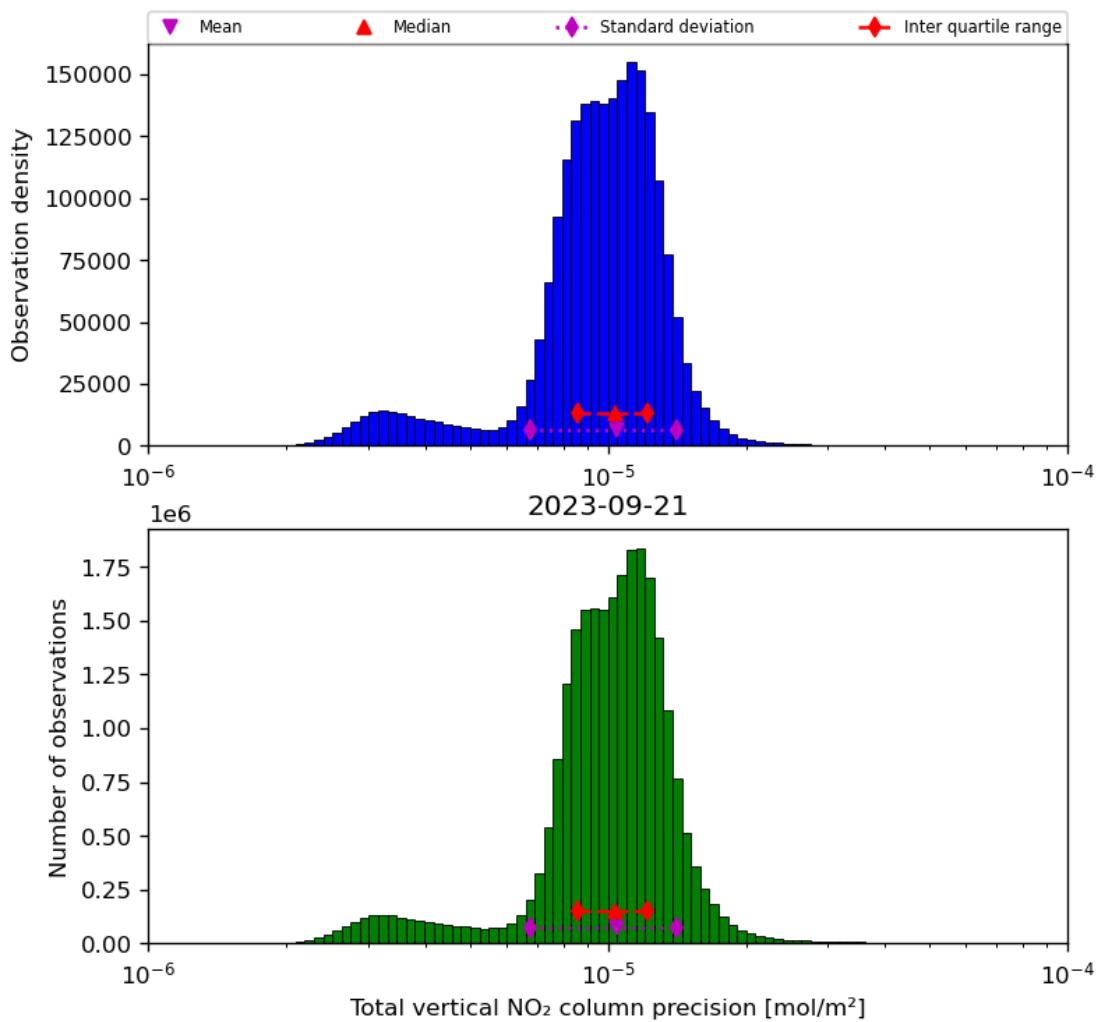


Figure 39: Histogram of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

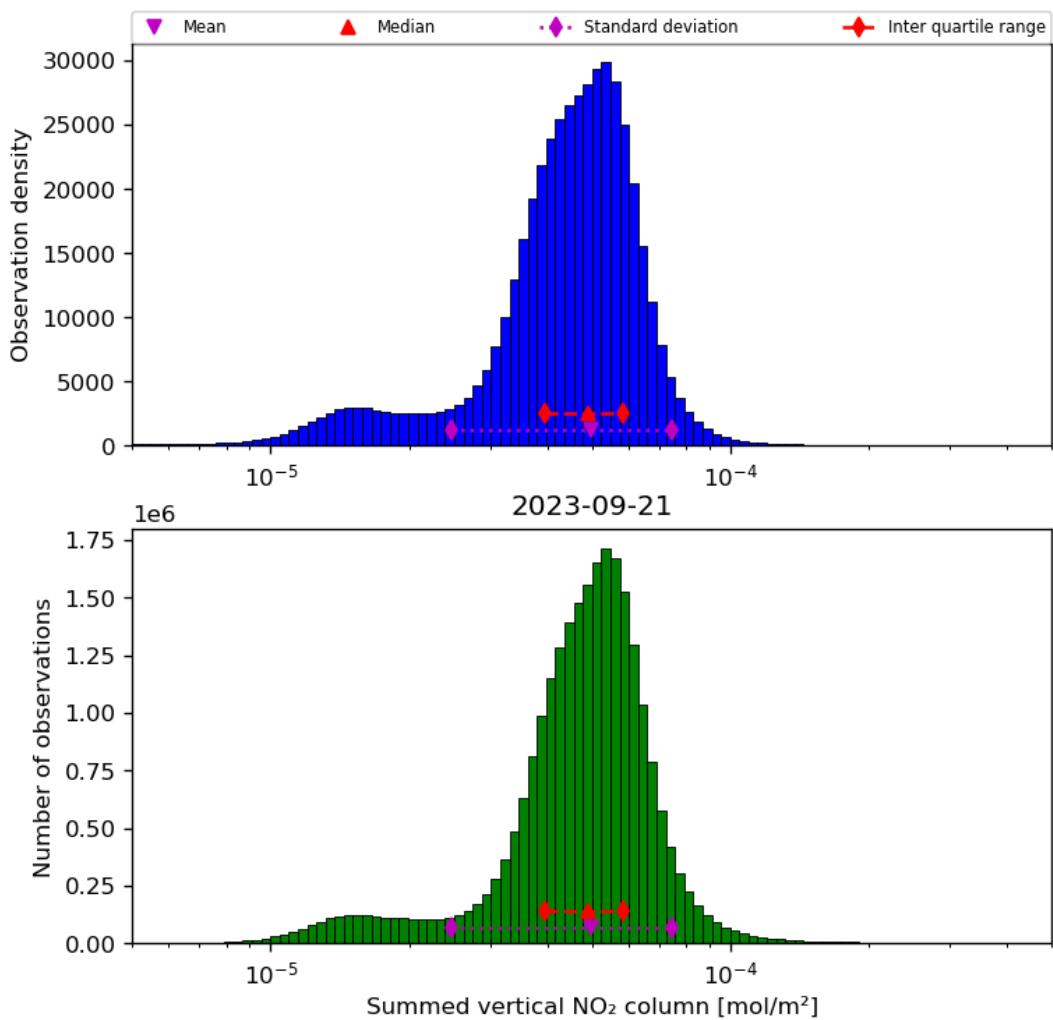


Figure 40: Histogram of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

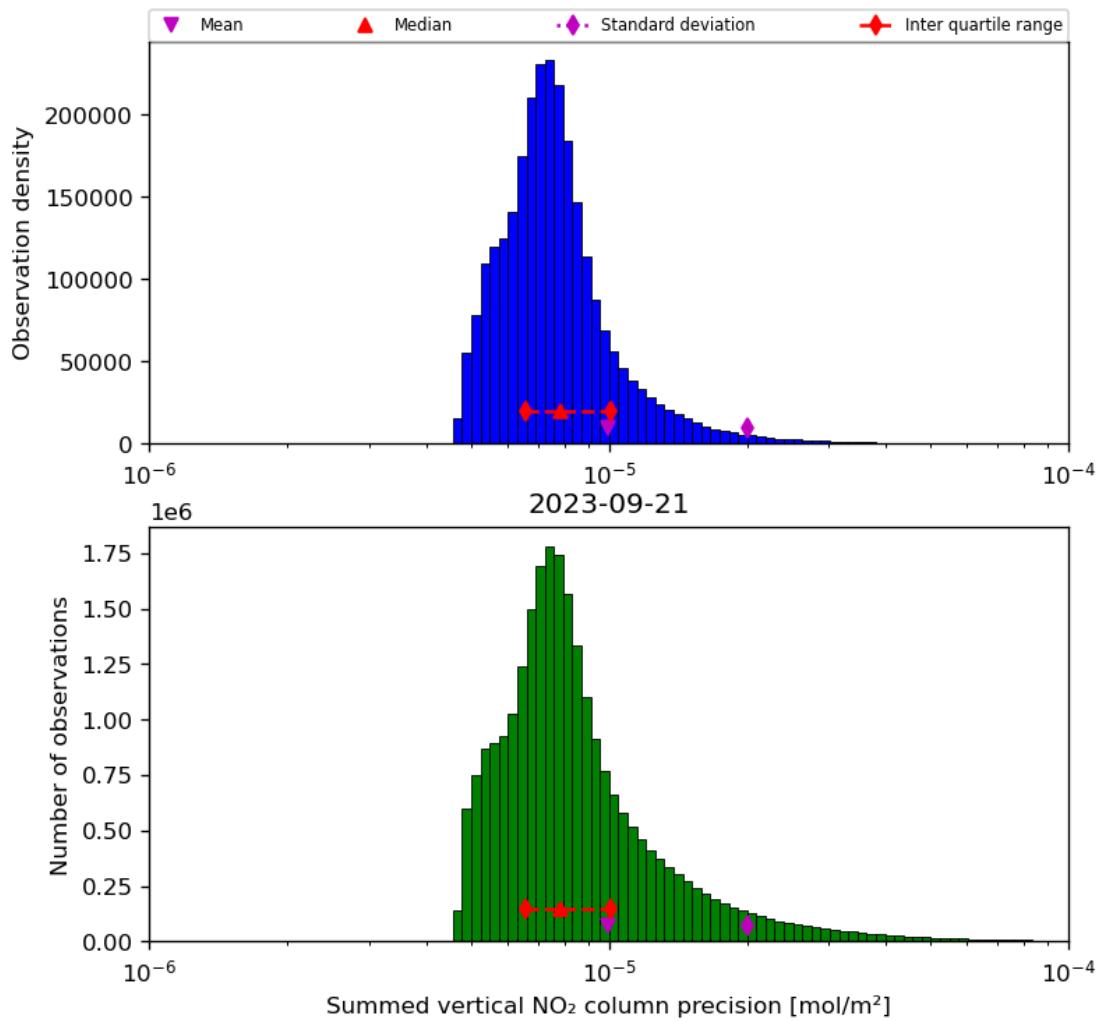


Figure 41: Histogram of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

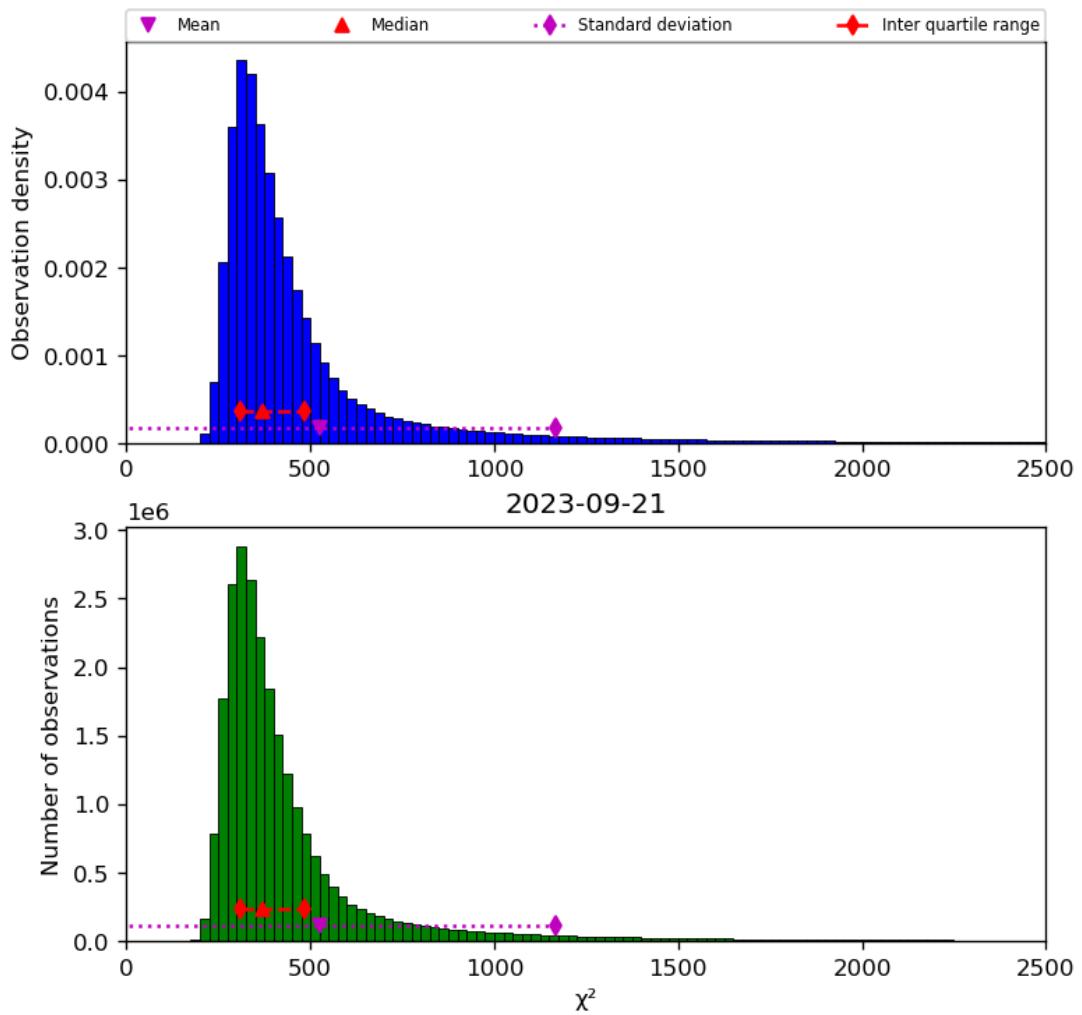


Figure 42: Histogram of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

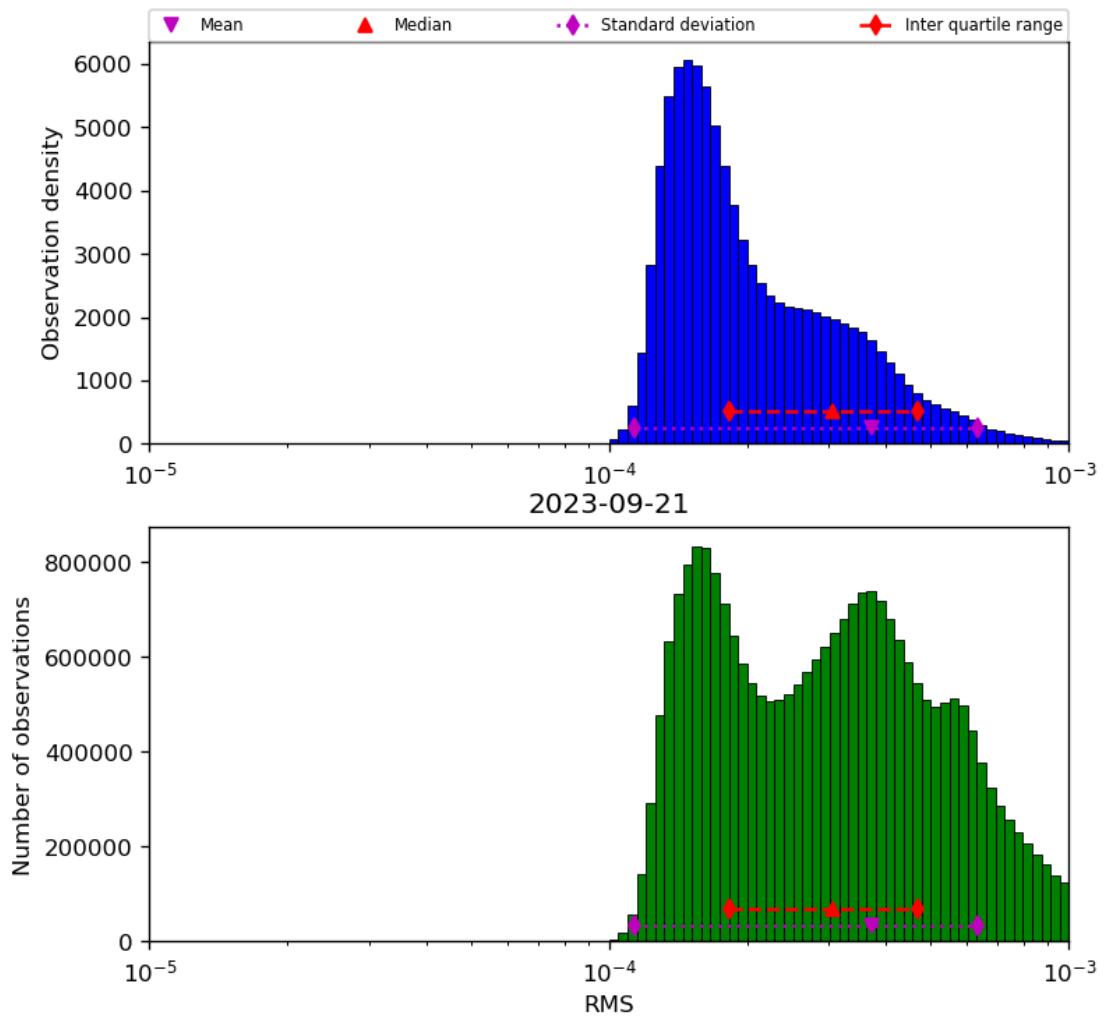


Figure 43: Histogram of “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

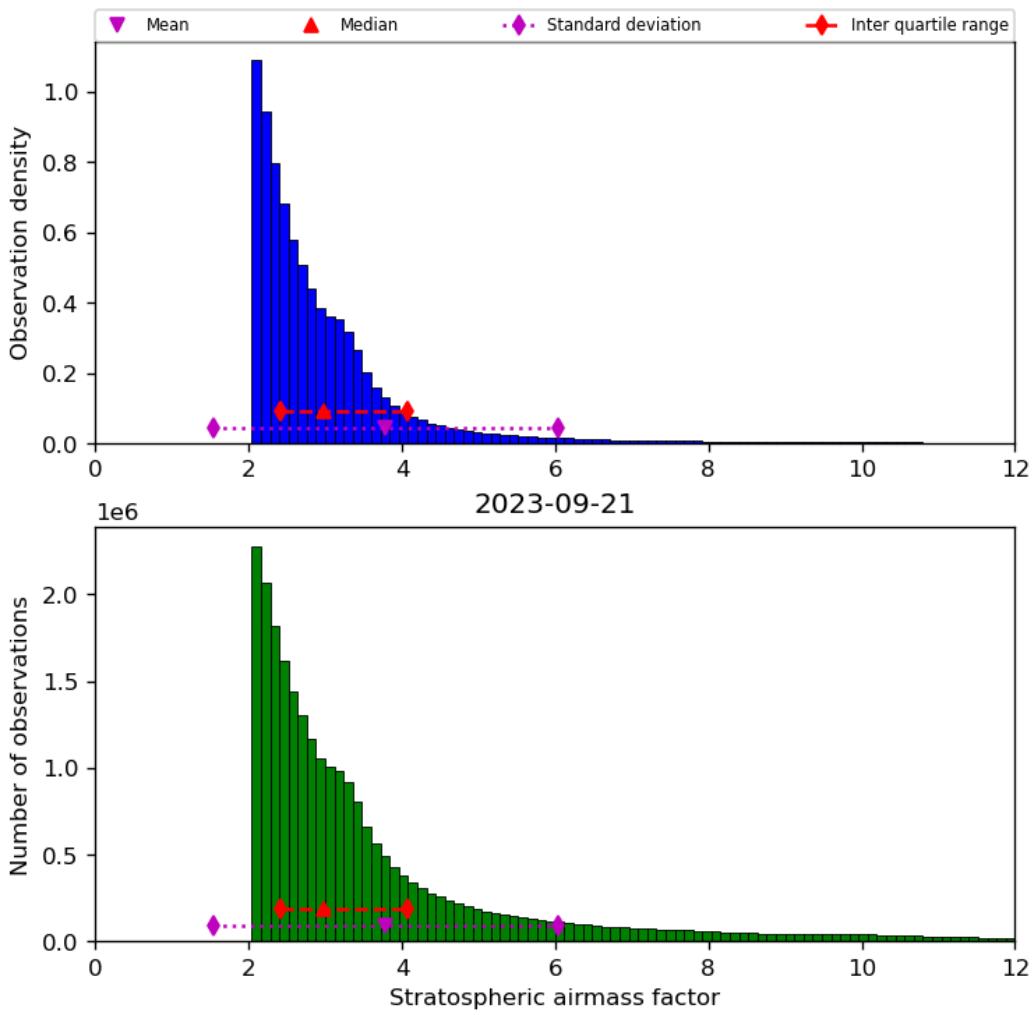


Figure 44: Histogram of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

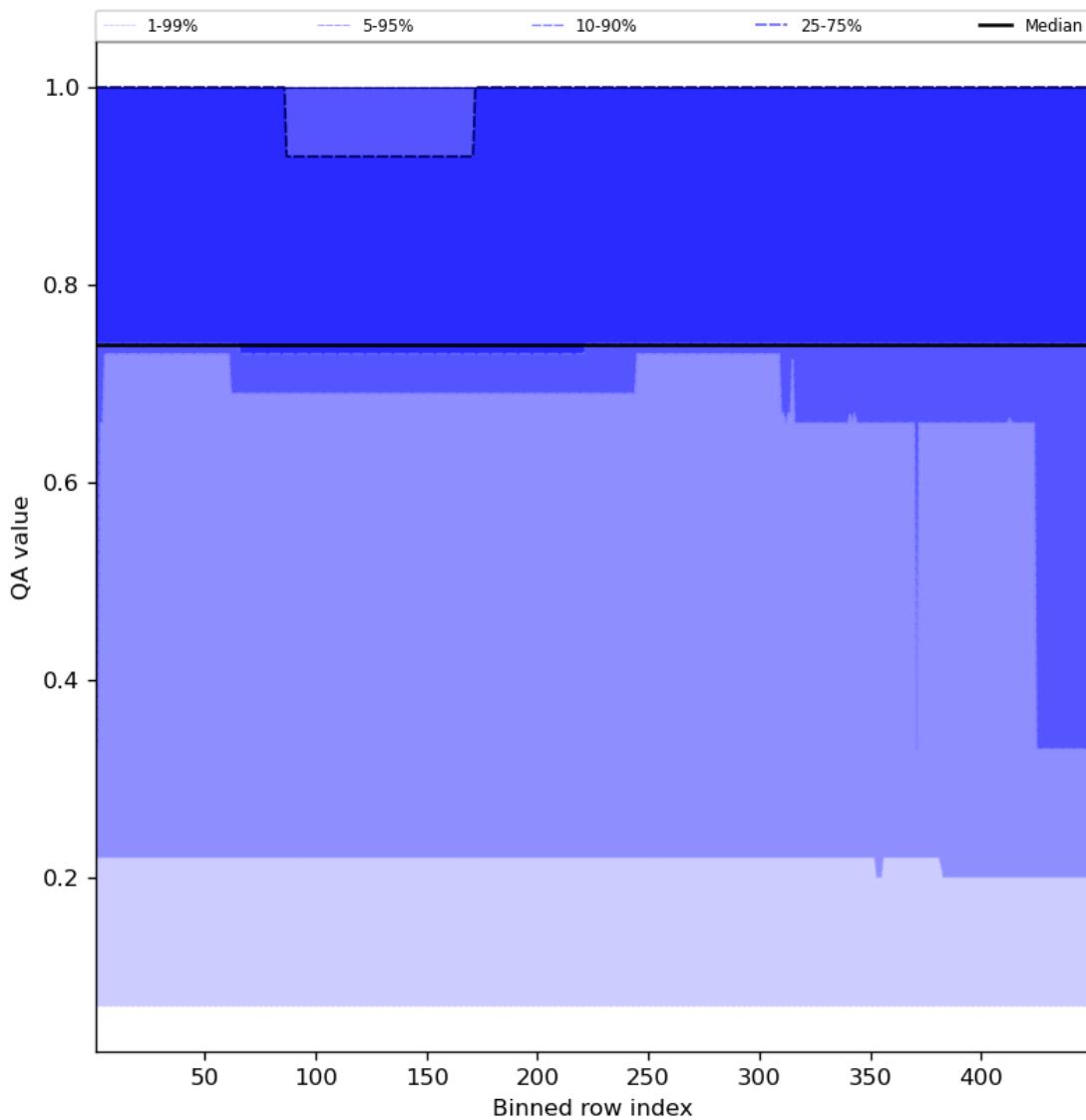


Figure 45: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

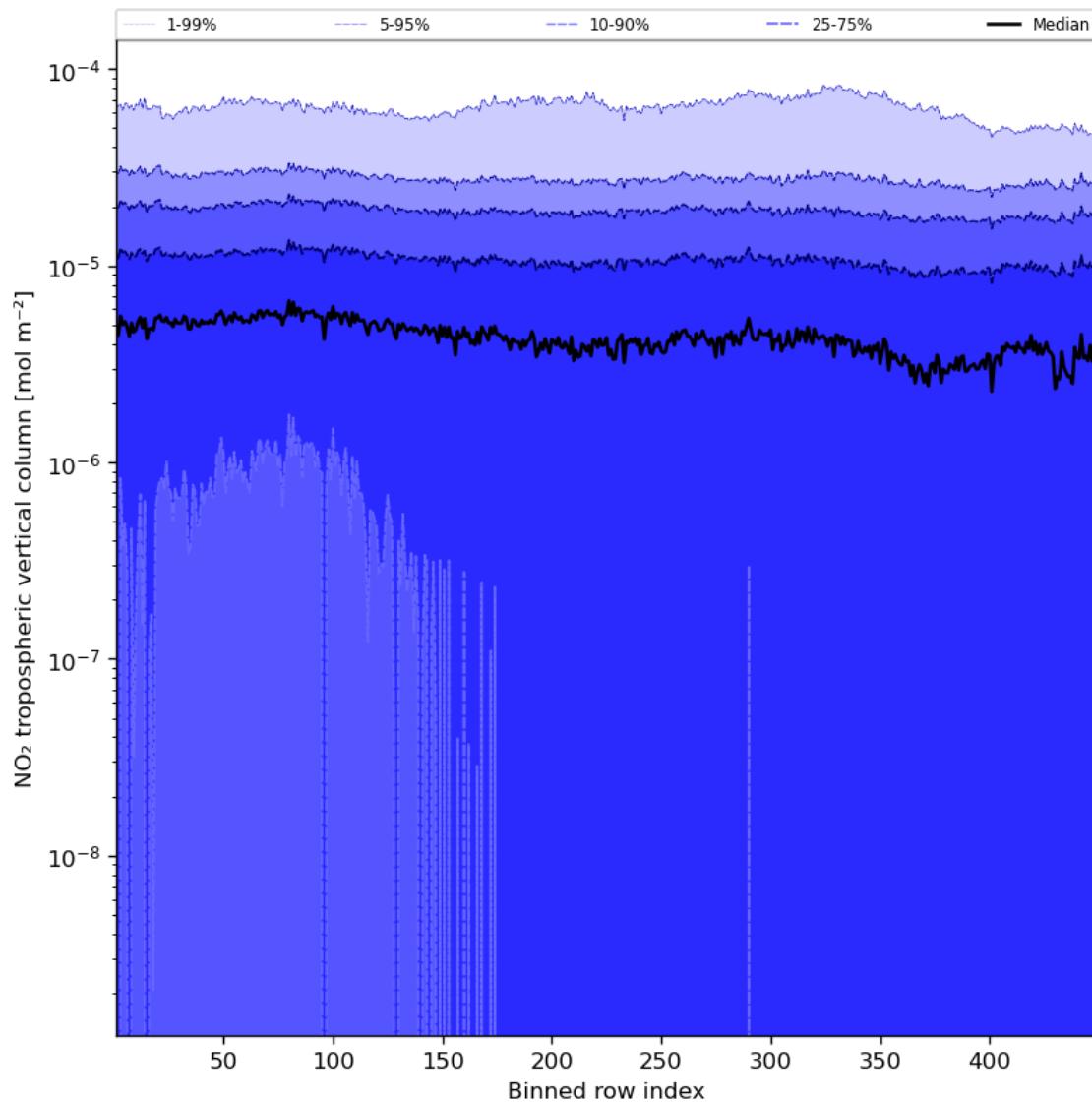


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

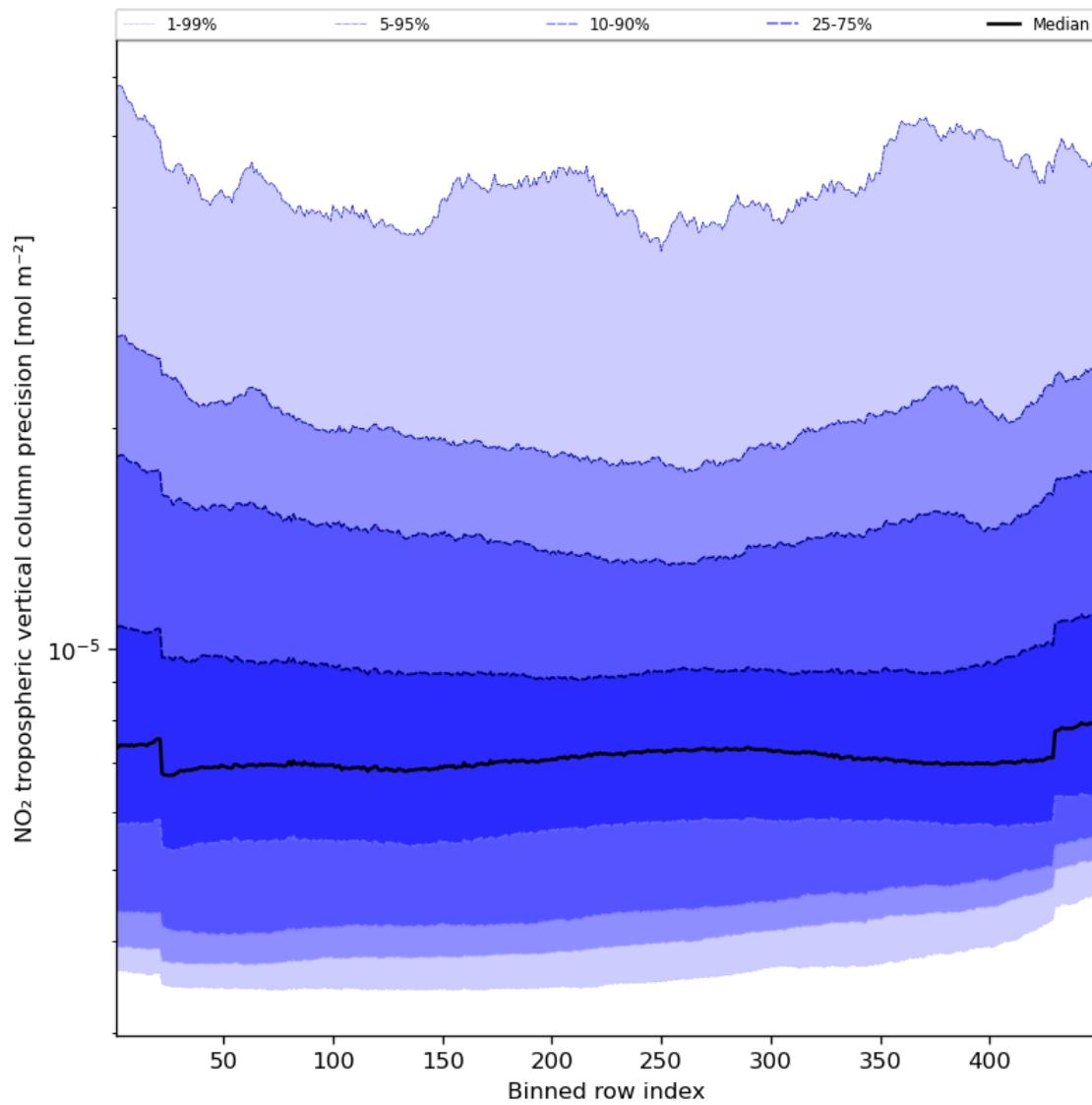


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

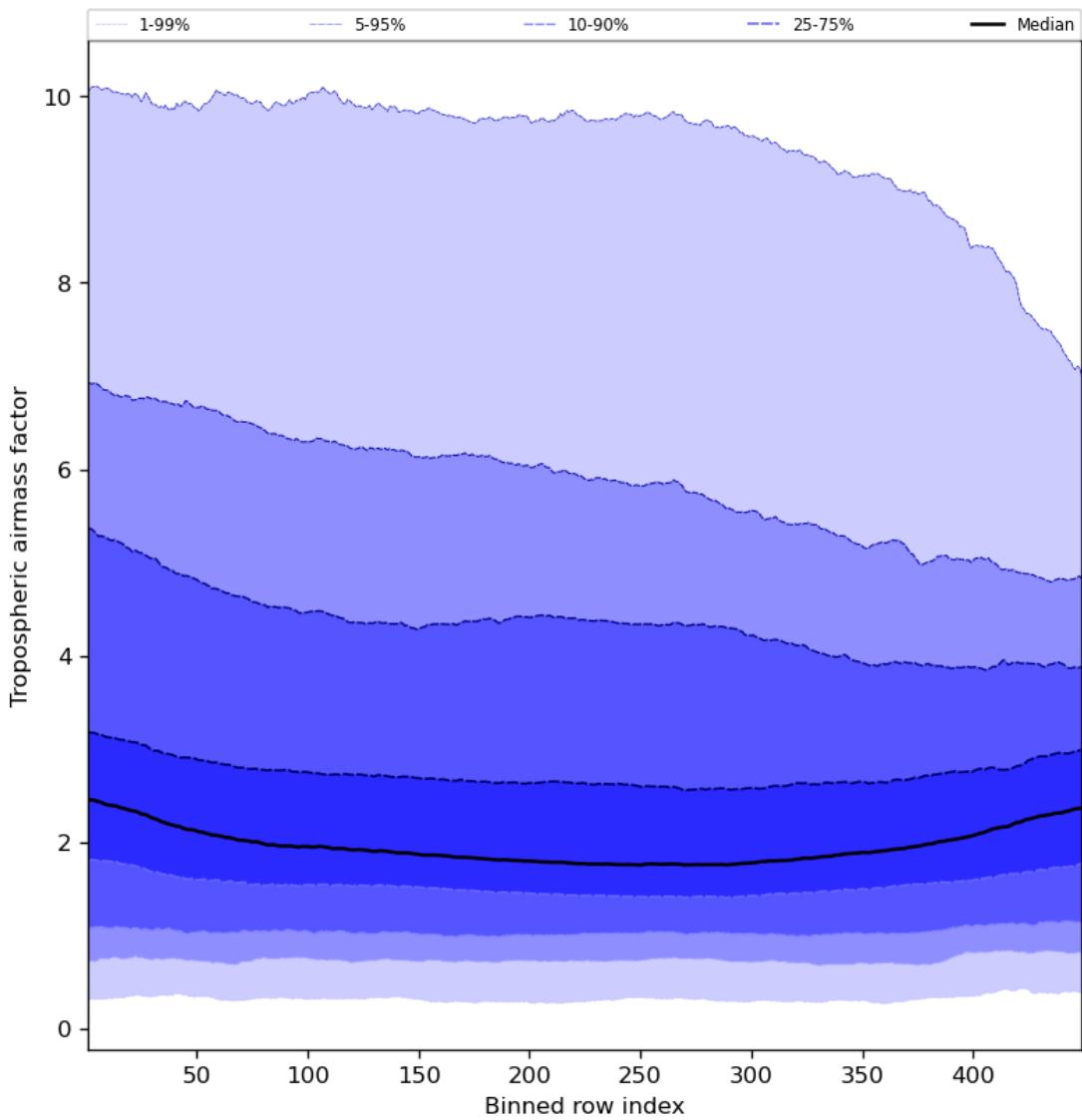


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

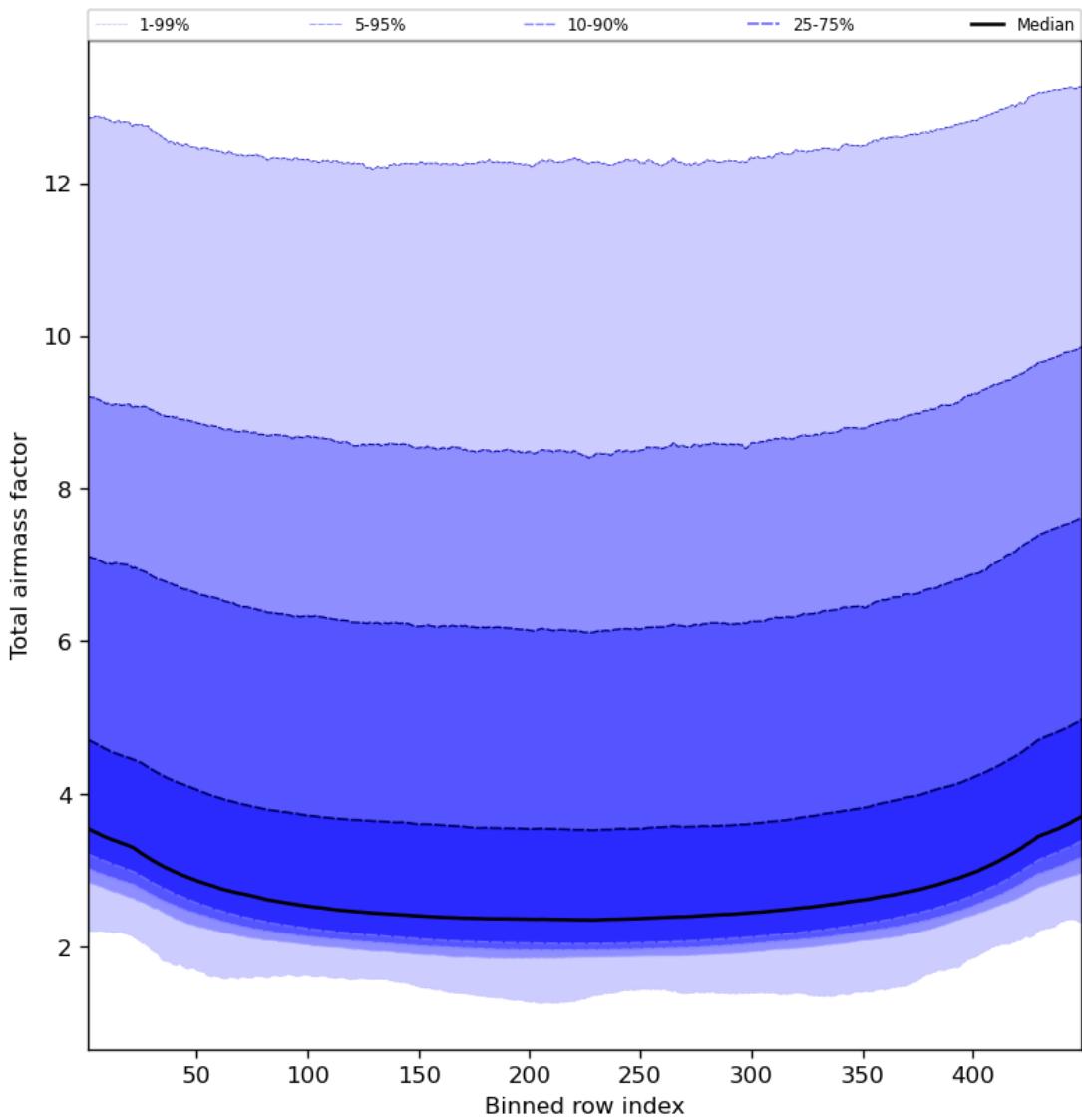


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

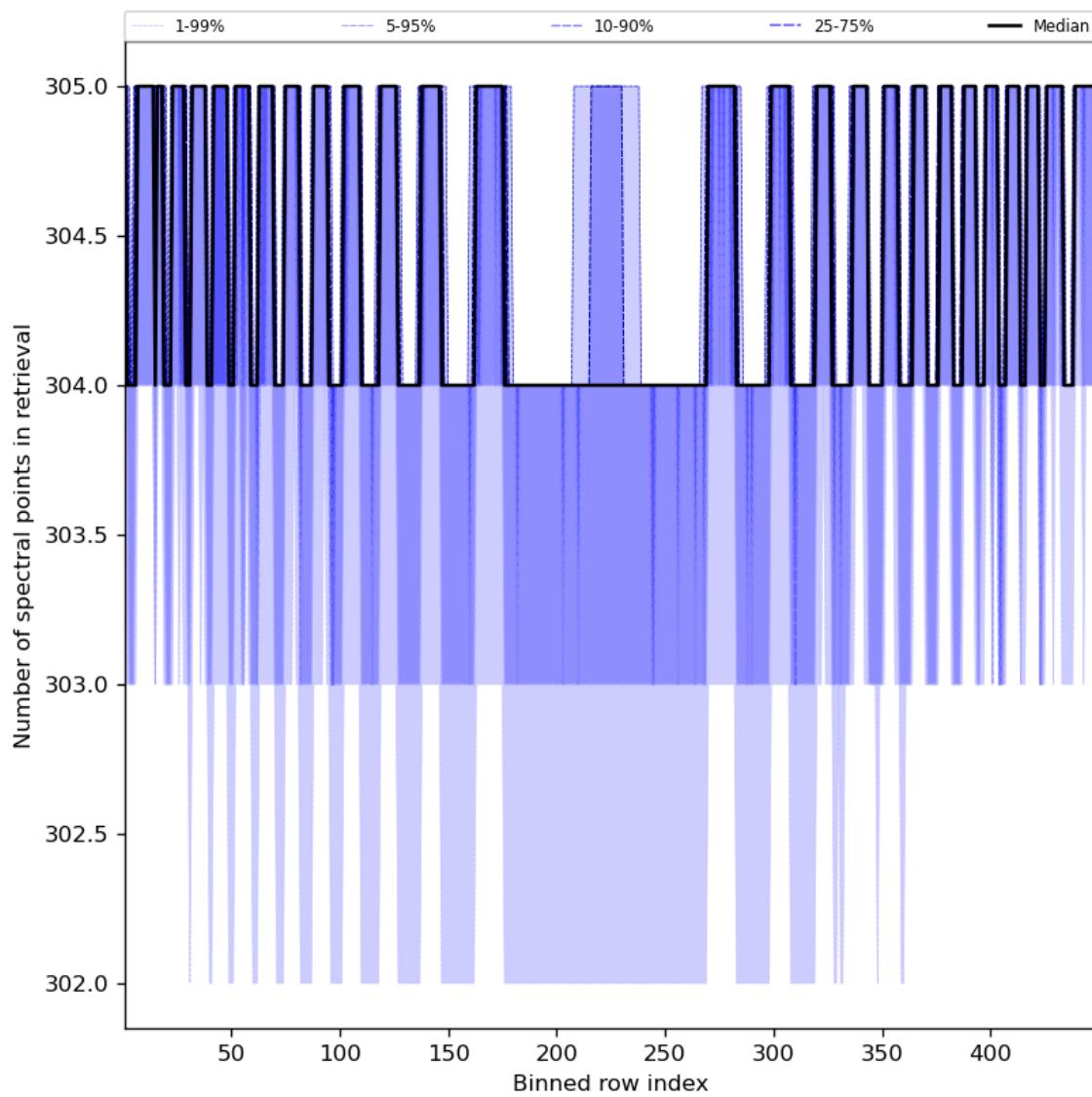


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

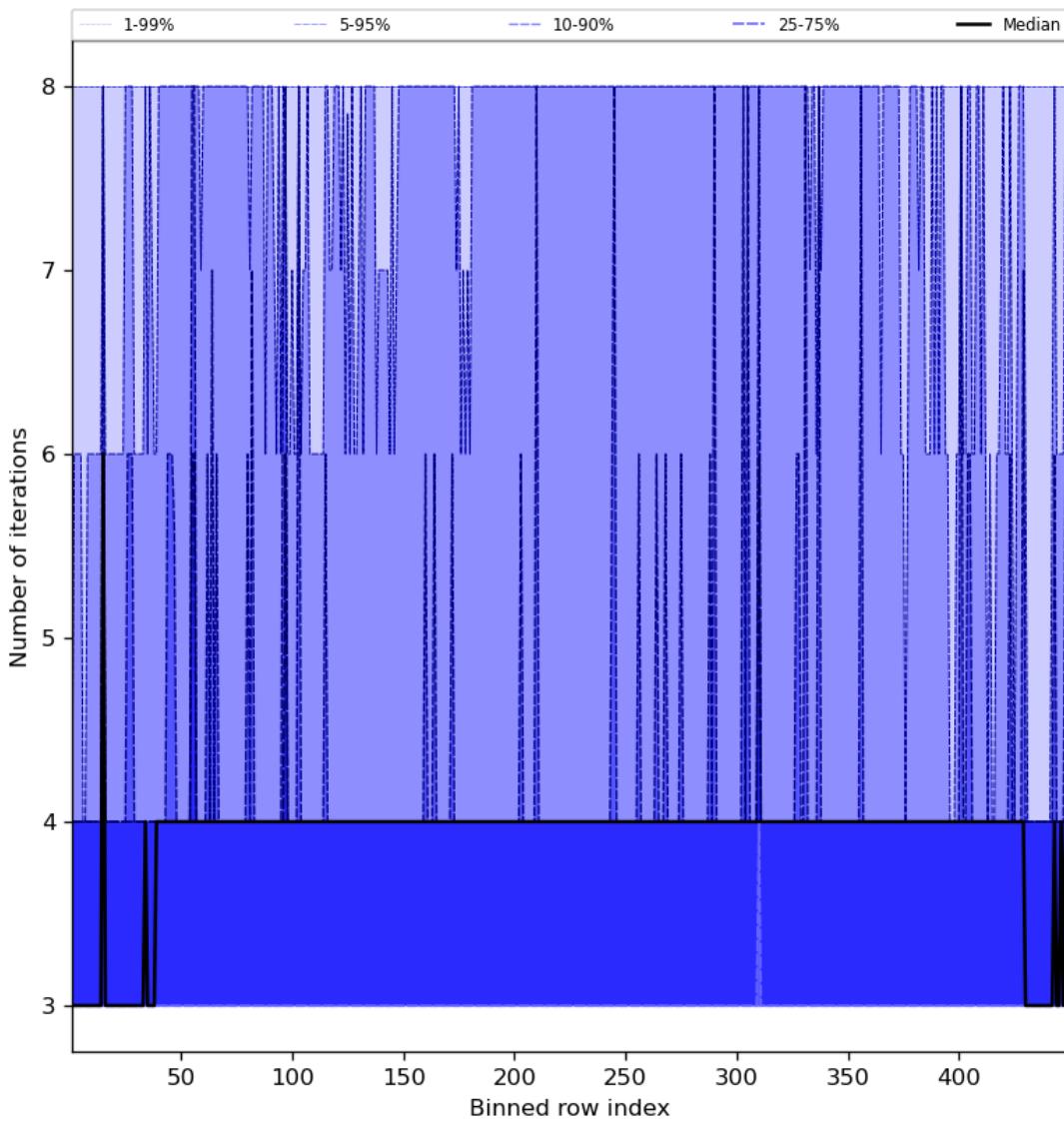


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

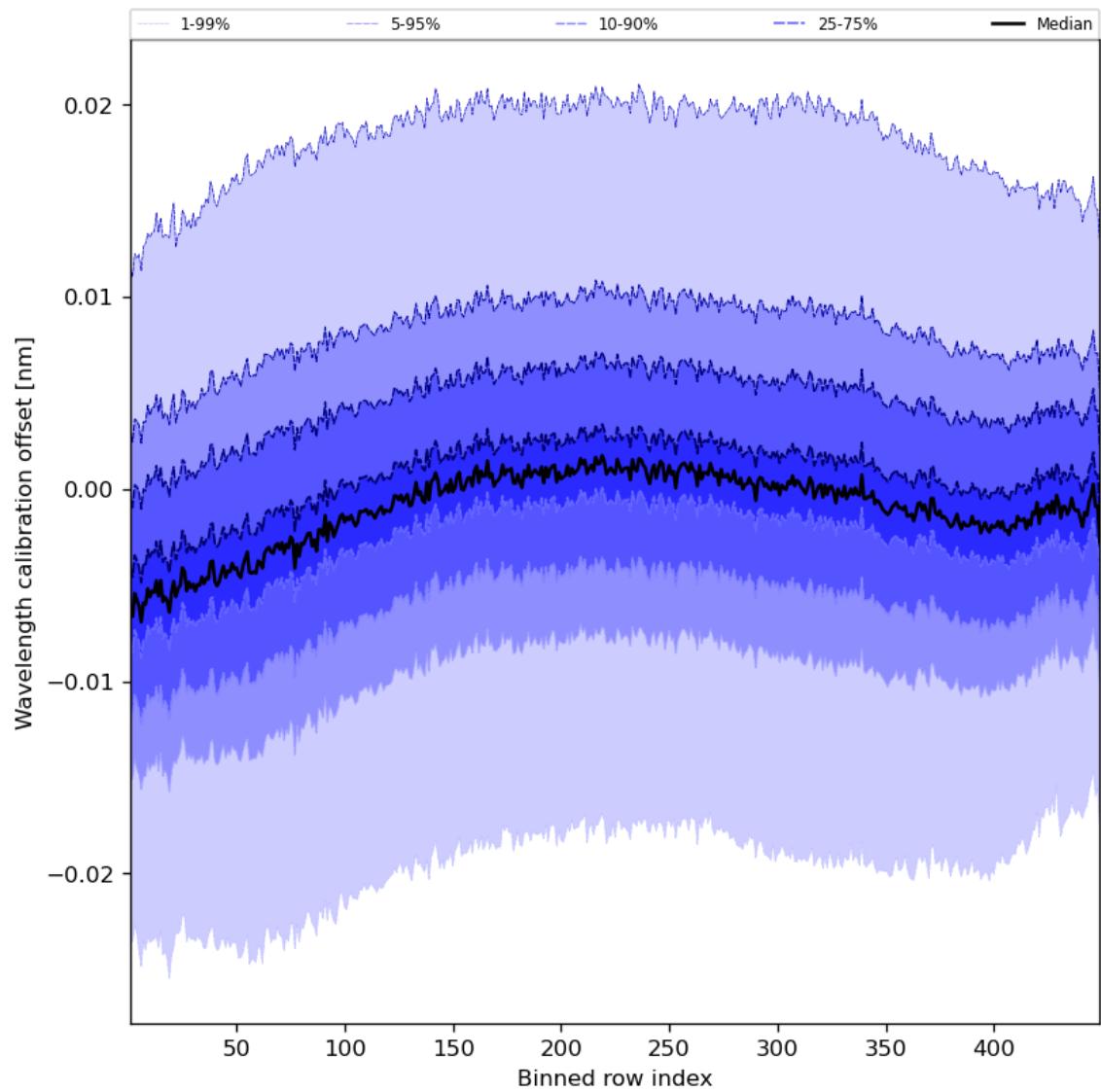


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

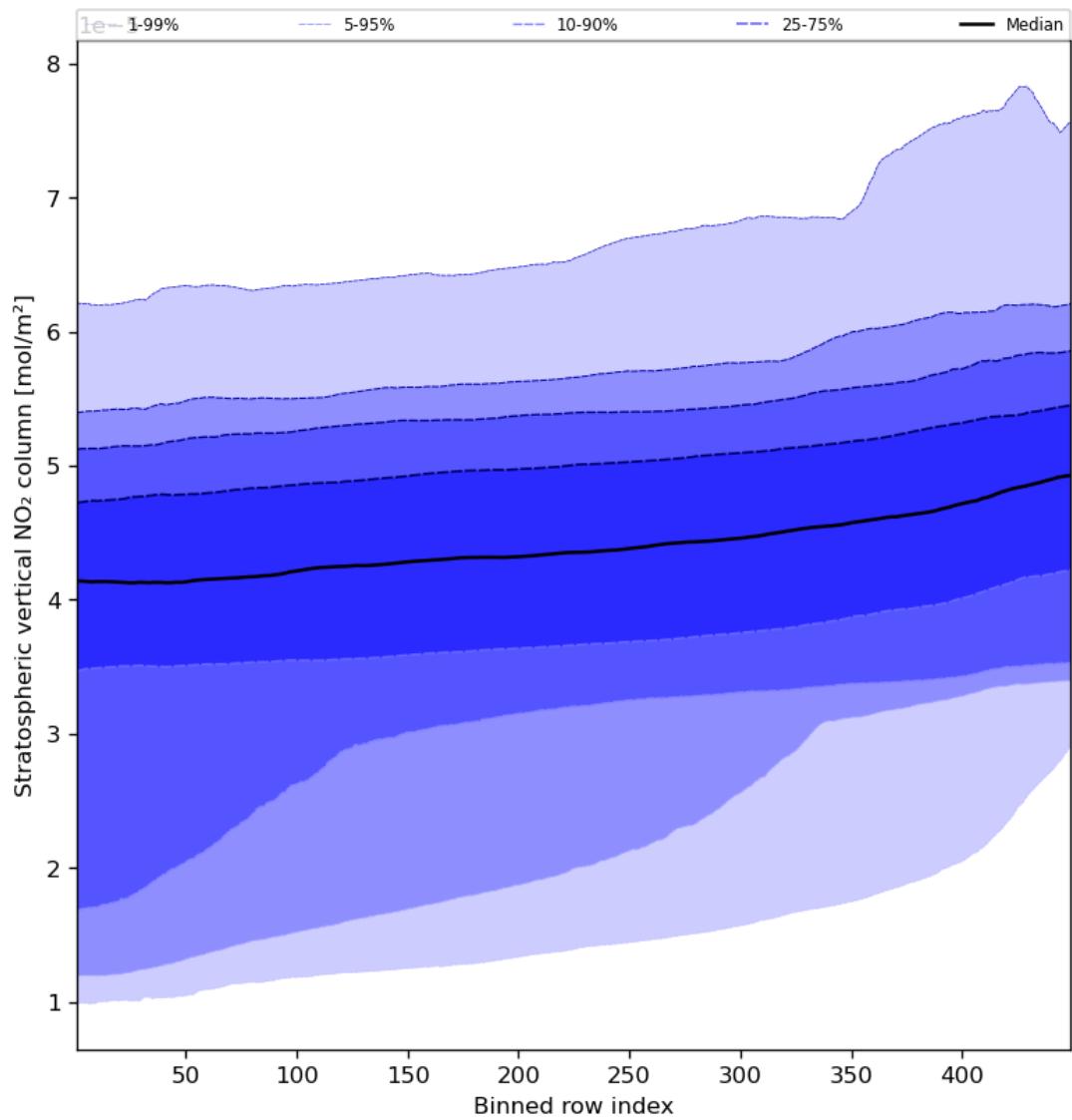


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22



Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

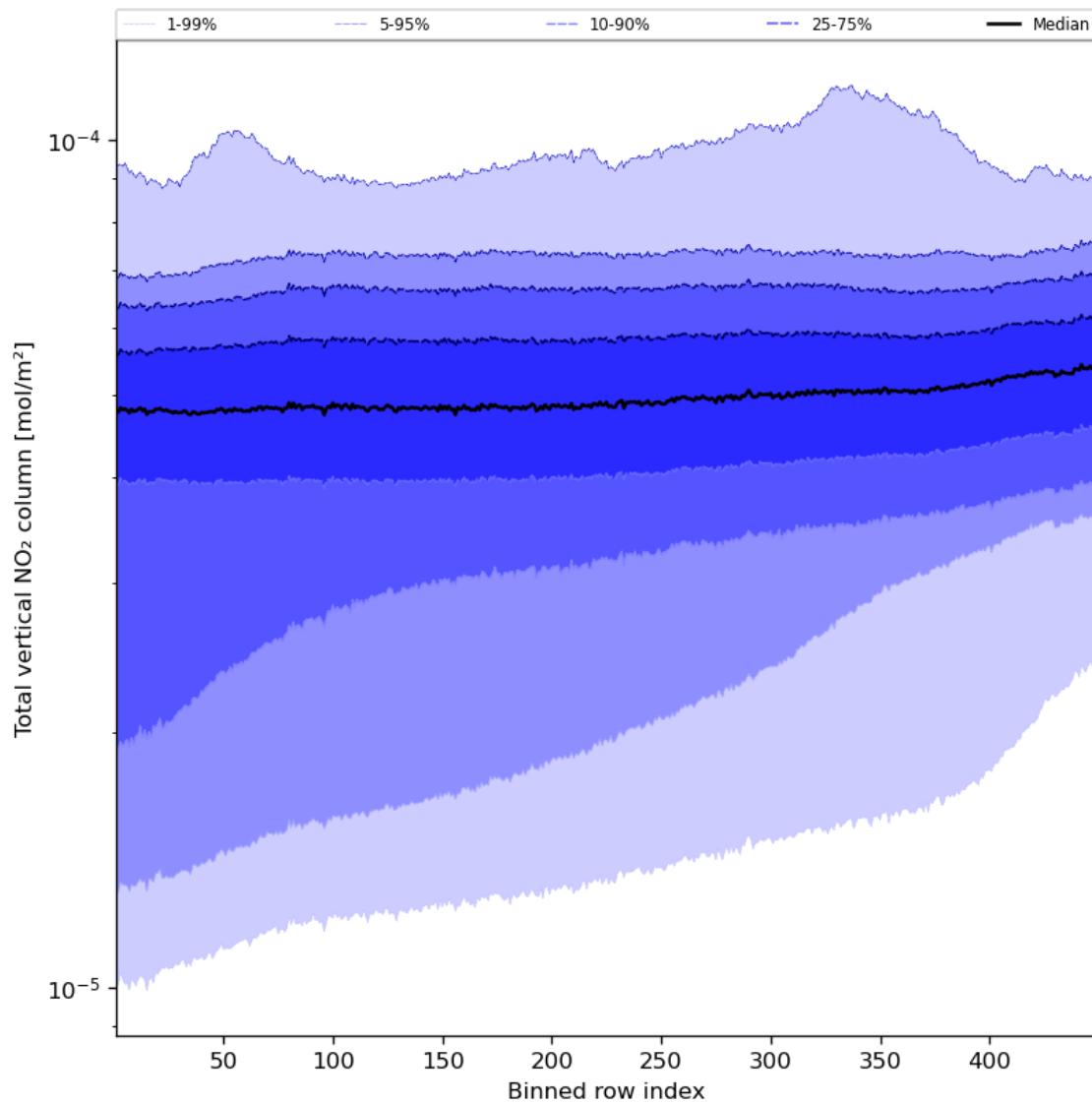


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

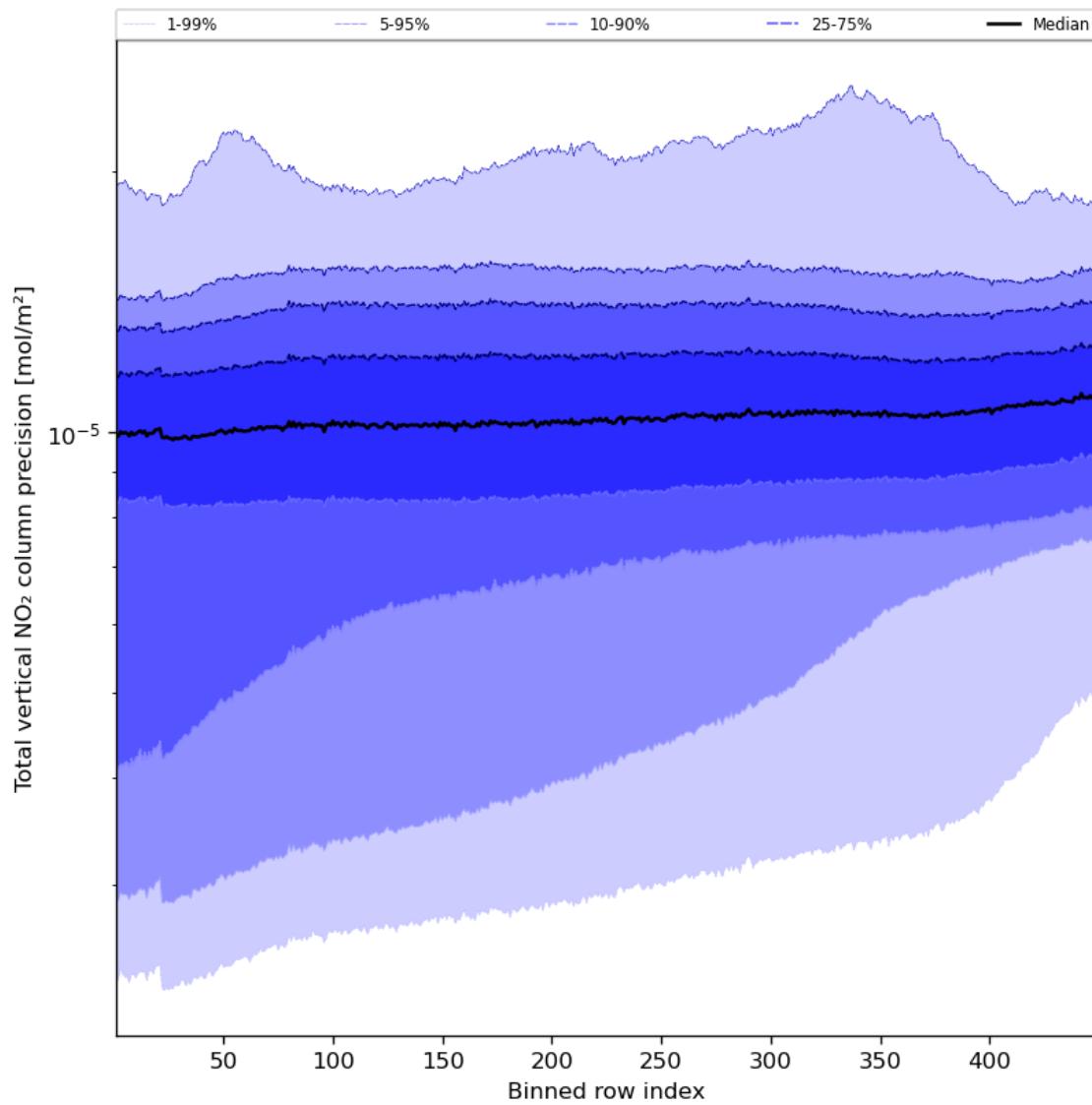


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

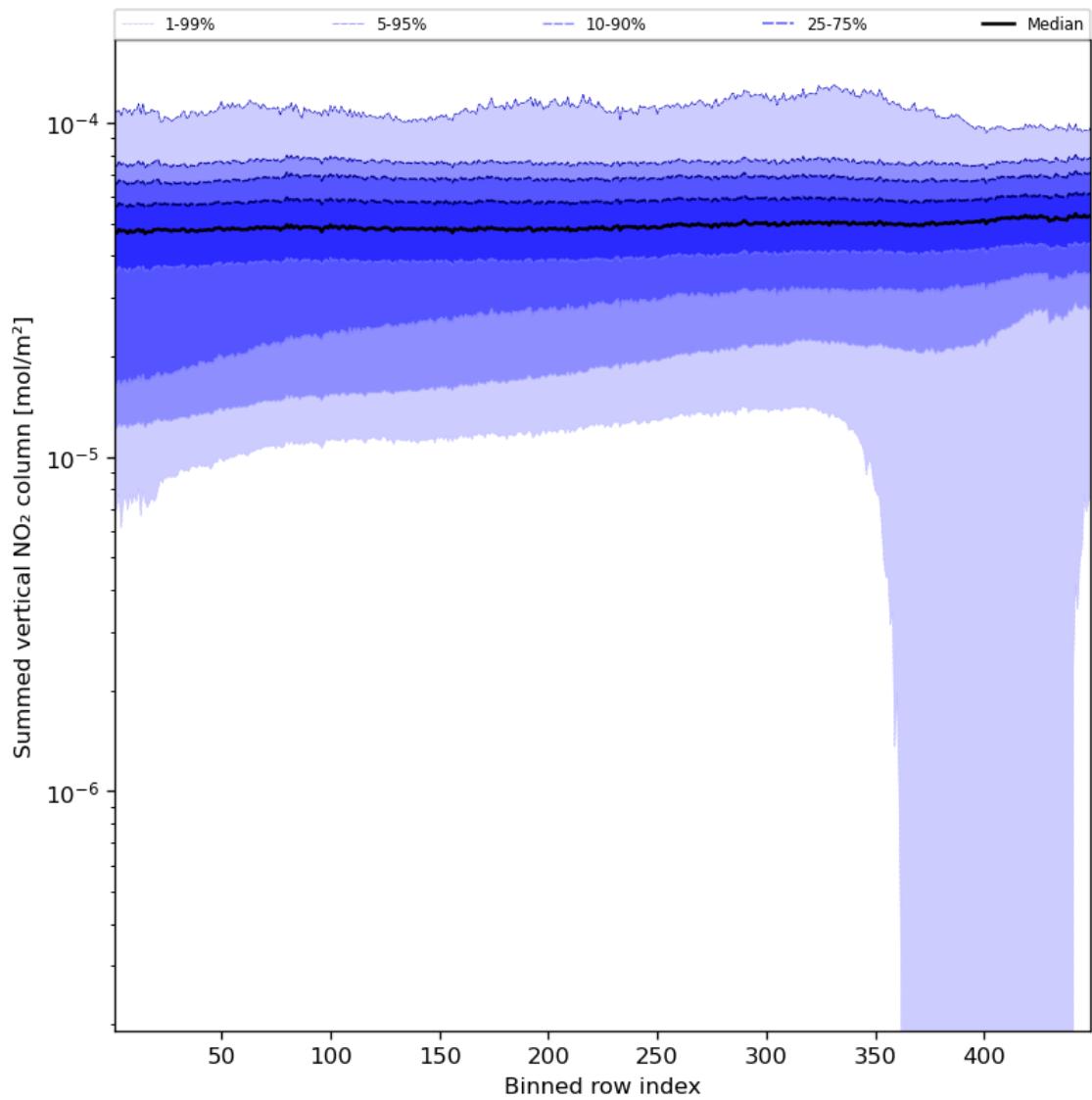


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

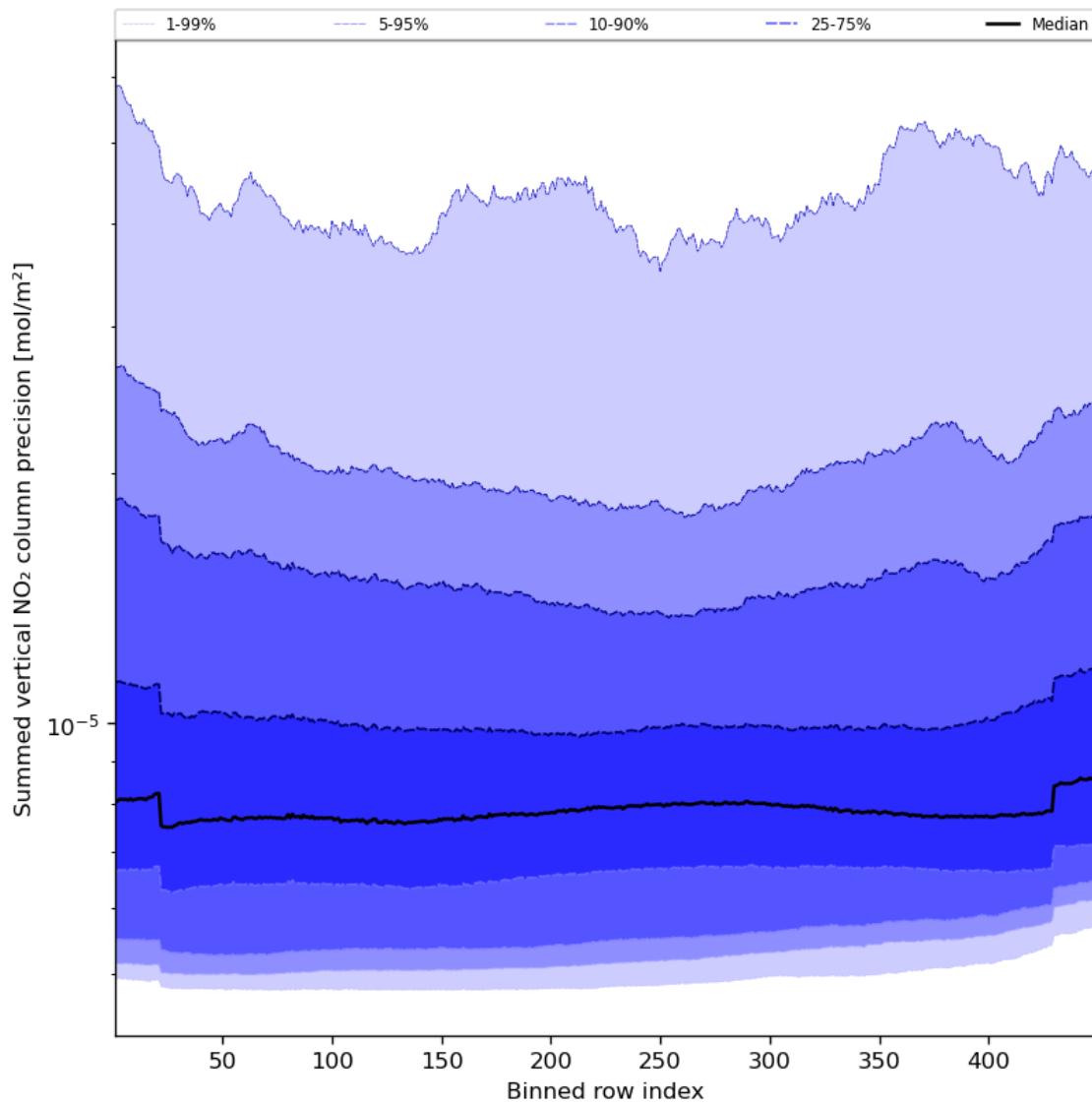


Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

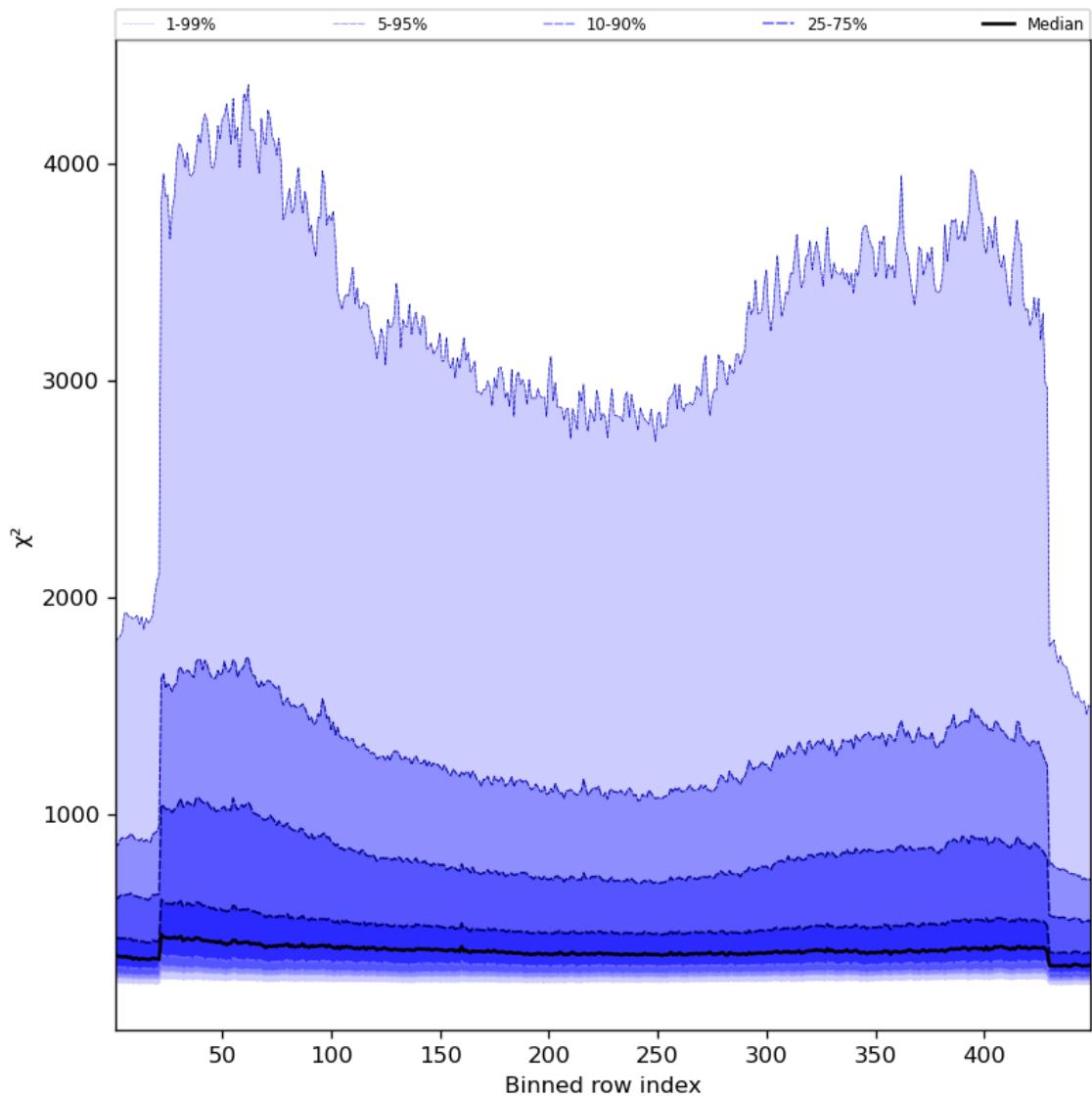


Figure 59: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

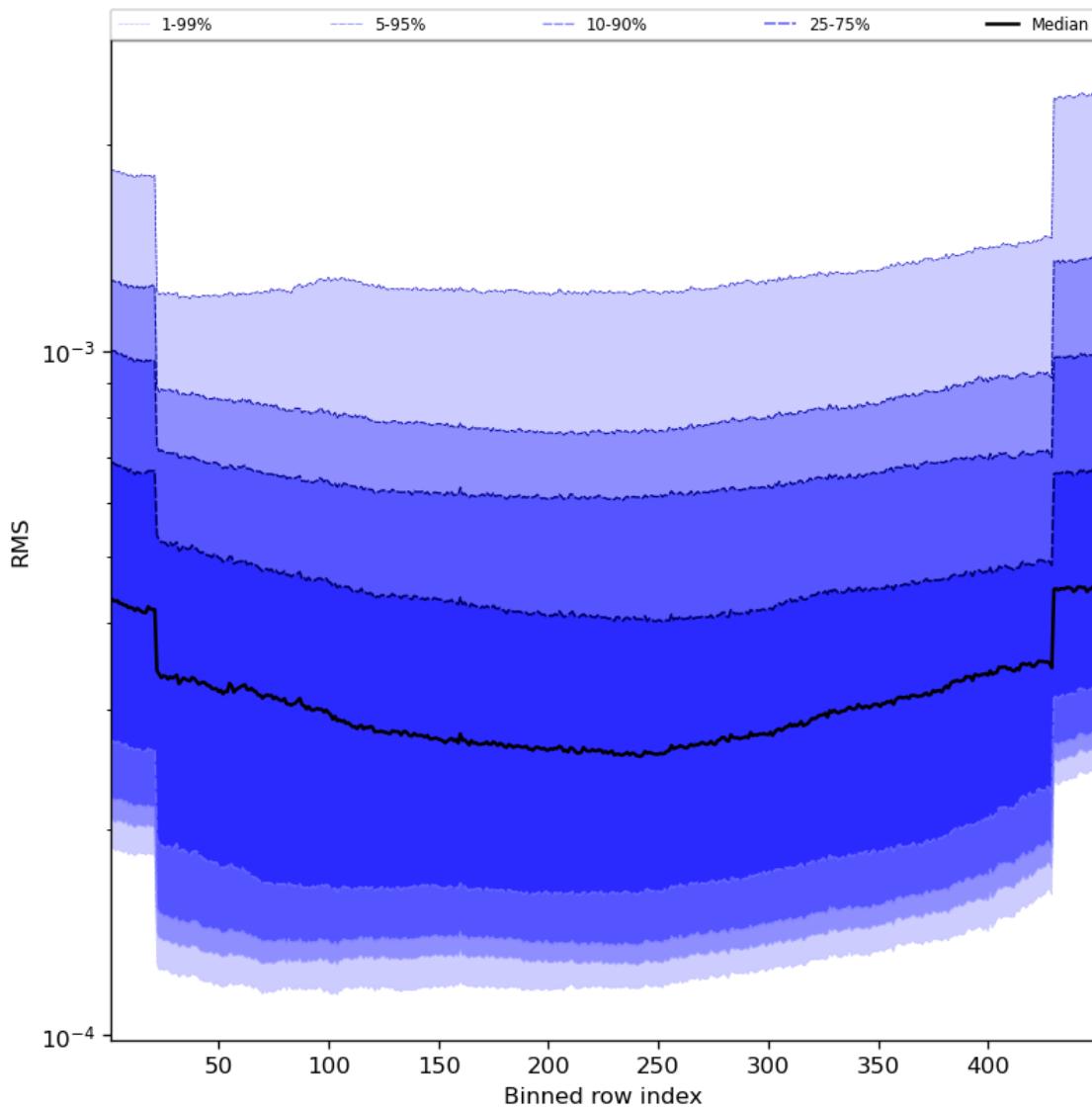


Figure 60: Along track statistics of “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

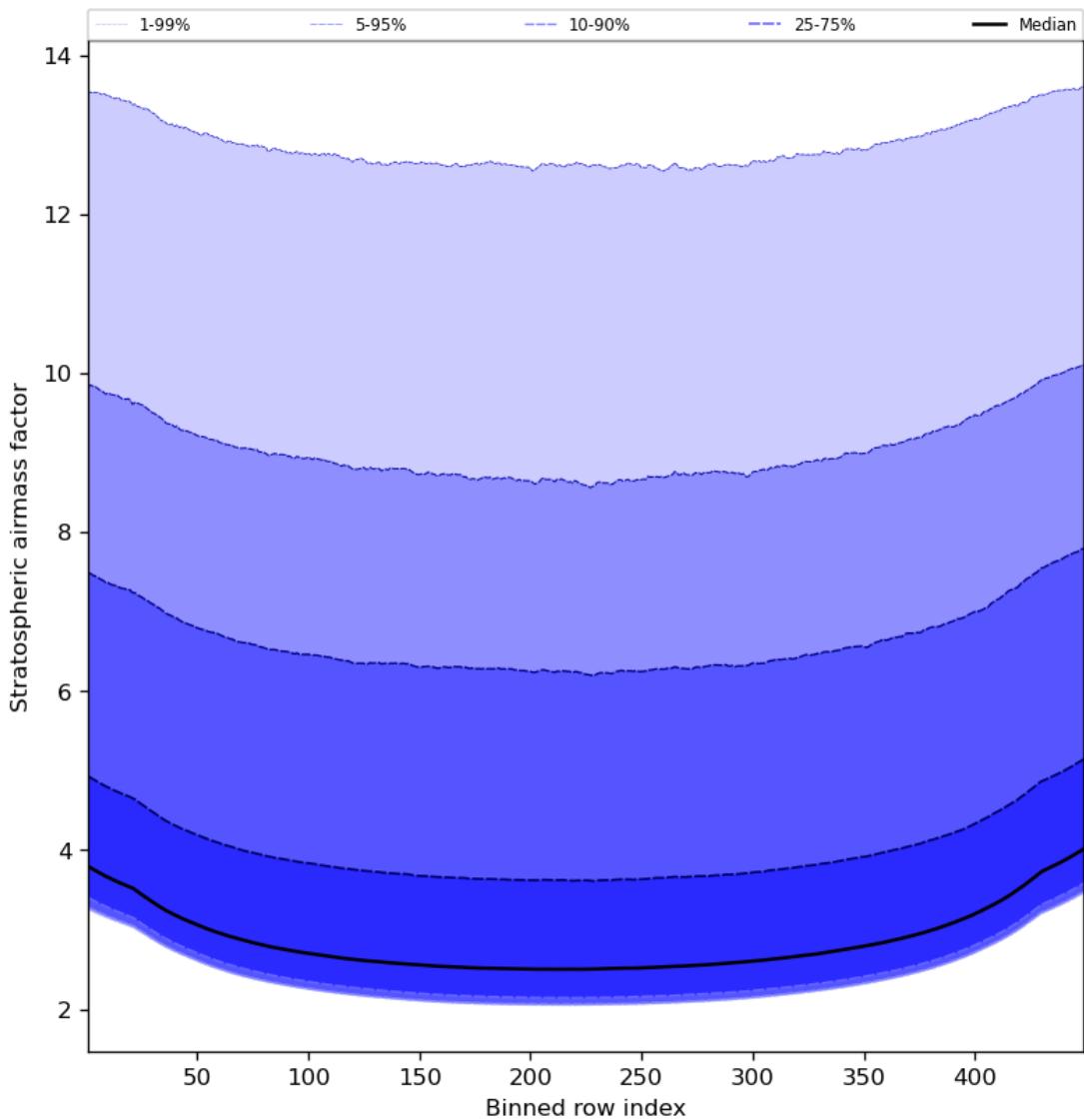


Figure 61: Along track statistics of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

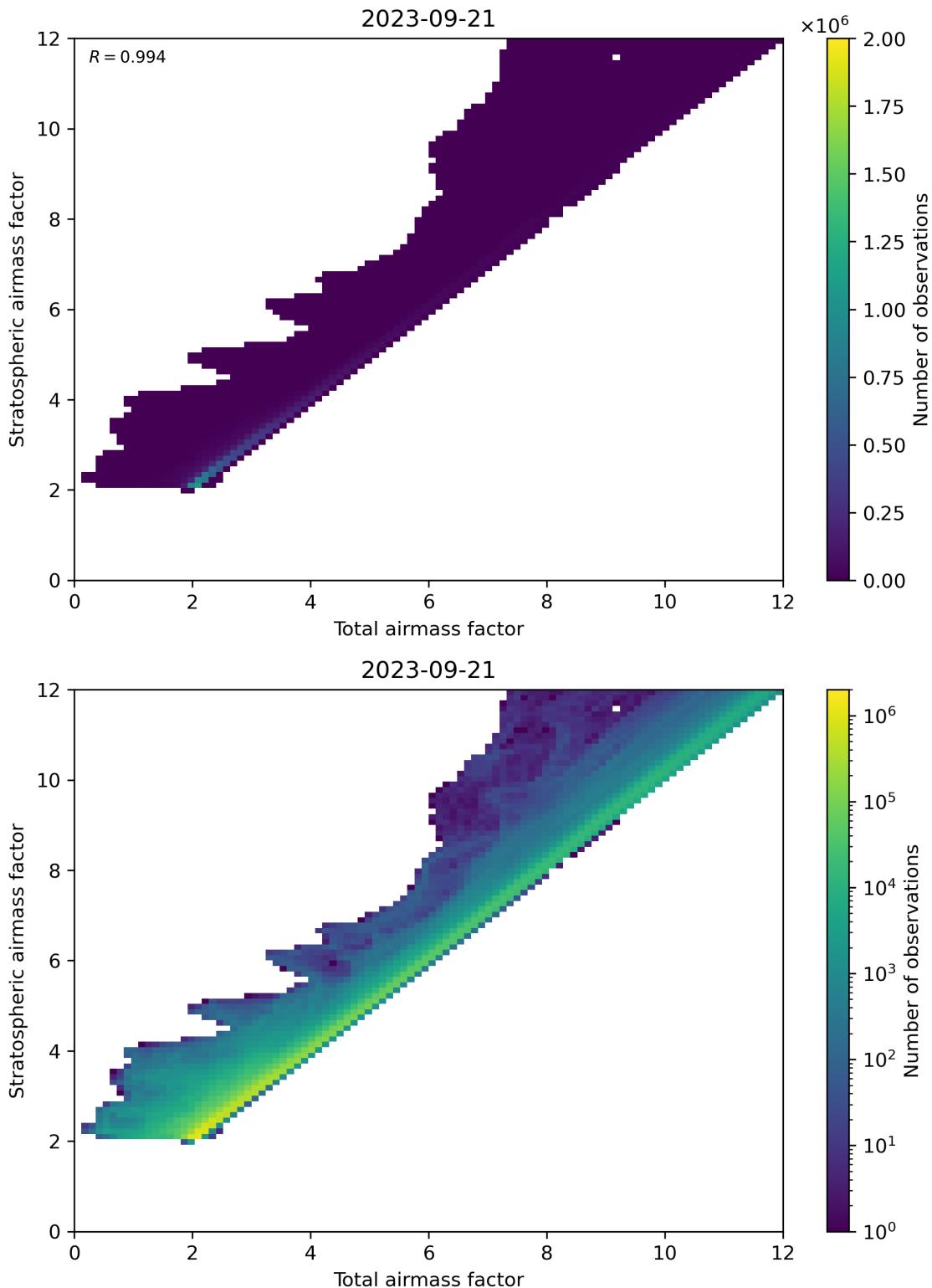


Figure 62: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

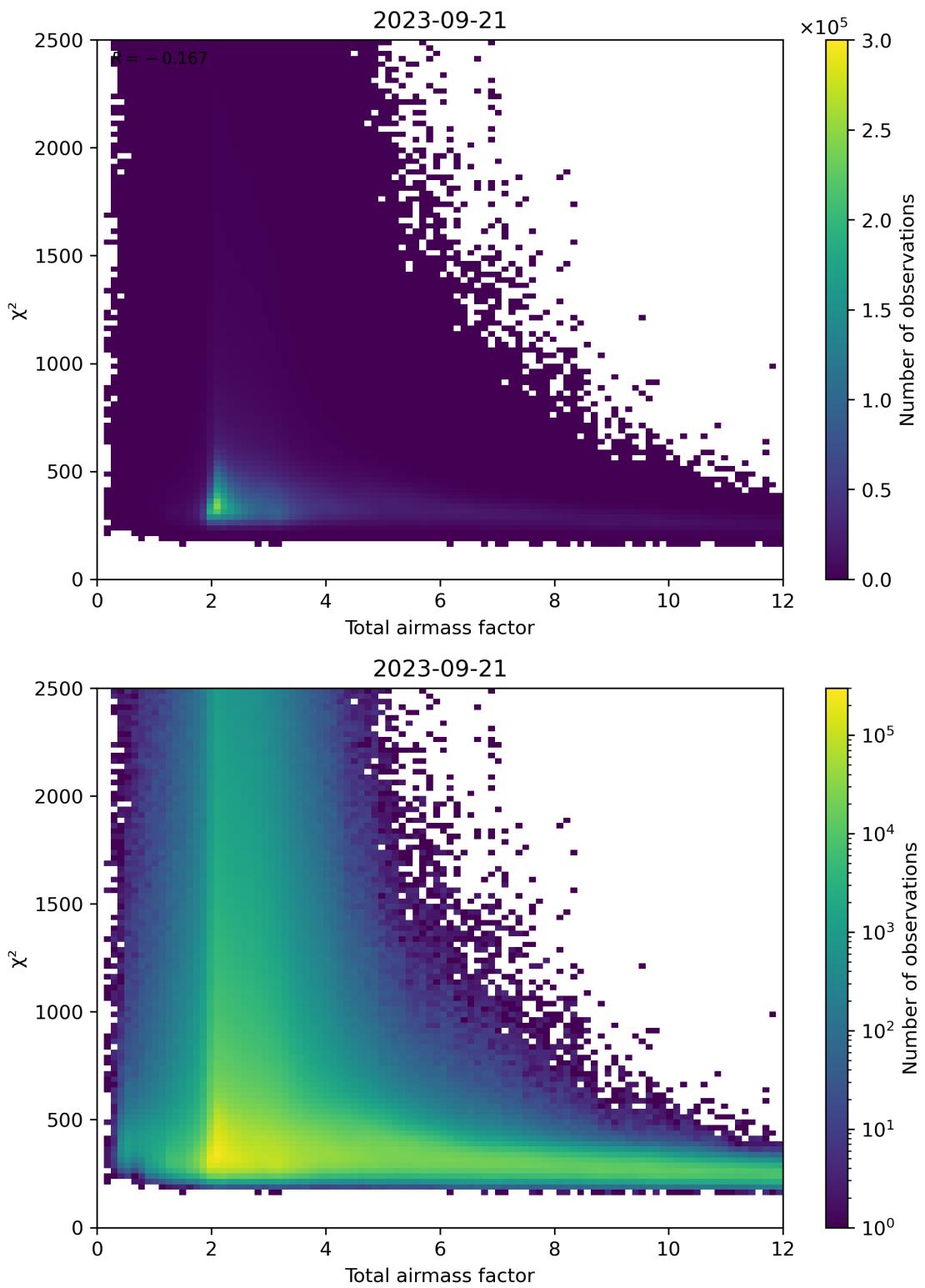


Figure 63: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

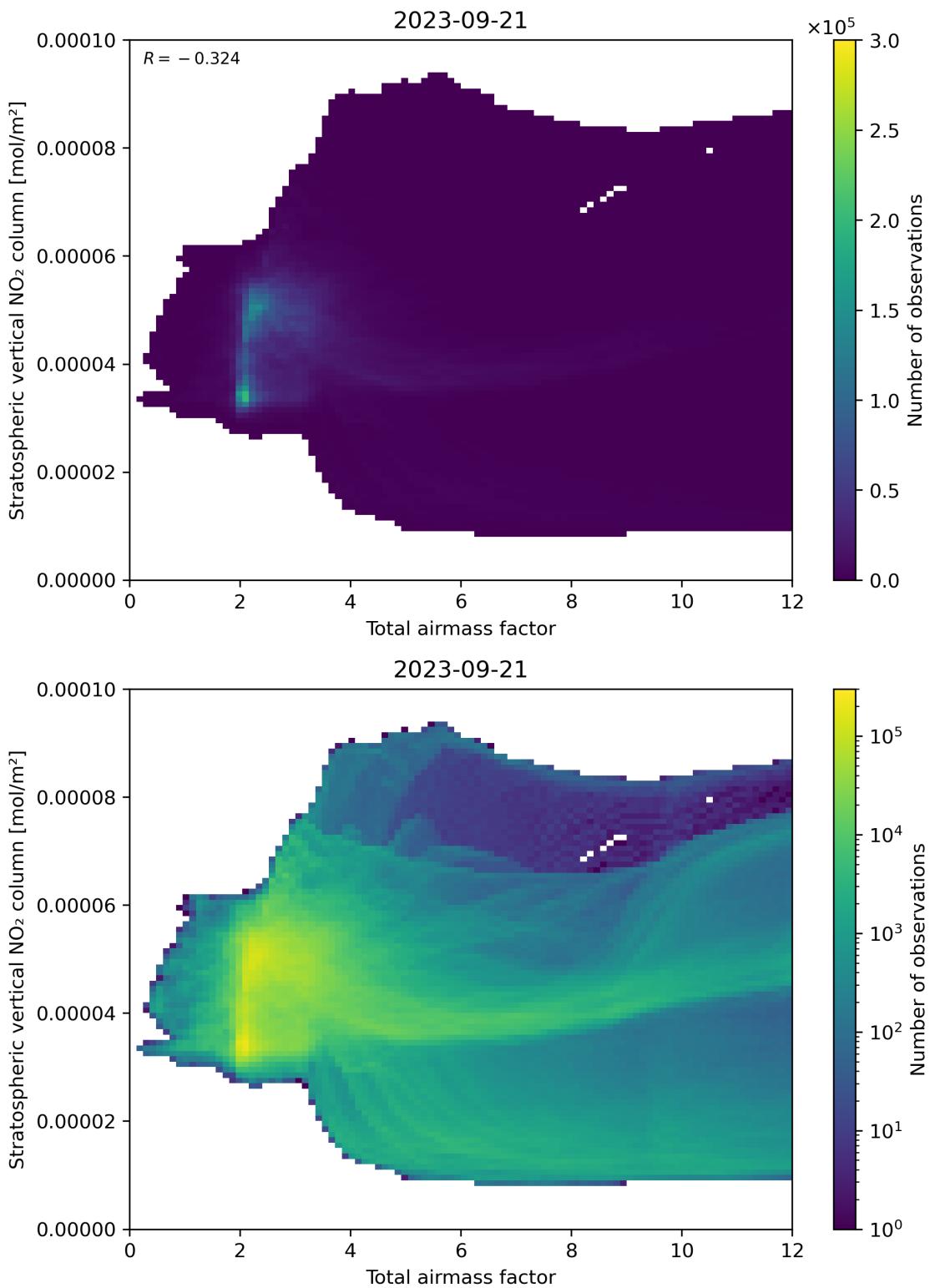


Figure 64: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

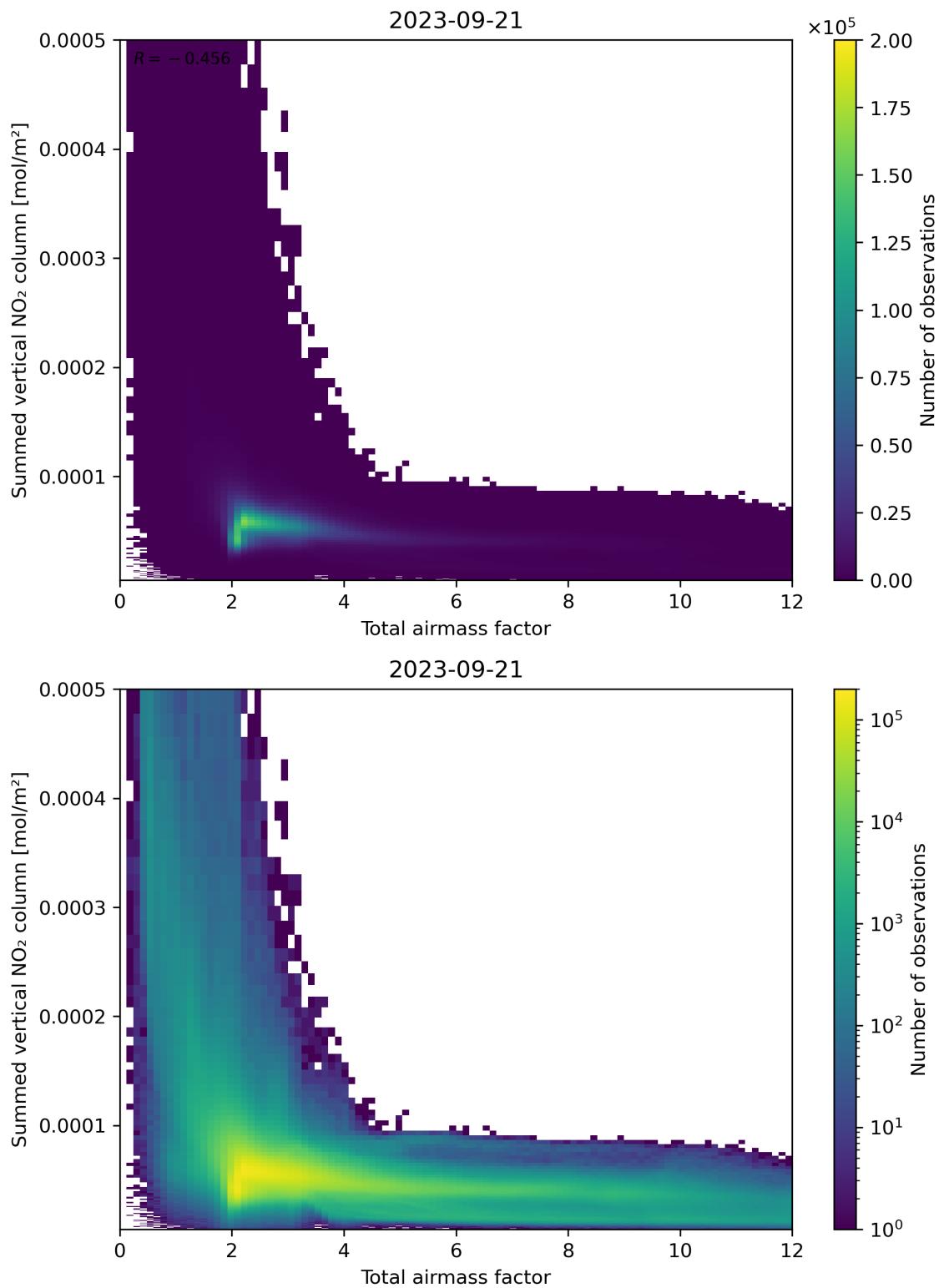


Figure 65: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

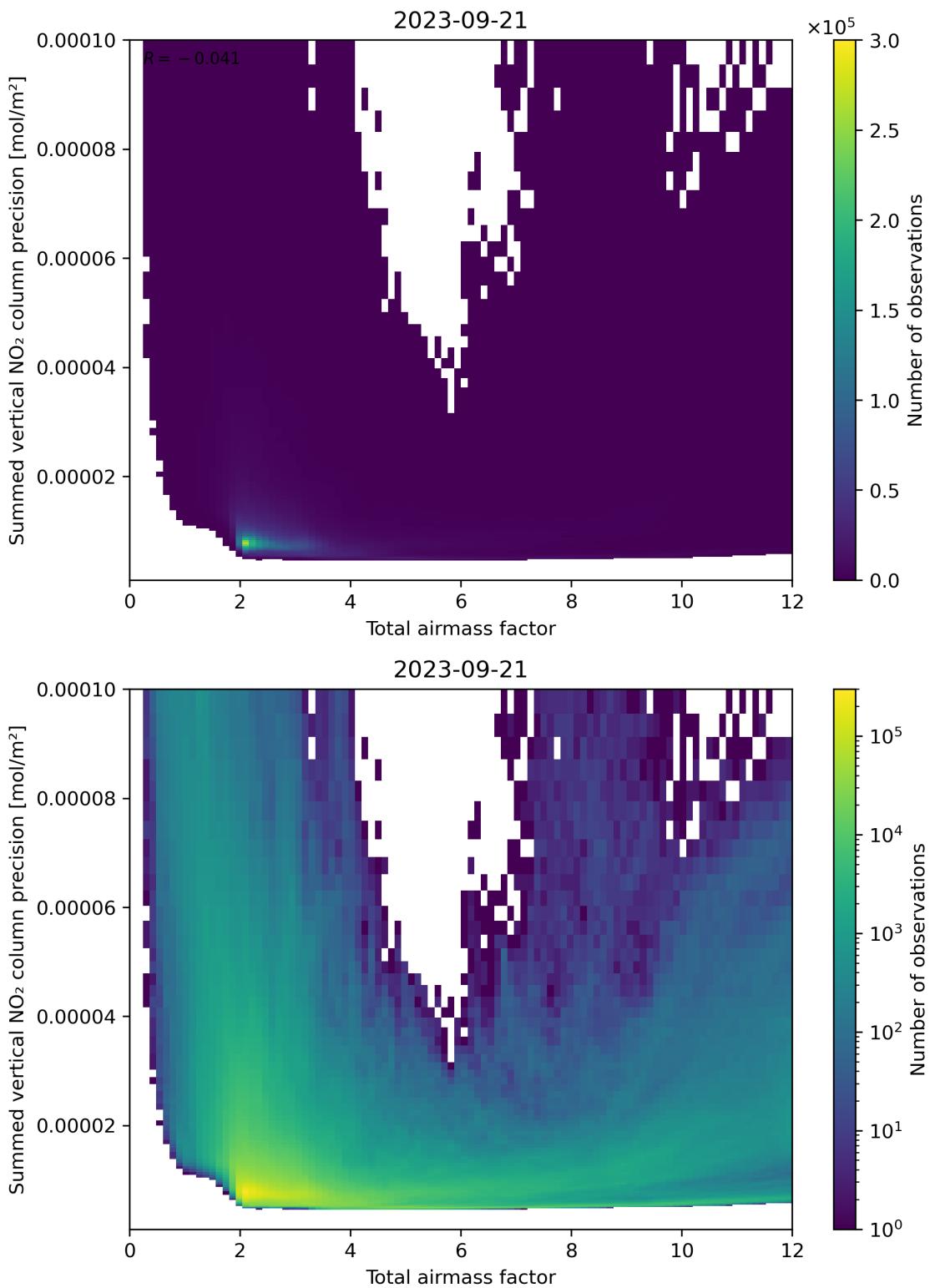


Figure 66: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

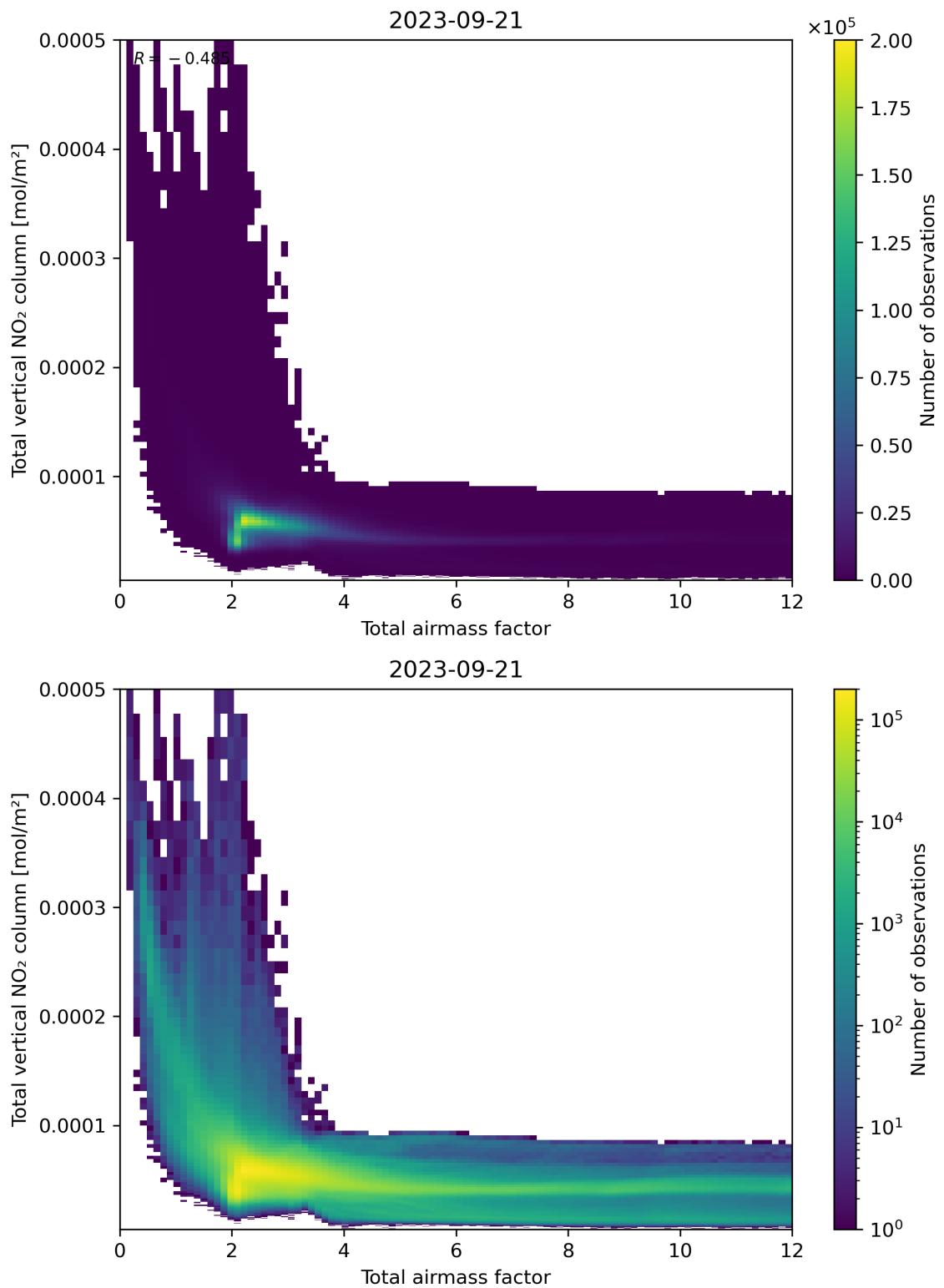


Figure 67: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

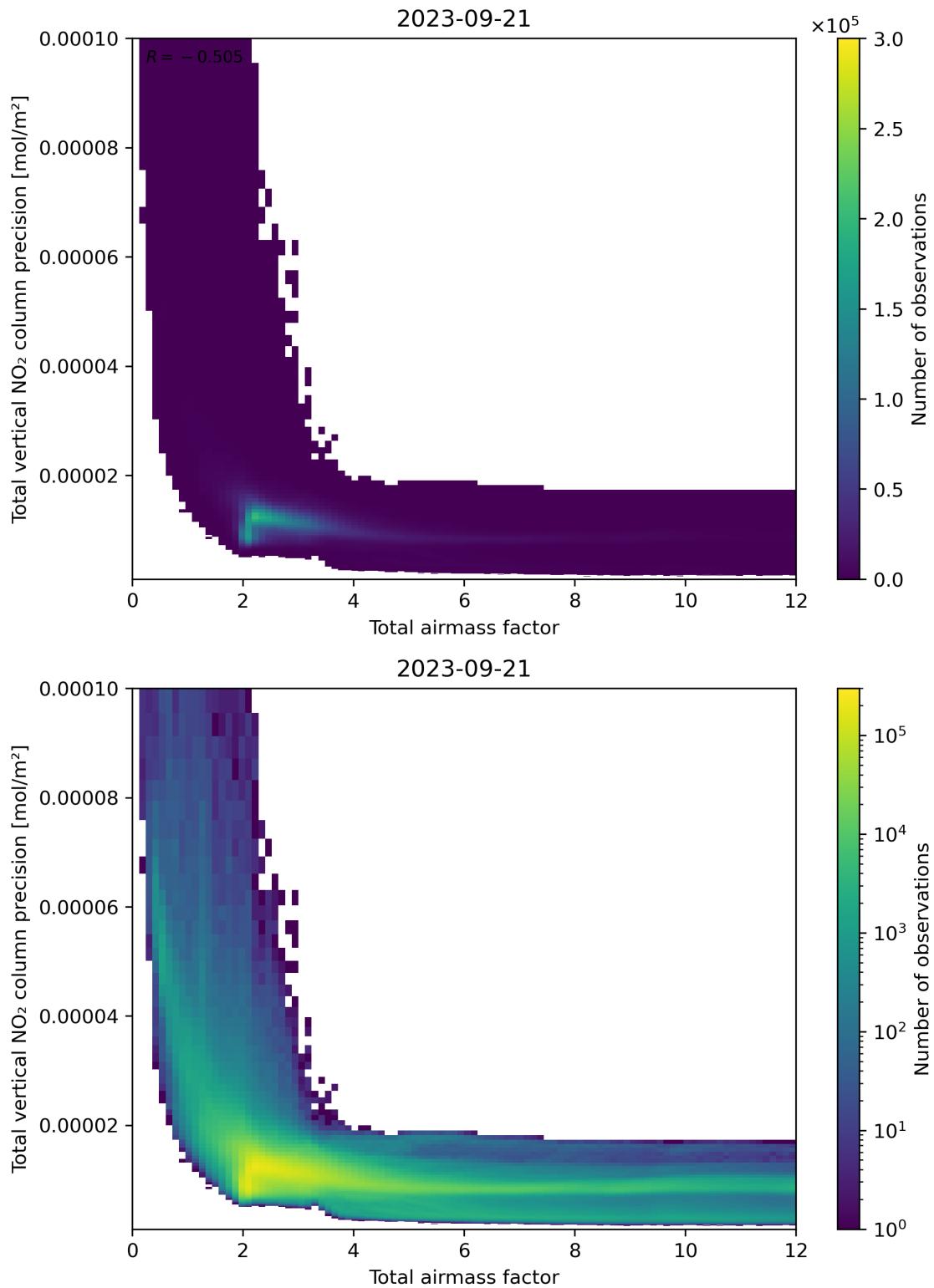


Figure 68: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

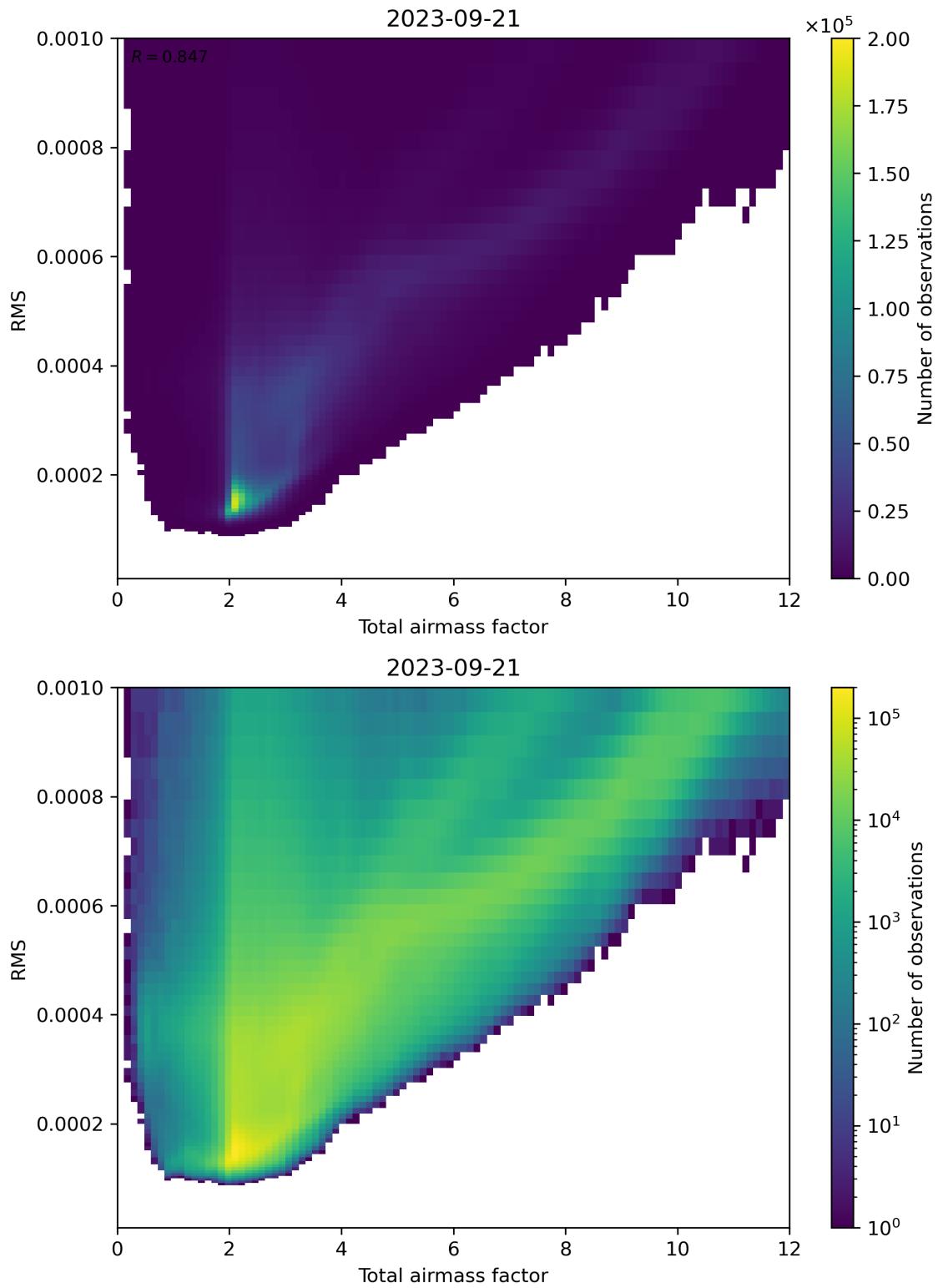


Figure 69: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

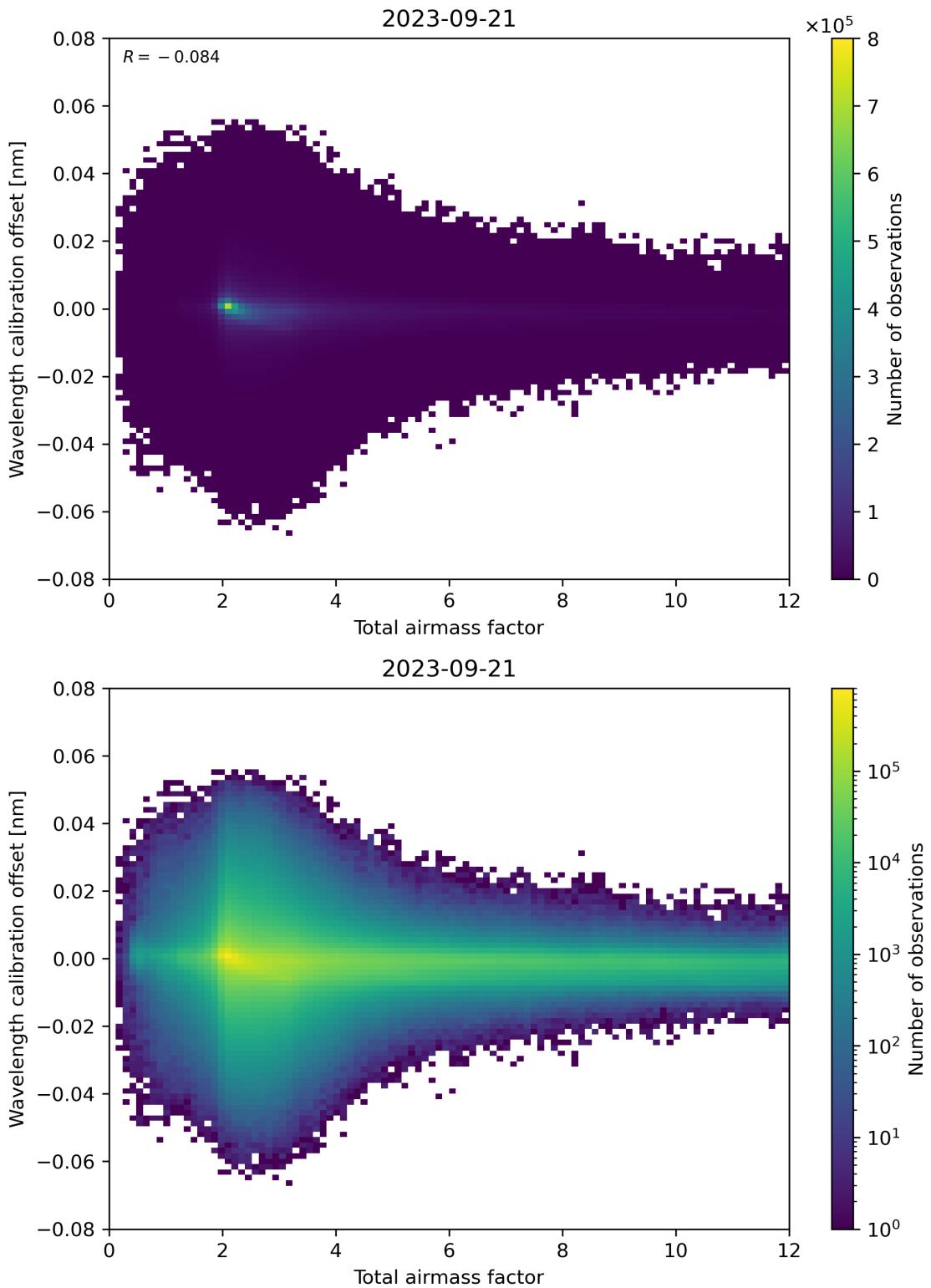


Figure 70: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

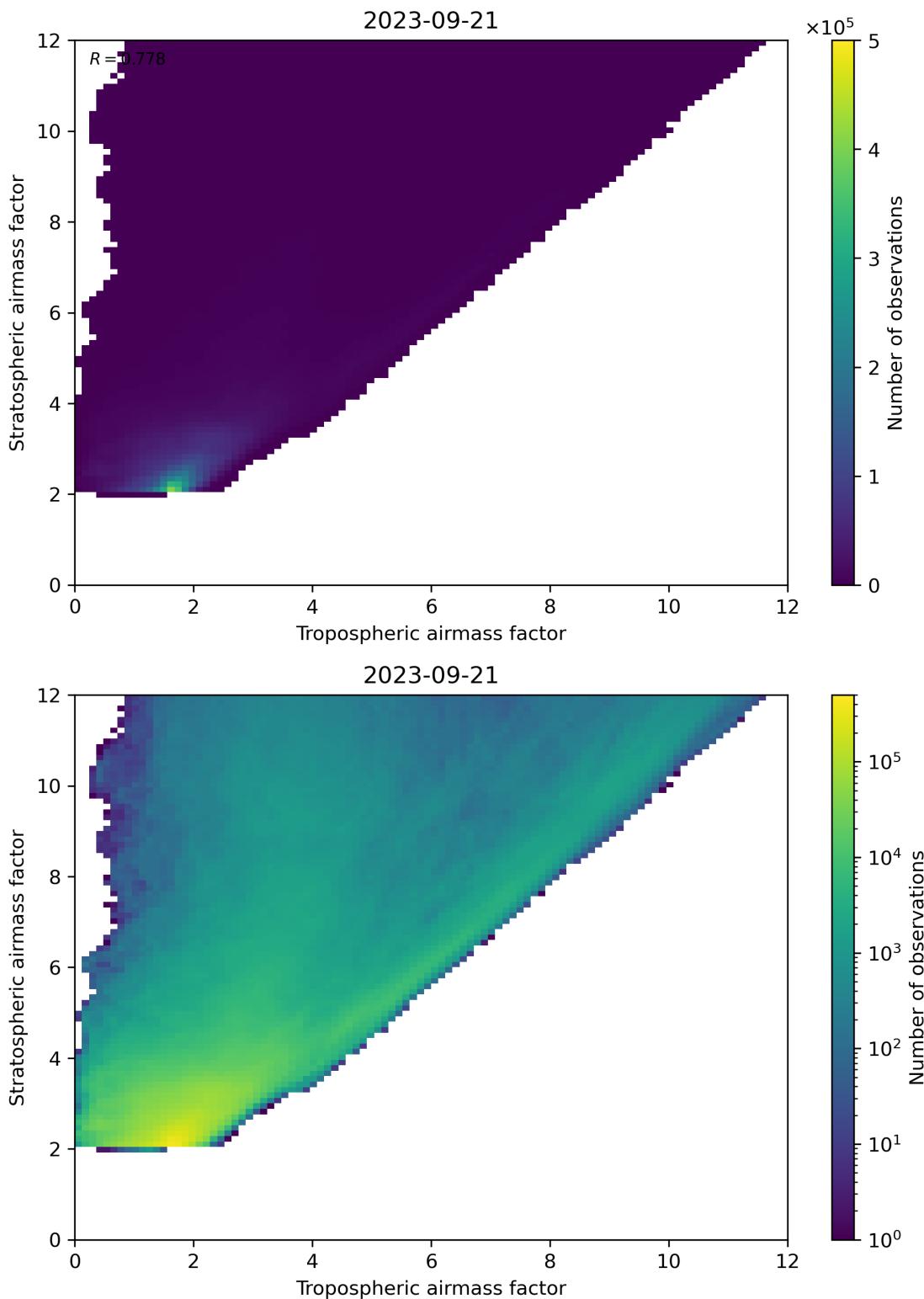


Figure 71: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

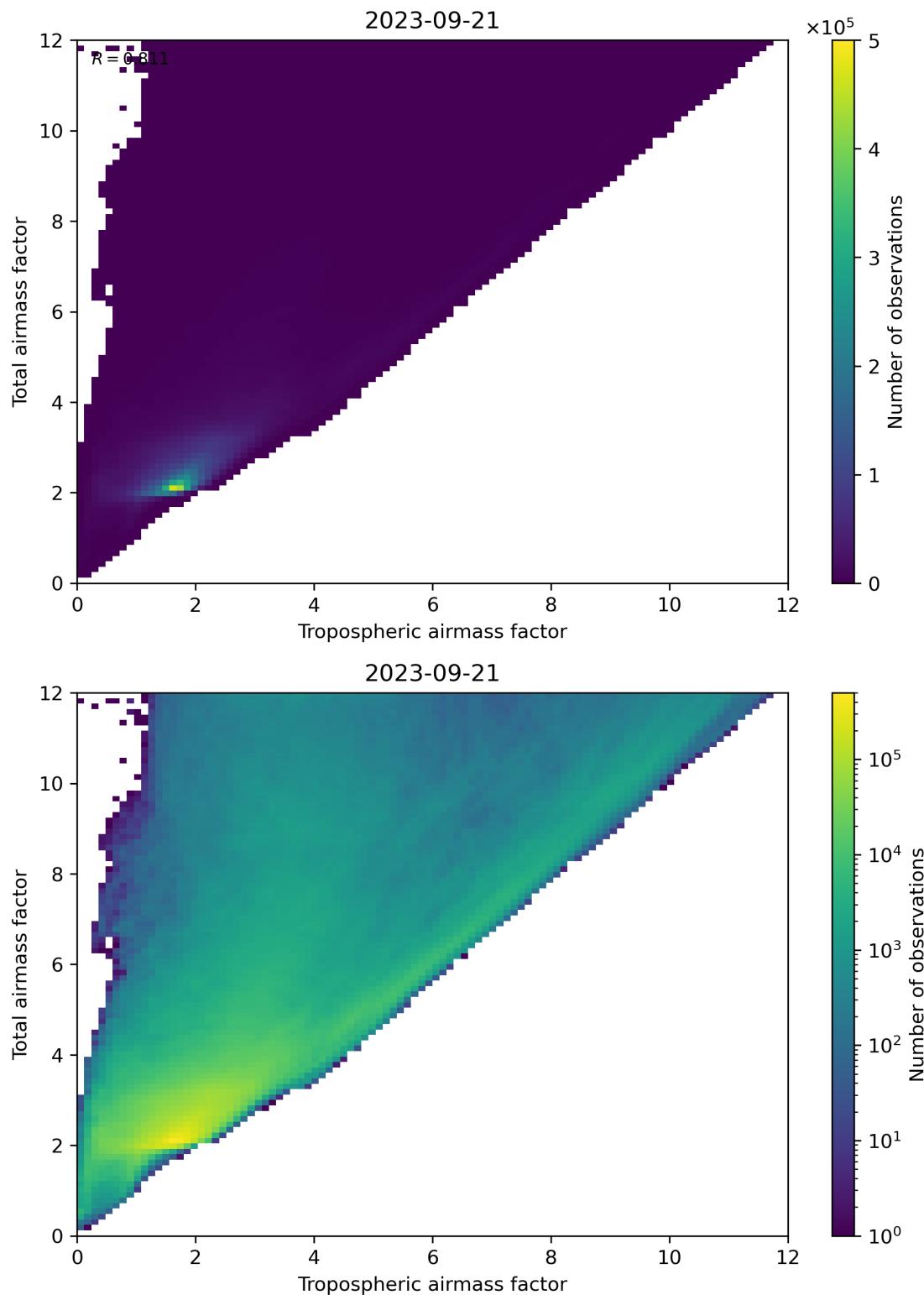


Figure 72: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

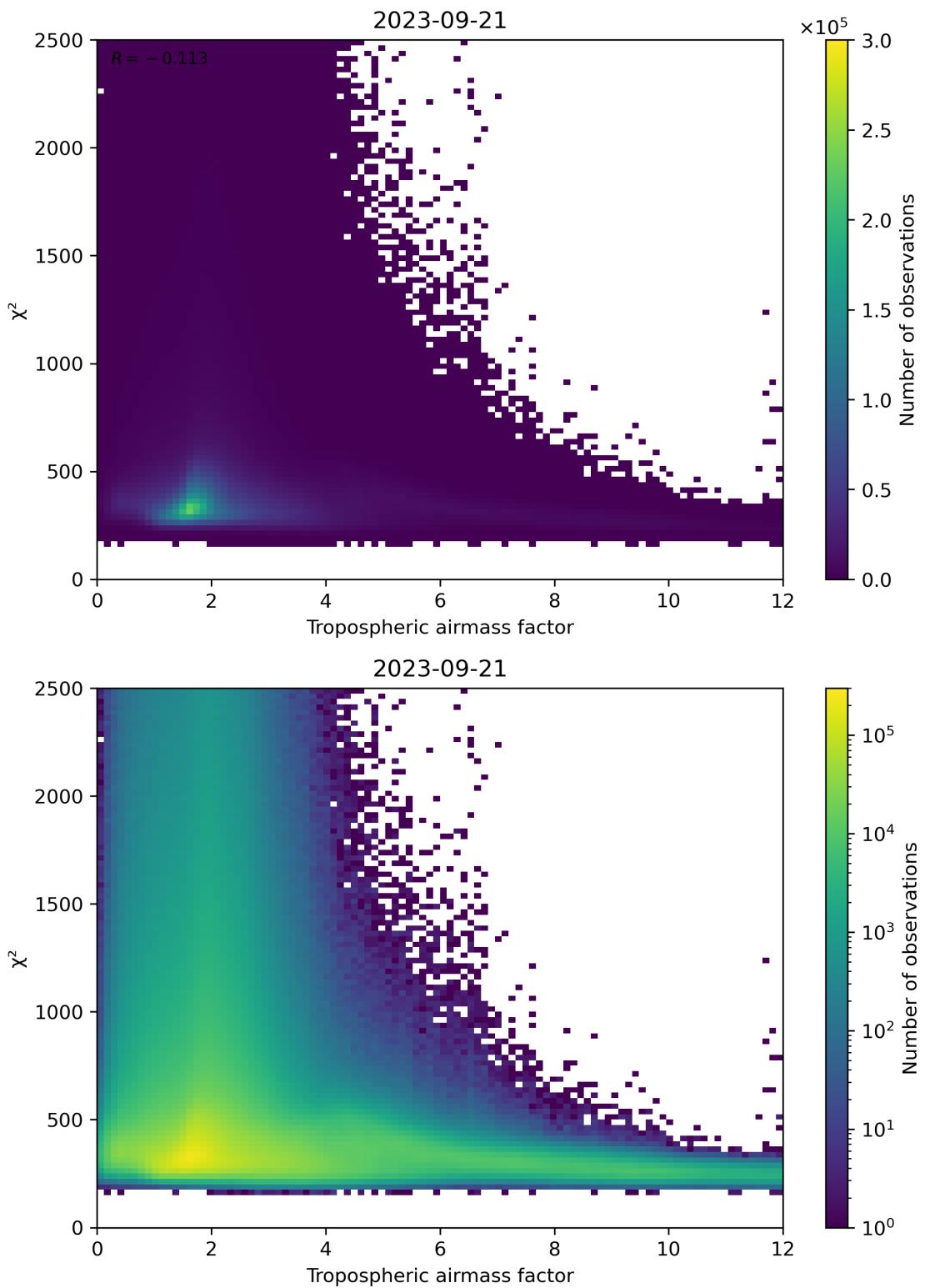


Figure 73: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

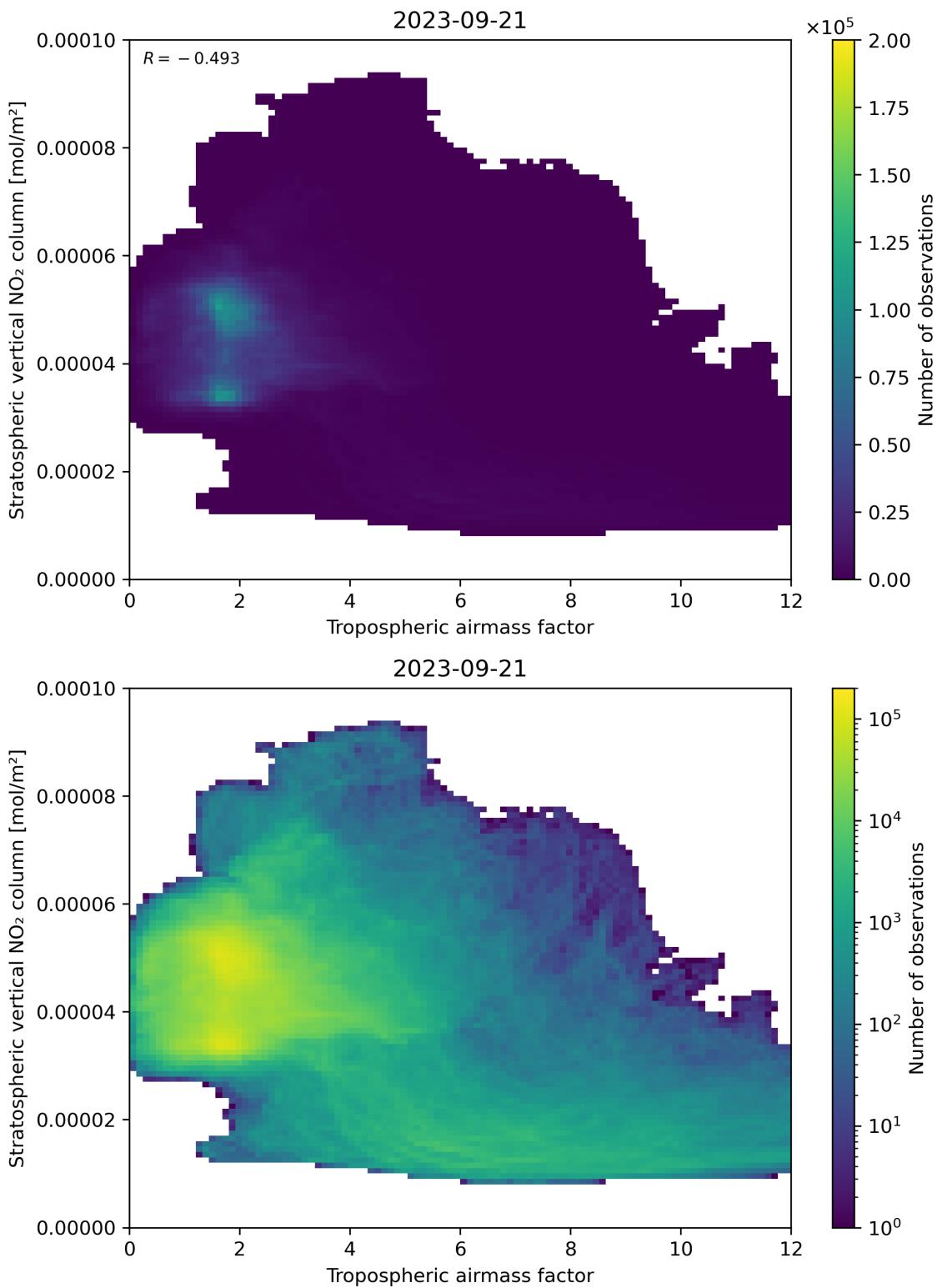


Figure 74: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

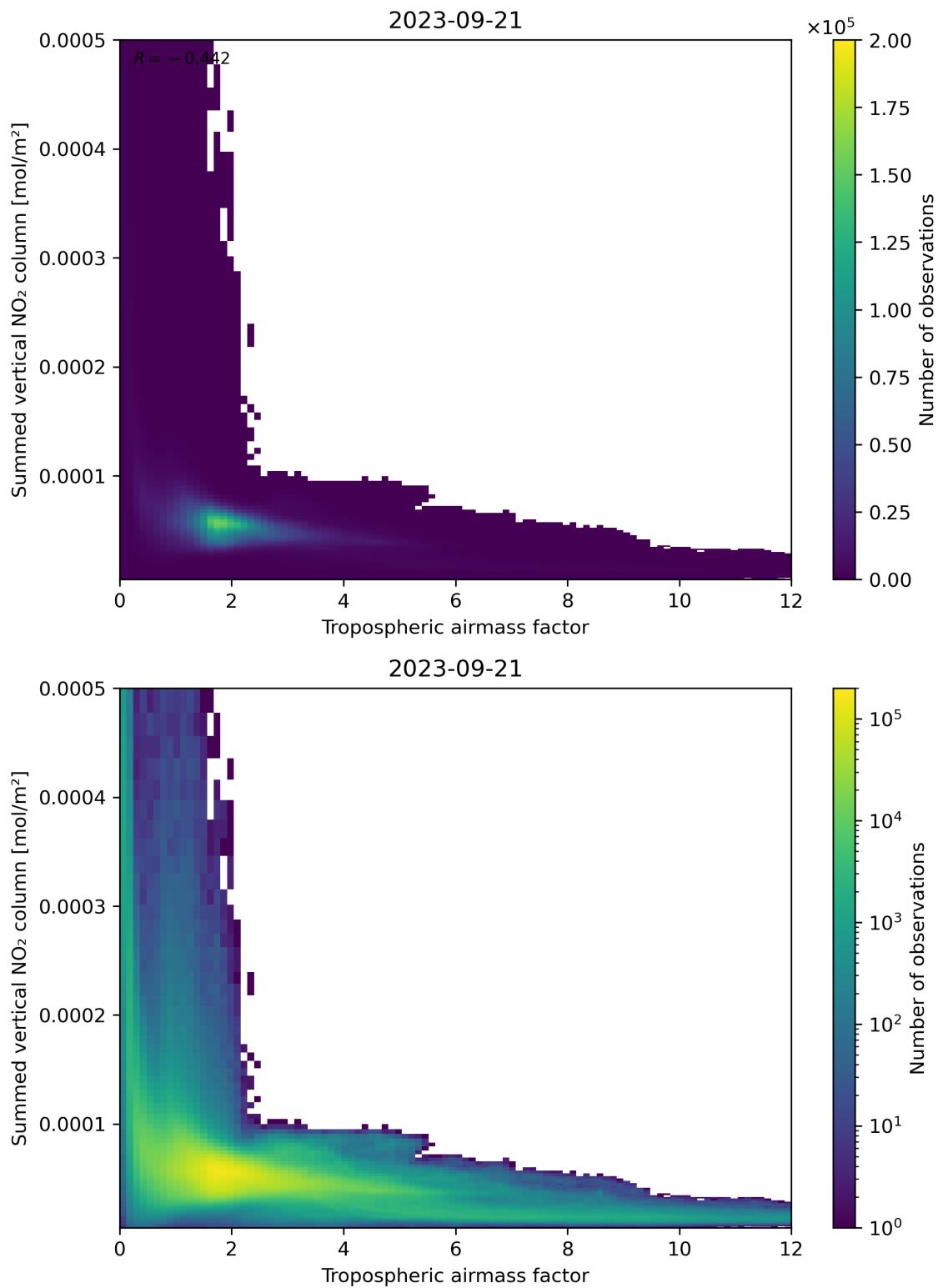


Figure 75: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

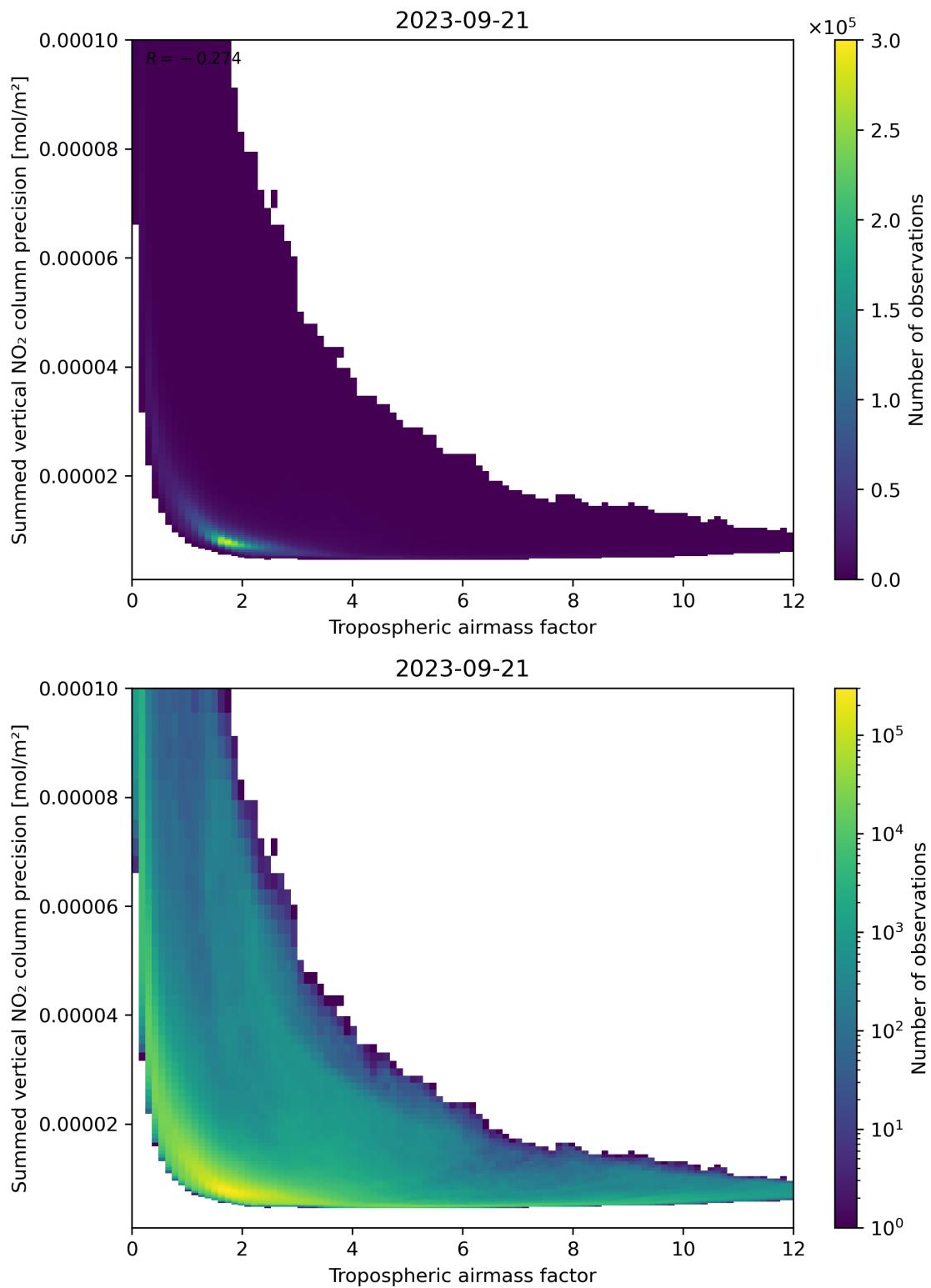


Figure 76: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

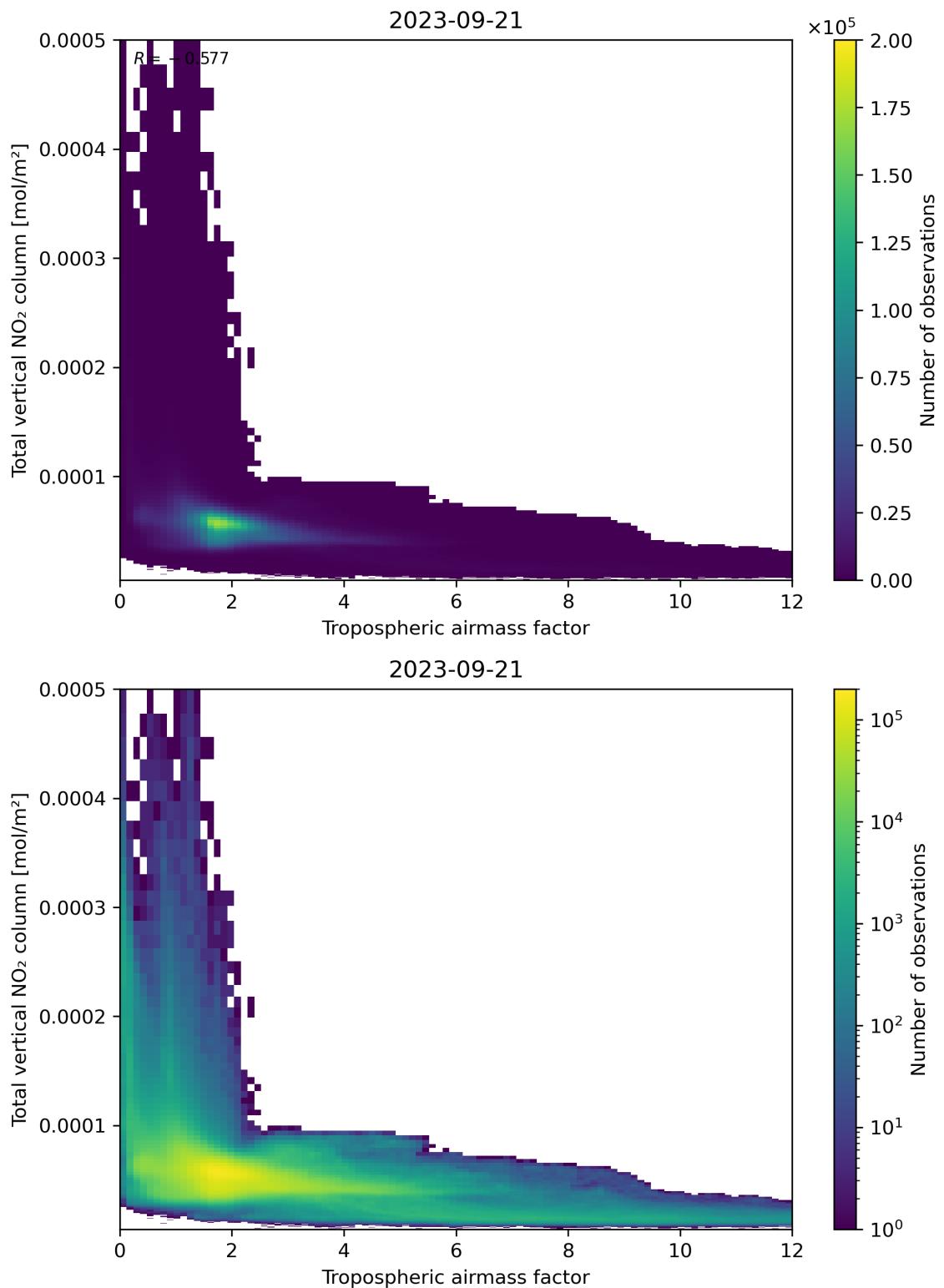


Figure 77: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

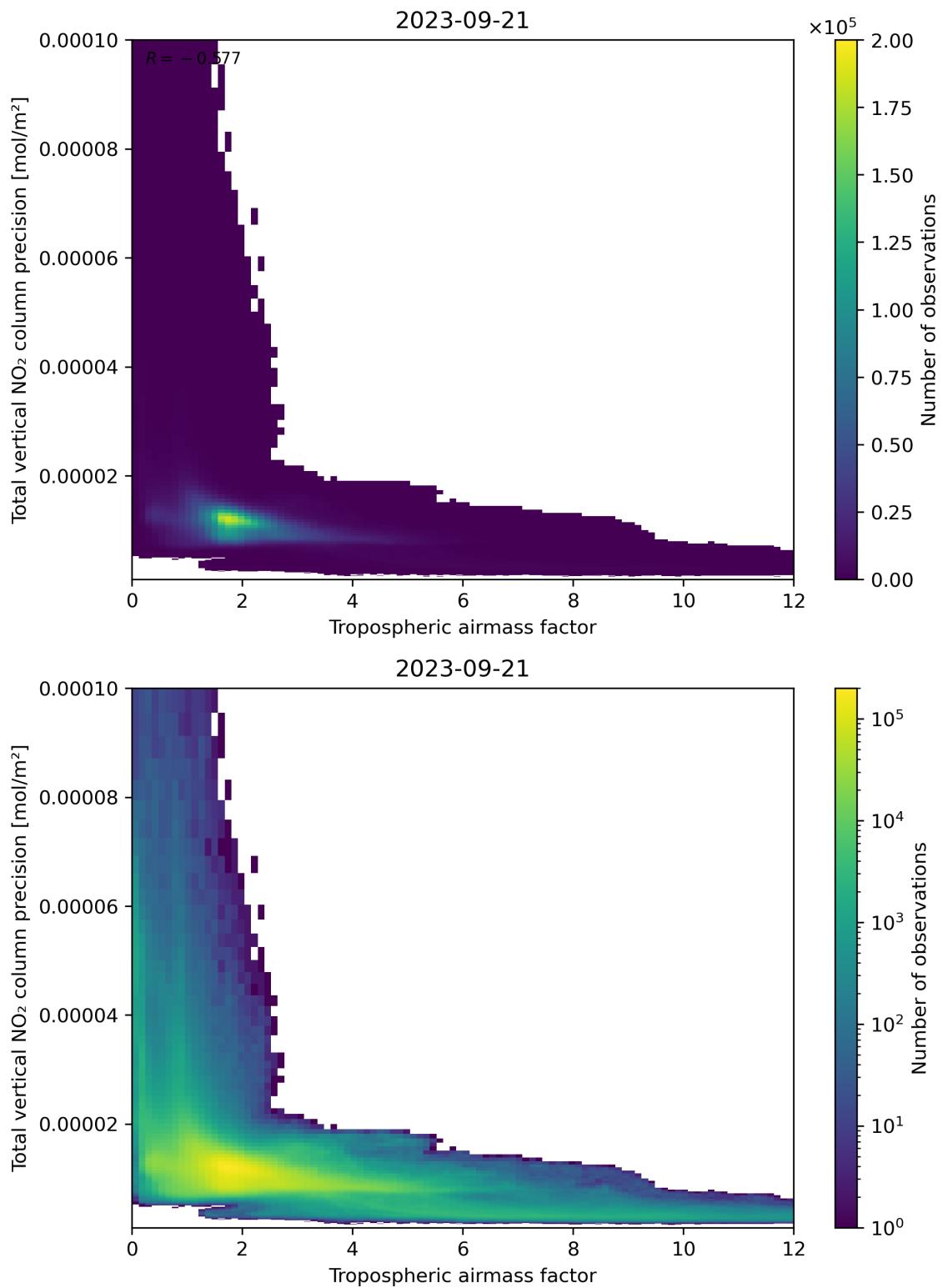


Figure 78: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

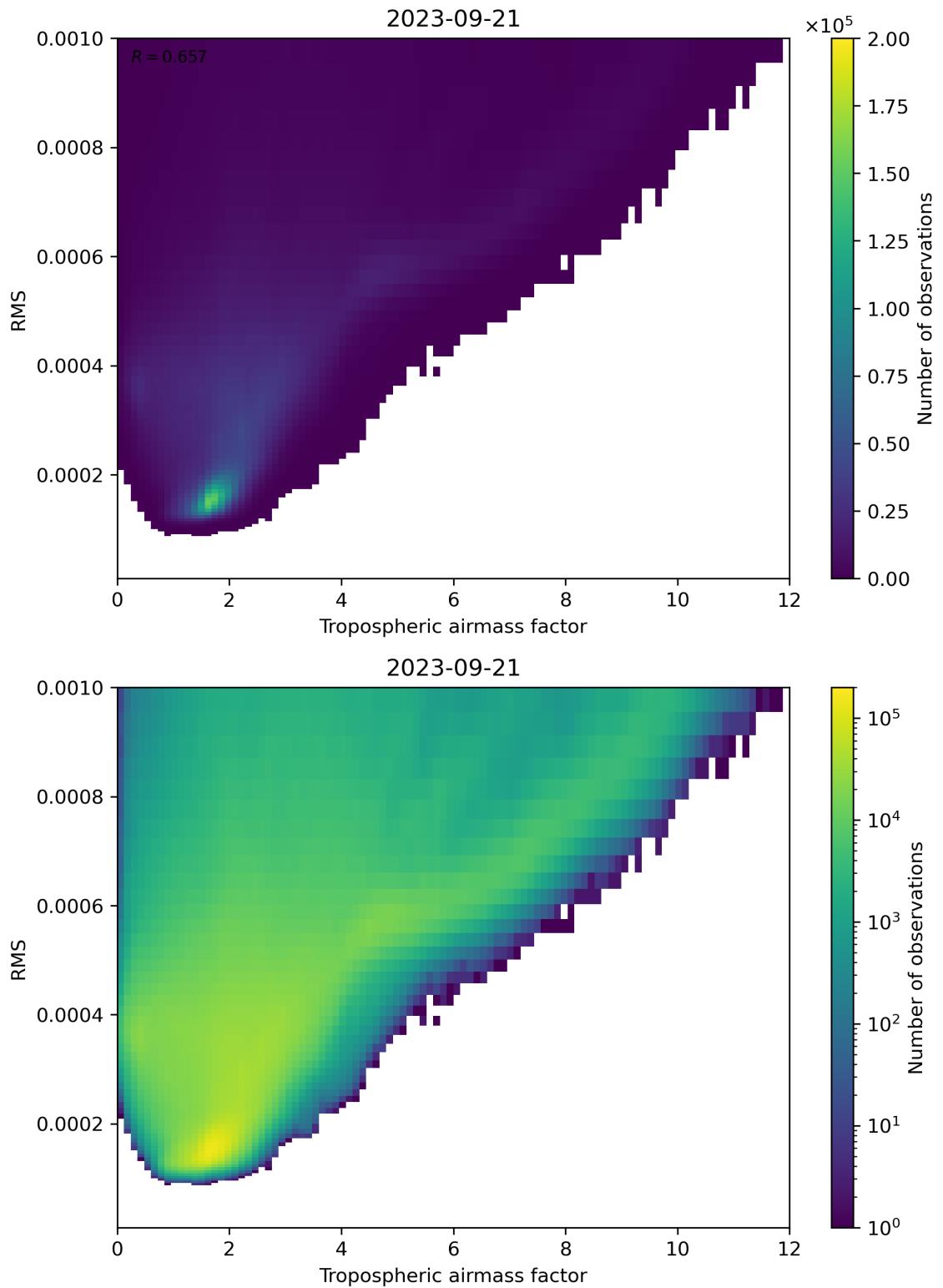


Figure 79: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

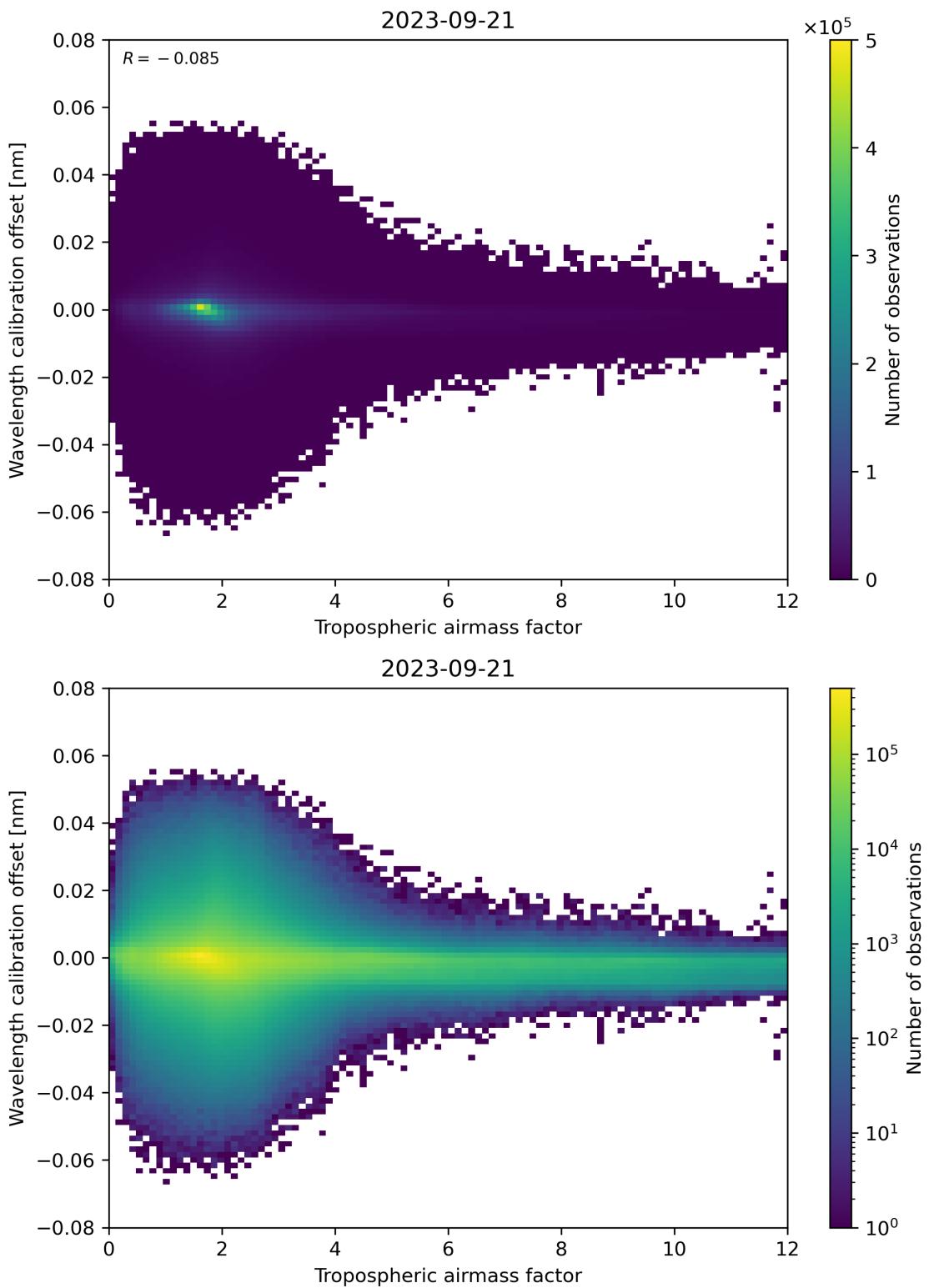


Figure 80: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

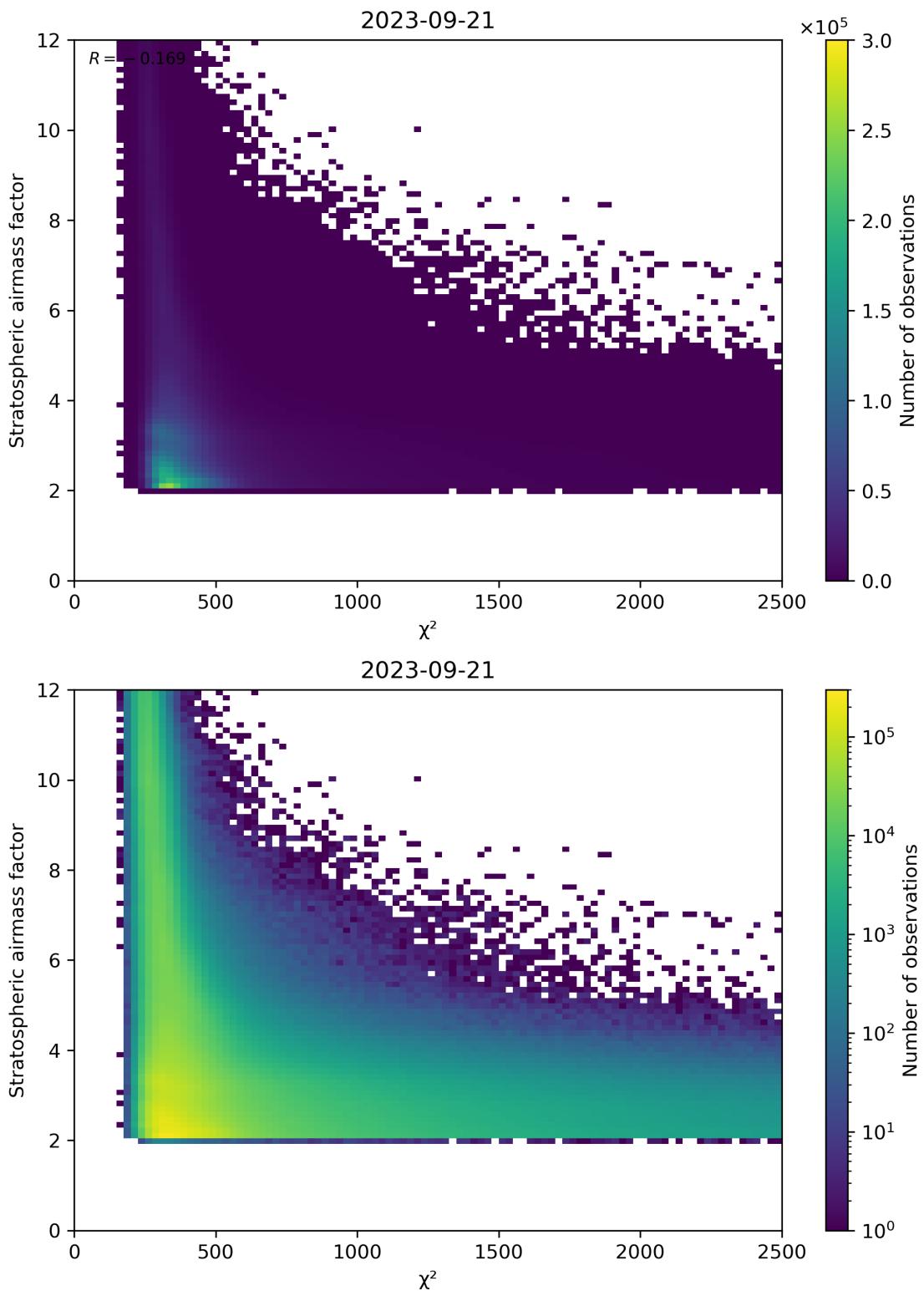


Figure 81: Scatter density plot of “ $\chi^2$ ” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

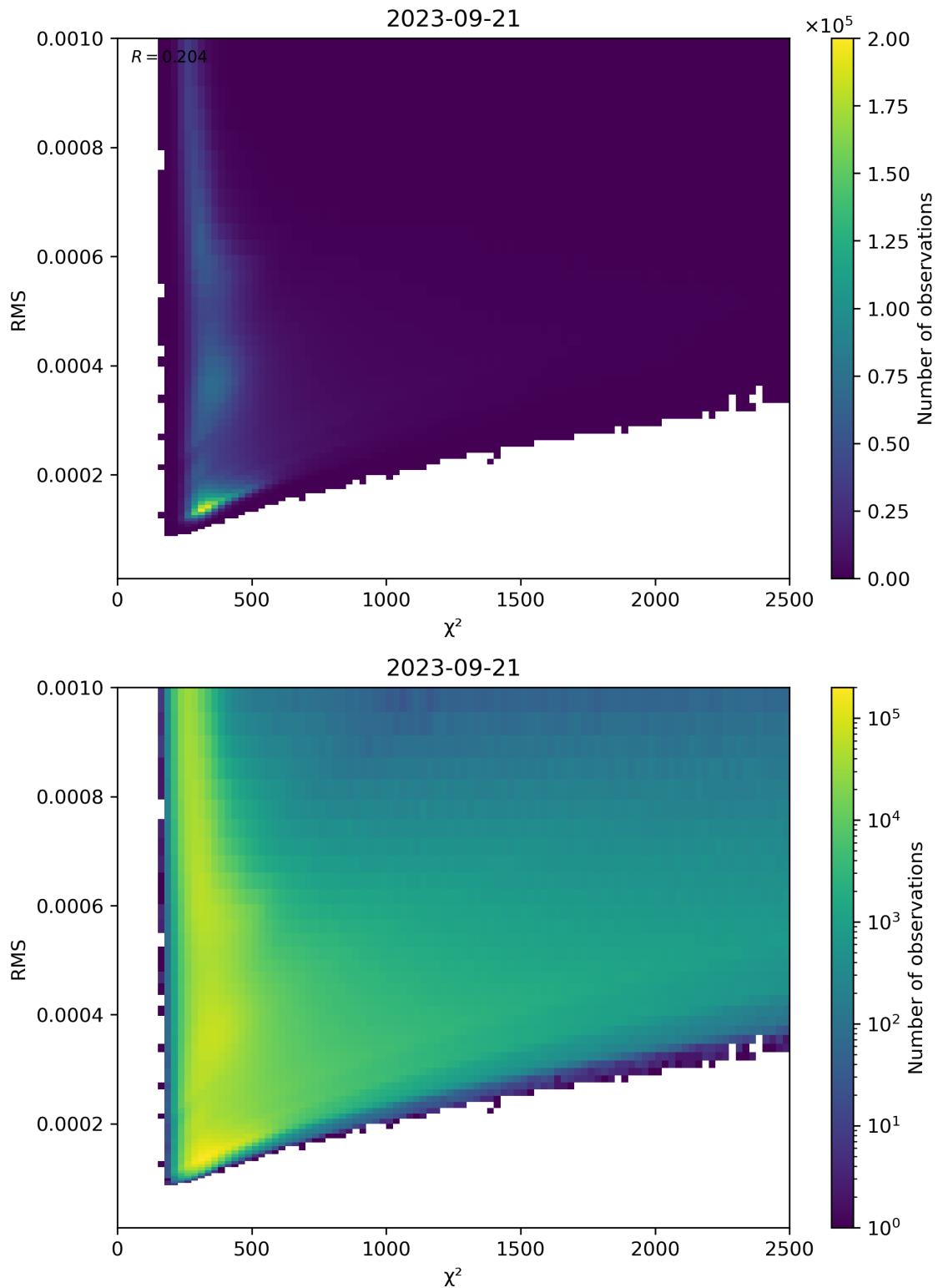


Figure 82: Scatter density plot of “ $\chi^2$ ” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

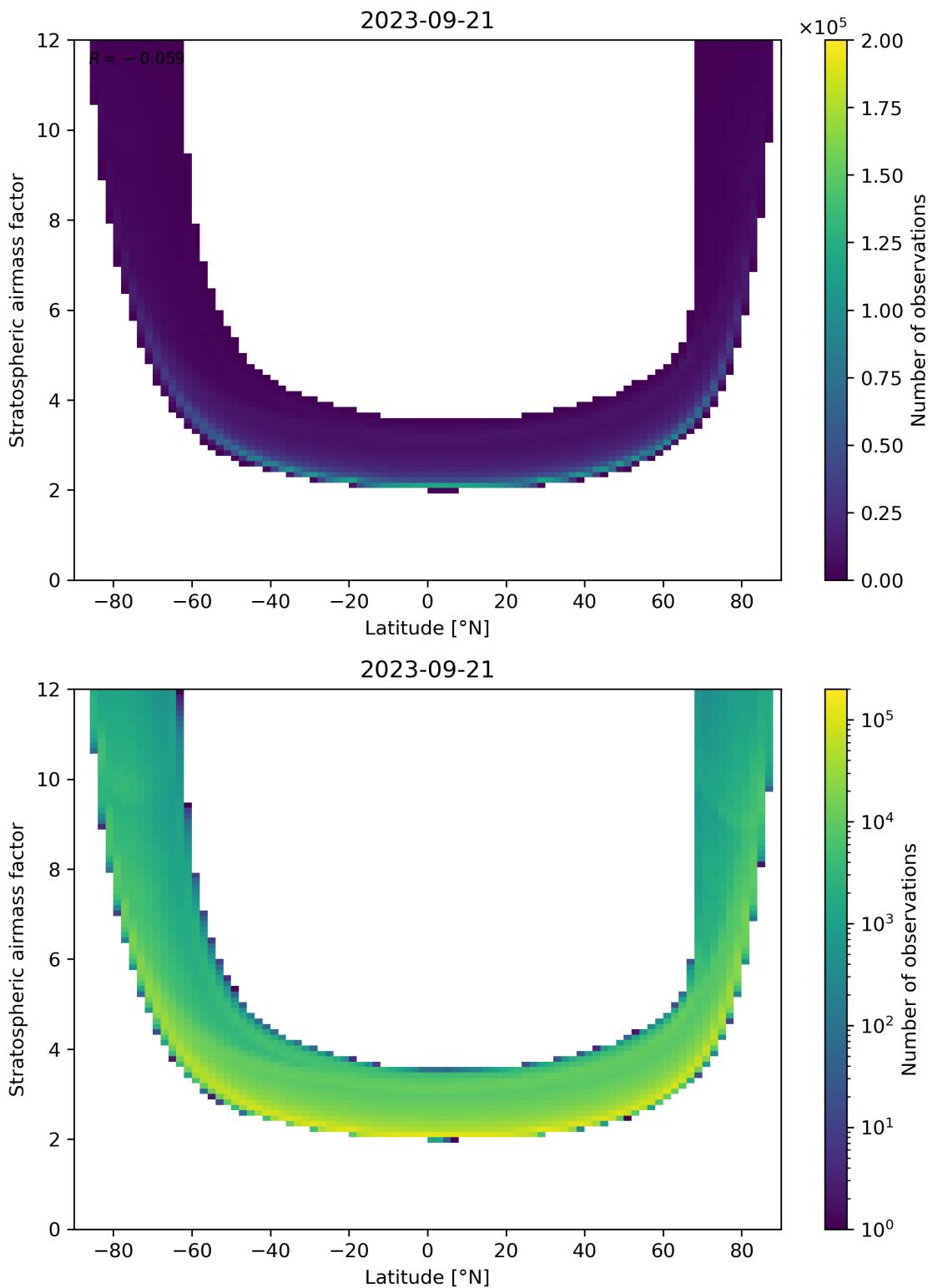


Figure 83: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

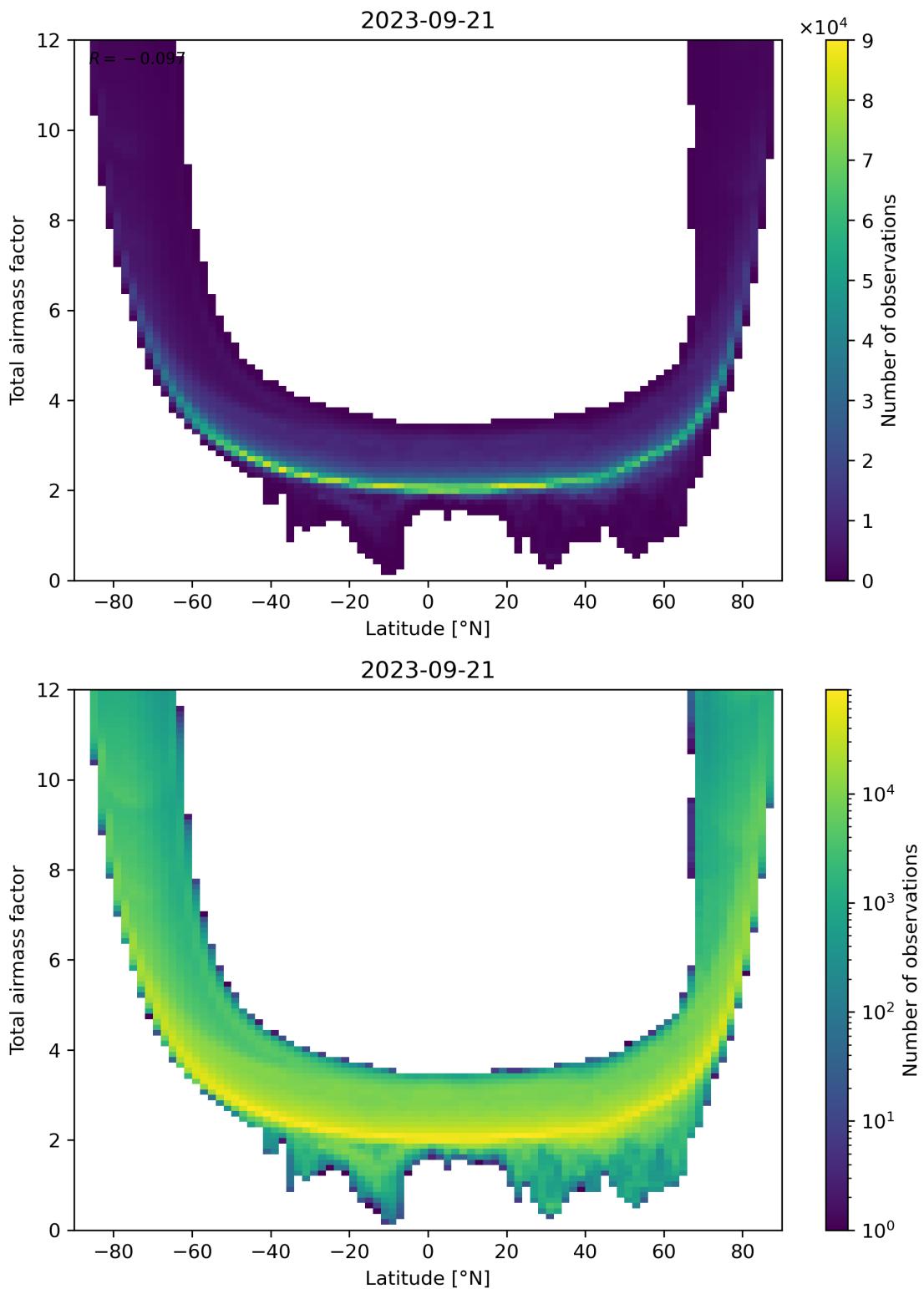


Figure 84: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

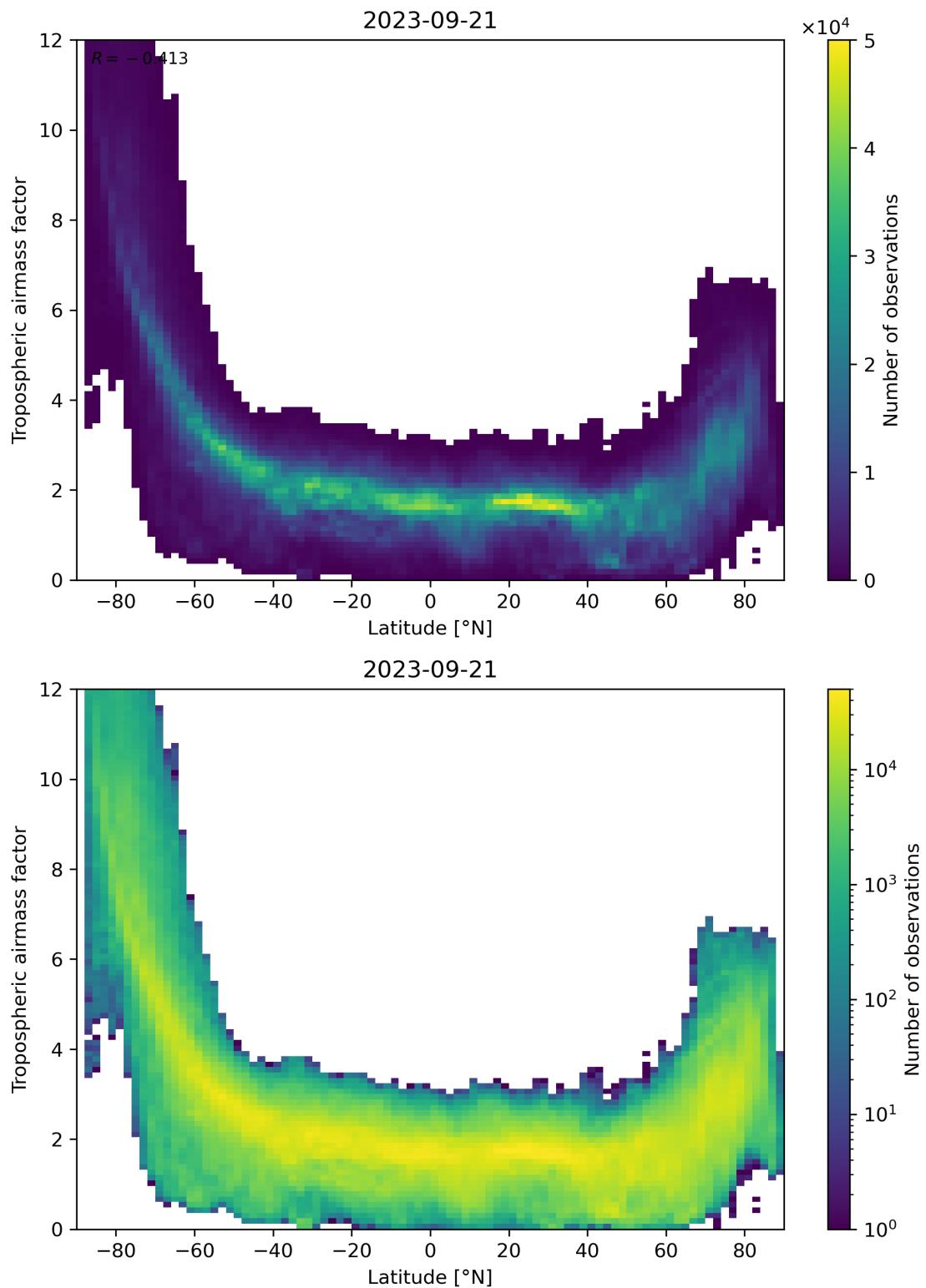


Figure 85: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

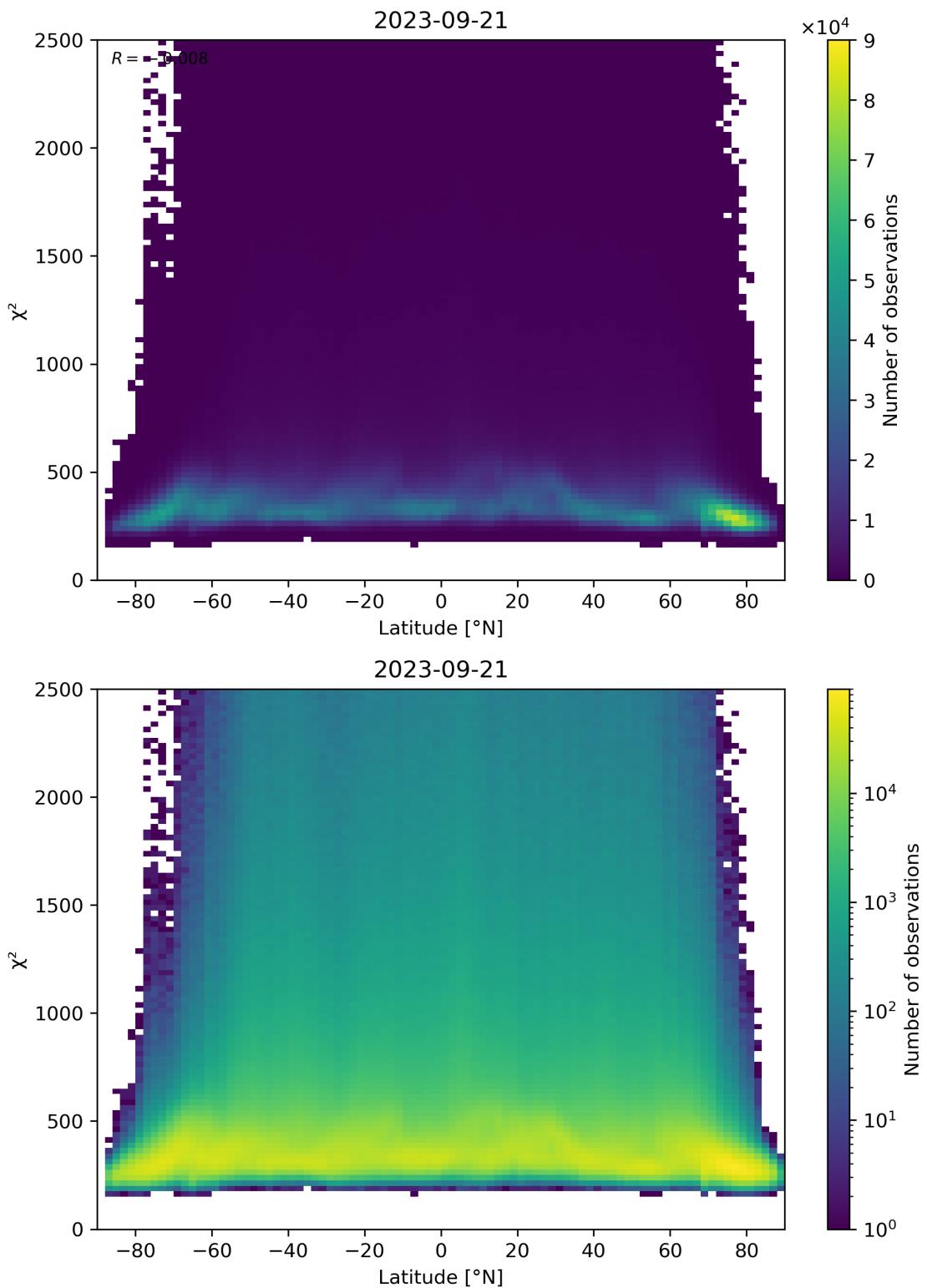


Figure 86: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

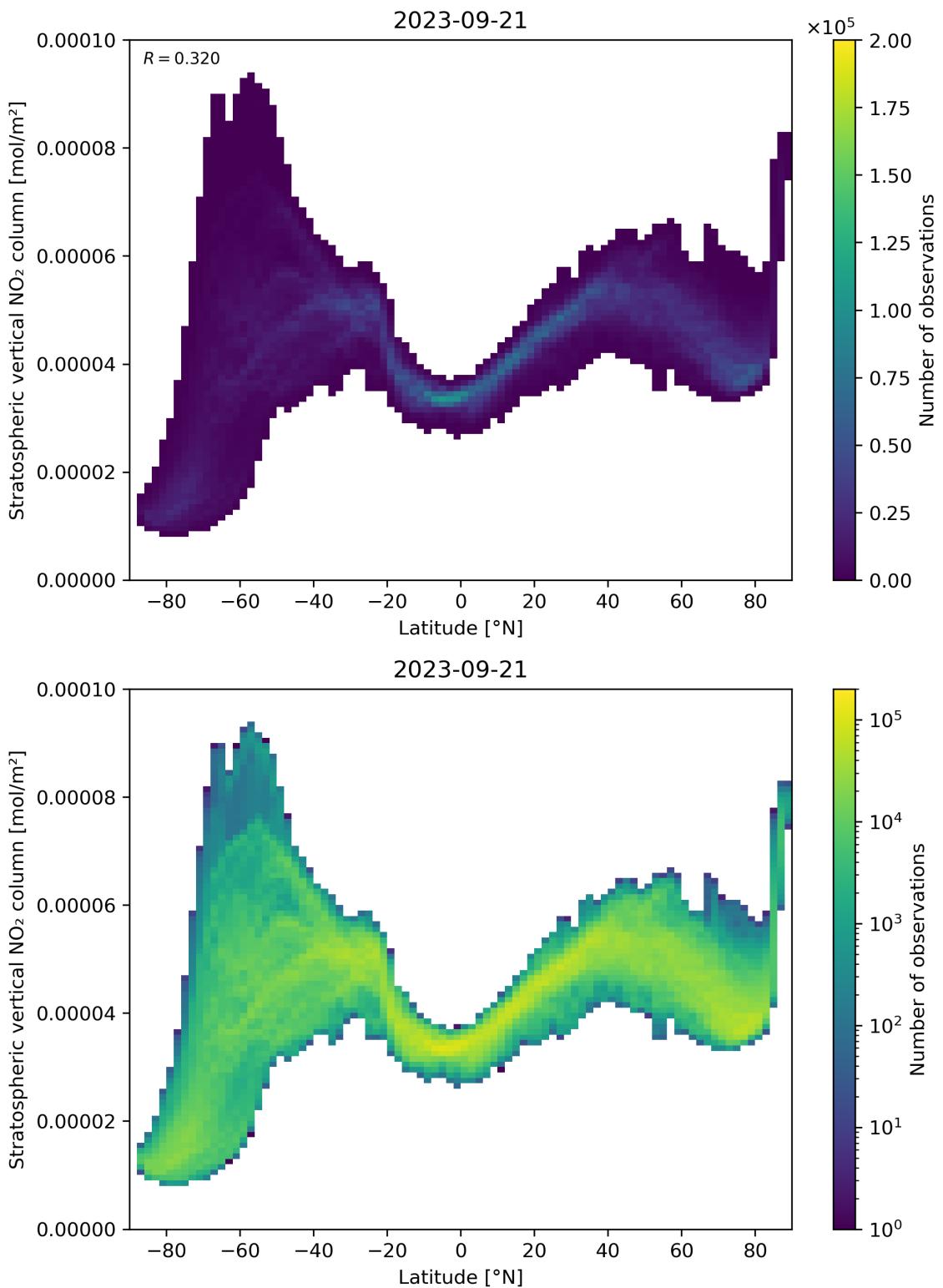


Figure 87: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

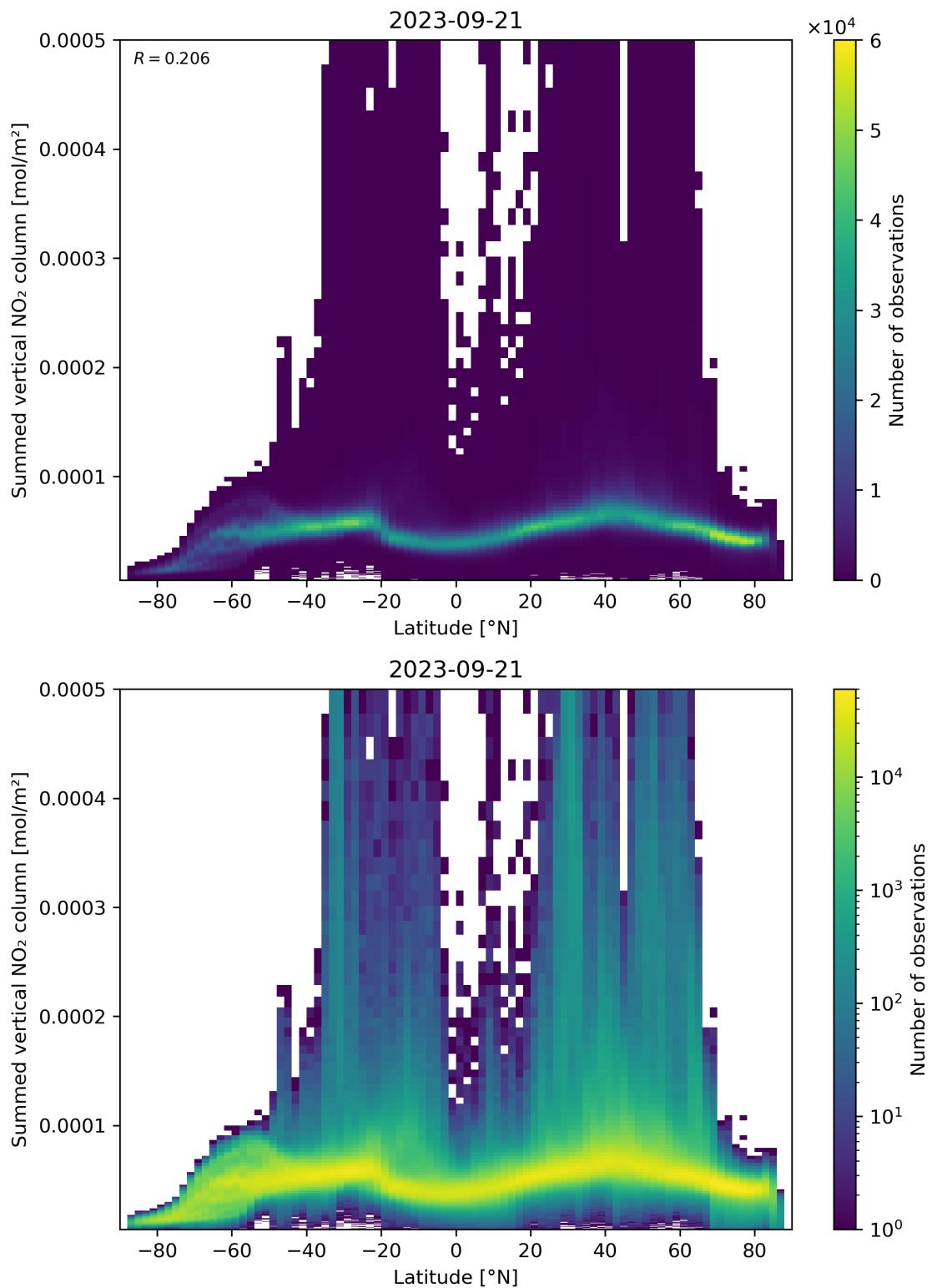


Figure 88: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

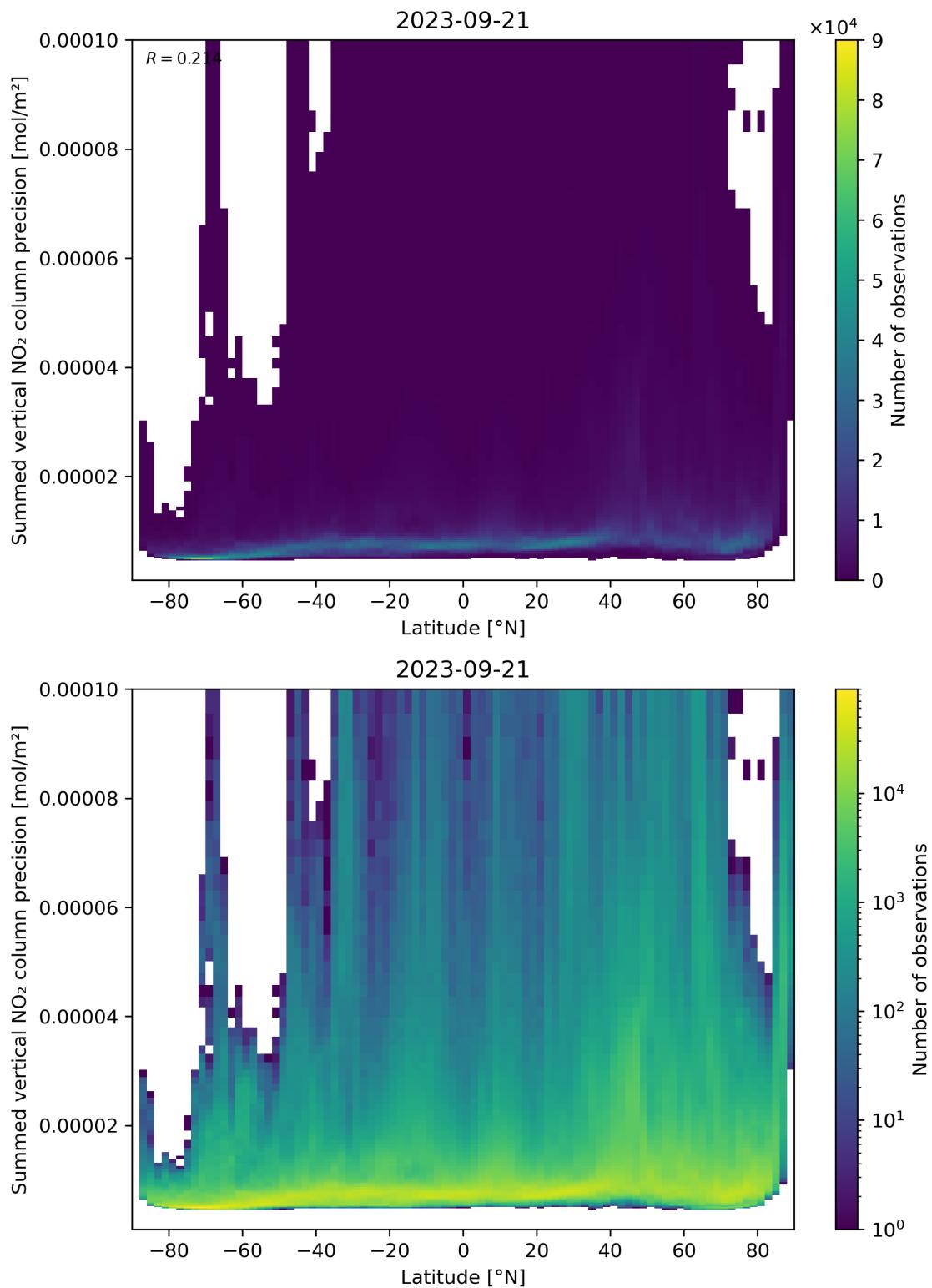


Figure 89: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

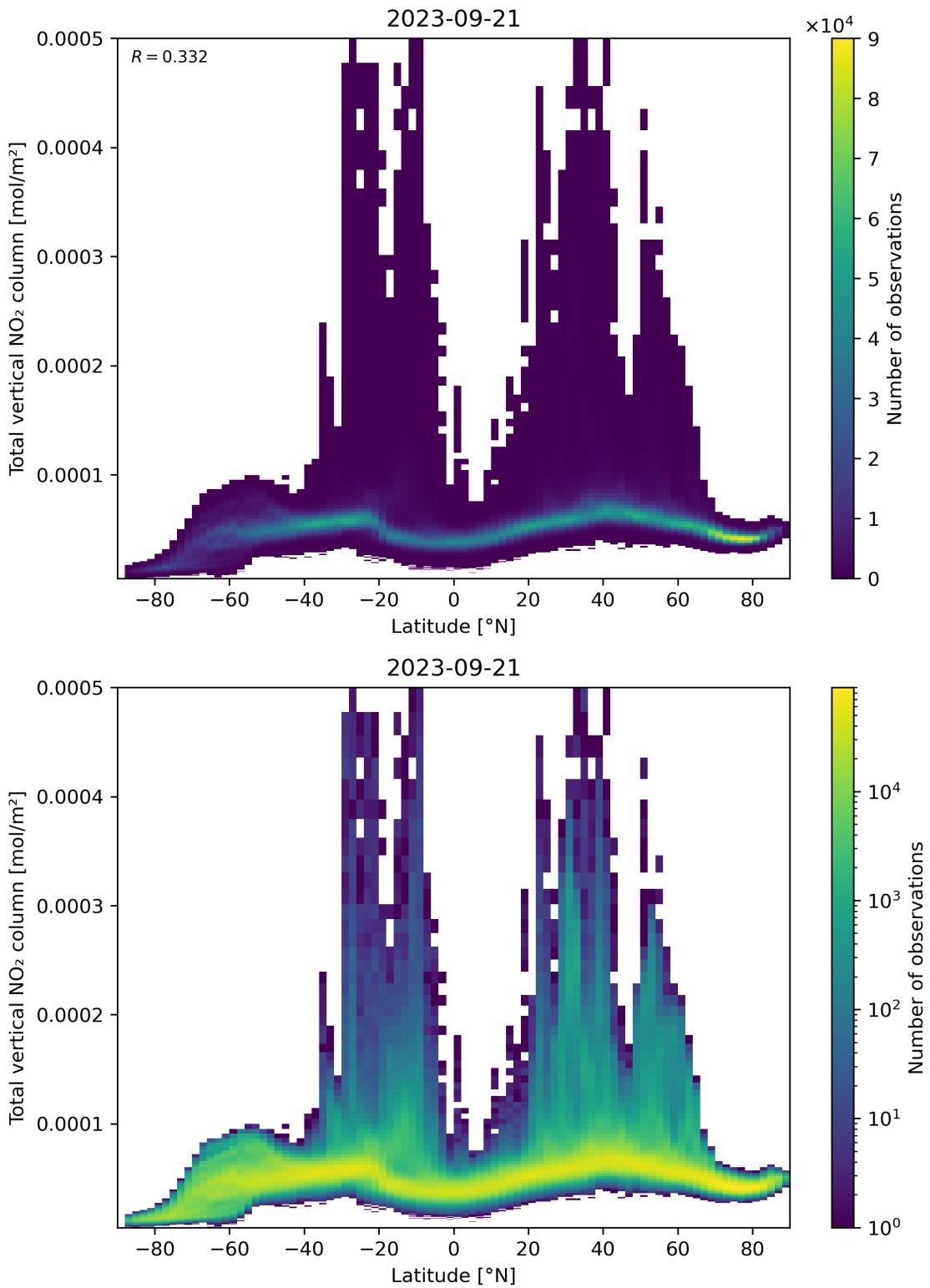


Figure 90: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

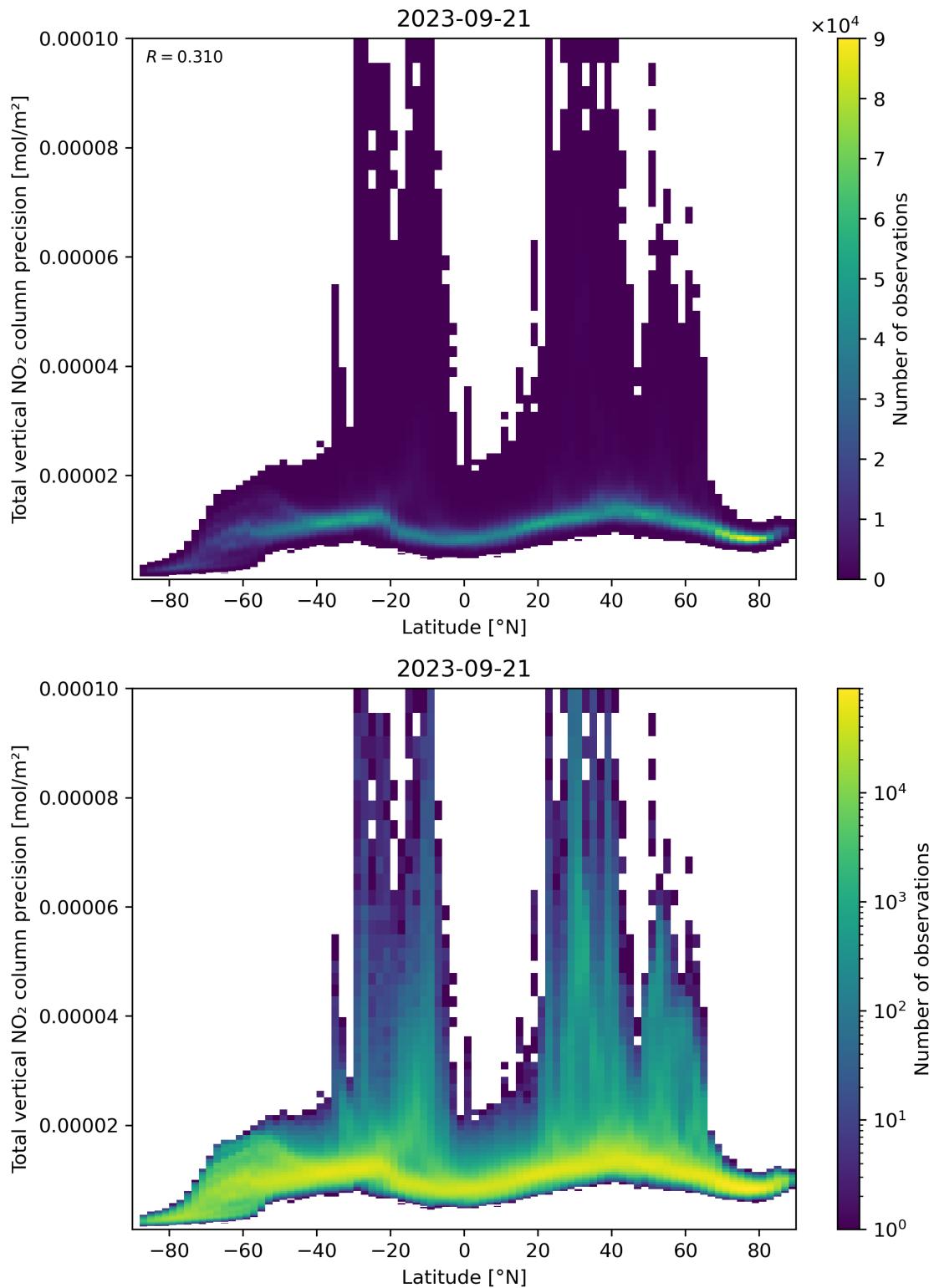


Figure 91: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

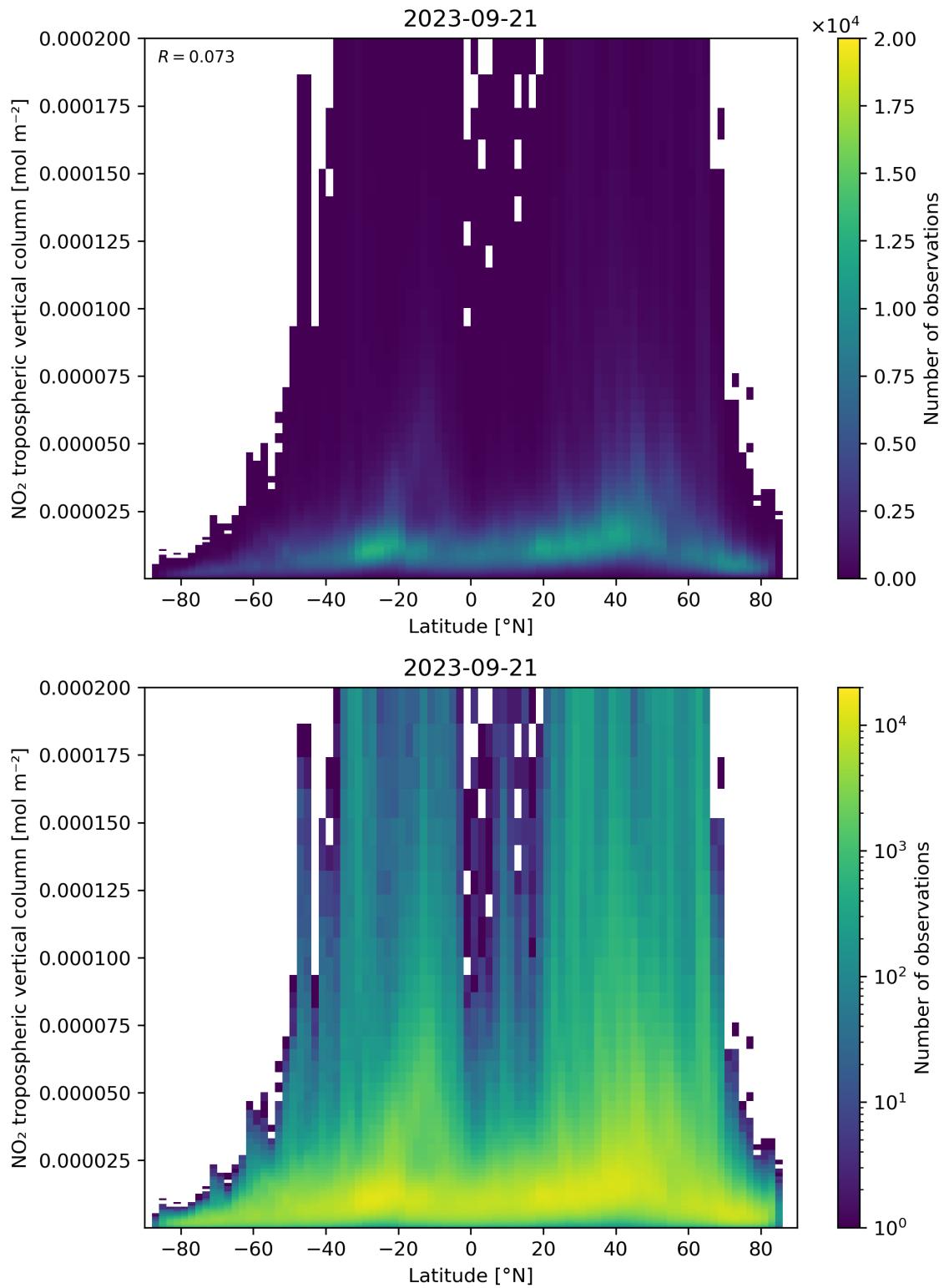


Figure 92: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

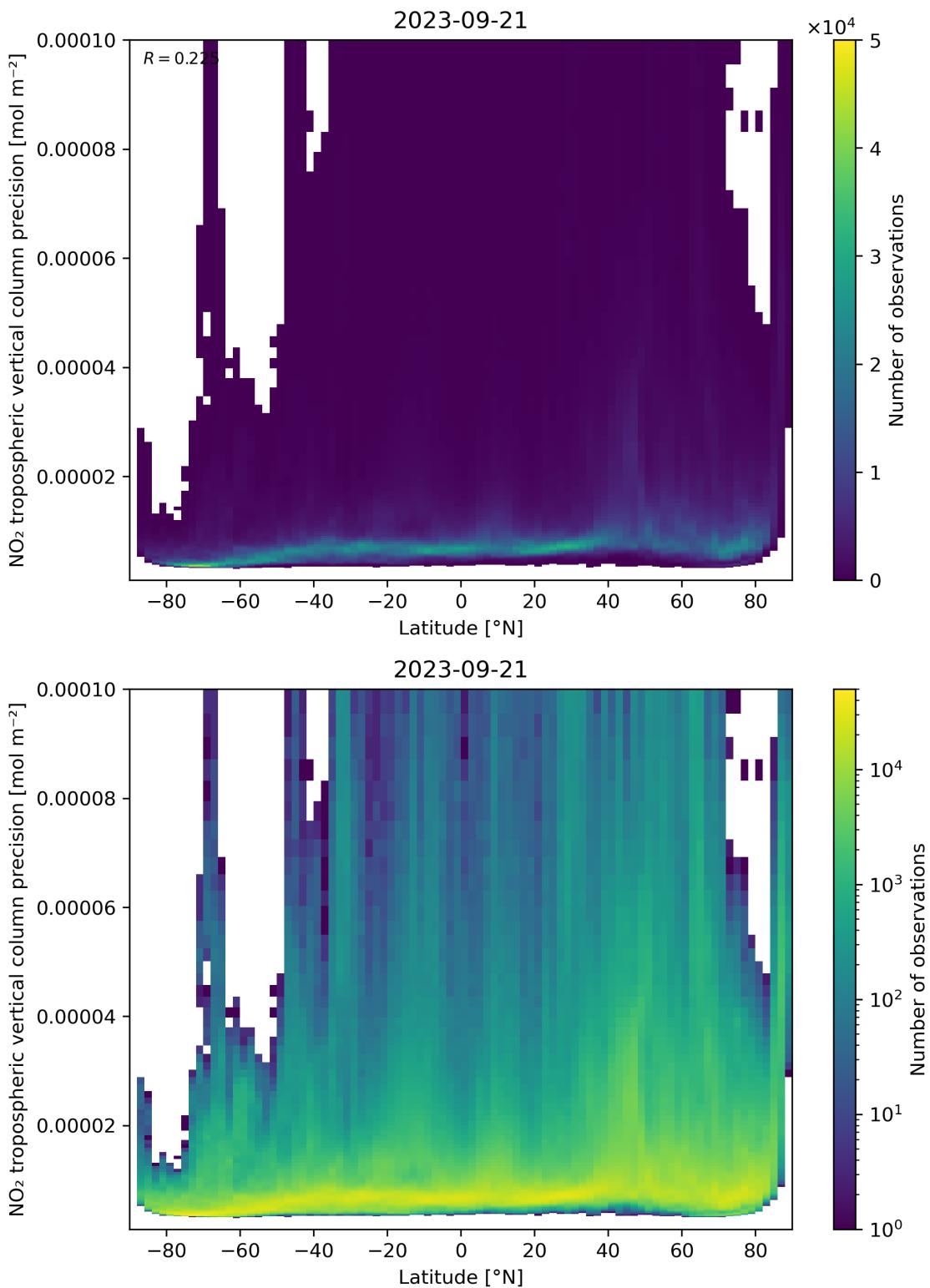


Figure 93: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

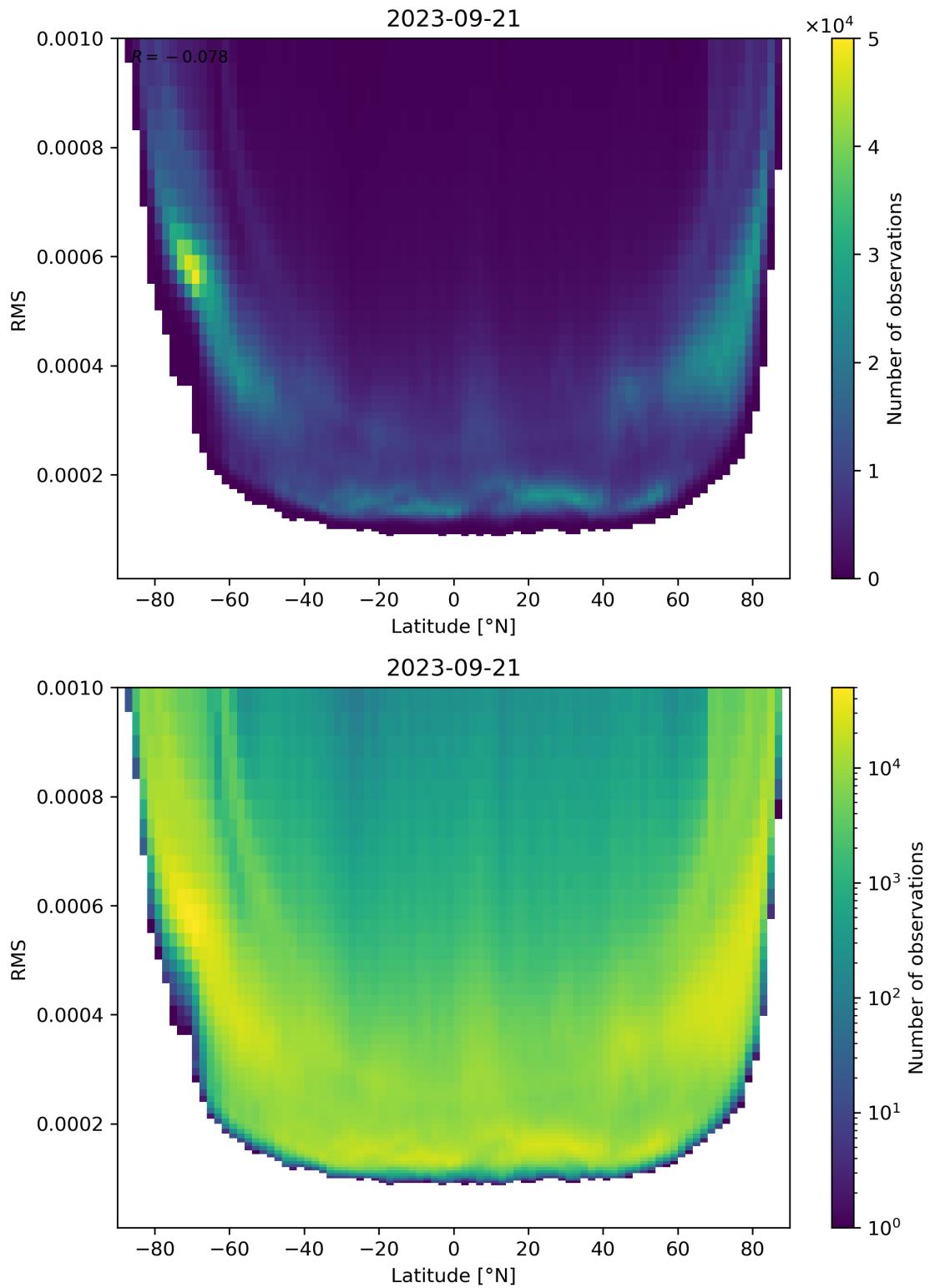


Figure 94: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

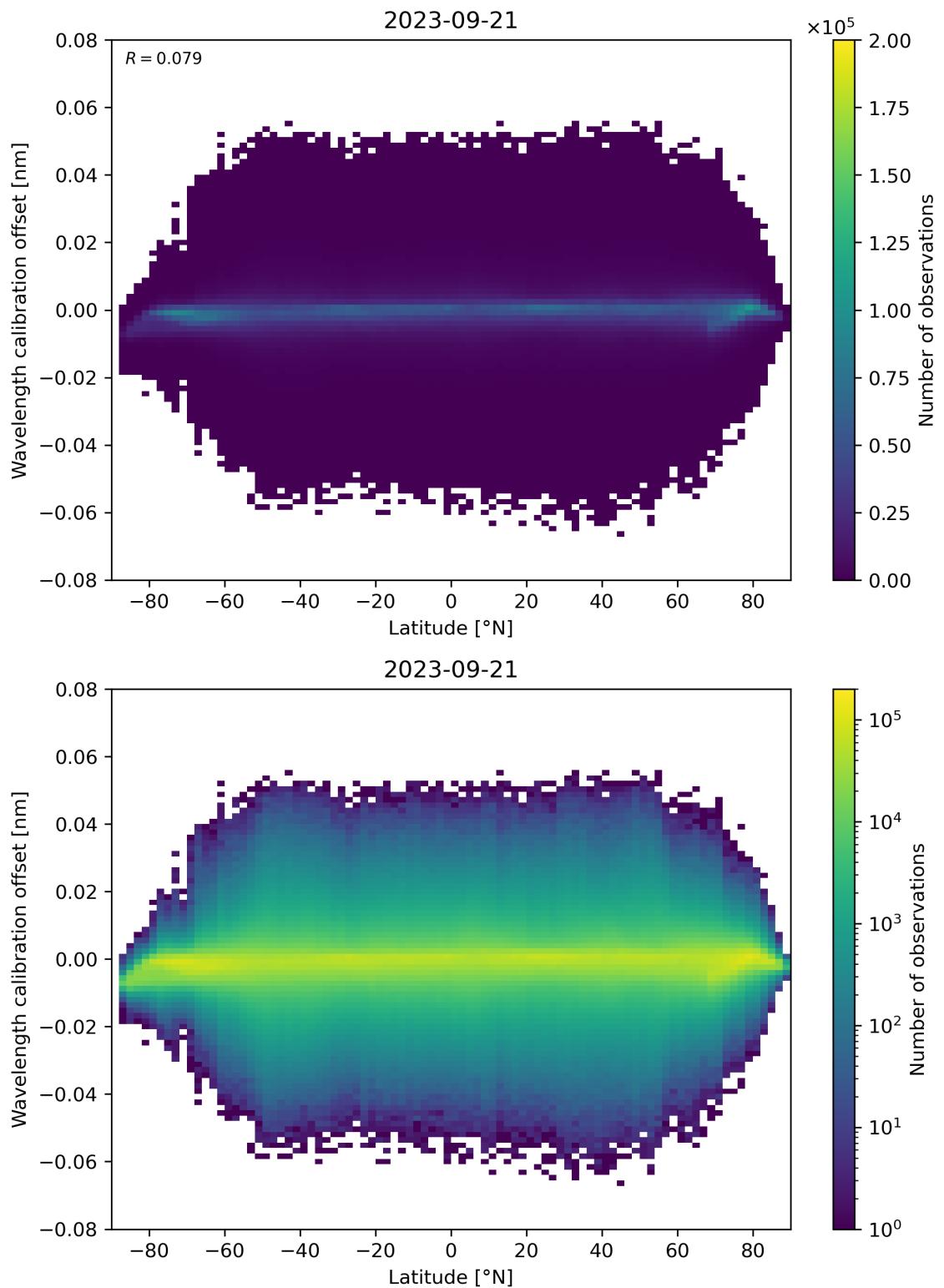


Figure 95: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

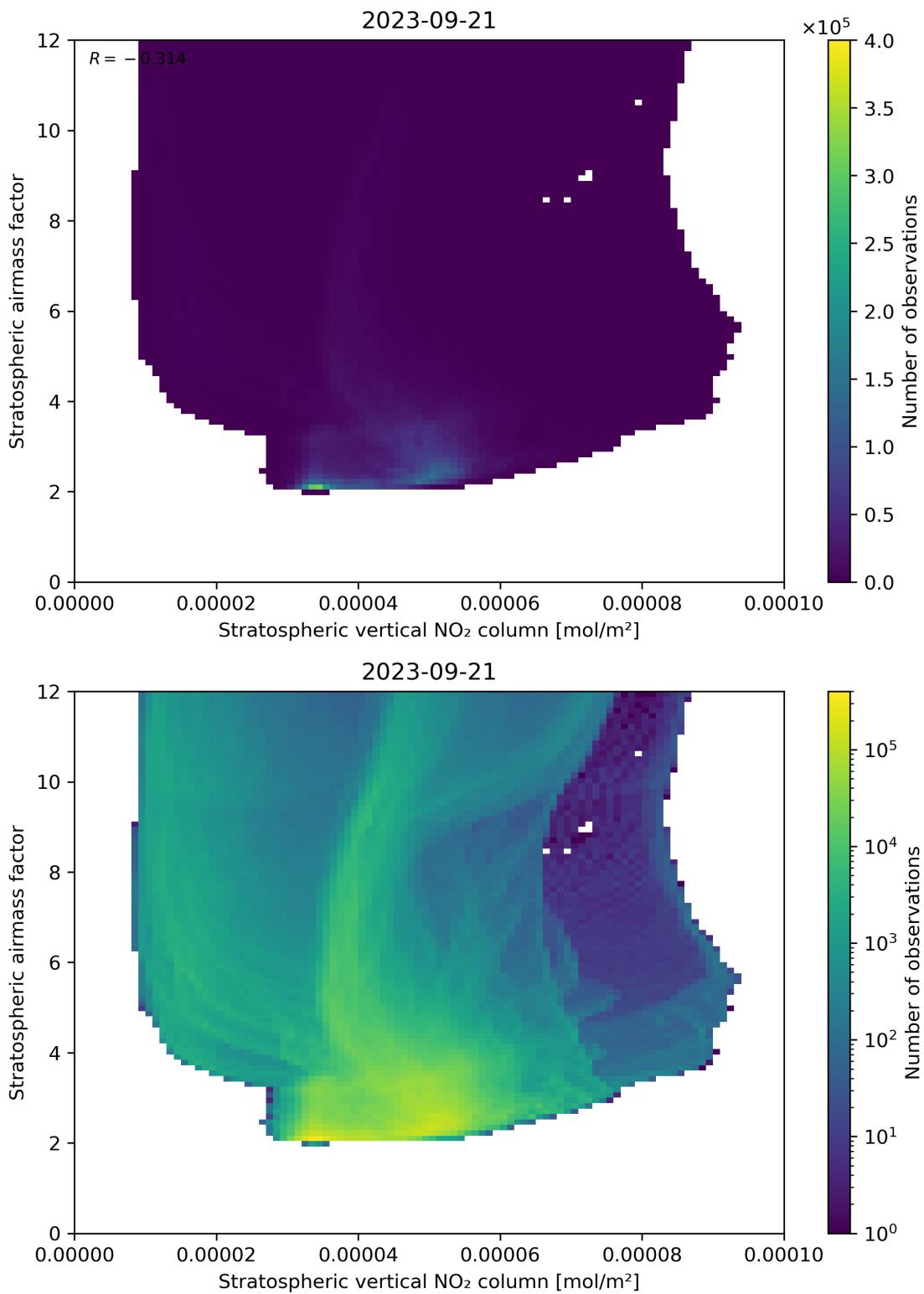


Figure 96: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

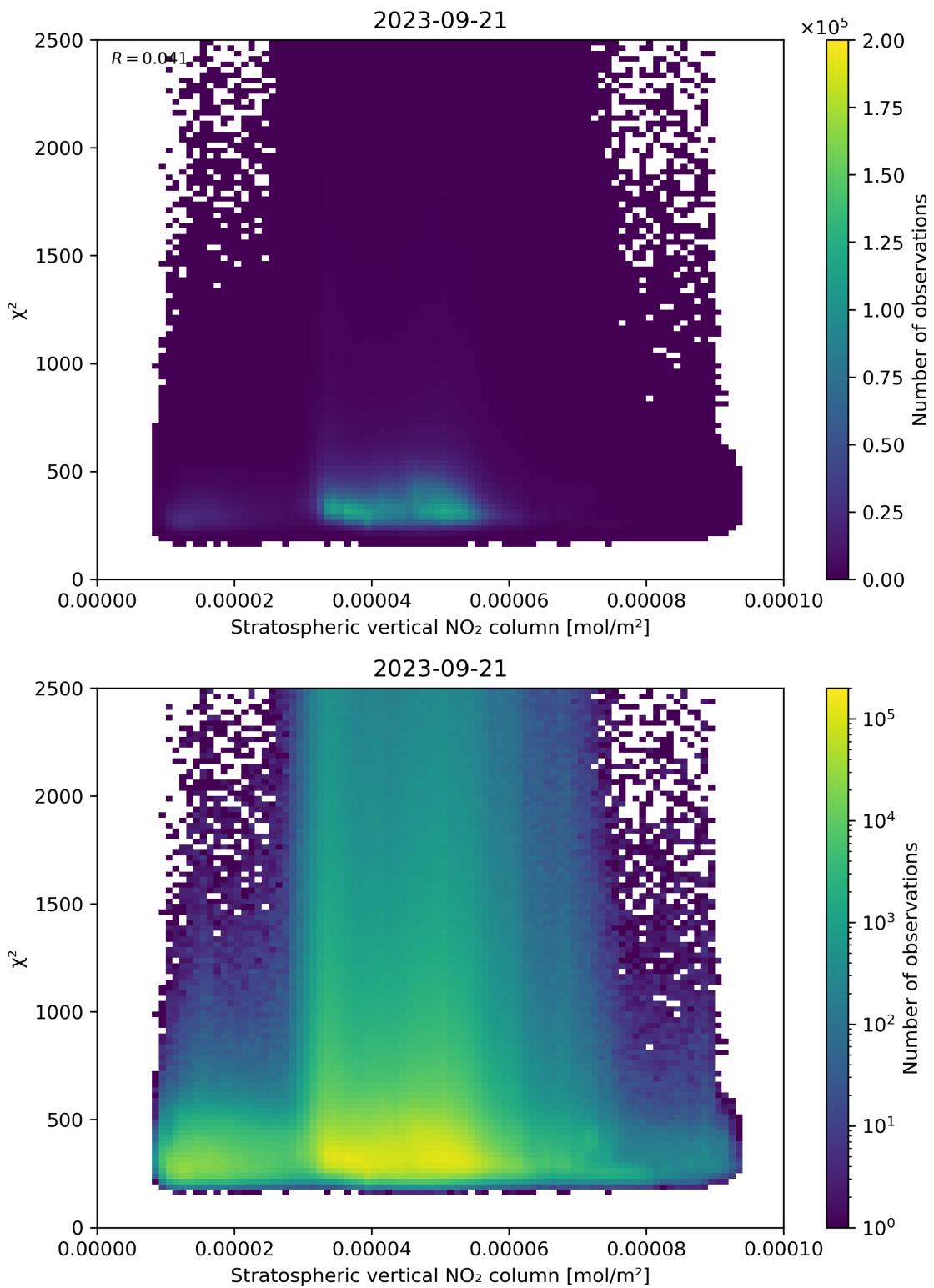


Figure 97: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

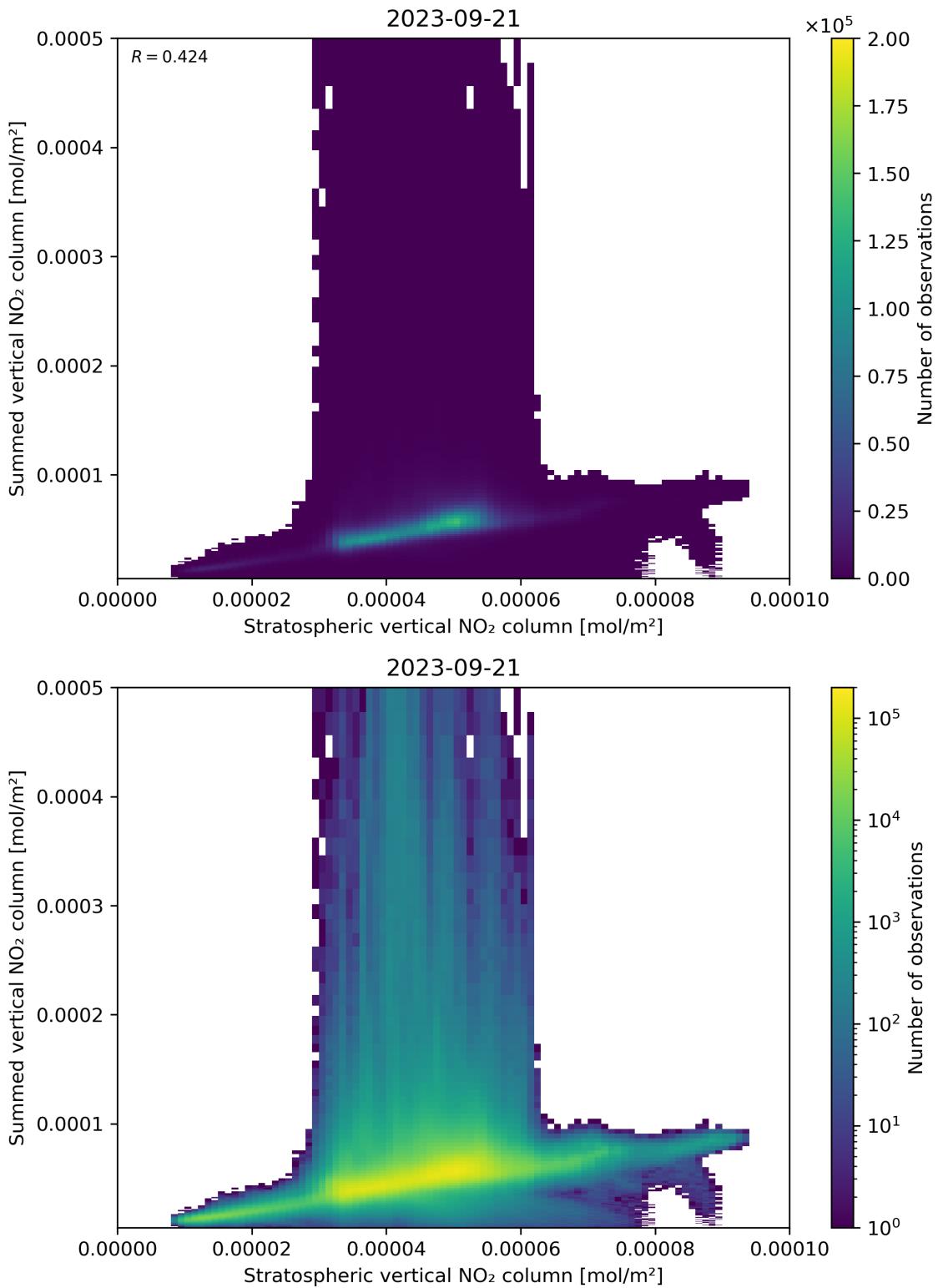


Figure 98: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

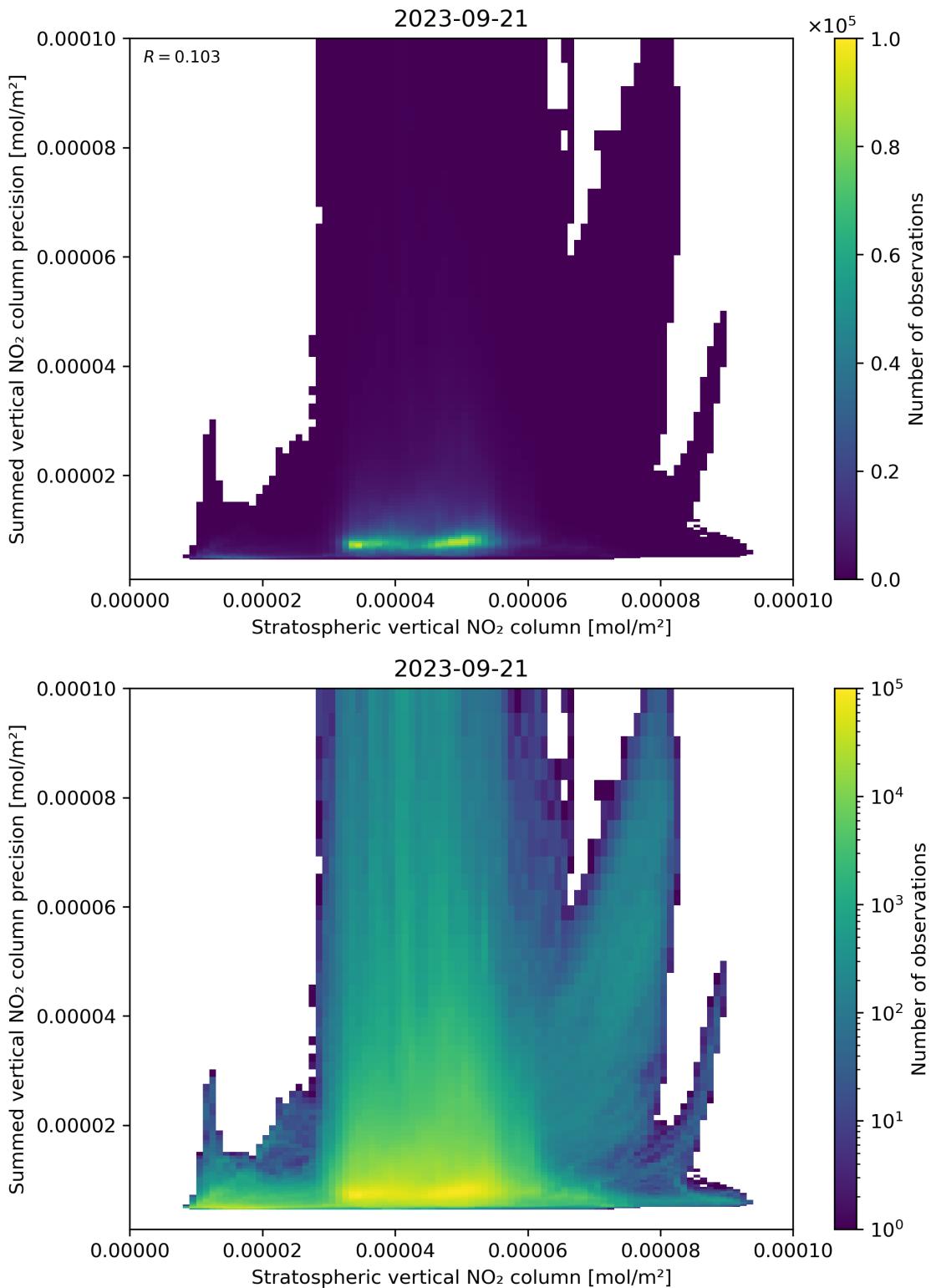


Figure 99: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

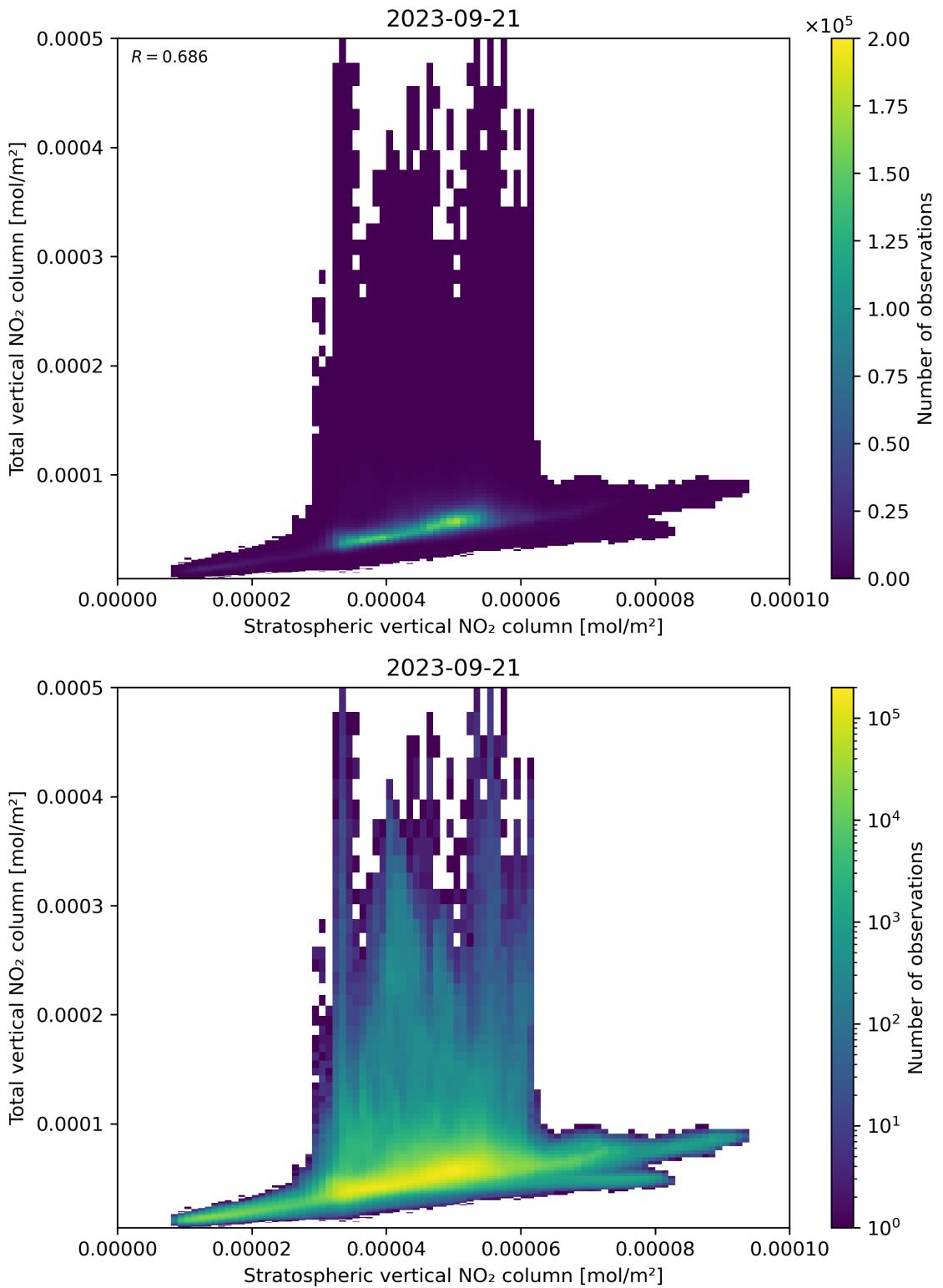


Figure 100: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

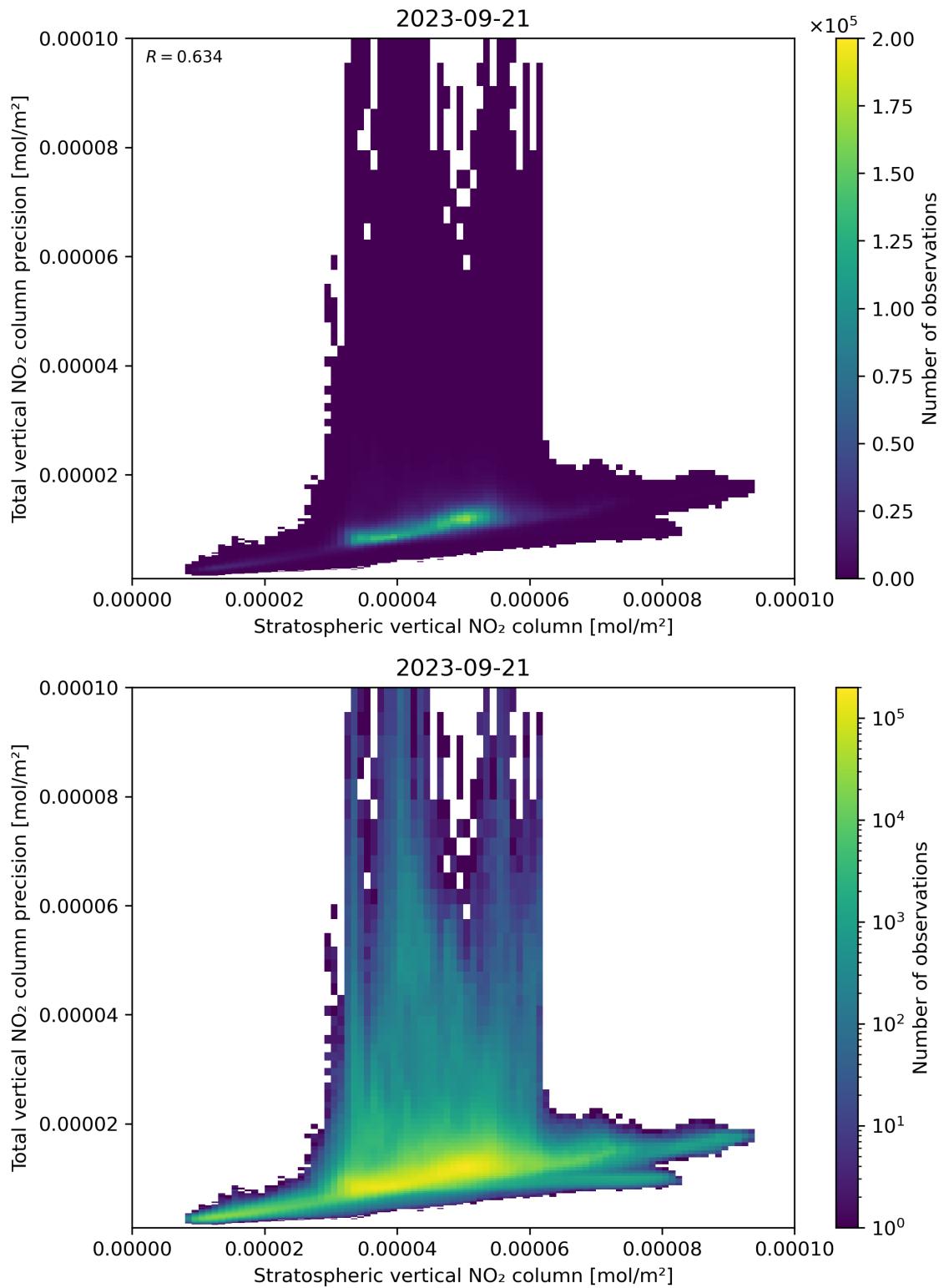


Figure 101: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

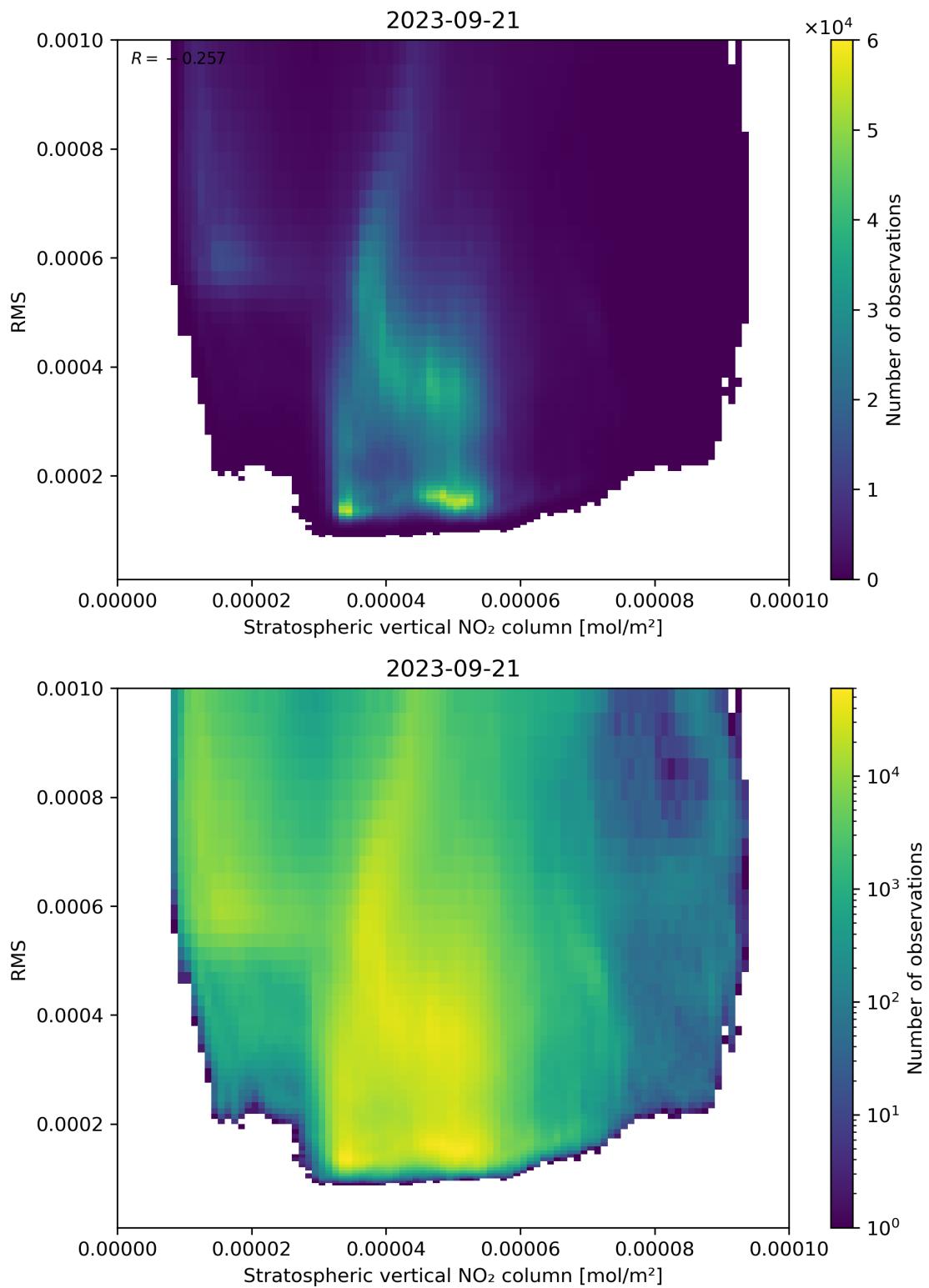


Figure 102: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

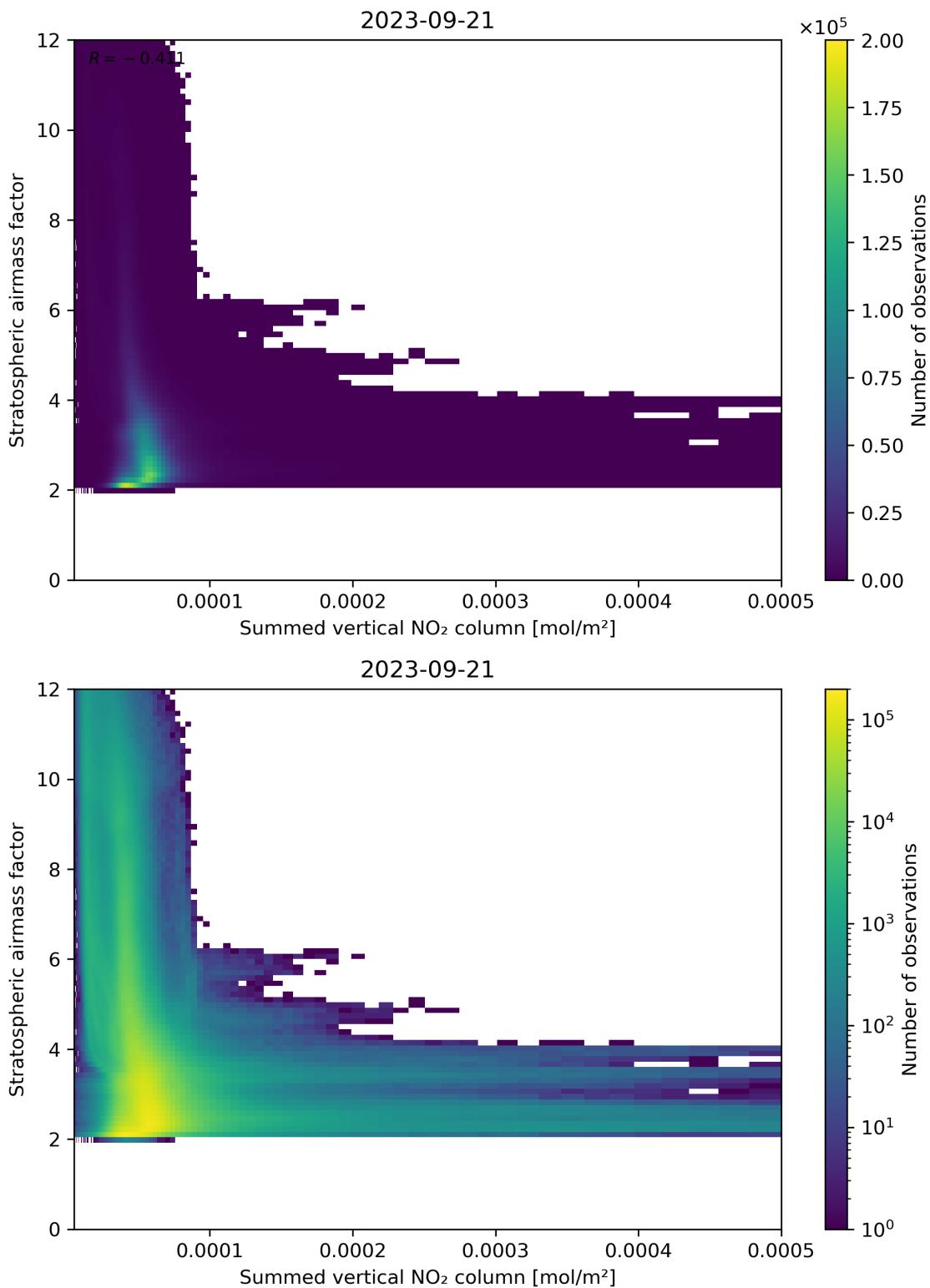


Figure 103: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

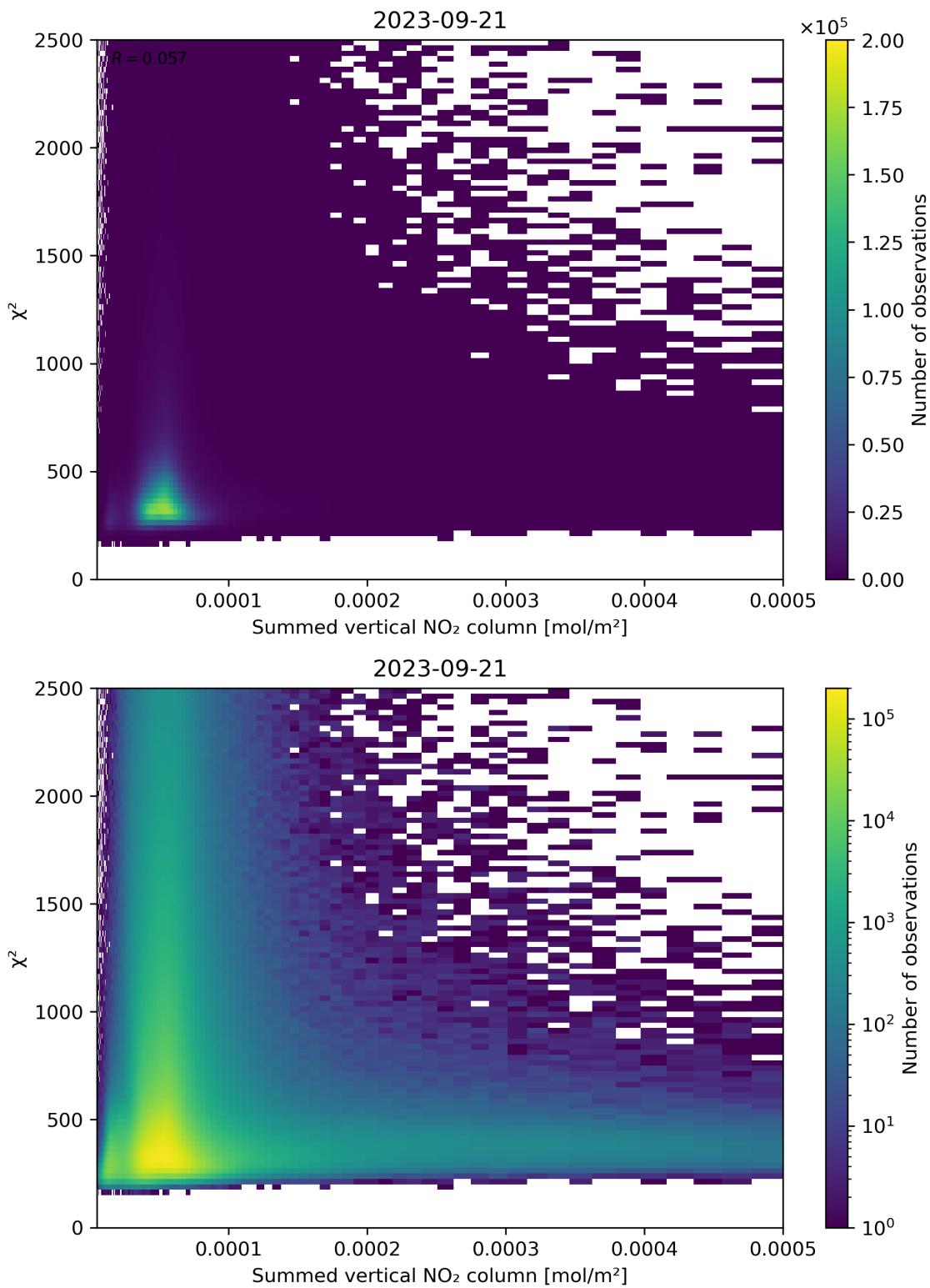


Figure 104: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

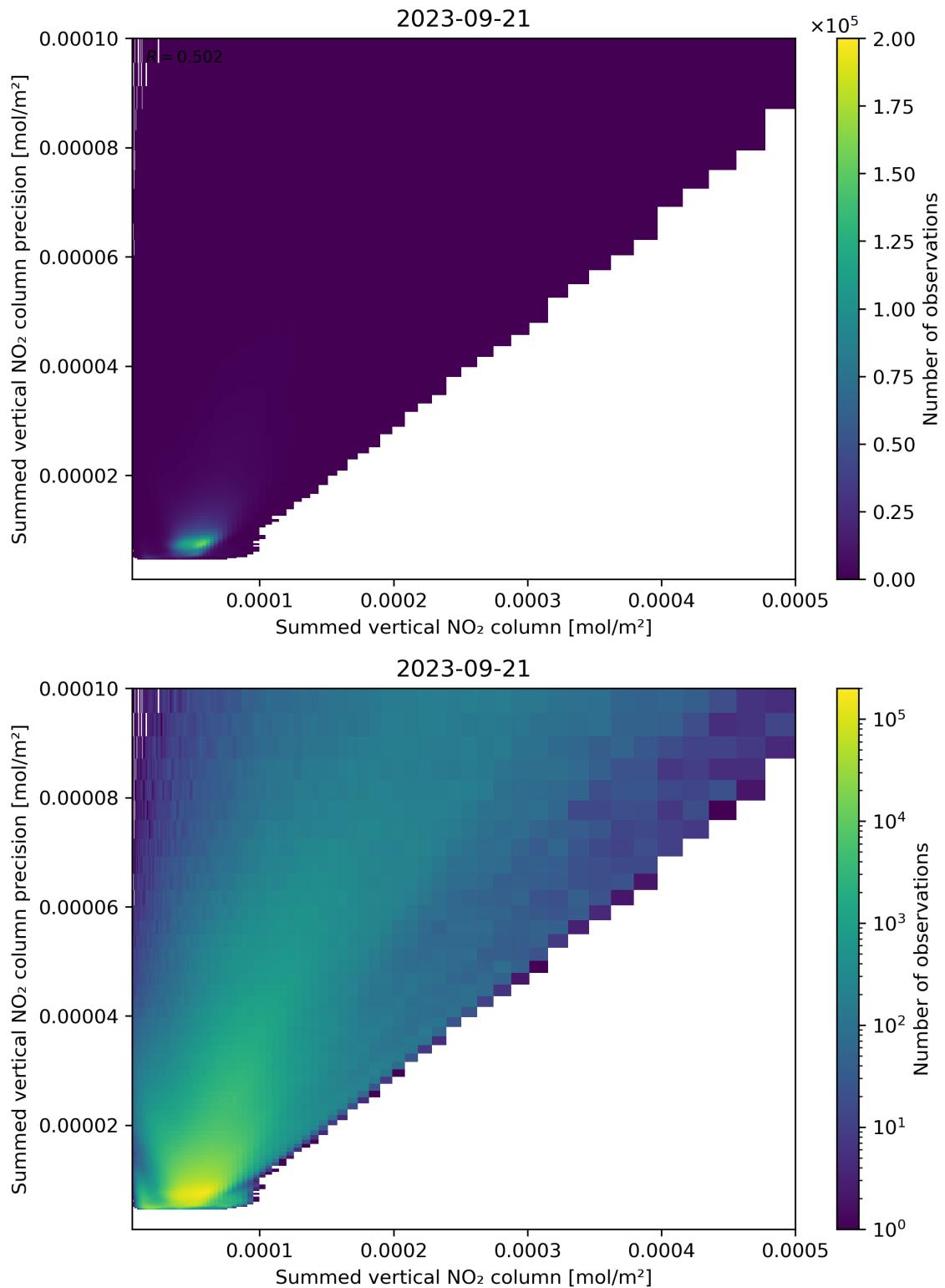


Figure 105: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

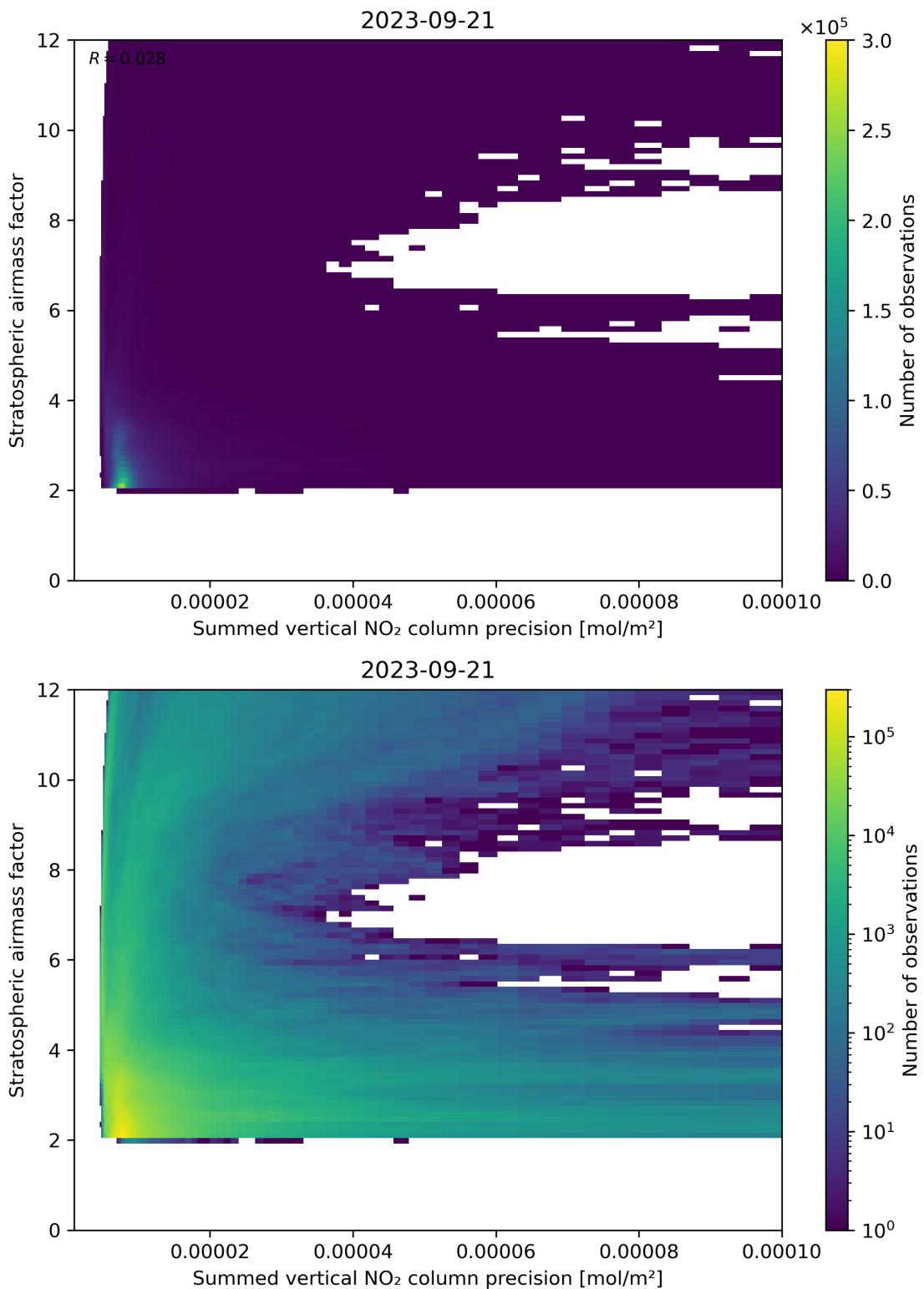


Figure 106: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

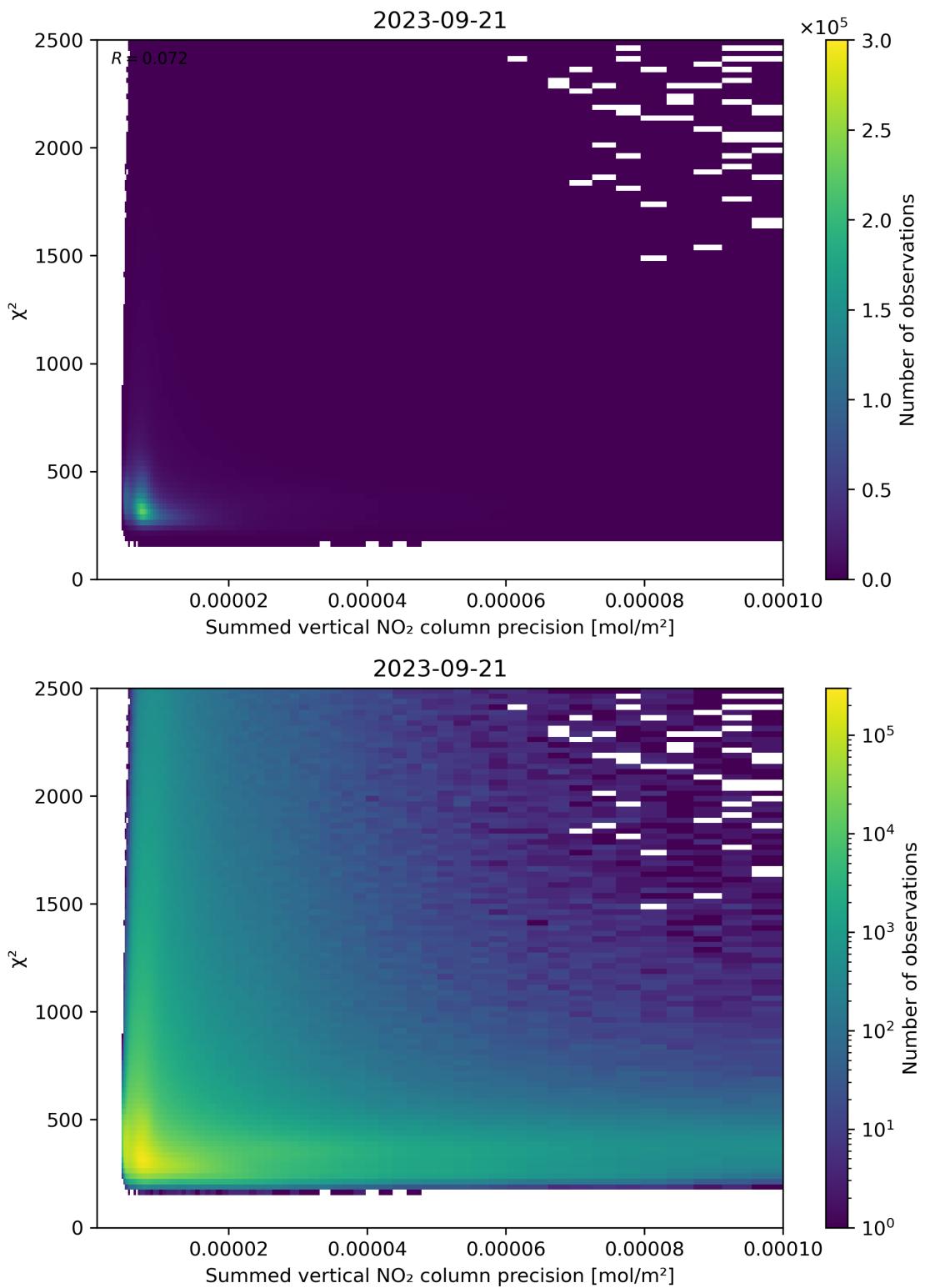


Figure 107: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

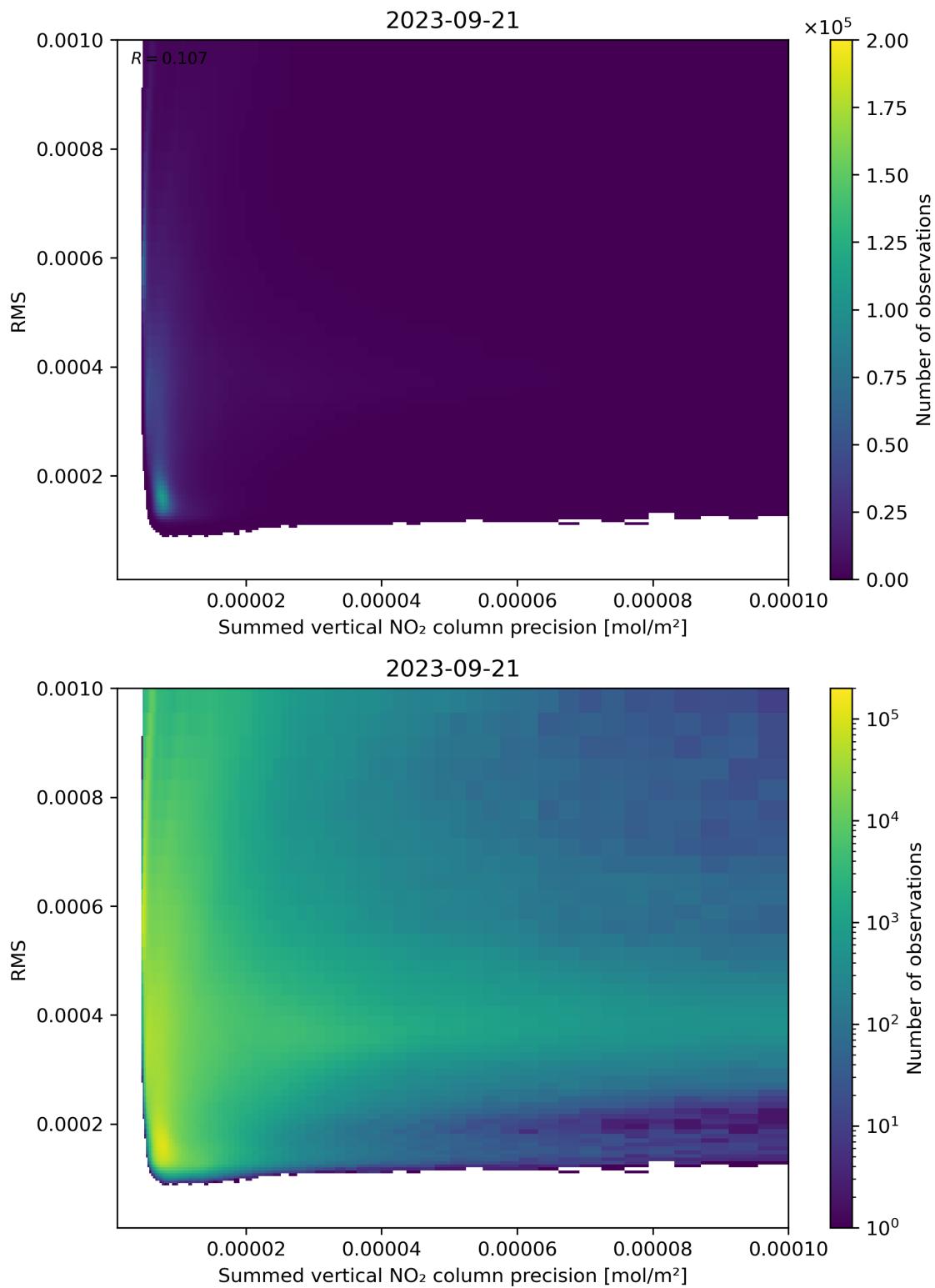


Figure 108: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

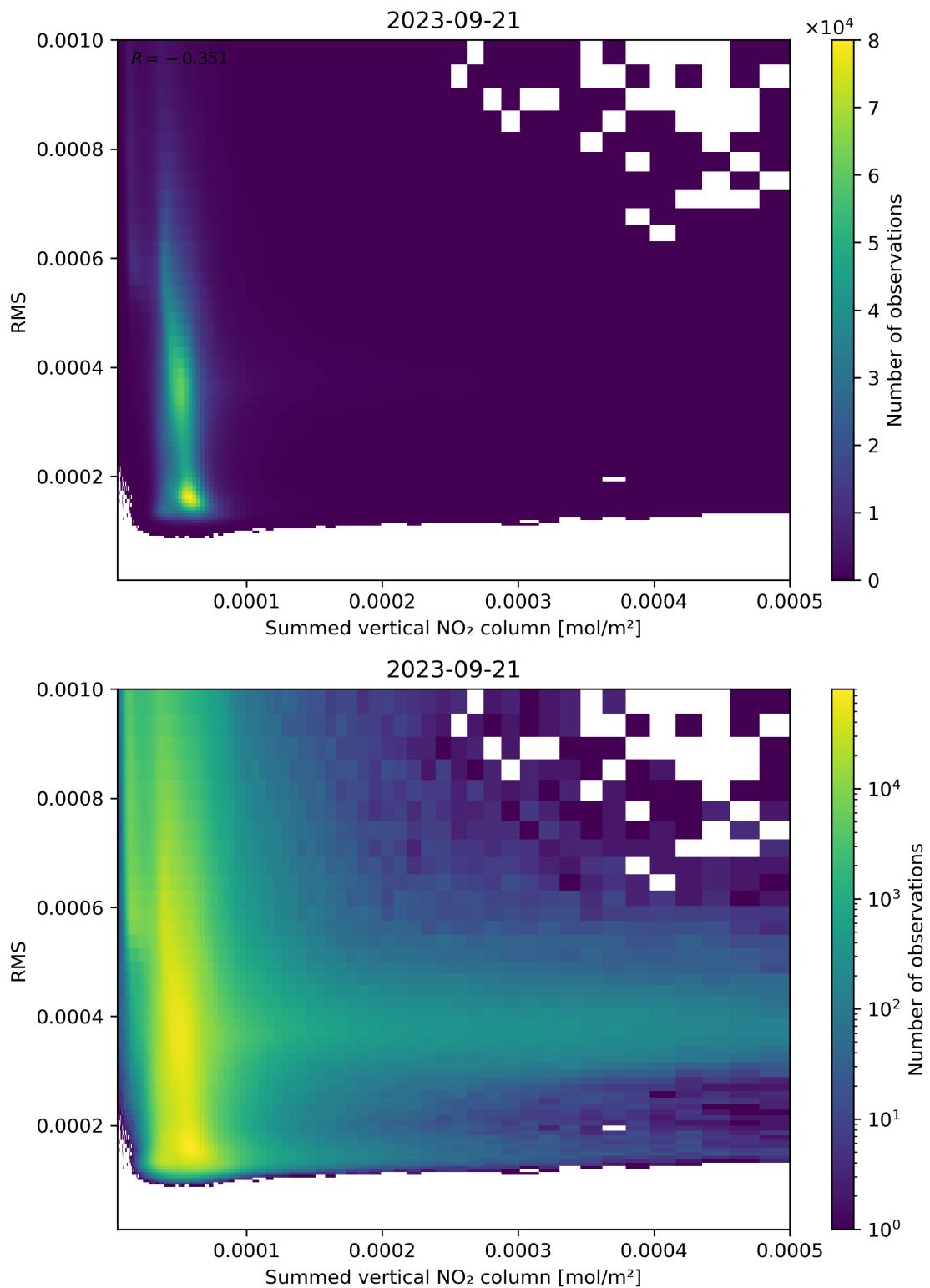


Figure 109: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

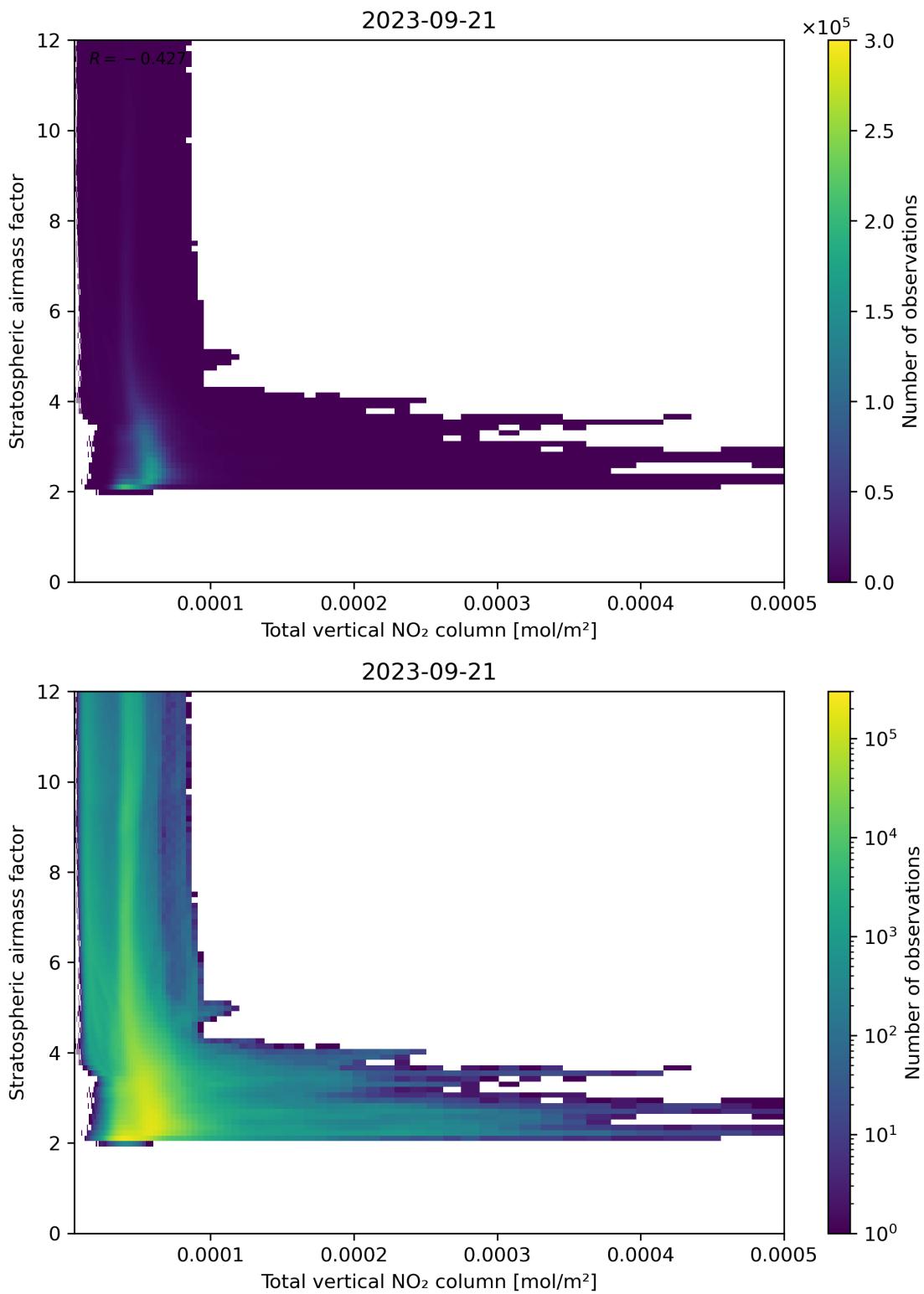


Figure 110: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

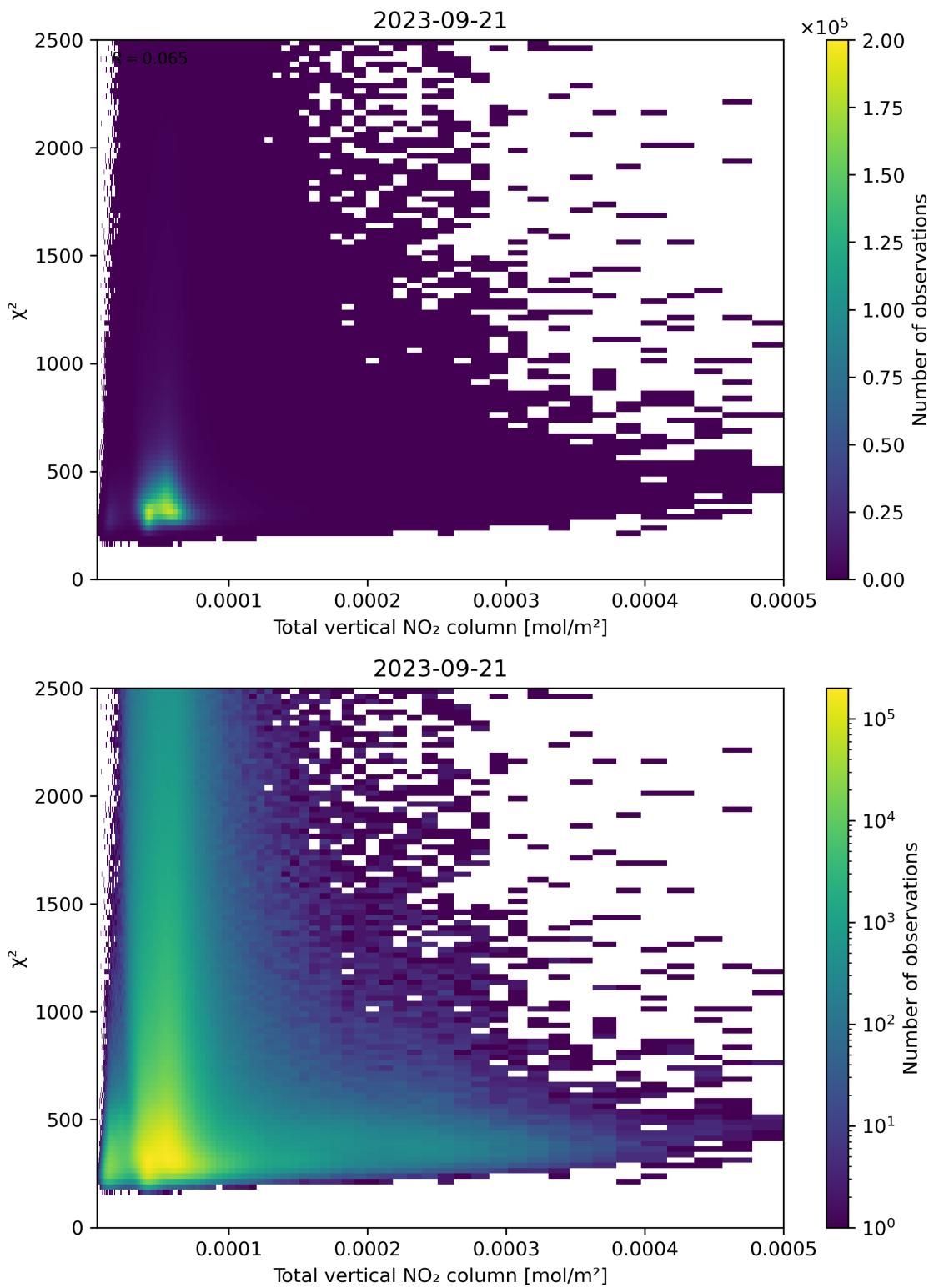


Figure 111: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

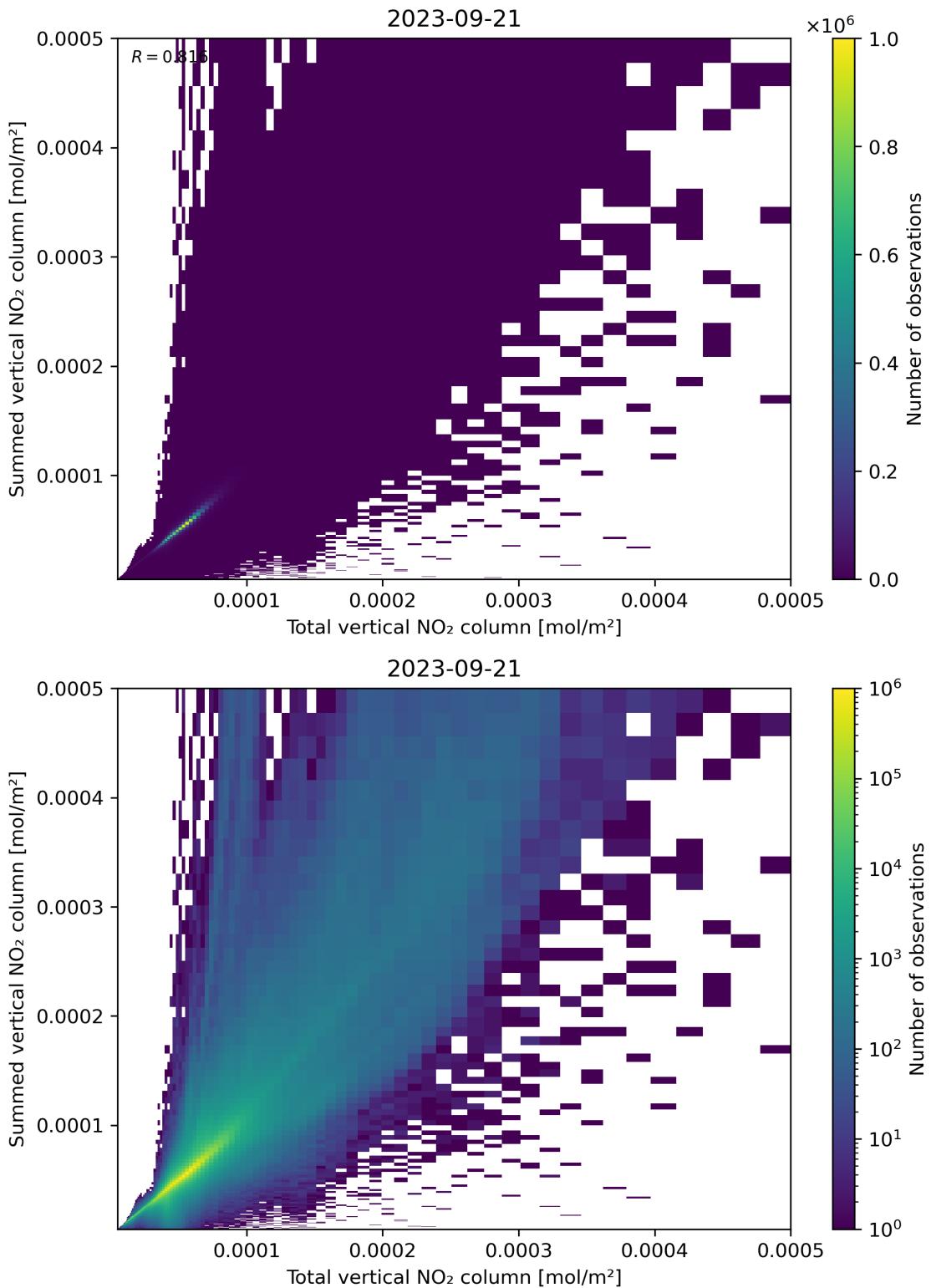


Figure 112: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

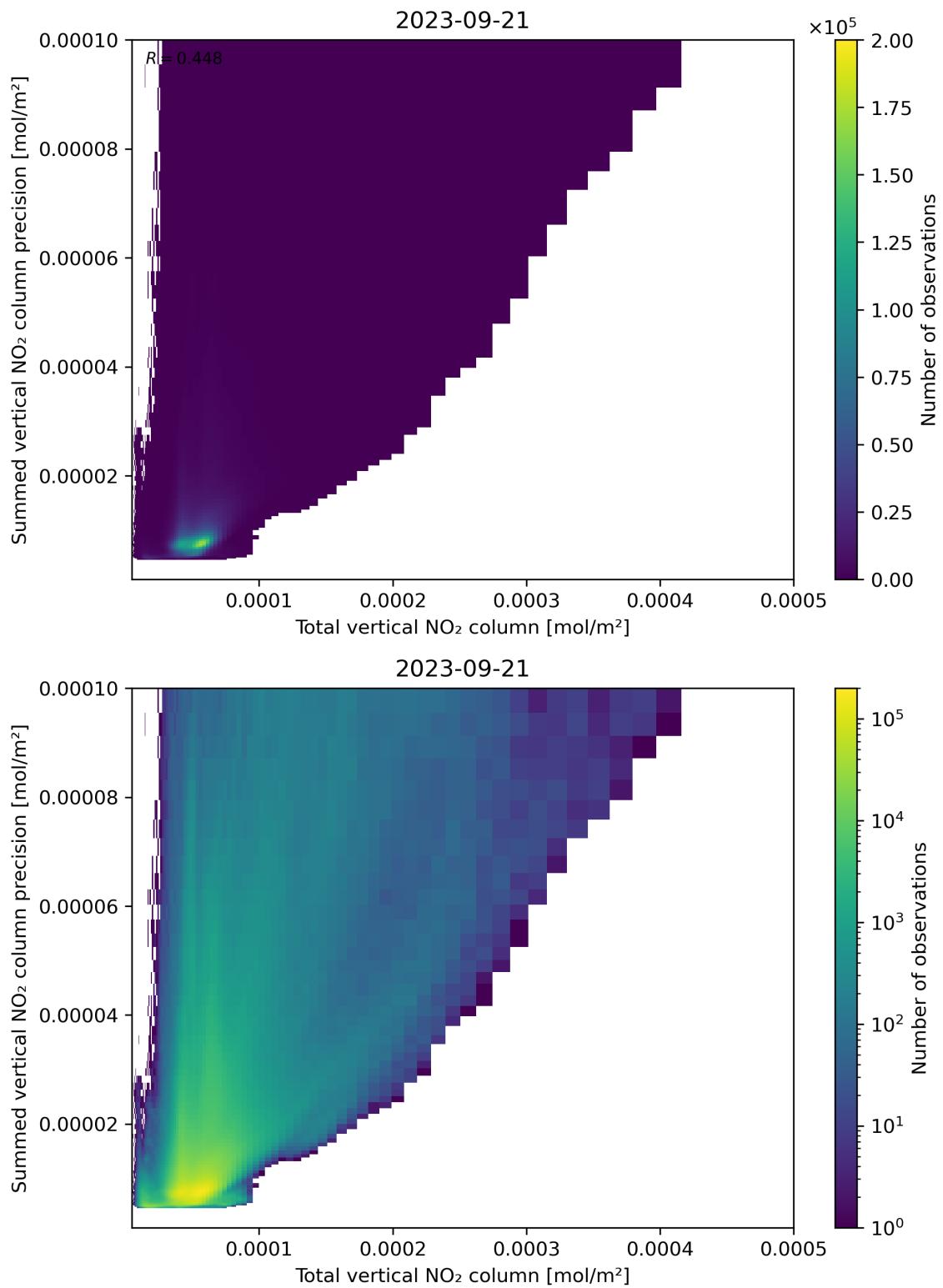


Figure 113: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

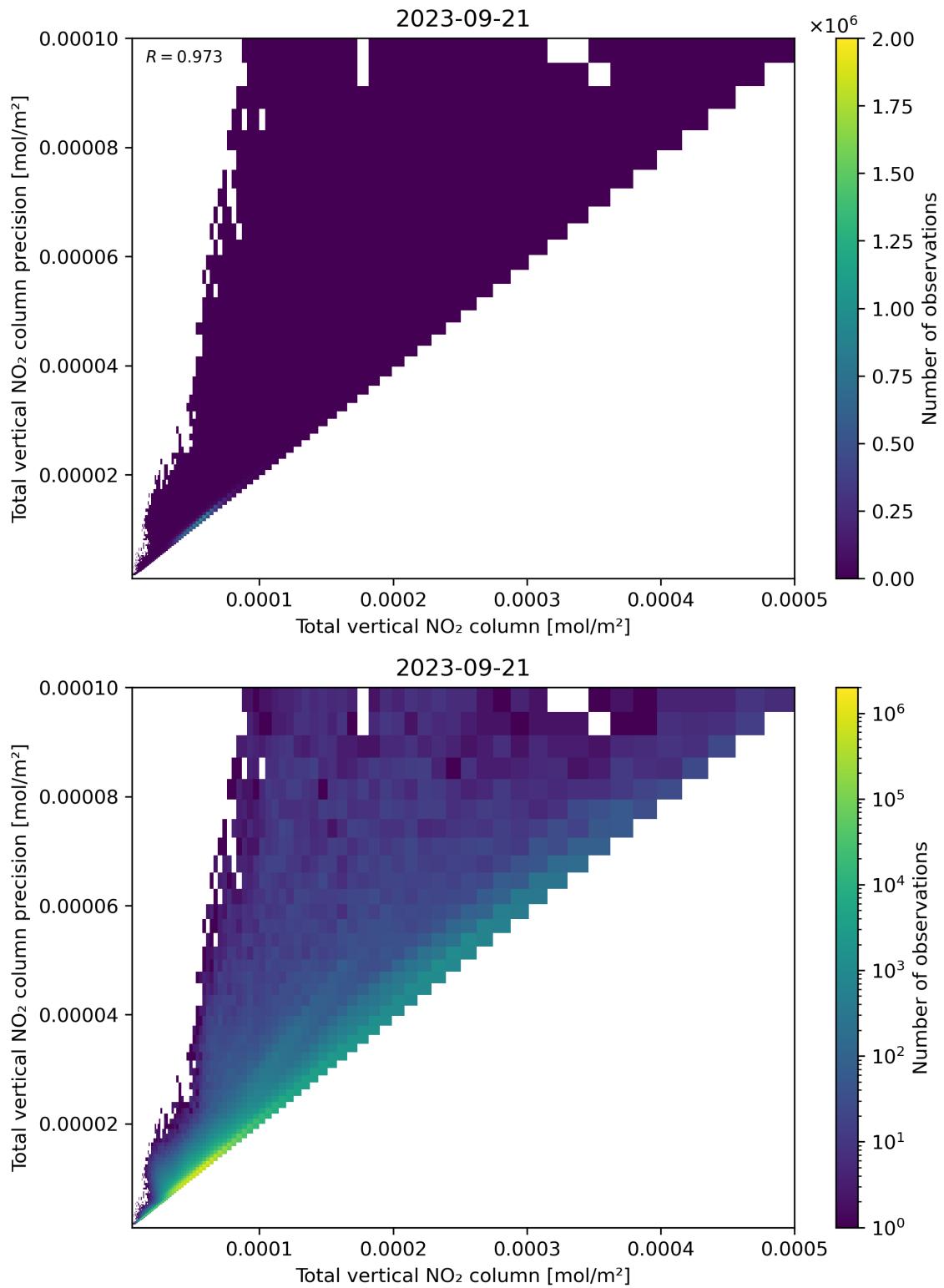


Figure 114: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

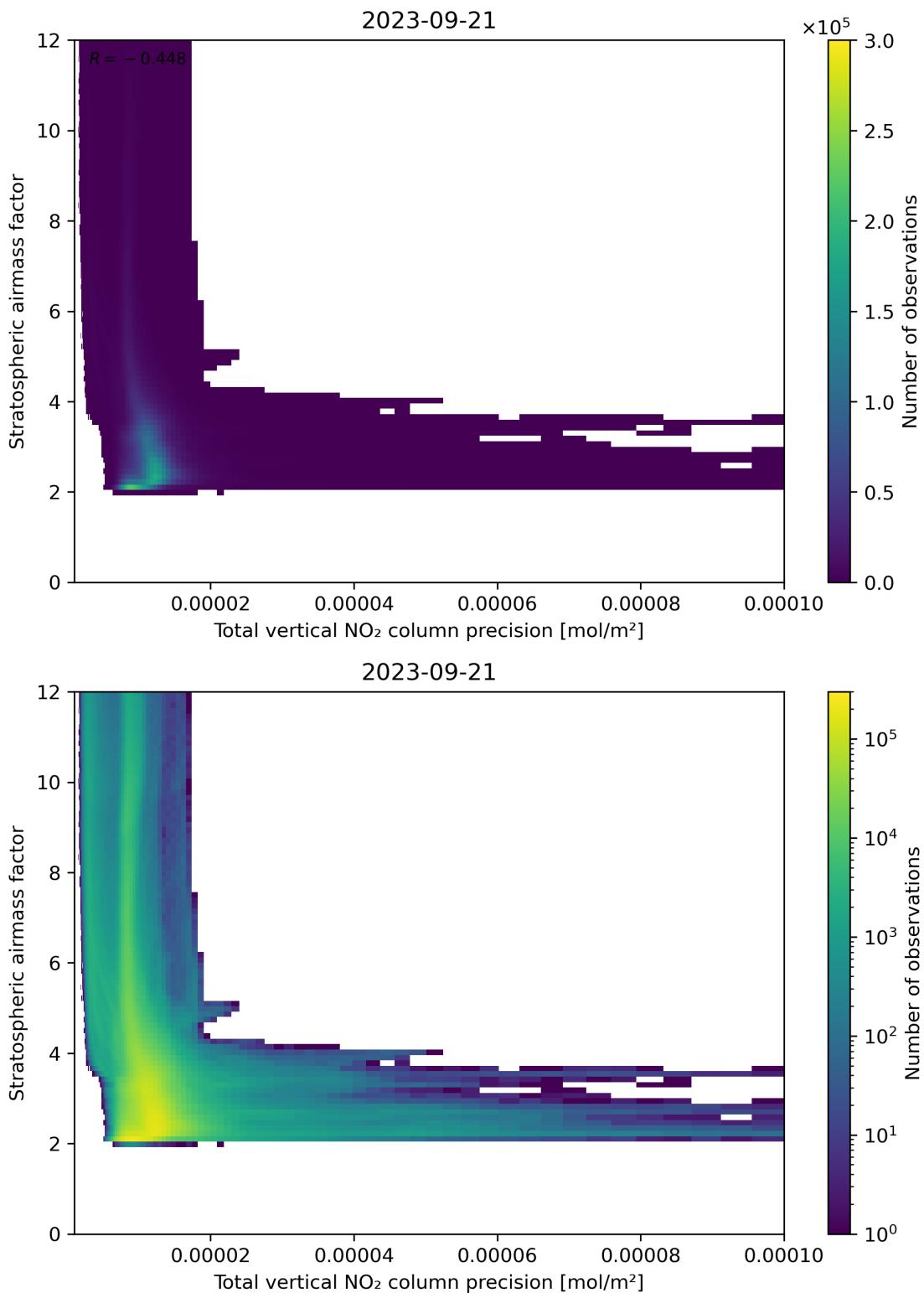


Figure 115: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

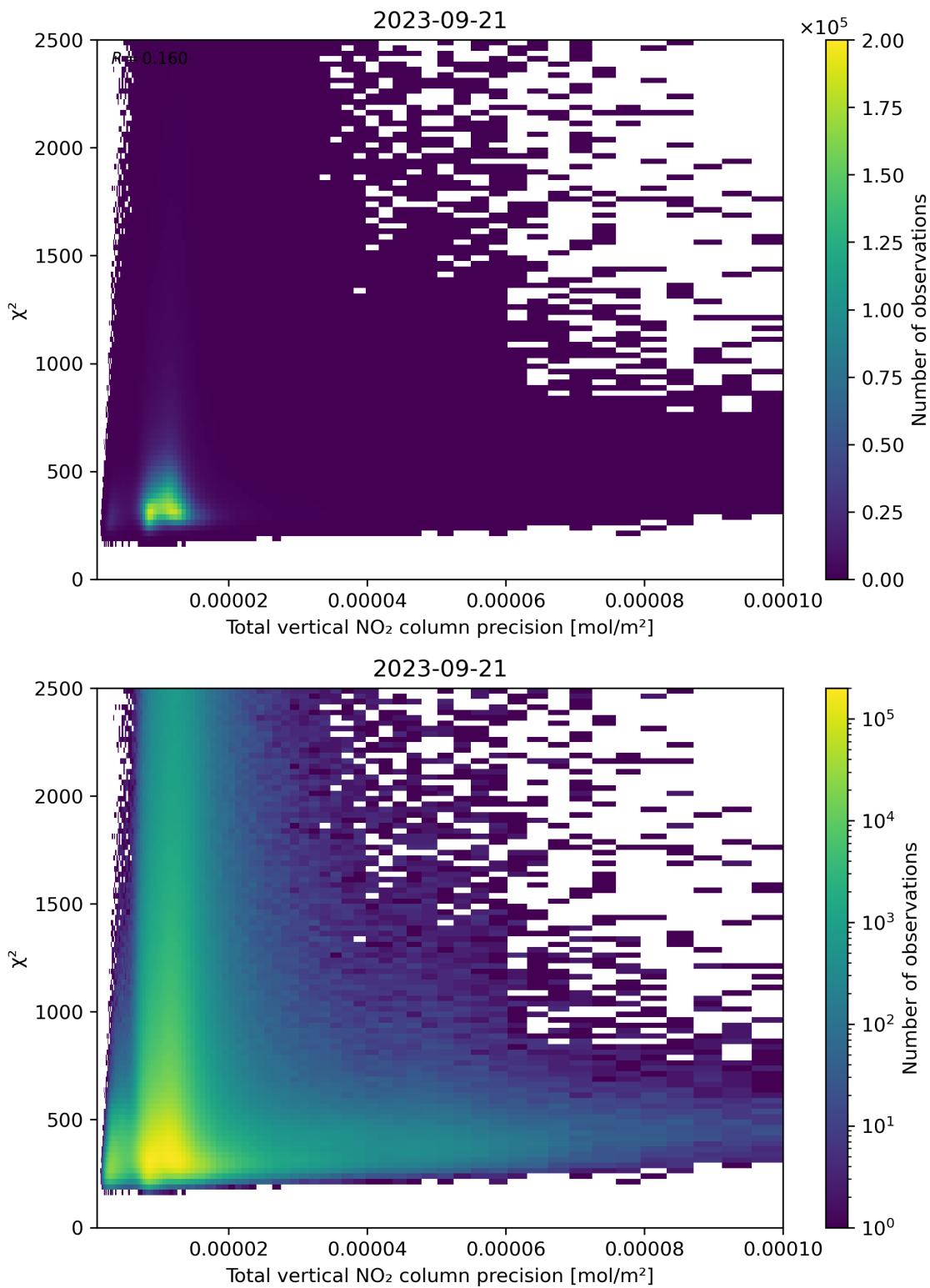


Figure 116: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

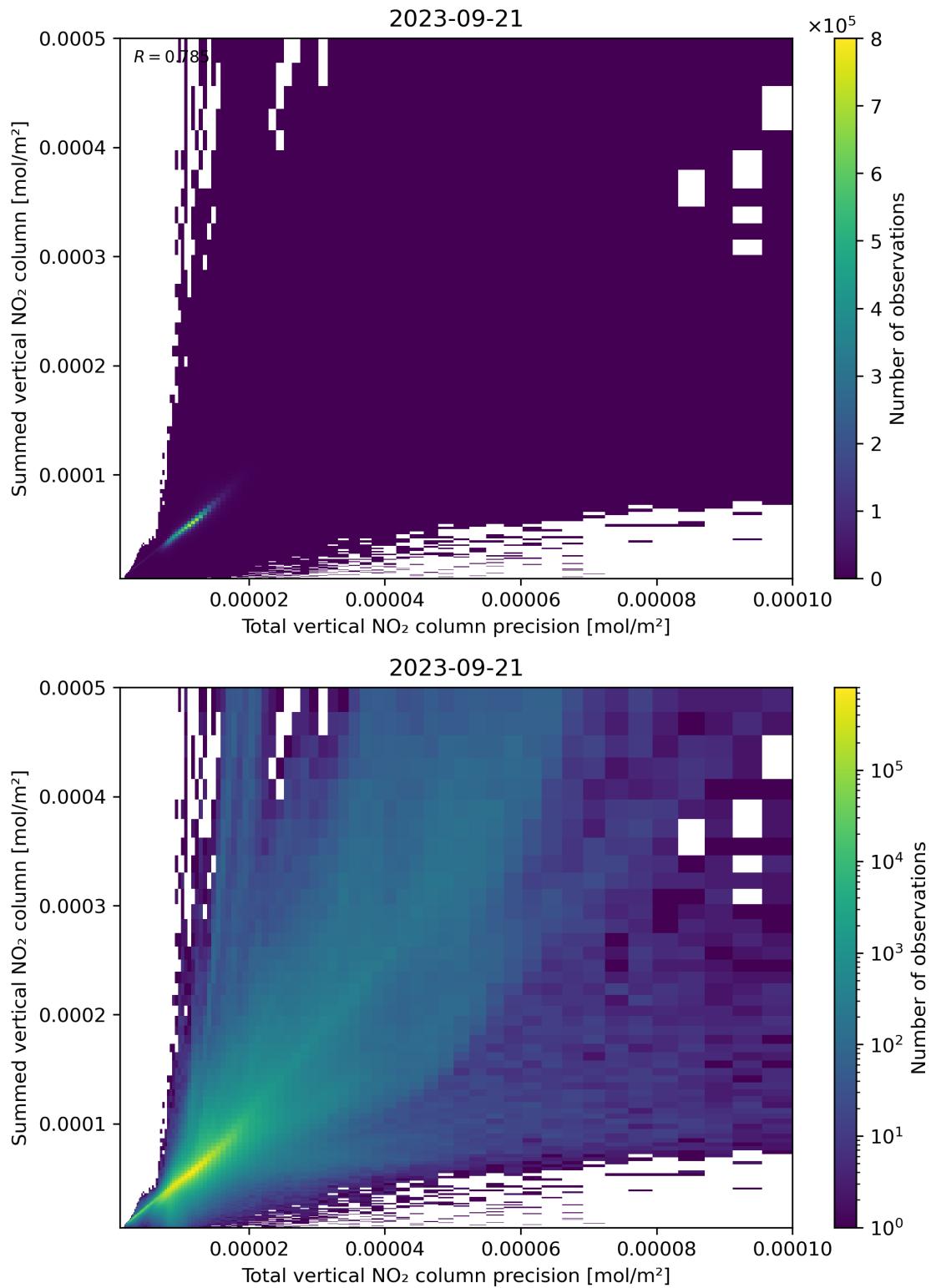


Figure 117: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

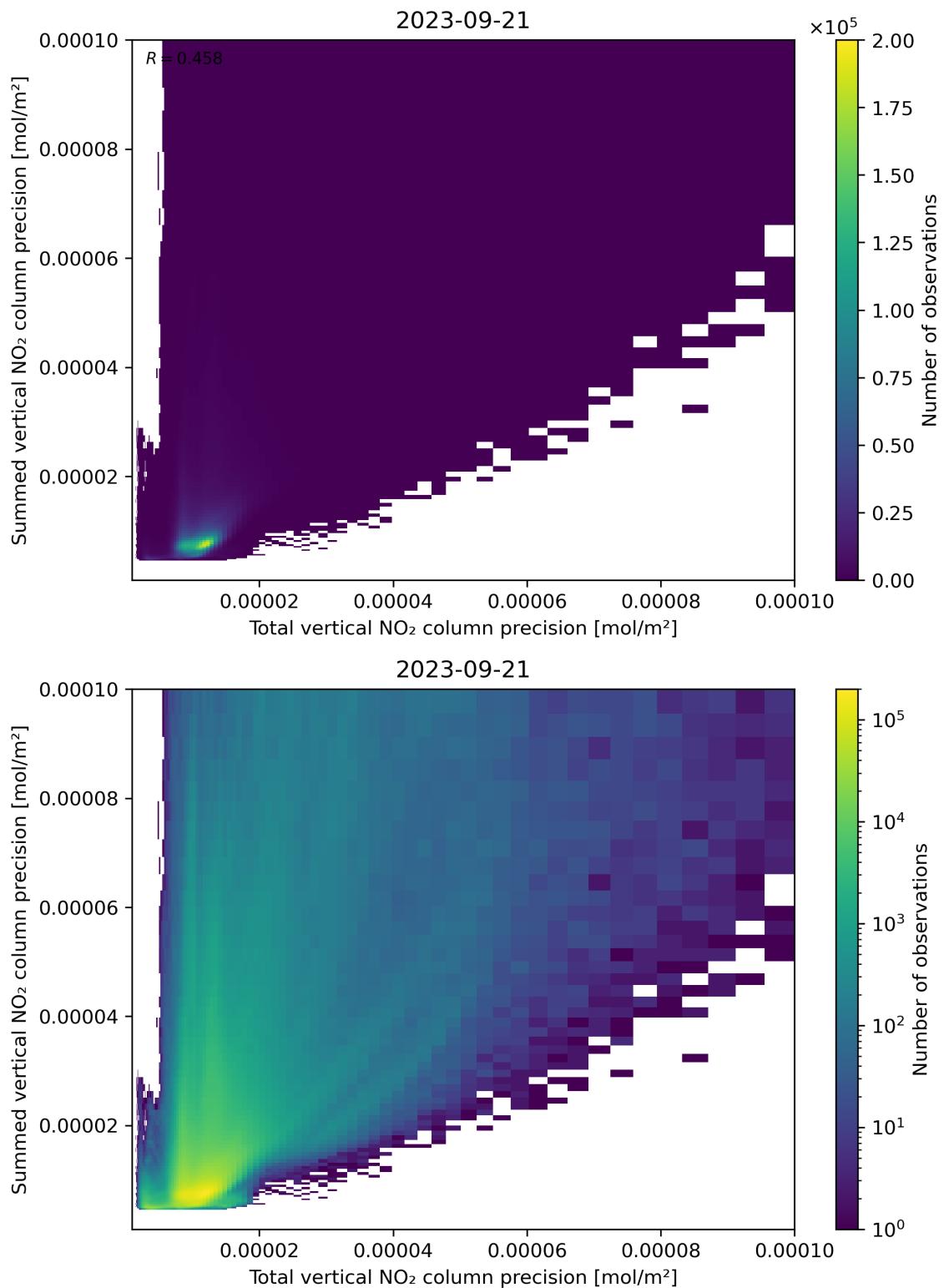


Figure 118: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

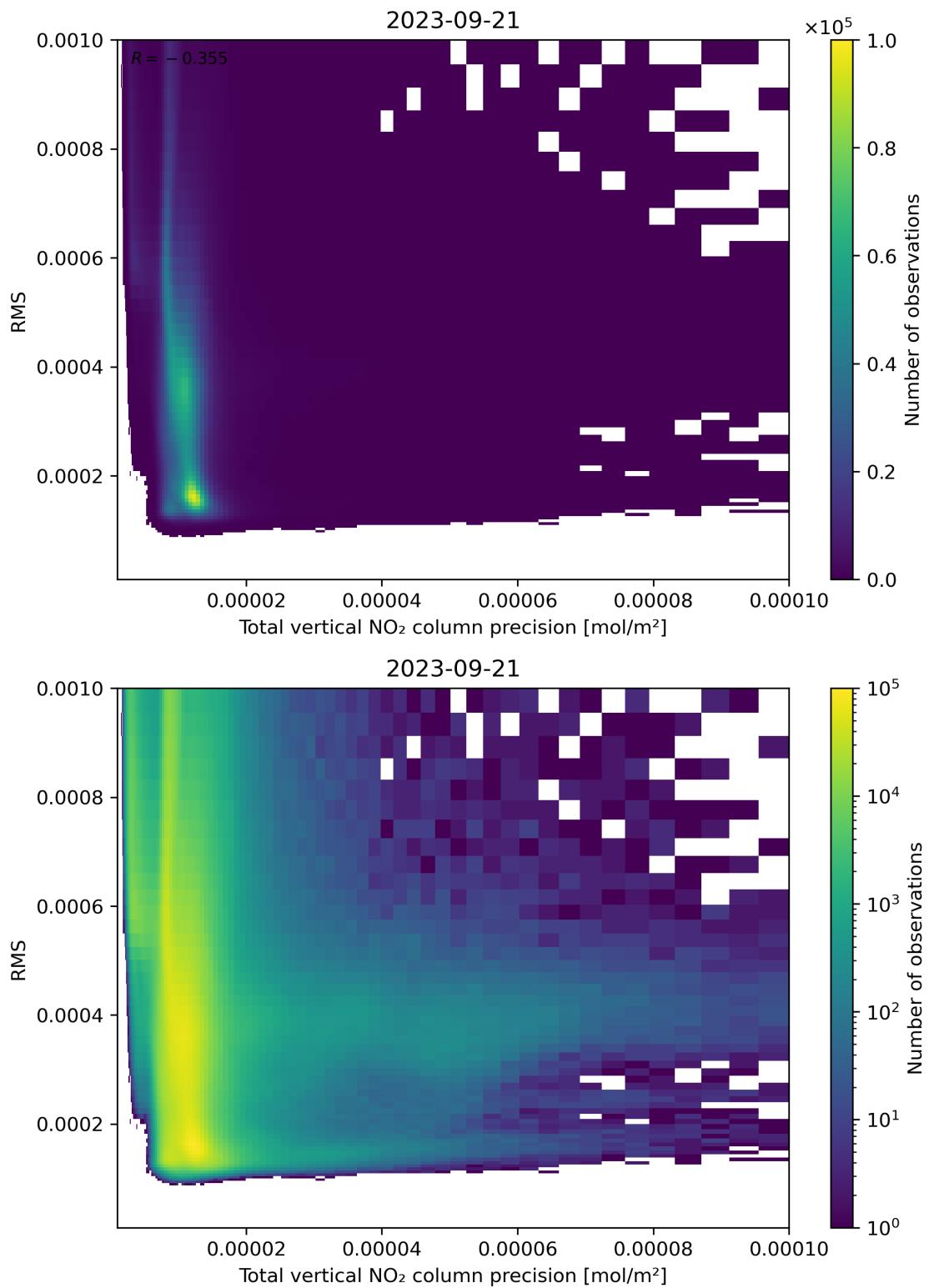


Figure 119: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

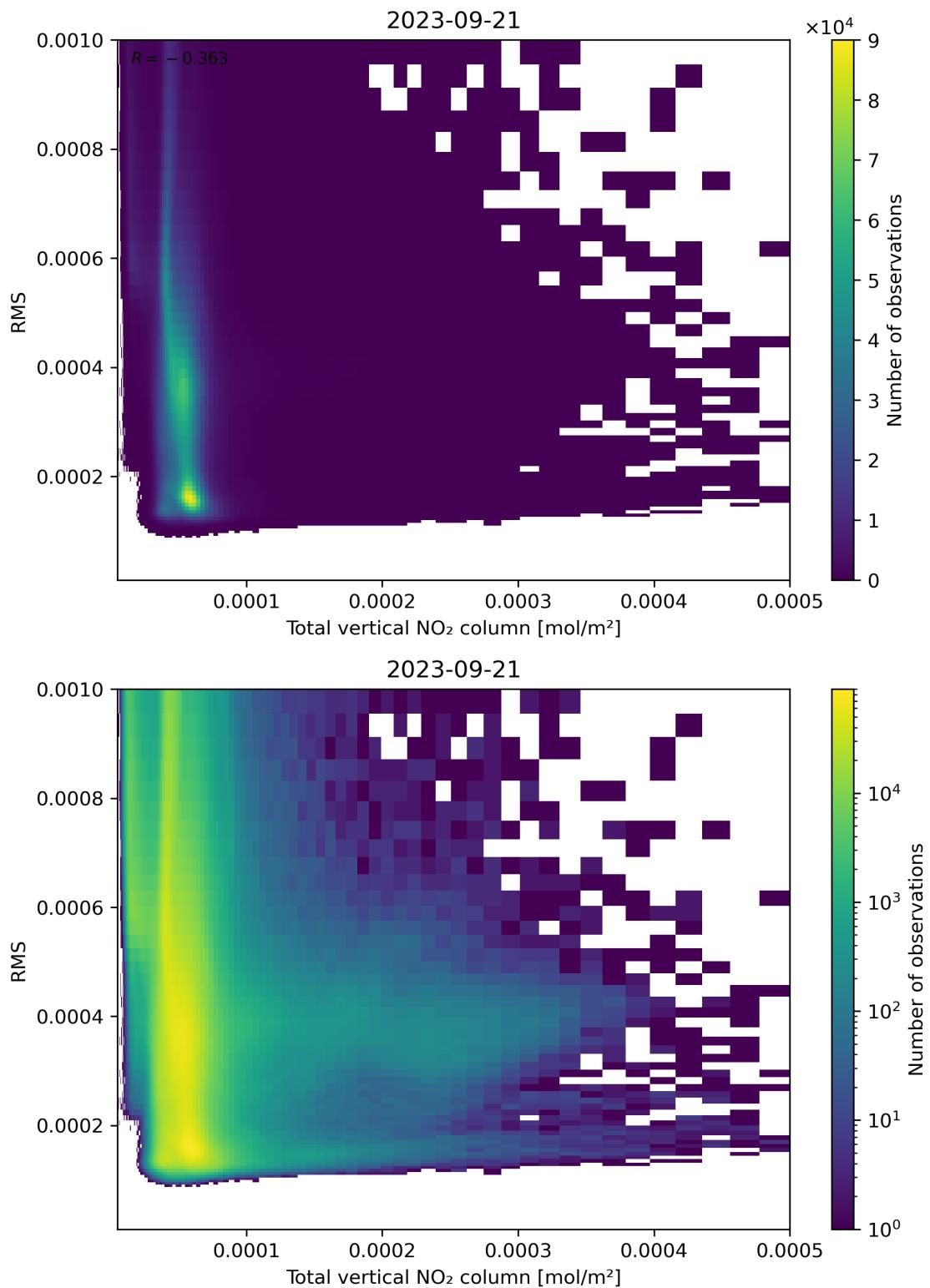


Figure 120: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

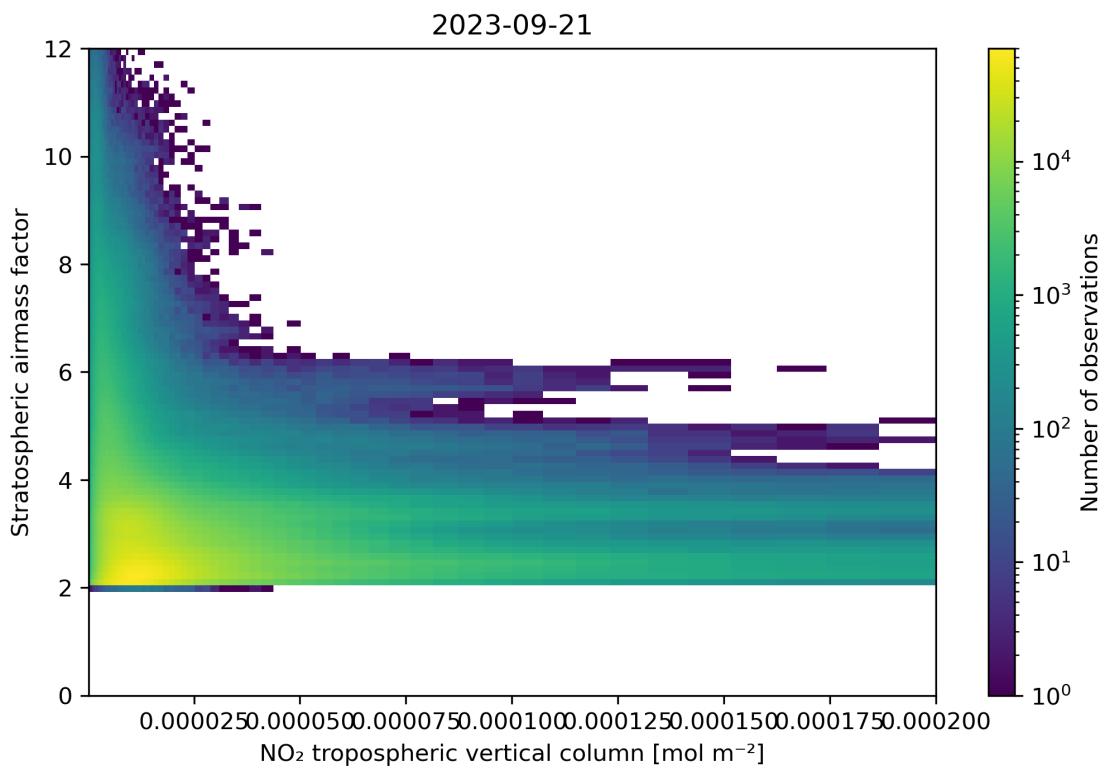
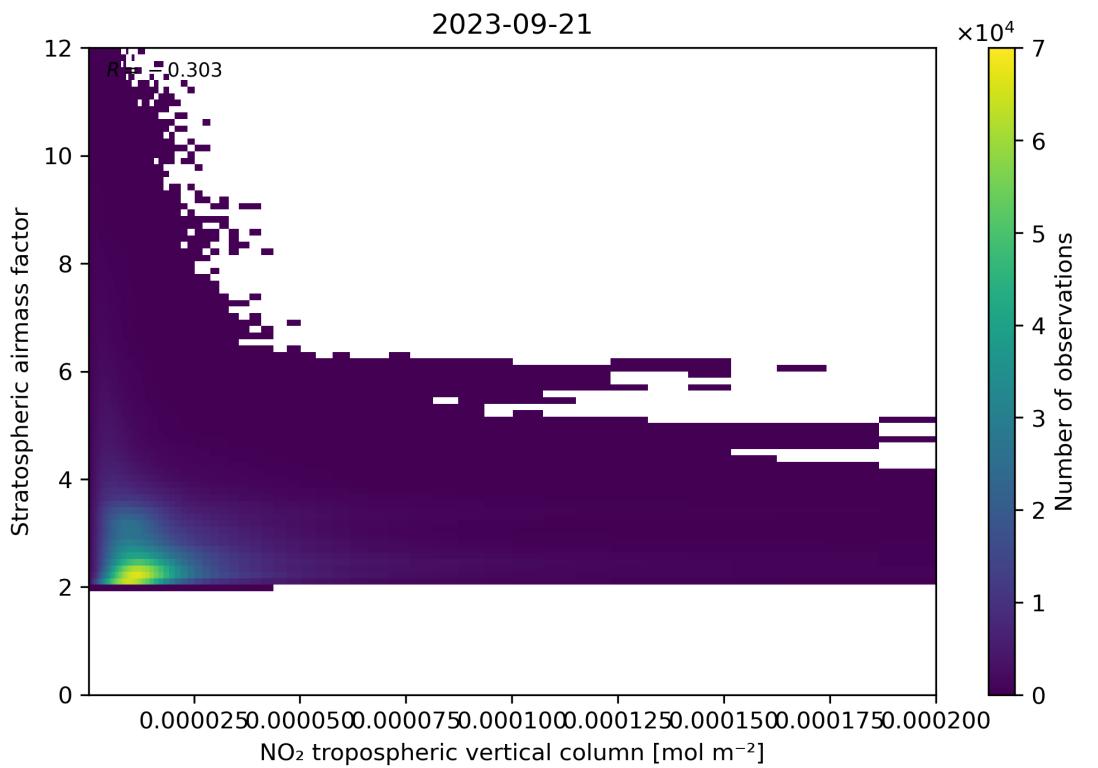


Figure 121: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

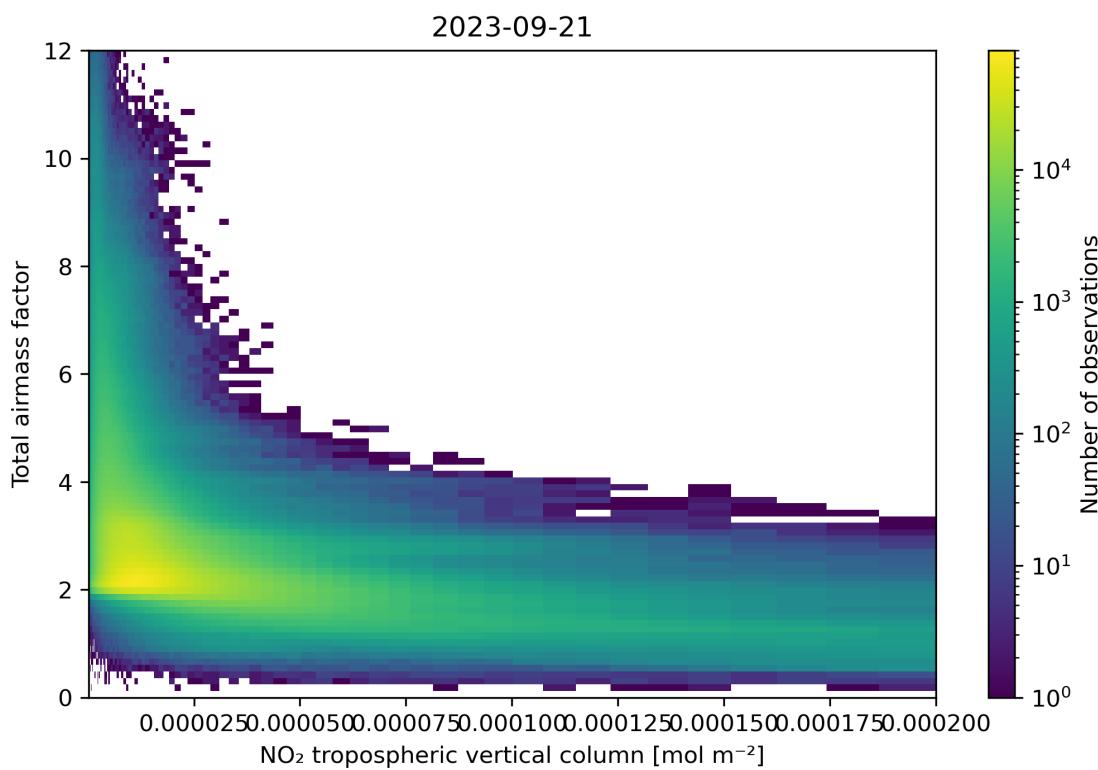
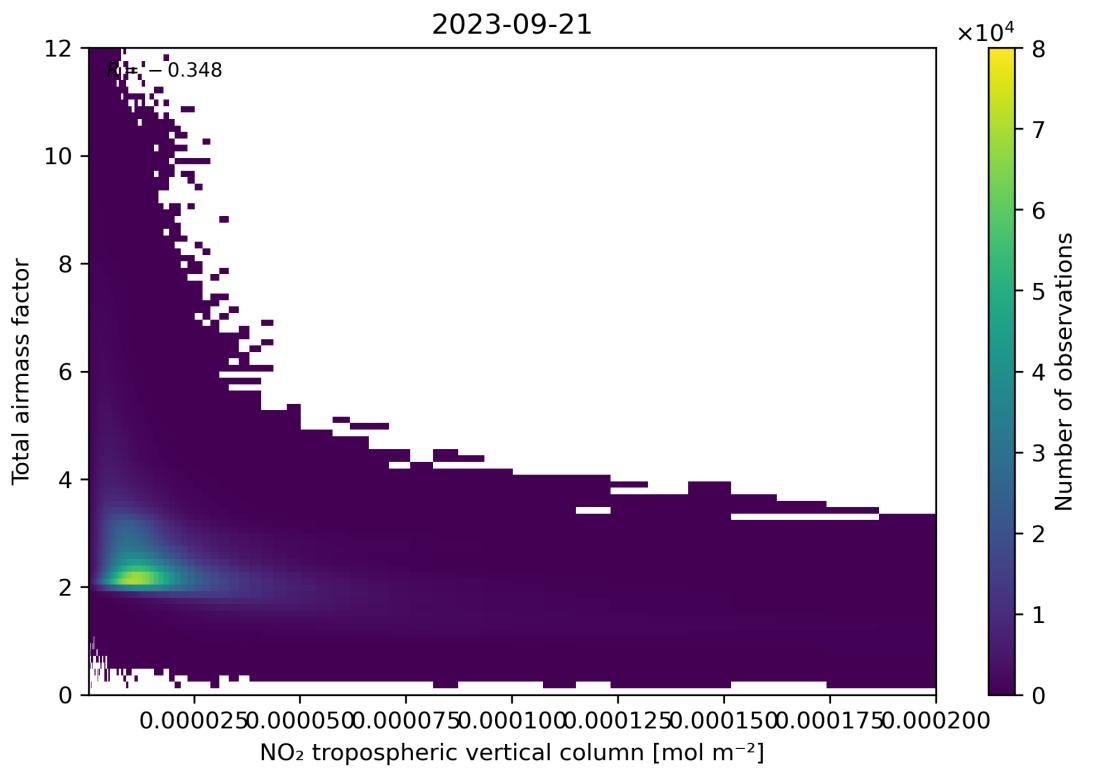


Figure 122: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

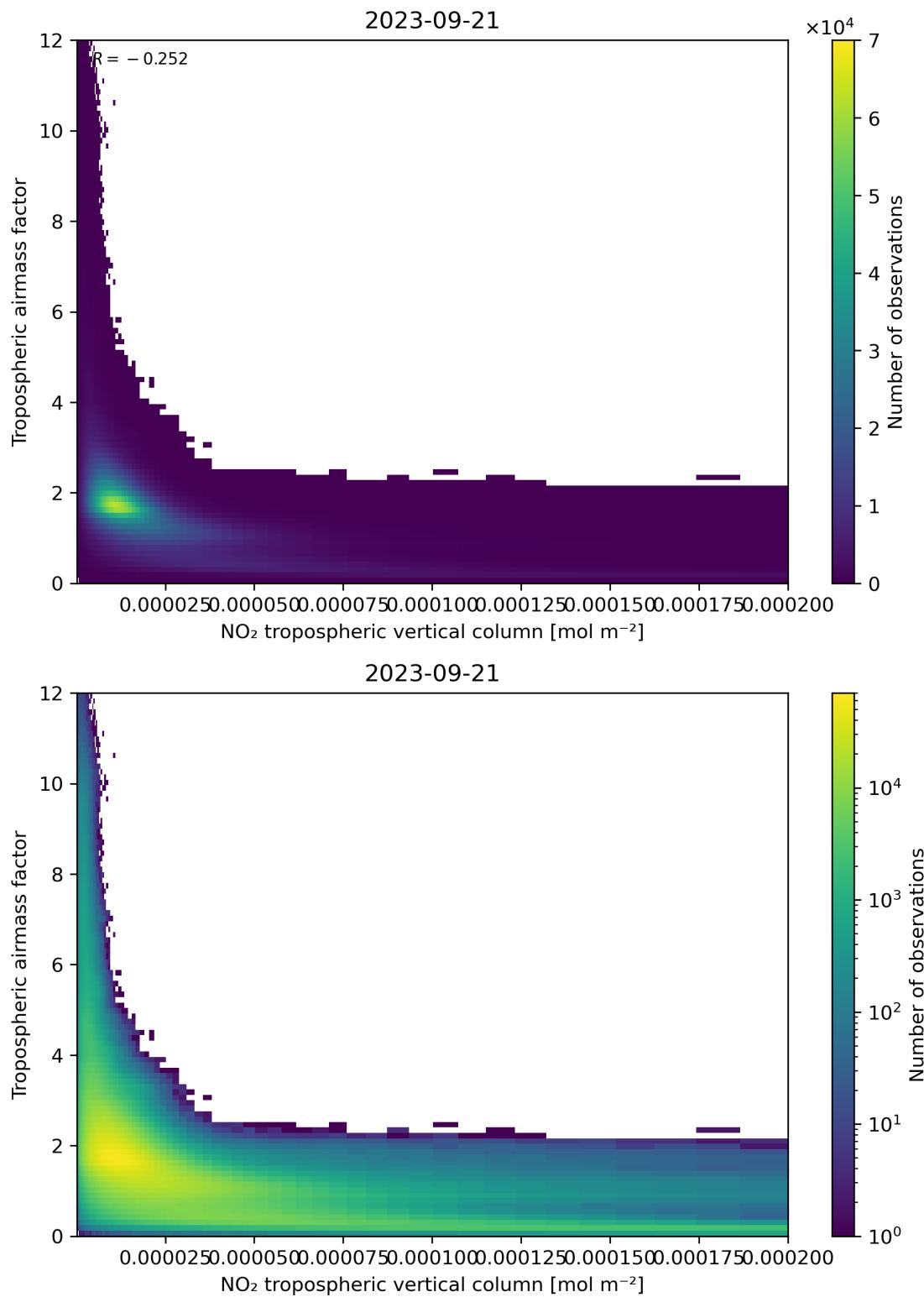


Figure 123: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

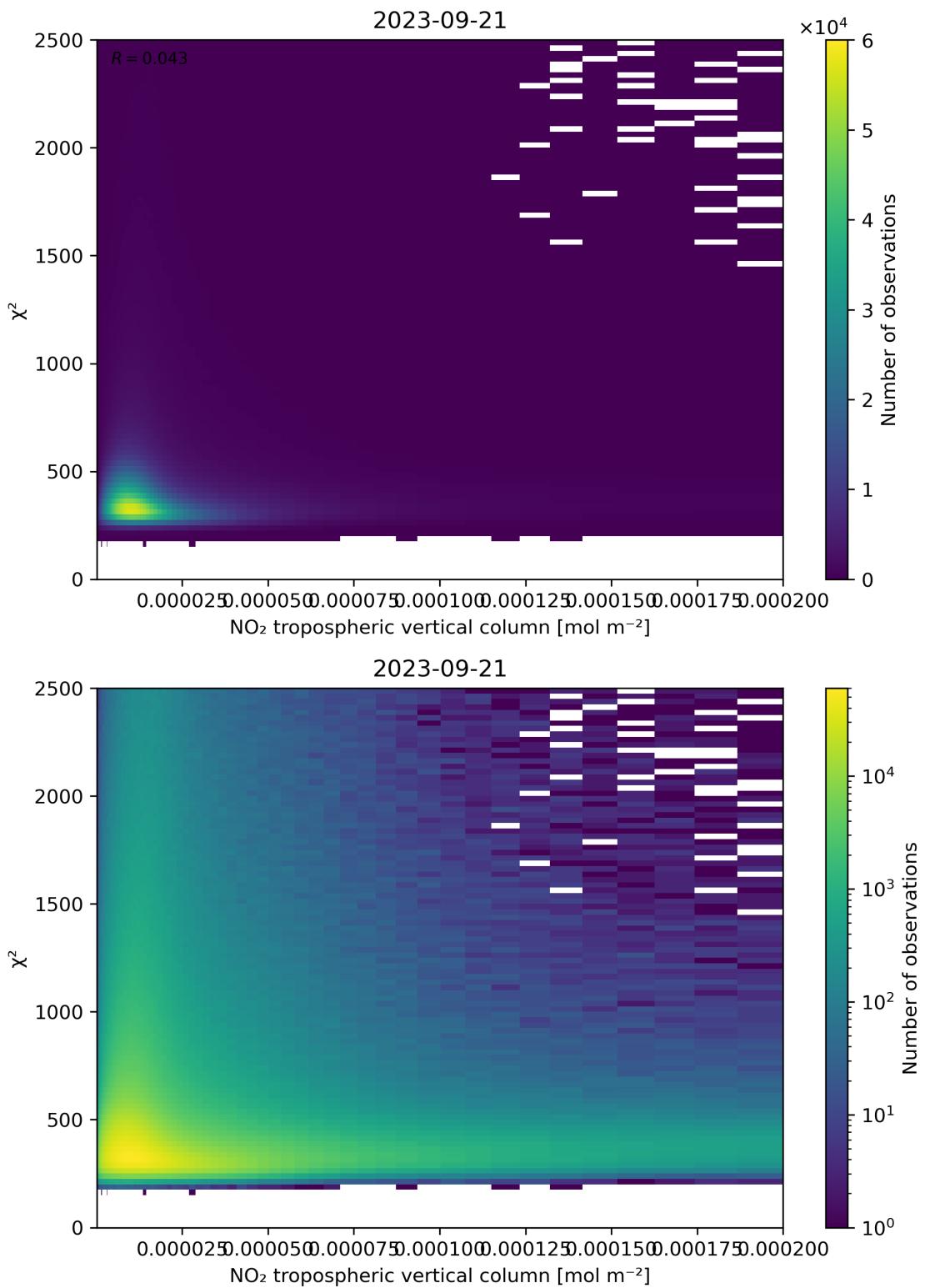


Figure 124: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

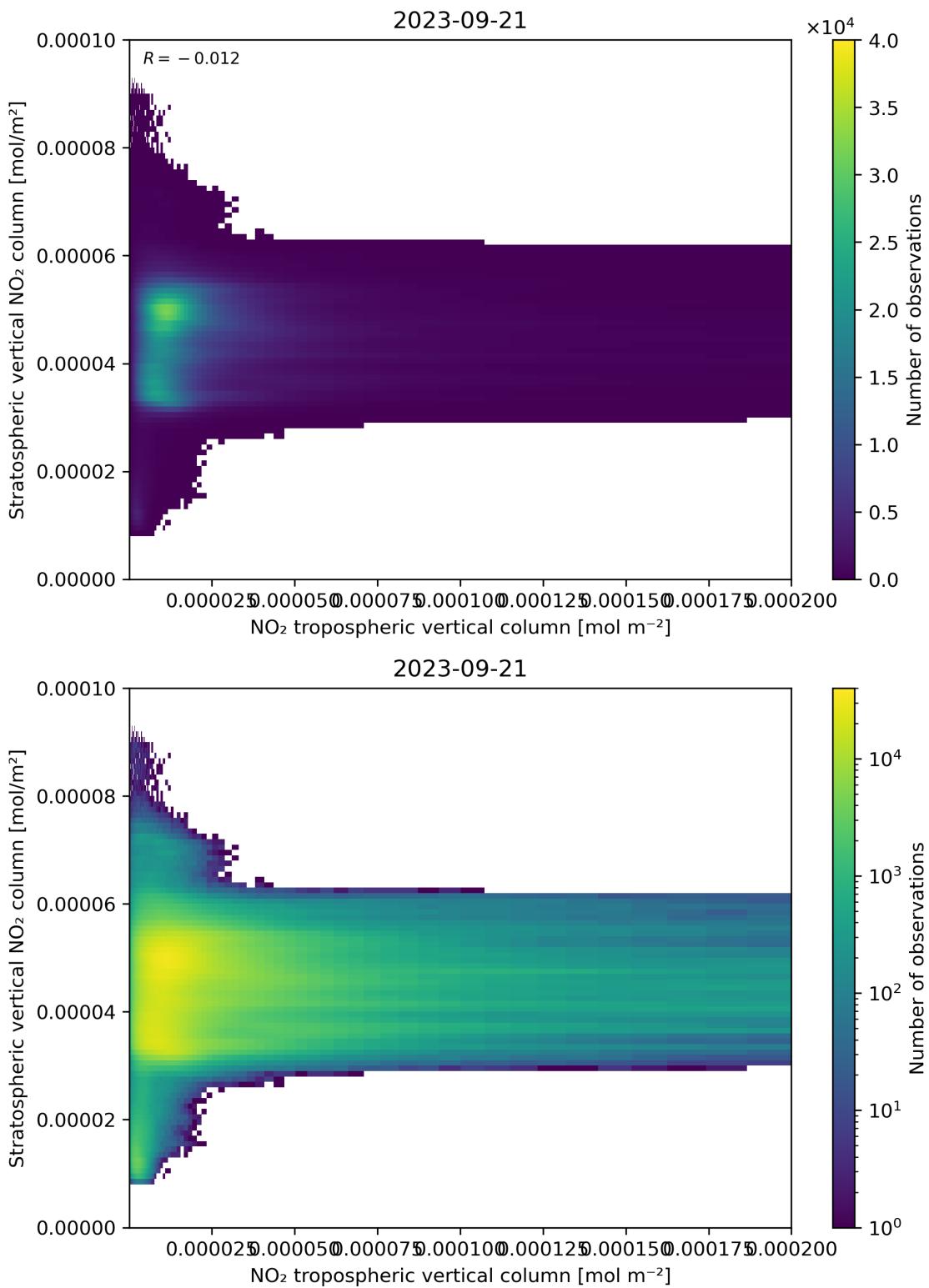


Figure 125: Scatter density plot of “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

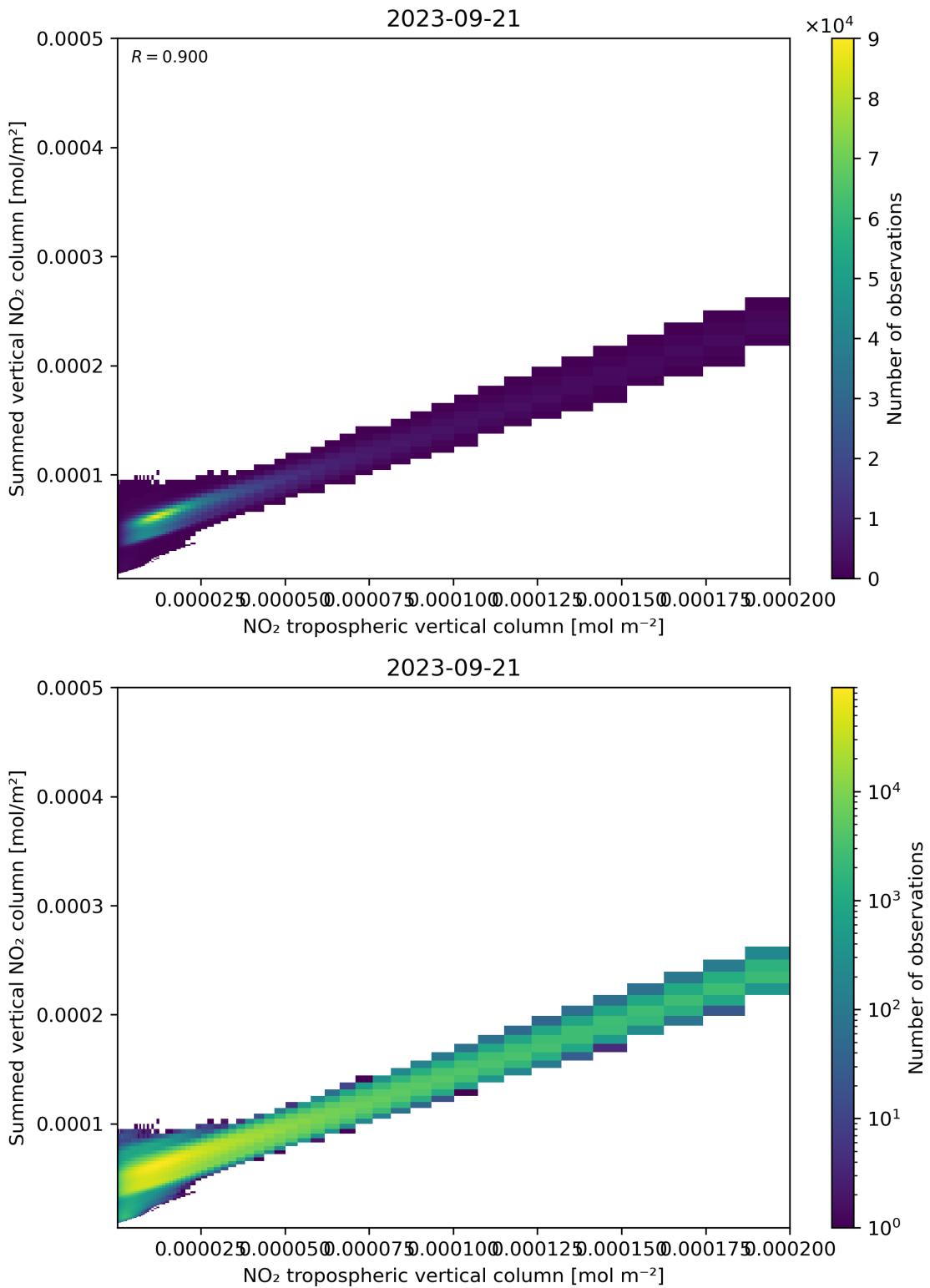


Figure 126: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

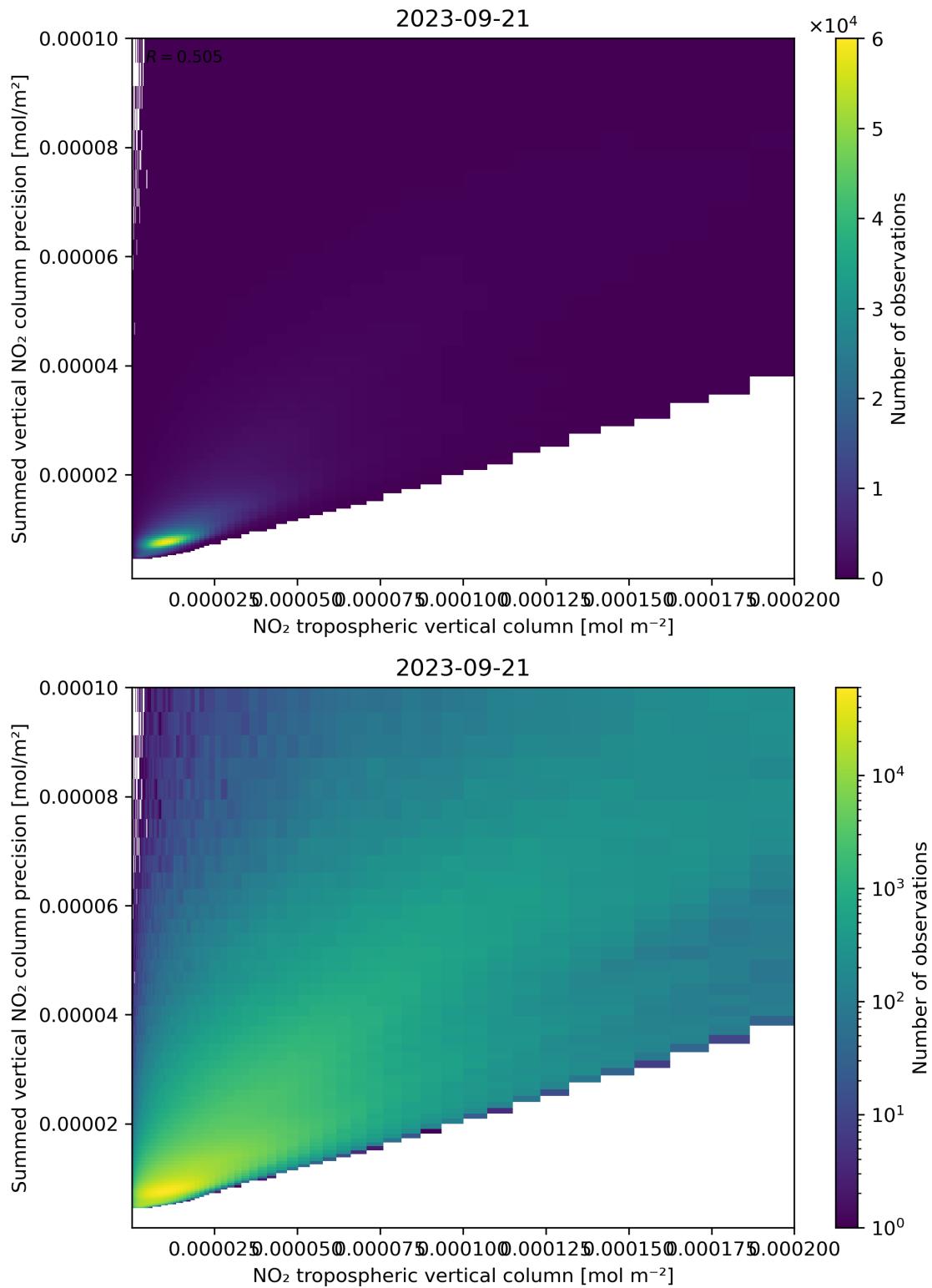


Figure 127: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

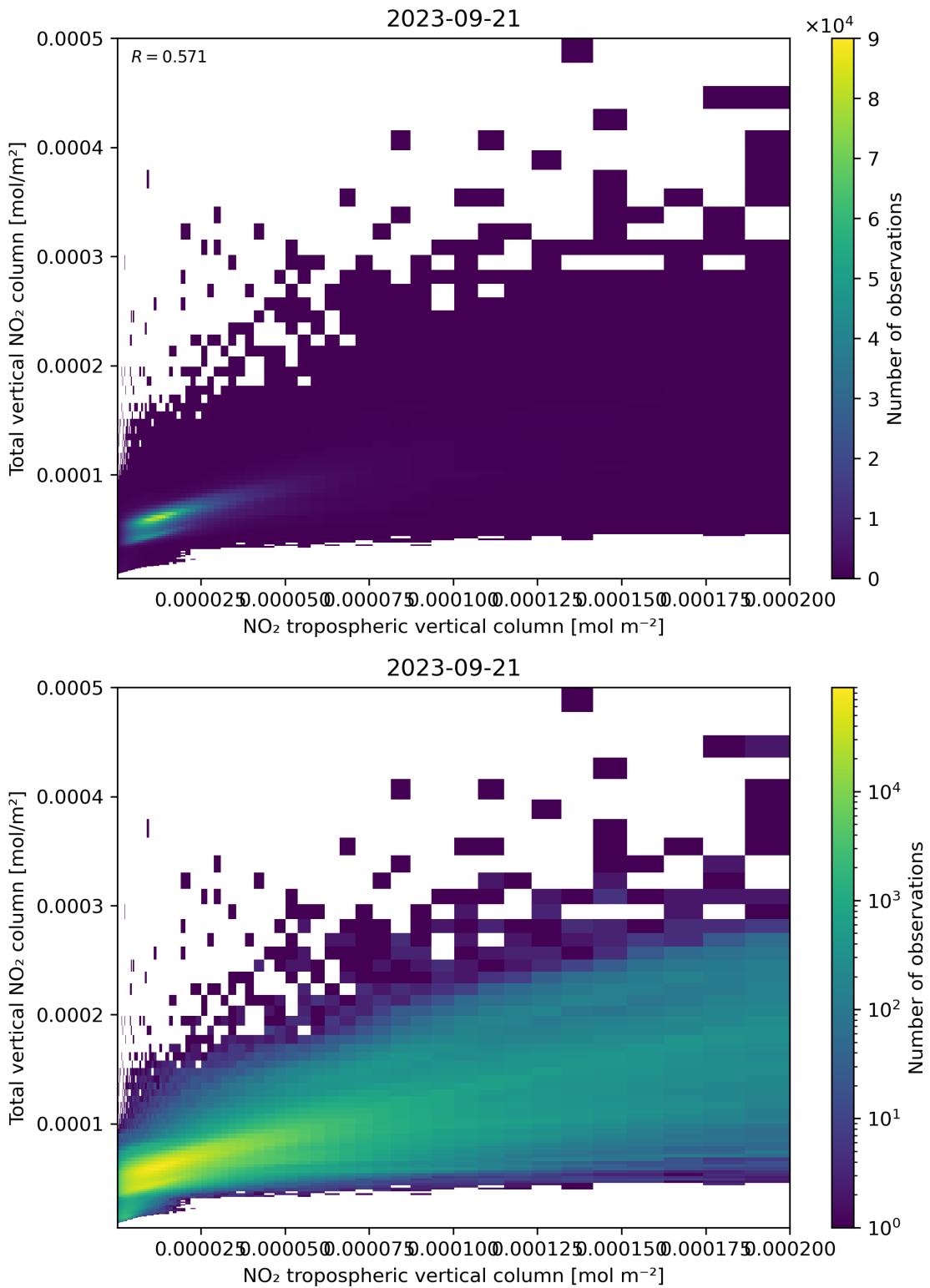


Figure 128: Scatter density plot of “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

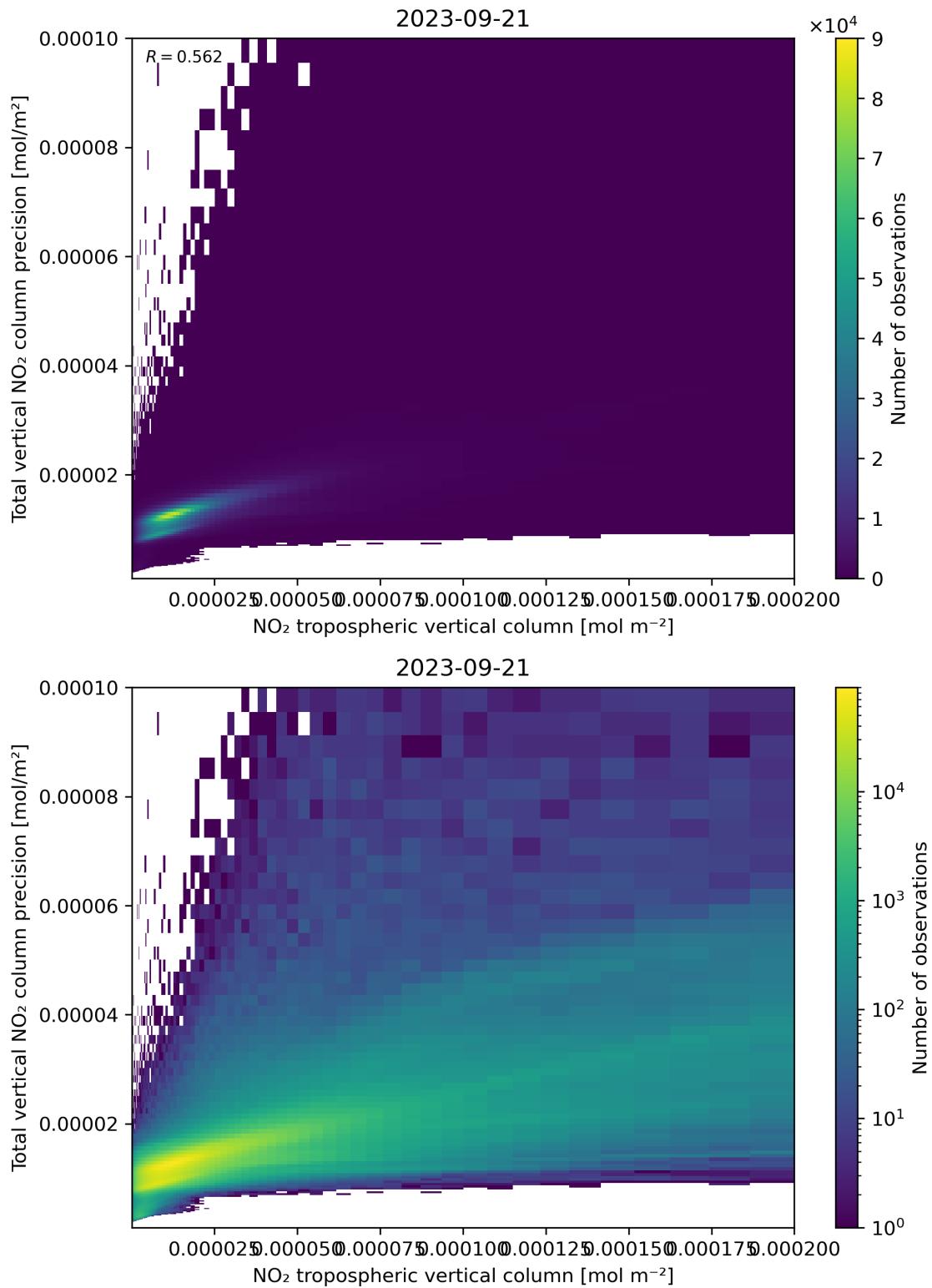


Figure 129: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

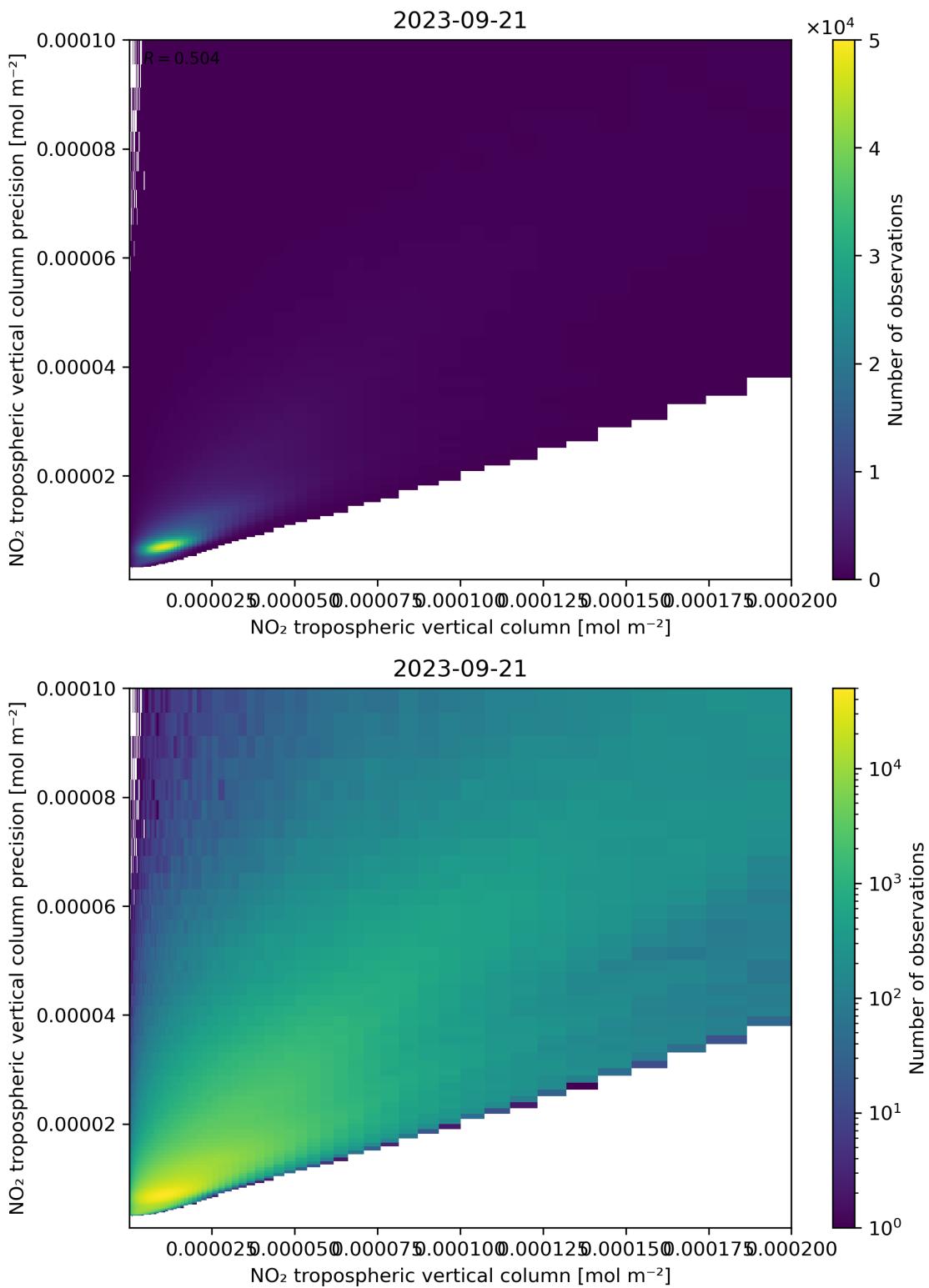


Figure 130: Scatter density plot of “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column” against “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

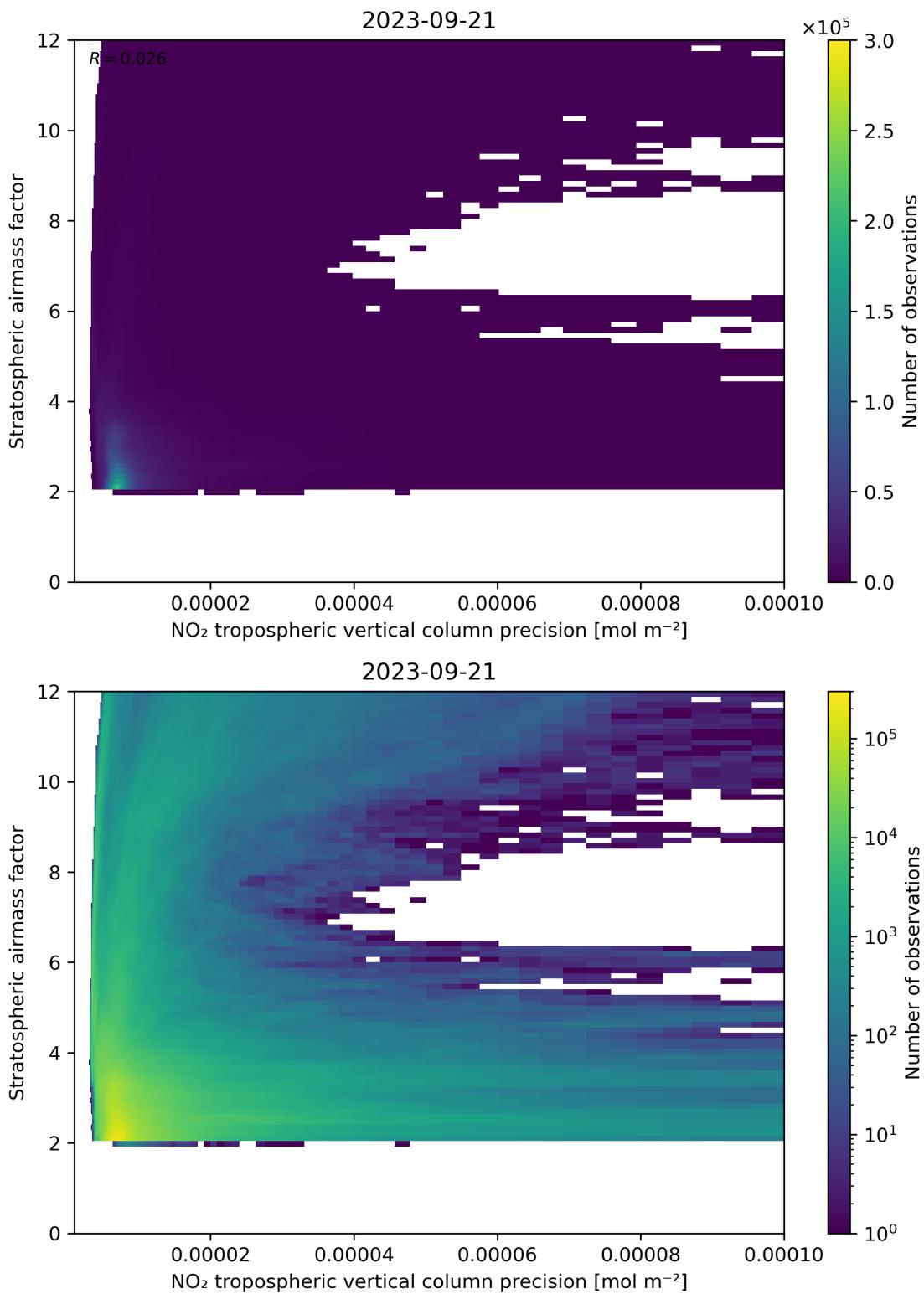


Figure 131: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

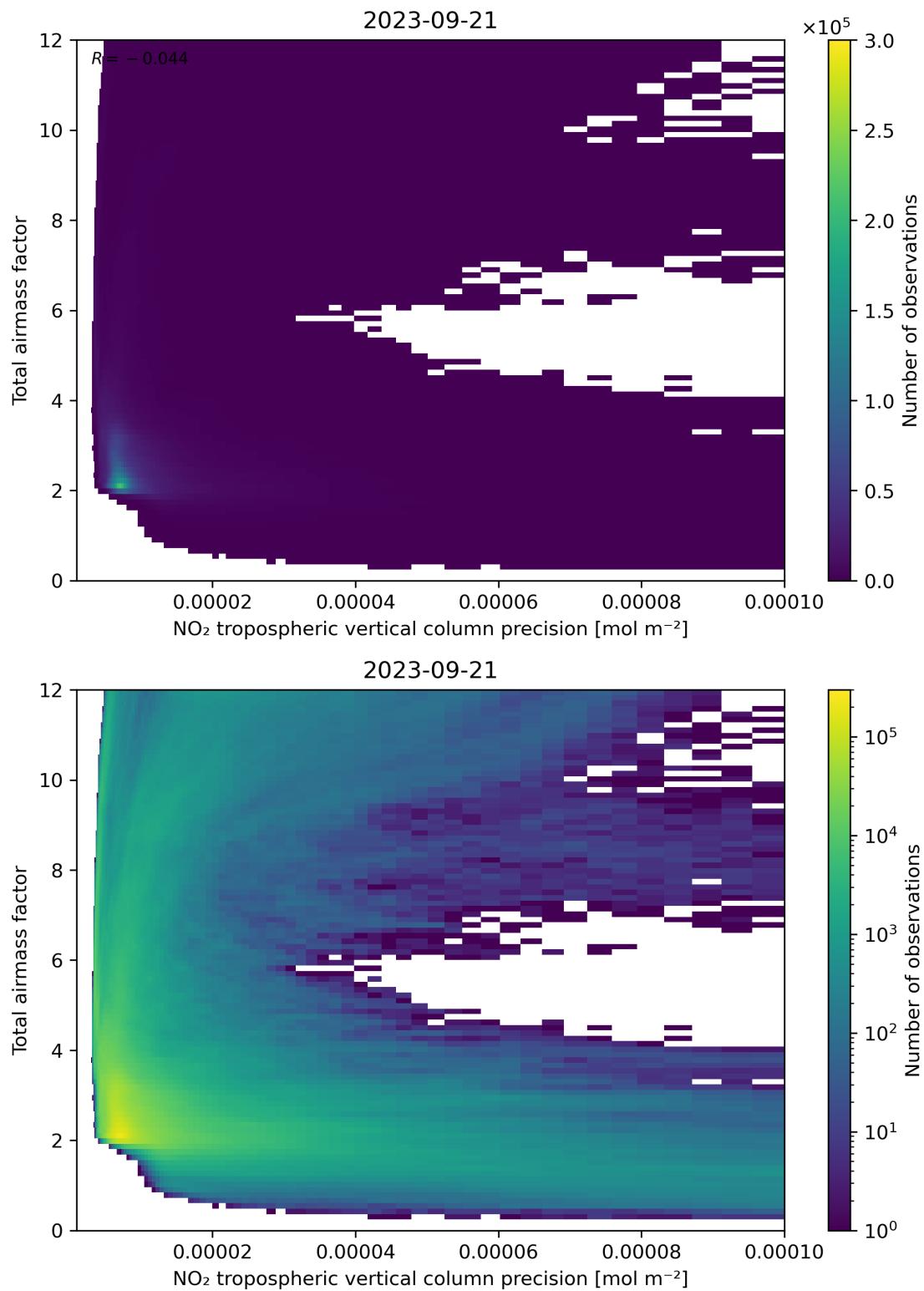


Figure 132: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

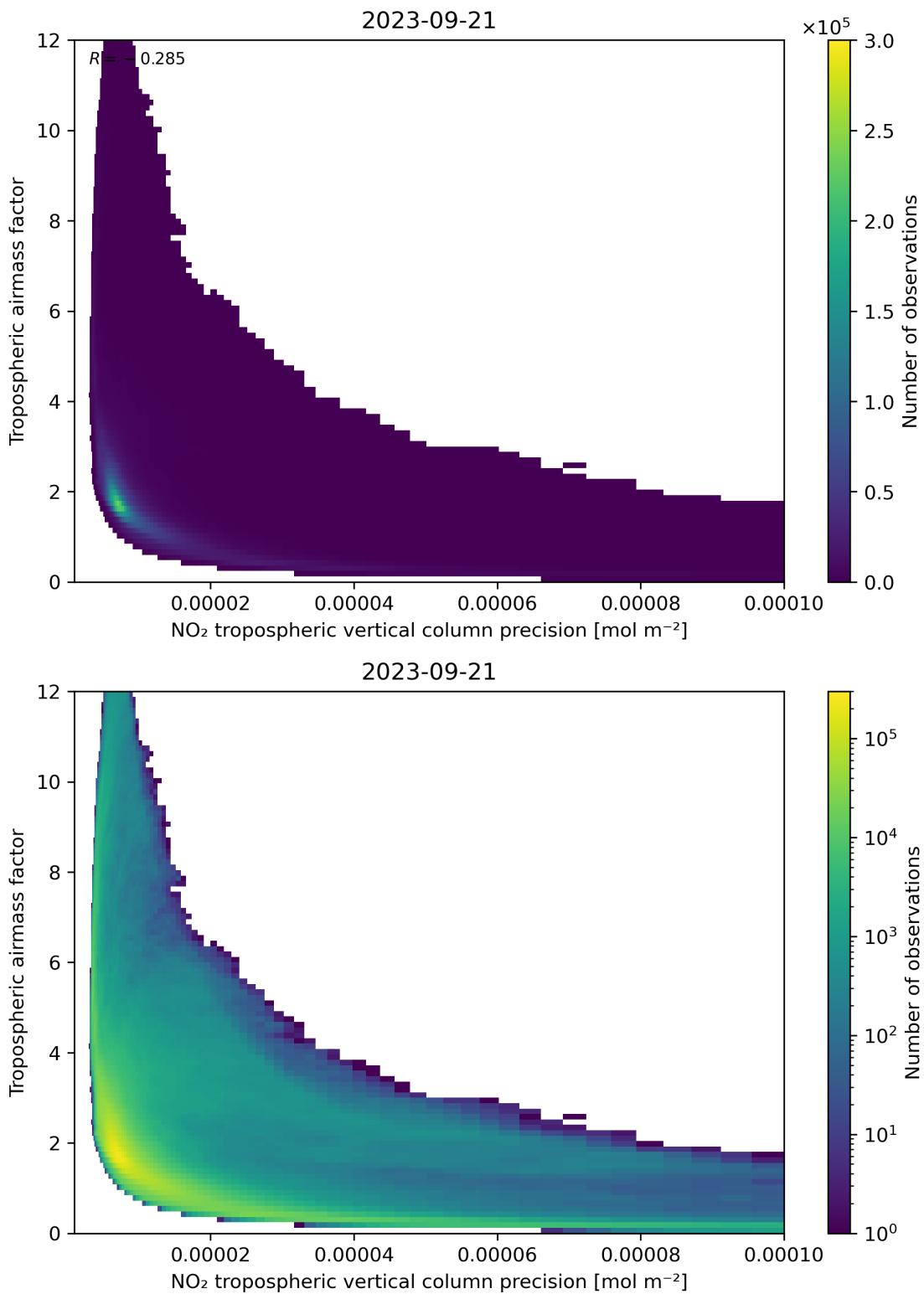


Figure 133: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

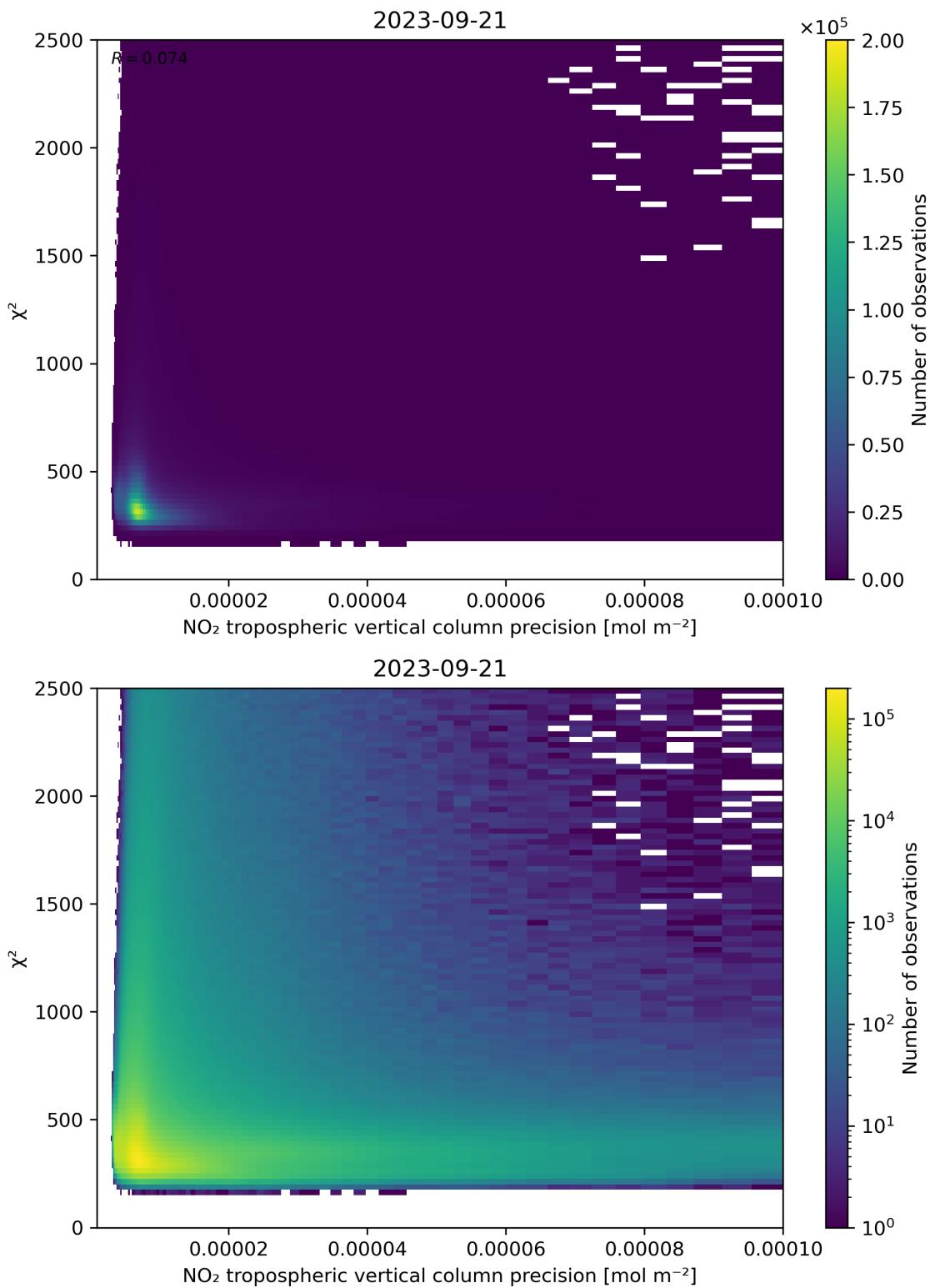


Figure 134: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

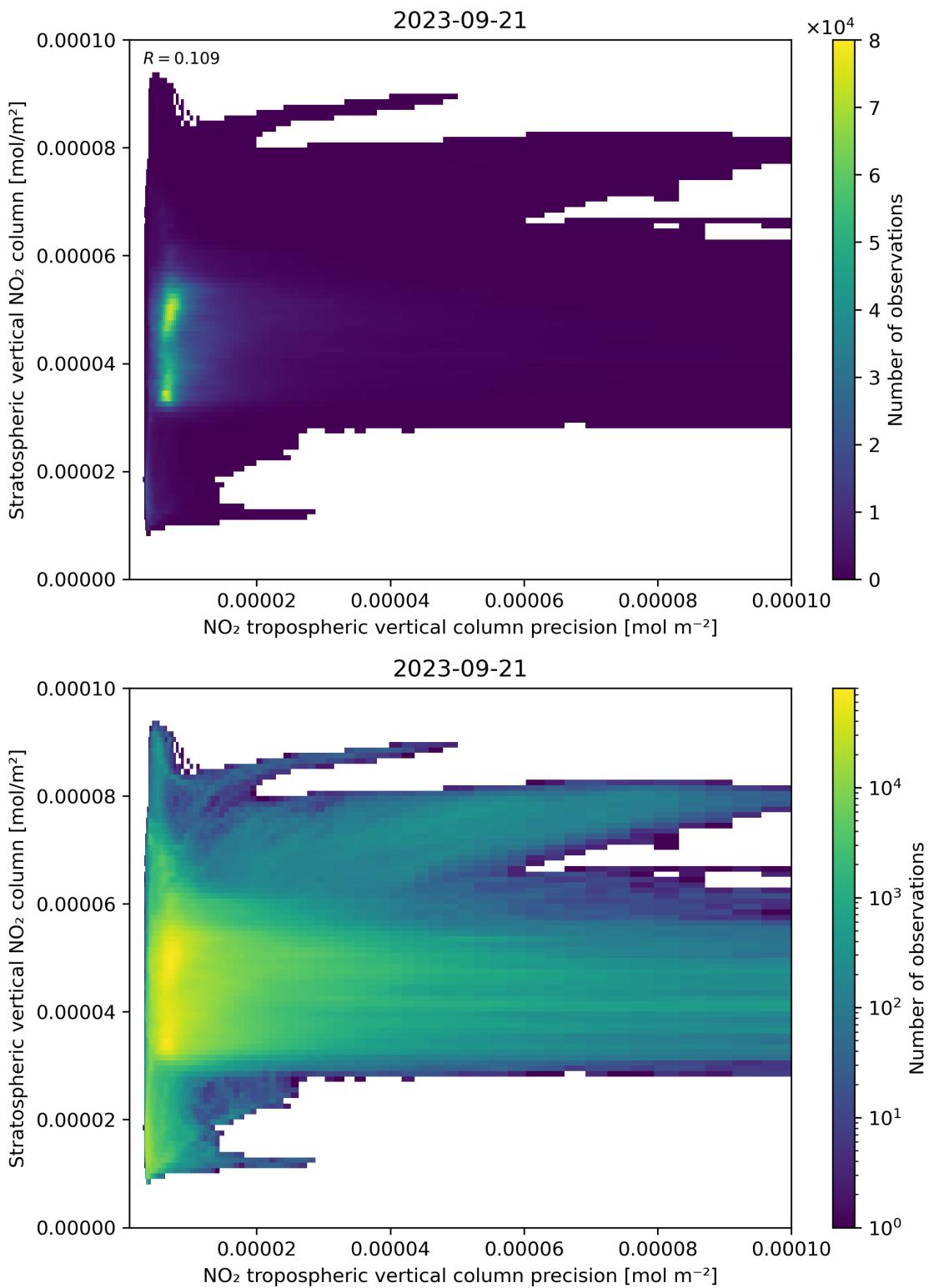


Figure 135: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

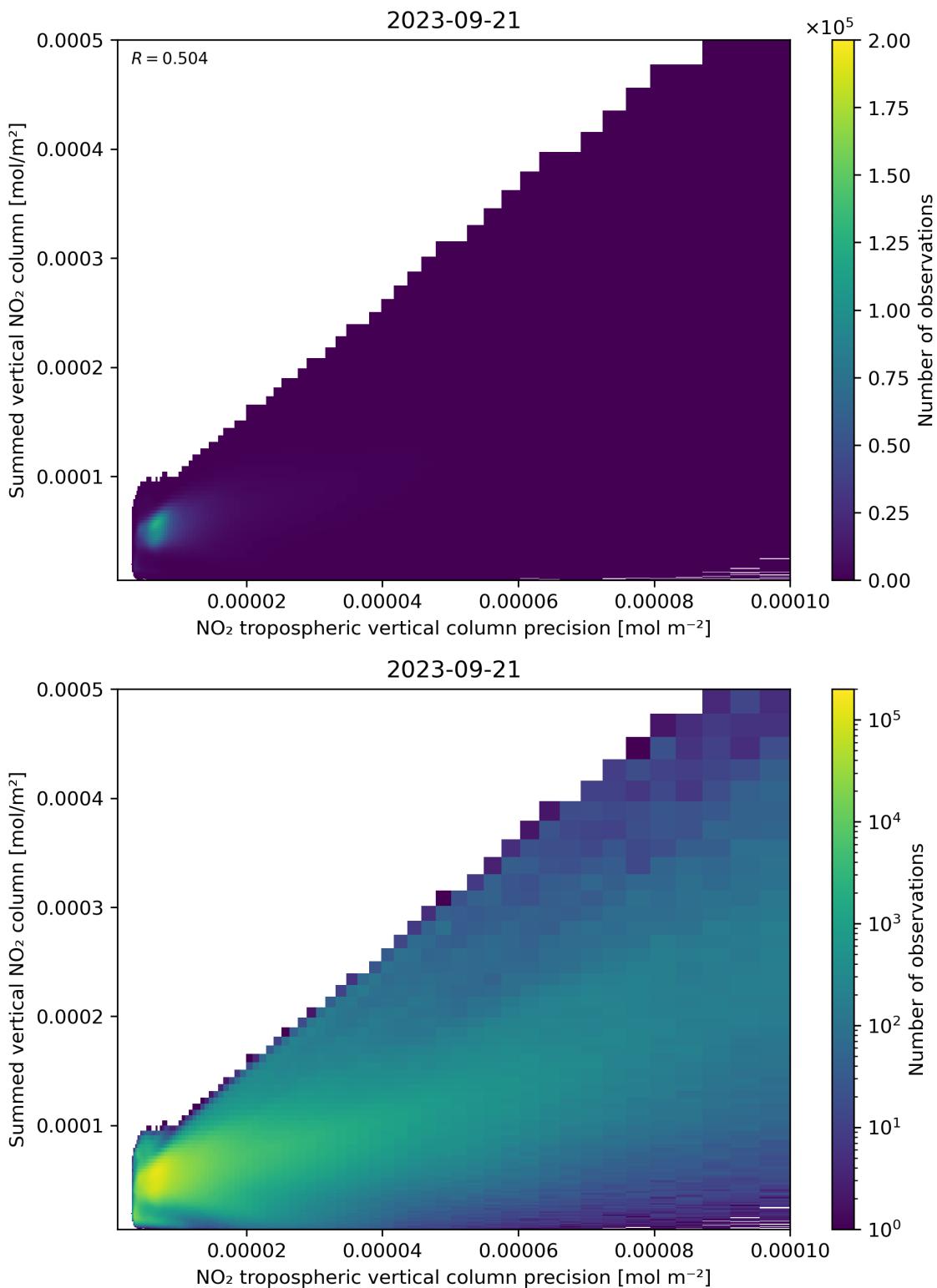


Figure 136: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

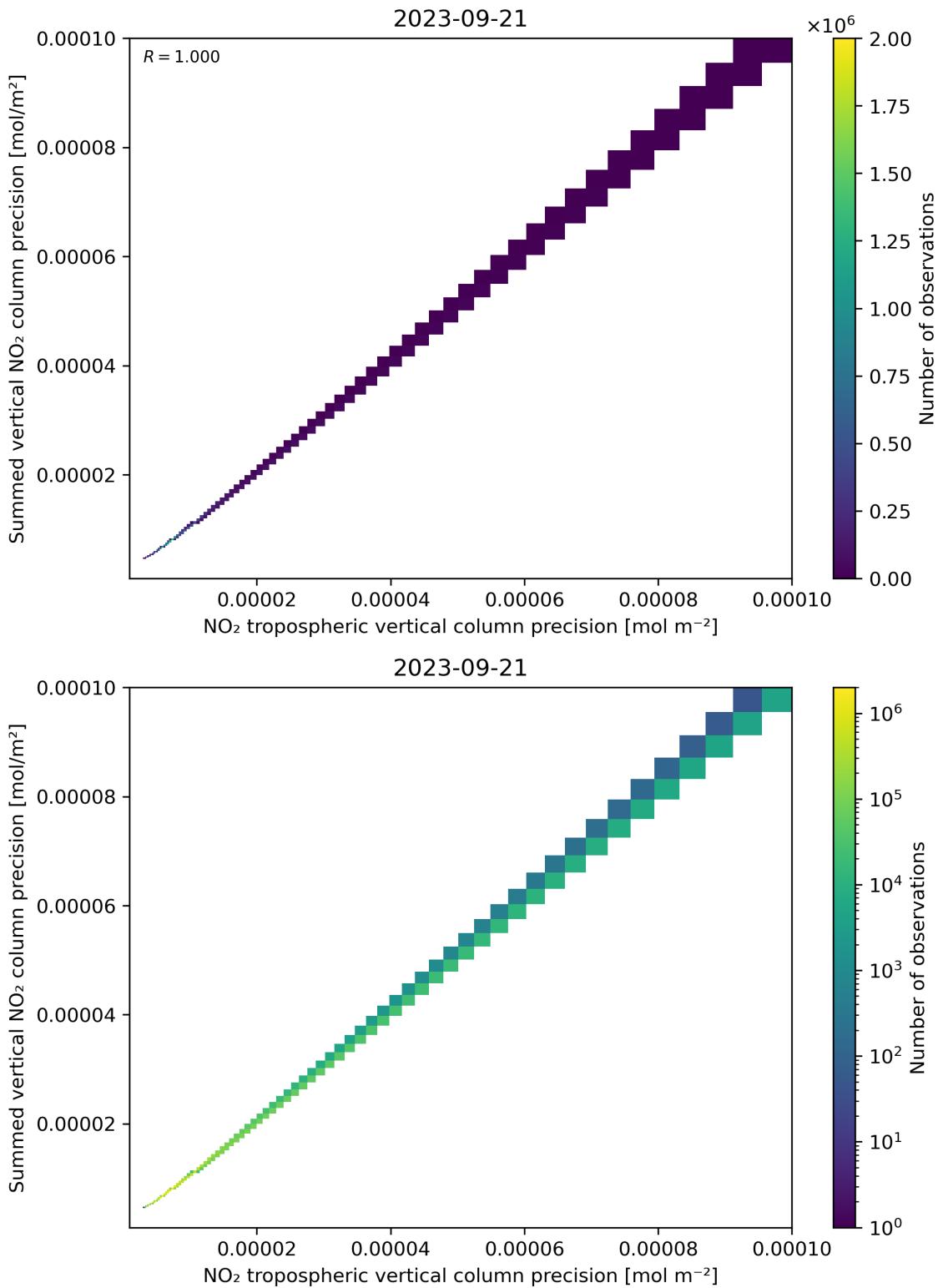


Figure 137: Scatter density plot of “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

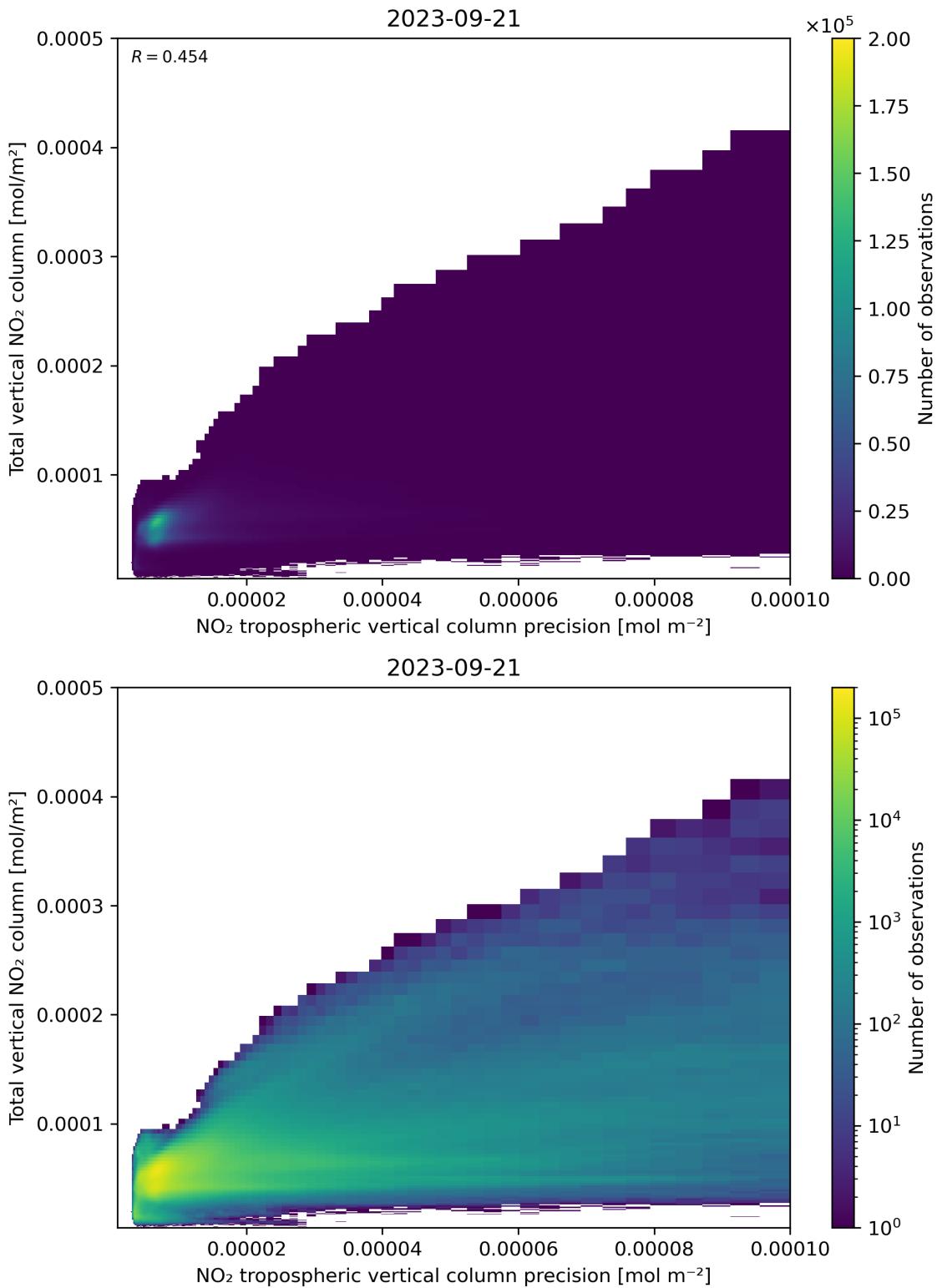


Figure 138: Scatter density plot of “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

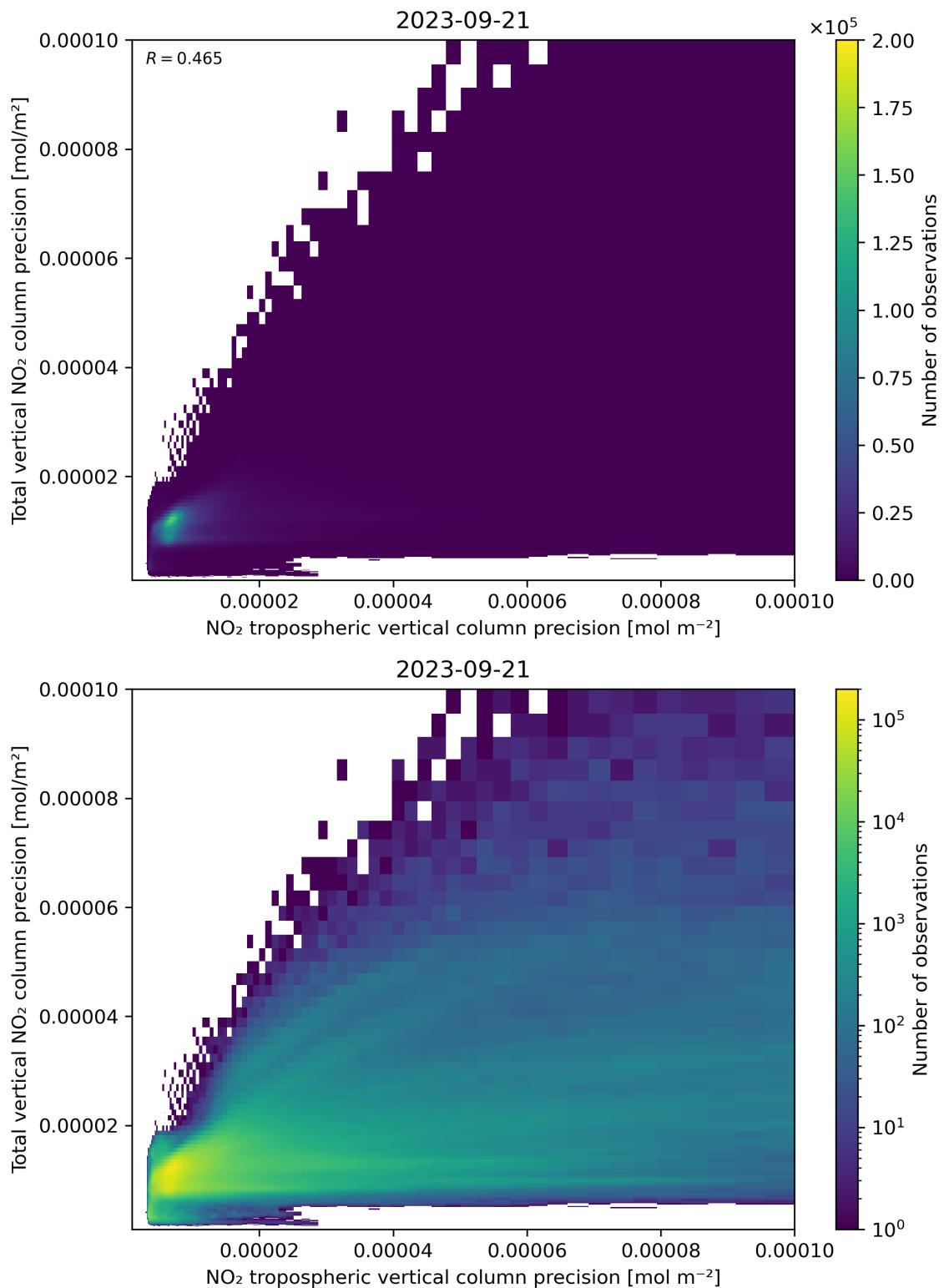


Figure 139: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

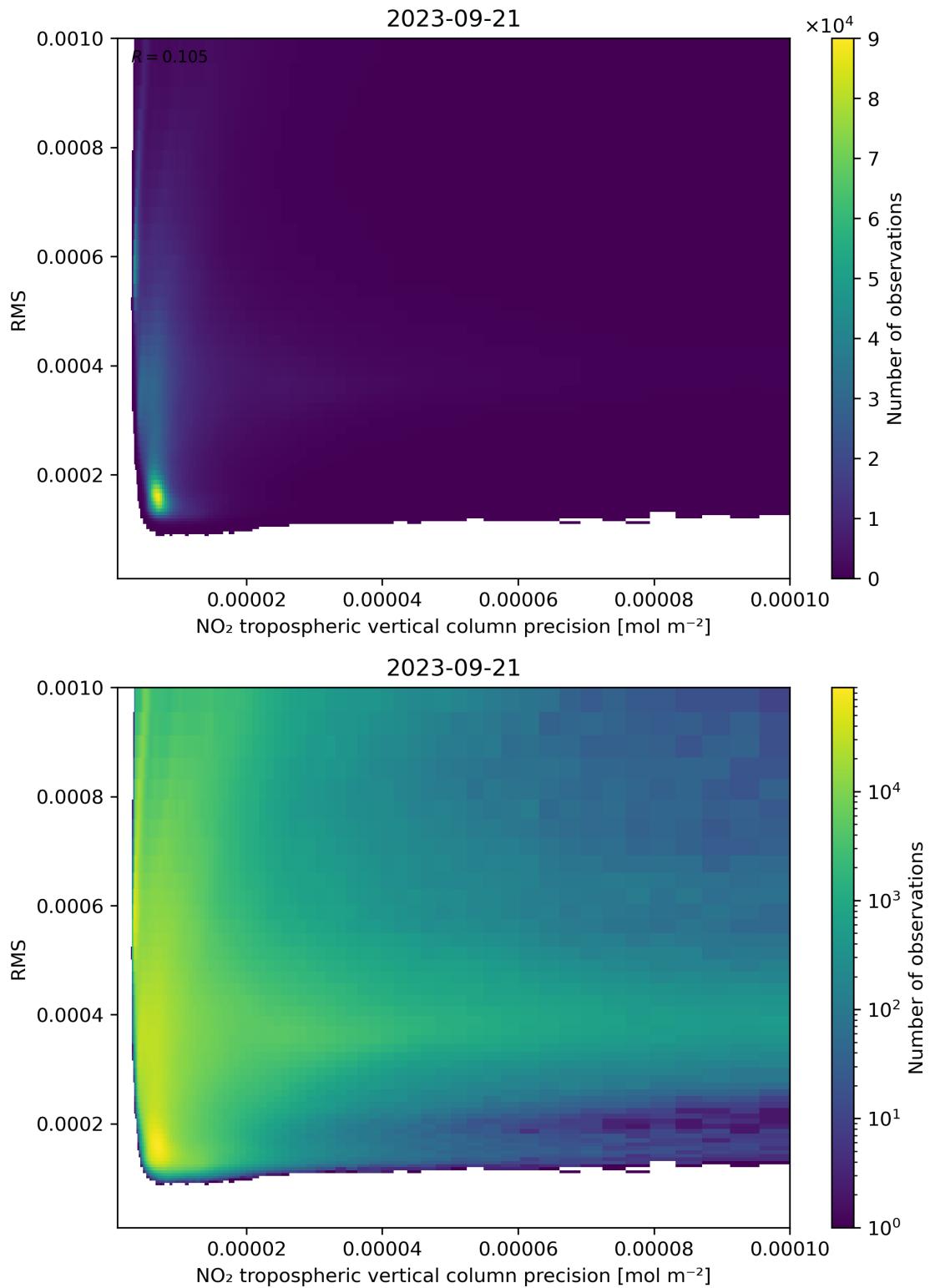


Figure 140: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

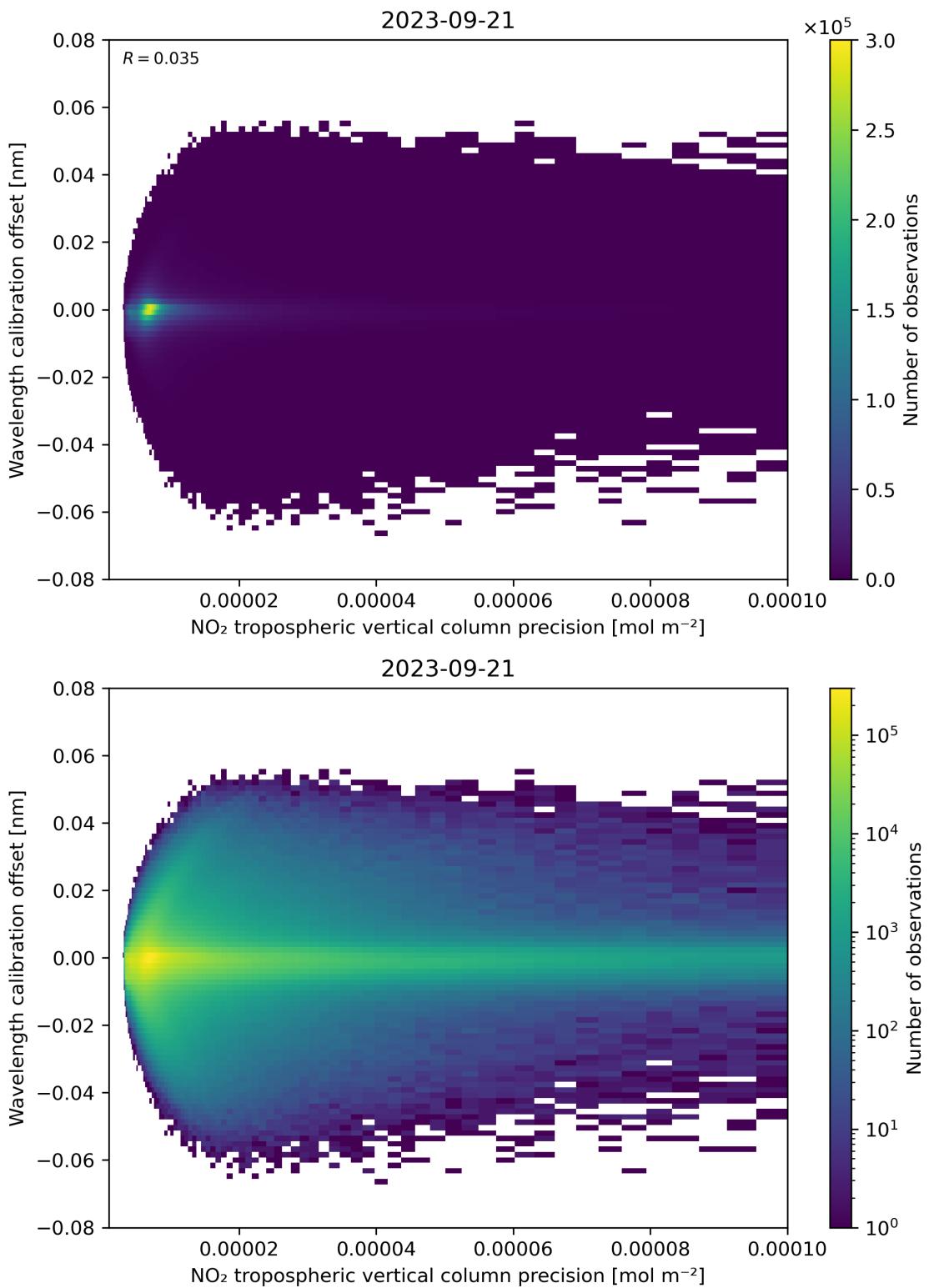


Figure 141: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

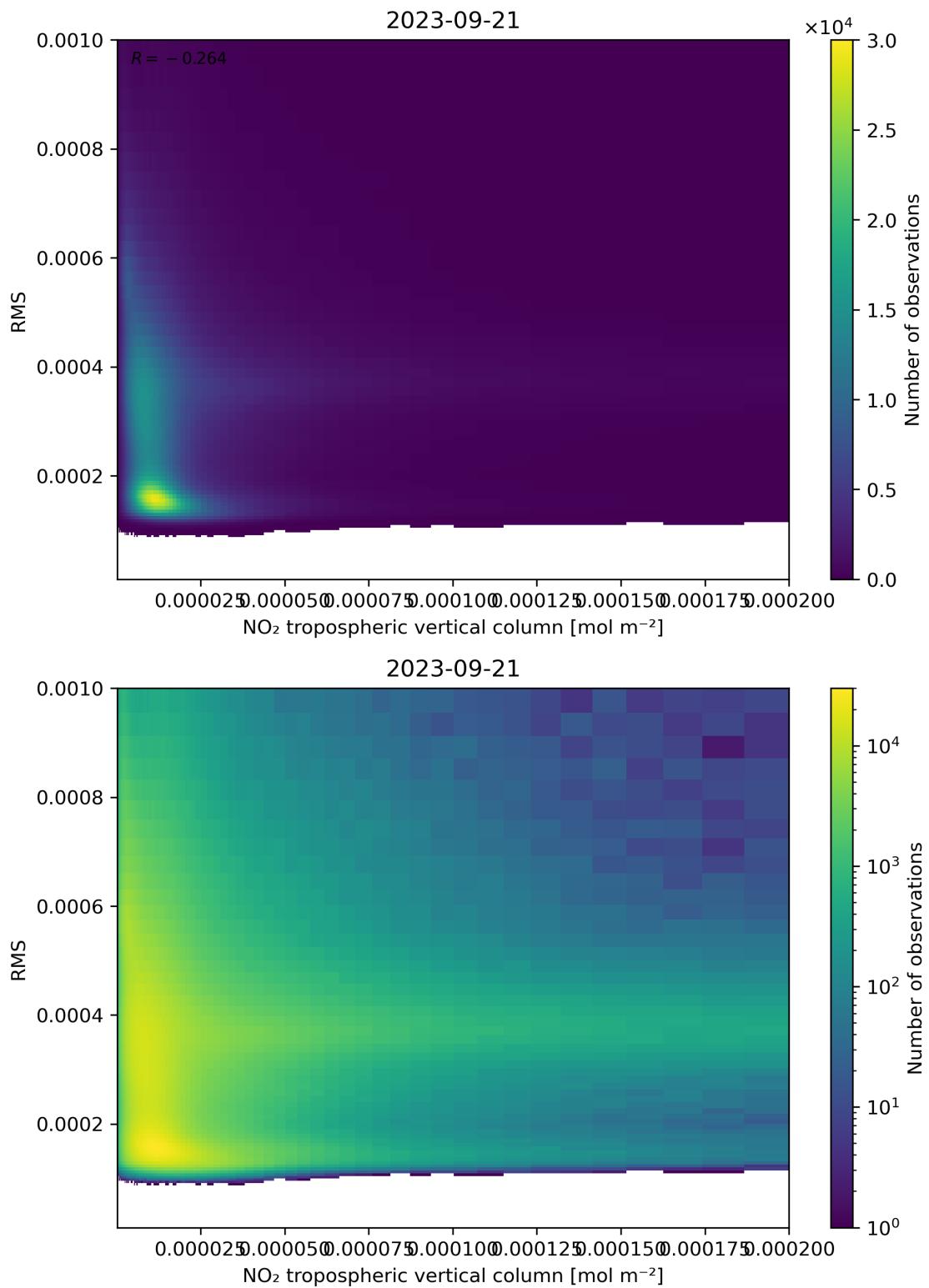


Figure 142: Scatter density plot of “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column” against “RMS” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

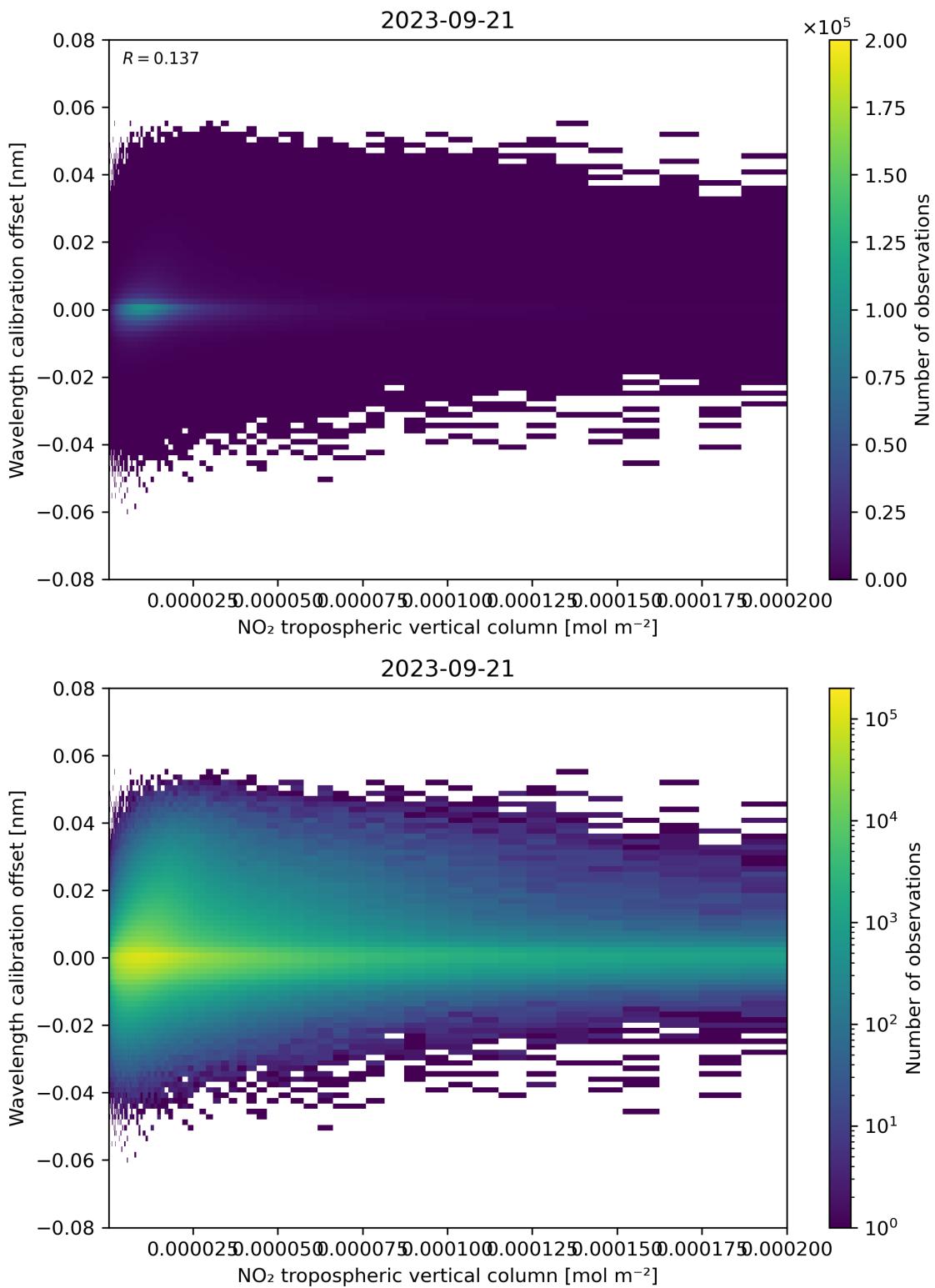


Figure 143: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

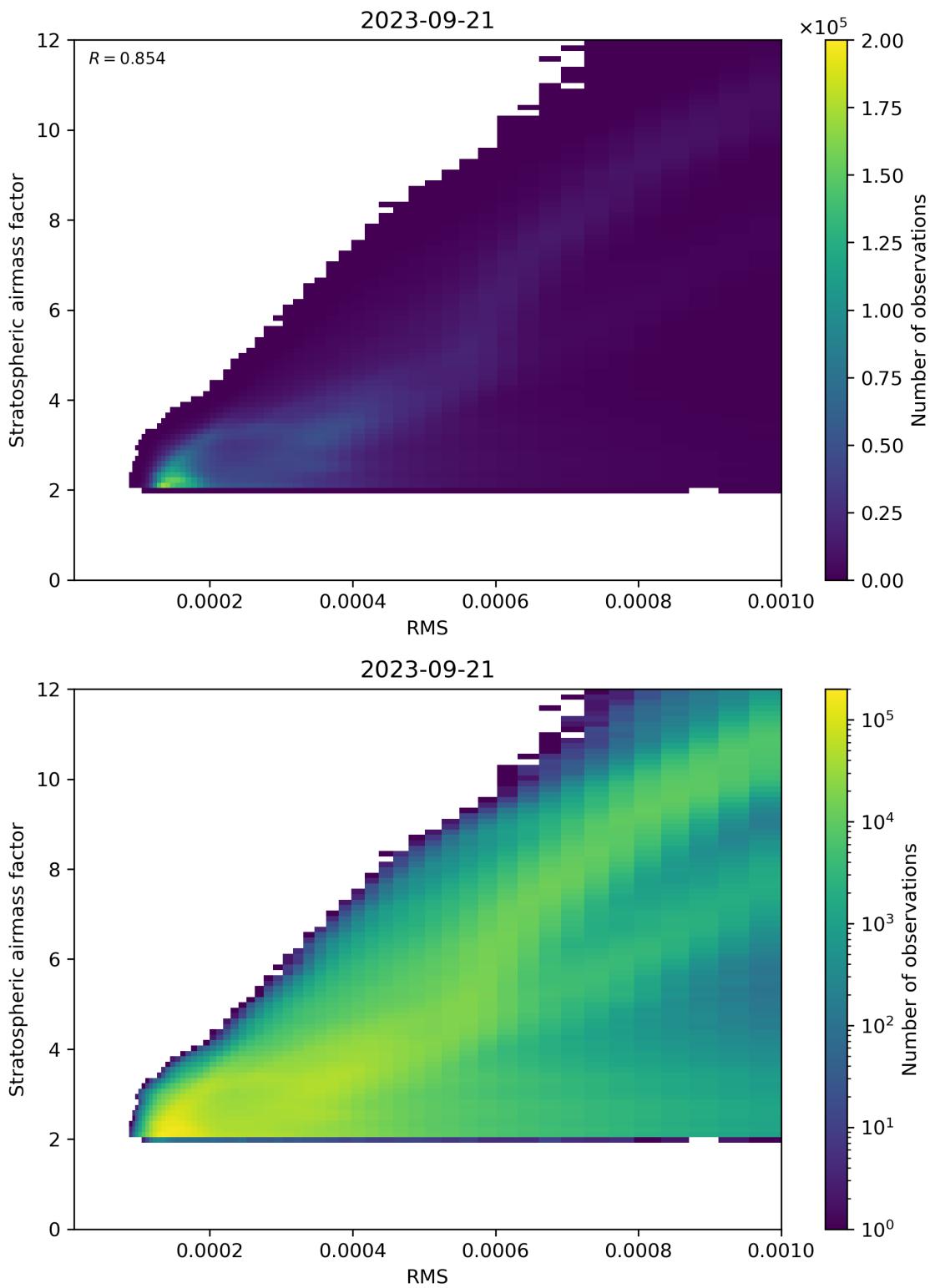


Figure 144: Scatter density plot of “RMS” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2023-09-20 to 2023-09-22.

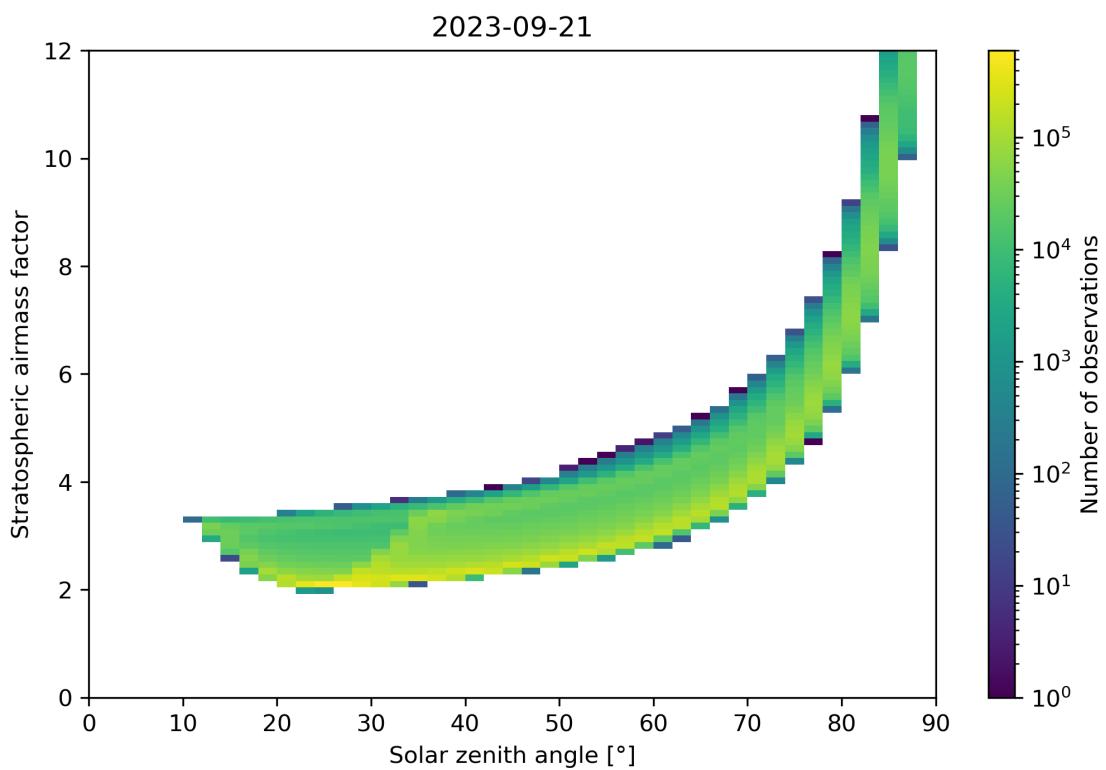
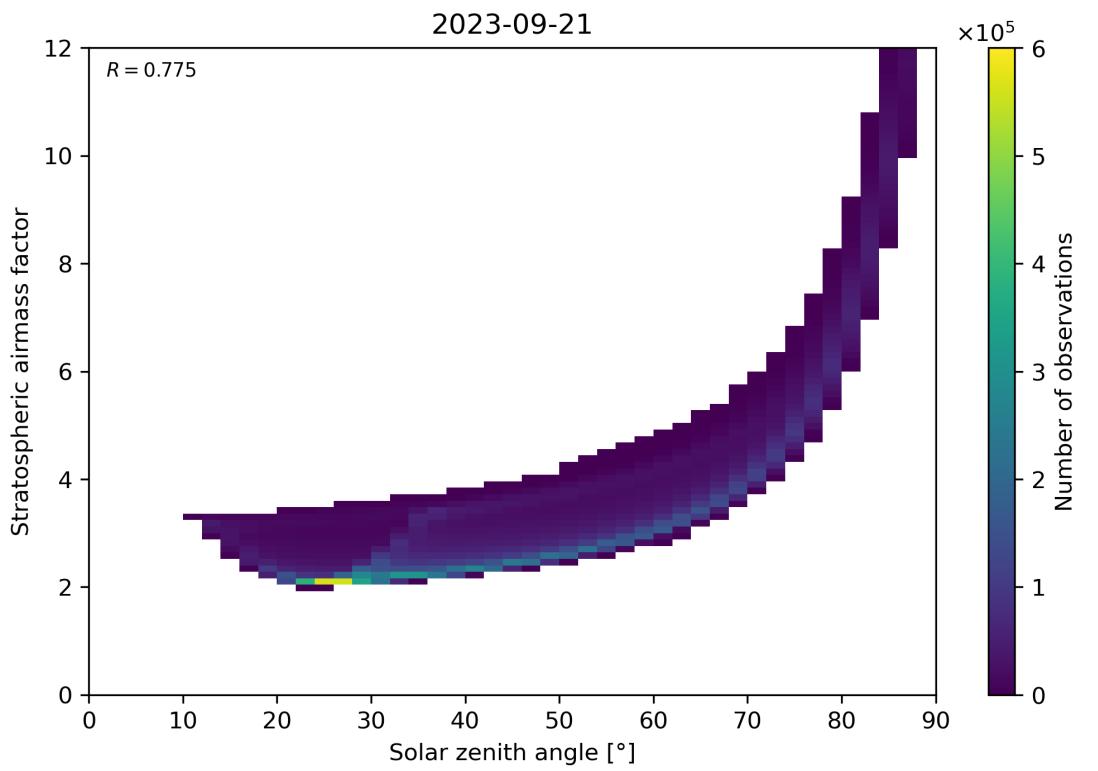


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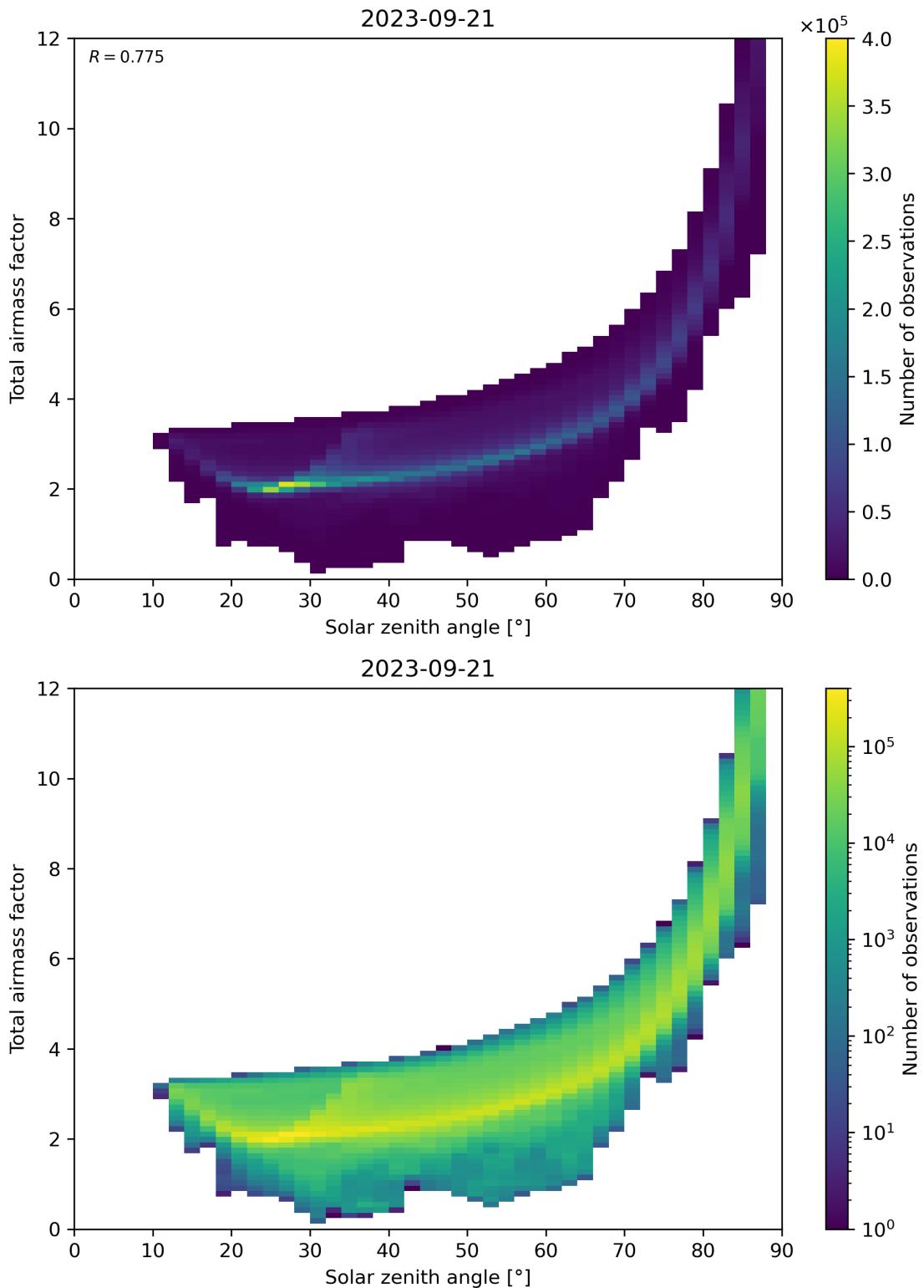


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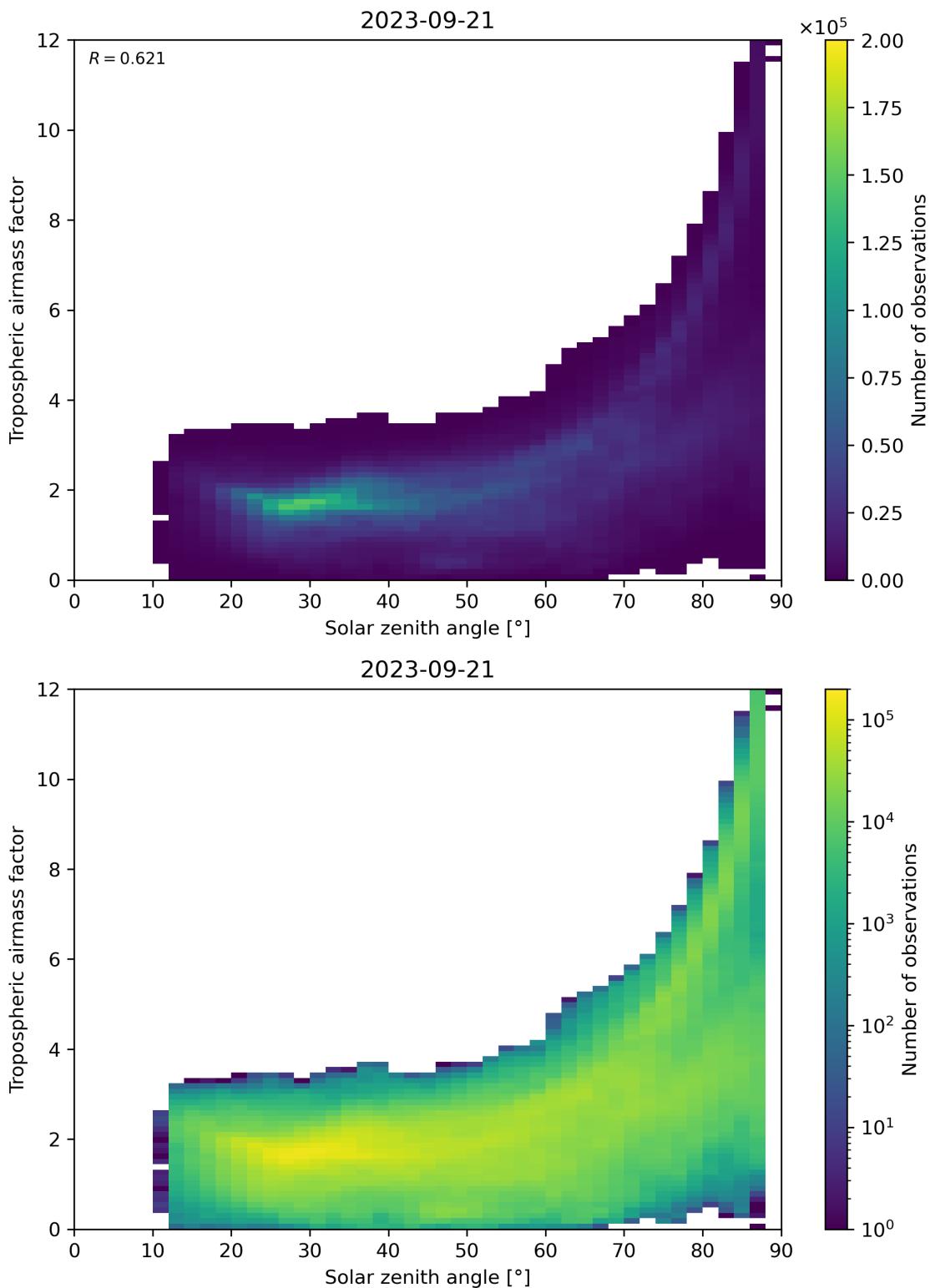


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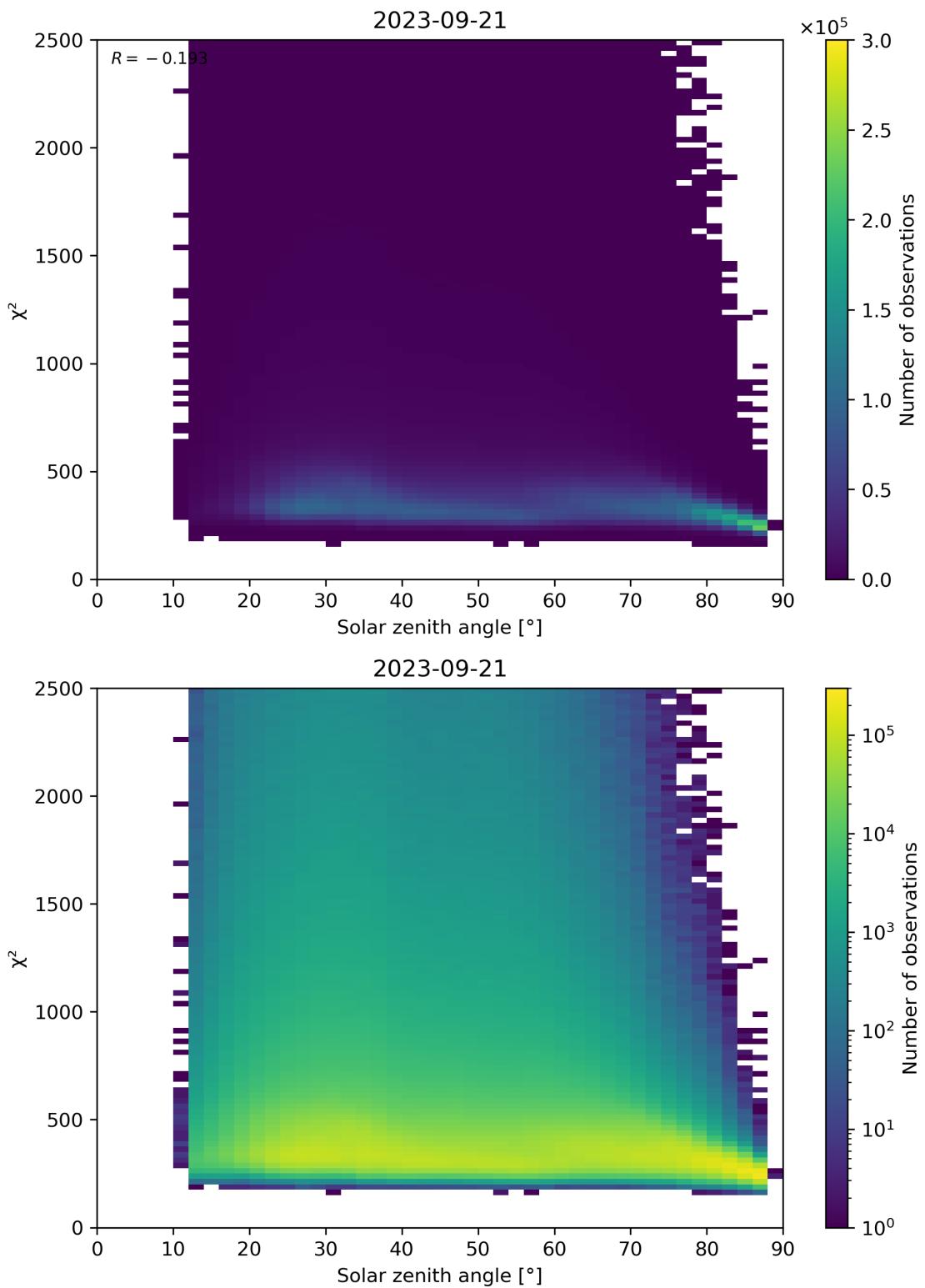


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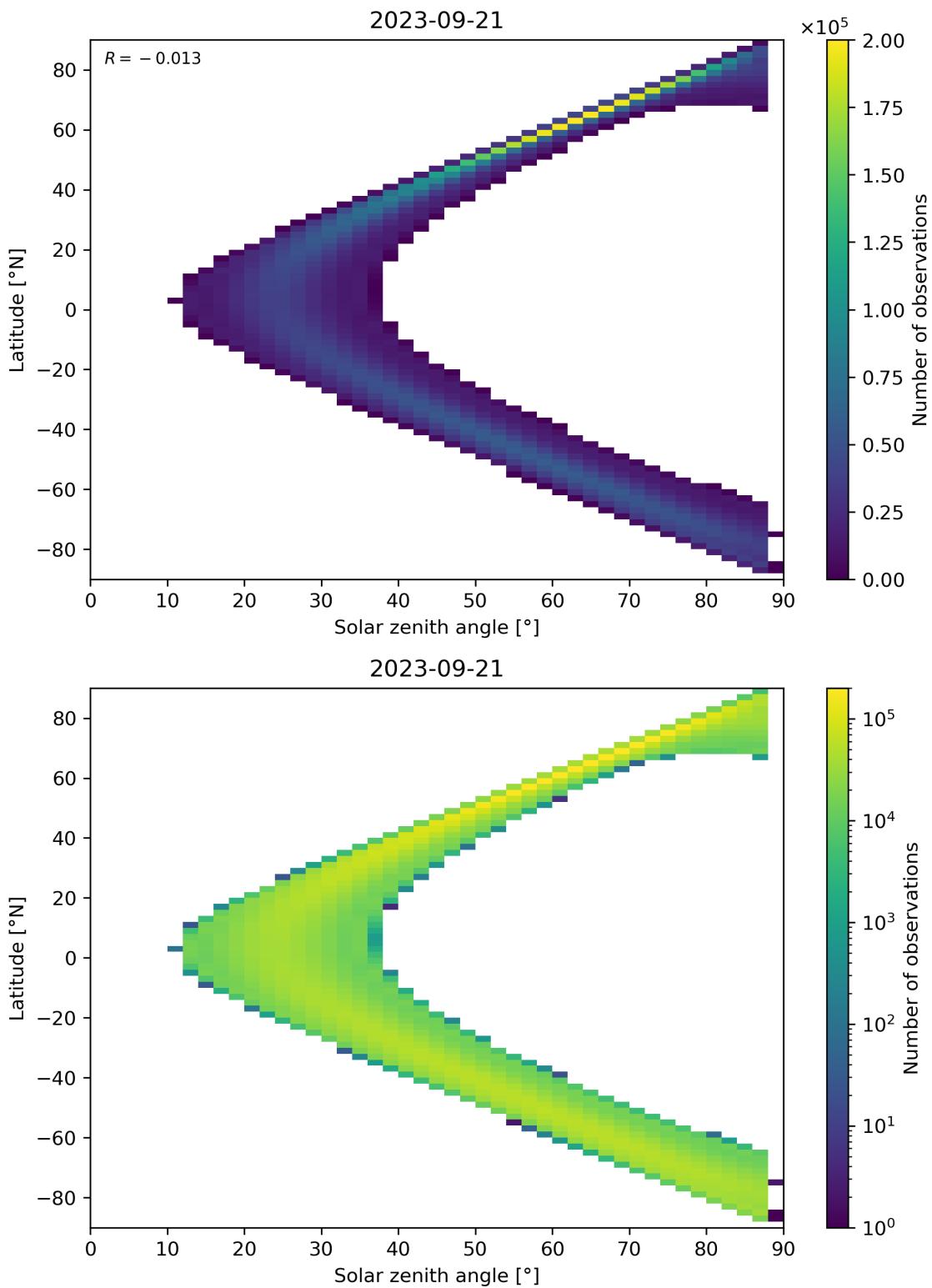


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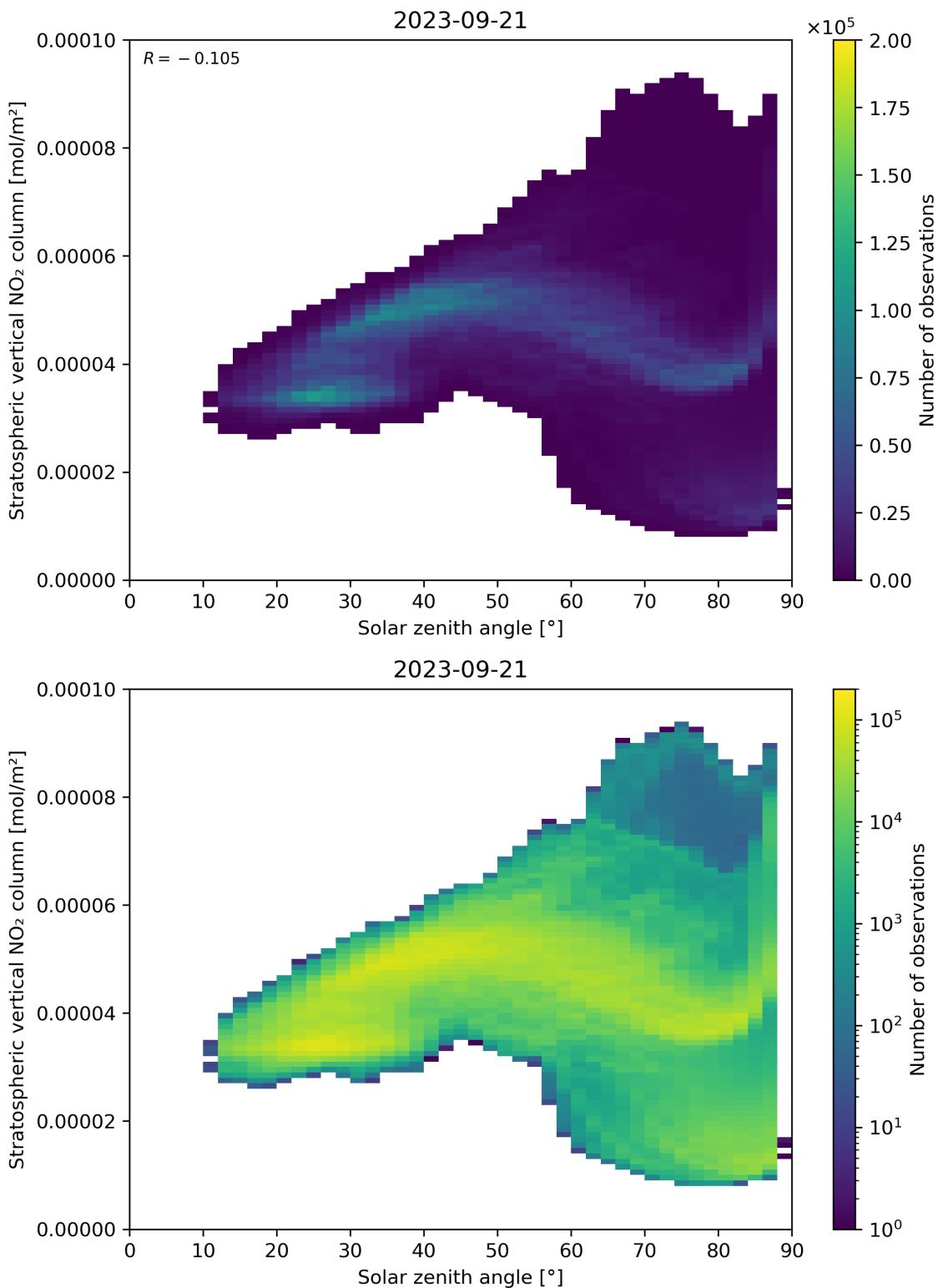


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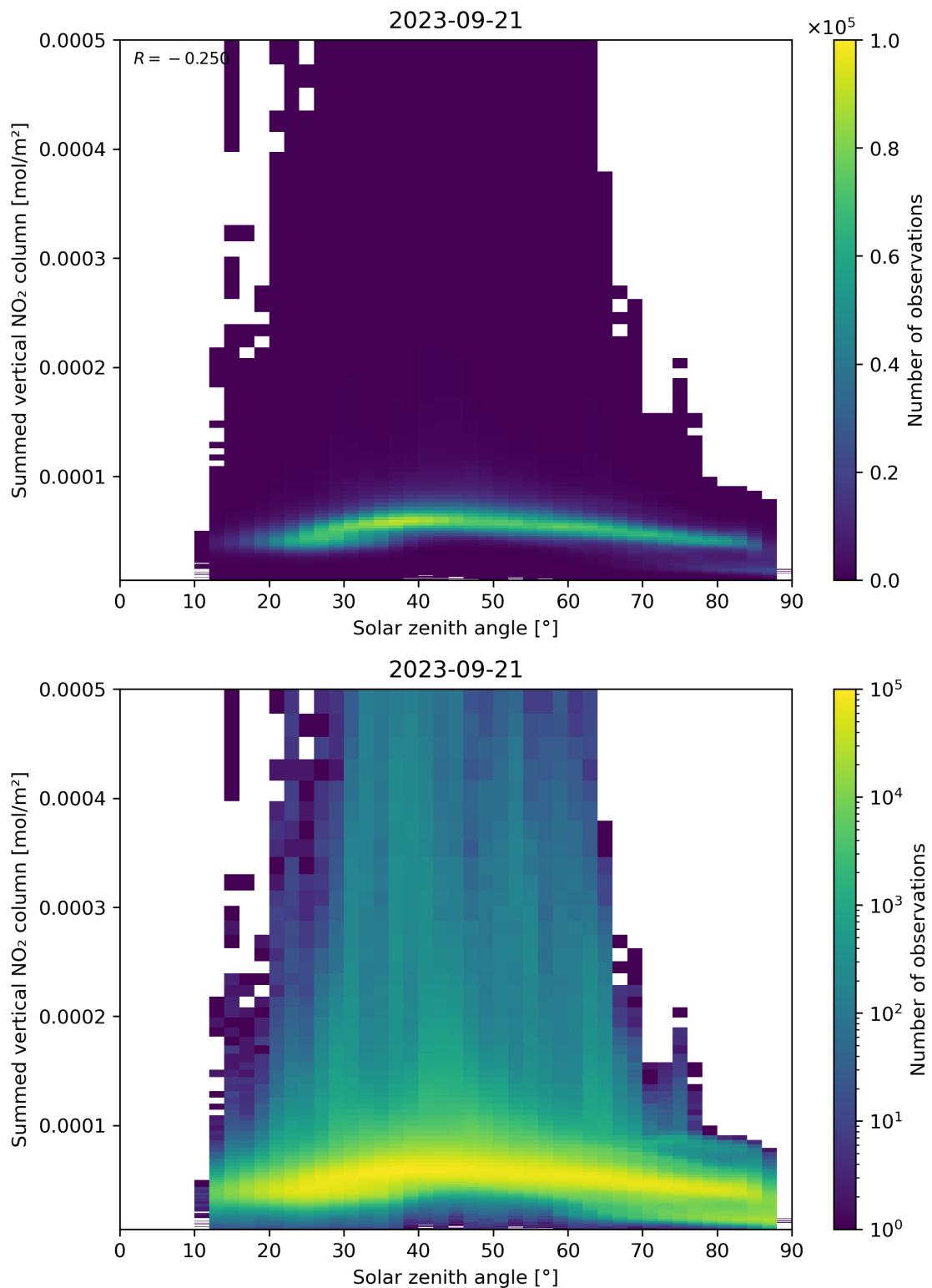


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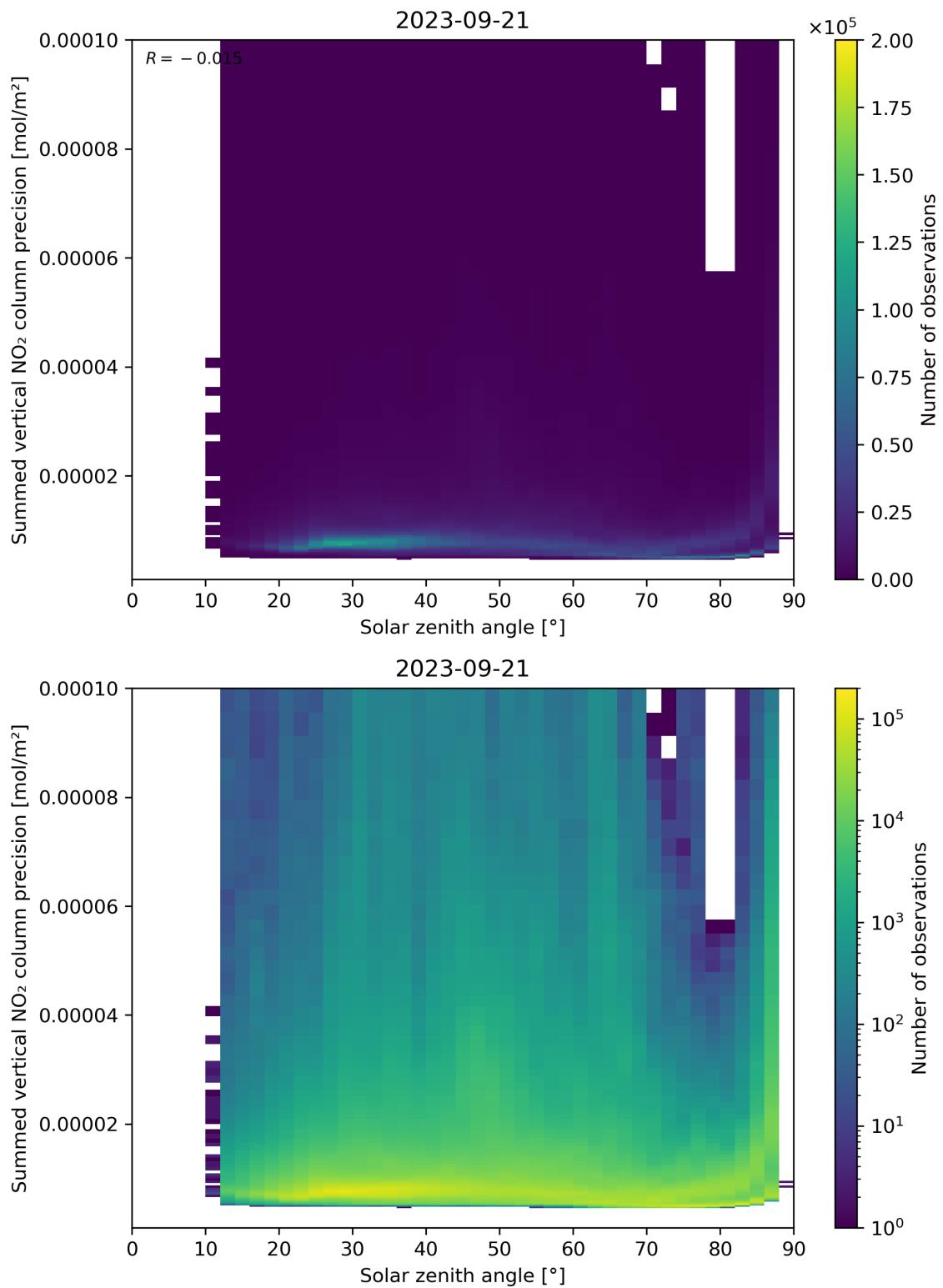


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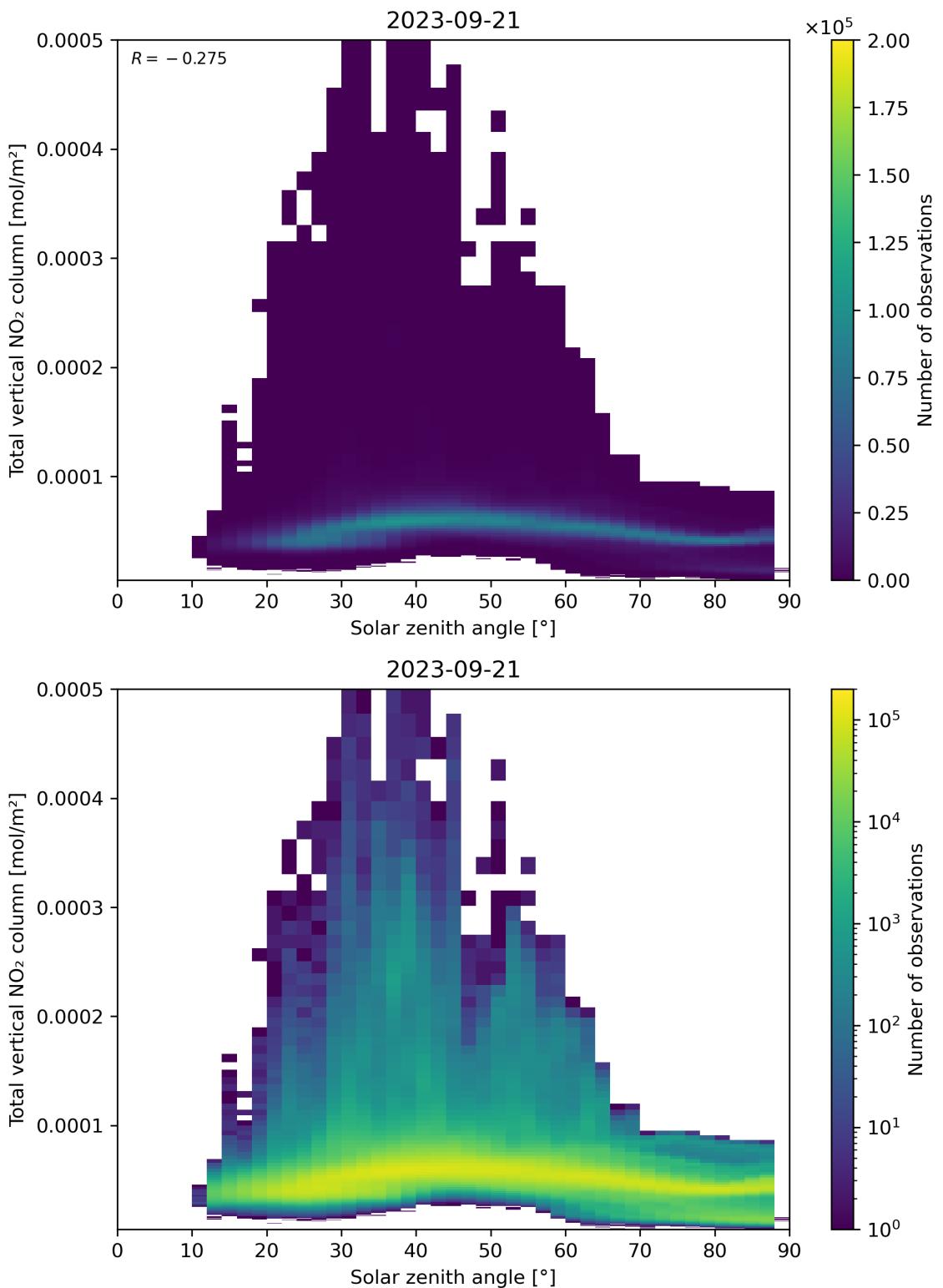


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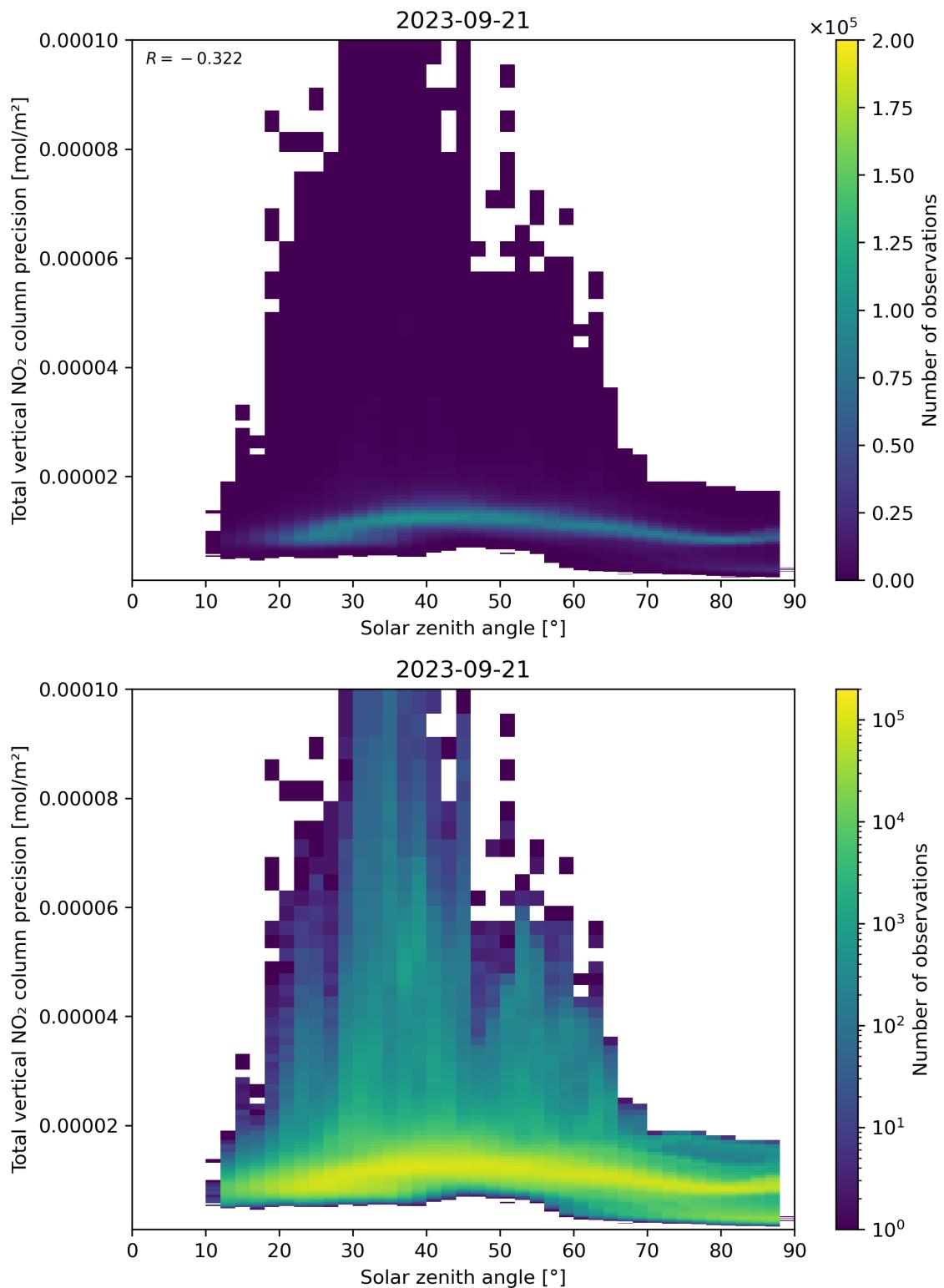


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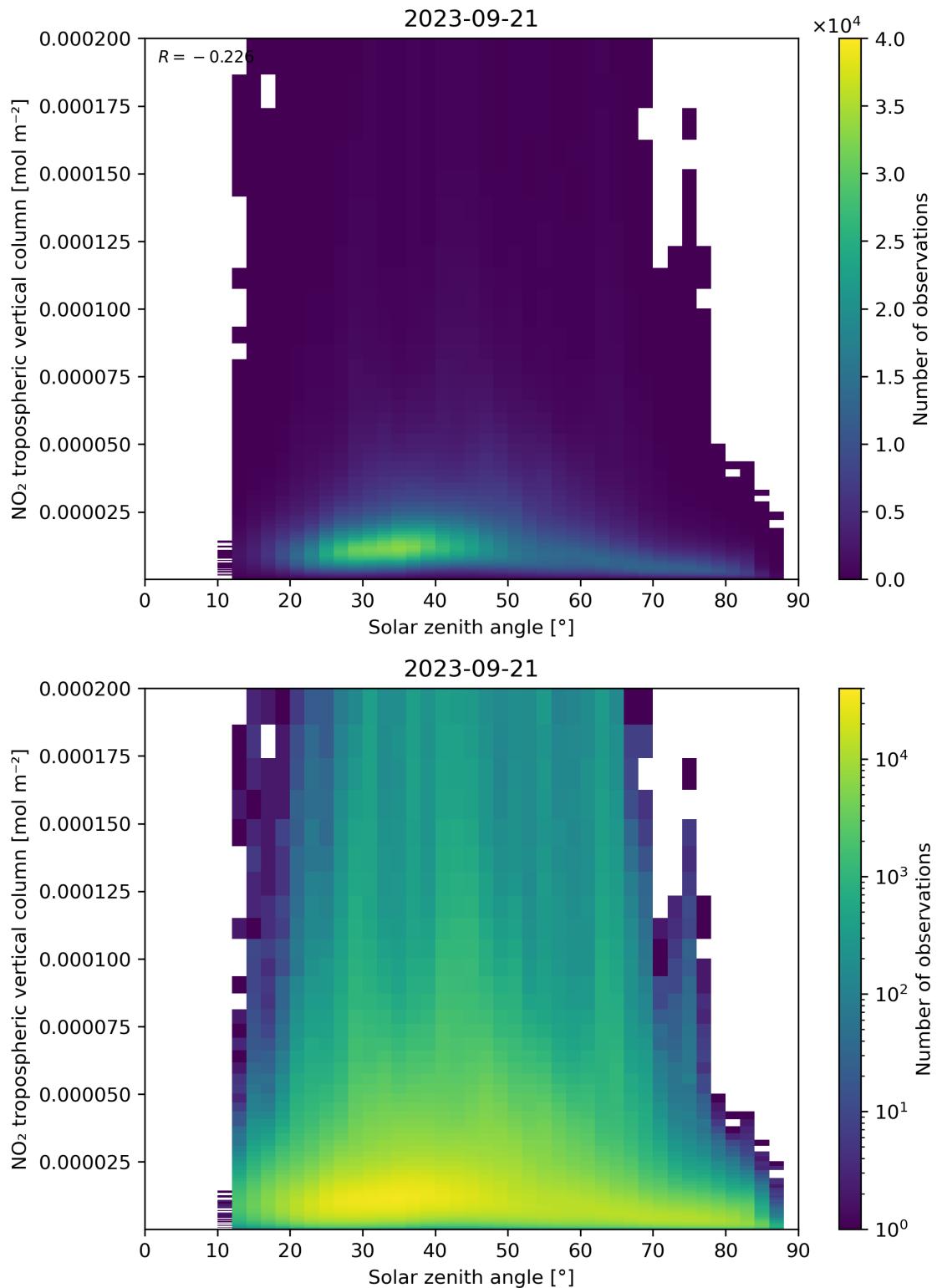


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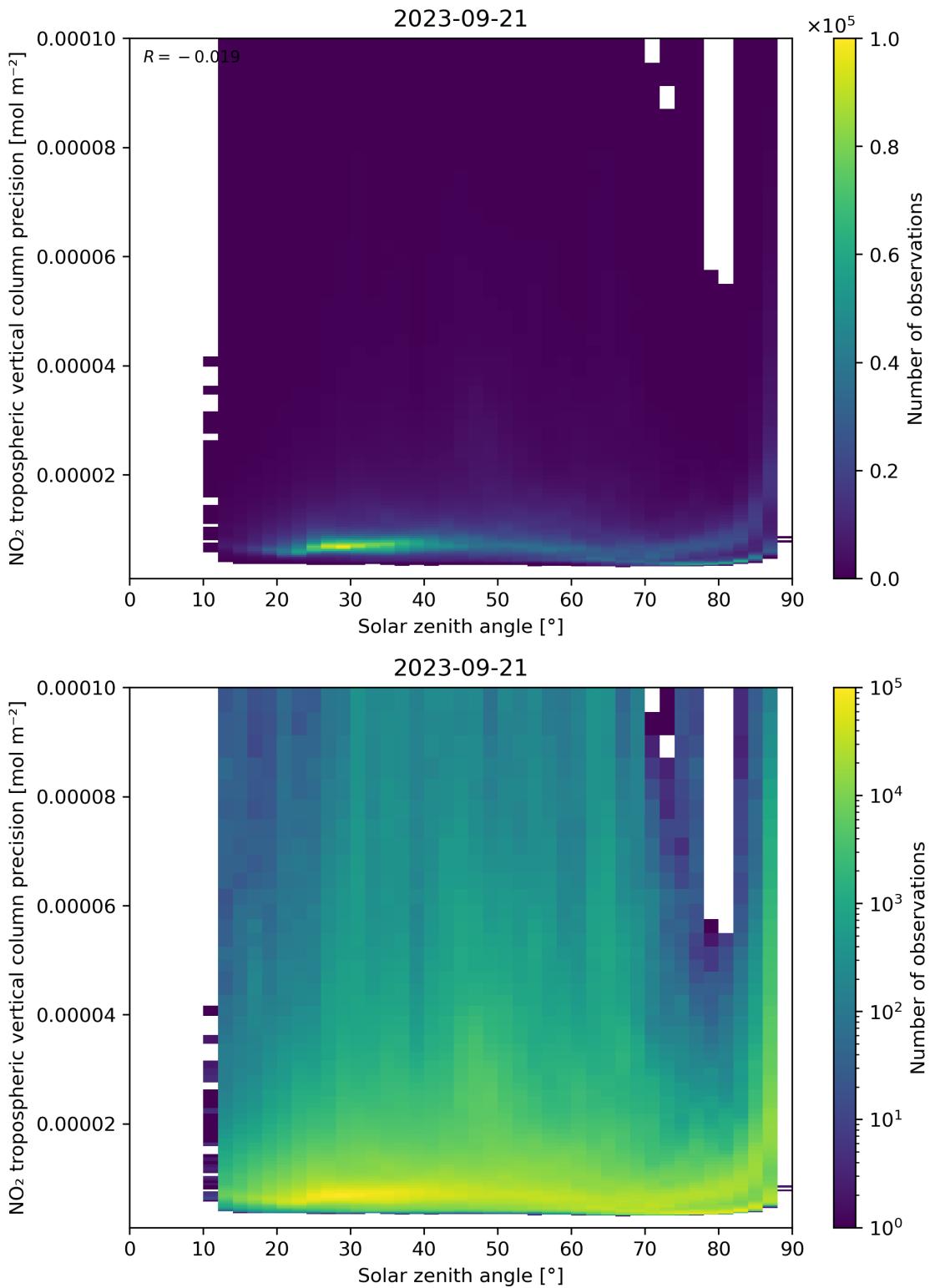


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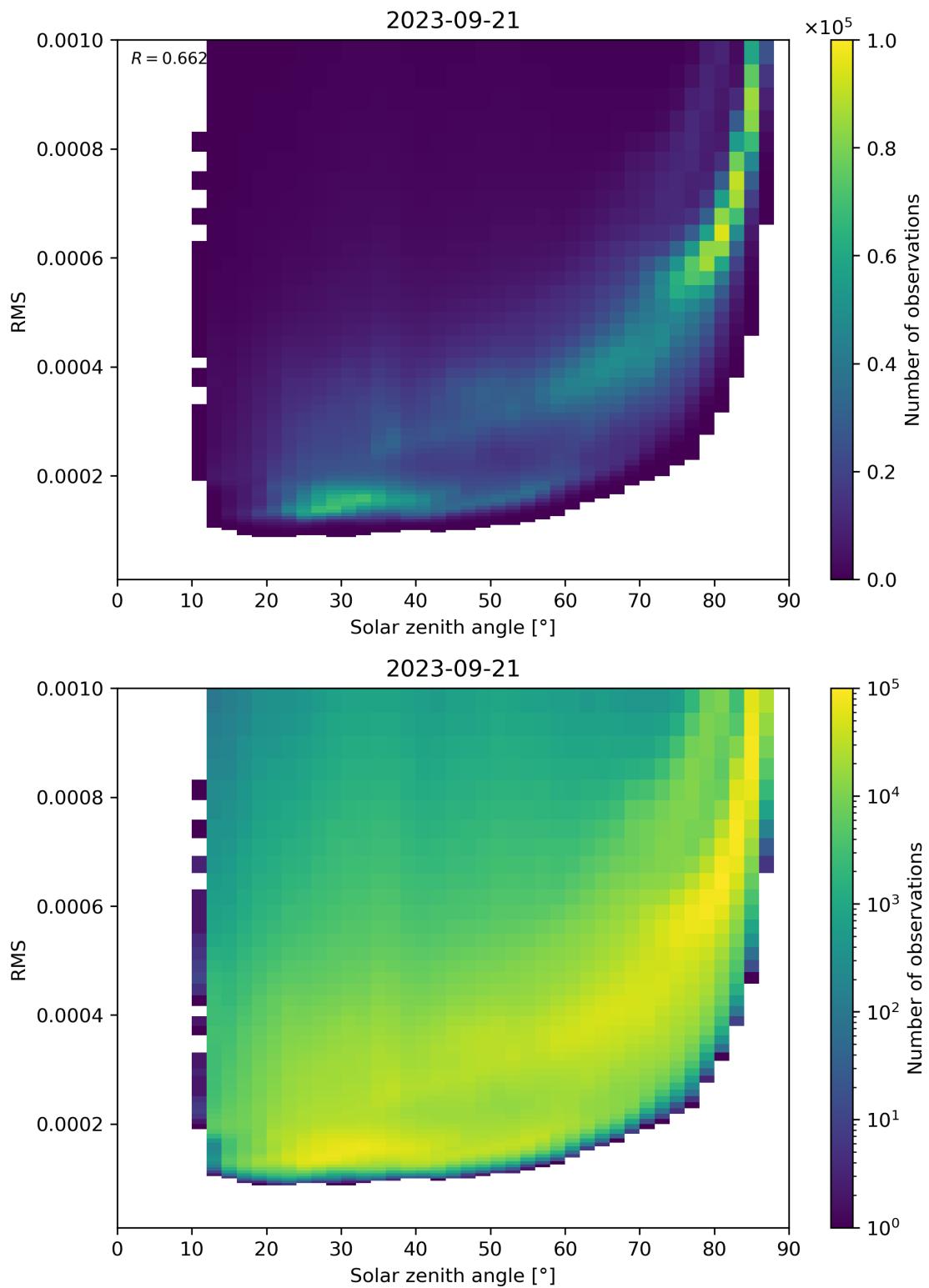


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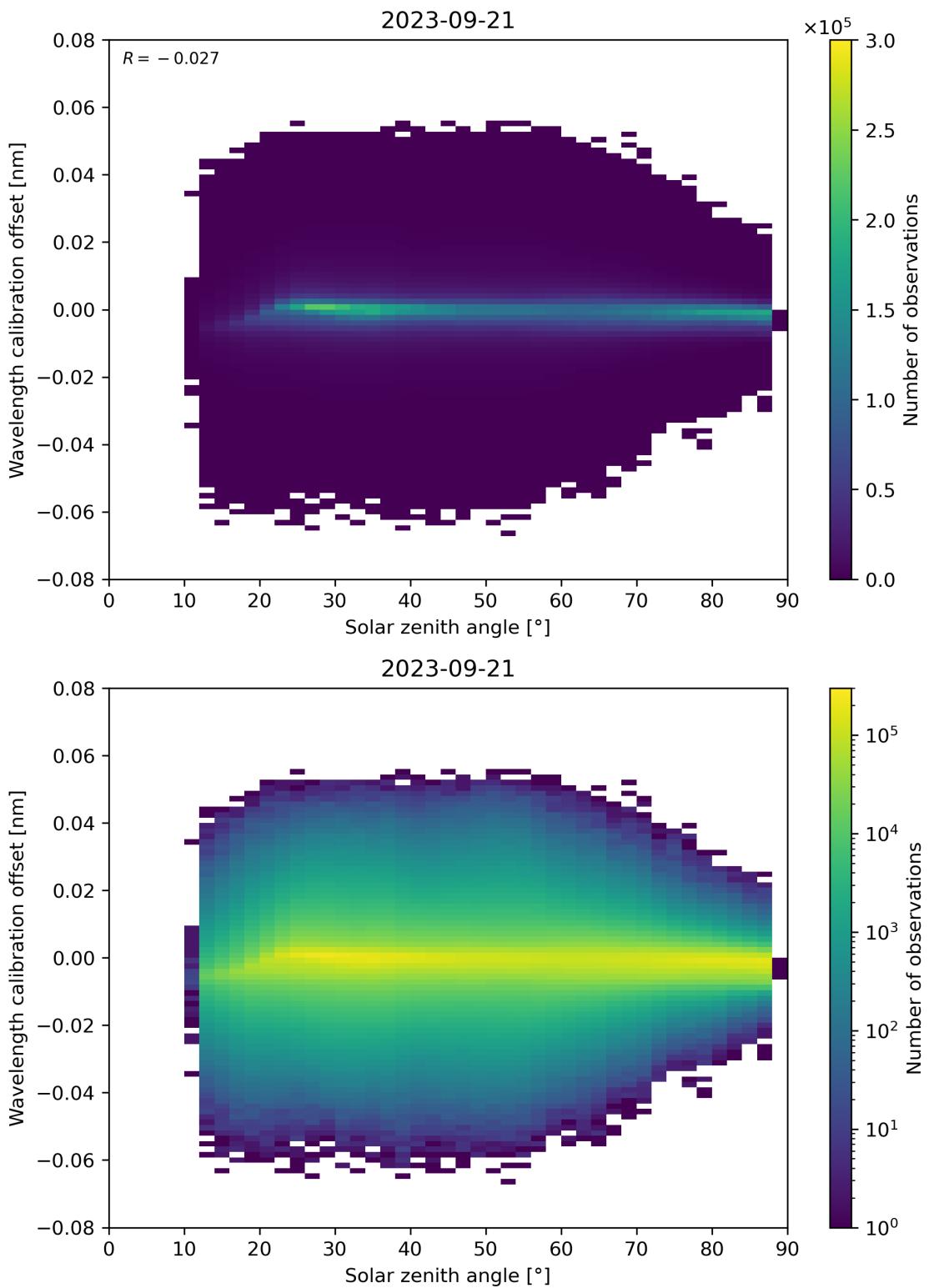


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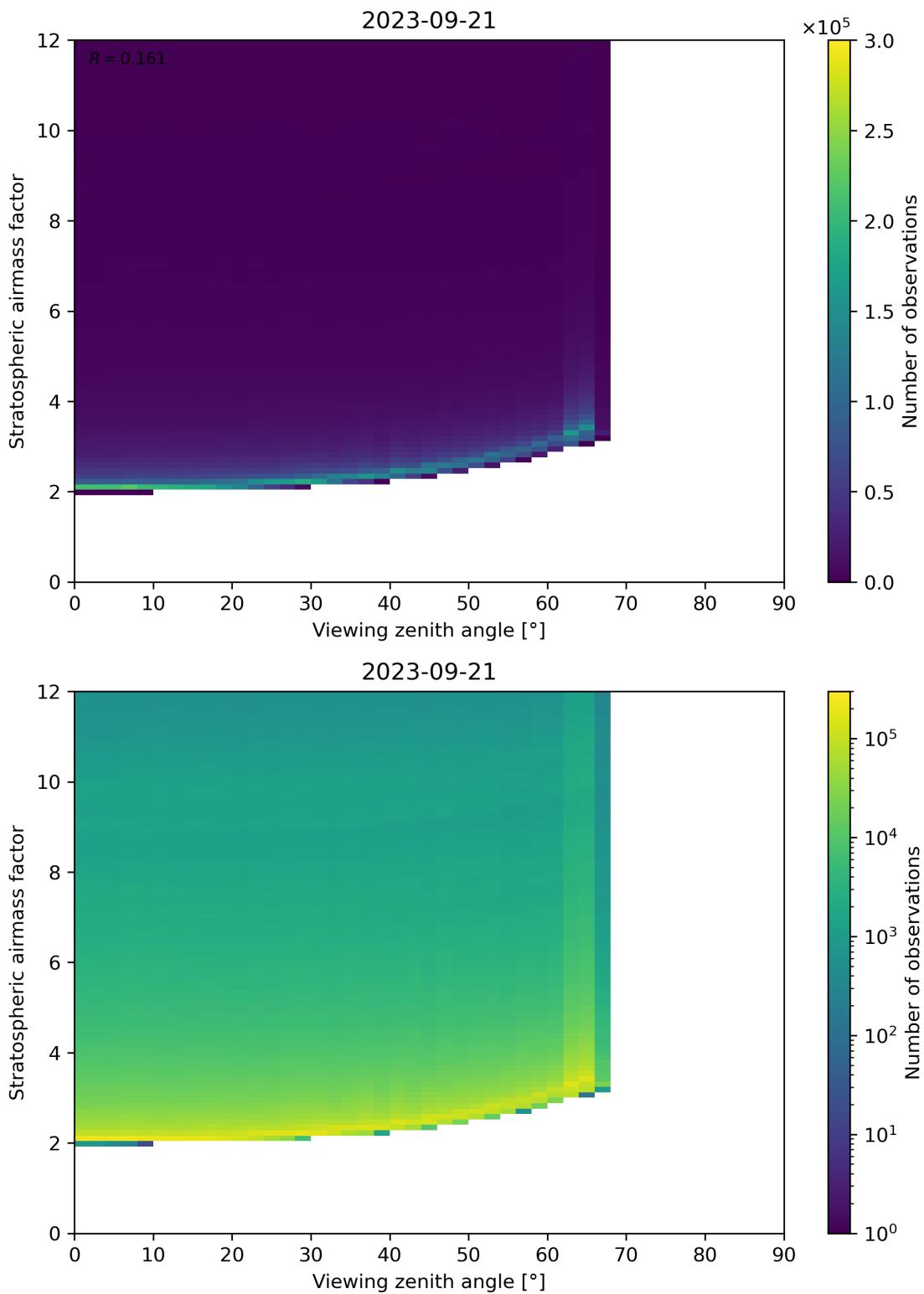


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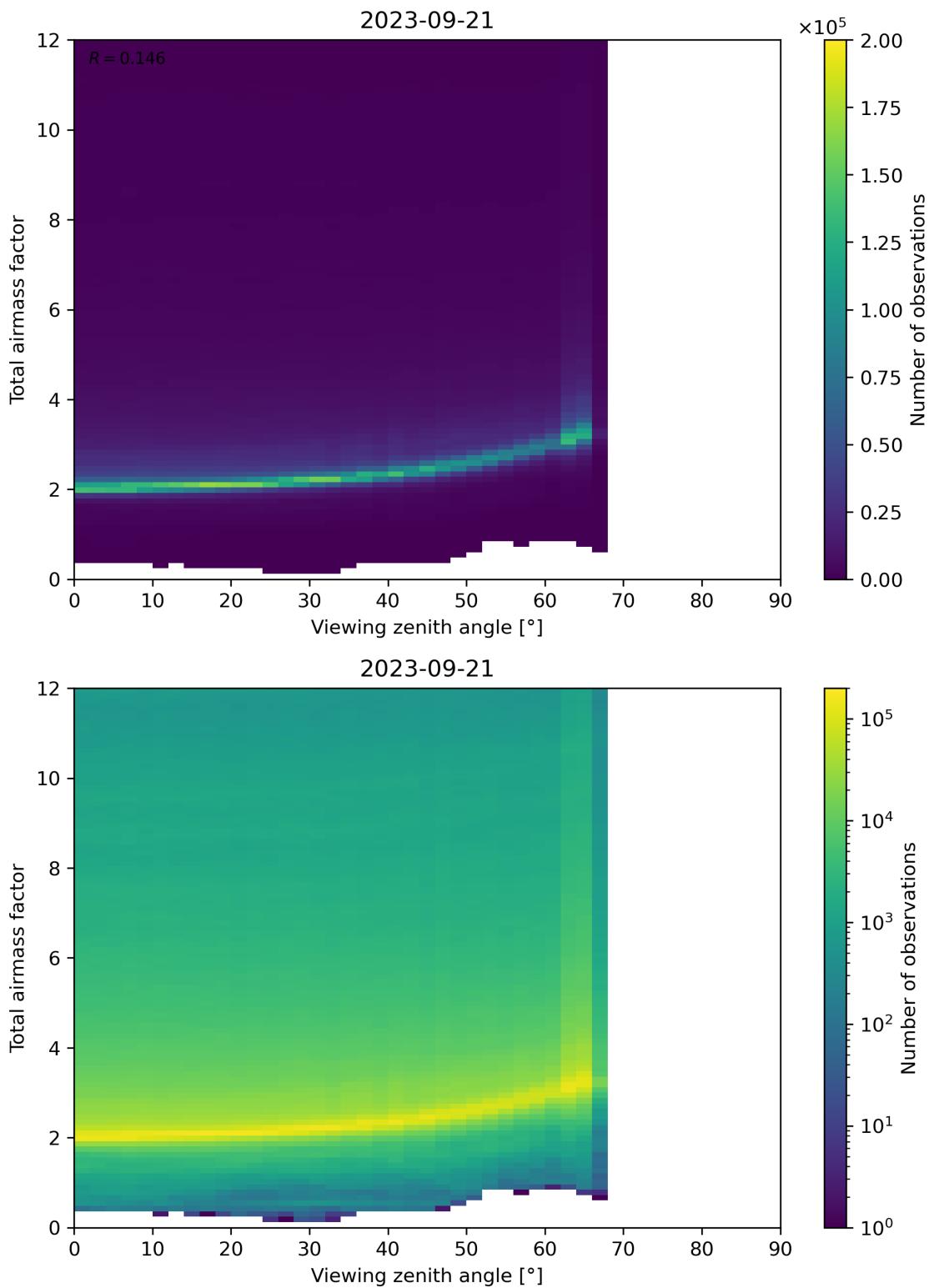


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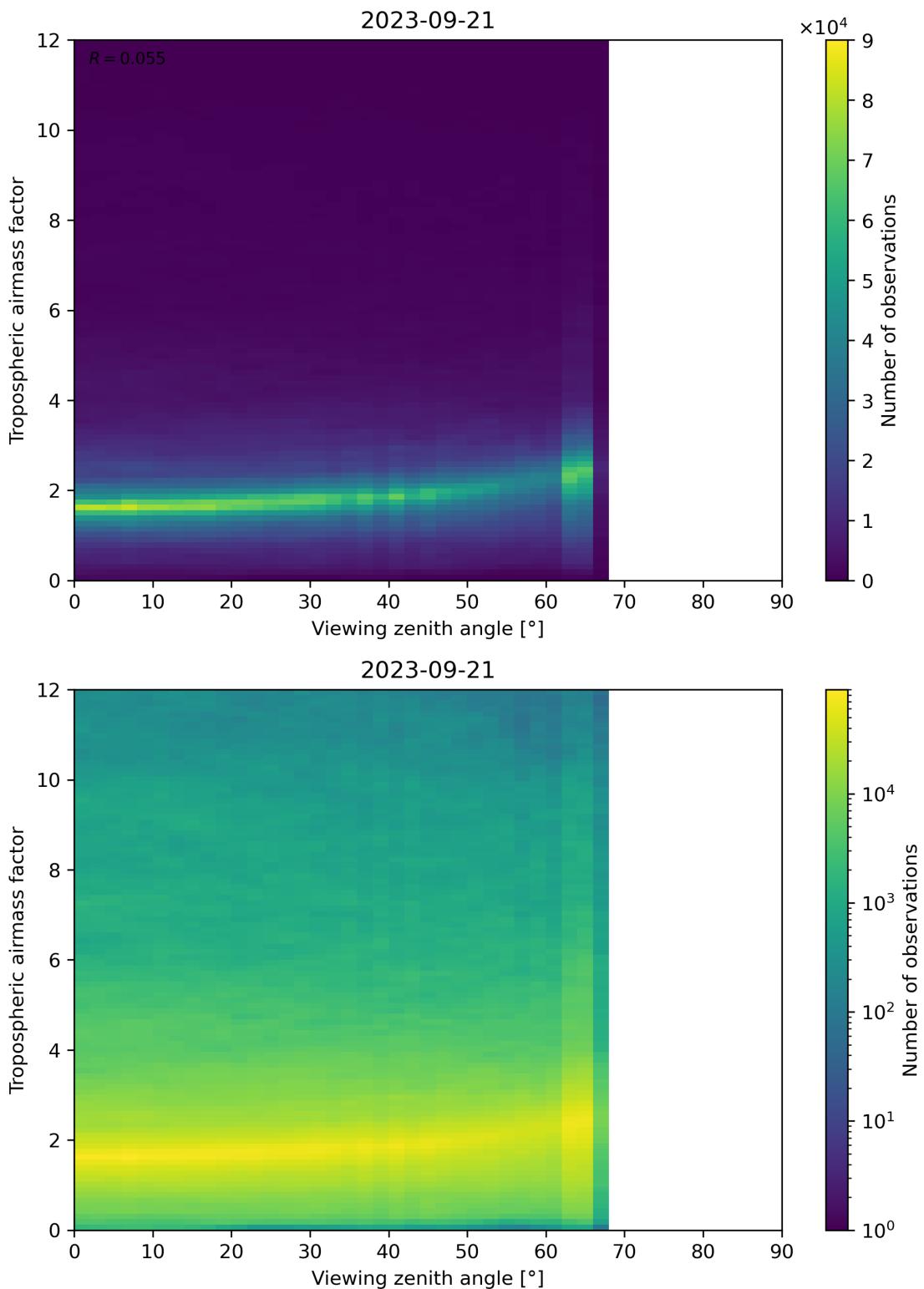


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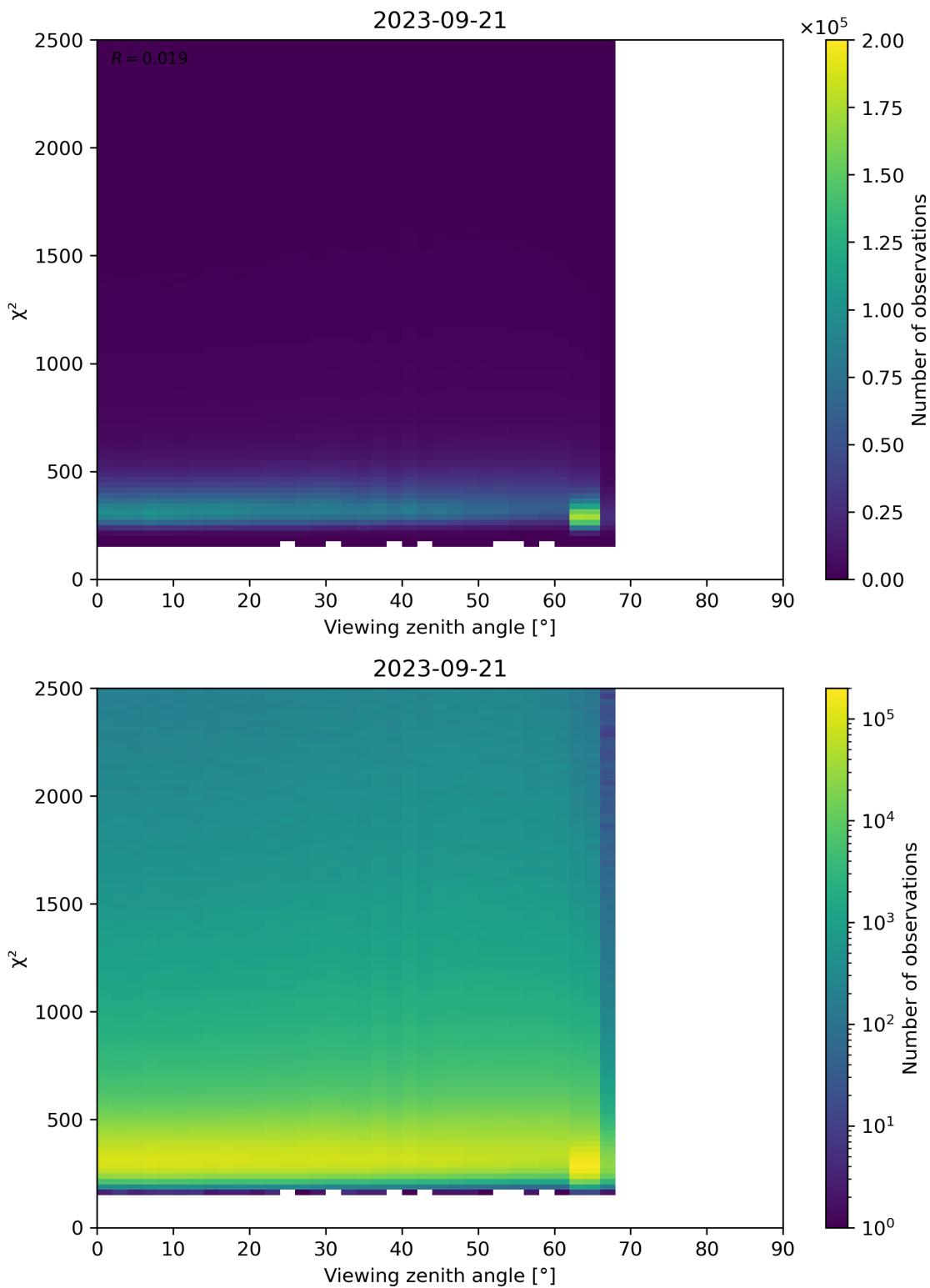


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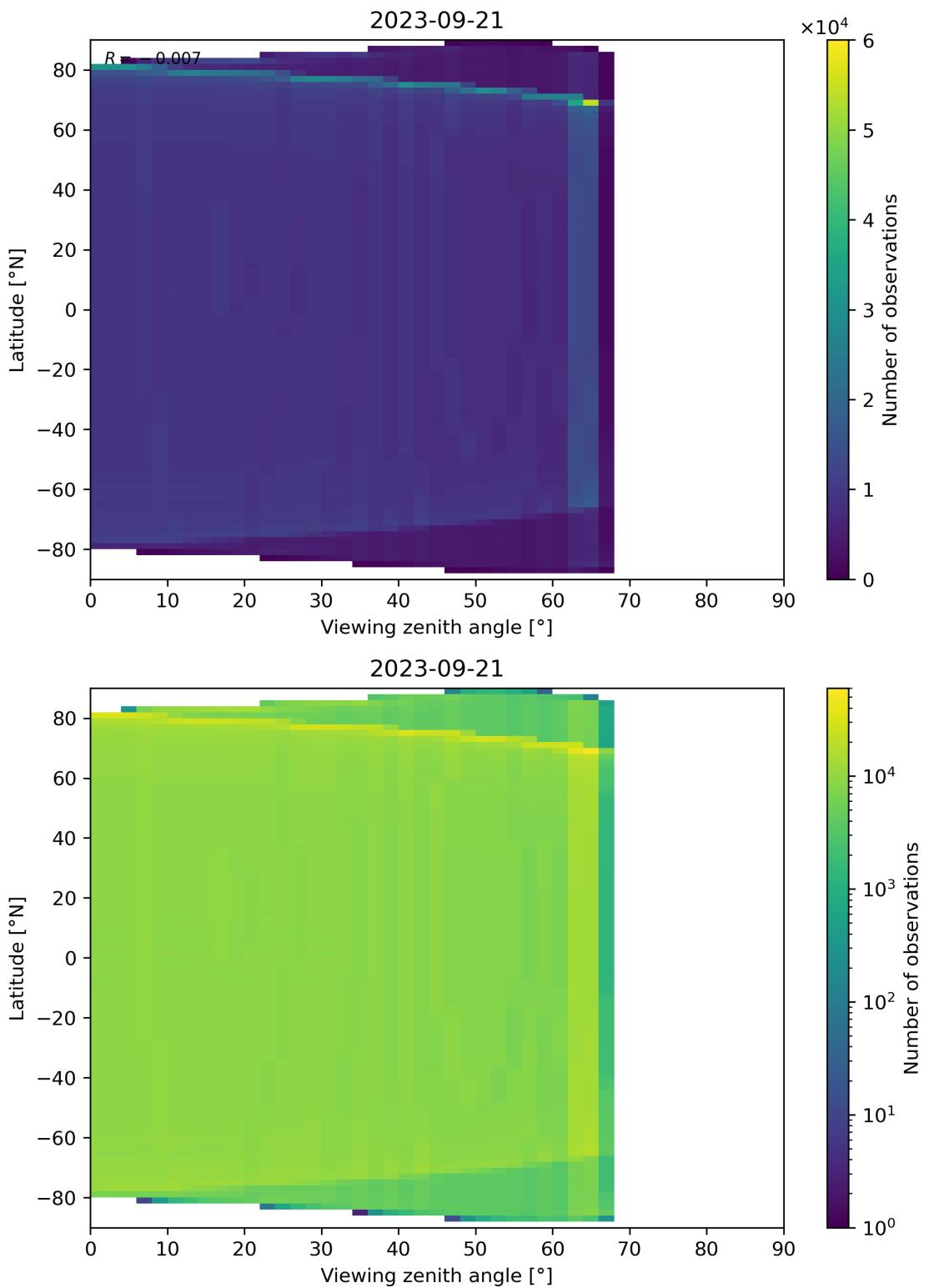


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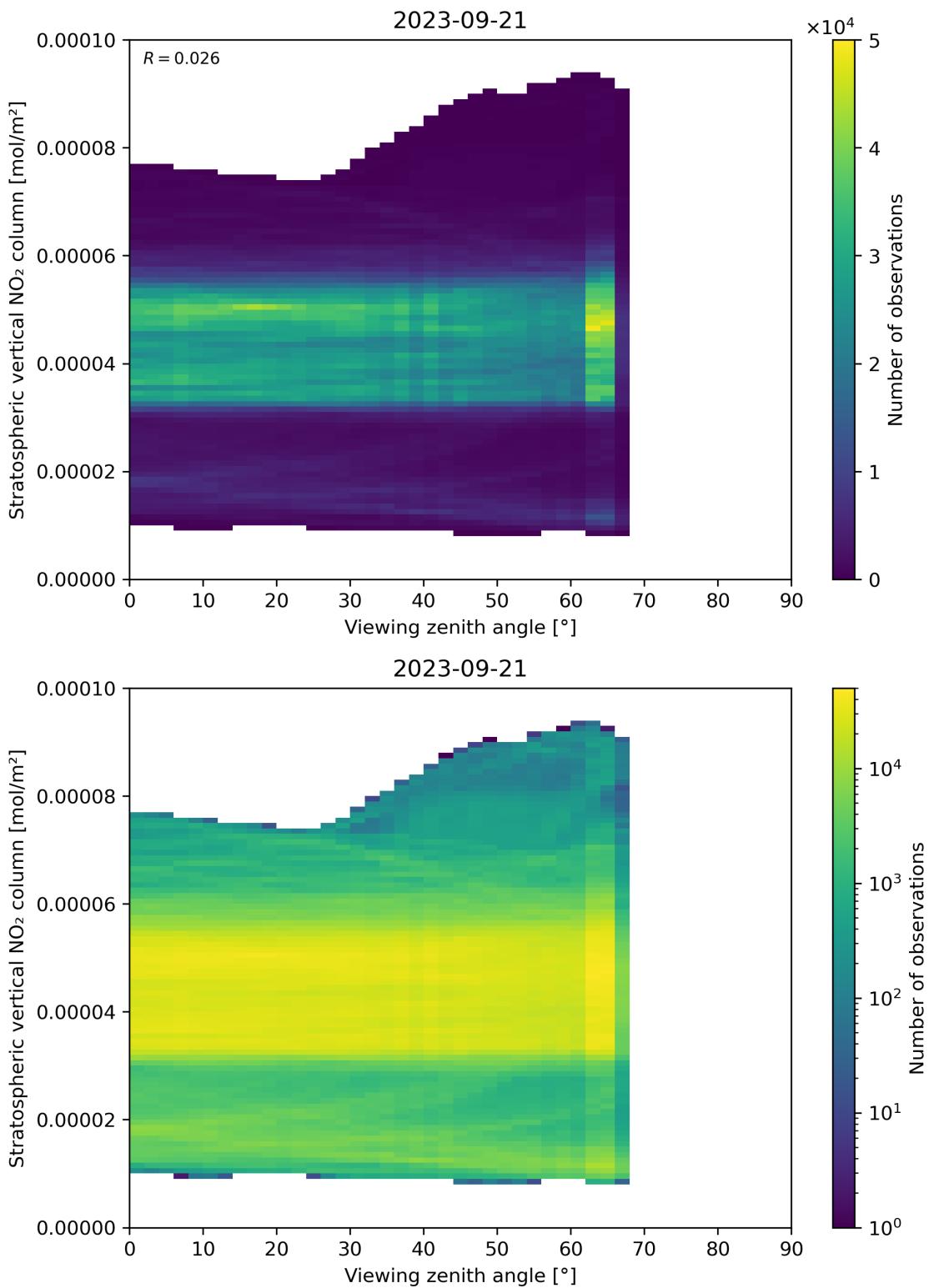


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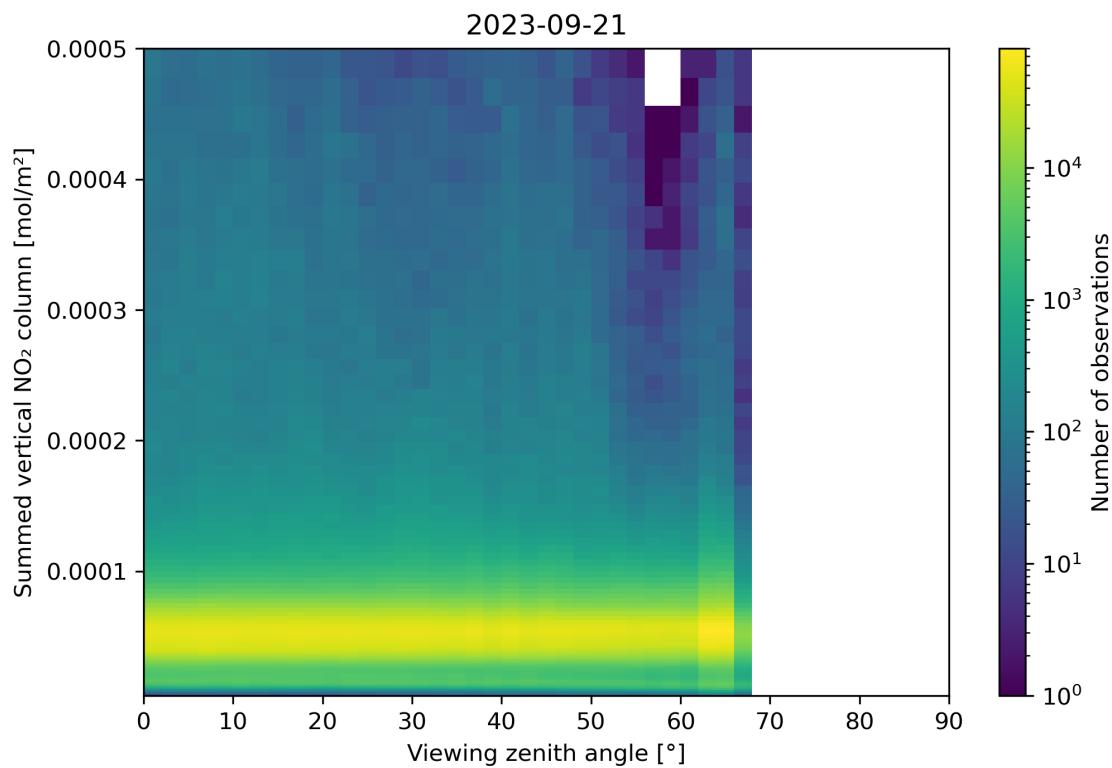
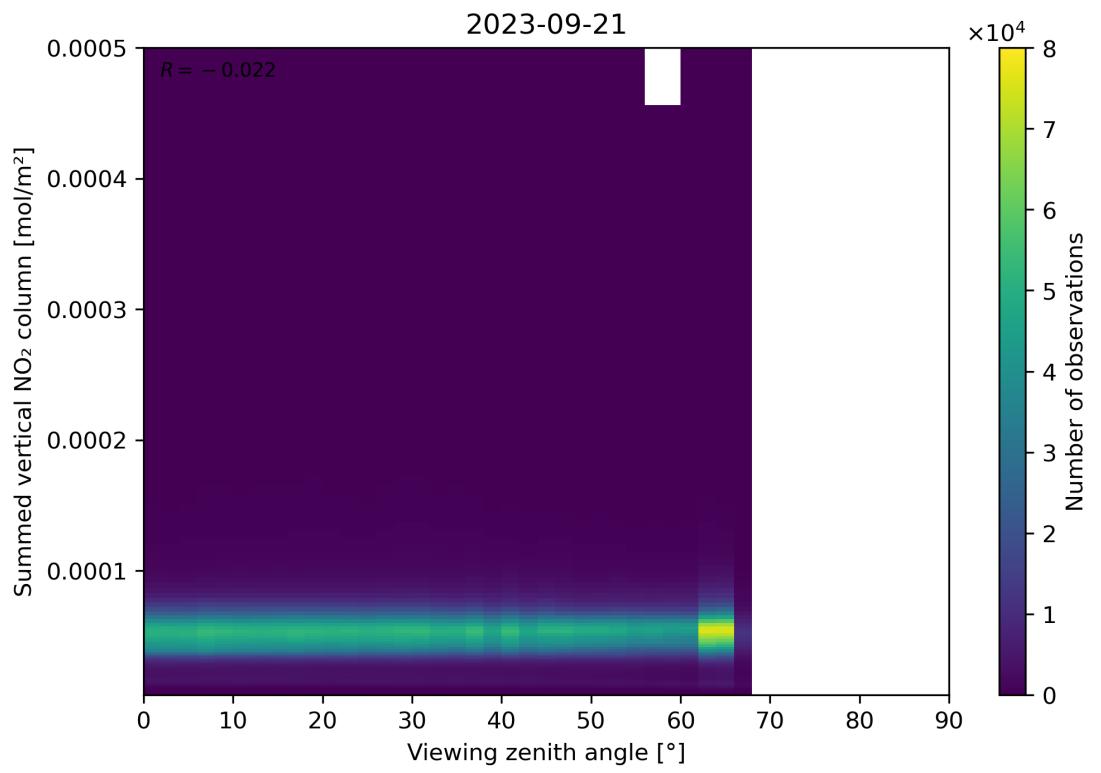


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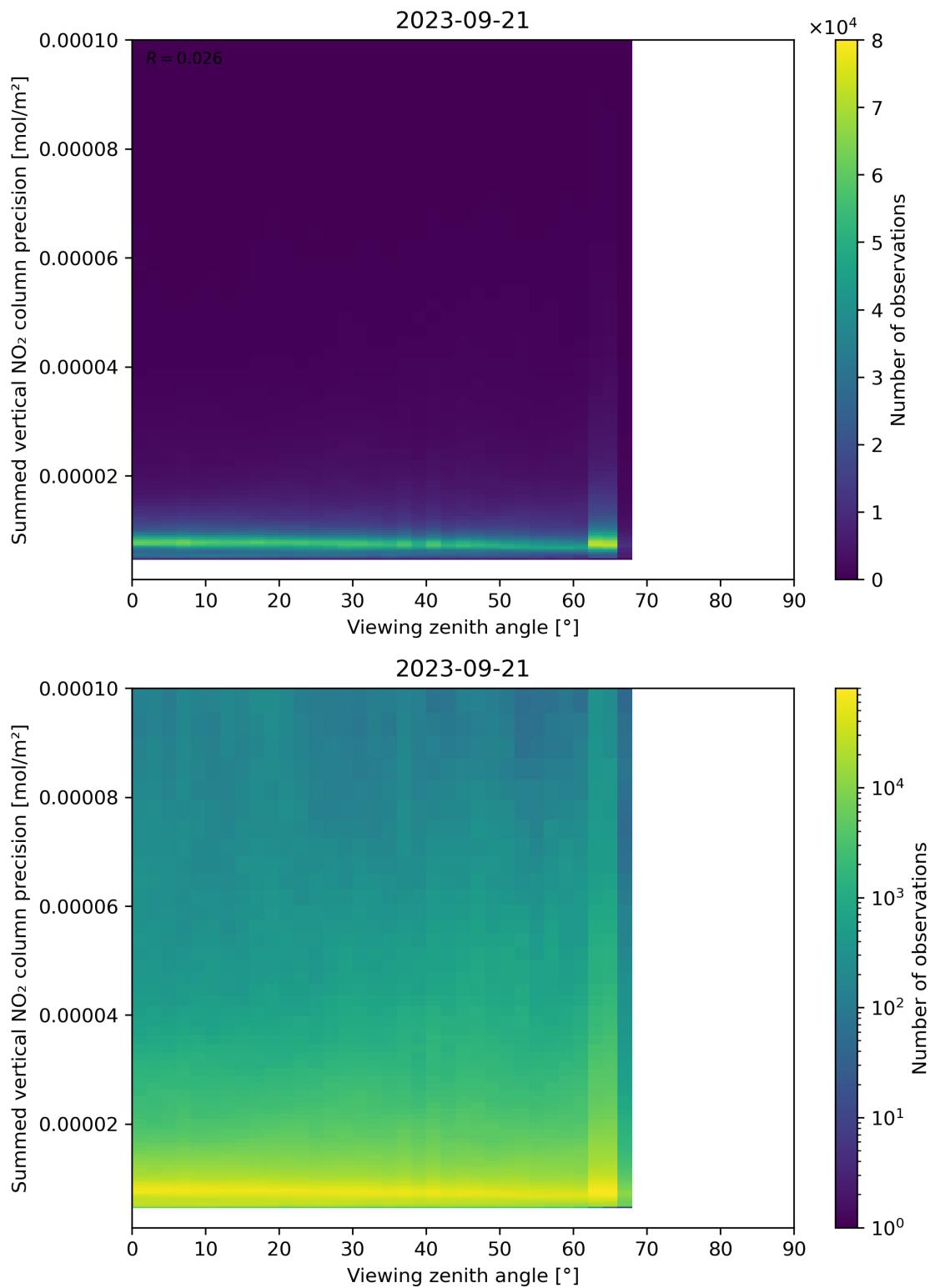


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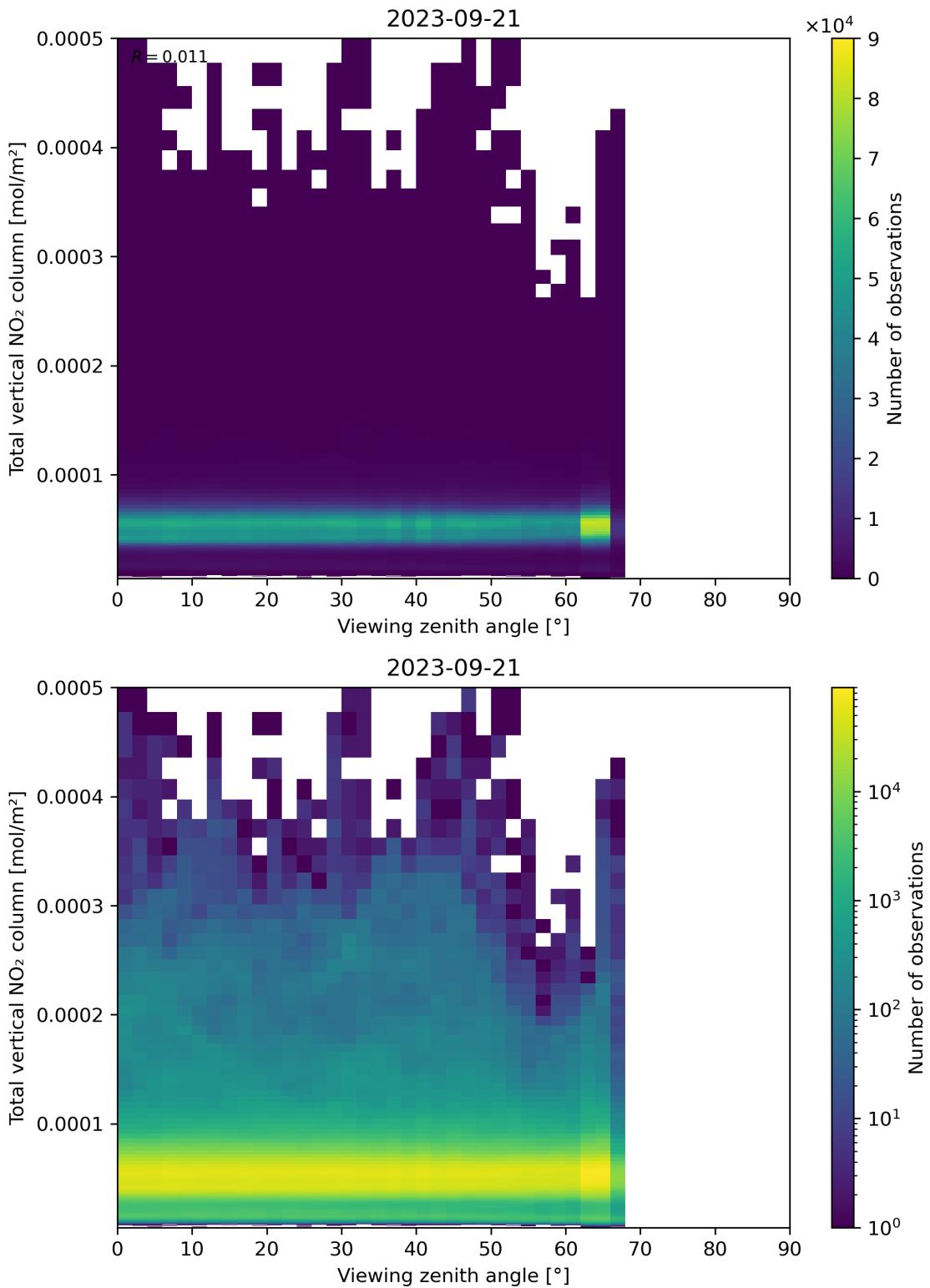


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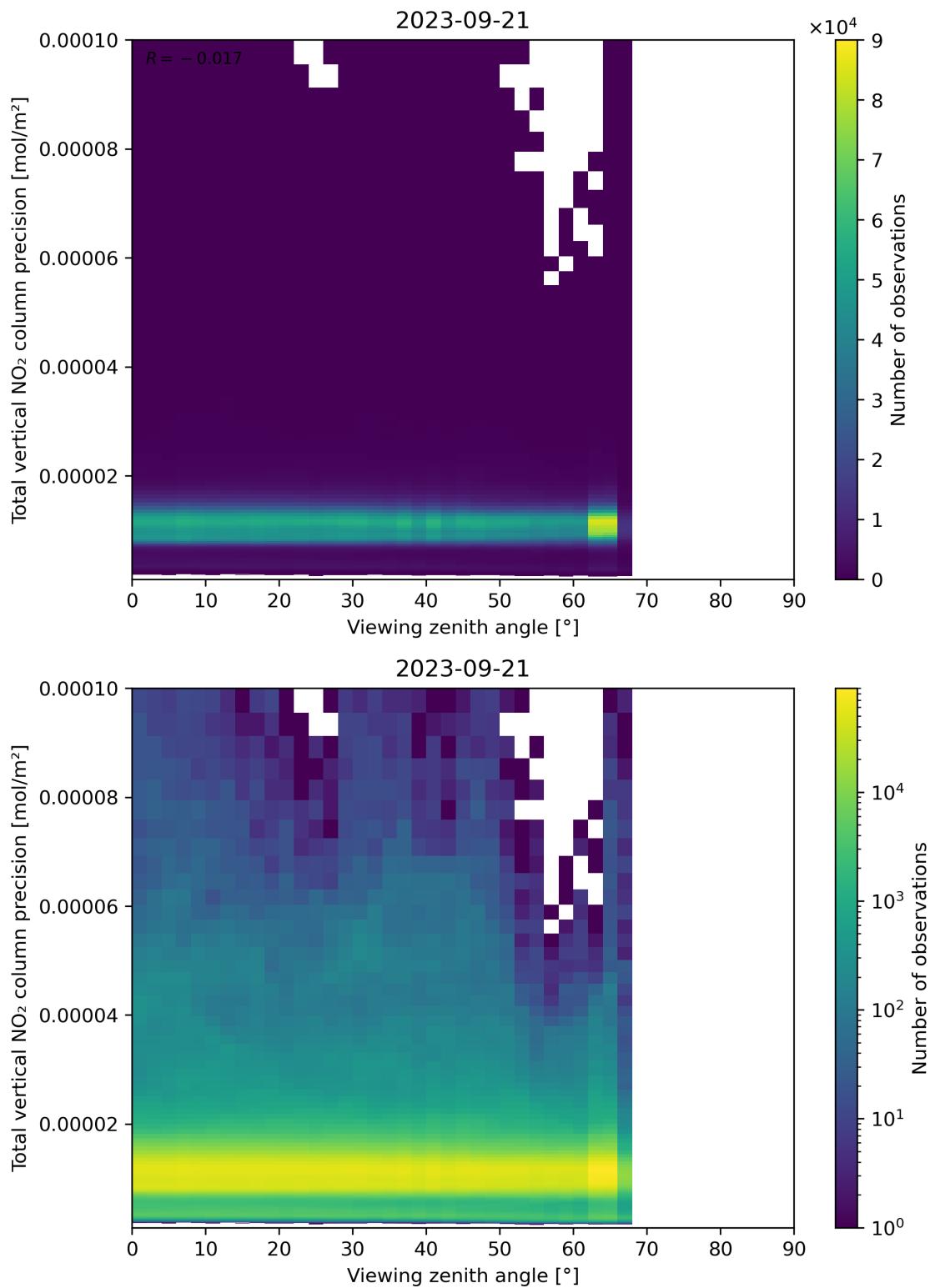


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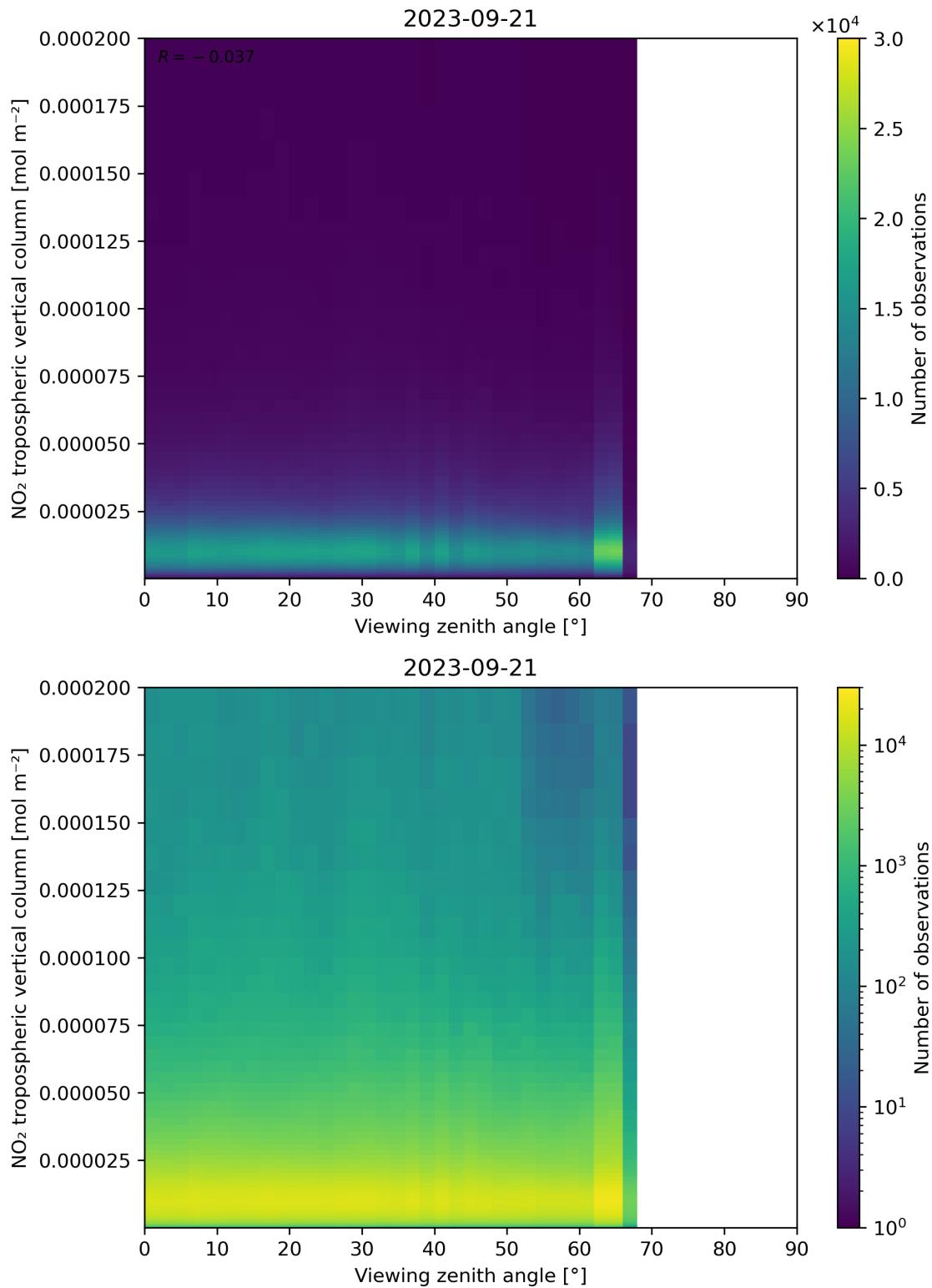


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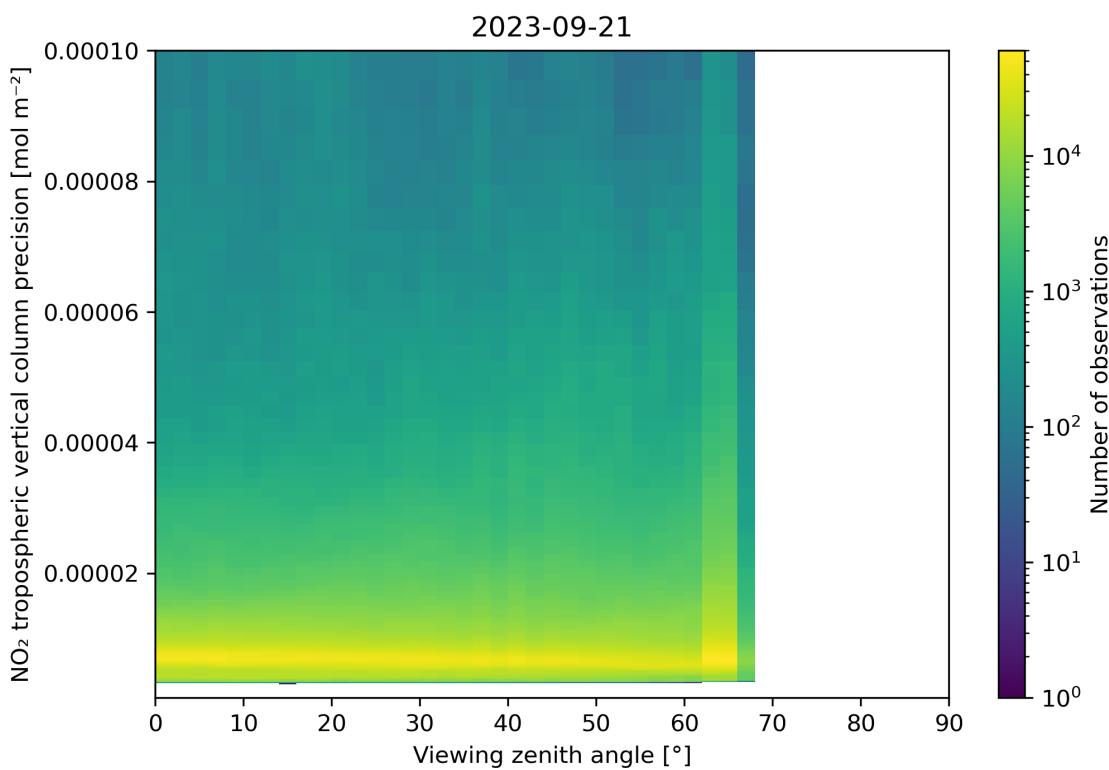
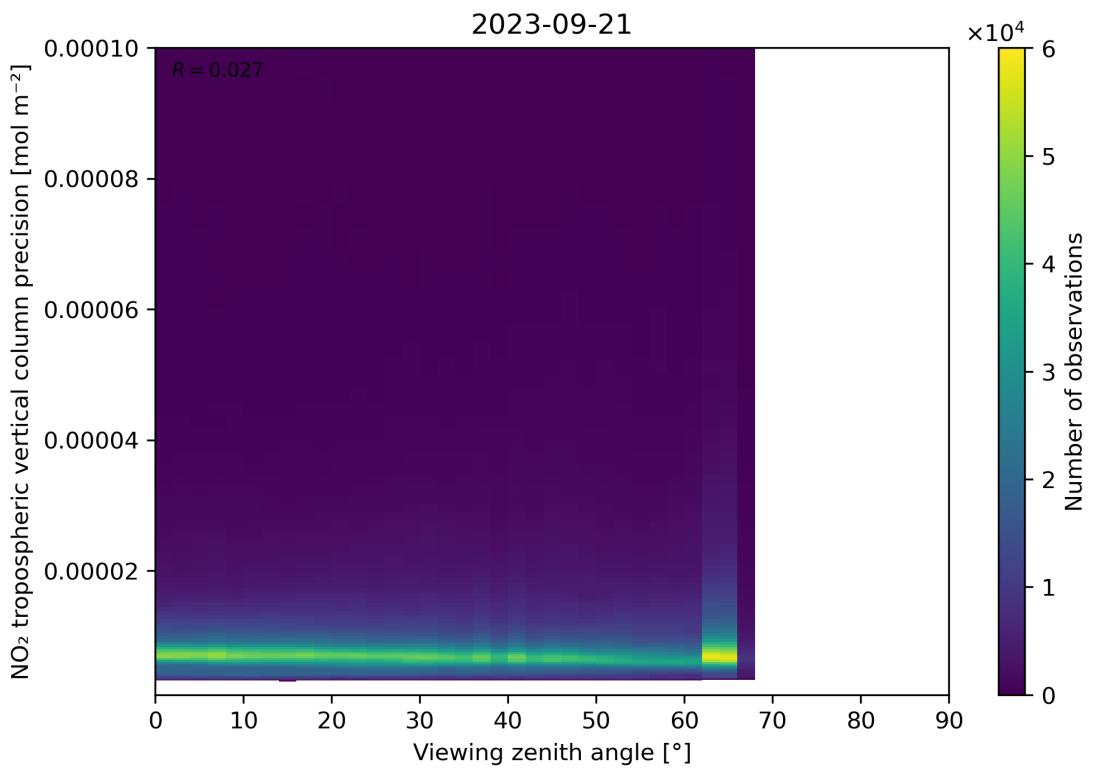


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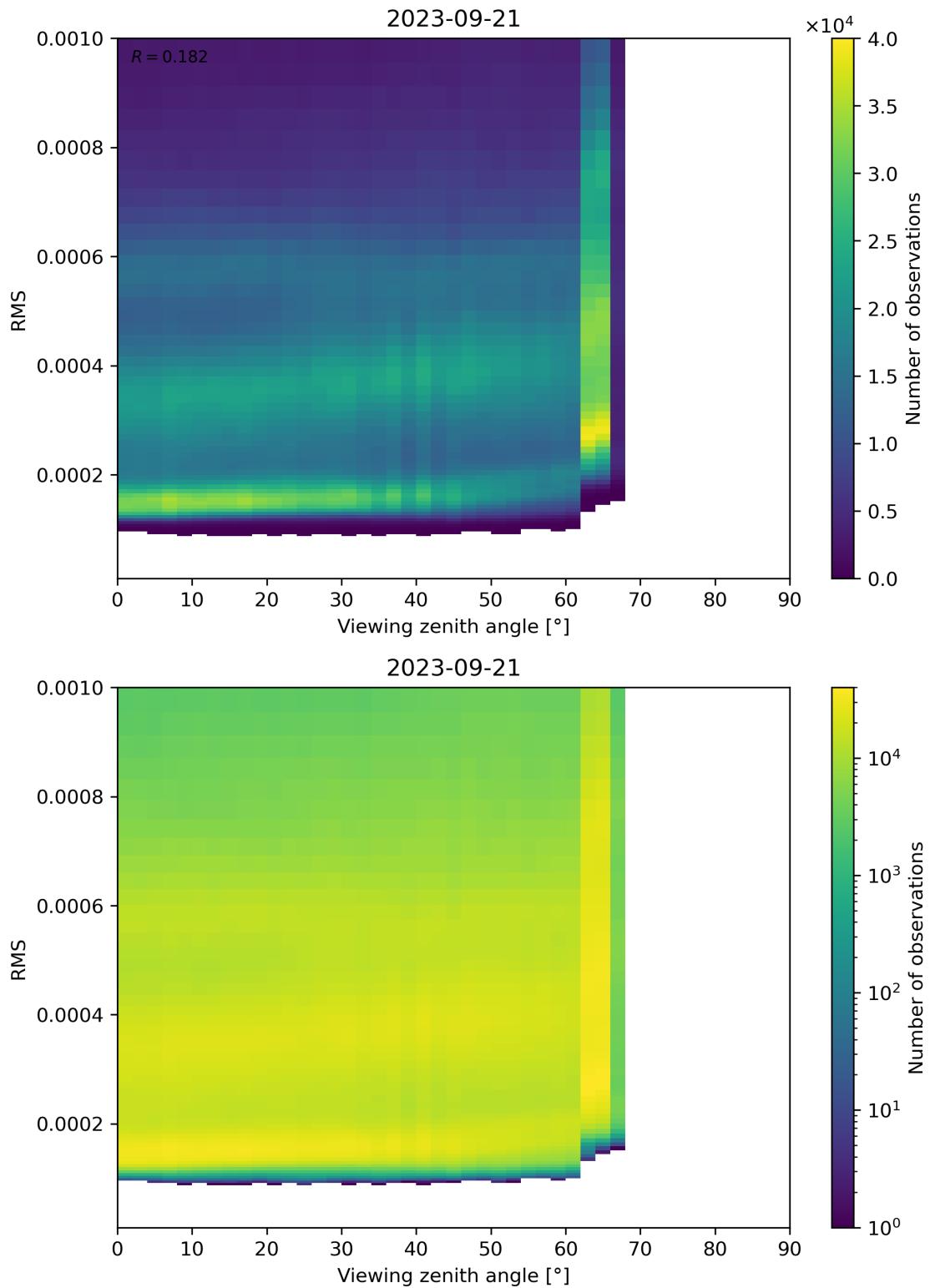


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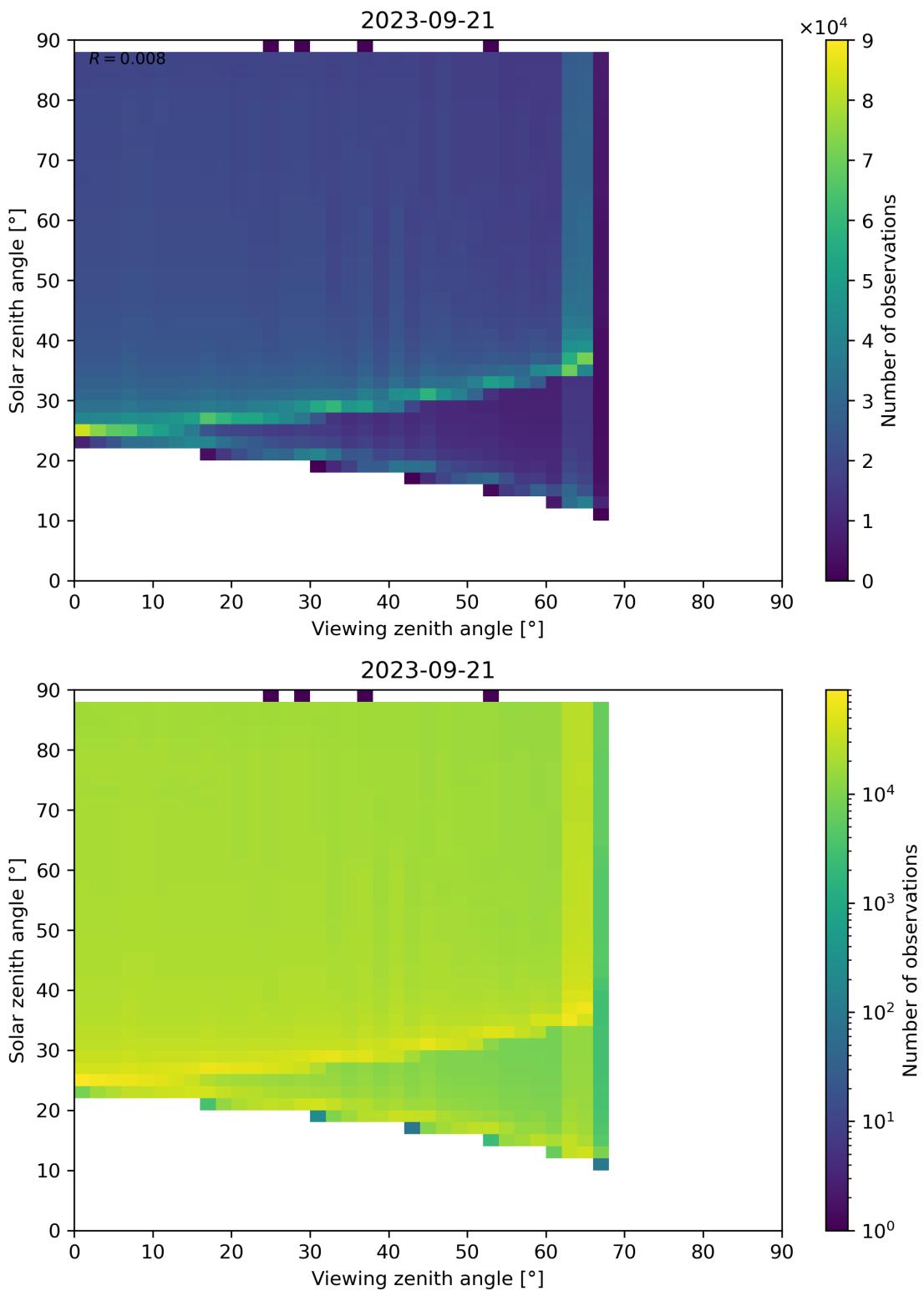


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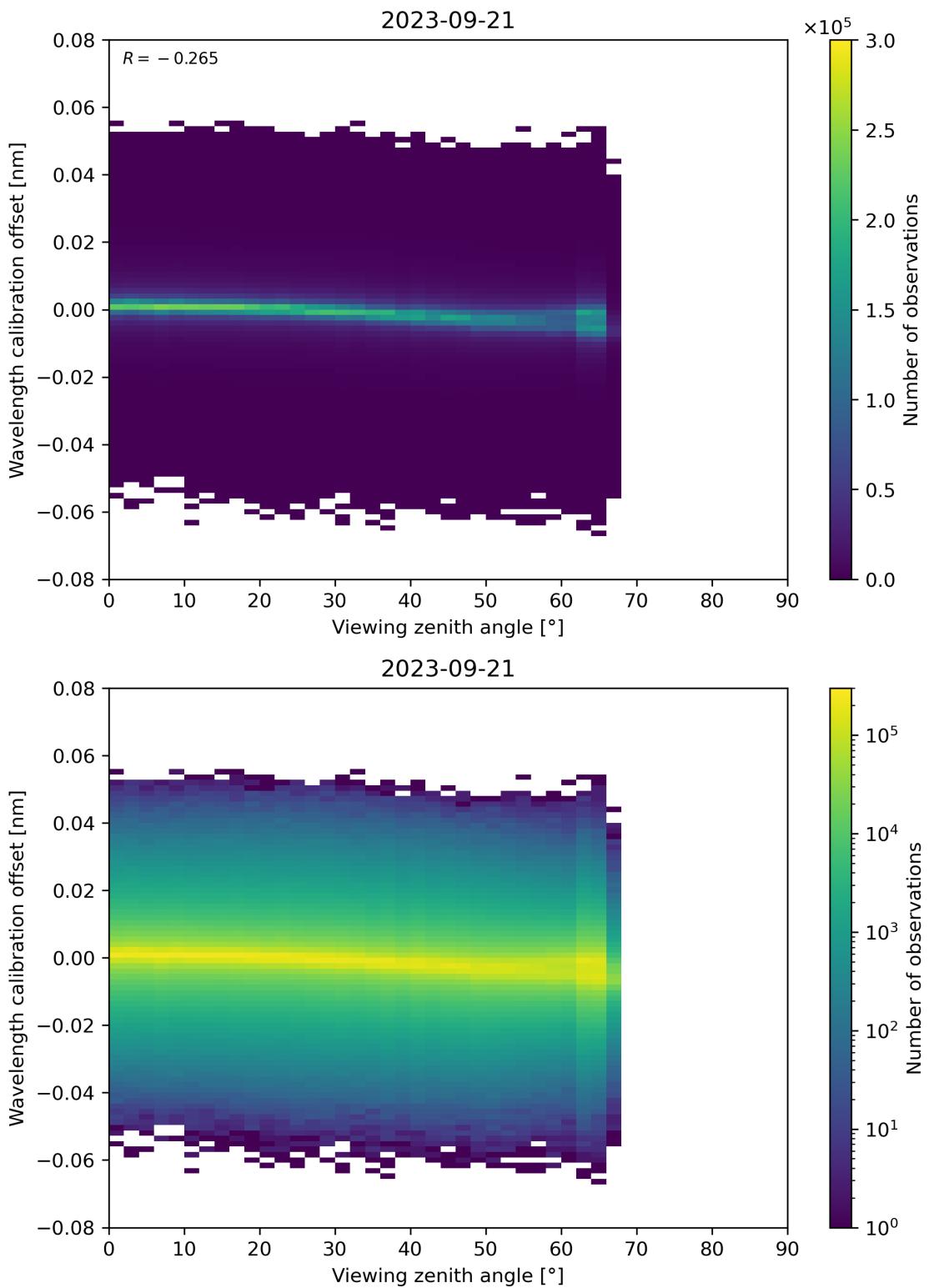


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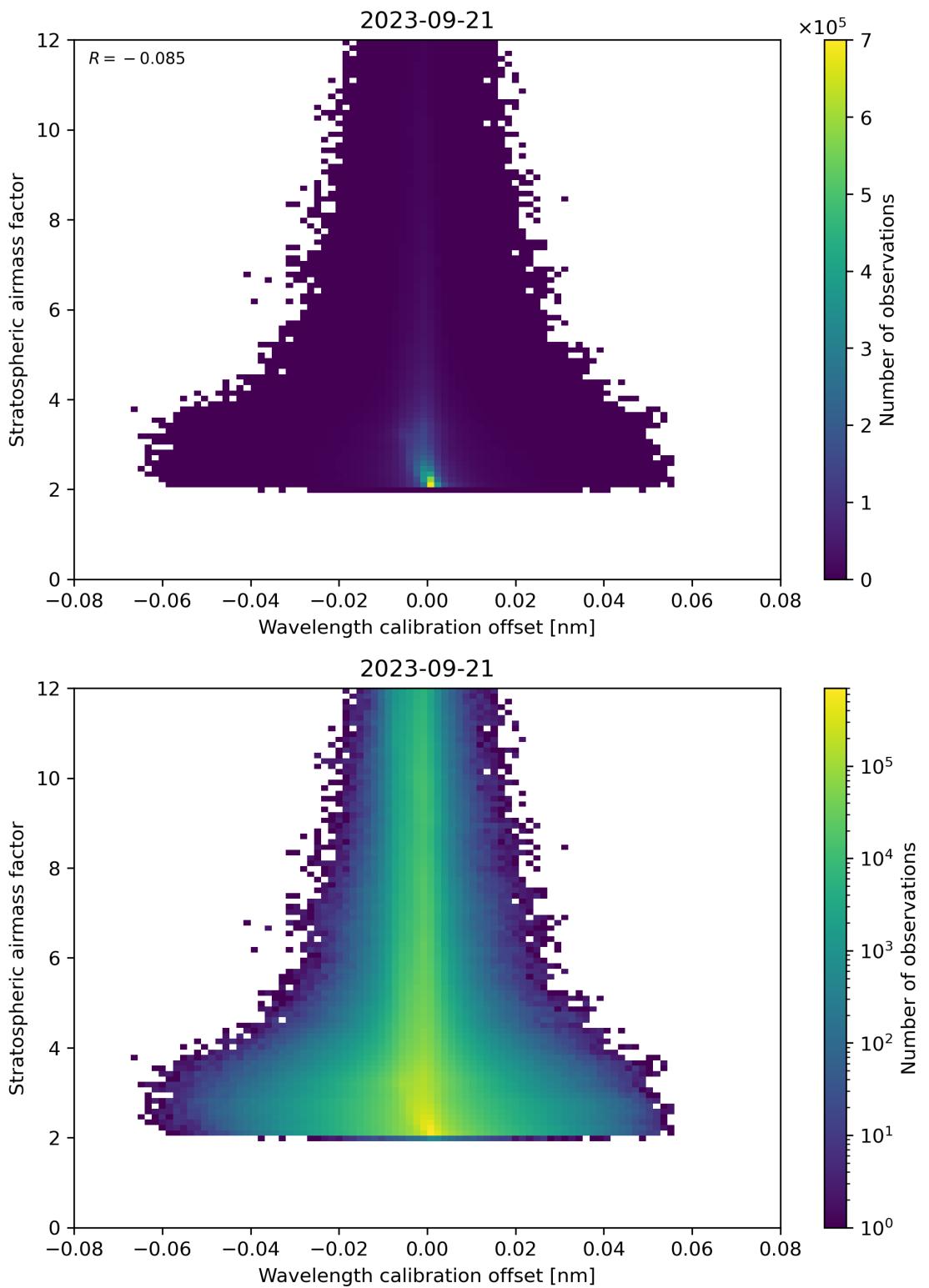


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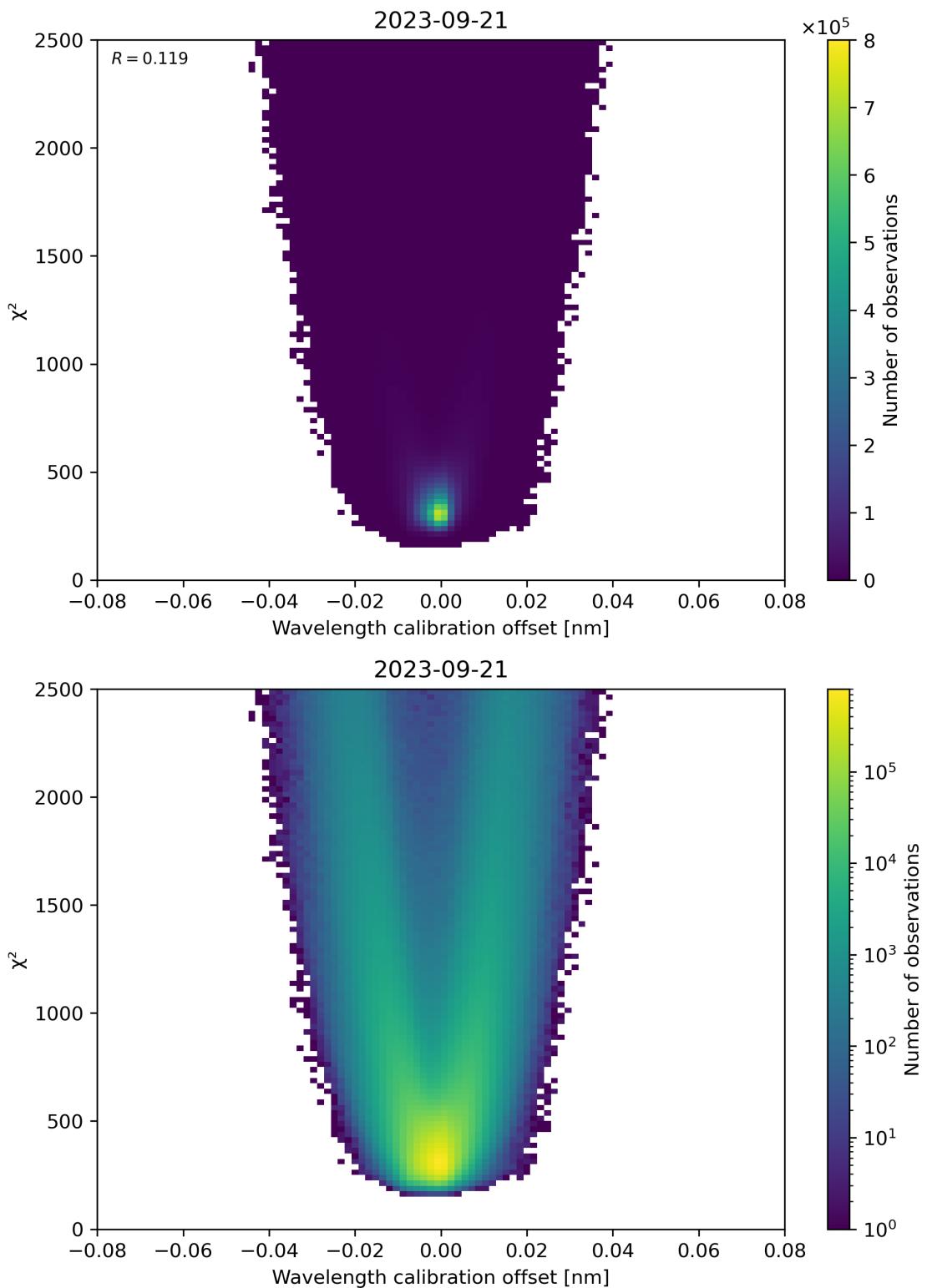


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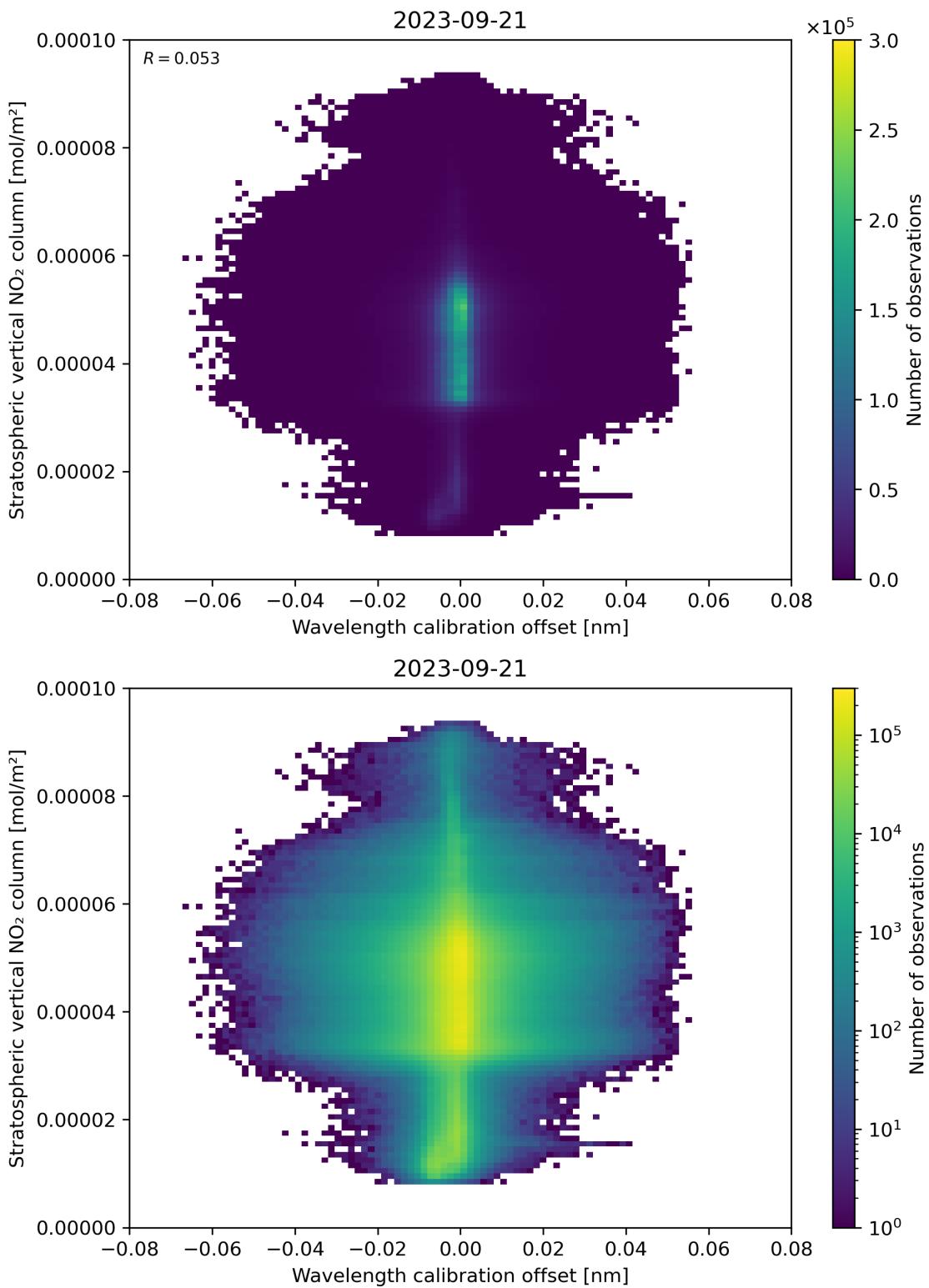


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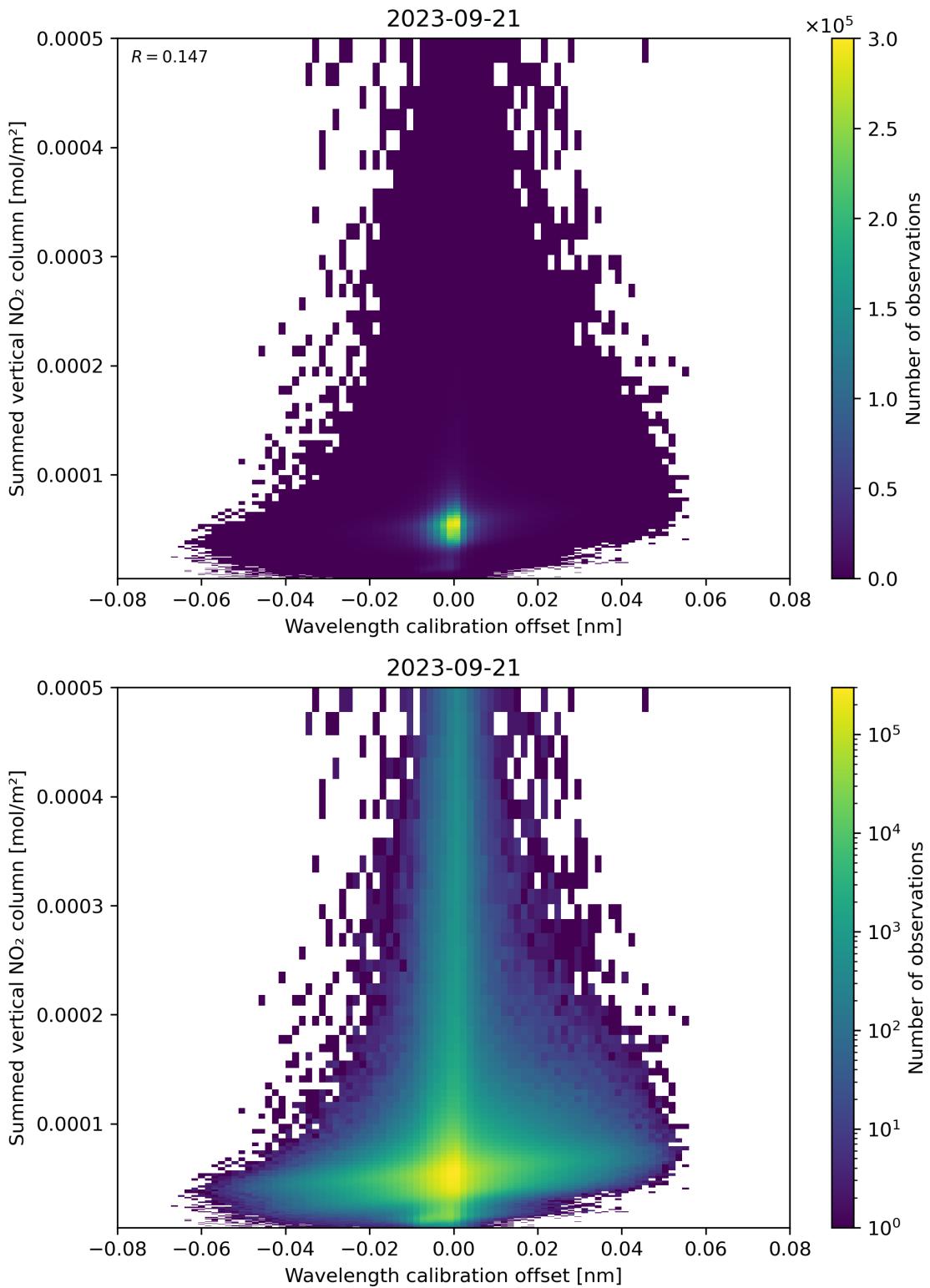


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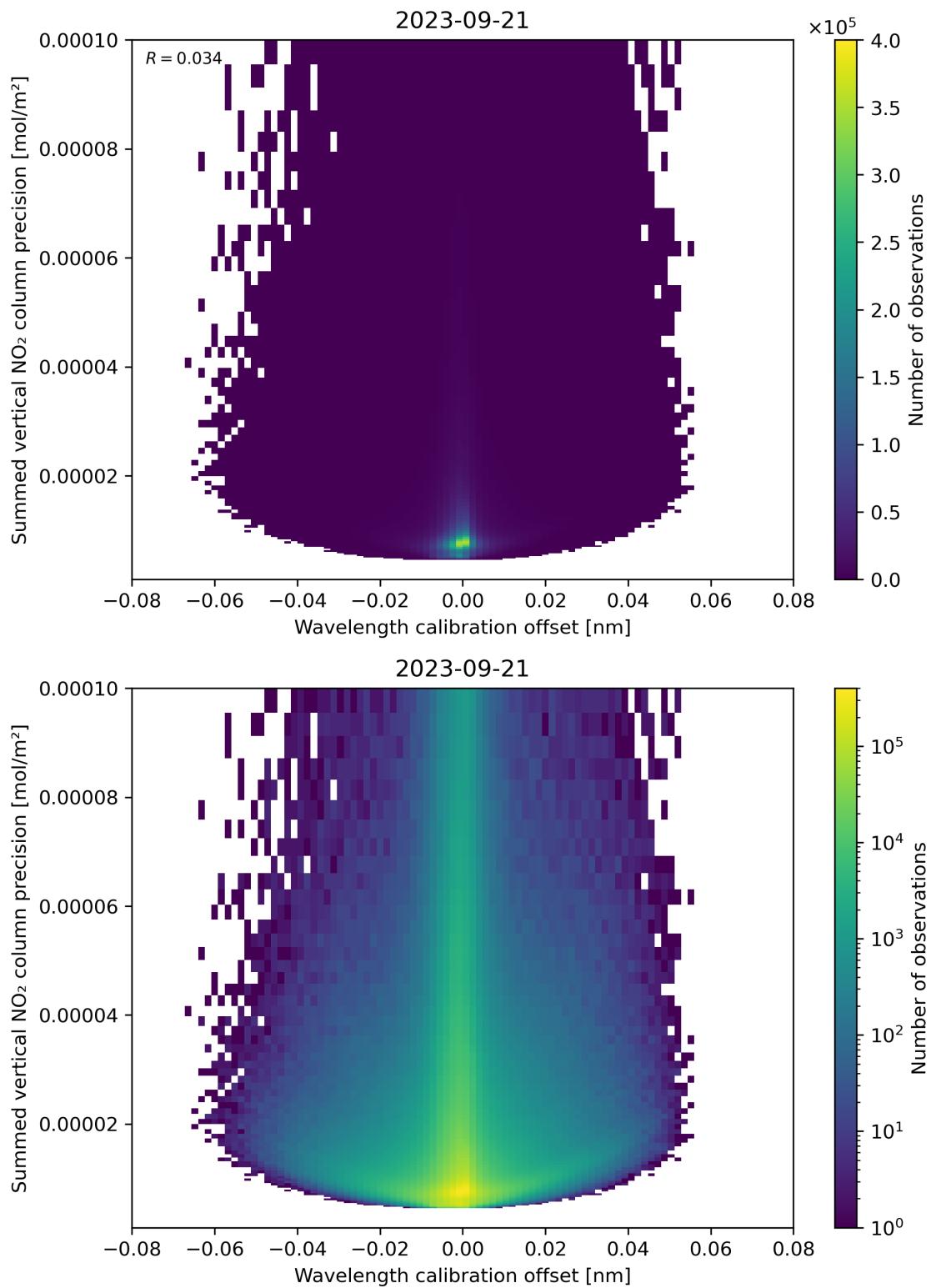


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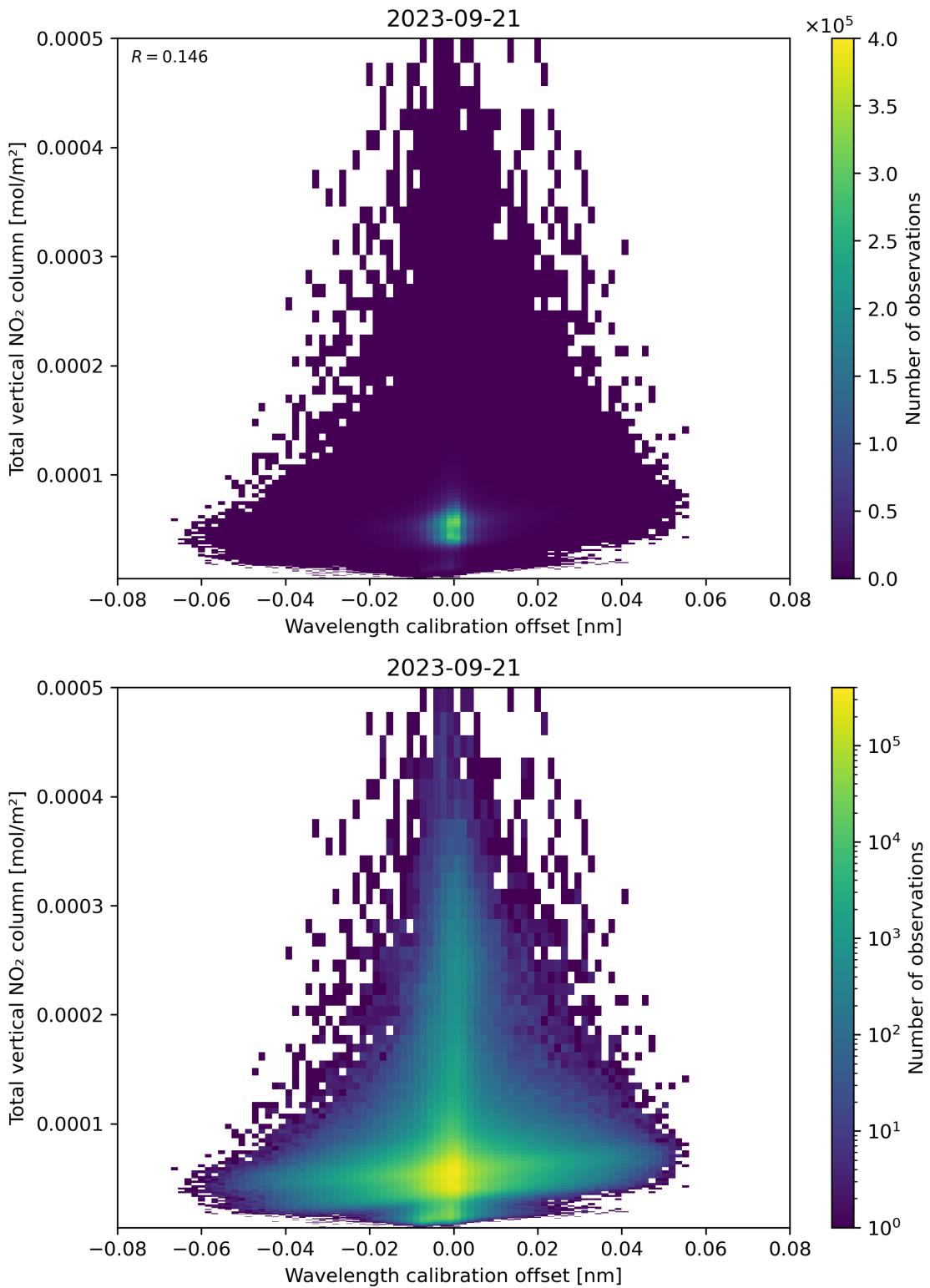


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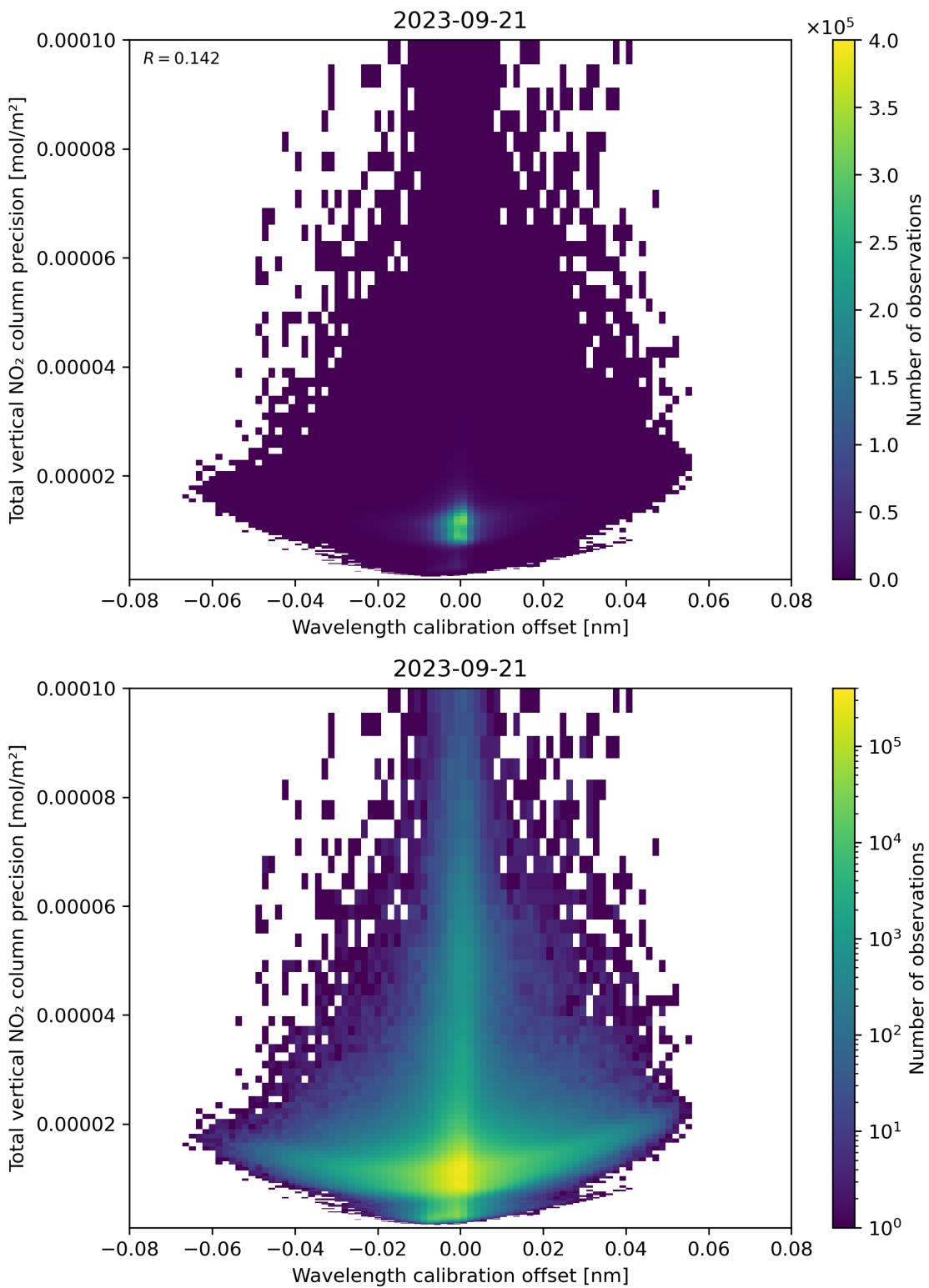


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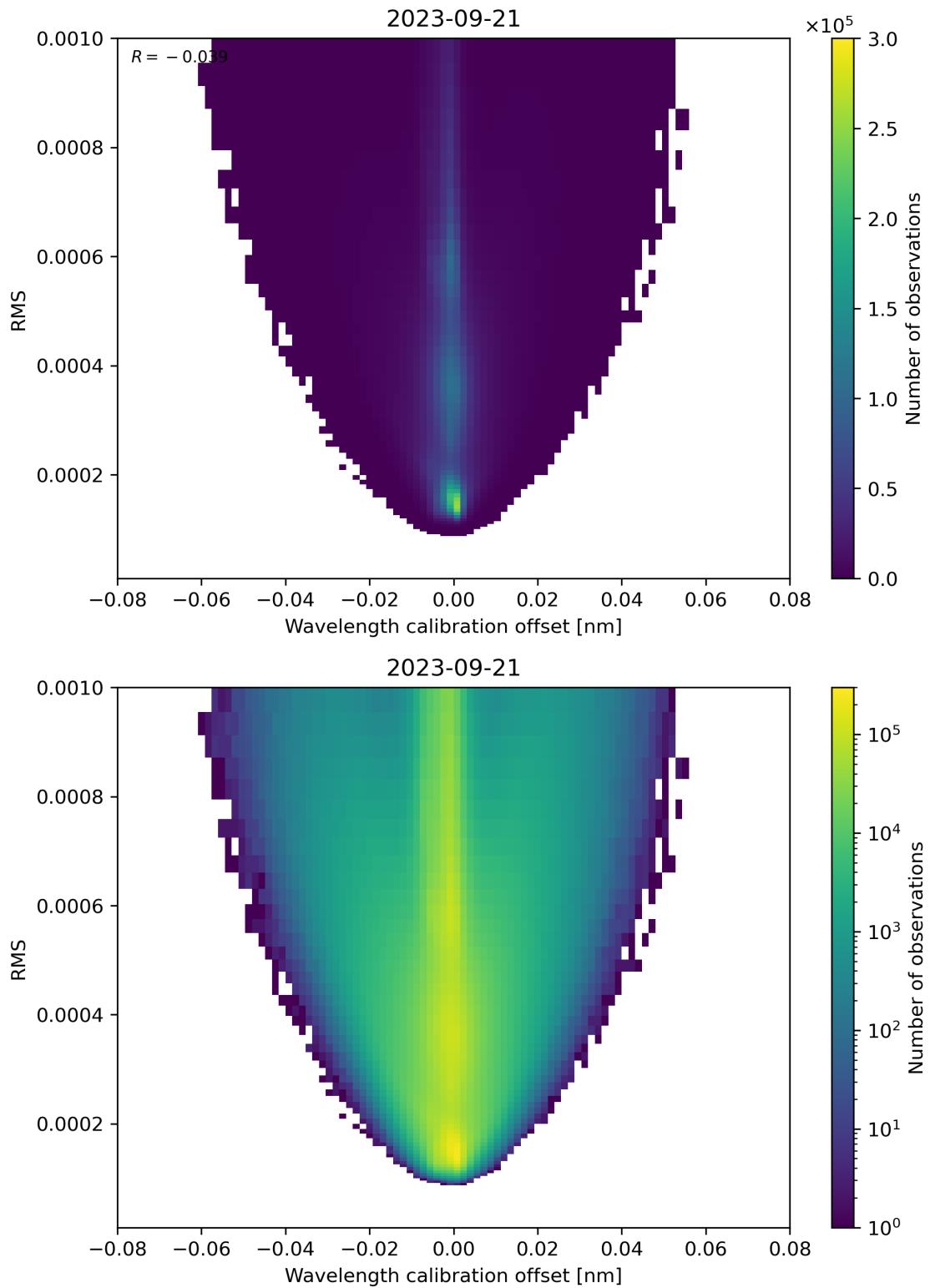


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