

# PyCAMA report generated by trop12-proc

trop12-proc

2024-10-31 (02:00)

## 1 Short Introduction

### 1.1 The list of parameters

You may want to keep the list given in table 1 at hand when viewing the results.

## 2 Definitions

The averages shown here are *unweighted* averages:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \quad (1)$$

with  $N$  the number of observations in the dataset.

The spread of the measurements is indicated with the variance  $V(x)$ , or rather the standard deviation  $\sigma(x) = \sqrt{V(x)}$ .

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (2)$$

We also report the more robust statistics median, minimum, maximum, various percentiles and inter quartile range.

The median  $m$  is the value of parameter  $x$  for which half of the observations of  $x$  is smaller than  $m$ :

$$P(x \leq m) = P(x \geq m) = \int_{-\infty}^m f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \quad (3)$$

with  $f(x)$  the probability density function.

The median is a special case of a percentile. Instead of  $1/2$  in equation 3, other threshold values can be used. We report results for 1 %, 5 %, 10 %, 15.9 %, 25 %, 75 %, 84.1 %, 90 %, 95 % and 99 %. The inter quartile range is the difference between the 75 % and 25 % percentiles. Similarly the minimum and maximum values correspond to the 0 % and 100 % percentiles respectively.

For normally distributed parameters the mean and median are the same, while the  $\mu \pm \sigma$  values and the 15.9 % and 84.1 % percentiles coincide.

To get a measure for the relation of one variable  $x_{(k)}$  with another  $x_{(l)}$ , we calculate the covariance matrix  $C_{kl}$ .

$$C_{kl} = C(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_{(k),i} - \bar{x}_{(k)})(x_{(l),i} - \bar{x}_{(l)}) \quad (4)$$

Rather than a dimensionally dependent covariance, it is often easier to interpret a correlation matrix  $R_{kl}$ , a matrix of Pearson's  $r$  coefficients:

$$R_{kl} = R(x_{(k)}, x_{(l)}) = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{C_{kk}C_{ll}}} = \frac{C_{kl}}{\sqrt{V(x_k)V(x_l)}} \quad (5)$$

The diagonal elements of the covariance matrix are the variances of the elements,  $V(x_{(k)}) = C_{kk}$  and obviously  $R_{kk} = 1$ .

Variable	qa value [1]
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$0.768 \pm 0.233$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(7.014 \pm 21.918) \times 10^{-6}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$(9.521 \pm 16.168) \times 10^{-6}$
air mass factor total [1]	$2.51 \pm 1.67$
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	$3.54 \pm 2.08$
number of iterations [1]	$304 \pm 1$
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$3.85 \pm 1.17$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(-1.108 \pm 5.995) \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.317 \pm 1.490) \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.988 \pm 1.813) \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.050 \pm 0.434) \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.019 \pm 2.465) \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	$(1.029 \pm 1.604) \times 10^{-5}$
root mean square error of fit [1]	$531 \pm 609$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$(3.931 \pm 2.609) \times 10^{-4}$

Table 1: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis

mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	Mode	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum
$0.768 \pm 0.233$	25272024	0.735	0.270	0.740	0.0	1.000
$(7.014 \pm 21.918) \times 10^{-6}$	25272024	$9.253 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.103 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.973 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.364 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.057 \times 10^{-3}$
$(9.521 \pm 16.168) \times 10^{-6}$	25272024	$6.458 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.607 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.789 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.063 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.635 \times 10^{-3}$
$2.51 \pm 1.67$	25272024	1.74	1.44	2.01	$8.615 \times 10^{-3}$	12.9
$3.54 \pm 2.08$	25272024	2.10	1.51	2.79	0.311	14.6
$304 \pm 1$	25272024	304	1.000	304	235	305
$3.85 \pm 1.17$	25272024	4.22	1.000	4.00	2.00	9.00
$(-1.108 \pm 5.995) \times 10^{-3}$	25272024	$-8.000 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.900 \times 10^{-3}$	$-9.126 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.285 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.642 \times 10^{-2}$
$(4.317 \pm 1.490) \times 10^{-5}$	25272024	$3.150 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.859 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.953 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.598 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.308 \times 10^{-4}$
$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	25272024	$3.350 \times 10^{-6}$	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
$(4.988 \pm 1.813) \times 10^{-5}$	25272024	$5.612 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.154 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.869 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.901 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.530 \times 10^{-3}$
$(1.050 \pm 0.434) \times 10^{-5}$	25272024	$1.122 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.251 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.027 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.318 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.116 \times 10^{-4}$
$(5.019 \pm 2.465) \times 10^{-5}$	25272024	$5.612 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.284 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.856 \times 10^{-5}$	$-2.320 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.095 \times 10^{-3}$
$(1.029 \pm 1.604) \times 10^{-5}$	25272024	$7.081 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.167 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.557 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.518 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.635 \times 10^{-3}$
$531 \pm 609$	25272024	312	187	388	162	$3.497 \times 10^4$
$(3.931 \pm 2.609) \times 10^{-4}$	25272024	$1.699 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.157 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.287 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.493 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.586 \times 10^{-3}$
$3.77 \pm 2.14$	25272024	2.22	1.62	3.02	2.06	15.2

Variable	1 %	5 %	10 %	15.9 %	25 %	75 %	84.1 %	90 %	95 %	99 %
qa value [1]	$7.000 \times 10^{-2}$	0.220	0.690	0.730	0.730	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$-1.726 \times 10^{-5}$	$-7.476 \times 10^{-6}$	$-4.609 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.732 \times 10^{-6}$	$-7.490 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.028 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.427 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.895 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.827 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.007 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$3.338 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.587 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.909 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.308 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.038 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.645 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.231 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.590 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.314 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.203 \times 10^{-5}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	0.319	0.700	0.985	1.23	1.52	2.96	3.92	4.80	6.11	8.60
air mass factor total [1]	1.63	1.99	2.08	2.16	2.29	3.80	4.84	6.23	8.46	11.9
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	303	304	304	304	304	305	305	305	305	305
number of iterations [1]	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	8.00	8.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$-1.937 \times 10^{-2}$	$-1.009 \times 10^{-2}$	$-7.010 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.370 \times 10^{-3}$	$-3.673 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.227 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.663 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.571 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.007 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.754 \times 10^{-2}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$1.950 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.397 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.773 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.051 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.282 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.141 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.683 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.215 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.216 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.147 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$				
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$2.112 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.592 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.975 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.322 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.766 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.920 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.422 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.913 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.832 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.791 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$4.443 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.400 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.267 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.097 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.070 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.232 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.333 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.433 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.615 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.050 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$1.551 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.436 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.853 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.226 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.693 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.976 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.519 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.079 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.085 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.072 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$4.709 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.889 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.129 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.439 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.035 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.020 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.275 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.625 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.338 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.213 \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	230	258	277	295	318	506	611	789	$1.232 \times 10^3$	$3.135 \times 10^3$
root mean square error of fit [1]	$1.237 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.397 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.531 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.678 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.959 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.116 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.989 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.940 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.802 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.366 \times 10^{-3}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	2.08	2.13	2.20	2.29	2.44	4.06	5.14	6.54	8.84	12.5

Table 3: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.779 \pm 0.247$	11697778	0.260	0.740	0.0	1.000	0.740	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(1.206 \pm 2.974) \times 10^{-5}$	11697778	$1.309 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.366 \times 10^{-6}$	$-5.132 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.057 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.909 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.500 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(1.328 \pm 2.257) \times 10^{-5}$	11697778	$6.554 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.861 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.268 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.635 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.896 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.345 \times 10^{-5}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$1.83 \pm 0.99$	11697778	0.925	1.70	$1.709 \times 10^{-2}$	6.73	1.22	2.14
air mass factor total [1]	$3.41 \pm 2.02$	11697778	1.41	2.67	0.311	14.5	2.23	3.64
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm$ 1	11697778	1.000	304	236	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.81 \pm 1.11$	11697778	1.000	4.00	2.00	8.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-6.859 \pm 63.549) \times 10^{-4}$	11697778	$5.066 \times 10^{-3}$	$-4.327 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.285 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.642 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.281 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.785 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.504 \pm 0.659) \times 10^{-5}$	11697778	$8.329 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.580 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.598 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.399 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.130 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.963 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	11697778	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.636 \pm 1.947) \times 10^{-5}$	11697778	$1.570 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.422 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.901 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.530 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.623 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.194 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(9.978 \pm 5.270) \times 10^{-6}$	11697778	$3.246 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.457 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.318 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.116 \times 10^{-4}$	$7.789 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.103 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.711 \pm 3.070) \times 10^{-5}$	11697778	$1.747 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.367 \times 10^{-5}$	$-4.823 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.095 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.532 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.279 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.386 \pm 2.247) \times 10^{-5}$	11697778	$6.200 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.463 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.659 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.635 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.654 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.385 \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	521 $\pm$ 631	11697778	180	363	162	$3.427 \times 10^4$	303	483
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.736 \pm 2.514) \times 10^{-4}$	11697778	$2.789 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.100 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.772 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.586 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.883 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.672 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.86 \pm 2.18$	11697778	1.74	3.09	2.06	15.2	2.48	4.21

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.757 \pm 0.219$	13574246	0.200	0.740	$1.000 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000	0.730	0.930
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(2.661 \pm 9.539) \times 10^{-6}$	13574246	$8.579 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.602 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.364 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.067 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.992 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.588 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(6.279 \pm 4.980) \times 10^{-6}$	13574246	$2.793 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.383 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.063 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.655 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.150 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.943 \times 10^{-6}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$3.10 \pm 1.90$	13574246	2.11	2.44	$8.615 \times 10^{-3}$	12.9	1.83	3.94
air mass factor total [1]	$3.65 \pm 2.12$	13574246	1.56	2.90	0.433	14.6	2.36	3.92
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm$ 1	13574246	1.000	304	235	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.89 \pm 1.23$	13574246	1.000	4.00	3.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-1.472 \pm 5.642) \times 10^{-3}$	13574246	$4.639 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.274 \times 10^{-3}$	$-6.042 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.269 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.954 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.846 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.018 \pm 1.642) \times 10^{-5}$	13574246	$2.226 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.041 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.761 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.308 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.641 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.867 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	13574246	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.292 \pm 1.630) \times 10^{-5}$	13574246	$2.279 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.448 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.161 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.670 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.026 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.305 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.096 \pm 0.328) \times 10^{-5}$	13574246	$4.474 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.126 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.474 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.931 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.545 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.302 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.284 \pm 1.742) \times 10^{-5}$	13574246	$2.376 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.424 \times 10^{-5}$	$-2.320 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.118 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.967 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.343 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(7.217 \pm 4.814) \times 10^{-6}$	13574246	$2.381 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.325 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.518 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.655 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.315 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.697 \times 10^{-6}$
chi square [1]	540 $\pm$ 588	13574246	184	409	168	$3.497 \times 10^4$	335	519
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(4.100 \pm 2.677) \times 10^{-4}$	13574246	$3.329 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.441 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.493 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.161 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.069 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.398 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.70 \pm 2.11$	13574246	1.51	2.95	2.06	14.7	2.42	3.93

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.799 \pm 0.195$	16597384	0.260	0.740	0.0	1.000	0.740	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(5.276 \pm 13.393) \times 10^{-6}$	16597384	$9.734 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.083 \times 10^{-6}$	$-4.772 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.041 \times 10^{-3}$	$-5.353 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.199 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(8.148 \pm 7.679) \times 10^{-6}$	16597384	$3.350 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.475 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.111 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.060 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.031 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.381 \times 10^{-6}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$2.23 \pm 1.00$	16597384	1.01	2.03	$3.110 \times 10^{-2}$	12.7	1.64	2.65
air mass factor total [1]	$3.12 \pm 1.55$	16597384	0.992	2.67	0.363	14.5	2.29	3.28
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm$ 1	16597384	1.000	304	235	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$4.00 \pm 1.23$	16597384	1.000	4.00	3.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-1.043 \pm 6.064) \times 10^{-3}$	16597384	$4.996 \times 10^{-3}$	$-8.467 \times 10^{-4}$	$-6.285 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.483 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.625 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.371 \times 10^{-3}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.566 \pm 1.544) \times 10^{-5}$	16597384	$2.040 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.231 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.606 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.308 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.411 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.452 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	16597384	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.083 \pm 1.501) \times 10^{-5}$	16597384	$1.974 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.045 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.901 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.537 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.995 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.968 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.066 \pm 0.297) \times 10^{-5}$	16597384	$3.737 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.059 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.578 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.557 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.640 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.238 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(5.094 \pm 1.786) \times 10^{-5}$	16597384	$2.085 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.065 \times 10^{-5}$	$-4.438 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.067 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.947 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.032 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(8.952 \pm 7.500) \times 10^{-6}$	16597384	$2.987 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.277 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.551 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.060 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.028 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.015 \times 10^{-6}$
chi square [1]	551 $\pm$ 581	16597384	196	415	162	$3.411 \times 10^4$	338	534
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(3.410 \pm 2.147) \times 10^{-4}$	16597384	$2.377 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.922 \times 10^{-4}$	$9.769 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.586 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.862 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.238 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$3.29 \pm 1.69$	16597384	1.06	2.80	2.06	15.2	2.38	3.43

Table 6: Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land

Variable	mean $\pm \sigma$	Count	IQR	Median	Minimum	Maximum	25 % percentile	75 % percentile
qa value [1]	$0.701 \pm 0.288$	6801858	0.270	0.740	$1.000 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000	0.730	1.000
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(8.973 \pm 27.956) \times 10^{-6}$	6801858	$1.430 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.694 \times 10^{-6}$	$-2.364 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.057 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.387 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.291 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide tropospheric column precision [mol m <sup>-2</sup> ]	$(1.071 \pm 1.737) \times 10^{-5}$	6801858	$7.124 \times 10^{-6}$	$7.366 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.063 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.635 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.353 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.148 \times 10^{-5}$
air mass factor troposphere [1]	$3.36 \pm 2.56$	6801858	4.06	2.03	$8.615 \times 10^{-3}$	12.9	1.31	5.37
air mass factor total [1]	$4.45 \pm 2.75$	6801858	3.40	3.49	0.315	14.6	2.30	5.70
number of spectral points in retrieval [1]	304 $\pm 1$	6801858	1.000	304	236	305	304	305
number of iterations [1]	$3.56 \pm 1.00$	6801858	1.000	3.00	2.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
wavelength calibration offset [nm]	$(-1.354 \pm 5.837) \times 10^{-3}$	6801858	$4.549 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1.107 \times 10^{-3}$	$-6.136 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.642 \times 10^{-2}$	$-3.850 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.993 \times 10^{-4}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.956 \pm 1.298) \times 10^{-5}$	6801858	$1.258 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.745 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.598 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.253 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.173 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.432 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide stratospheric column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(3.321 \pm 0.000) \times 10^{-6}$	6801858	0.0	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.321 \times 10^{-6}$
nitrogendioxide total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.801 \pm 2.170) \times 10^{-5}$	6801858	$2.389 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.518 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.013 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.246 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.381 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.770 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.016 \pm 0.567) \times 10^{-5}$	6801858	$5.154 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.548 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.318 \times 10^{-6}$	$6.116 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.984 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.214 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(4.853 \pm 3.010) \times 10^{-5}$	6801858	$2.541 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.432 \times 10^{-5}$	$-2.320 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.095 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.241 \times 10^{-5}$	$5.782 \times 10^{-5}$
nitrogendioxide summed total column precision [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$(1.148 \pm 1.720) \times 10^{-5}$	6801858	$6.473 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.080 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.518 \times 10^{-6}$	$5.635 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.475 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.195 \times 10^{-5}$
chi square [1]	502 $\pm 680$	6801858	143	348	168	$3.497 \times 10^4$	297	440
root mean square error of fit [1]	$(5.047 \pm 3.180) \times 10^{-4}$	6801858	$4.187 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.900 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.493 \times 10^{-5}$	$4.319 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.327 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.514 \times 10^{-4}$
air mass factor stratosphere [1]	$4.72 \pm 2.66$	6801858	3.13	3.85	2.06	15.2	2.68	5.81

Table 7: Correlation matrix

	$\chi^2$	RMS	Stratospheric air mass factor
Summed vertical NO <sub>x</sub> column			
$\times 10^{-3}$	$2.026 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.128 \times 10^{-2}$	0.164
$8 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.841 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.204	0.782
0.104	0.240	$-1.152 \times 10^{-2}$	$8.453 \times 10^{-3}$
0.802	0.639	$1.958 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.126
0.488	1.000	$3.031 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.167 \times 10^{-2}$
0.205	-0.228	-0.118	0.697
0.285	$-4.612 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.174	0.979
1.103	$2.472 \times 10^{-2}$	0.112	$-8.151 \times 10^{-2}$
0.475	-0.129	$3.693 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.206
0.886	0.342	$4.914 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.289
0.824	0.487	0.122	-0.286
0.000	0.490	$3.973 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.237
0.490	1.000	$2.837 \times 10^{-2}$	$6.104 \times 10^{-2}$
$\times 10^{-2}$	$2.837 \times 10^{-2}$	1.000	-0.182
0.160	$6.397 \times 10^{-2}$	0.178	0.845
0.237	$6.104 \times 10^{-2}$	-0.182	1.000
Summed vertical NO <sub>x</sub> column precision			

## Stratospheric airmass factors

RMS

5

### Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision

Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column

### Total armass factor

NO<sub>x</sub> tropospheric vertical column prece-

NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column

2

### Viewing zenith angle

Table 8: Covariance matrix

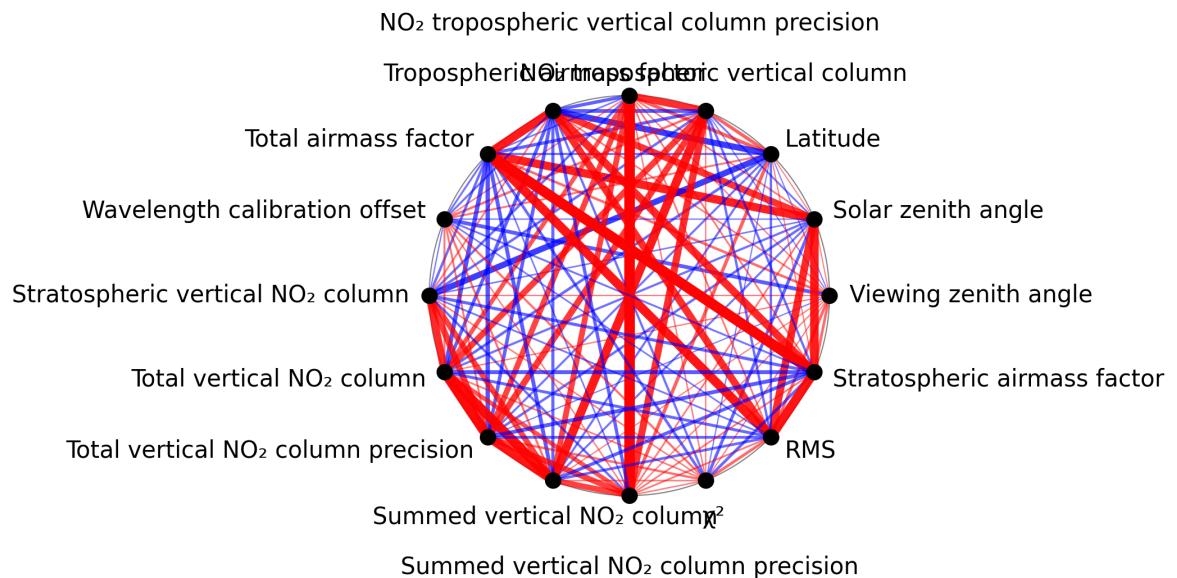


Figure 1: Map of correlation graph for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

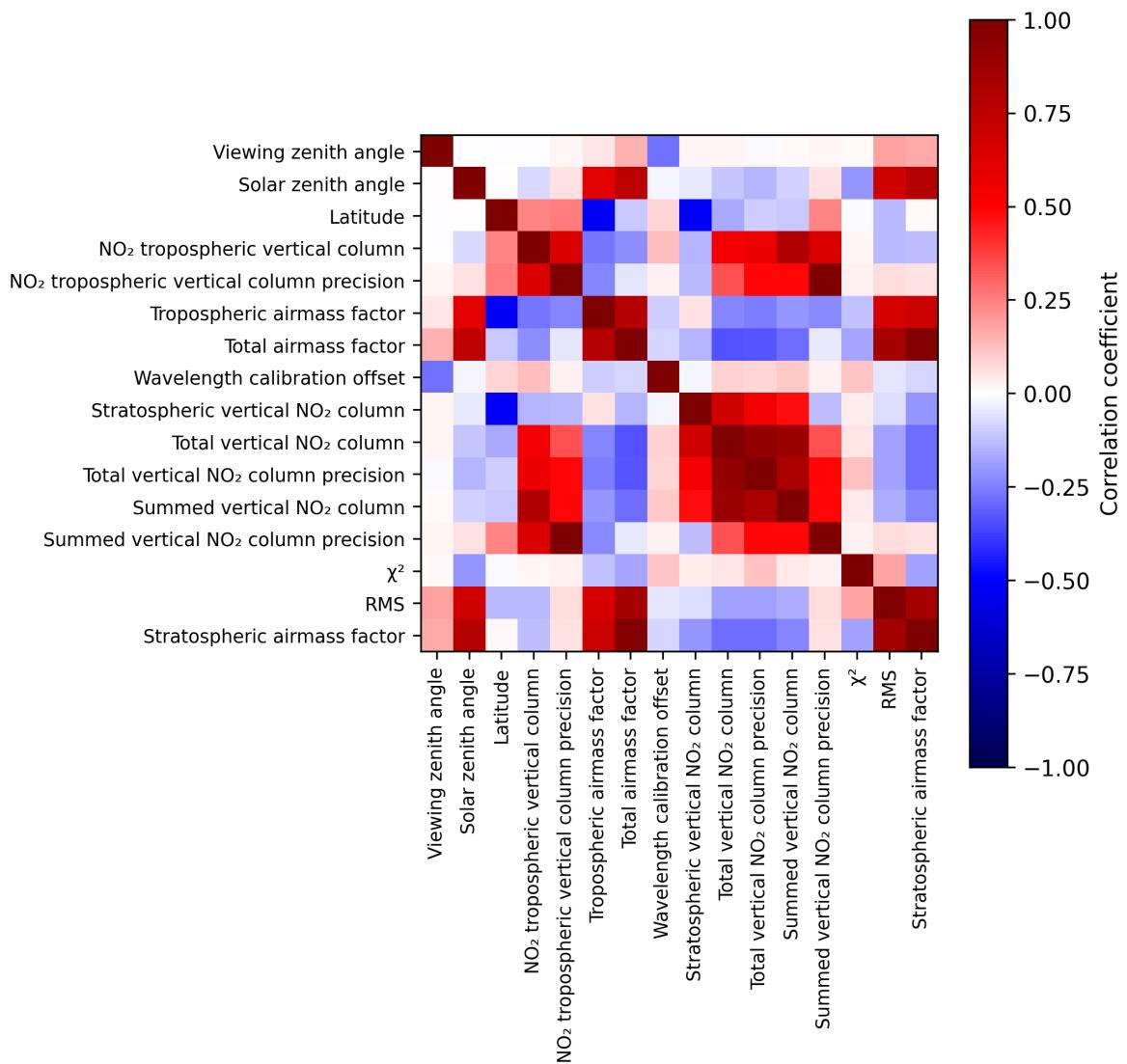


Figure 2: Map of correlation matrix for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

### 3 Granule outlines

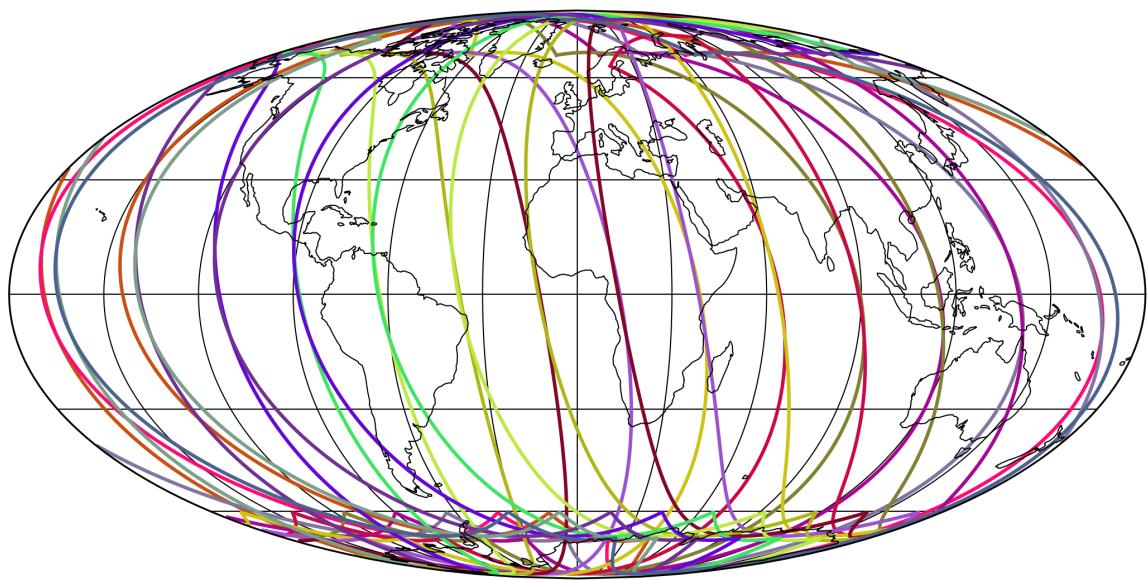


Figure 3: Outline of the granules.

## 4 Input data monitoring

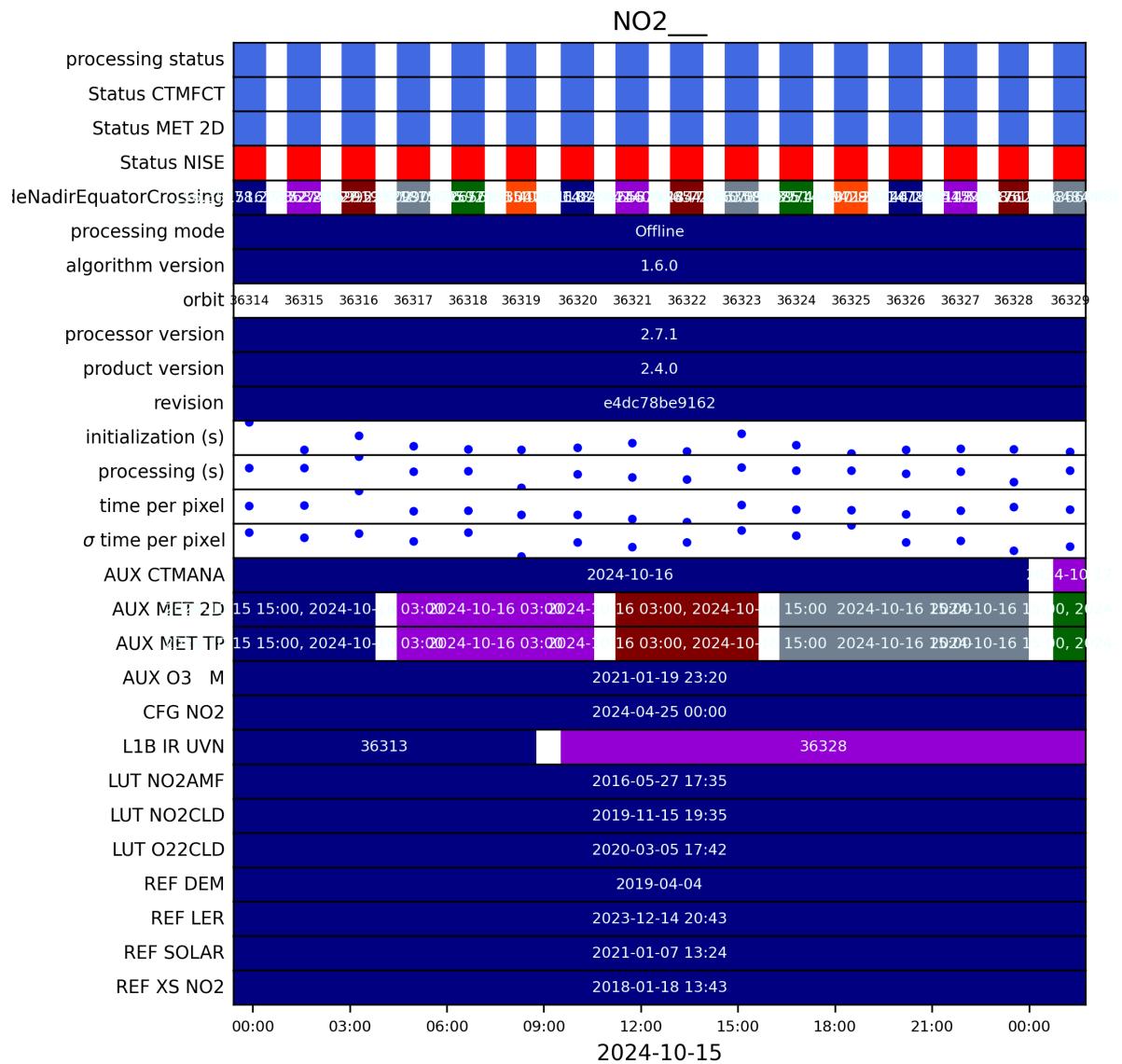


Figure 4: Input data per granule

## 5 Warnings and errors

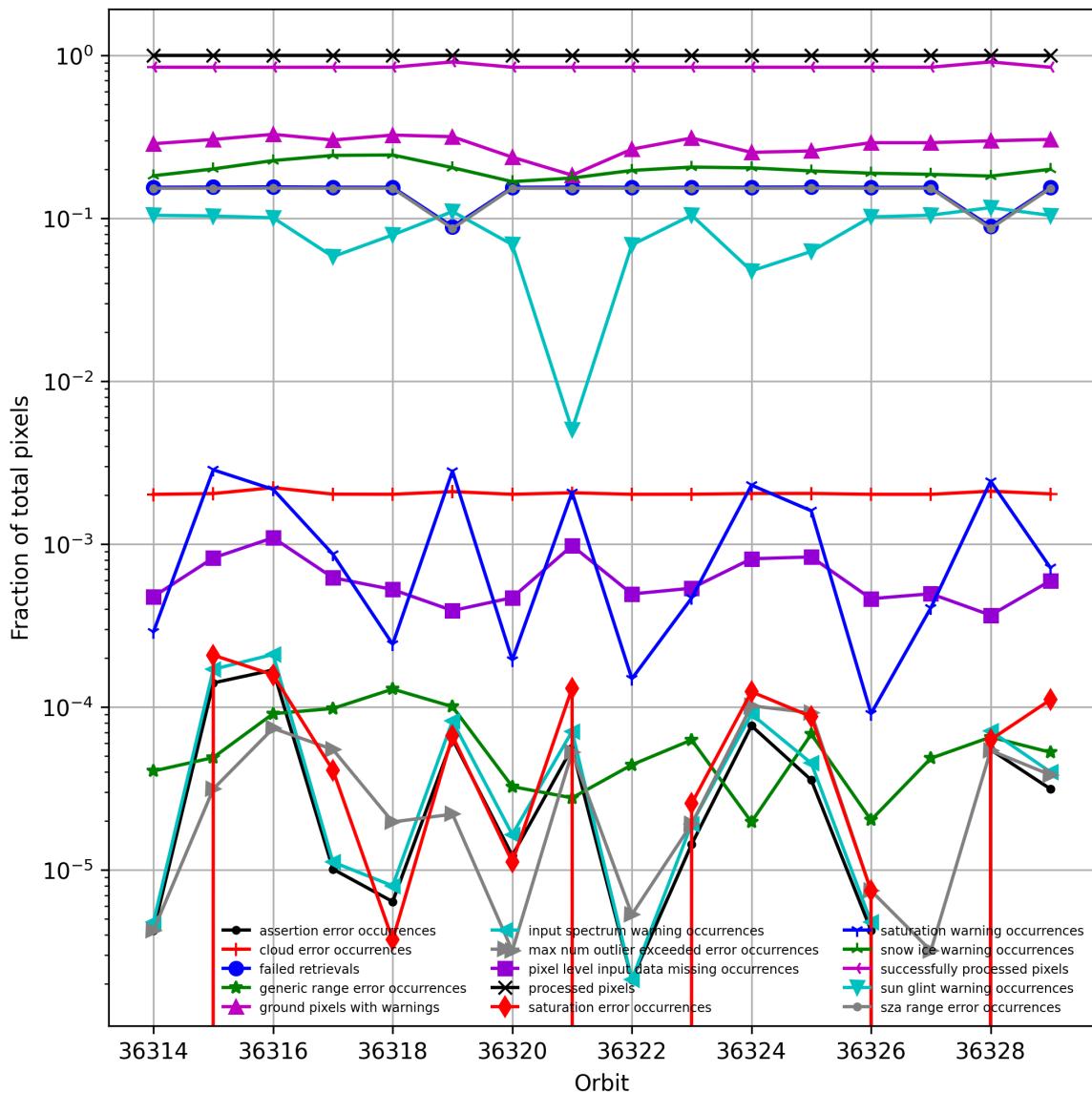


Figure 5: Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing

## 6 World maps

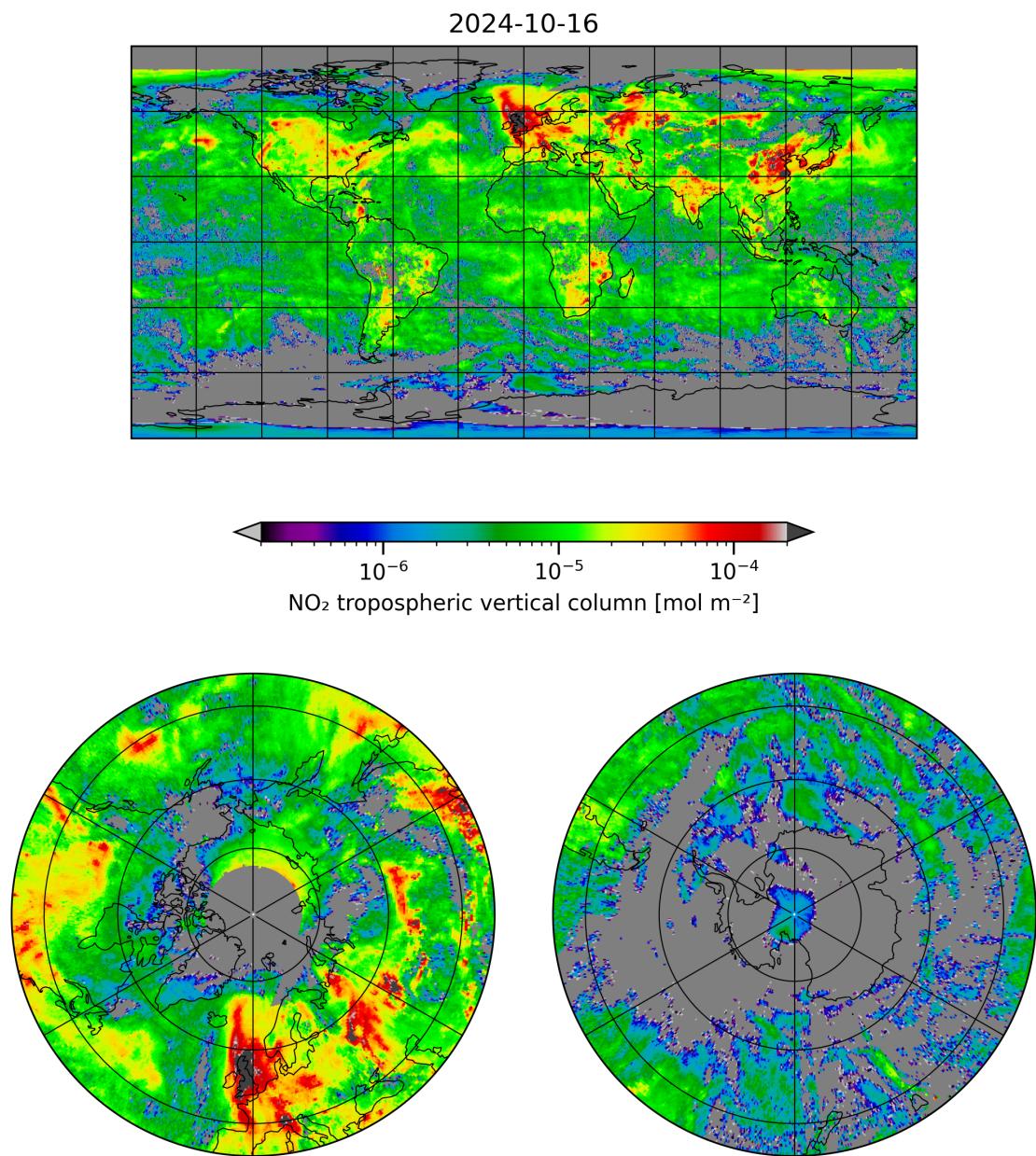


Figure 6: Map of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

2024-10-16

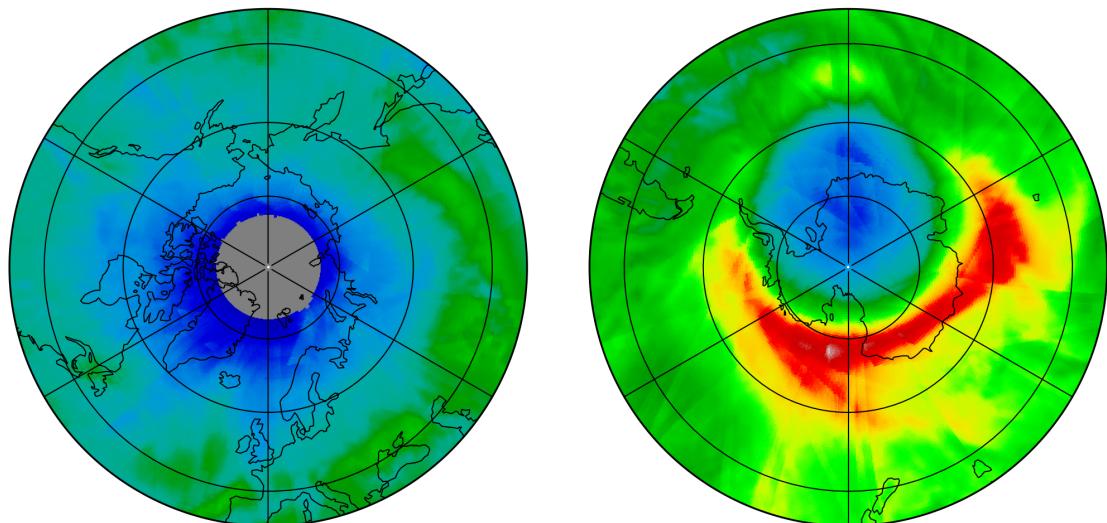
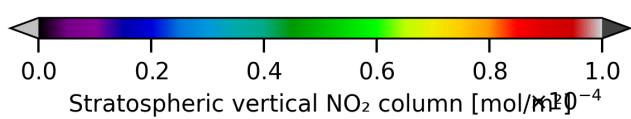
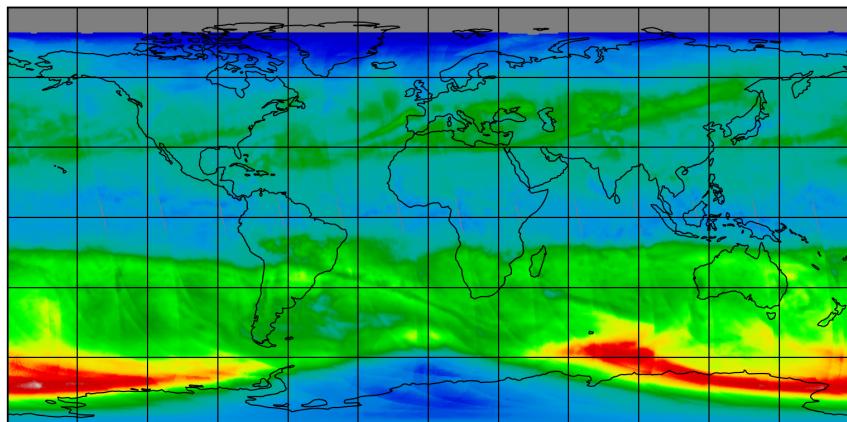


Figure 7: Map of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

2024-10-16

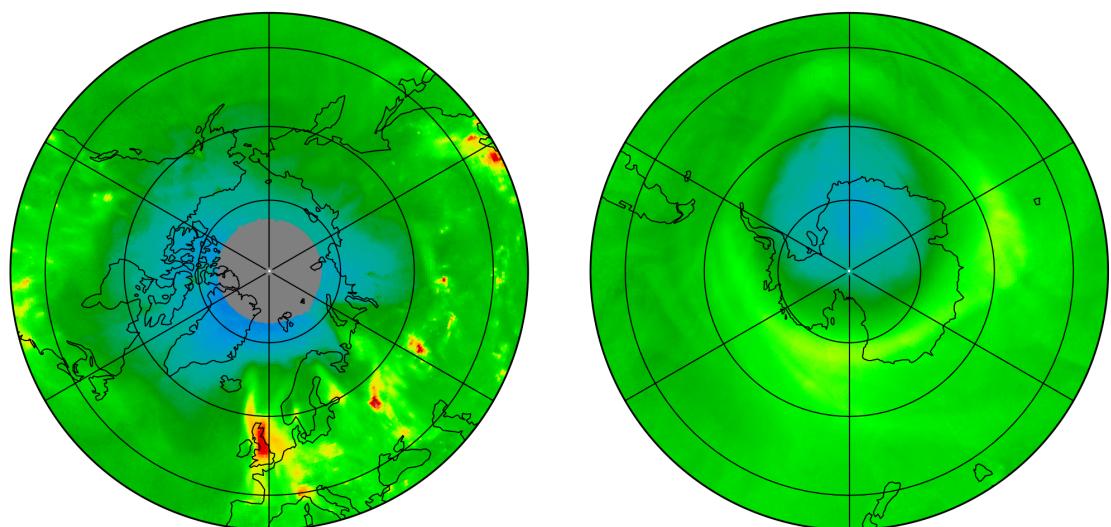
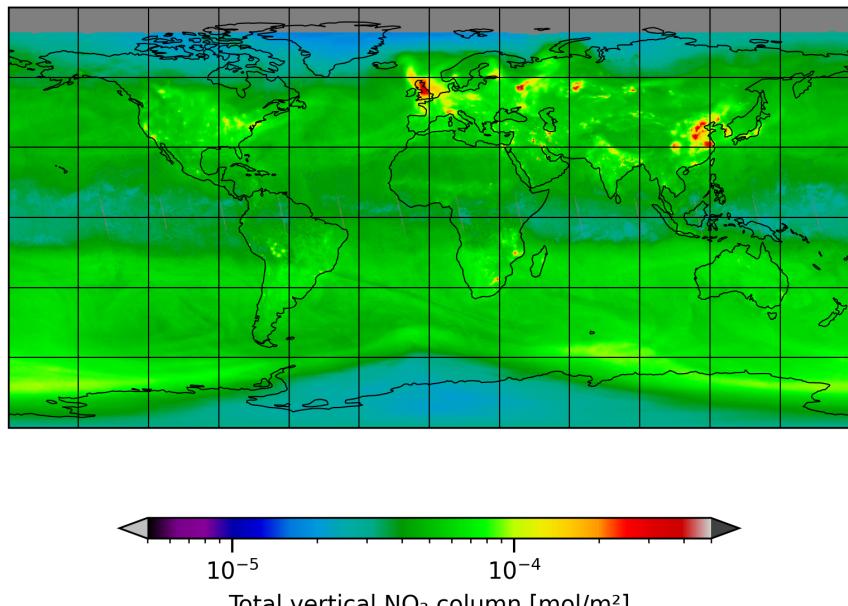


Figure 8: Map of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

2024-10-16

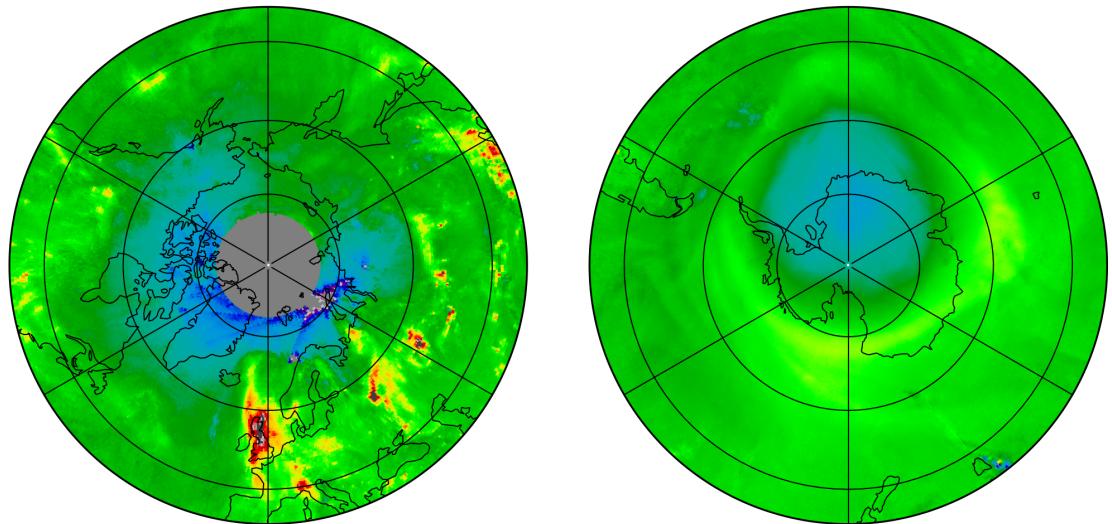
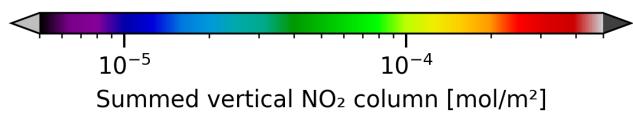
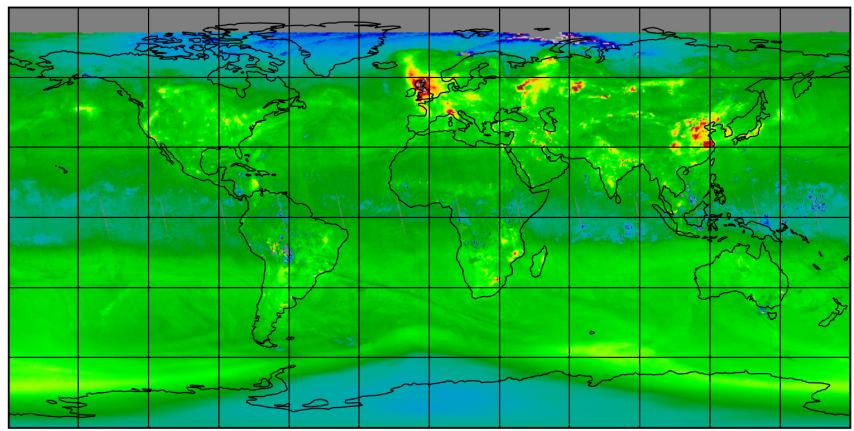


Figure 9: Map of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

2024-10-16

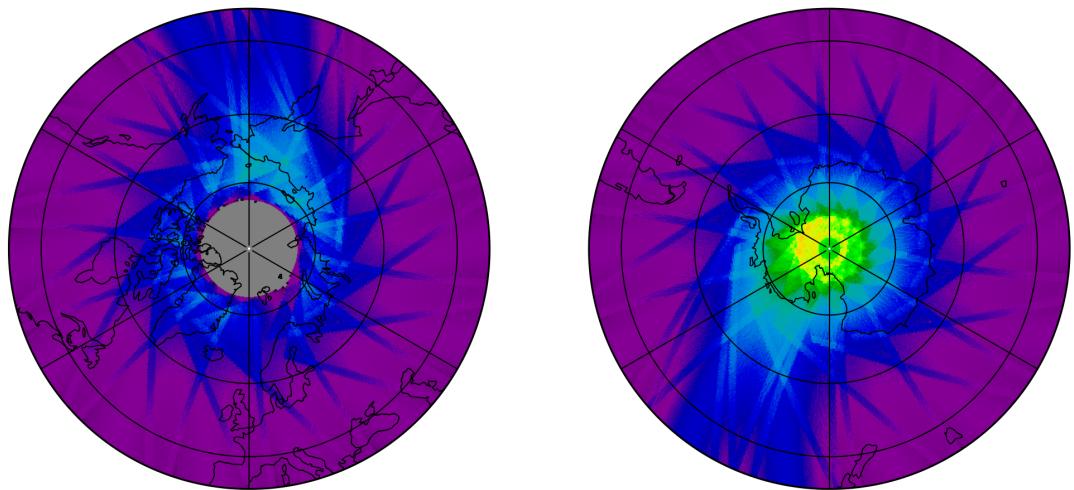
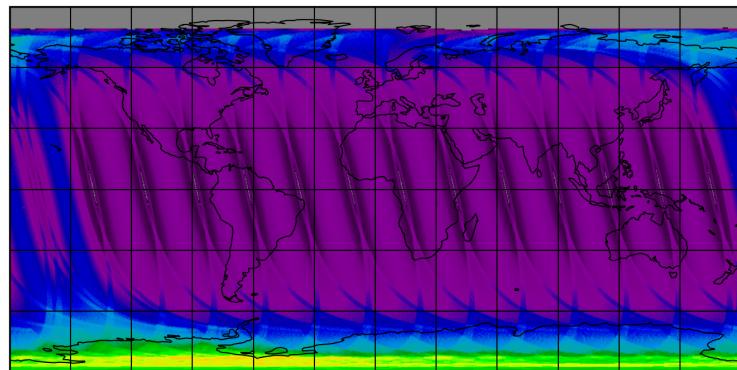


Figure 10: Map of the number of observations for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

## 7 Zonal average

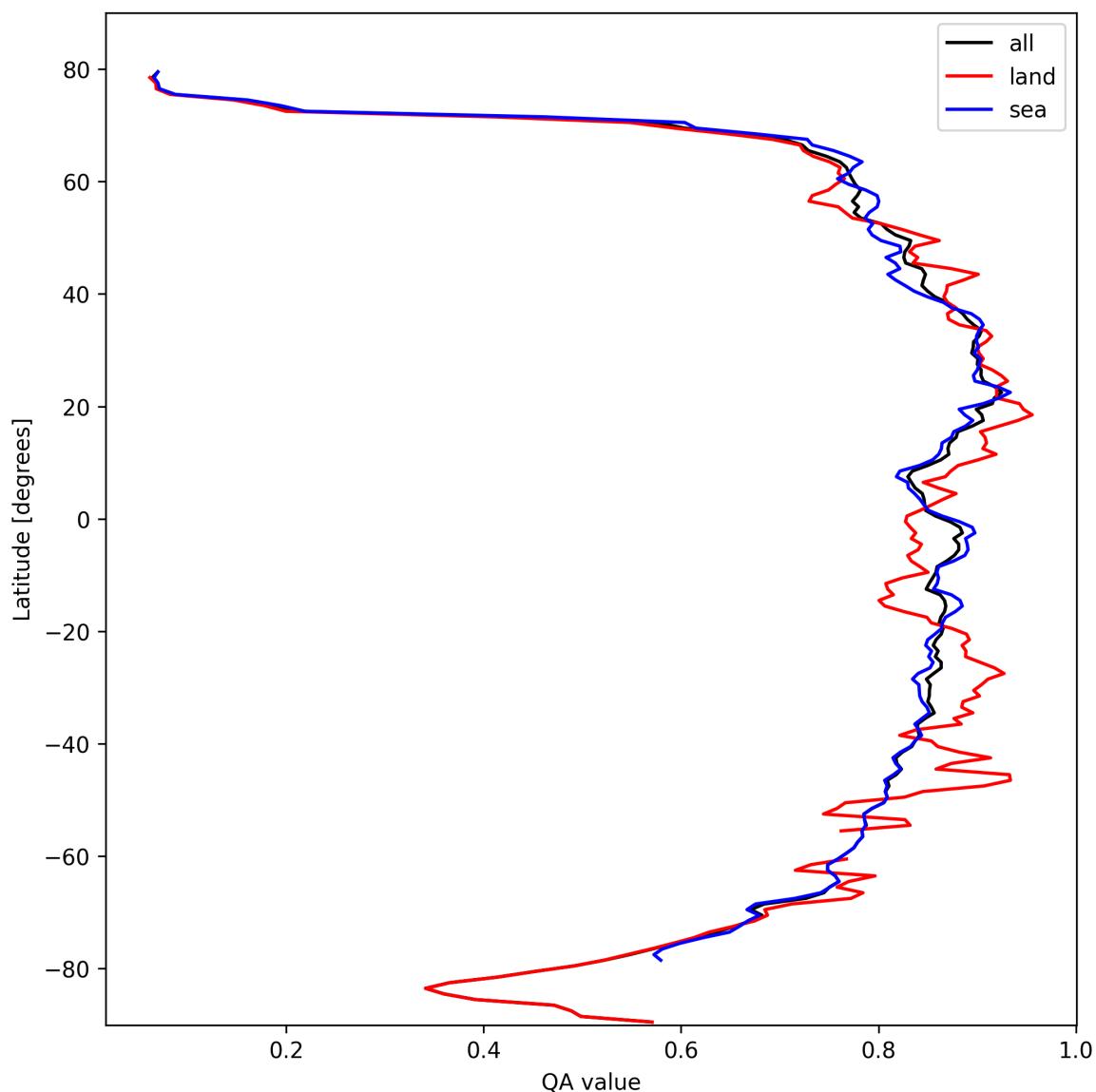


Figure 11: Zonal average of “QA value” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

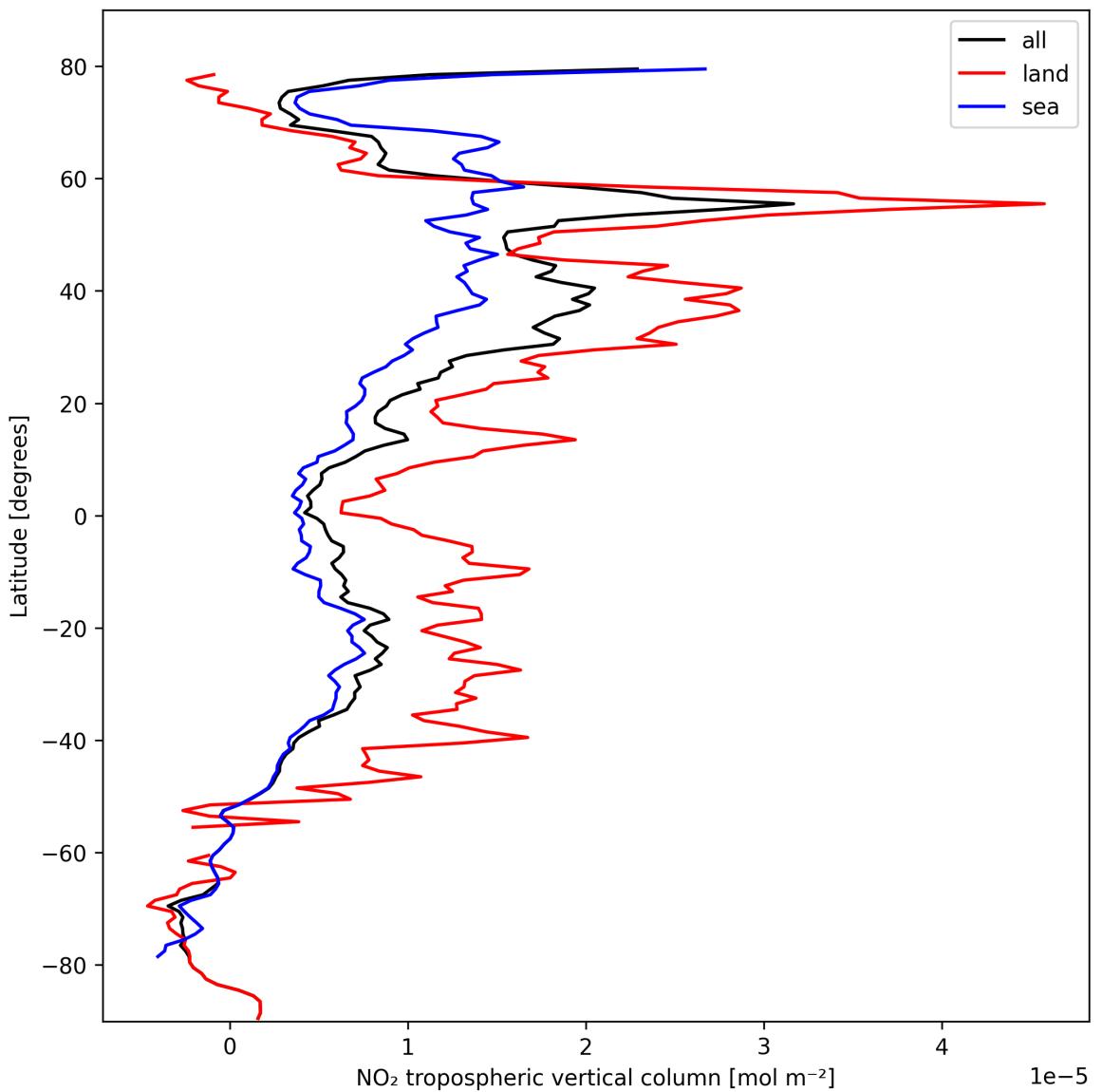


Figure 12: Zonal average of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

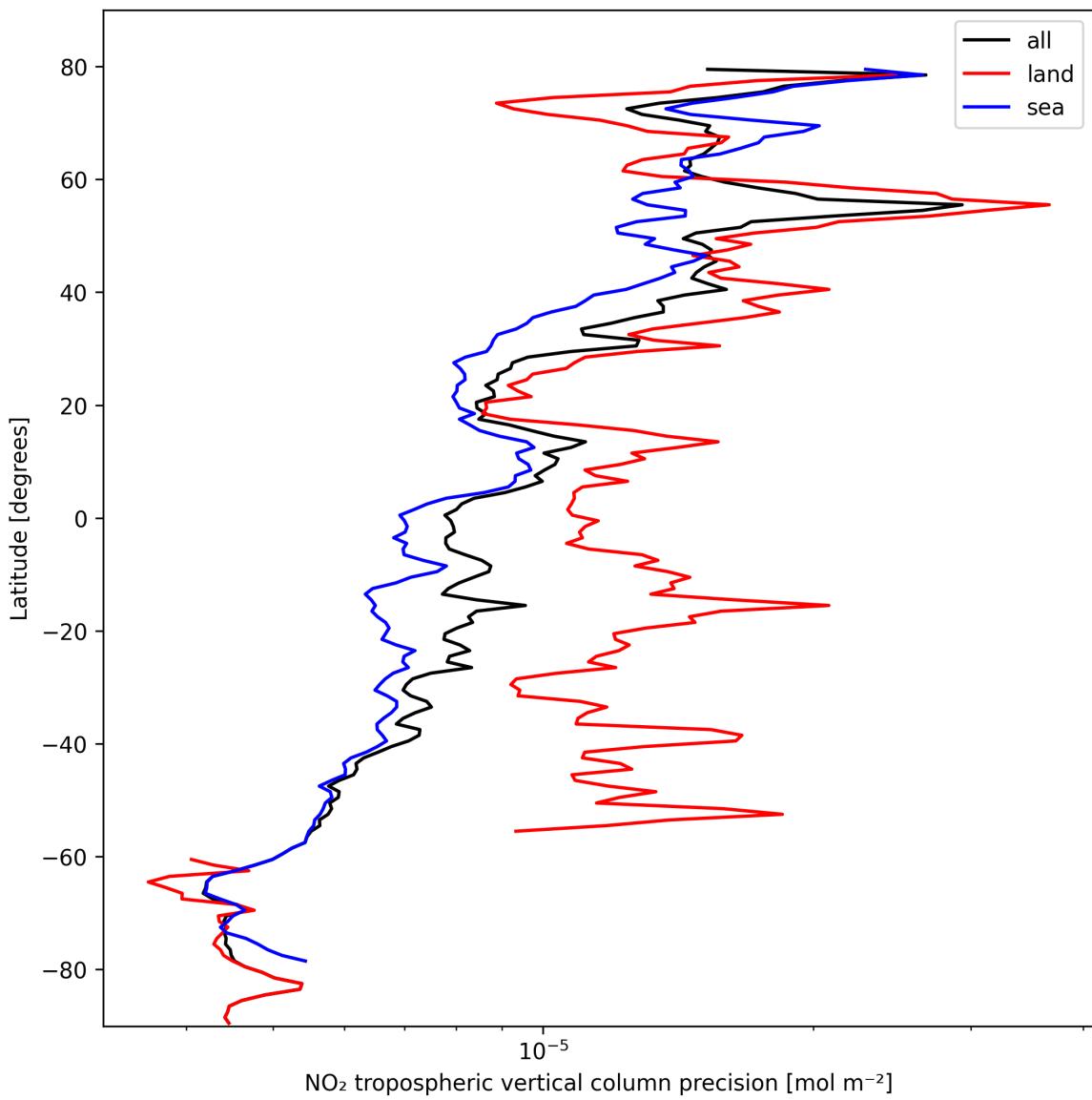


Figure 13: Zonal average of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

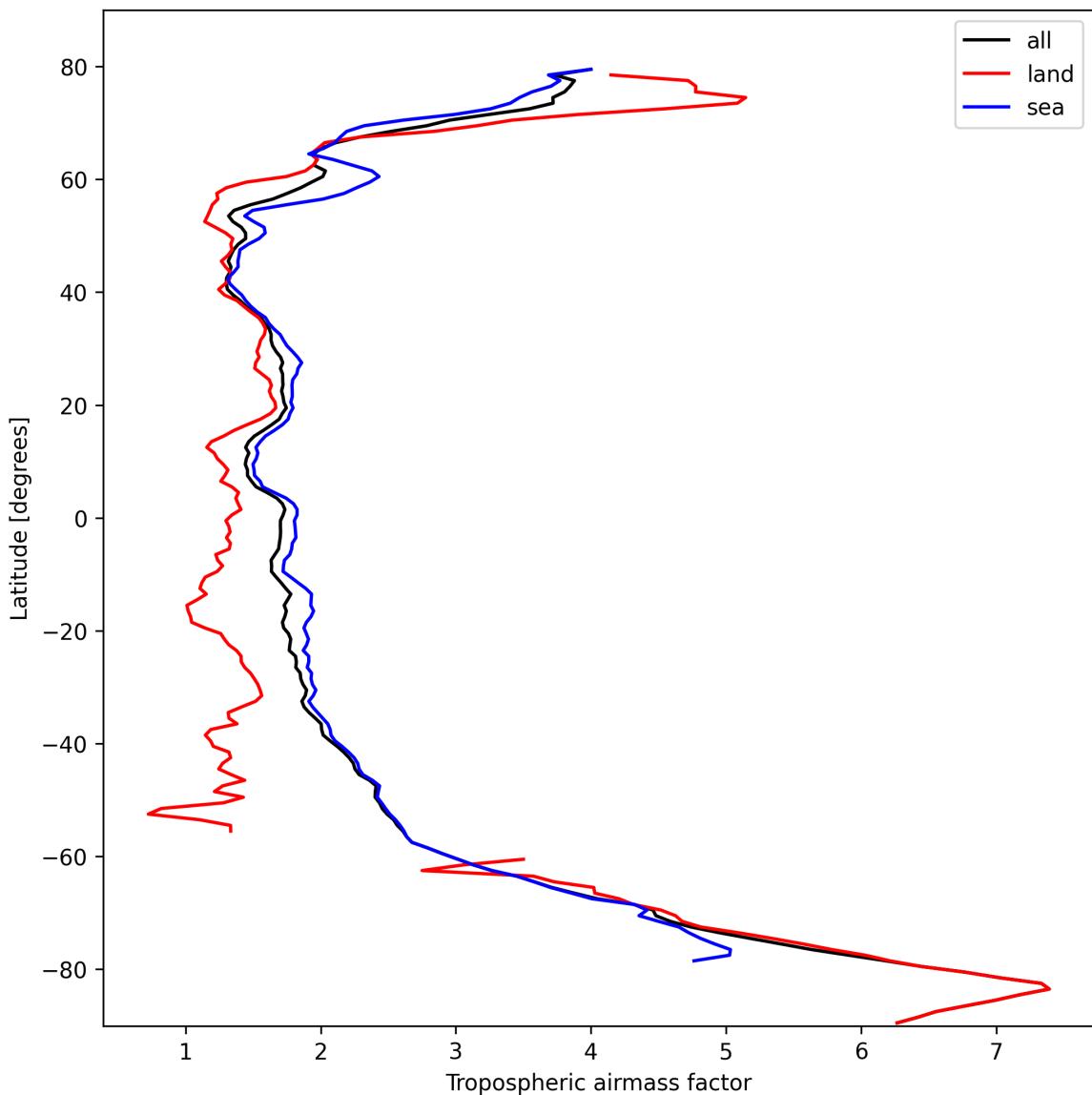


Figure 14: Zonal average of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

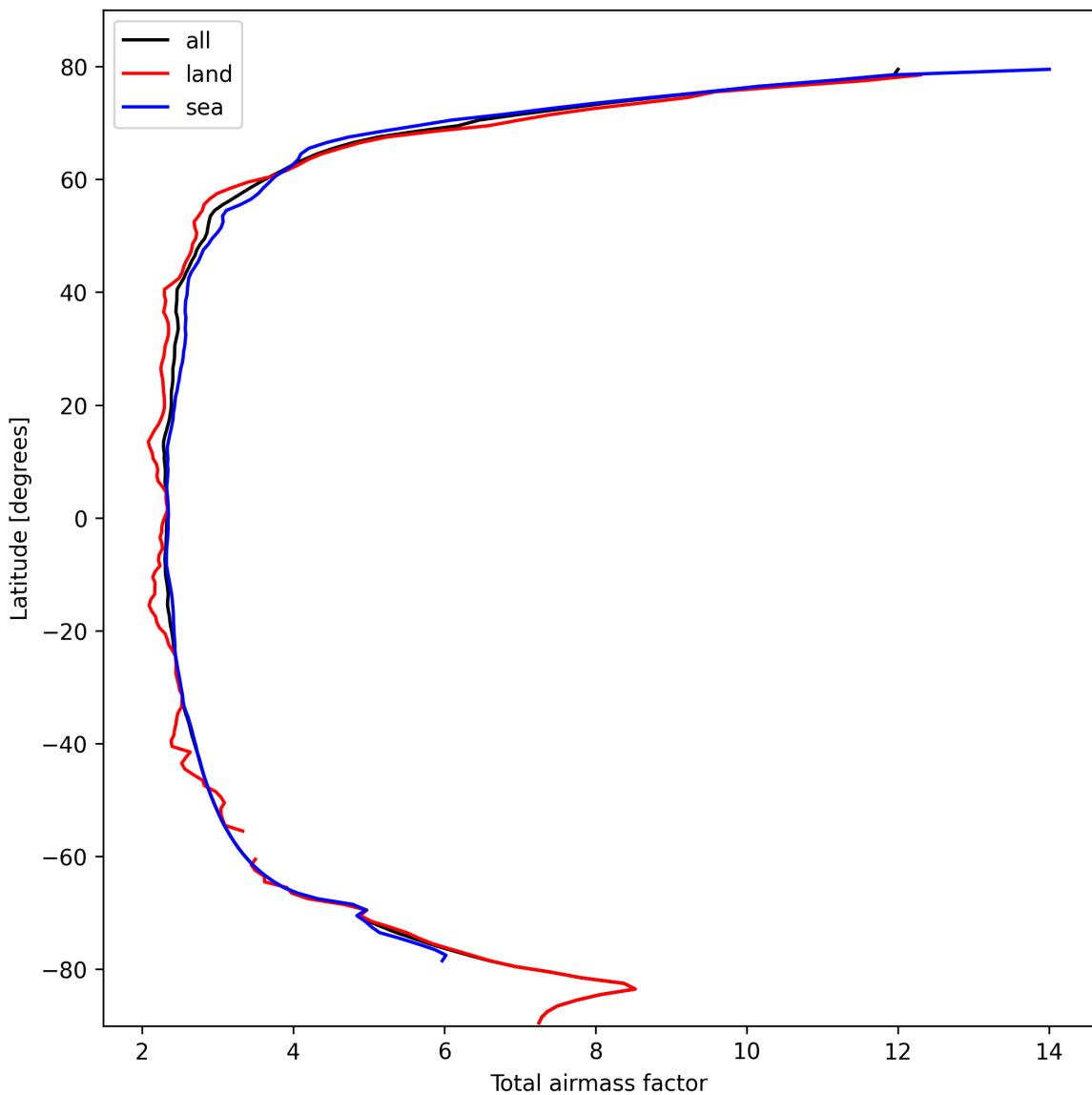


Figure 15: Zonal average of “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

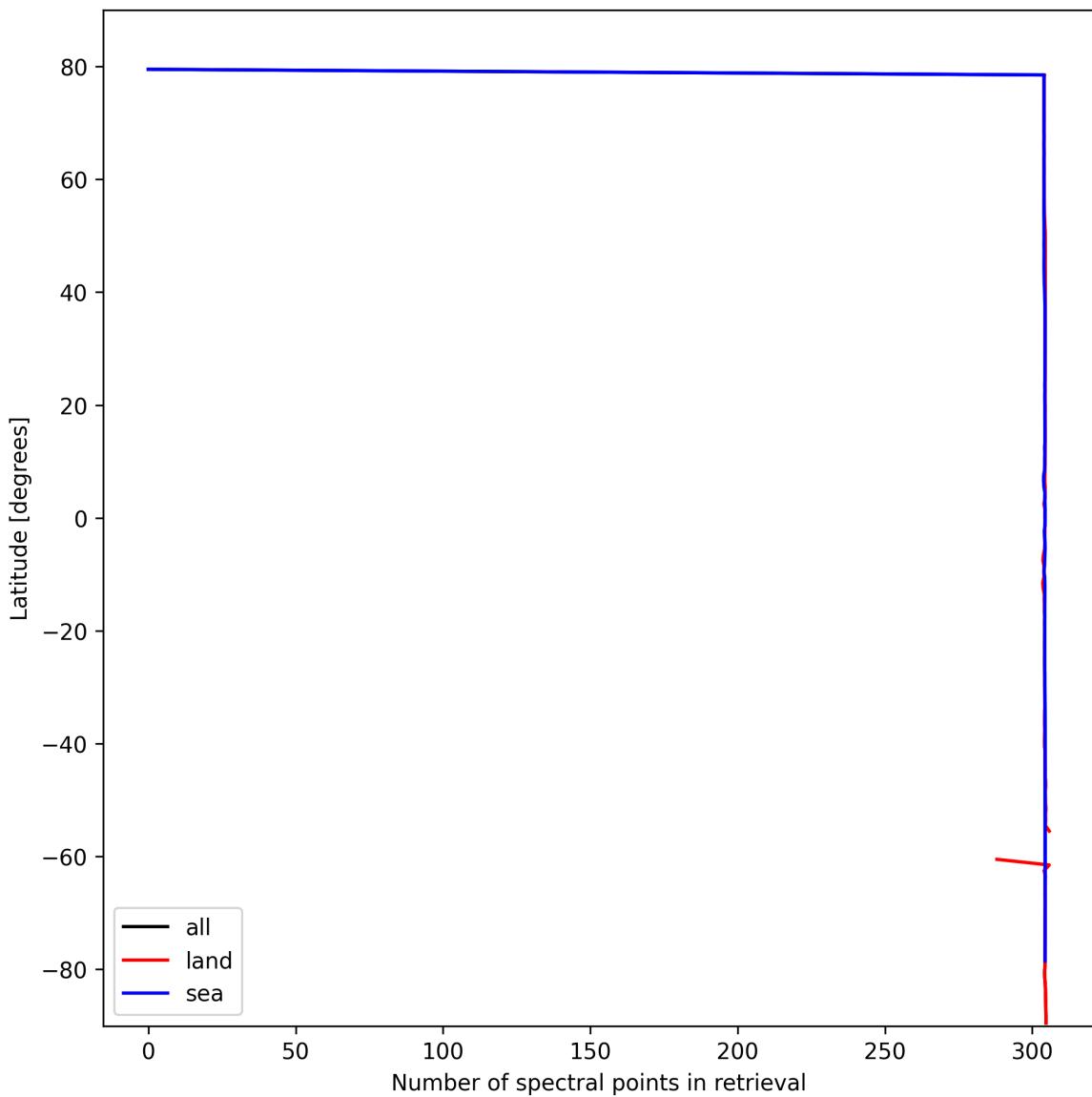


Figure 16: Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

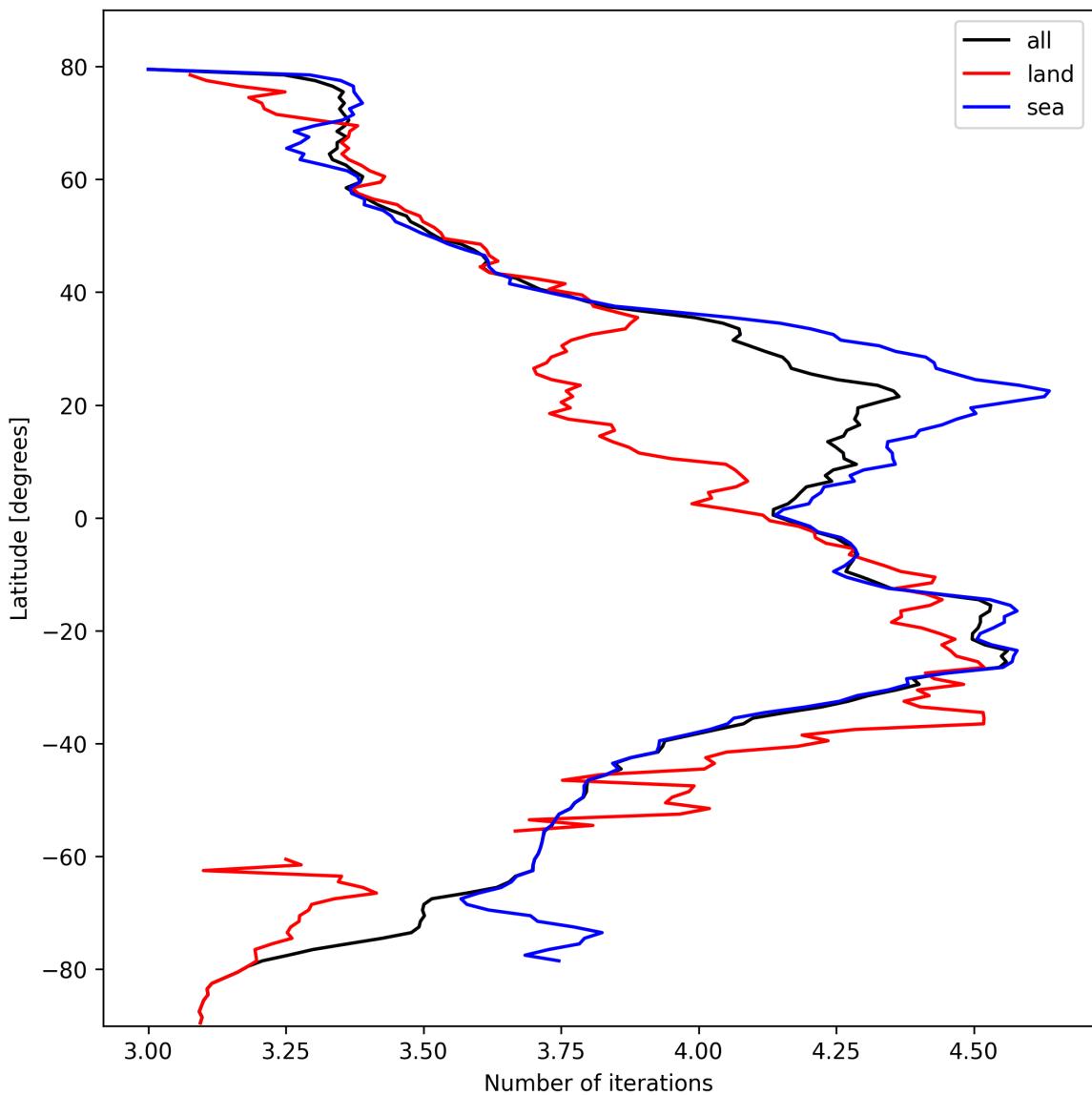


Figure 17: Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

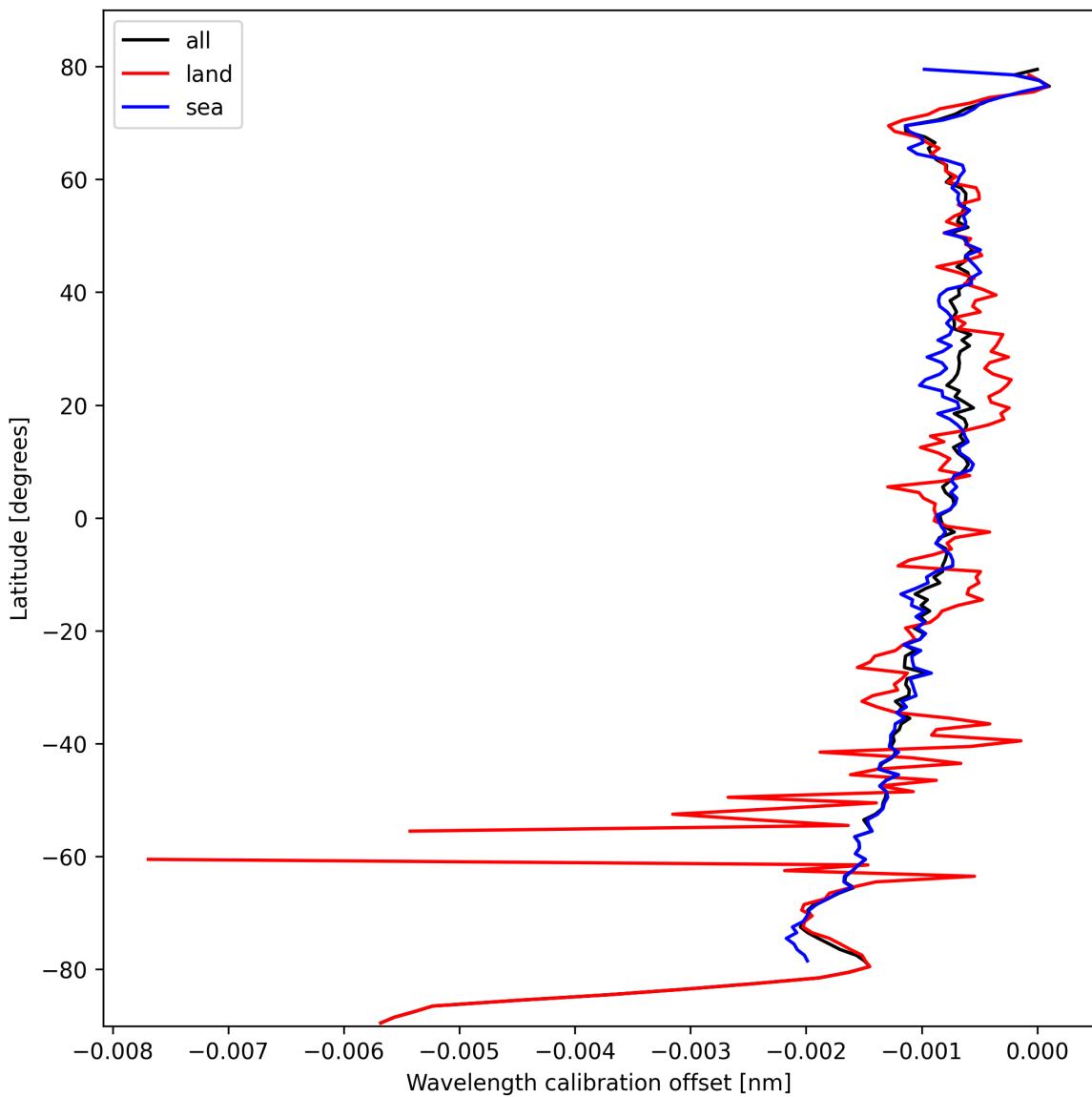


Figure 18: Zonal average of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

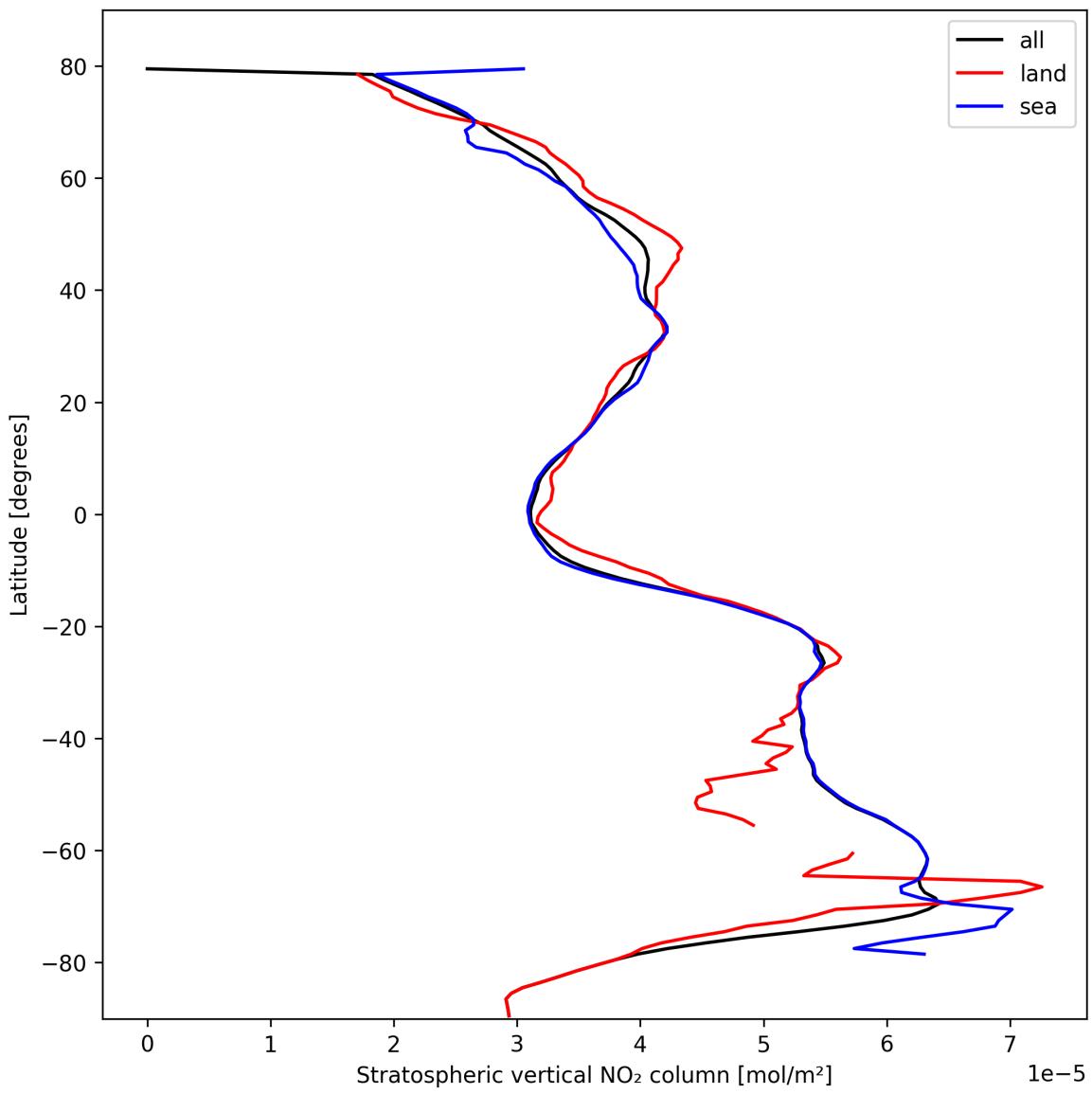


Figure 19: Zonal average of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

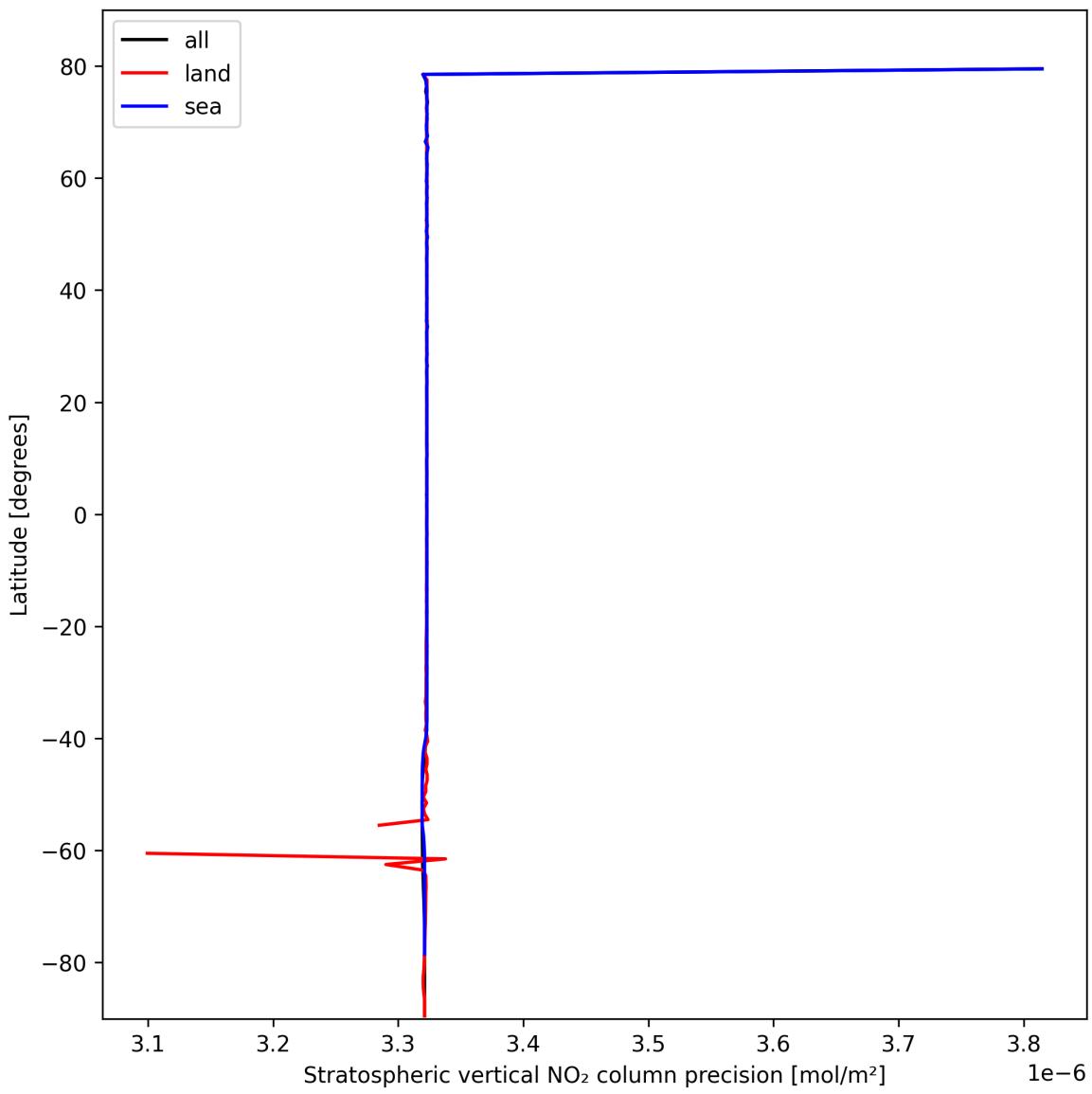


Figure 20: Zonal average of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

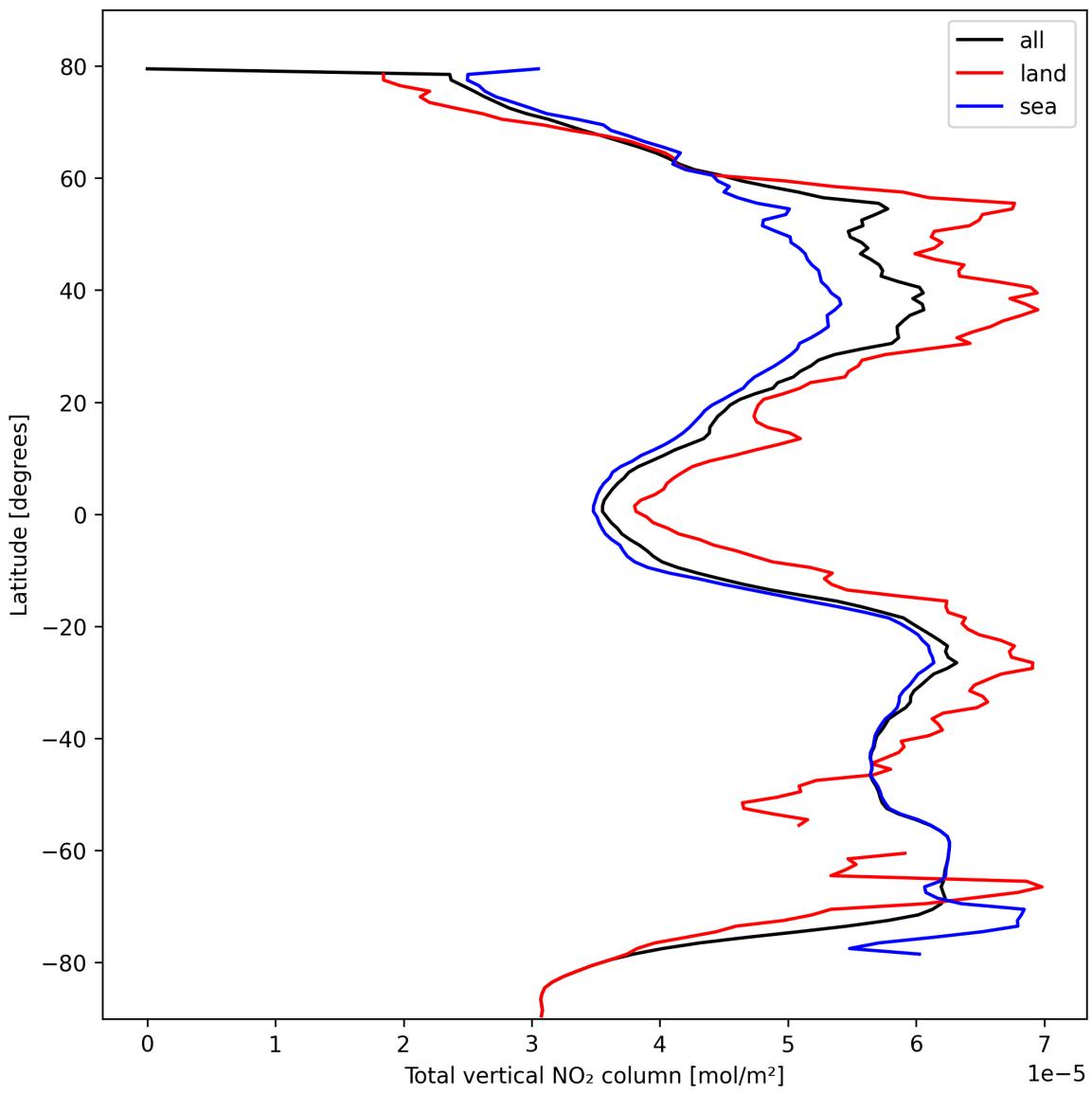


Figure 21: Zonal average of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

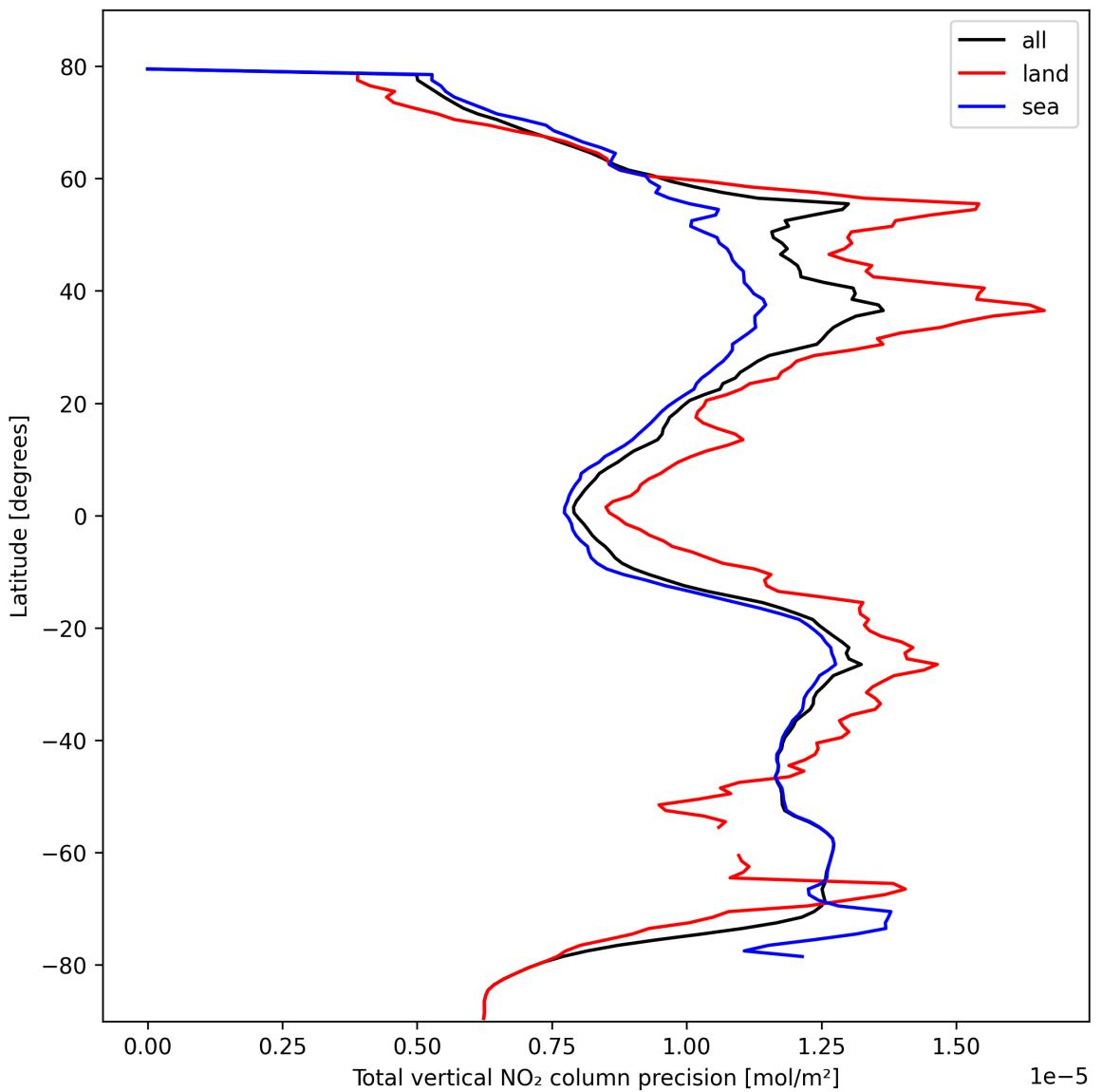


Figure 22: Zonal average of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

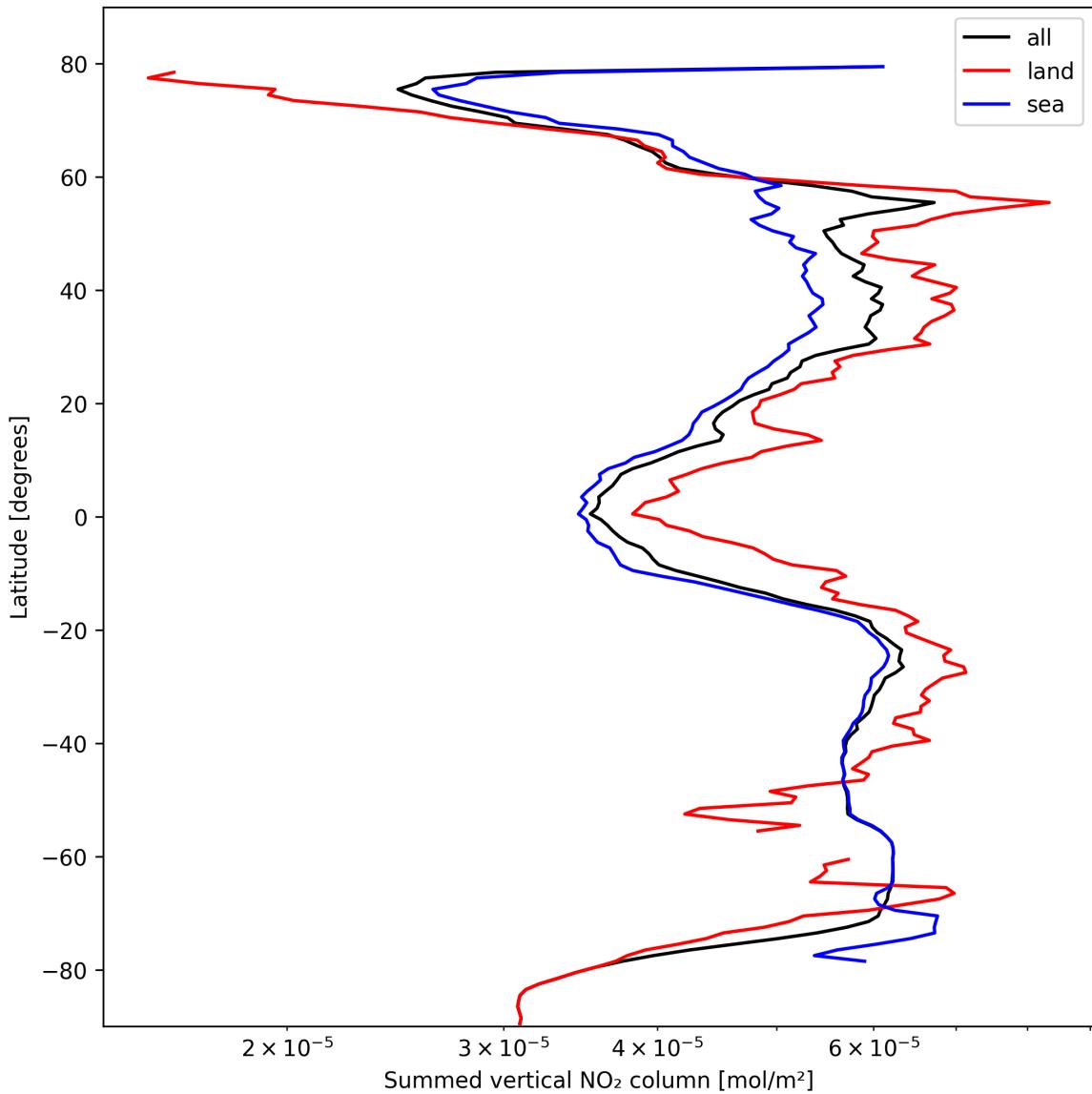


Figure 23: Zonal average of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

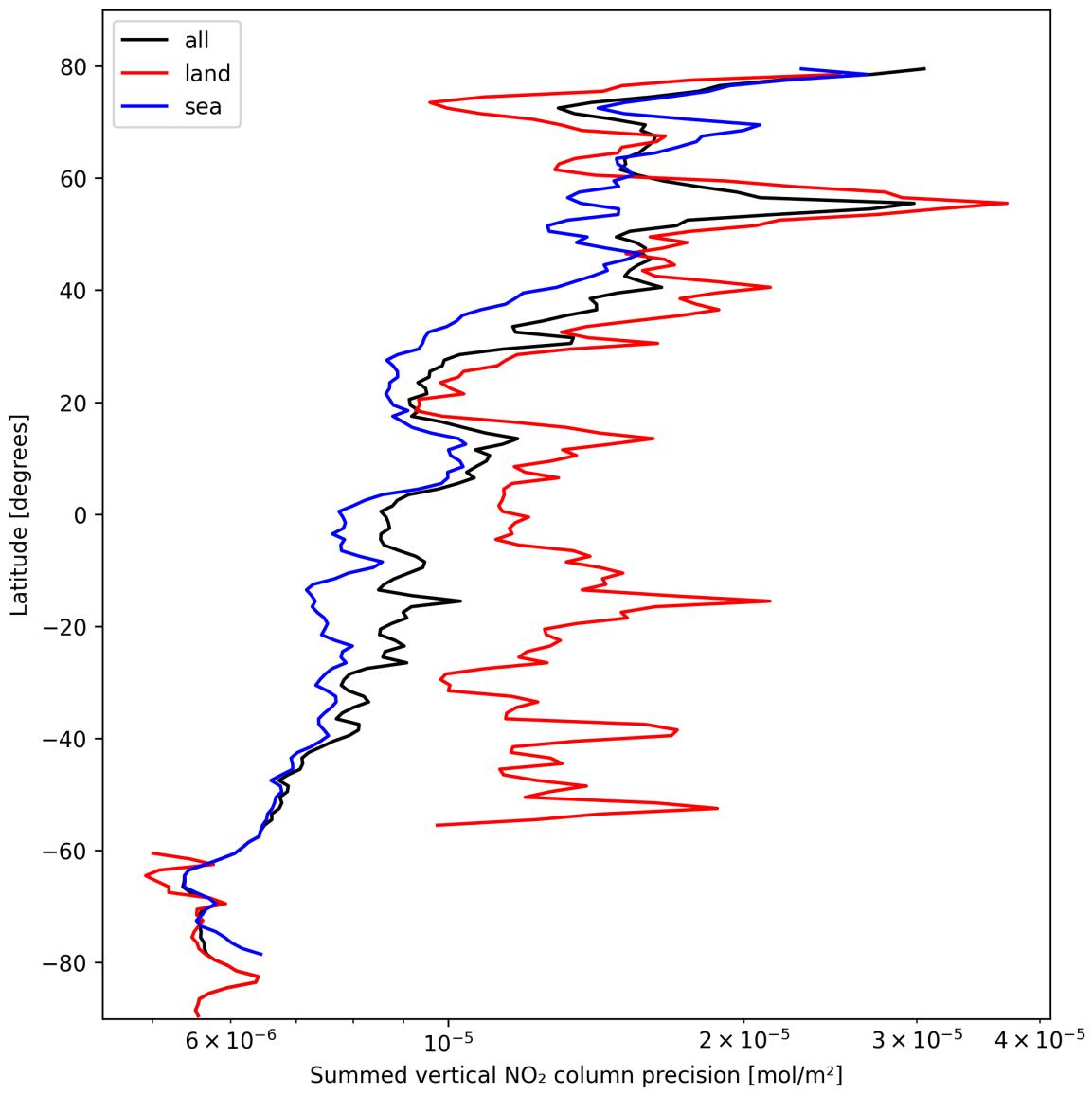


Figure 24: Zonal average of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

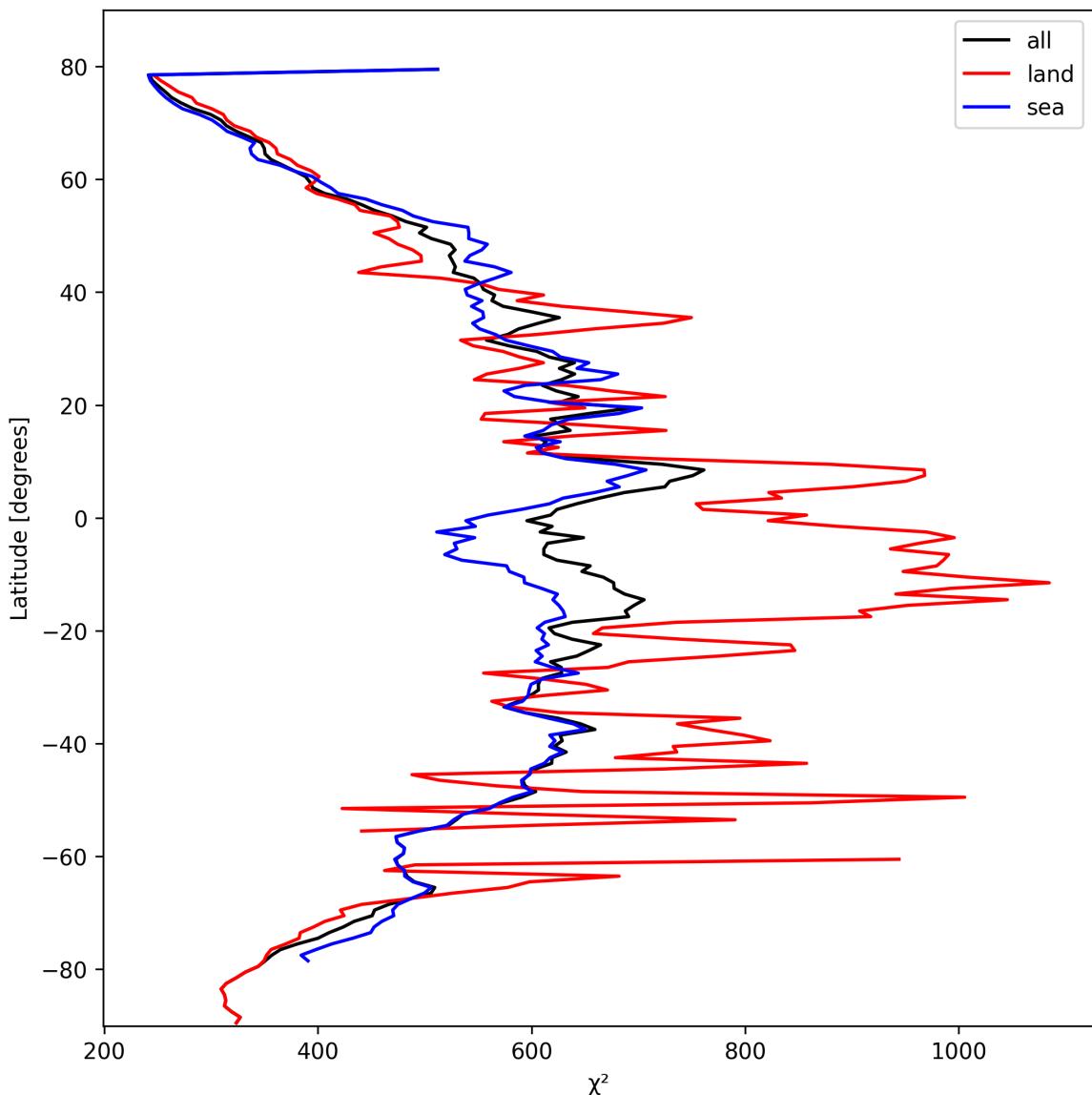


Figure 25: Zonal average of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

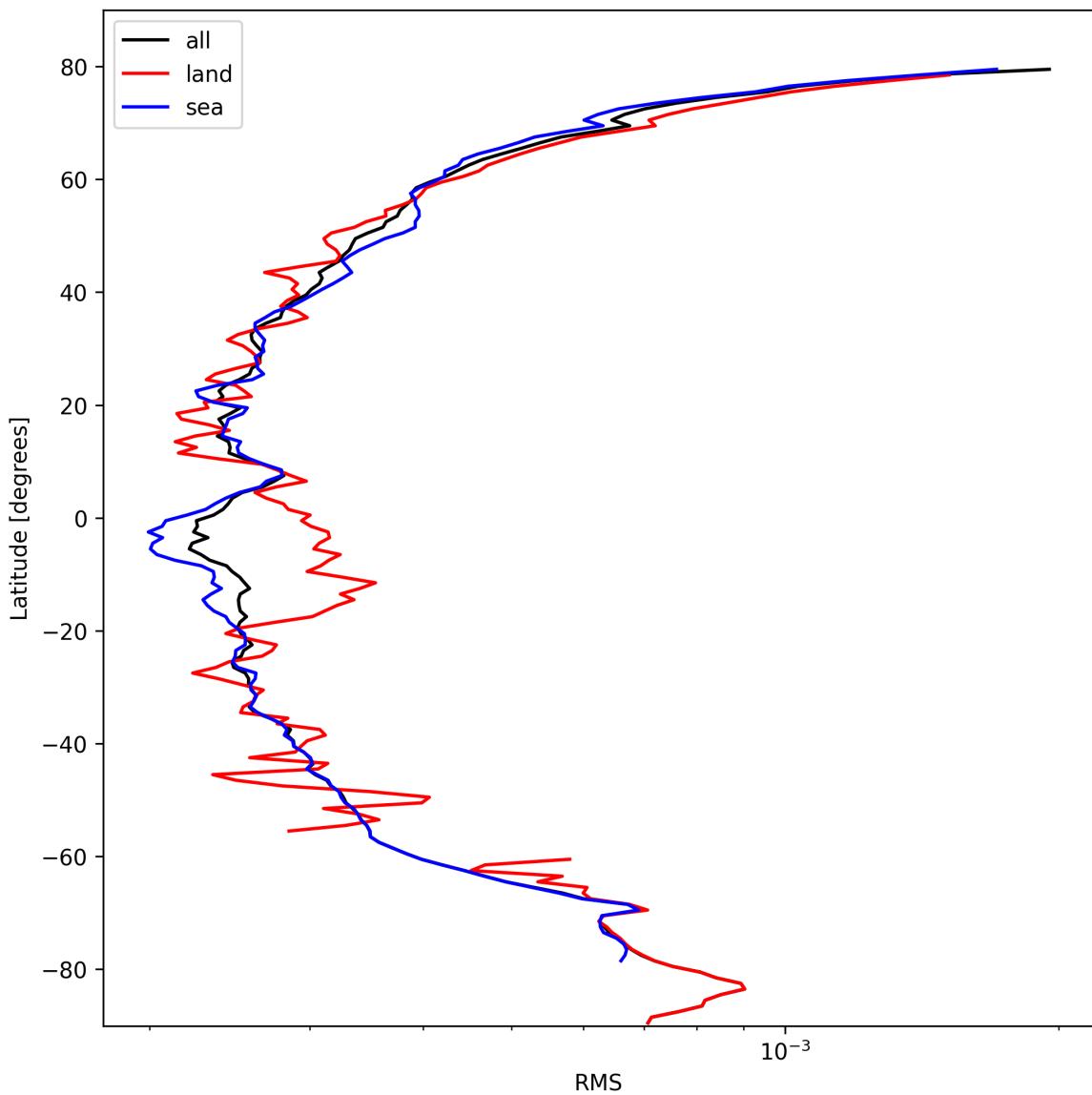


Figure 26: Zonal average of “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

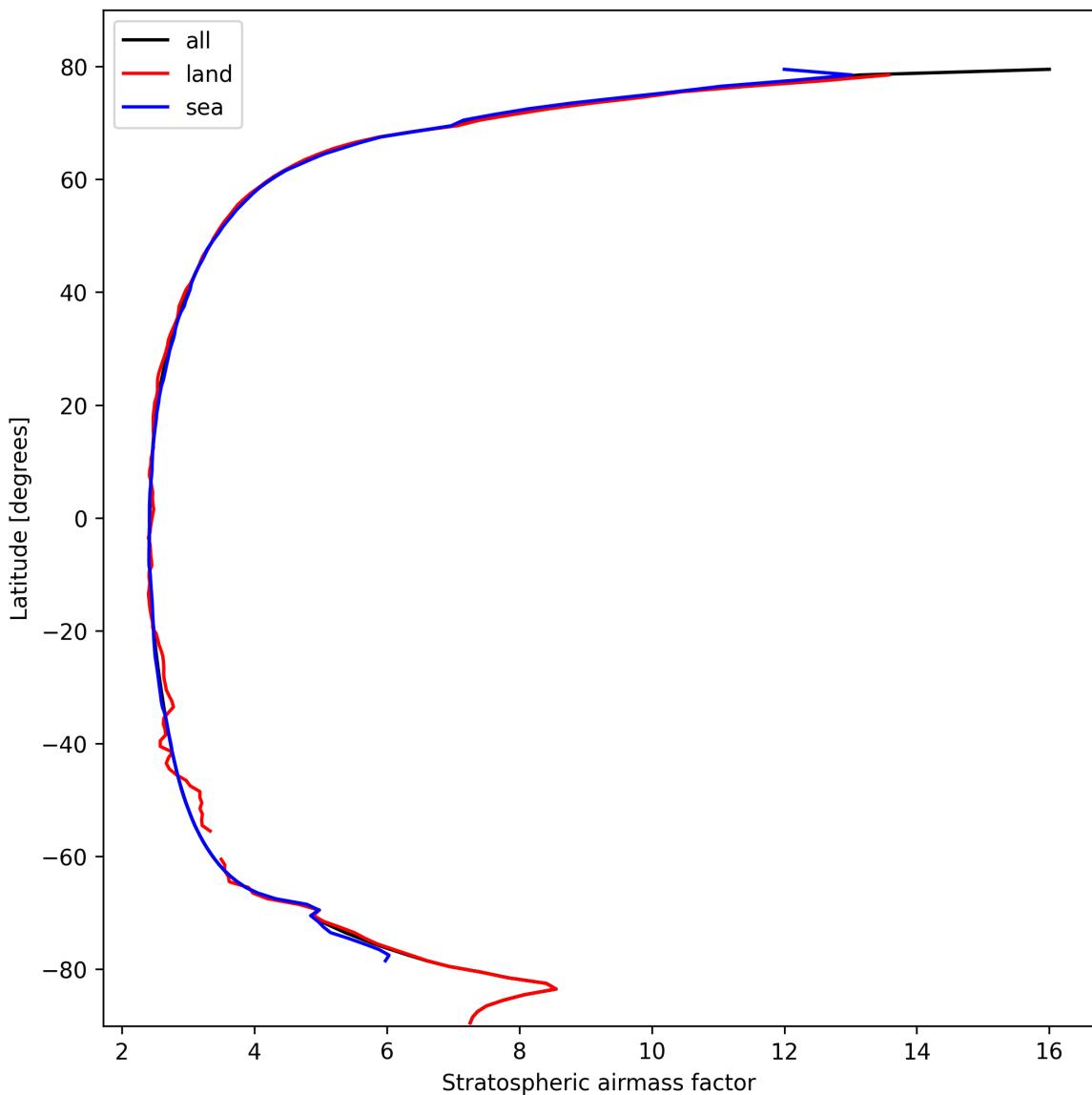


Figure 27: Zonal average of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

## 8 Histograms

The definitions of the parameters given in this section can be found in section 2.

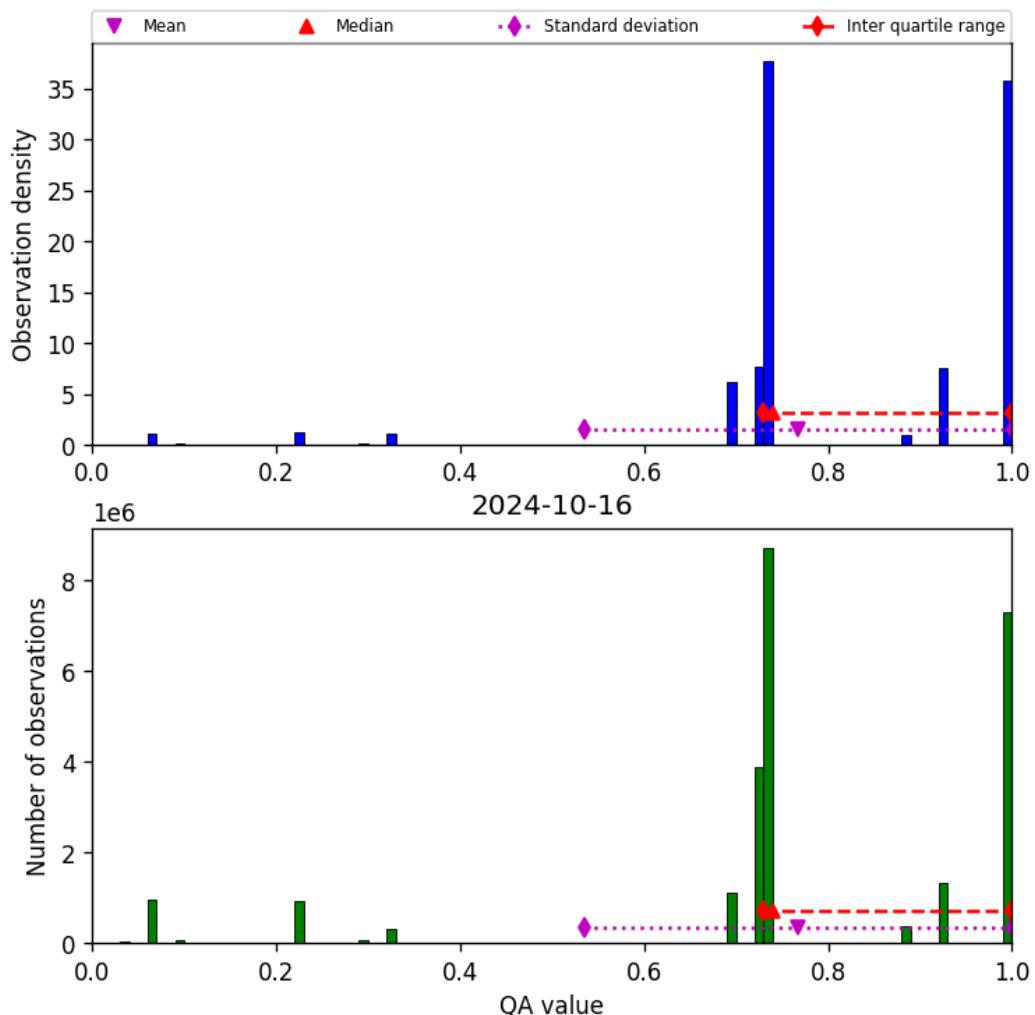


Figure 28: Histogram of “QA value” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

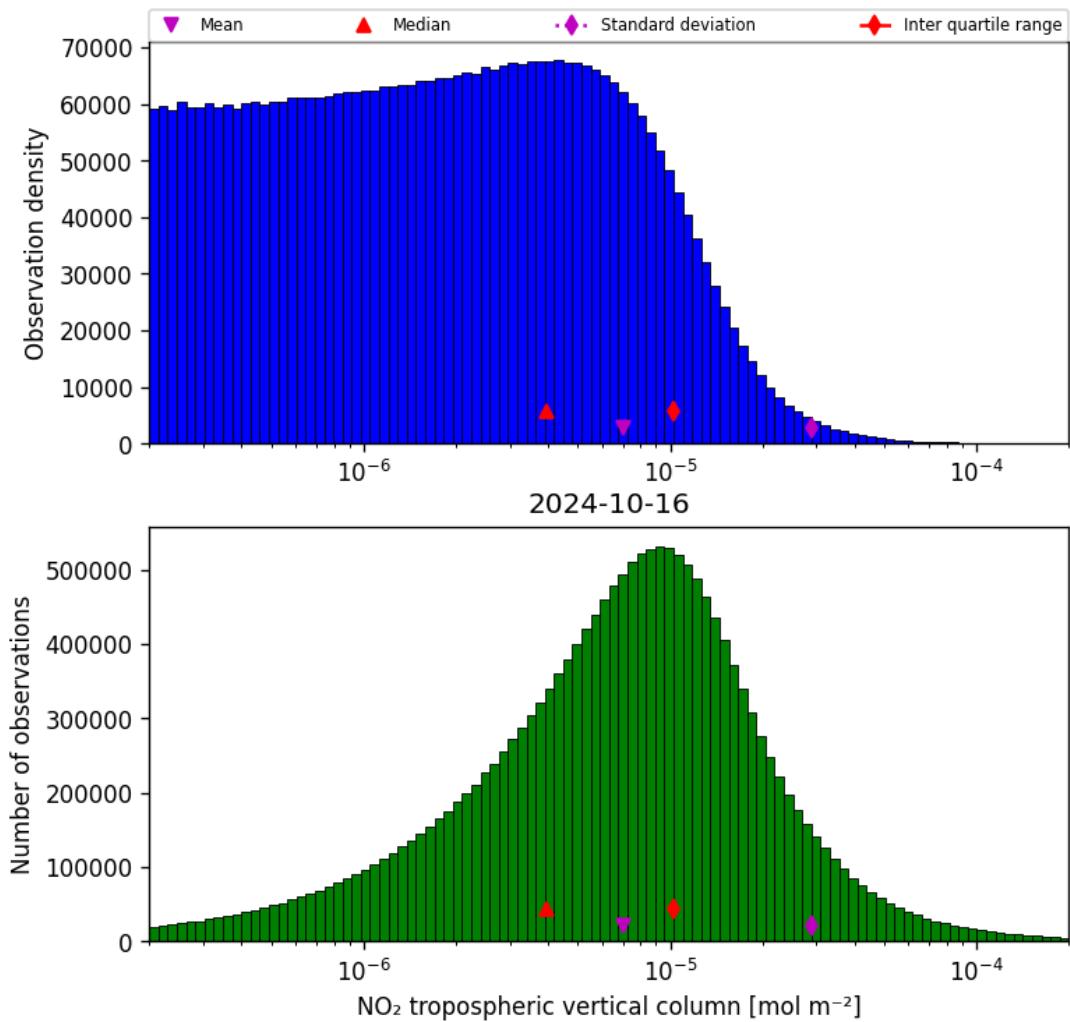


Figure 29: Histogram of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

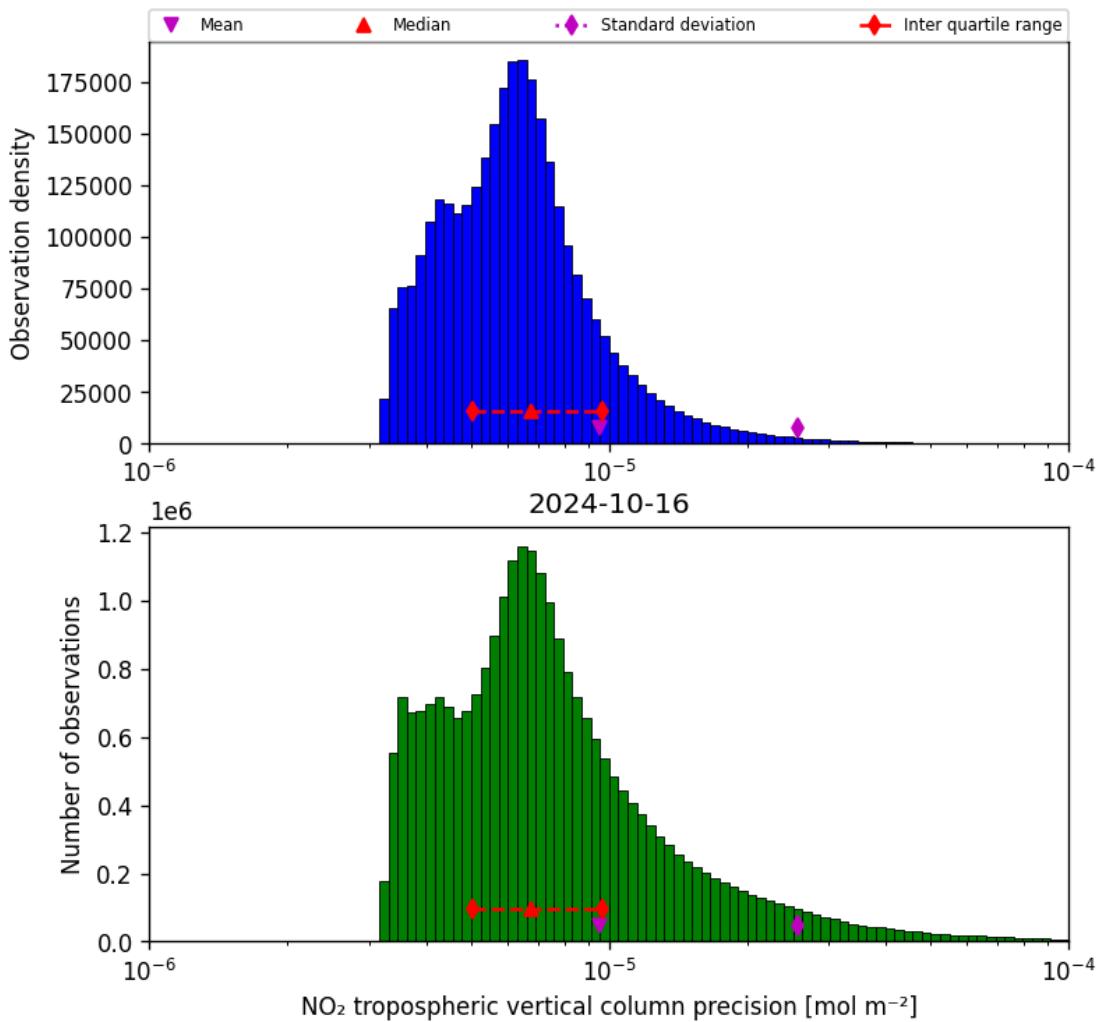


Figure 30: Histogram of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

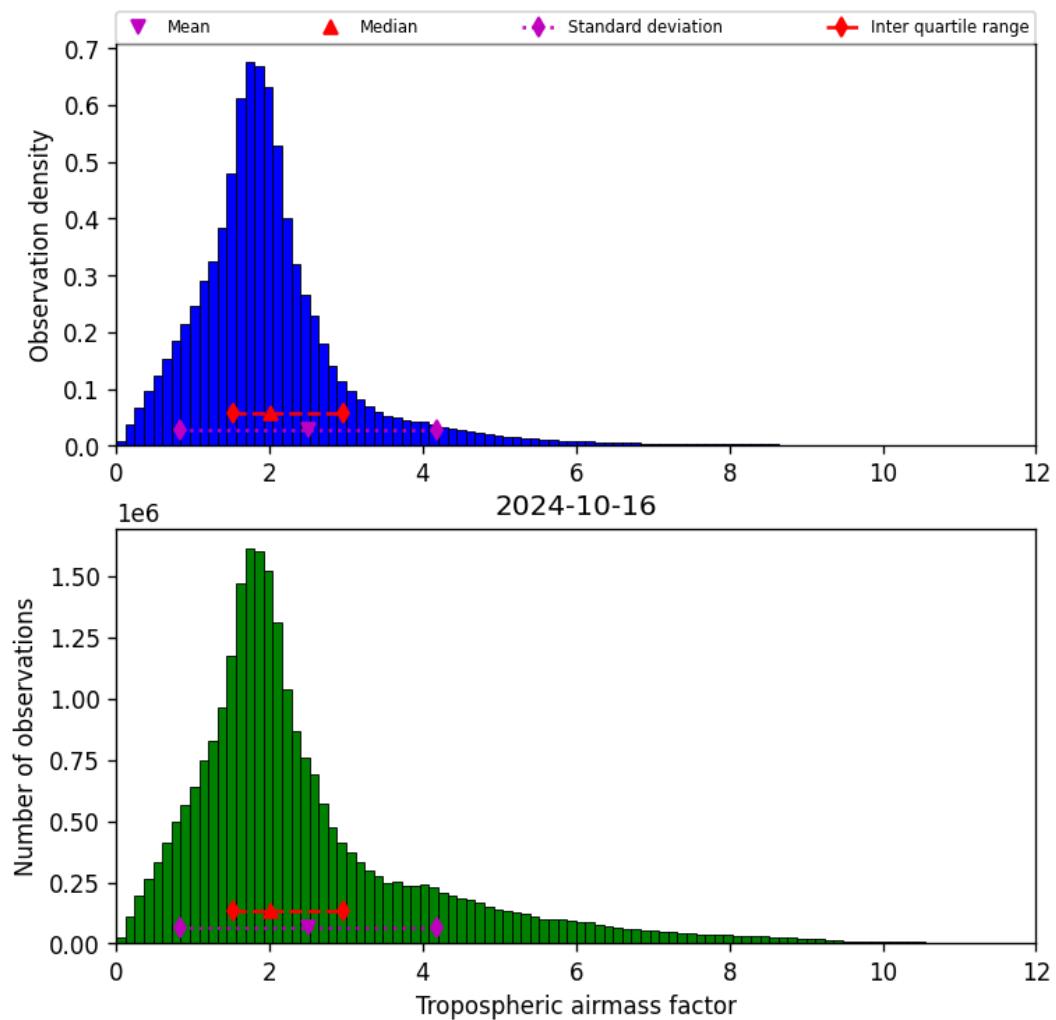


Figure 31: Histogram of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

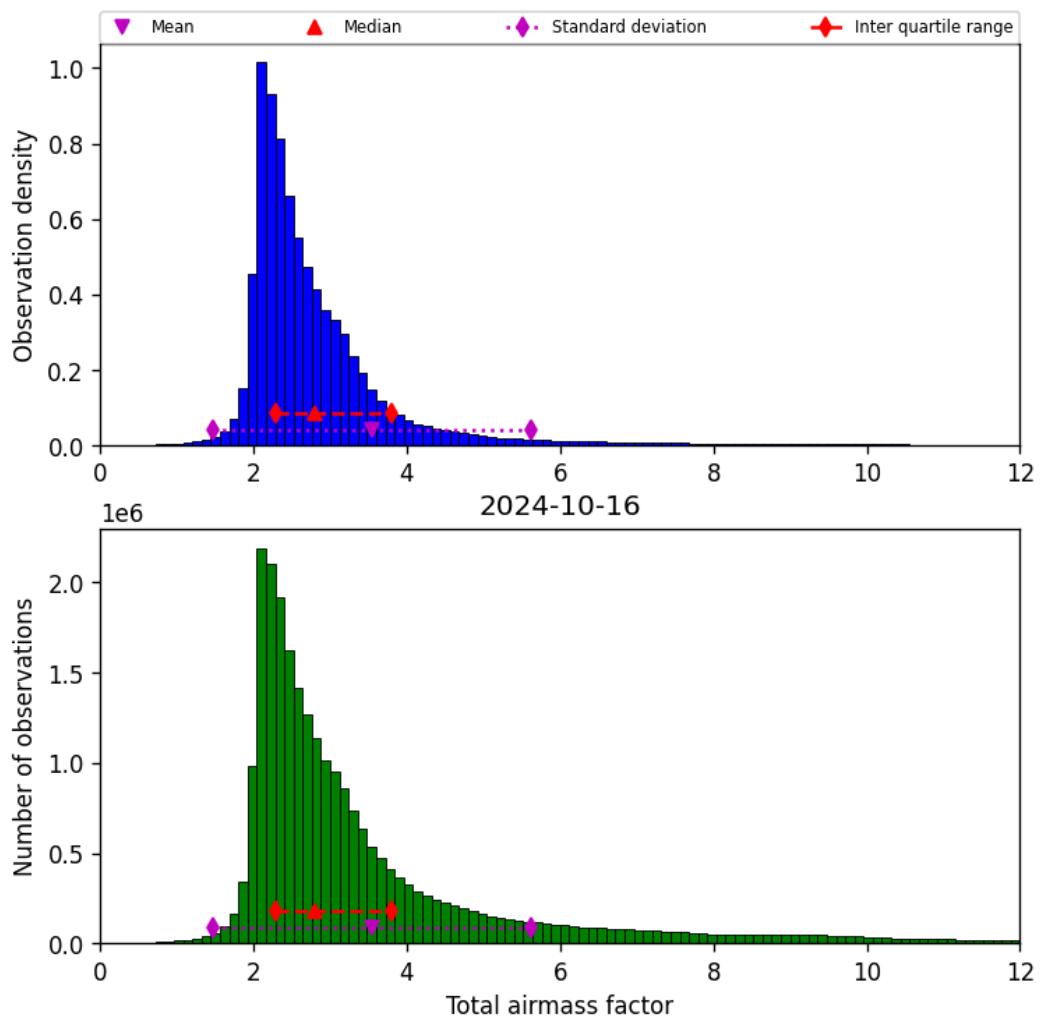


Figure 32: Histogram of “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

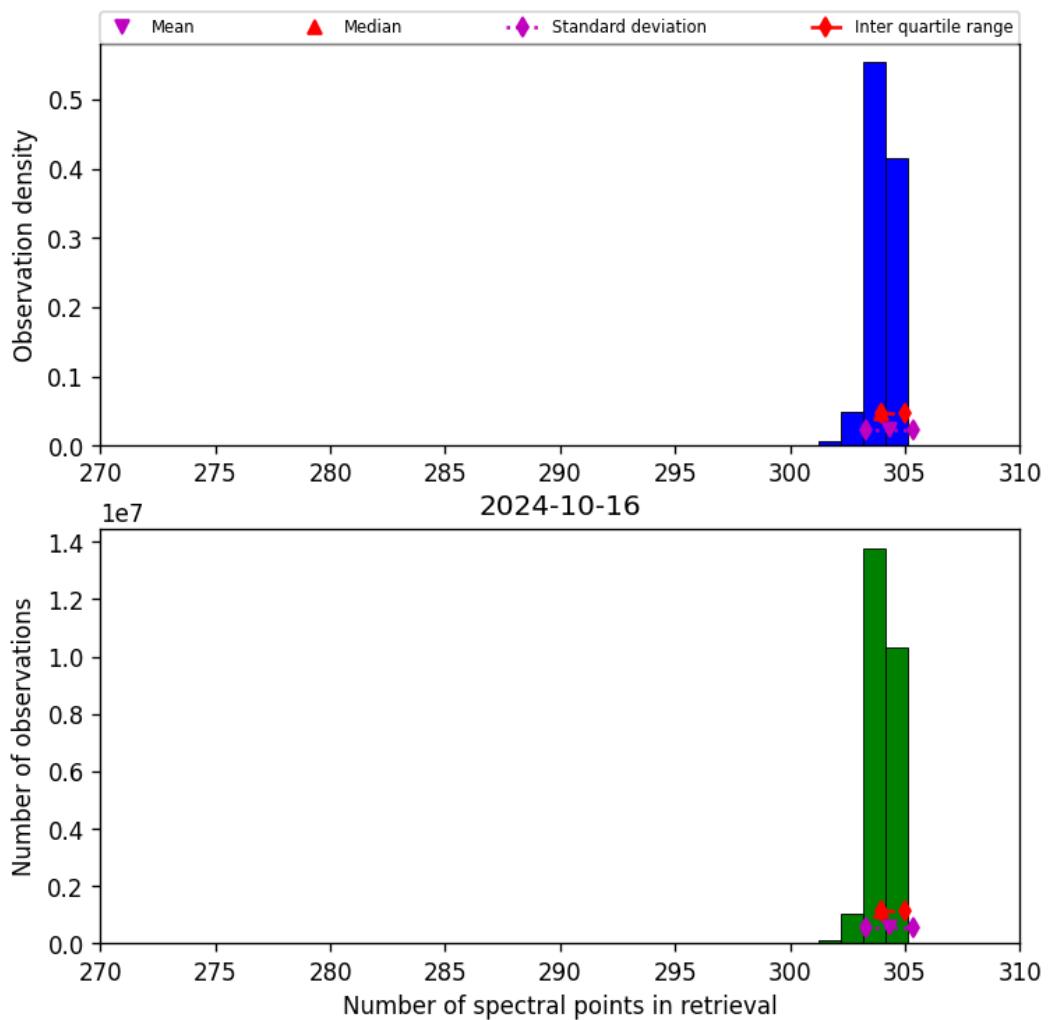


Figure 33: Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

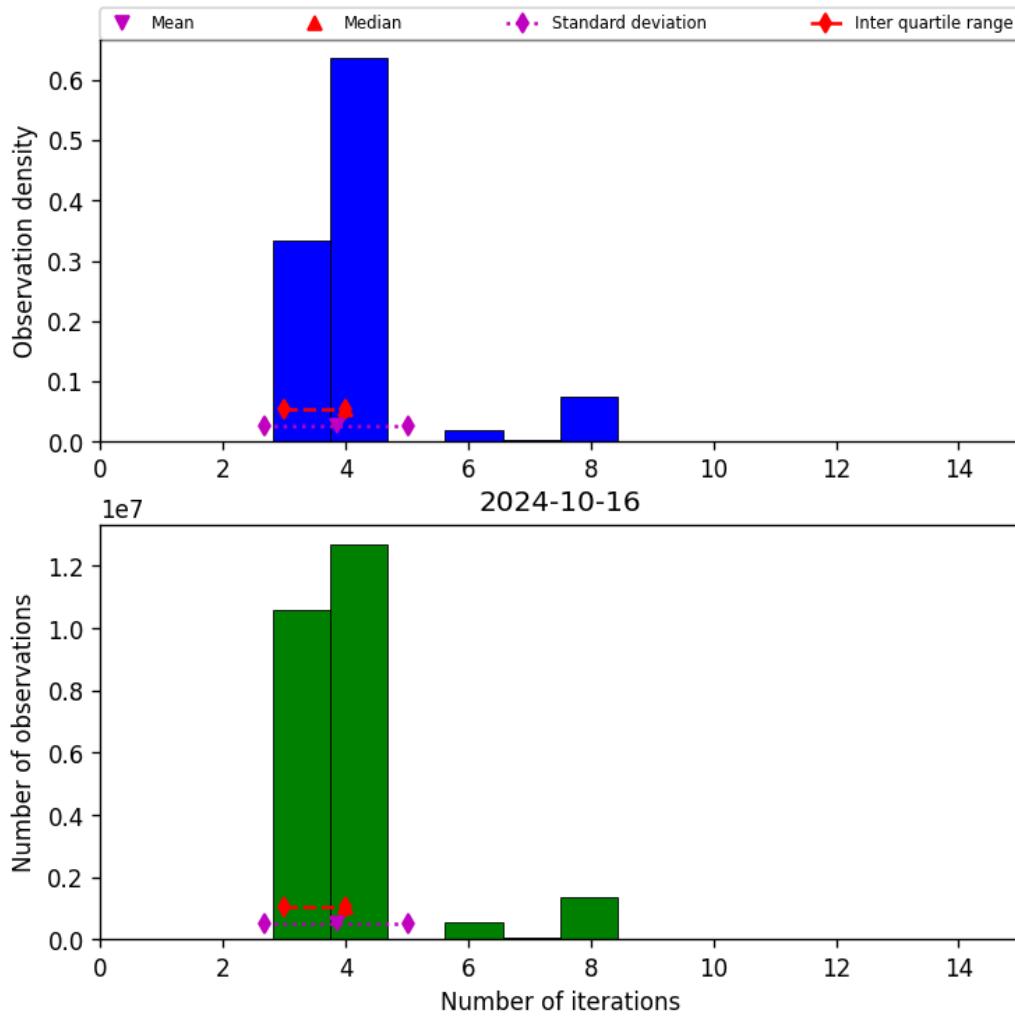


Figure 34: Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

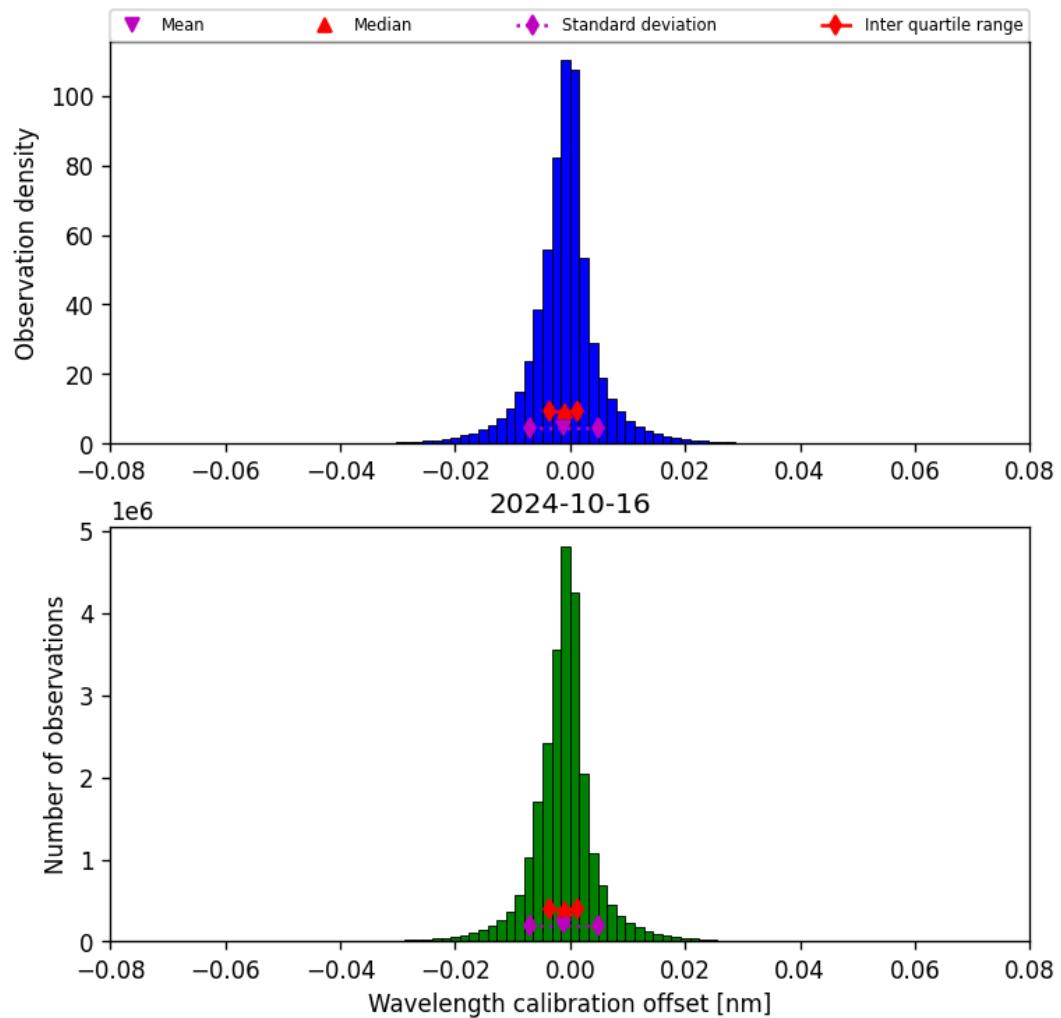


Figure 35: Histogram of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

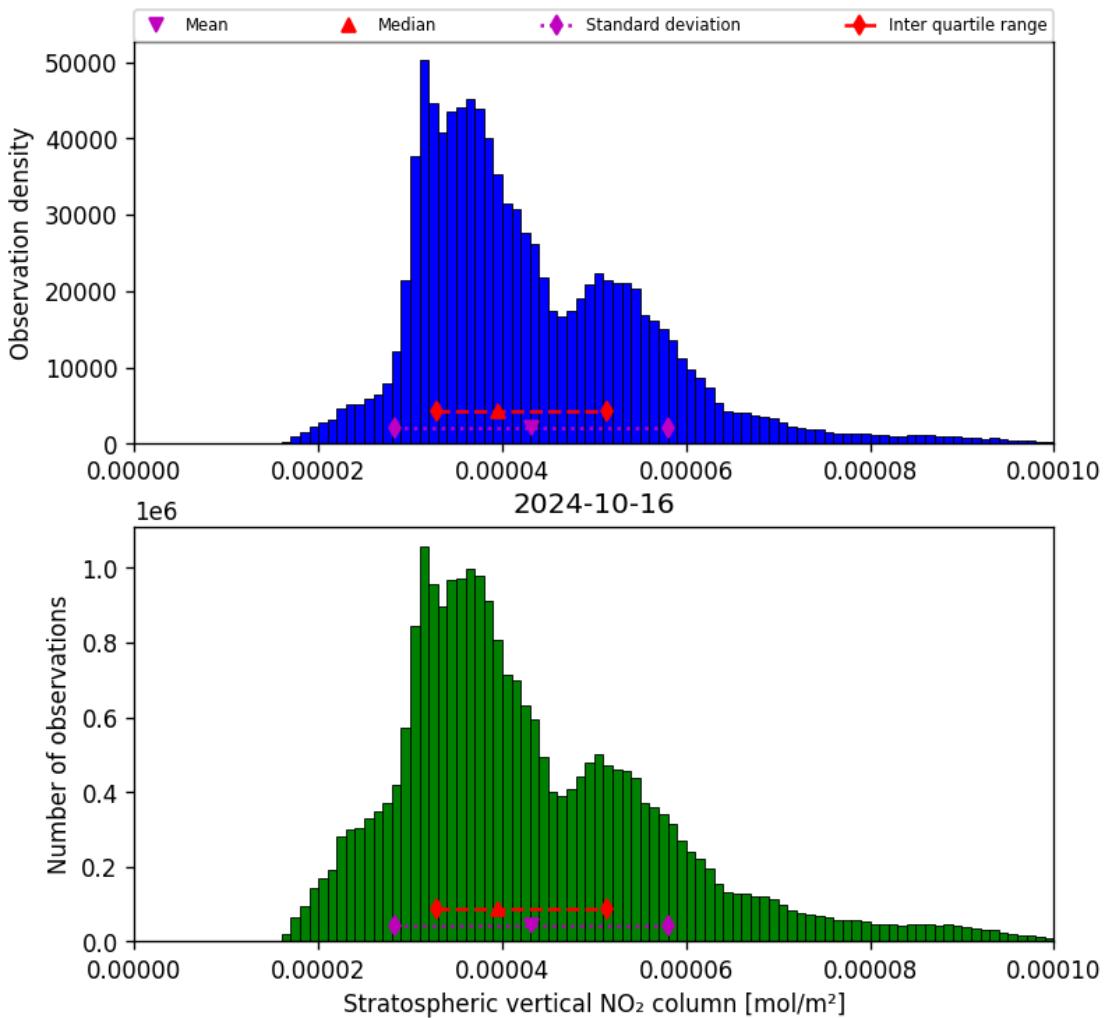


Figure 36: Histogram of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

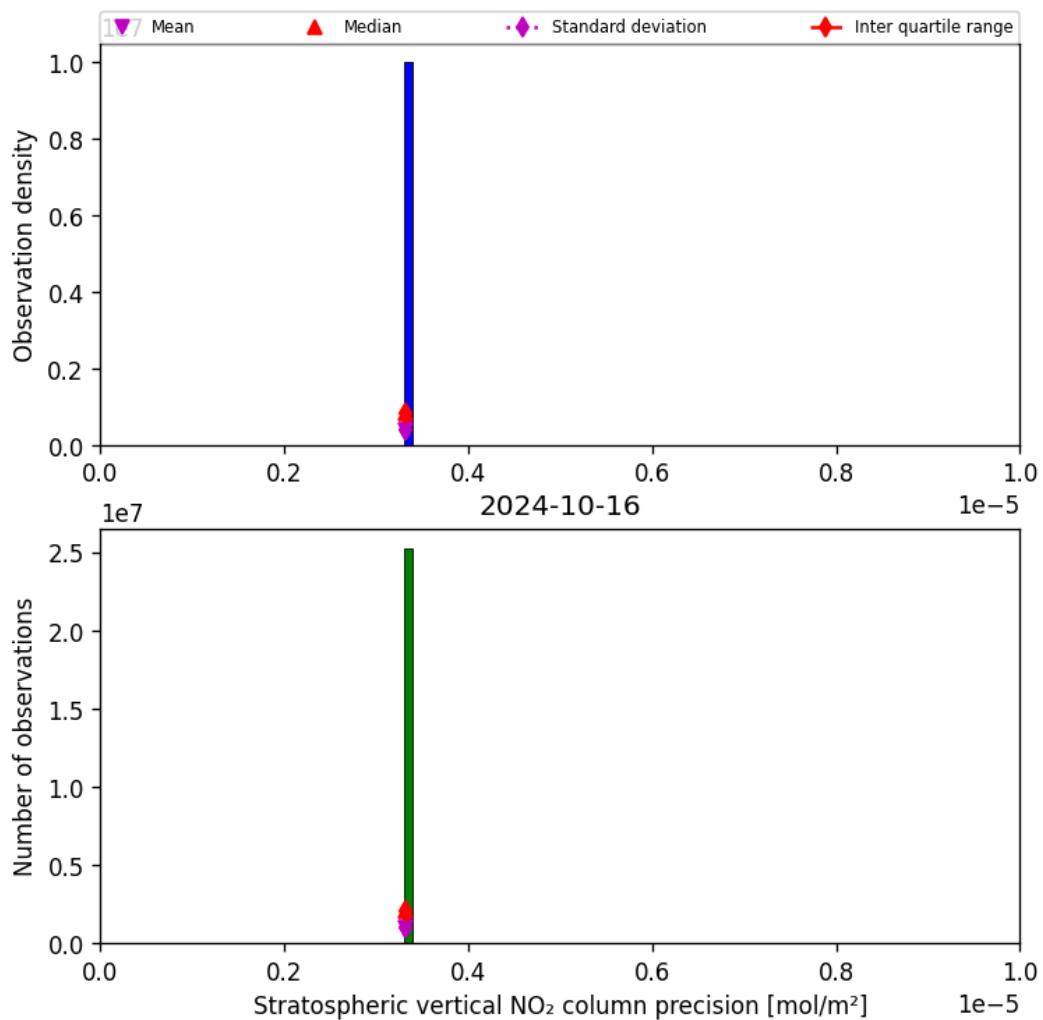


Figure 37: Histogram of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

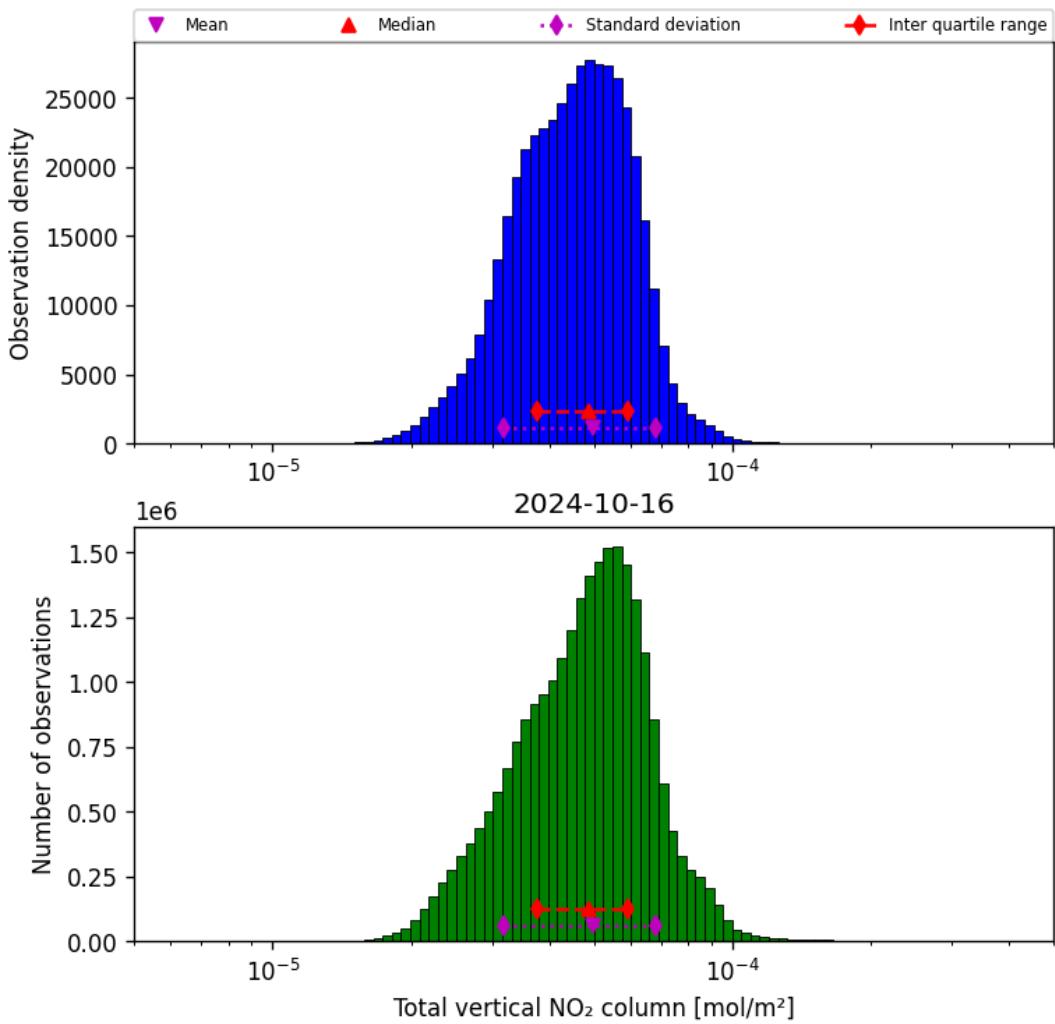


Figure 38: Histogram of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

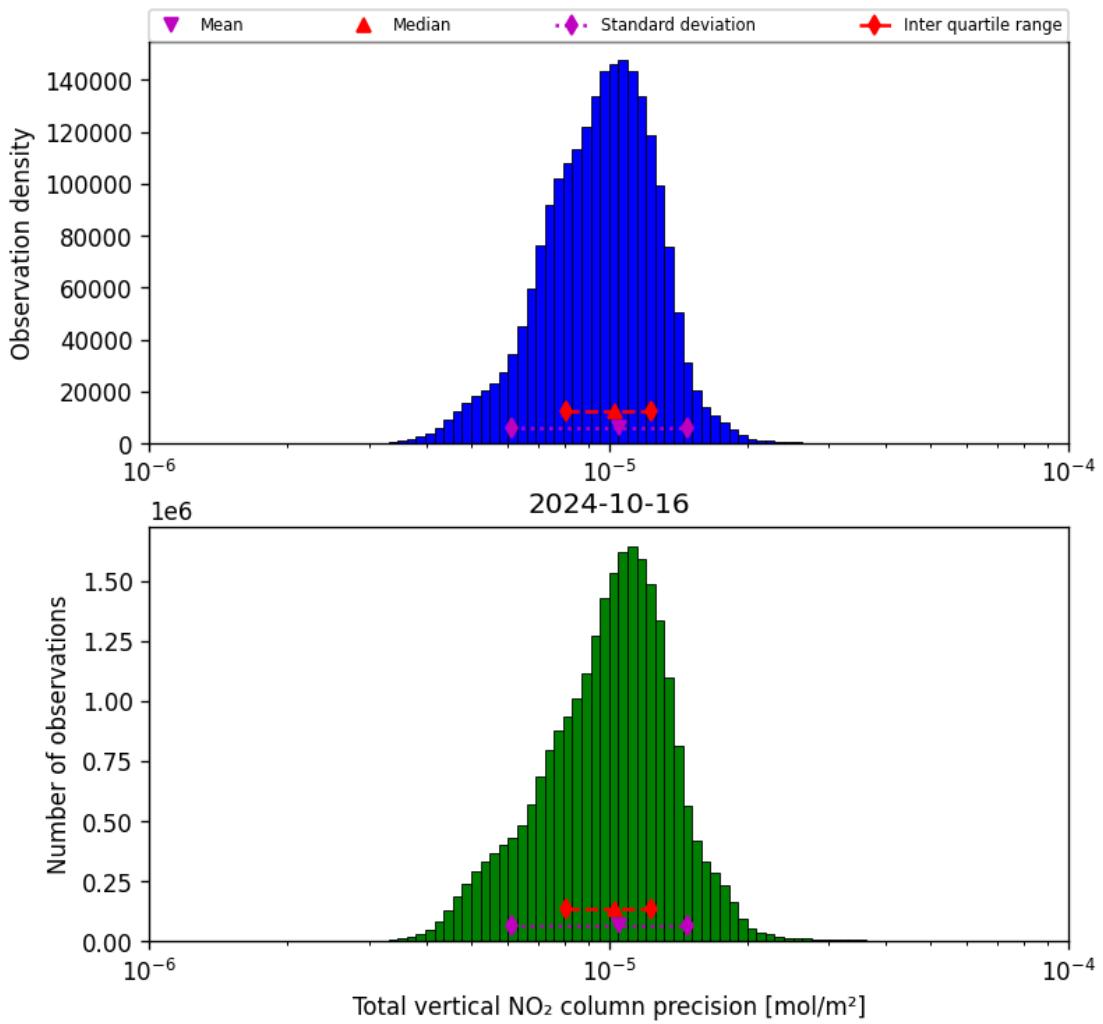


Figure 39: Histogram of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

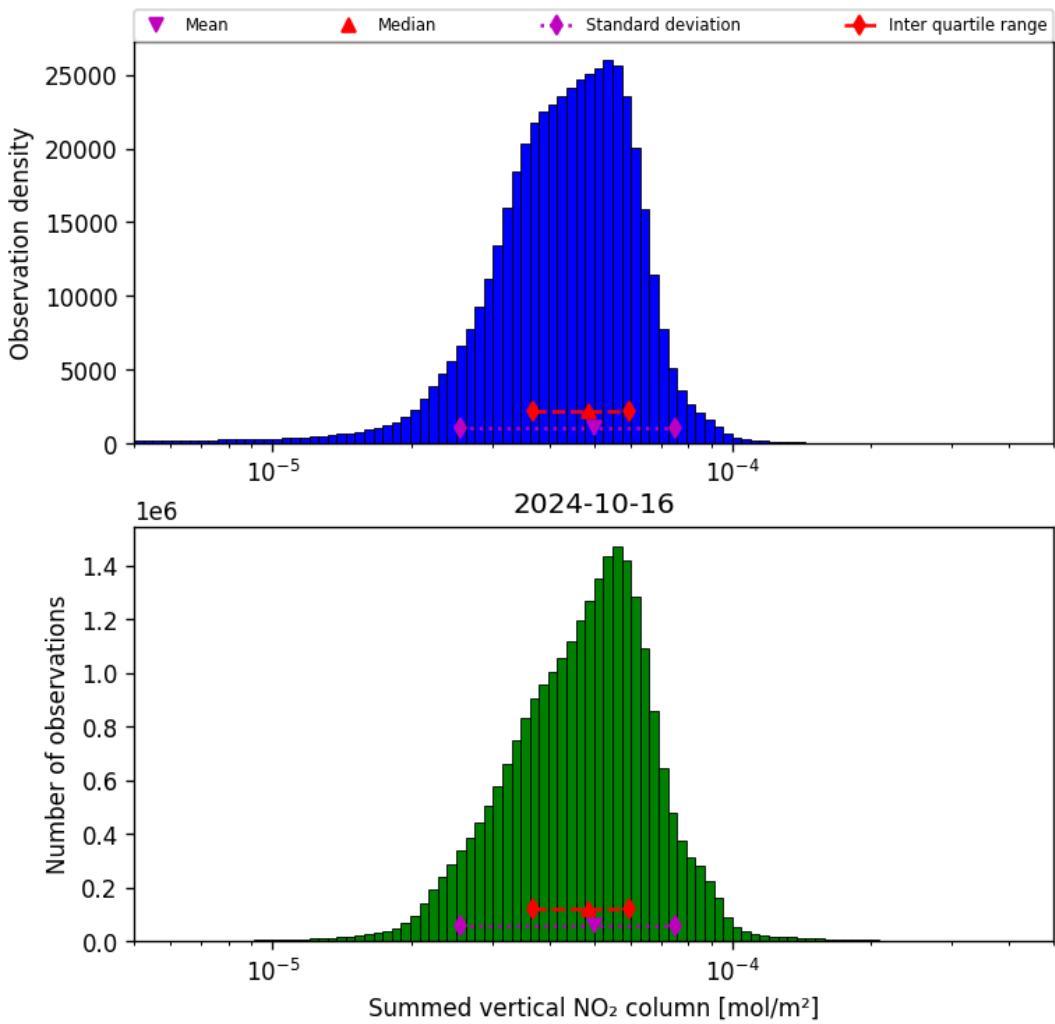


Figure 40: Histogram of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

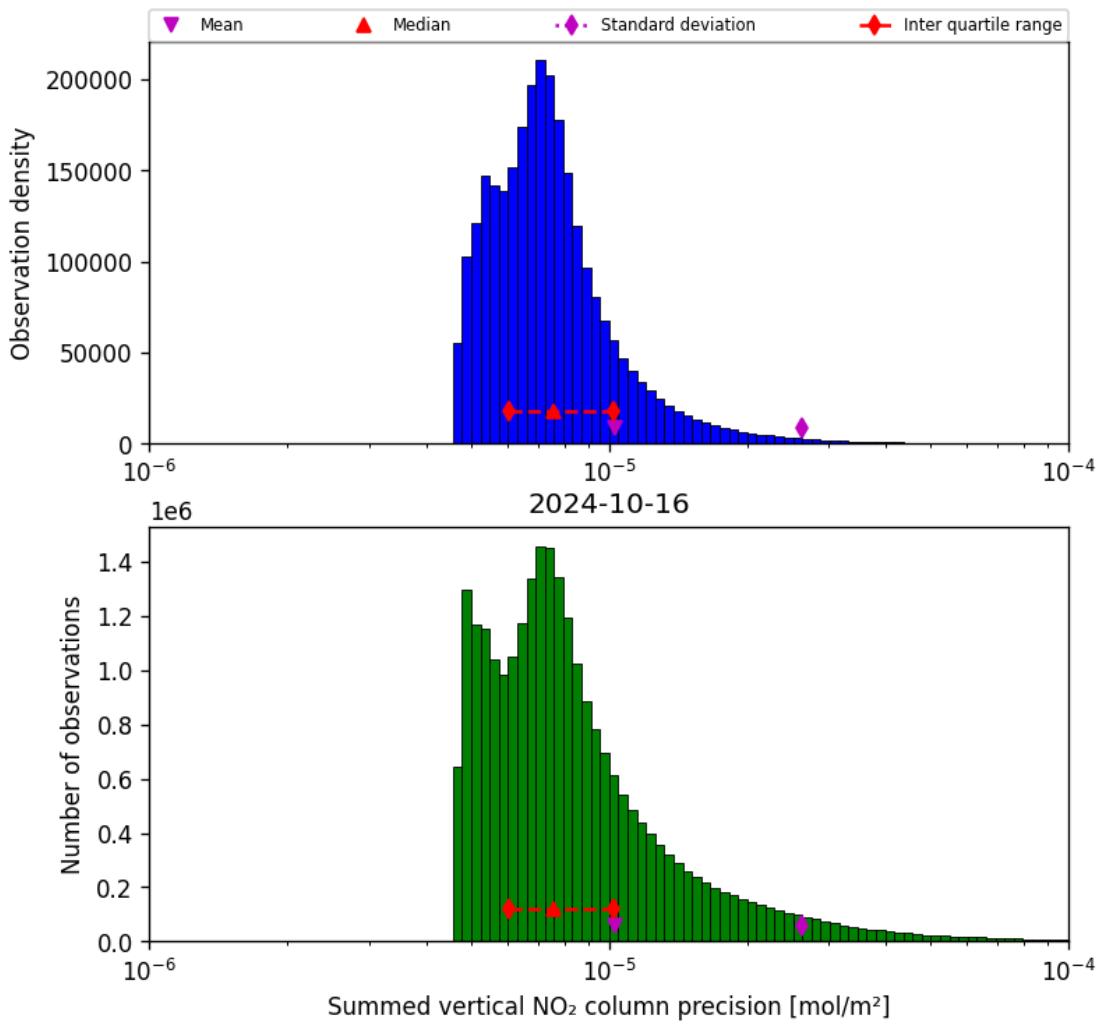


Figure 41: Histogram of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

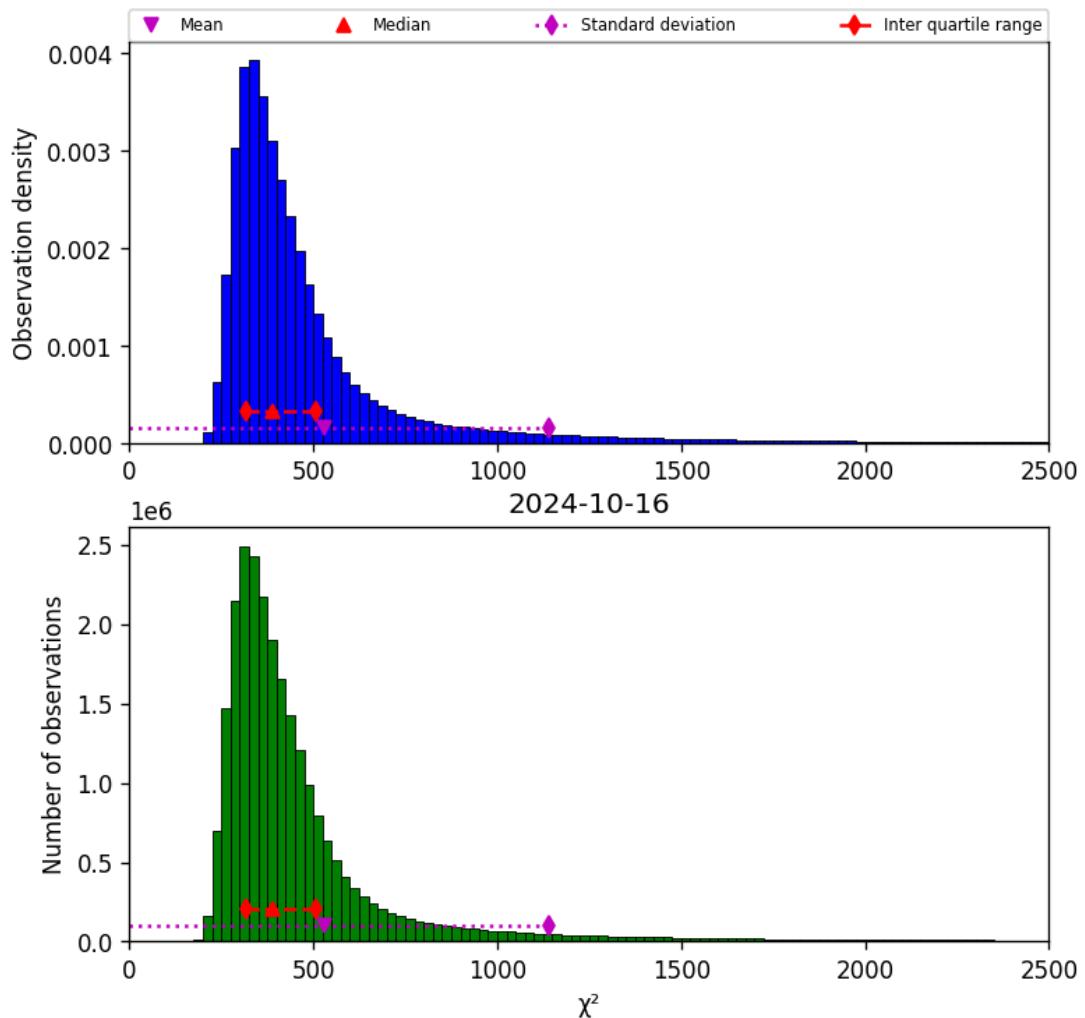


Figure 42: Histogram of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

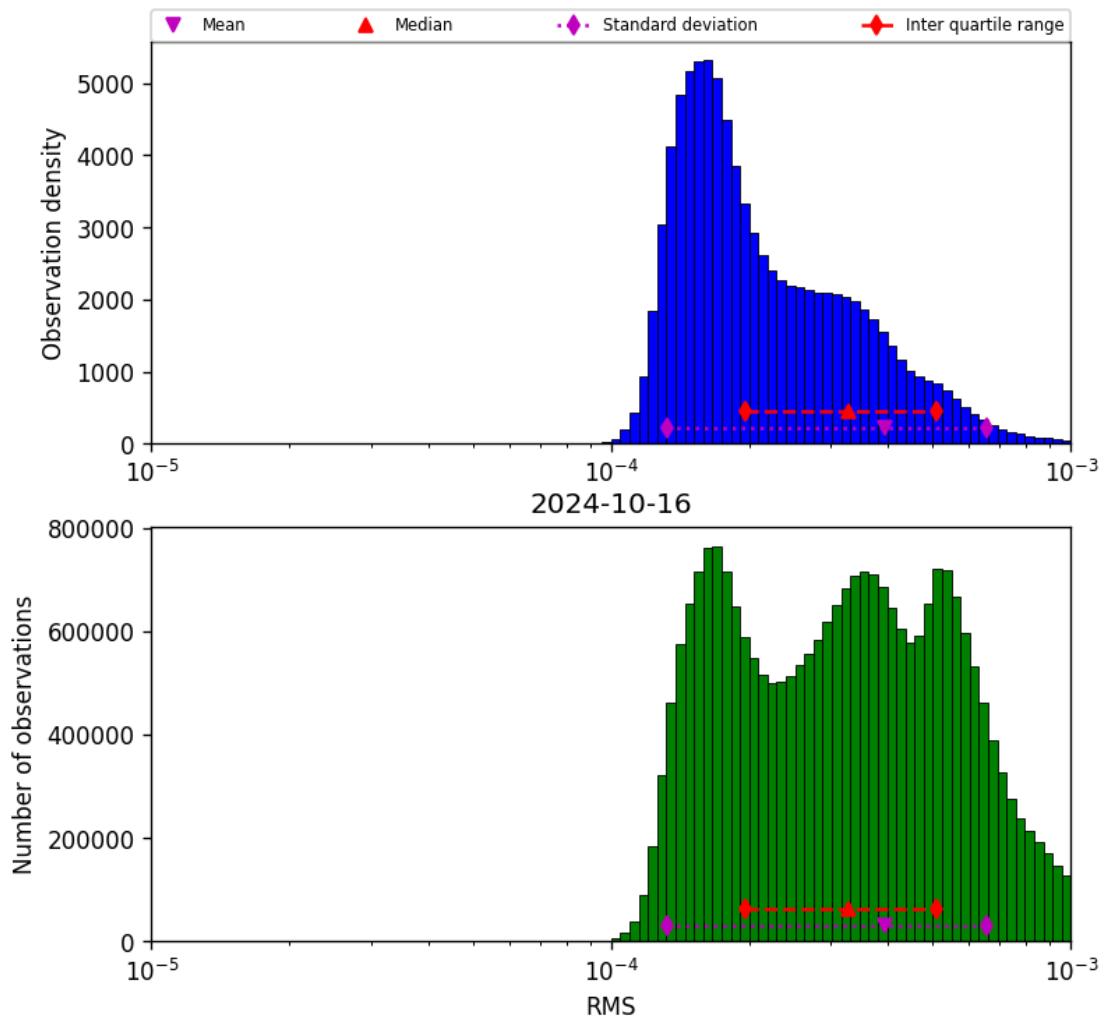


Figure 43: Histogram of “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

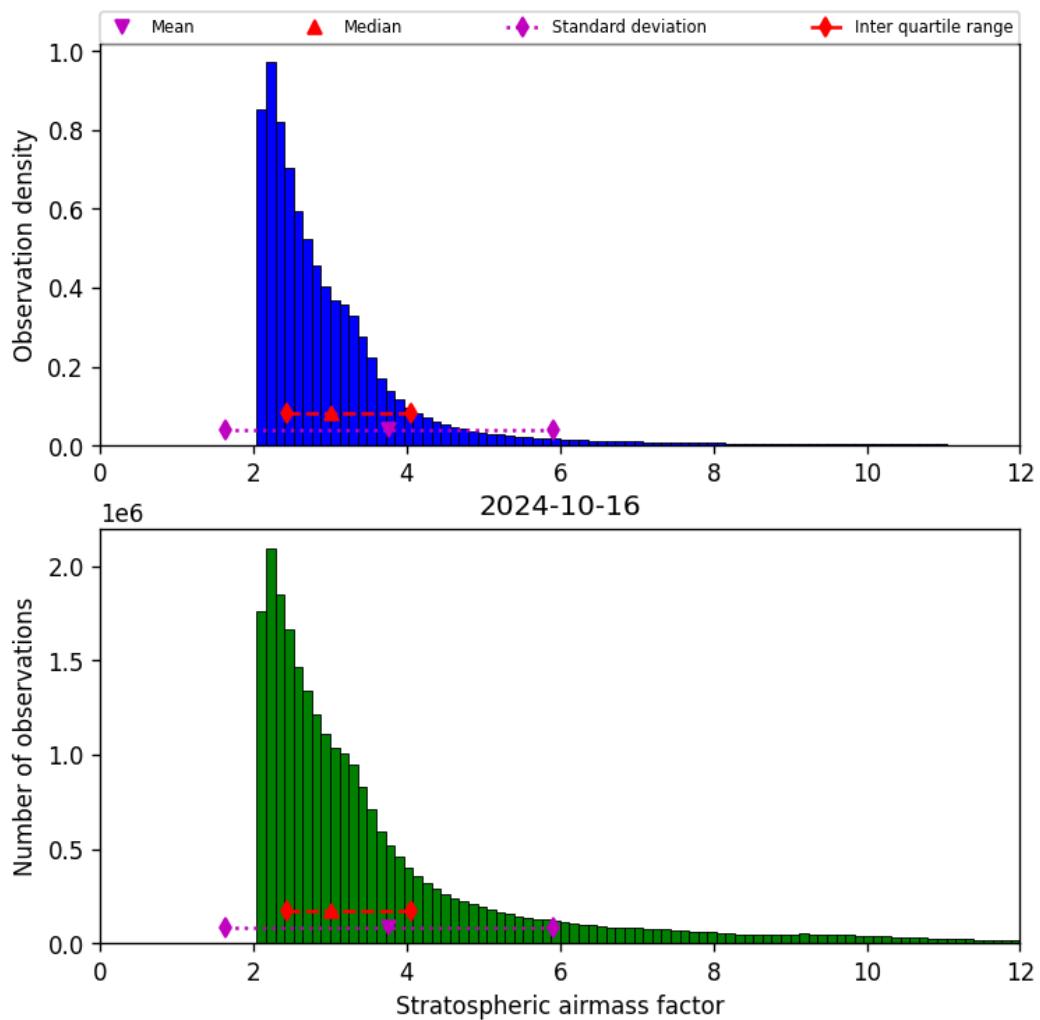


Figure 44: Histogram of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

## 9 Along track statistics

The TROPOMI instrument uses different binned detector rows for different viewing directions. In this section statistics are presented for each of the binned rows in the instrument.

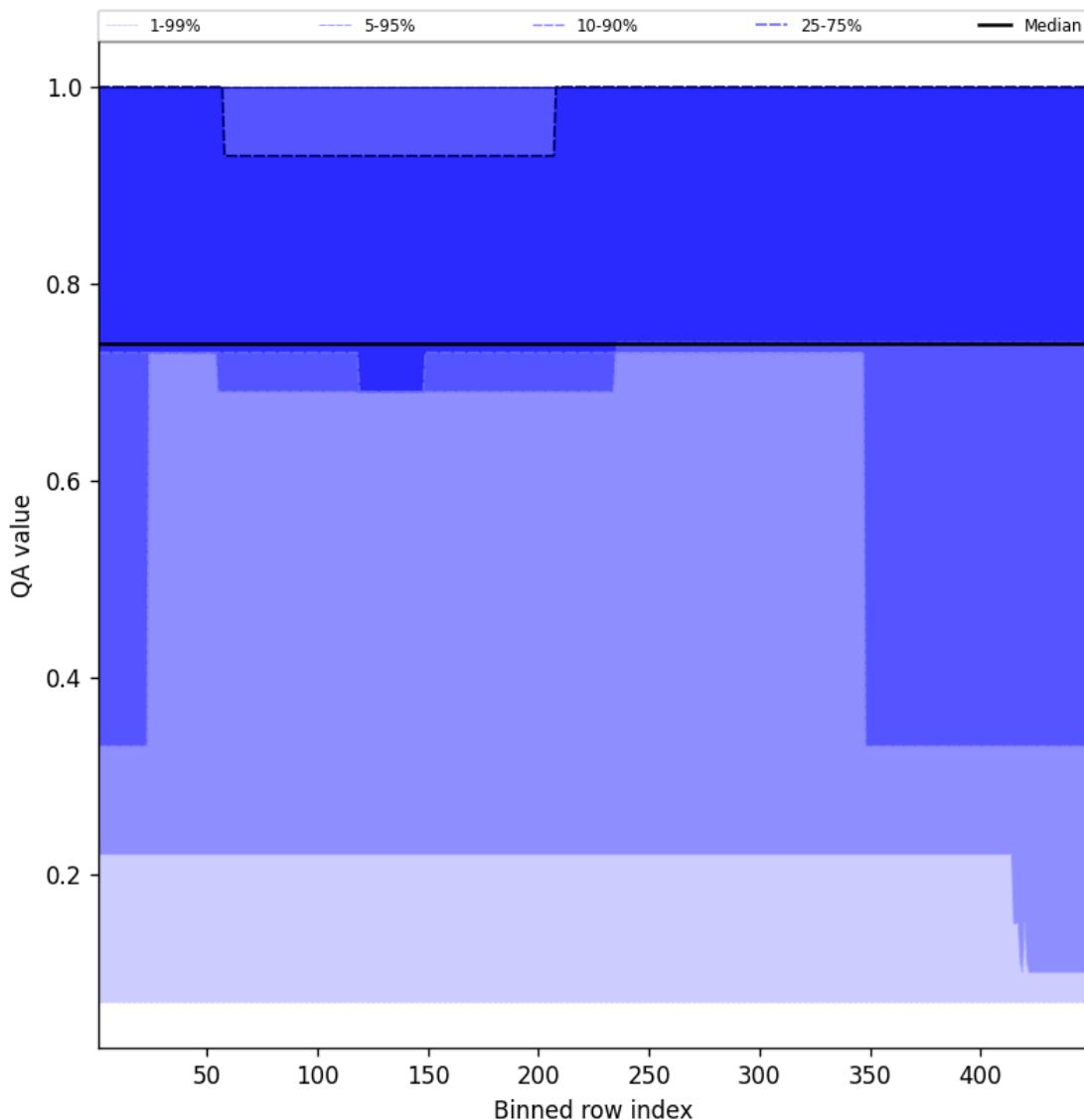


Figure 45: Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

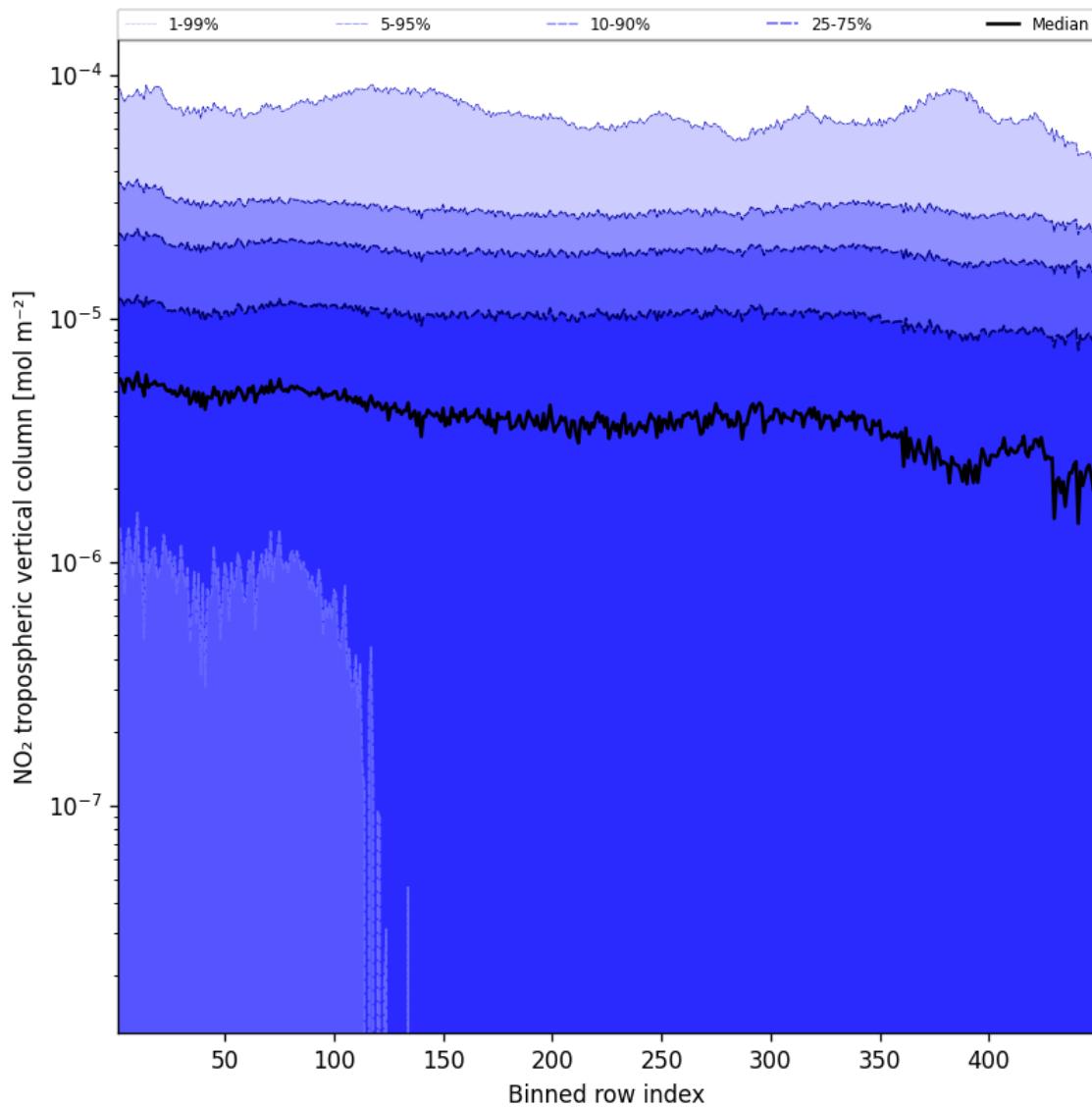


Figure 46: Along track statistics of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

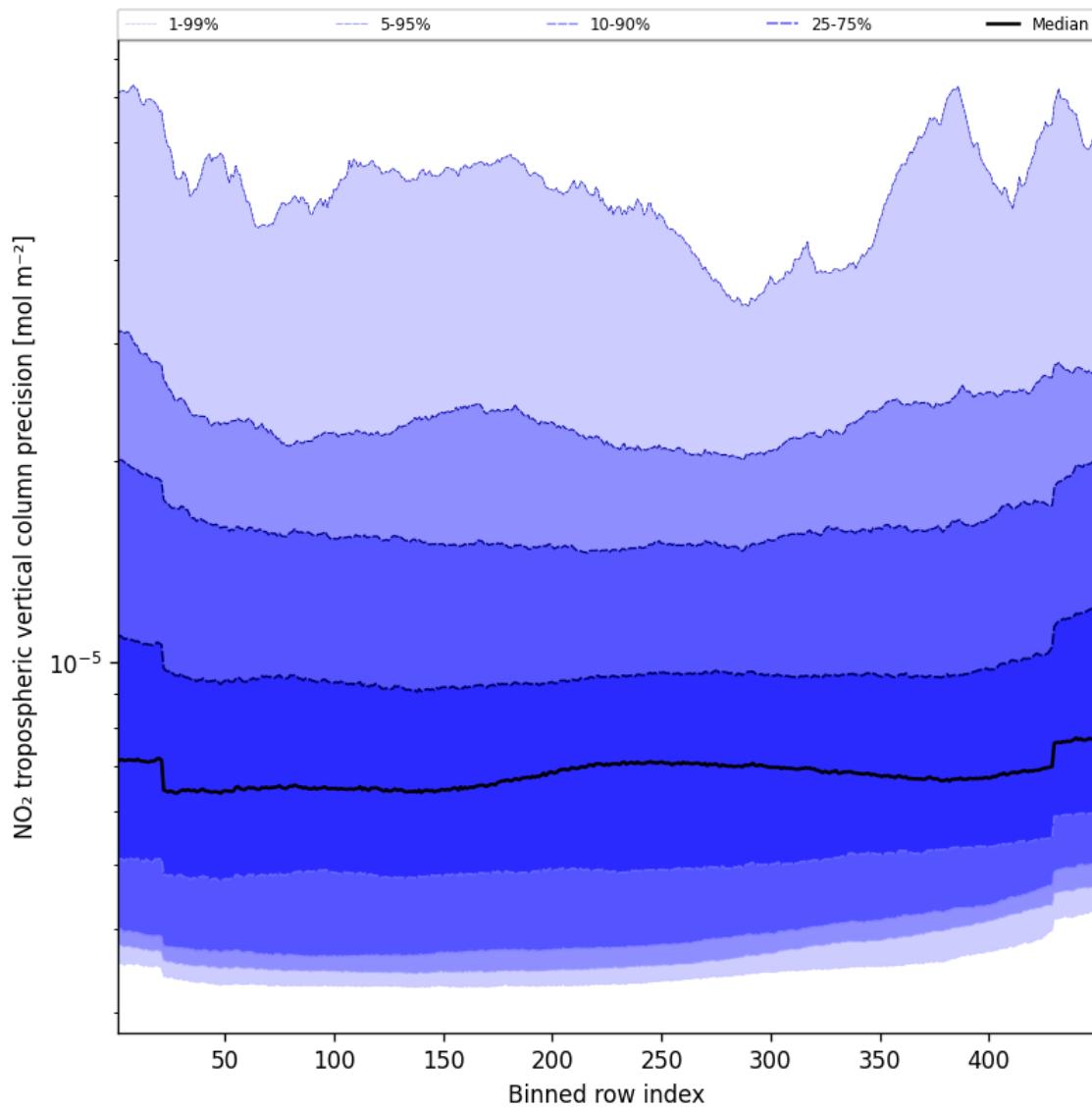


Figure 47: Along track statistics of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

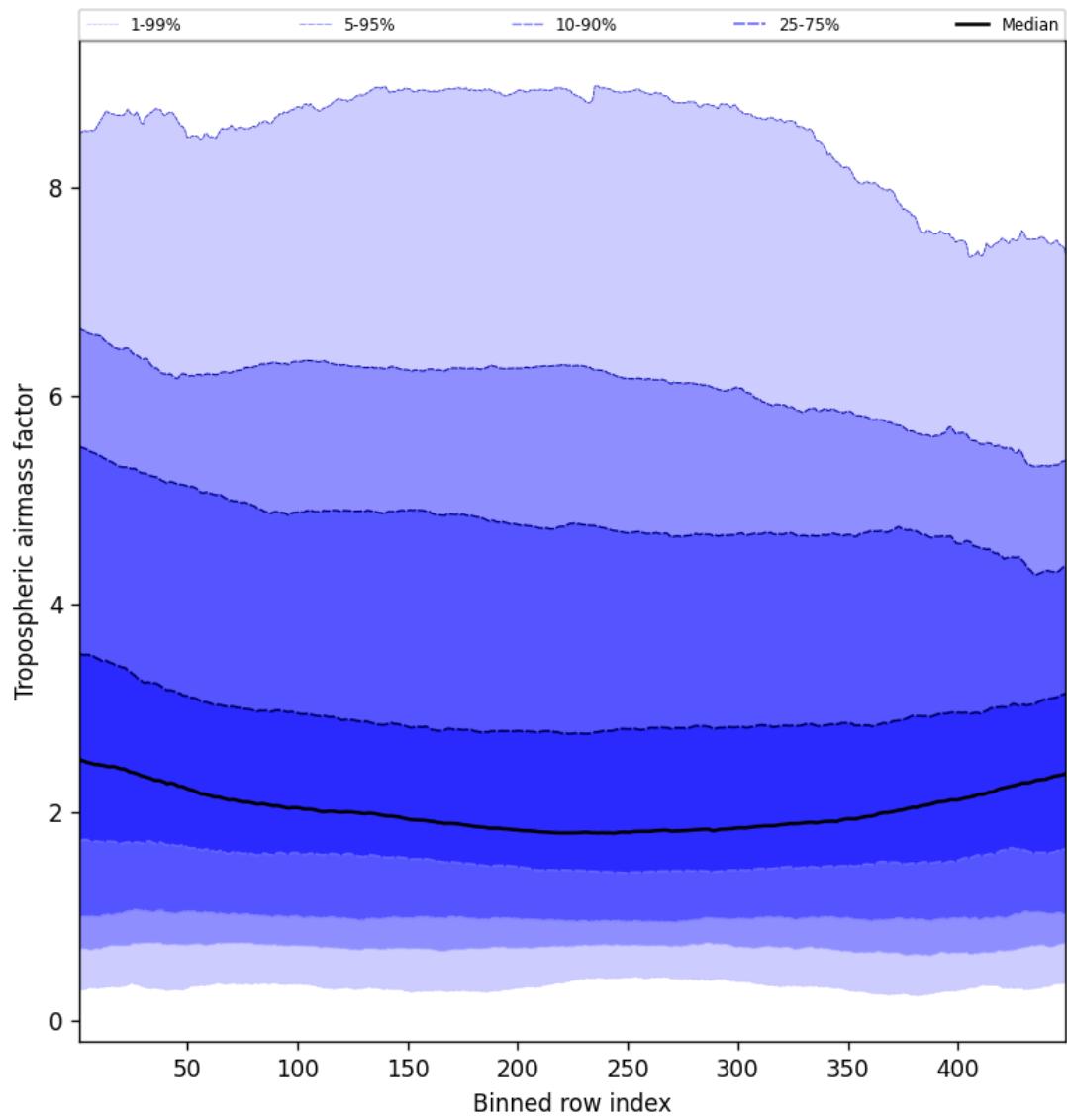


Figure 48: Along track statistics of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

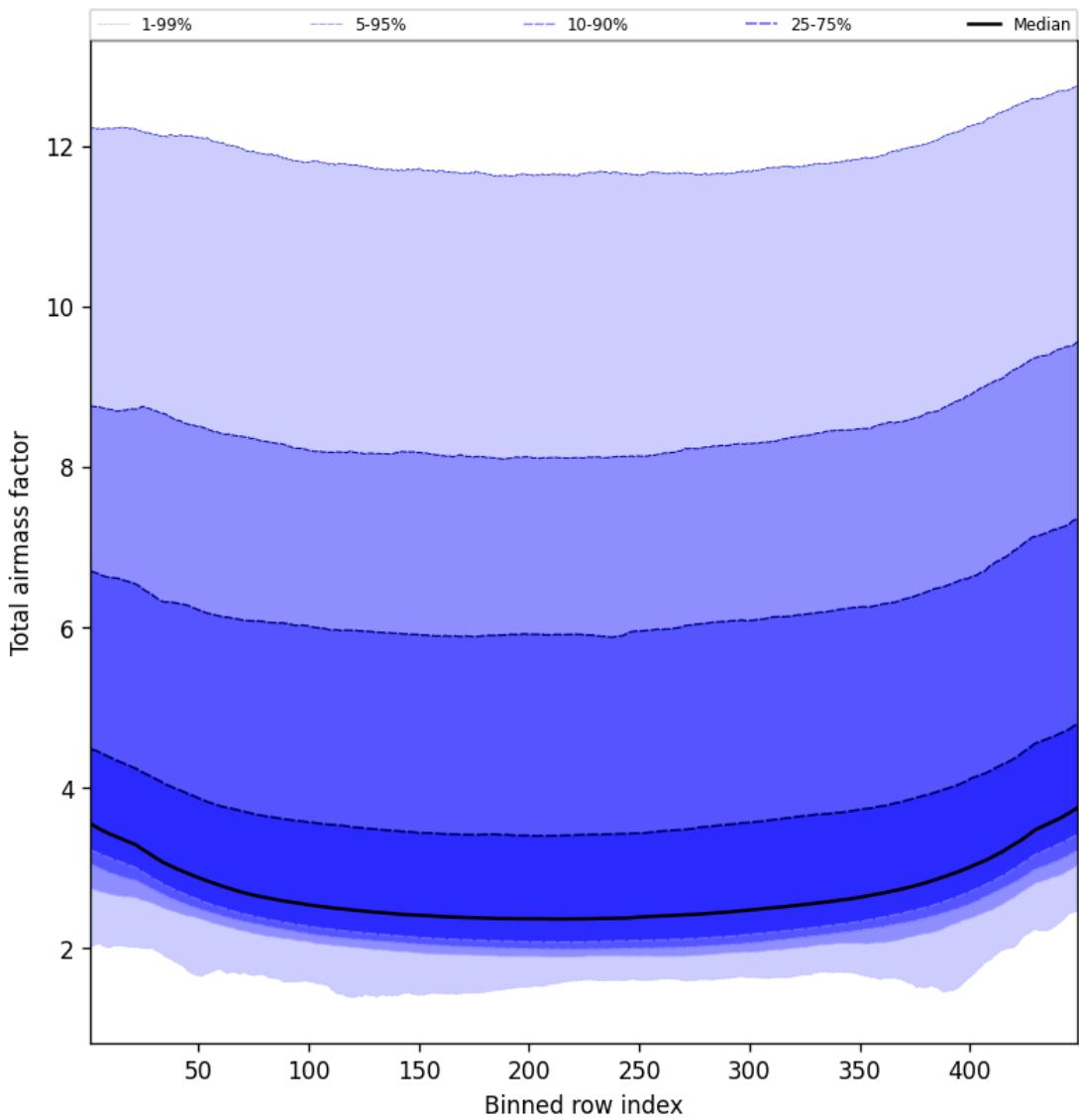


Figure 49: Along track statistics of “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

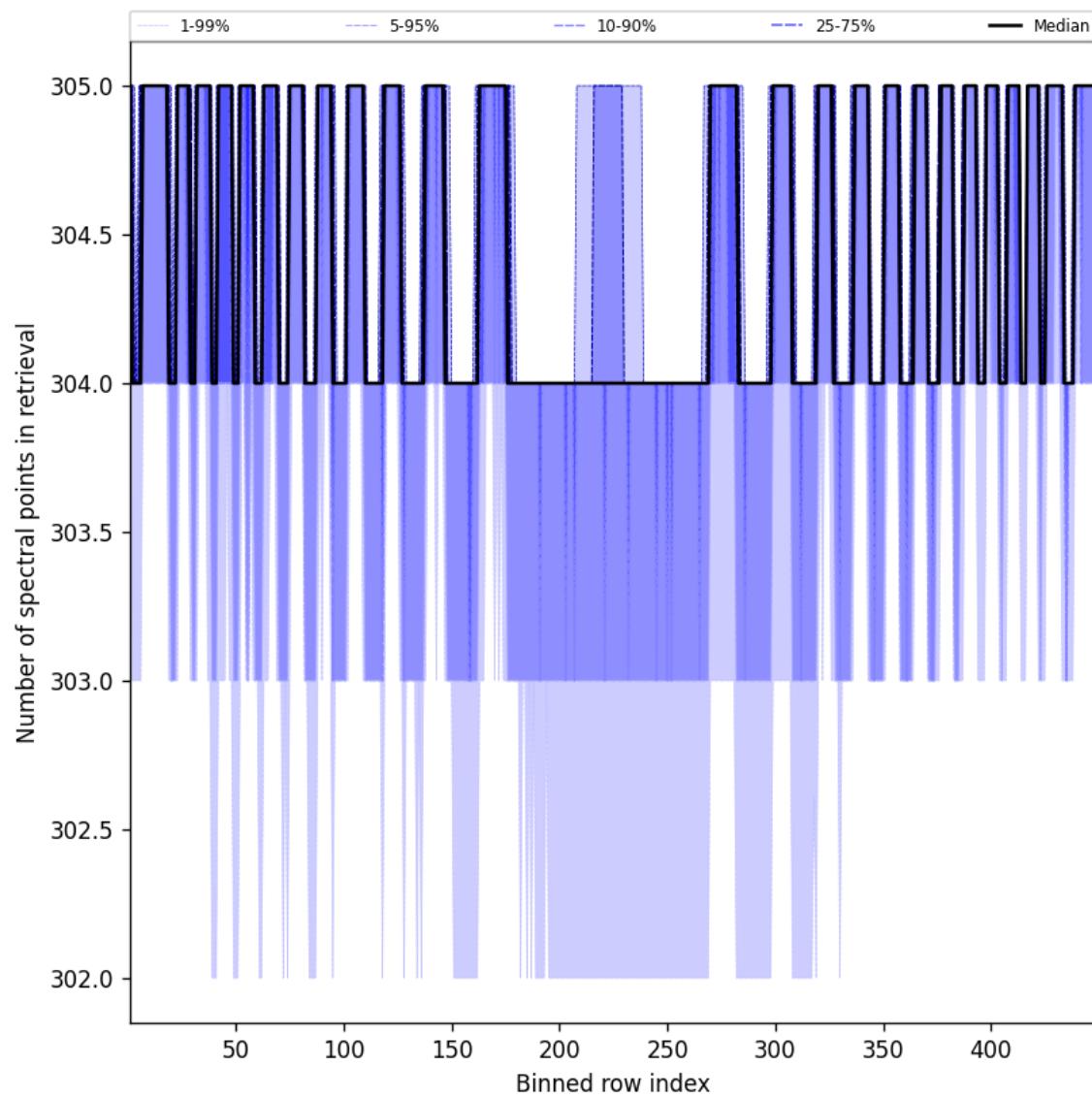


Figure 50: Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

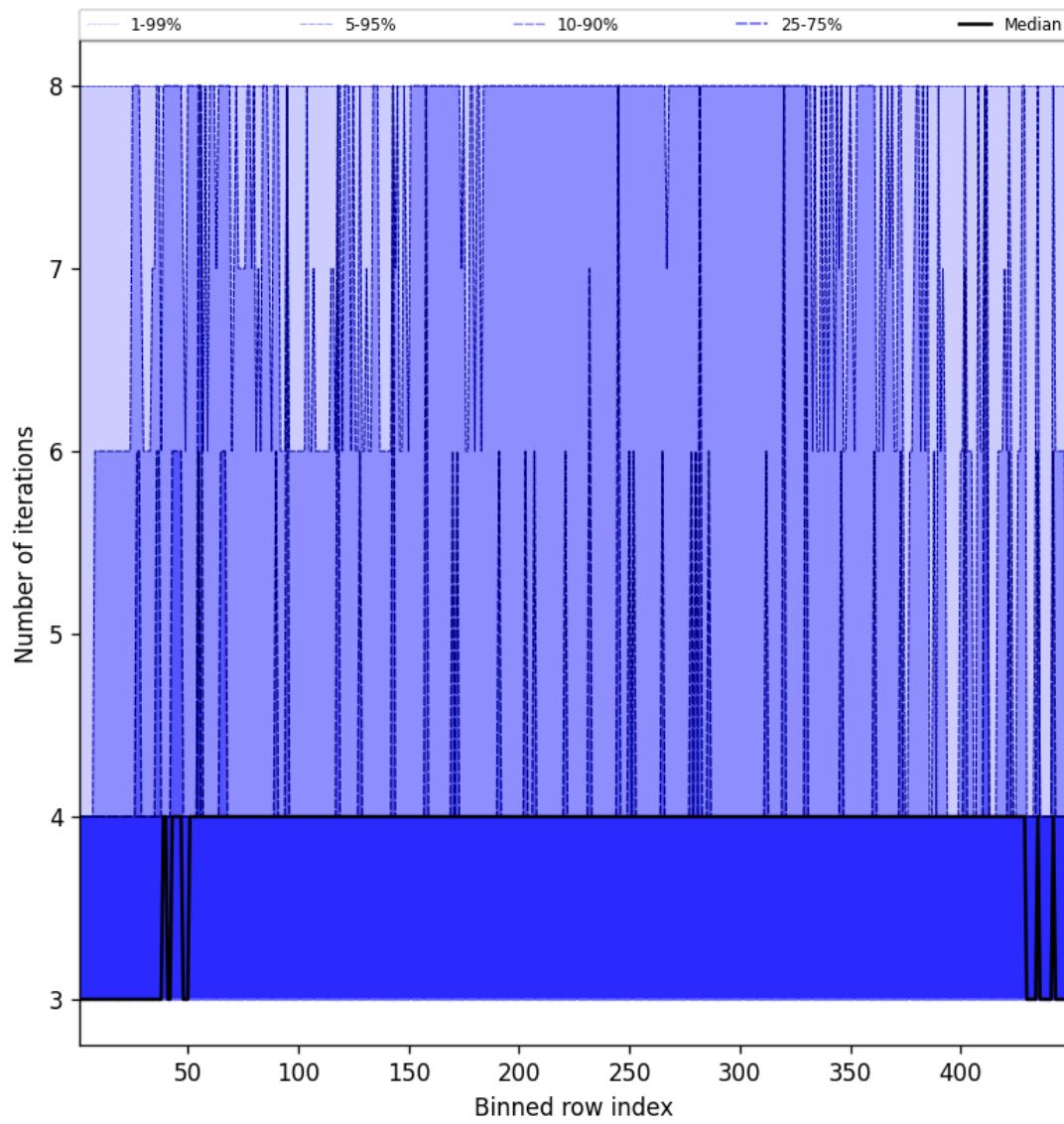


Figure 51: Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

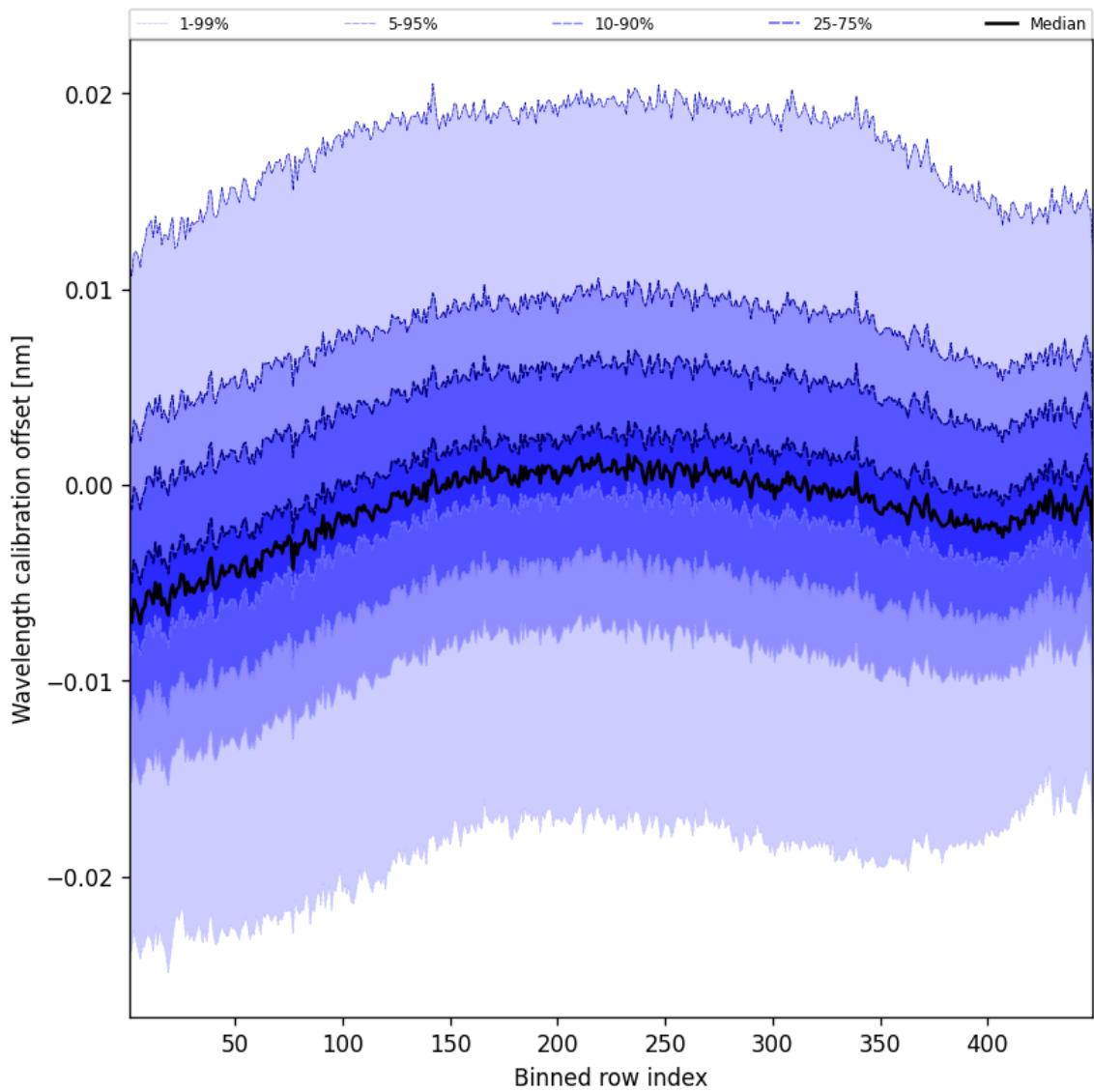


Figure 52: Along track statistics of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

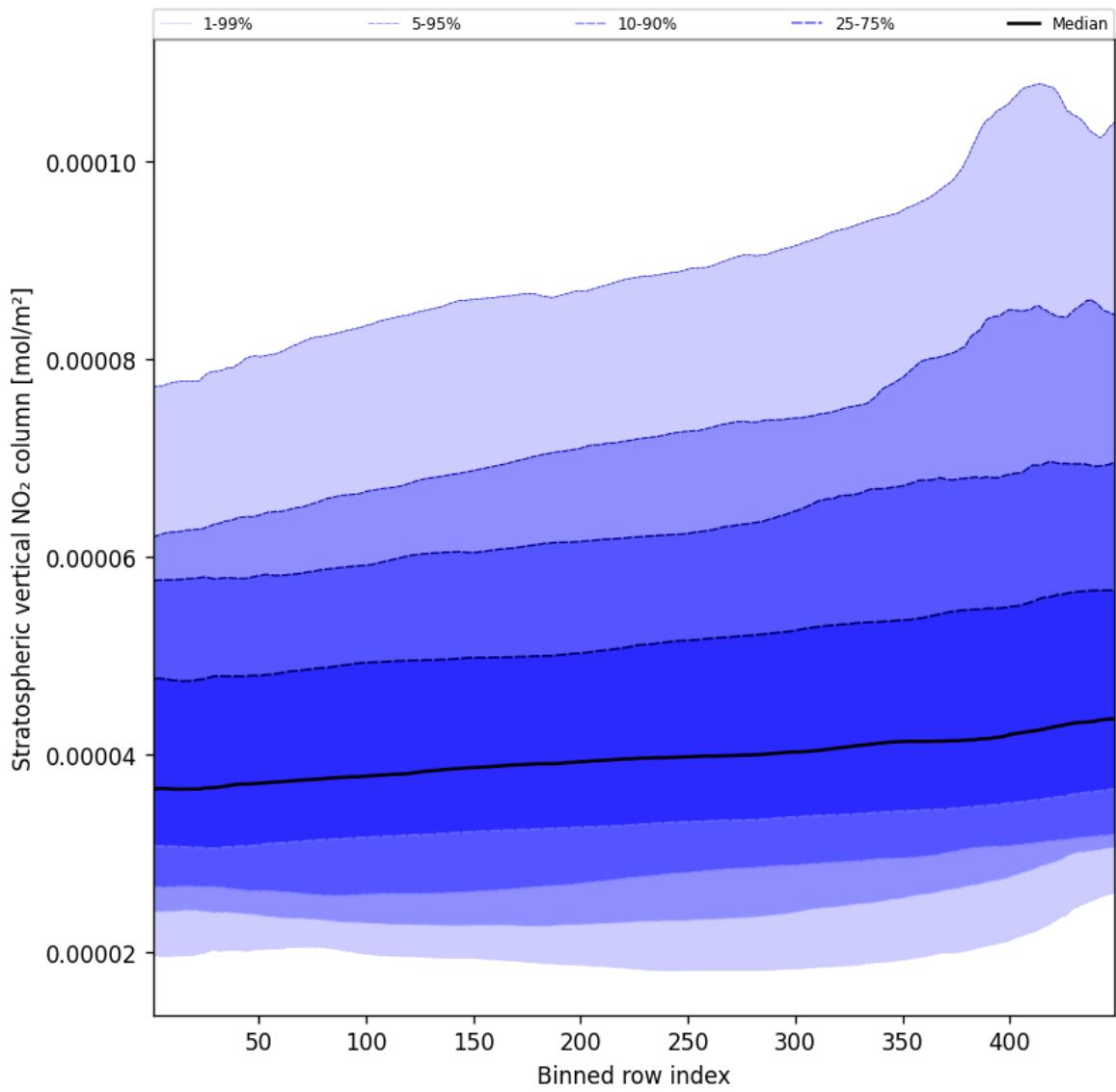


Figure 53: Along track statistics of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17



Figure 54: Along track statistics of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

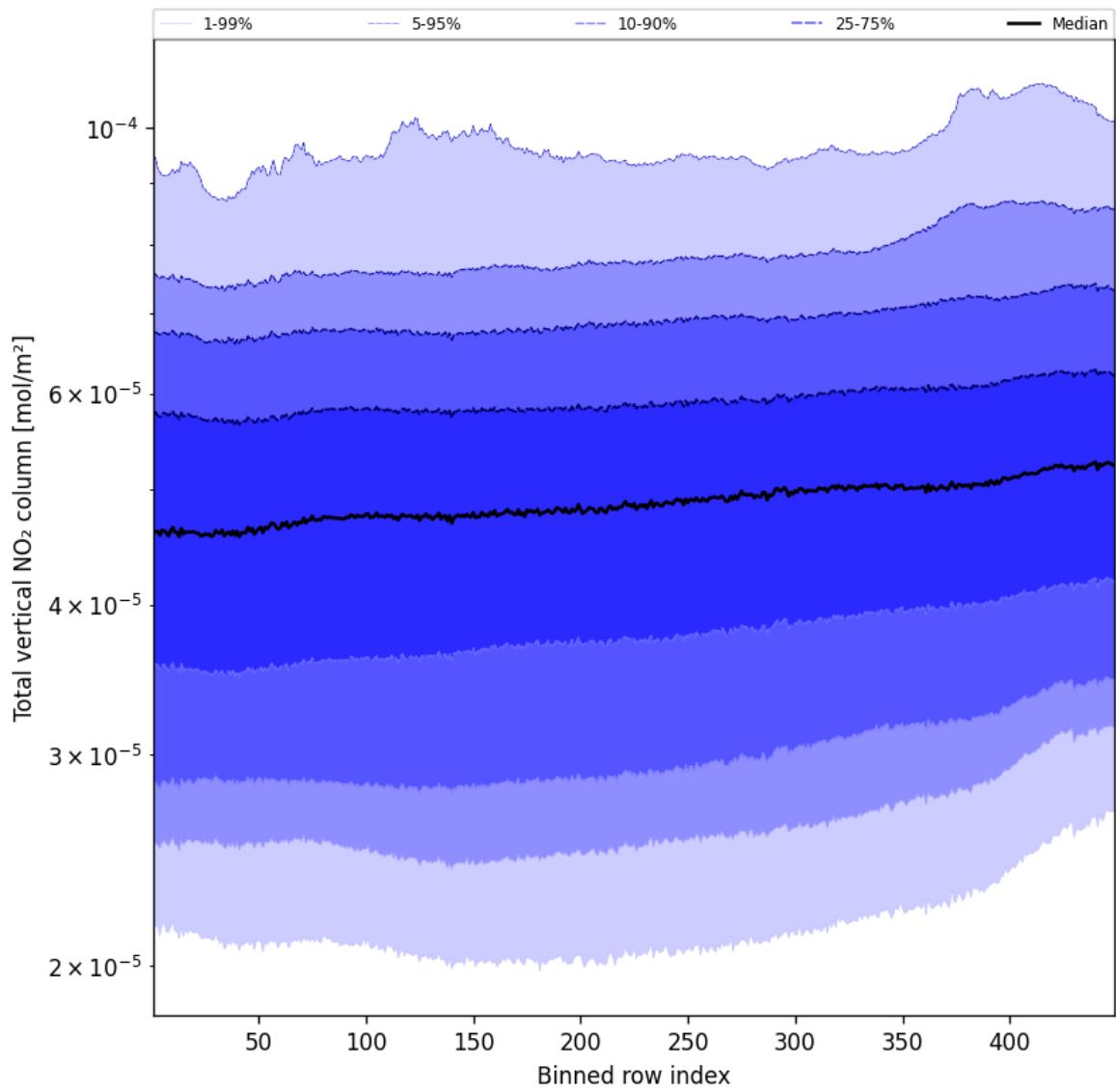


Figure 55: Along track statistics of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

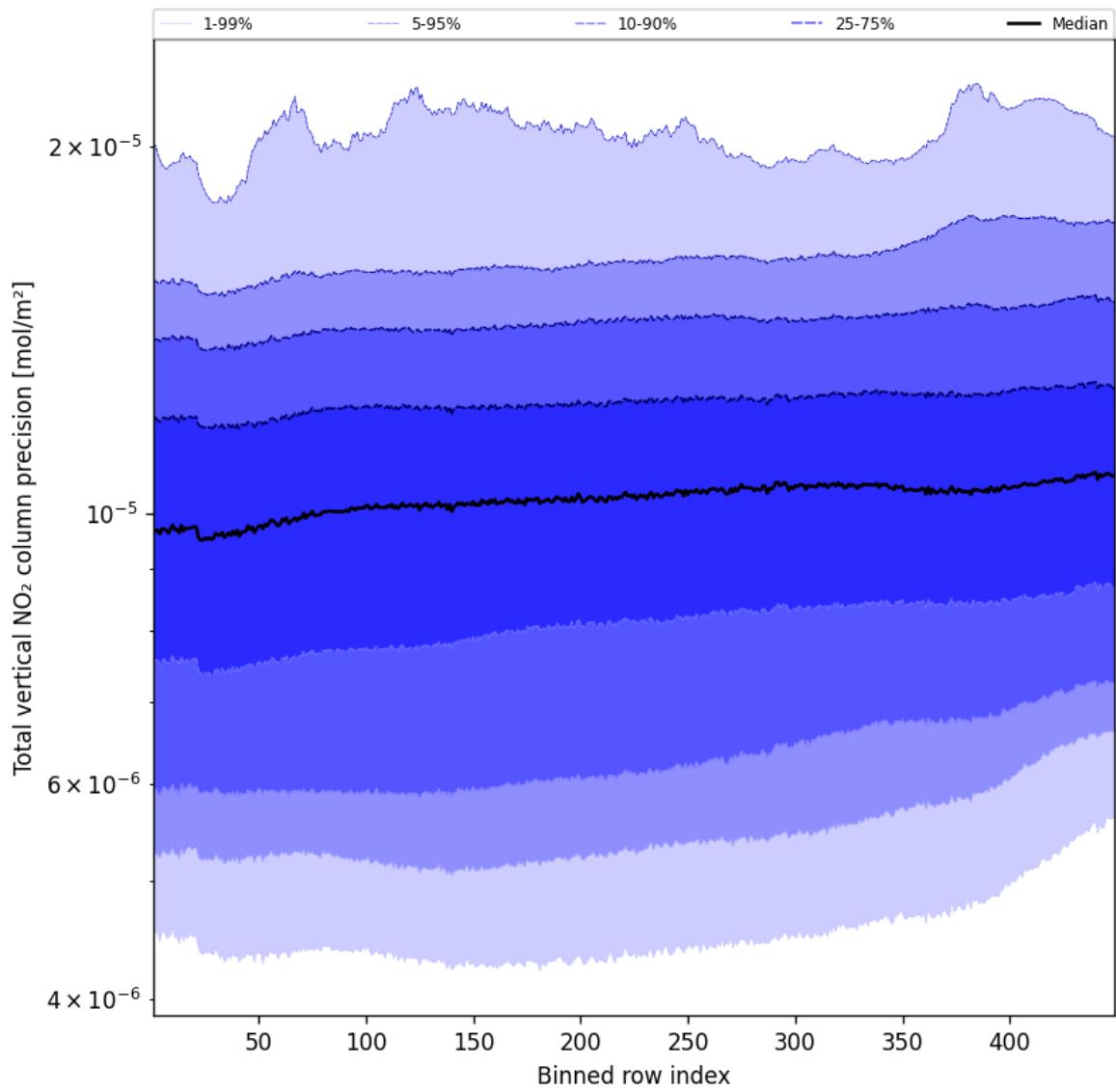


Figure 56: Along track statistics of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

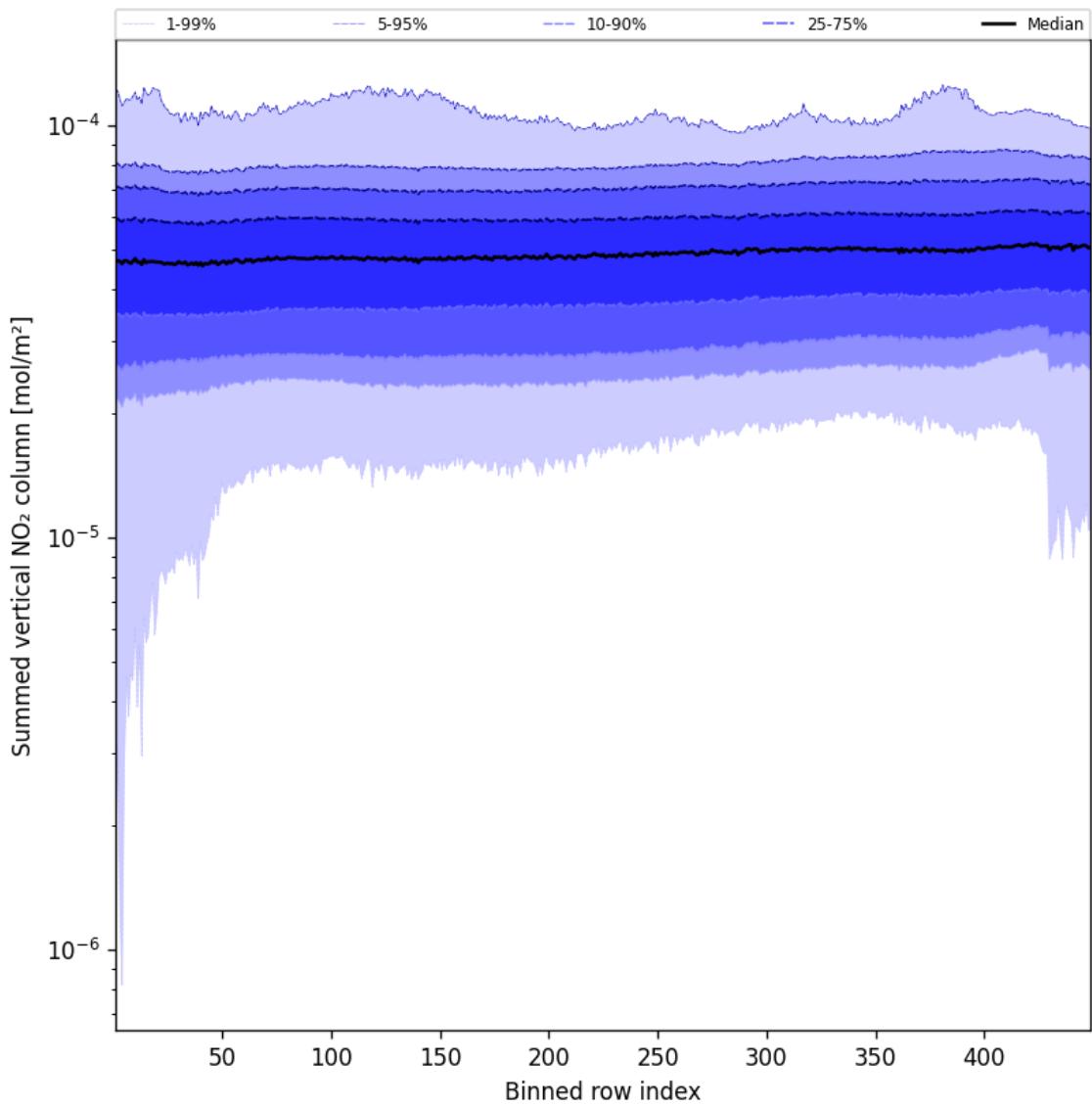


Figure 57: Along track statistics of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

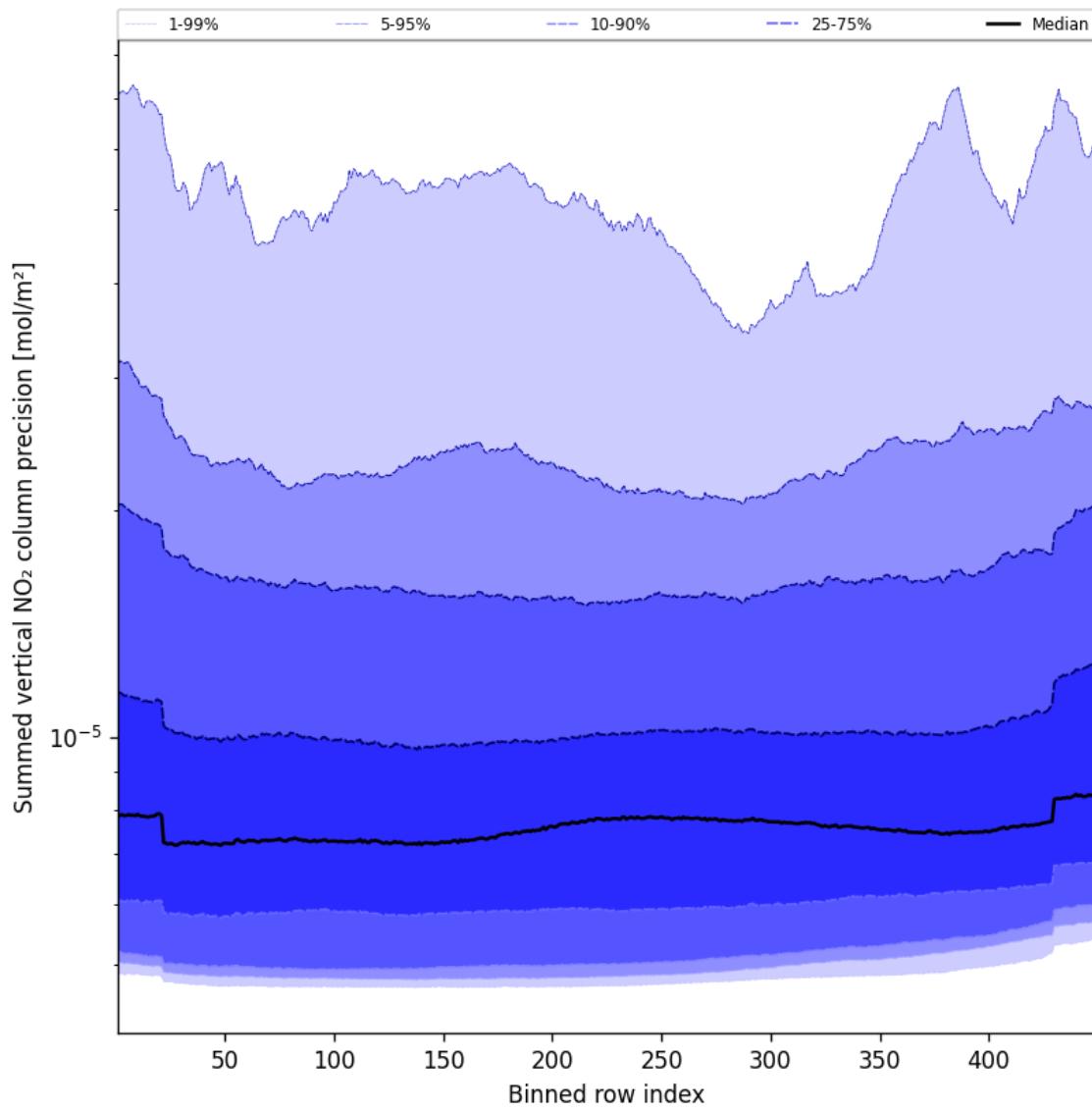


Figure 58: Along track statistics of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

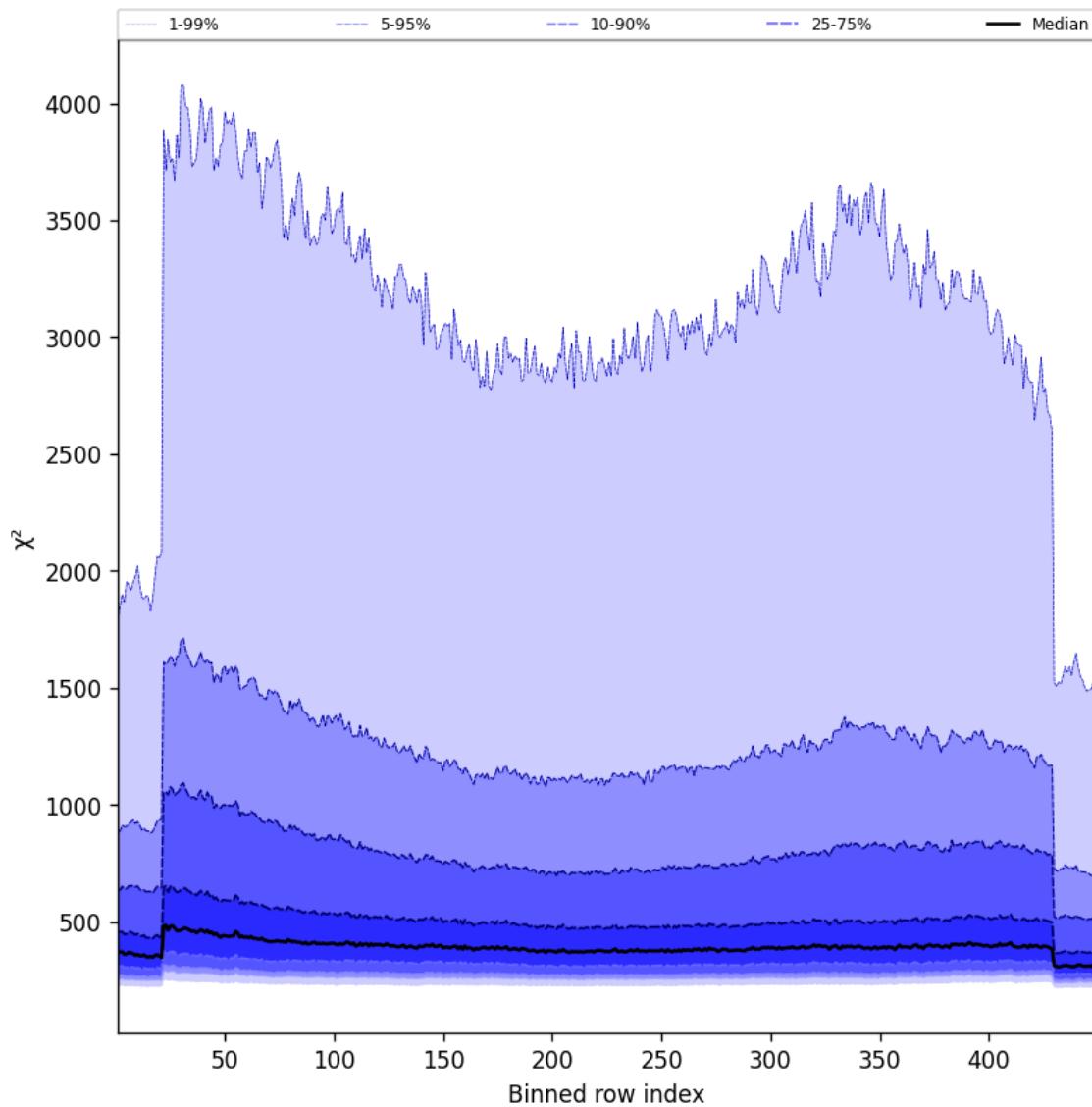


Figure 59: Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

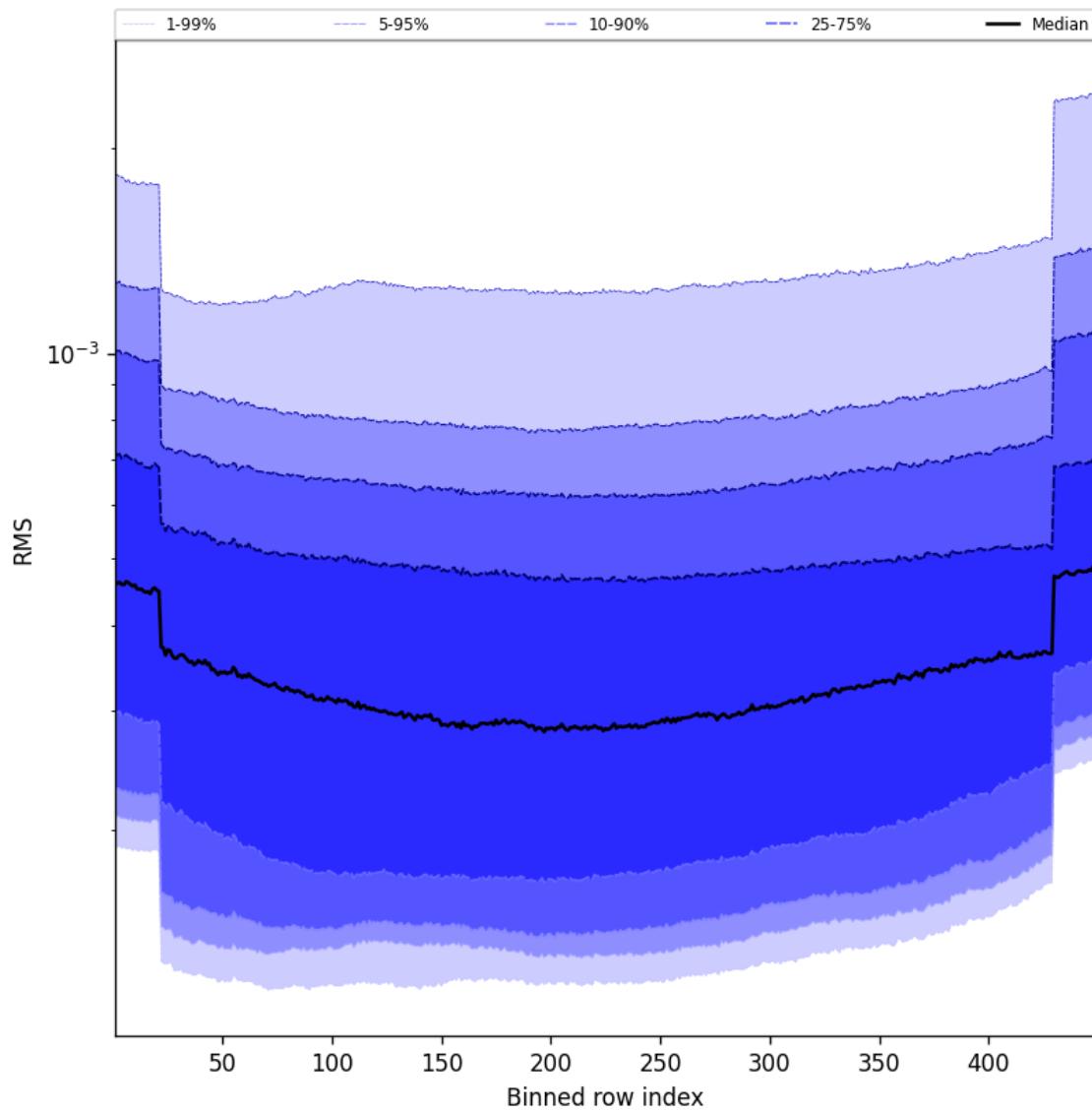


Figure 60: Along track statistics of “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

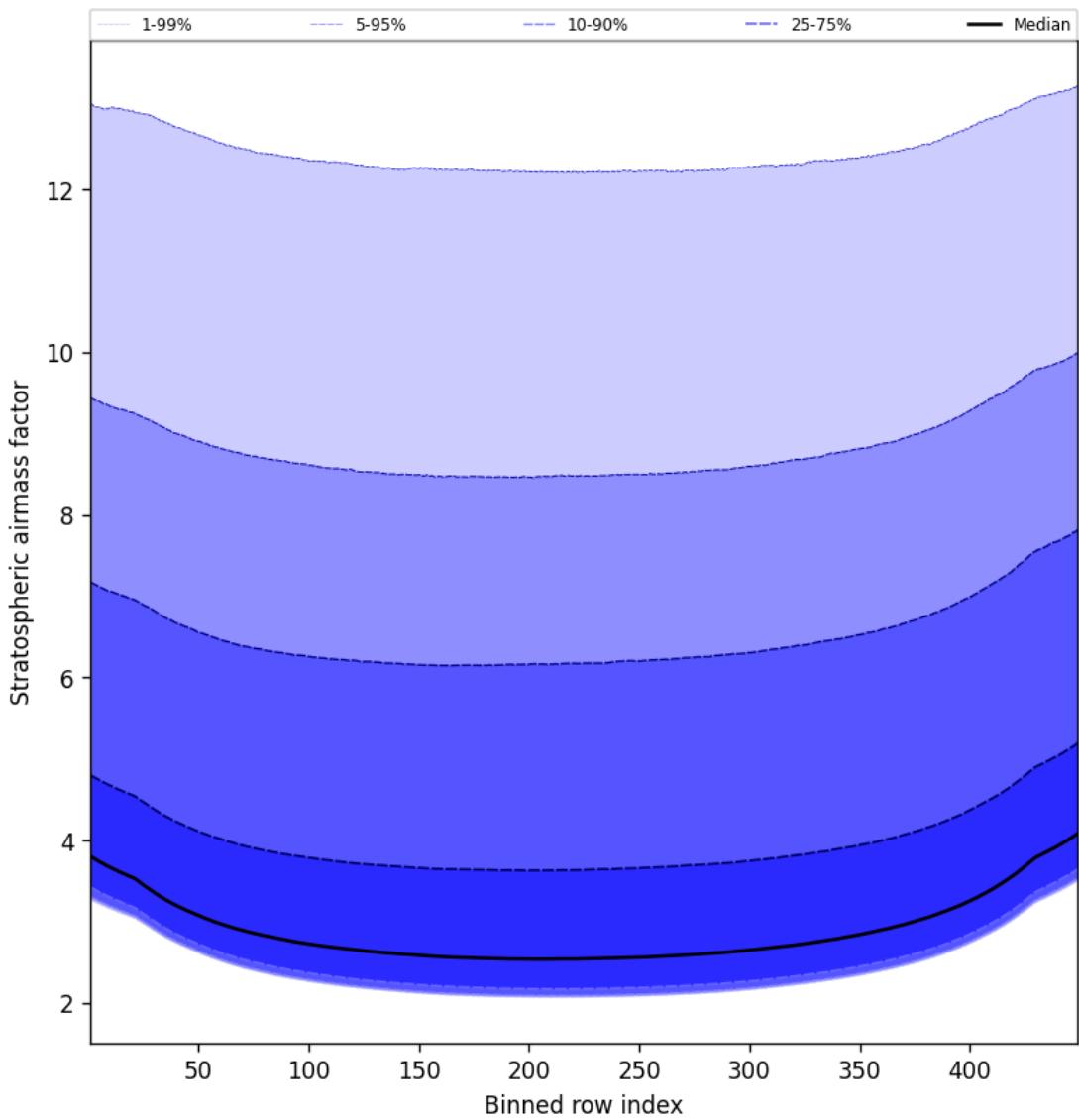


Figure 61: Along track statistics of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17

## 10 Coincidence density

To investigate the relation between parameters scatter density plots are produced. These include some ‘hidden’ parameters, latitude and the solar- and viewing geometries, in addition to all configured parameters. All combinations of pairs of parameters are included *once*, in one direction alone.

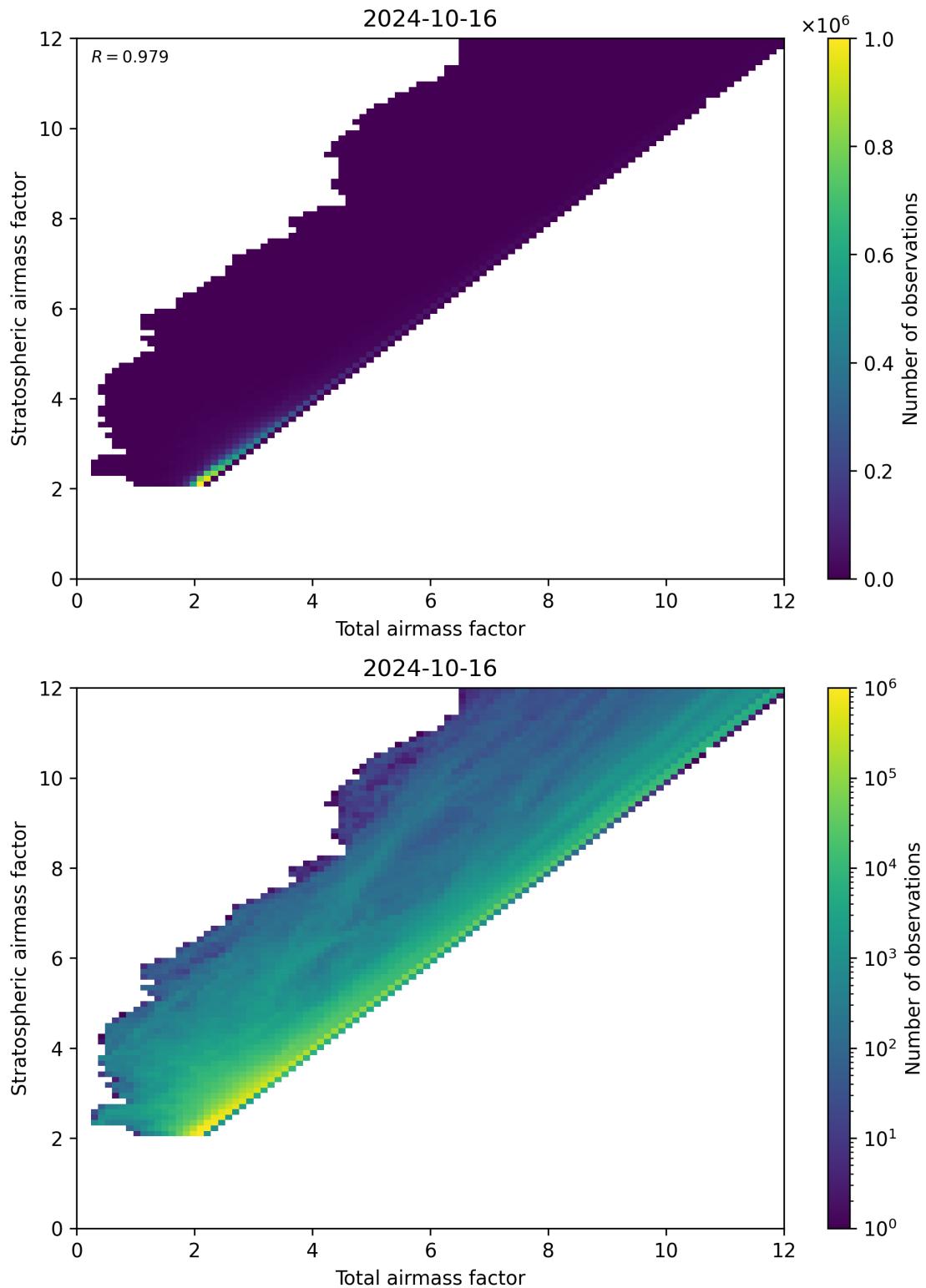


Figure 62: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

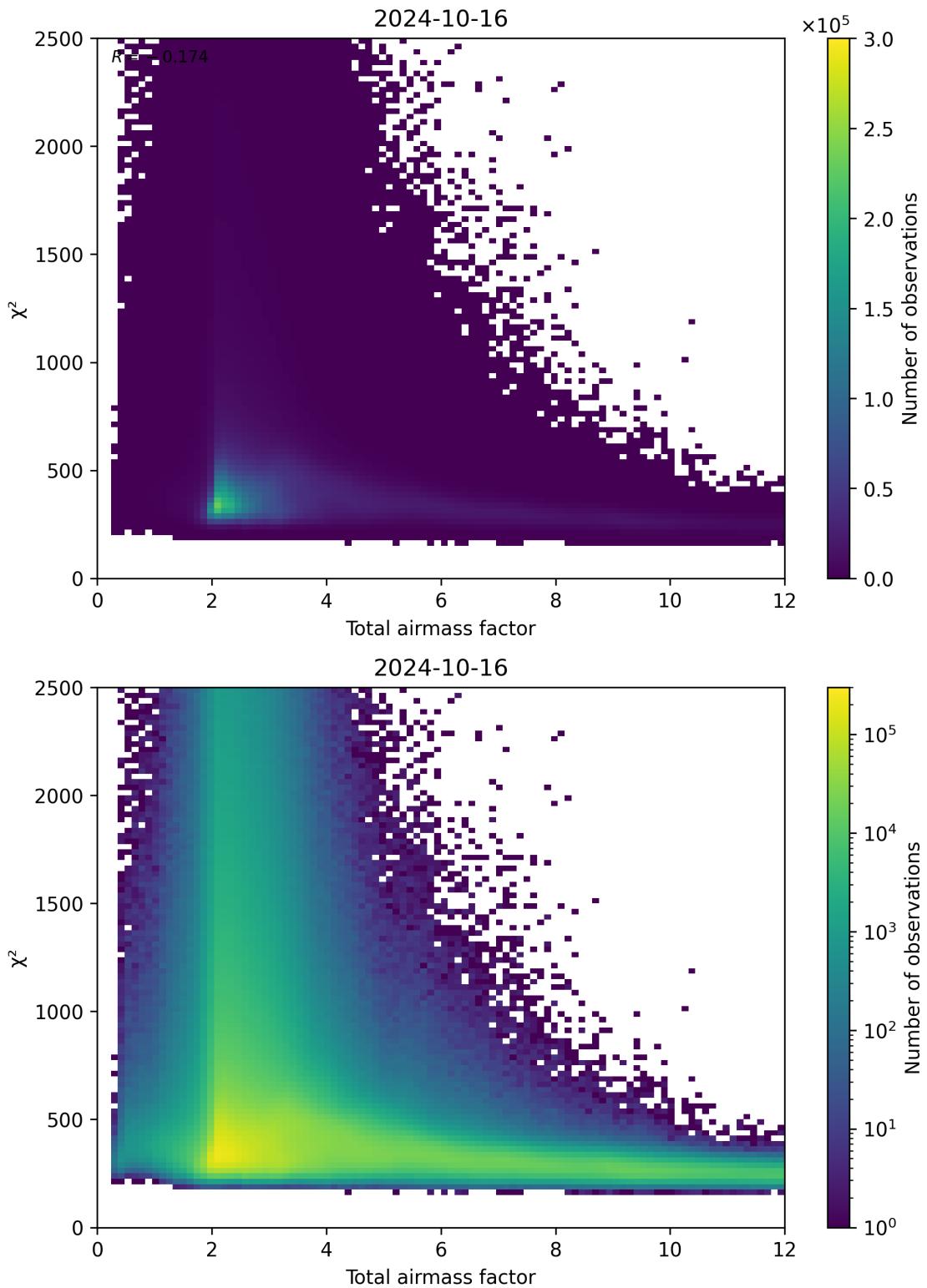


Figure 63: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

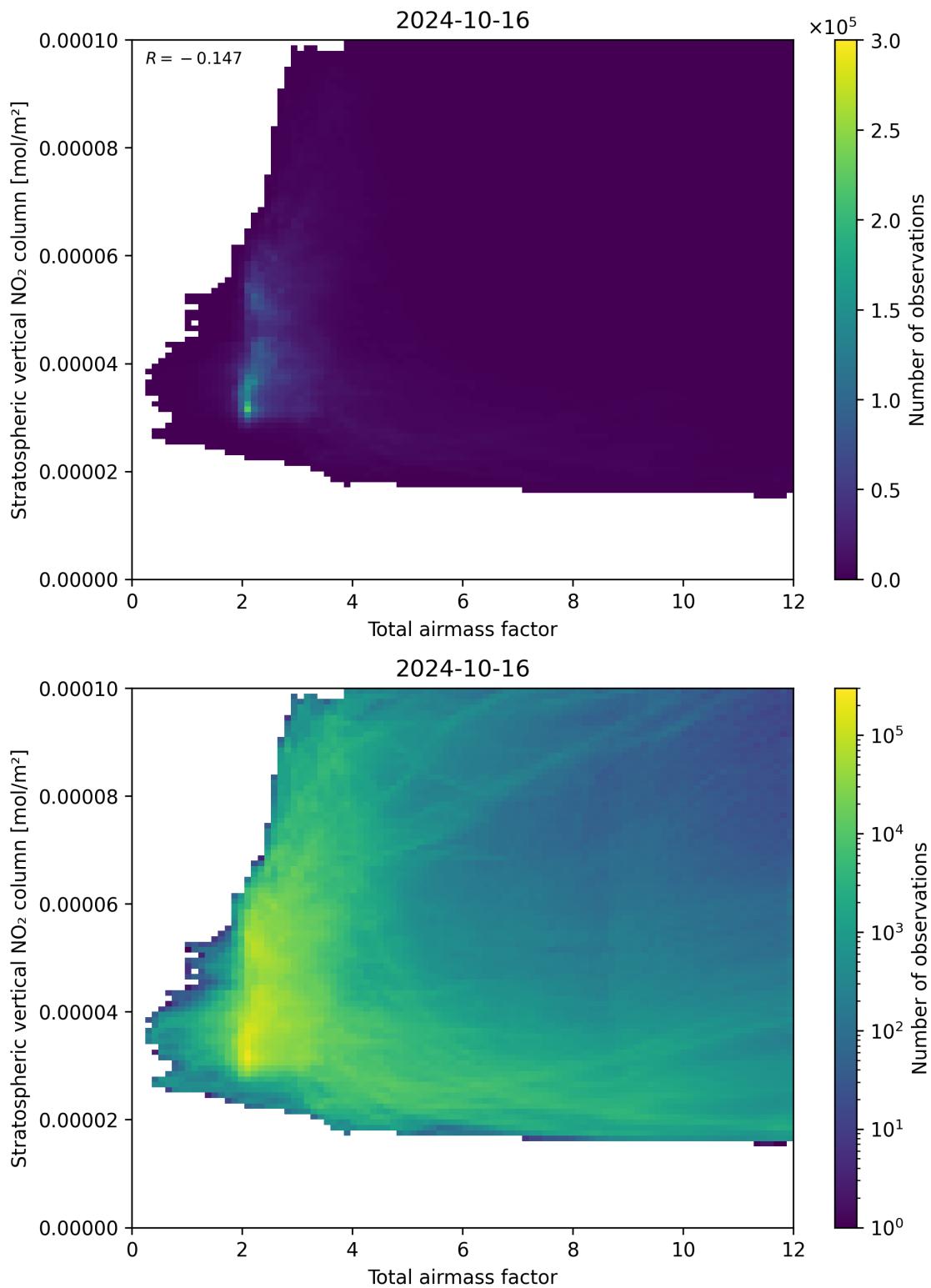


Figure 64: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

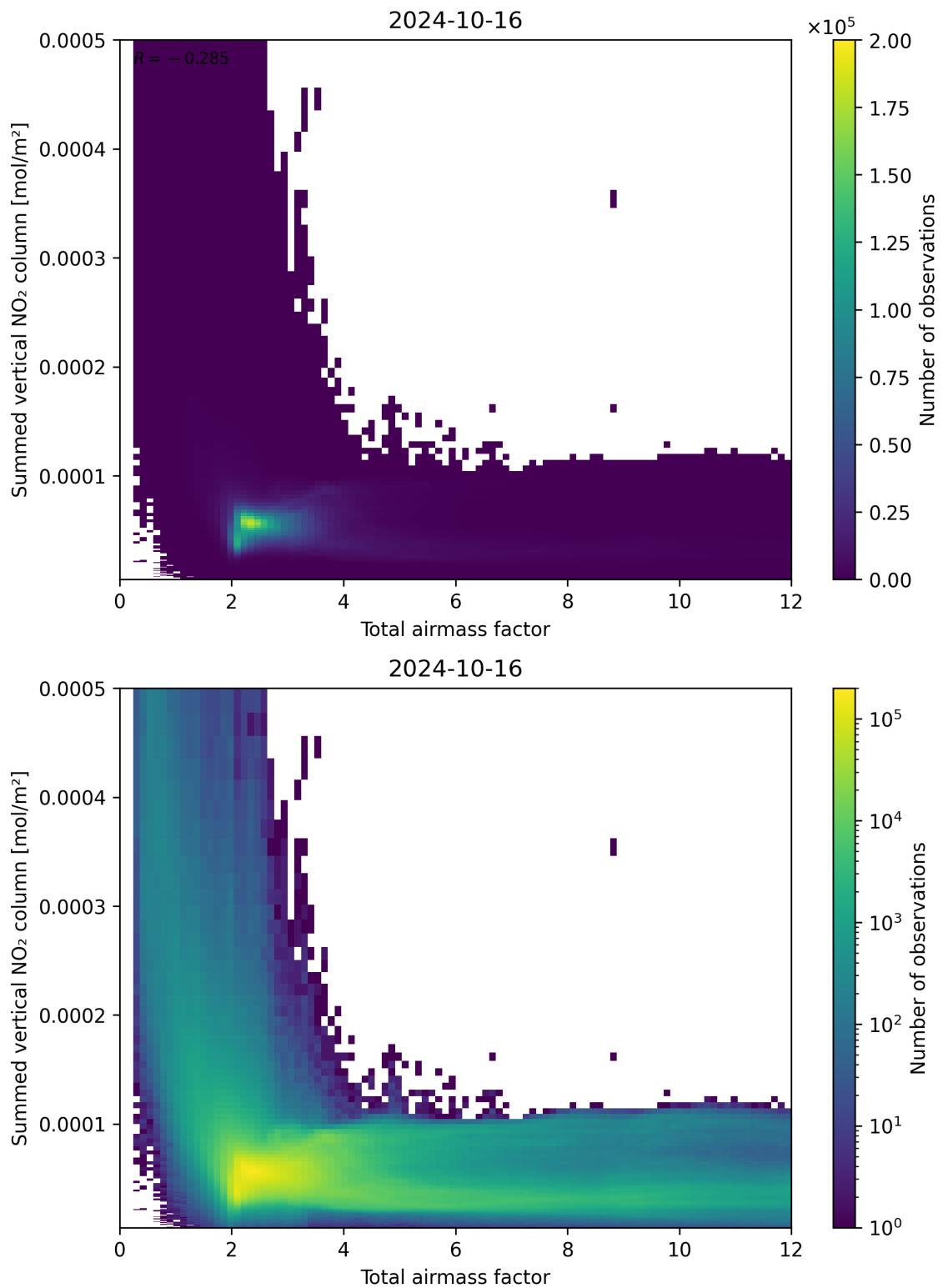


Figure 65: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

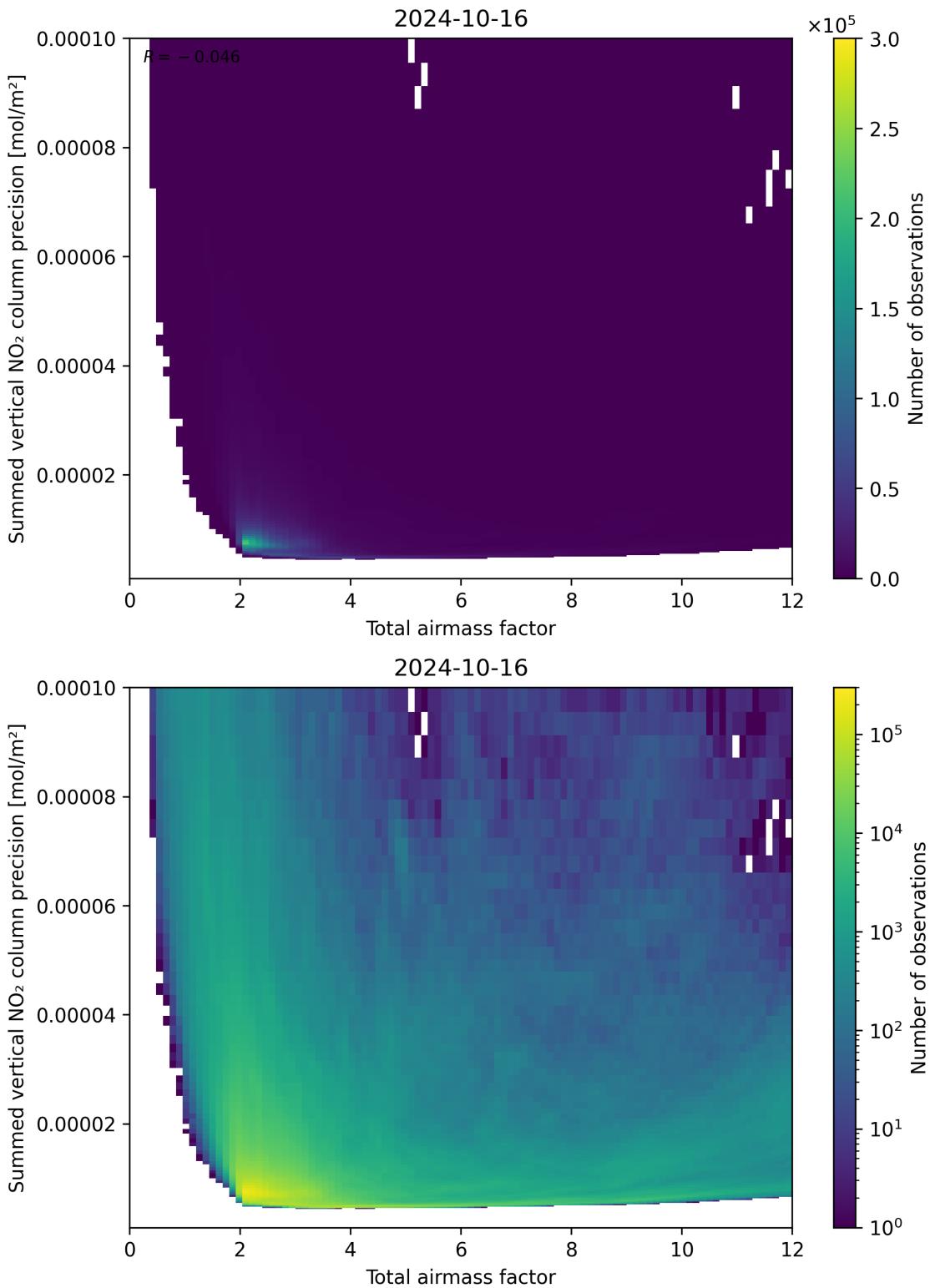


Figure 66: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

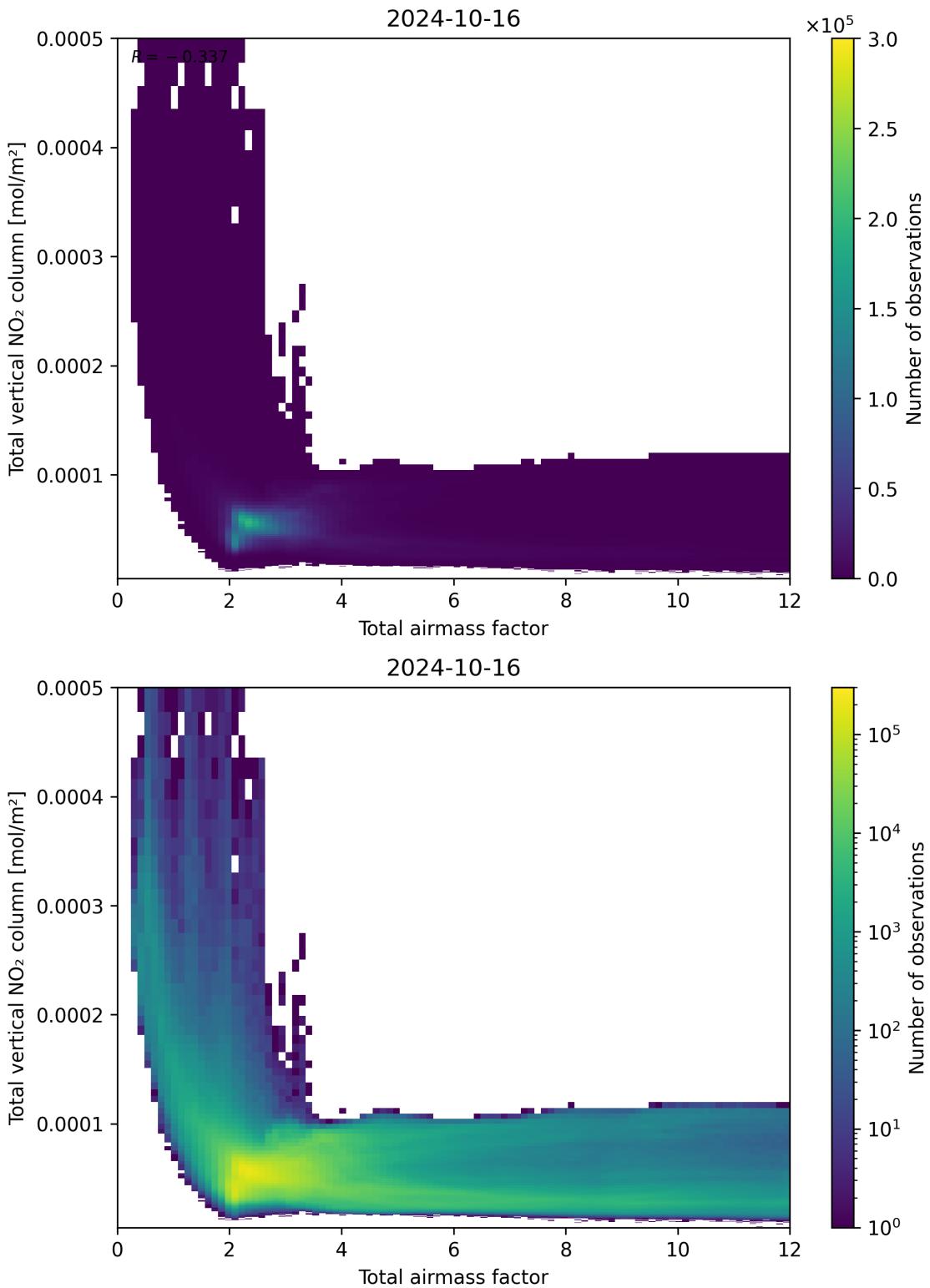


Figure 67: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

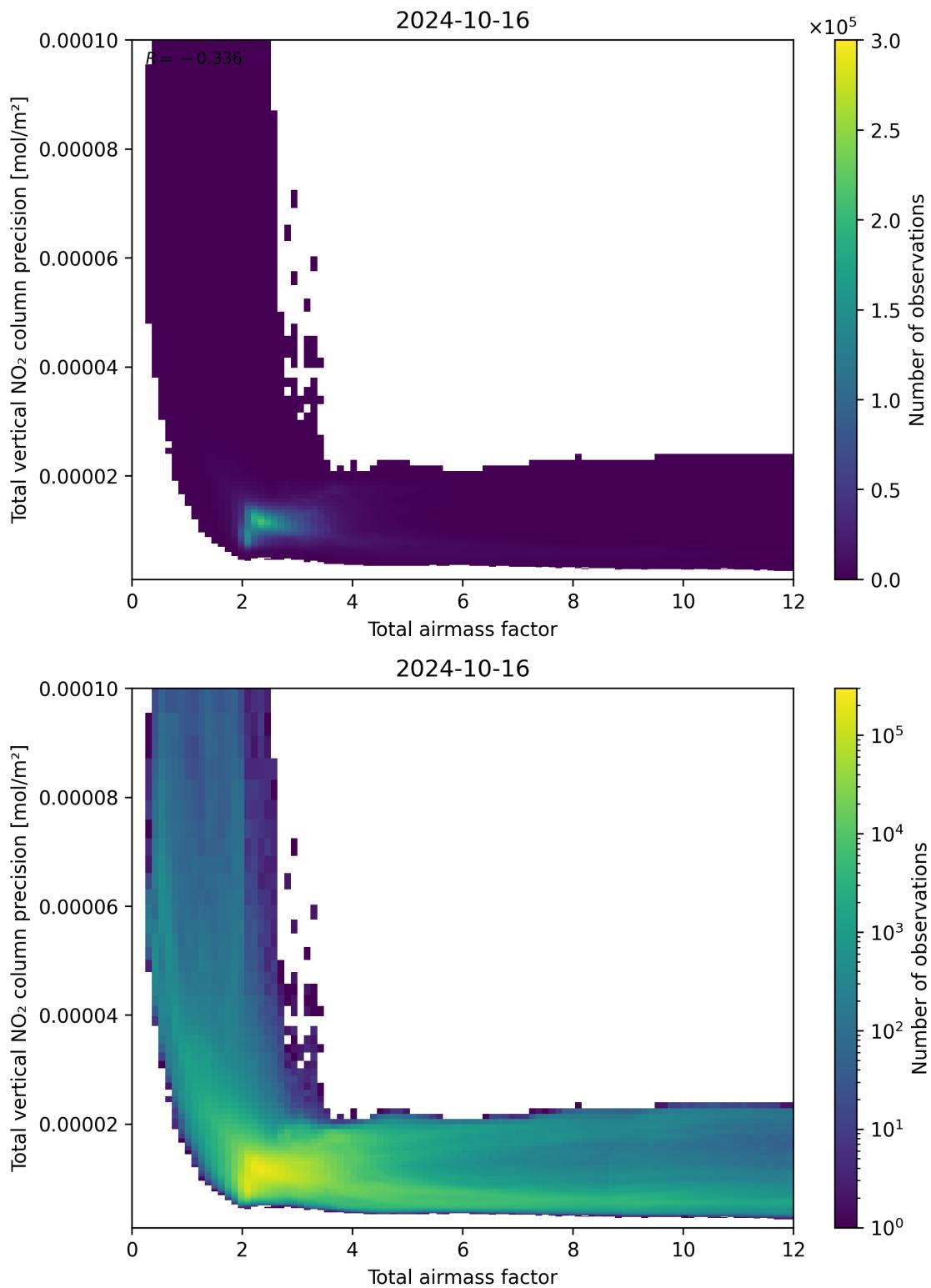


Figure 68: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

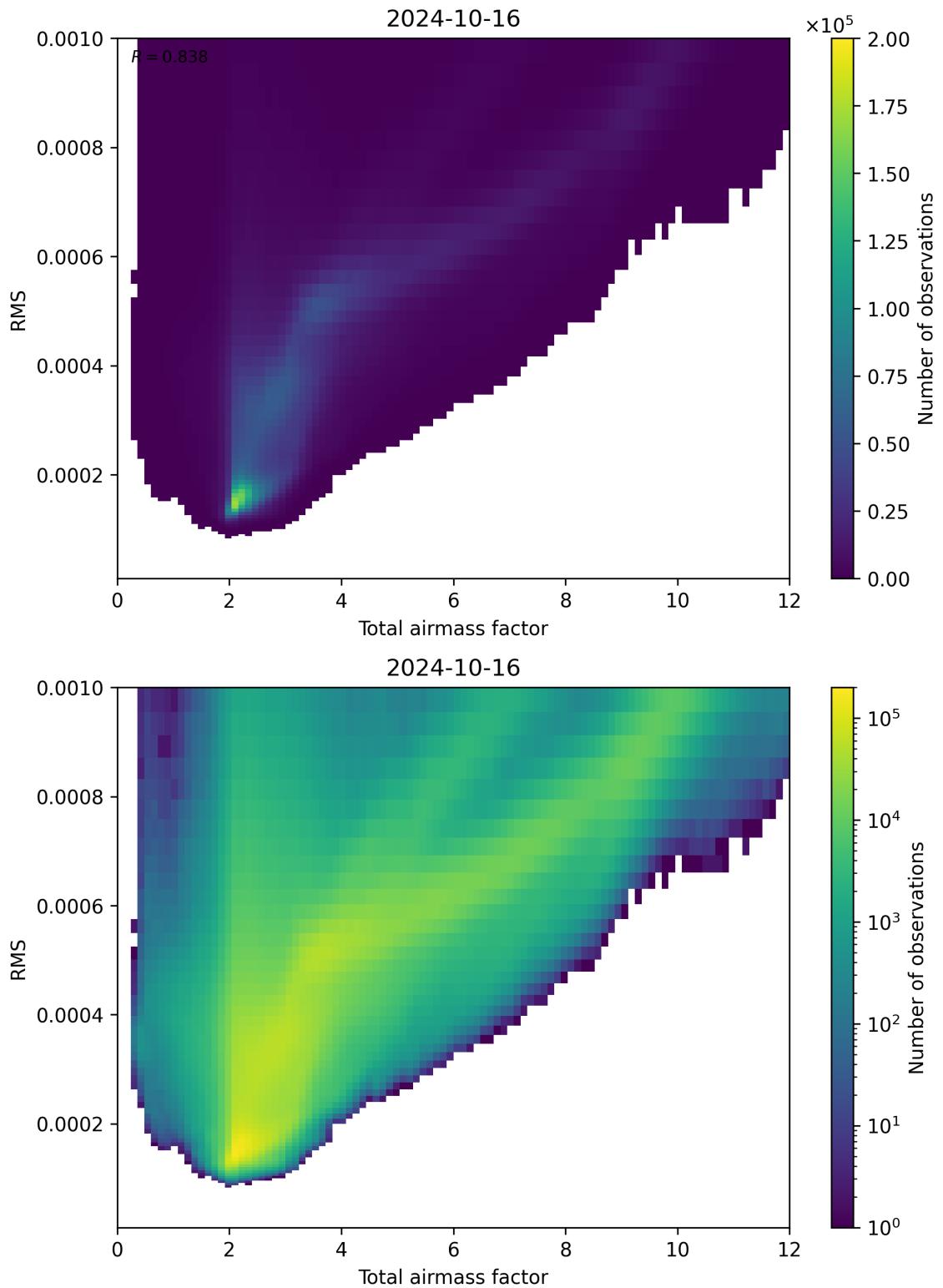


Figure 69: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

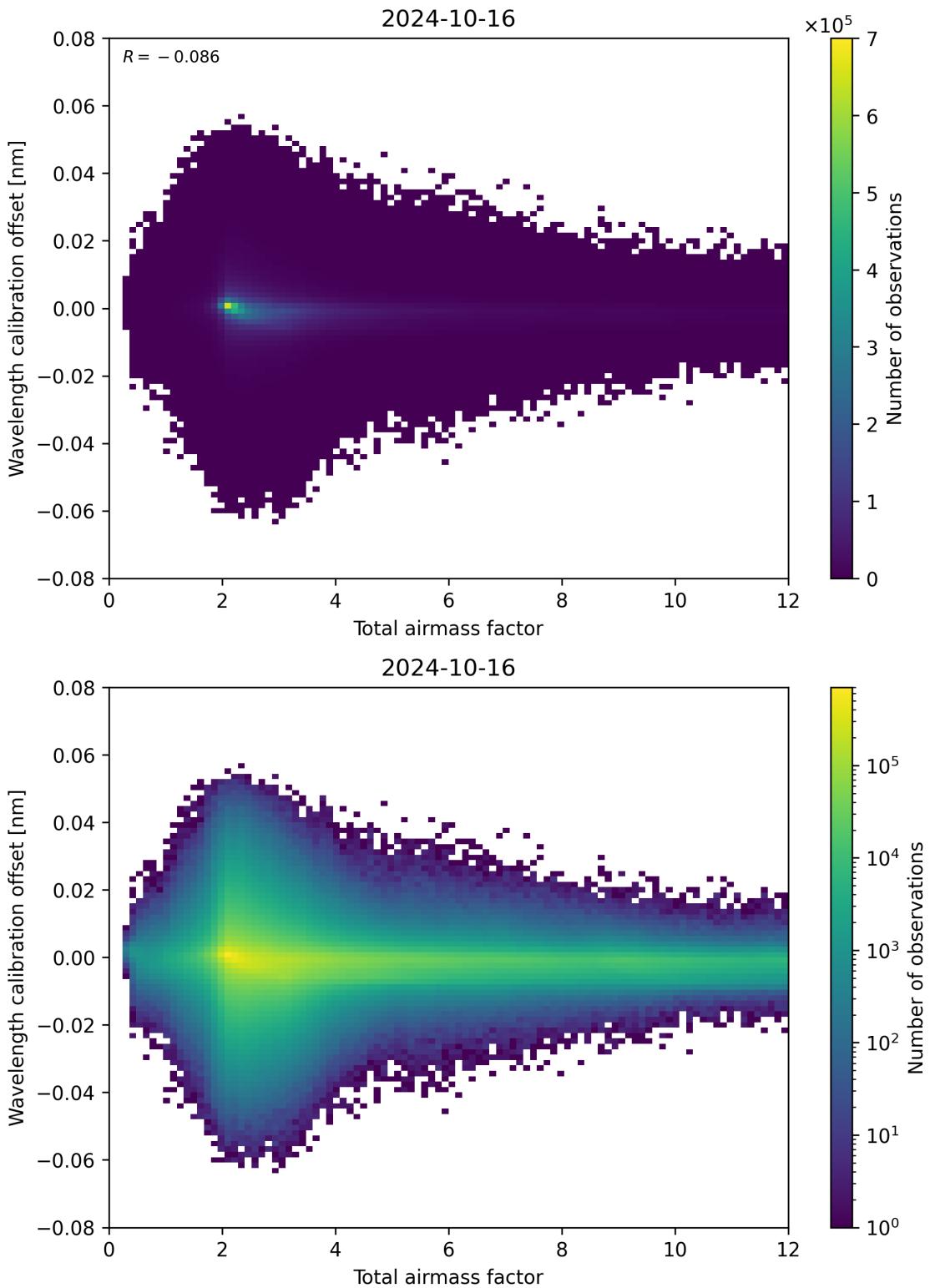


Figure 70: Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

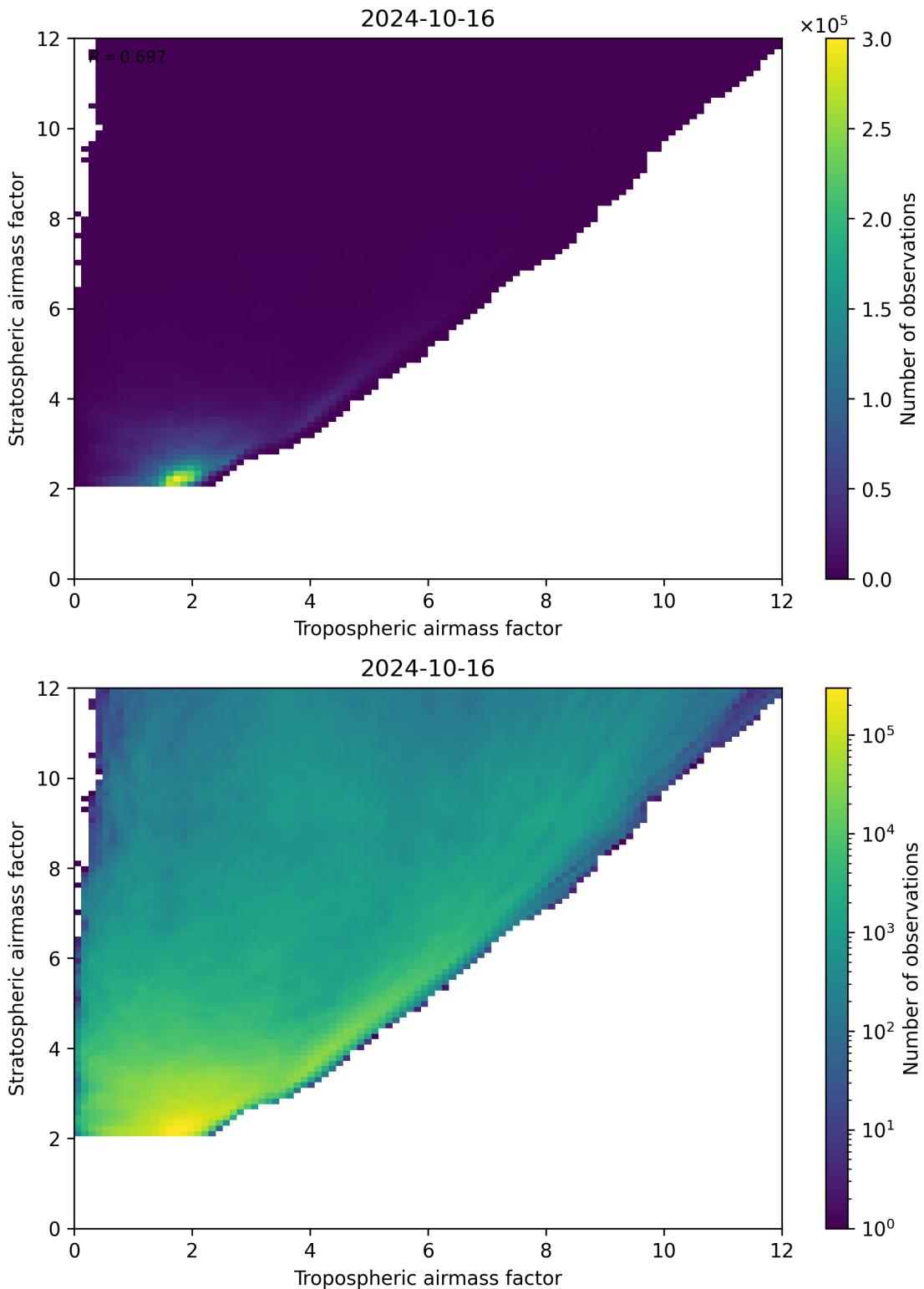


Figure 71: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

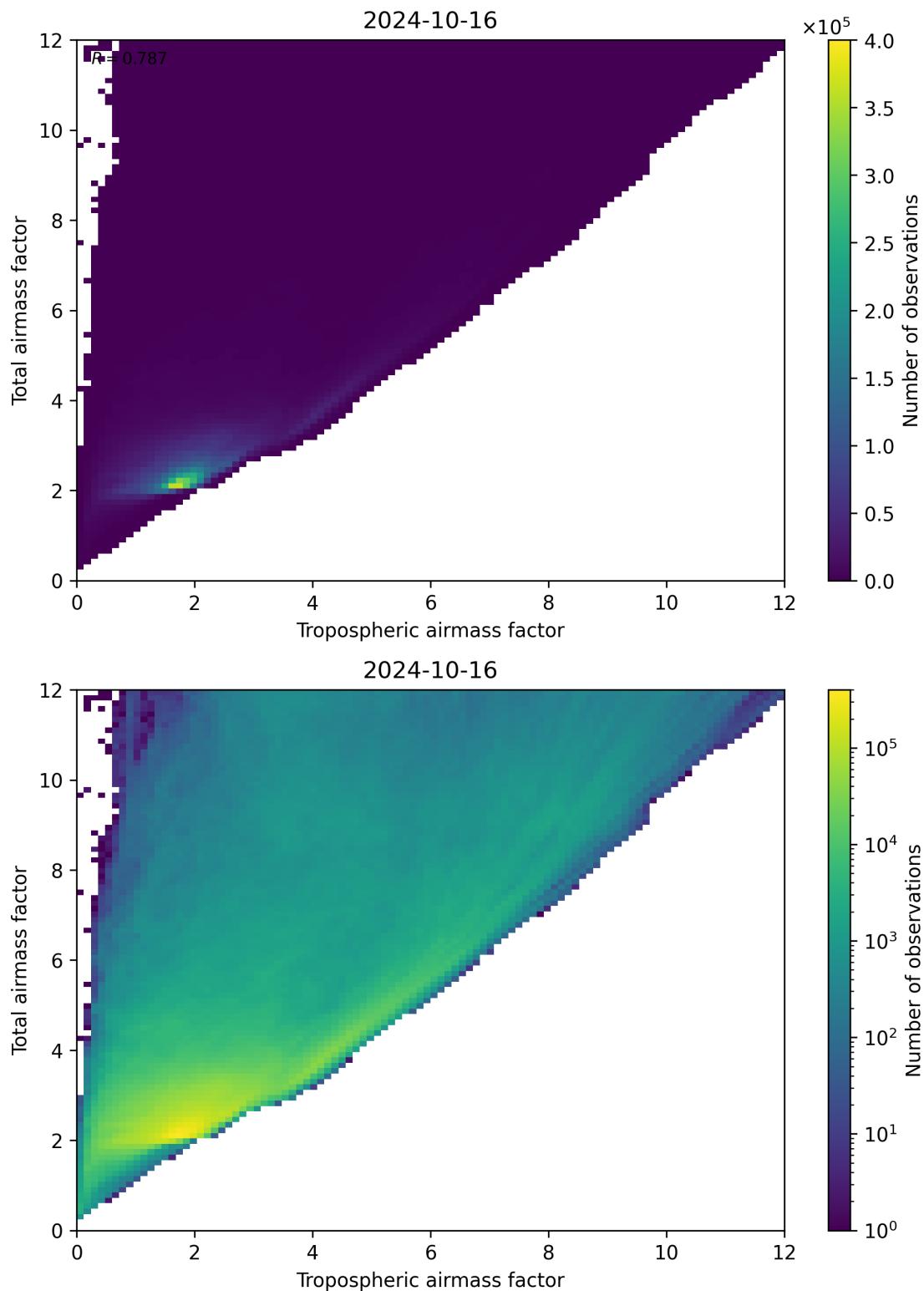


Figure 72: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

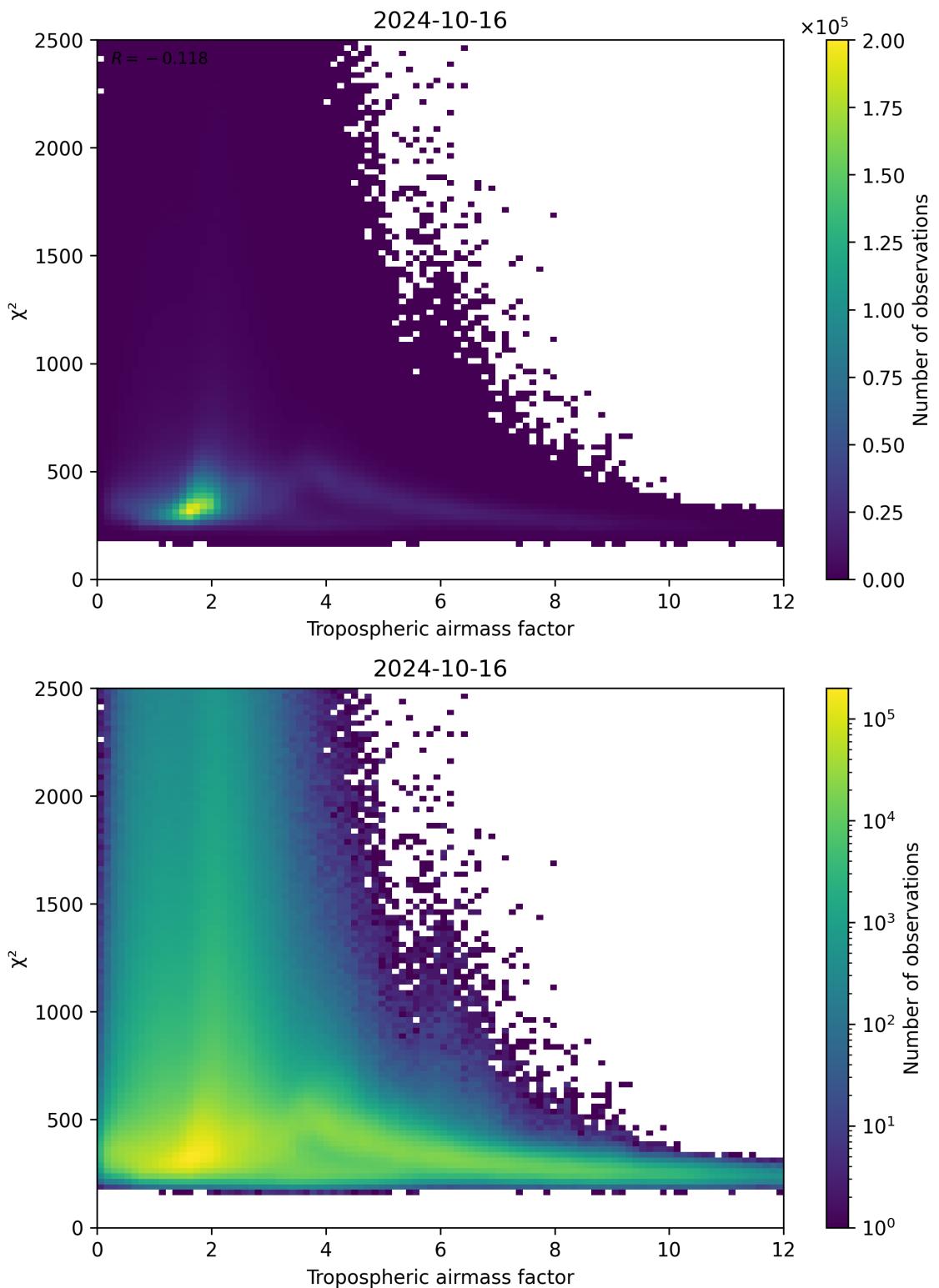


Figure 73: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

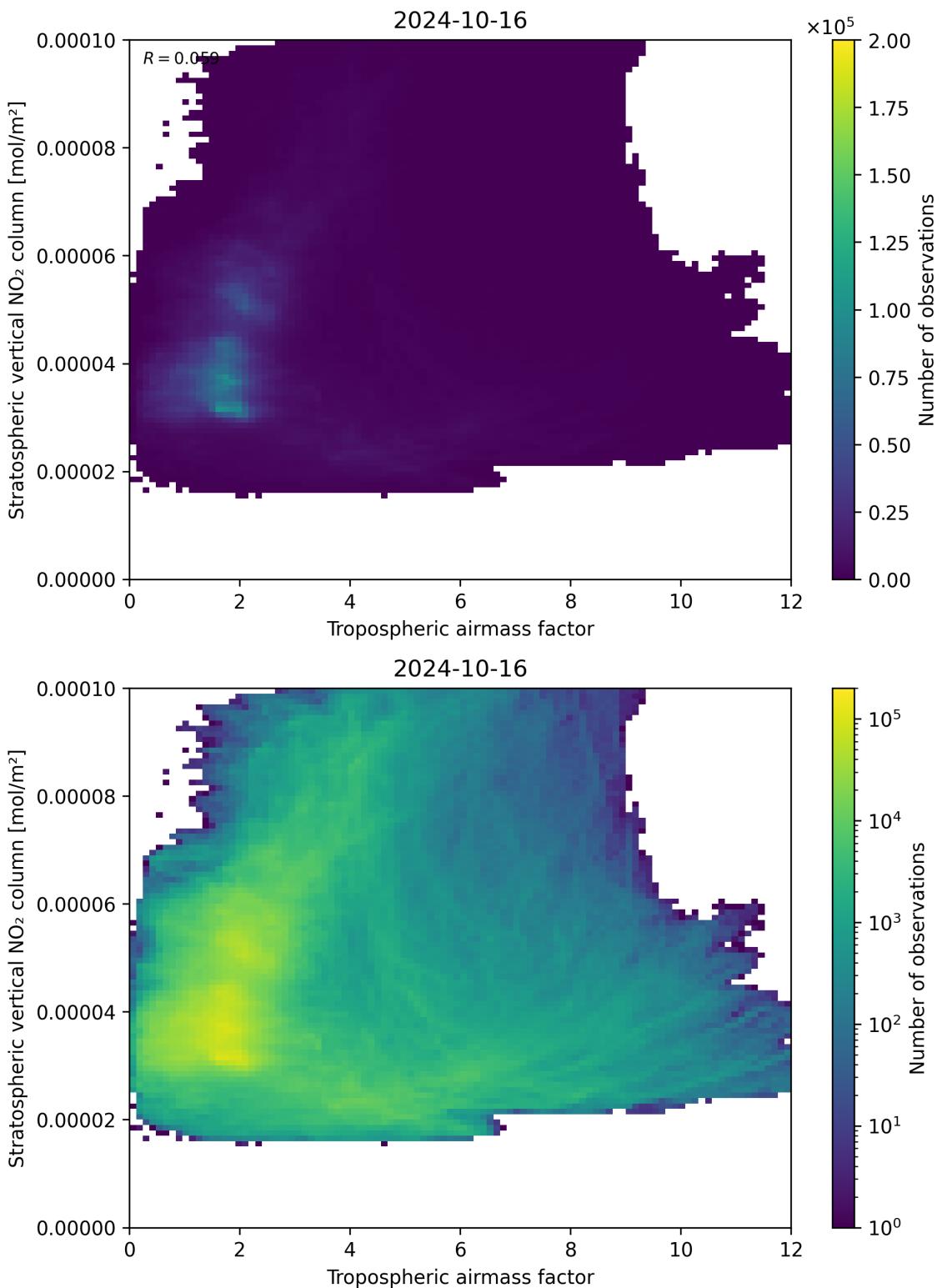


Figure 74: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

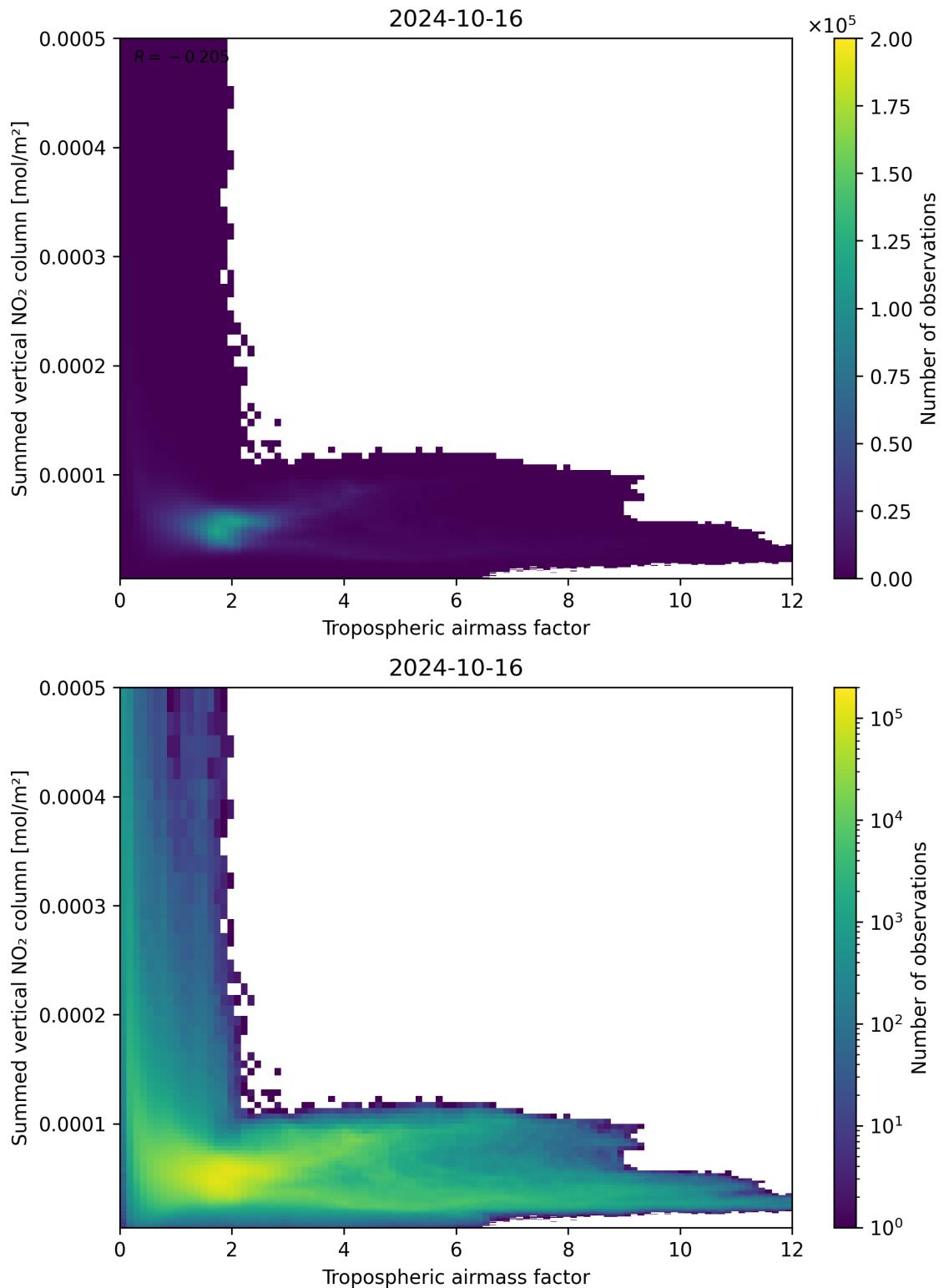


Figure 75: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

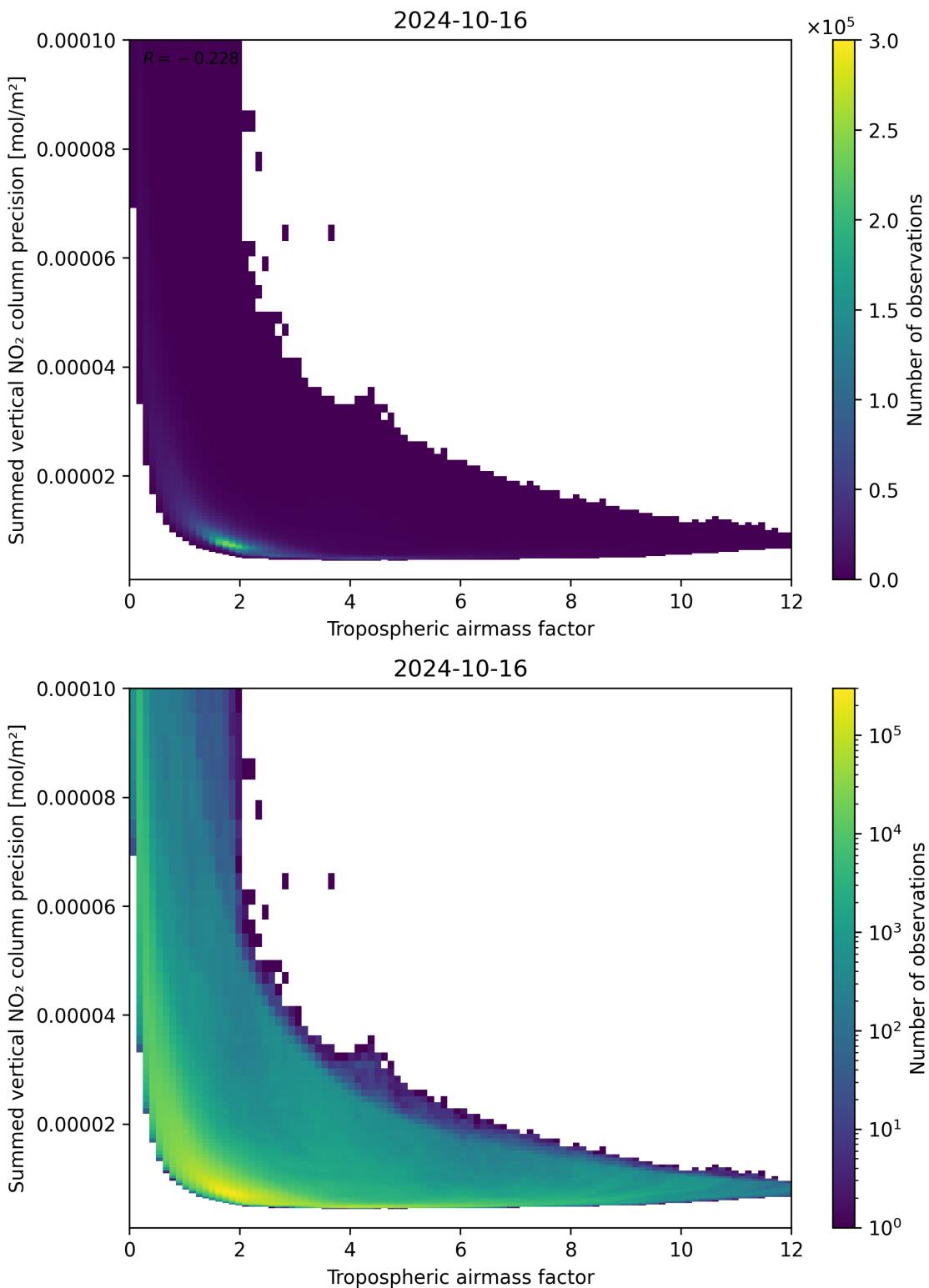


Figure 76: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

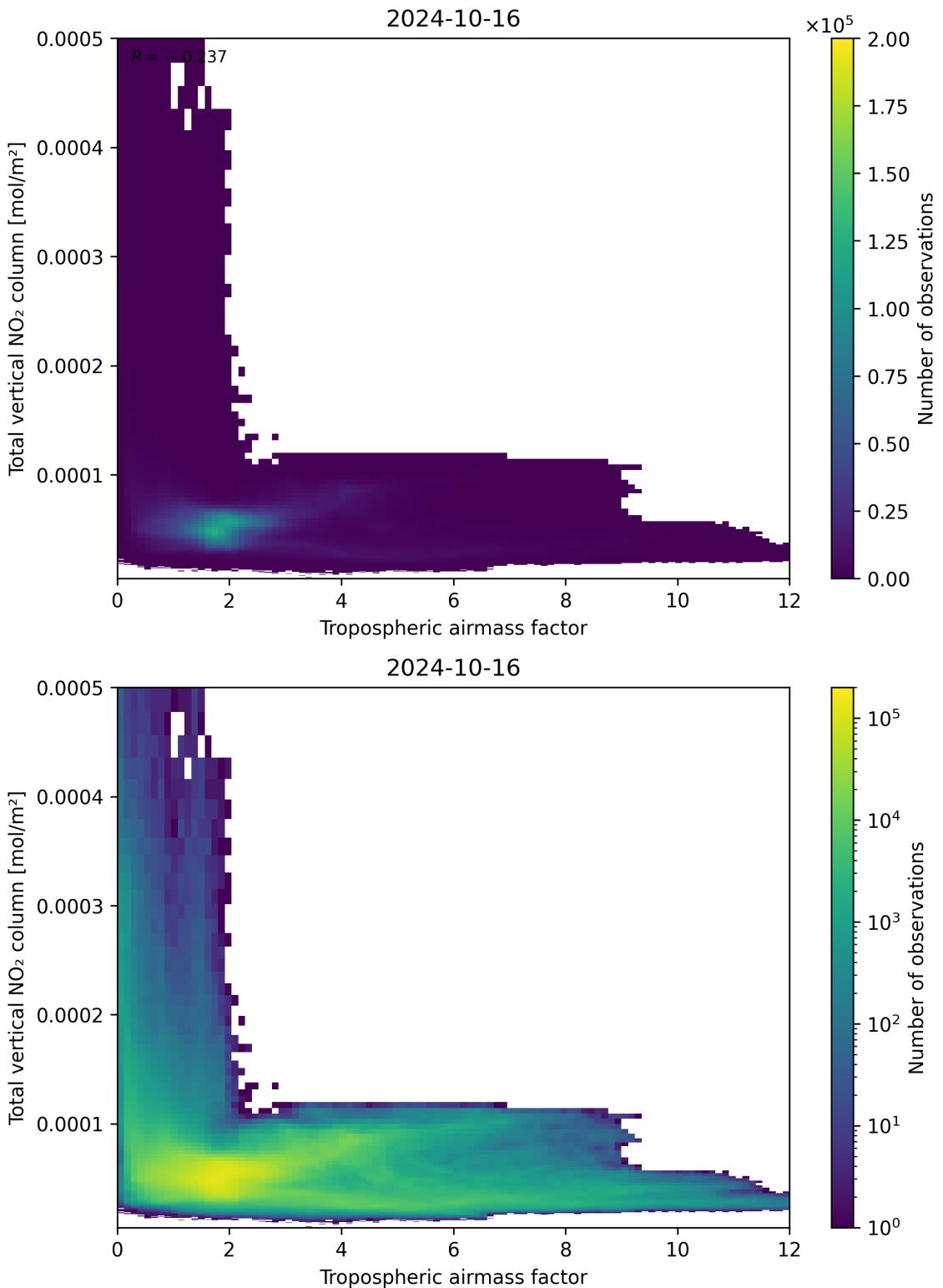


Figure 77: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

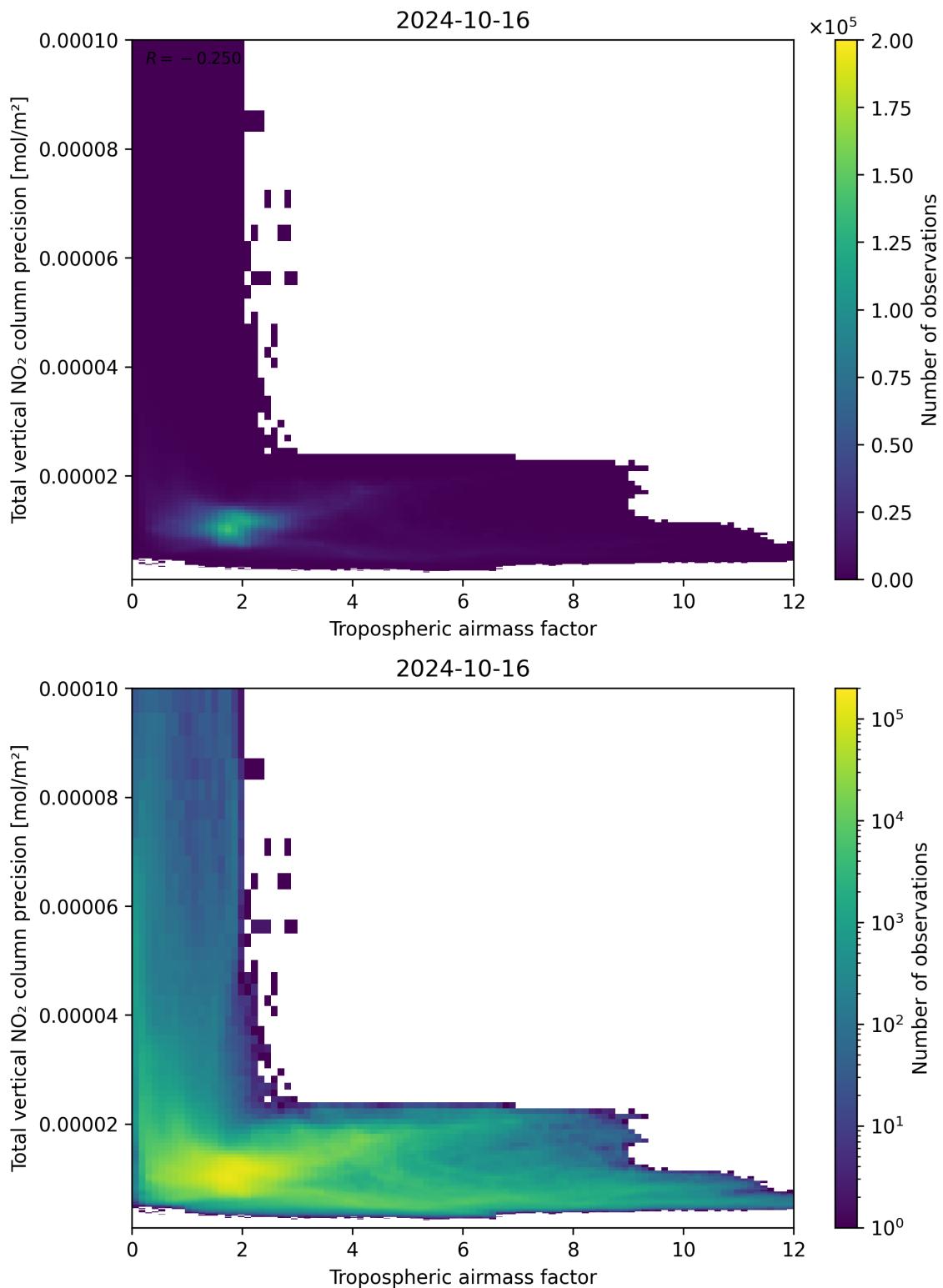


Figure 78: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

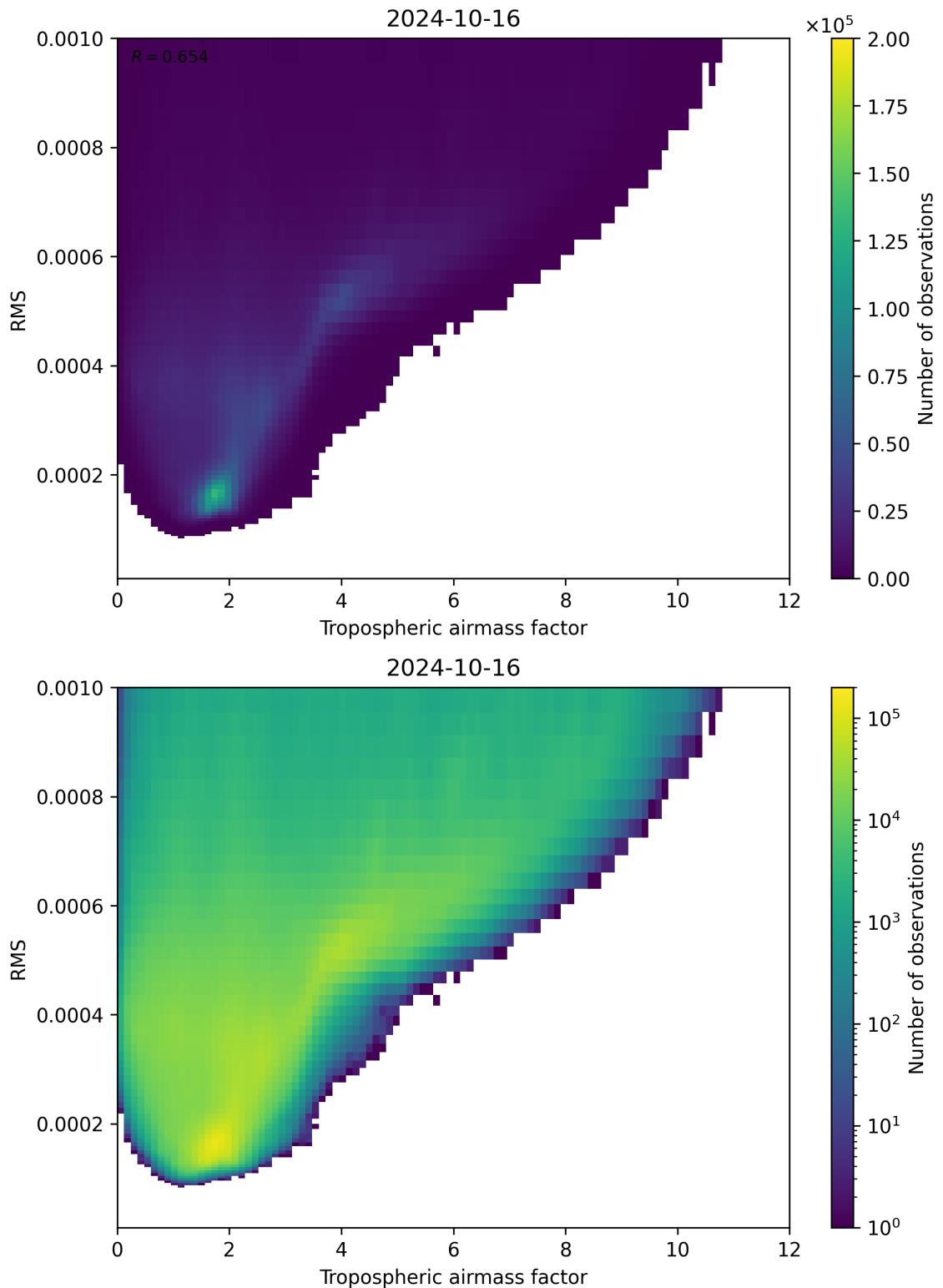


Figure 79: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

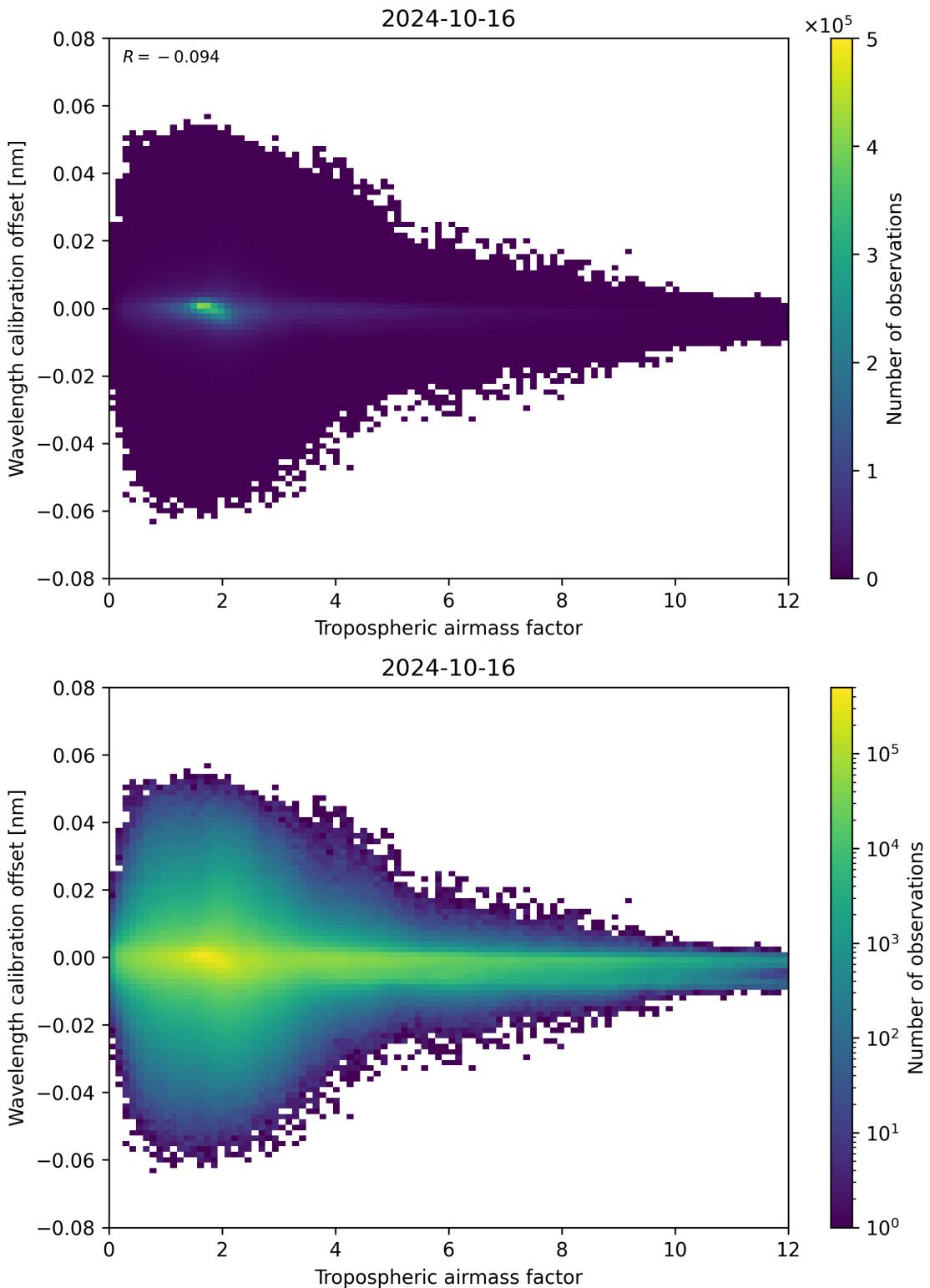


Figure 80: Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

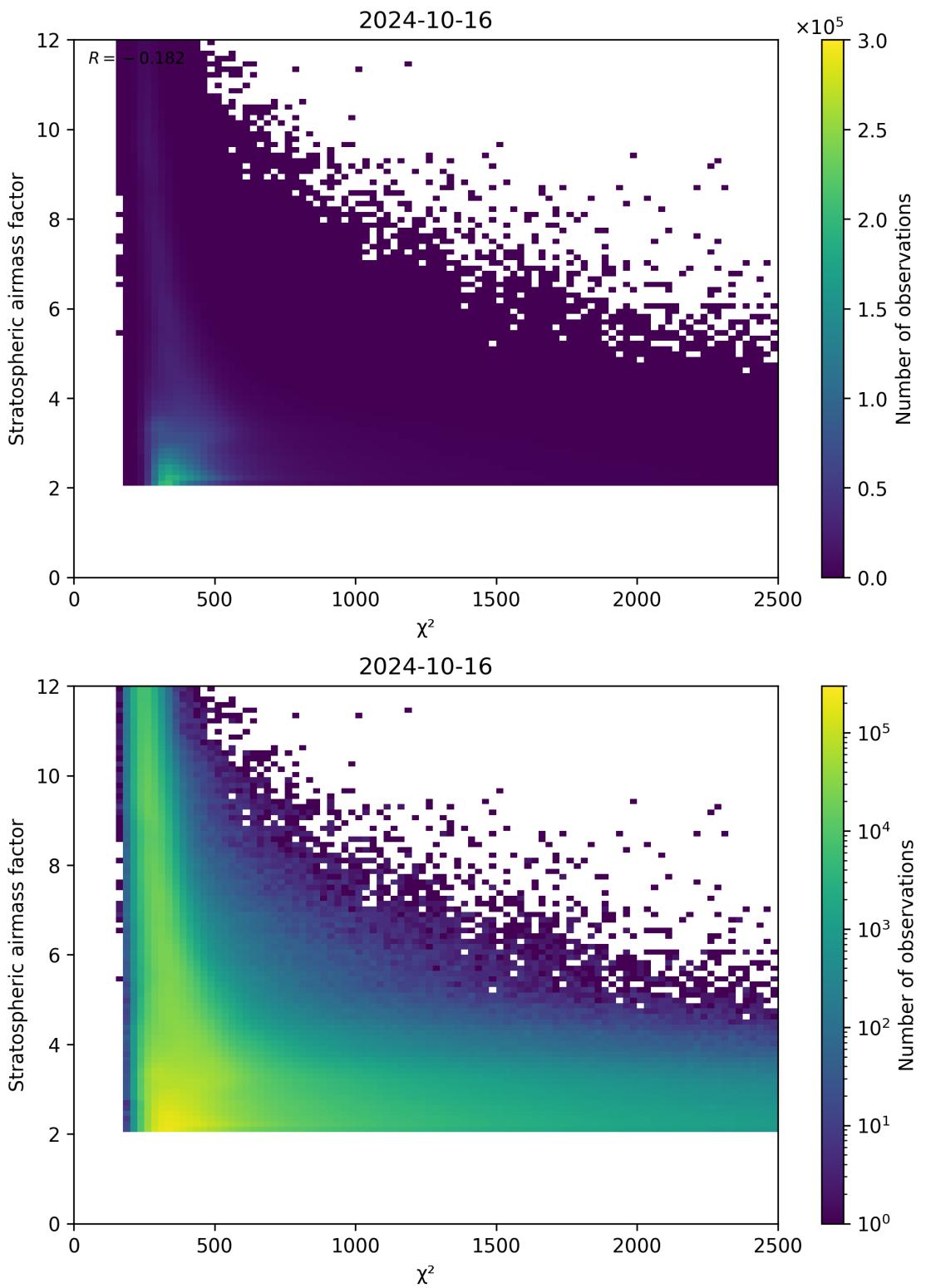


Figure 81: Scatter density plot of “ $\chi^2$ ” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

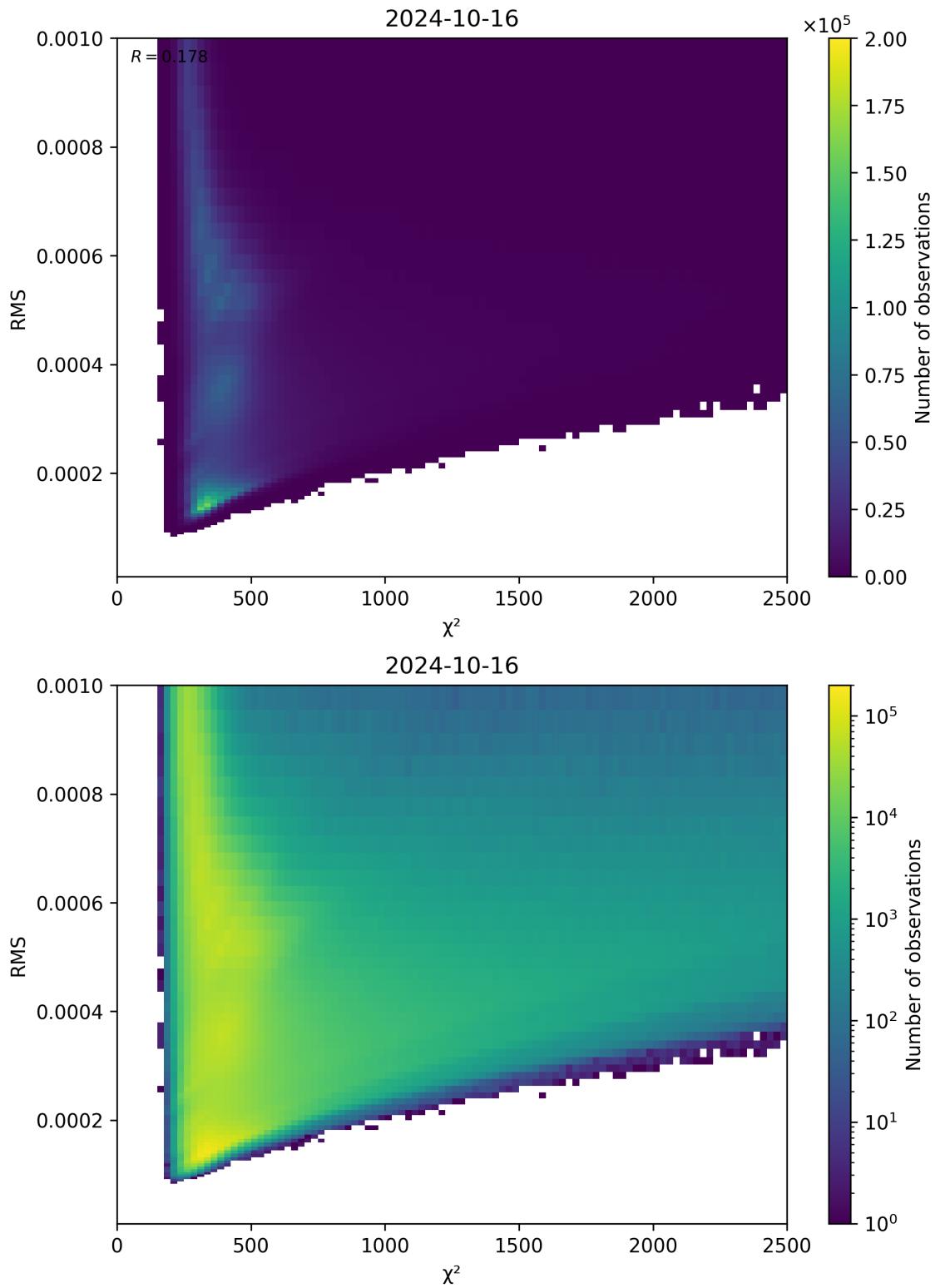


Figure 82: Scatter density plot of “ $\chi^2$ ” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

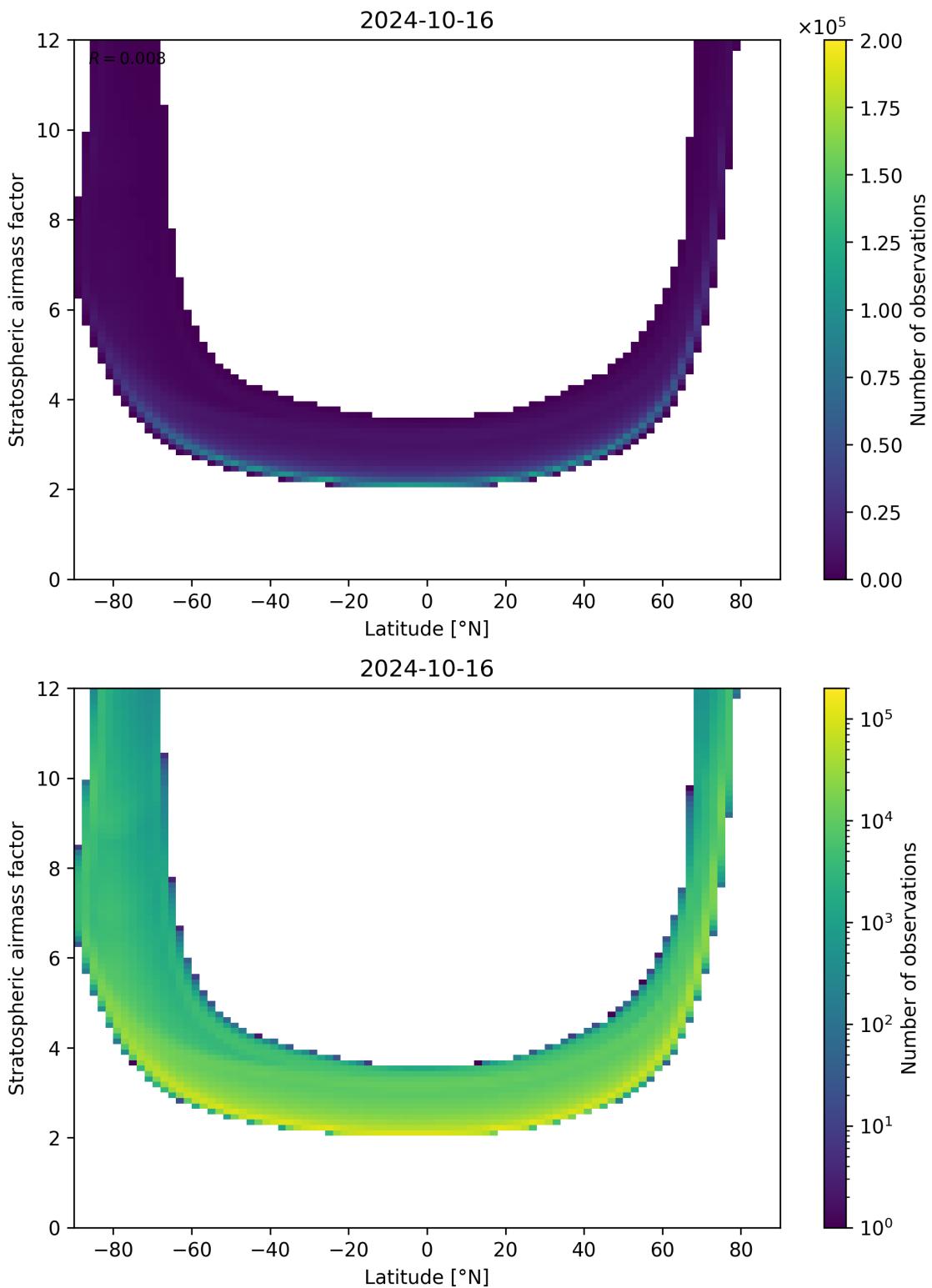


Figure 83: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

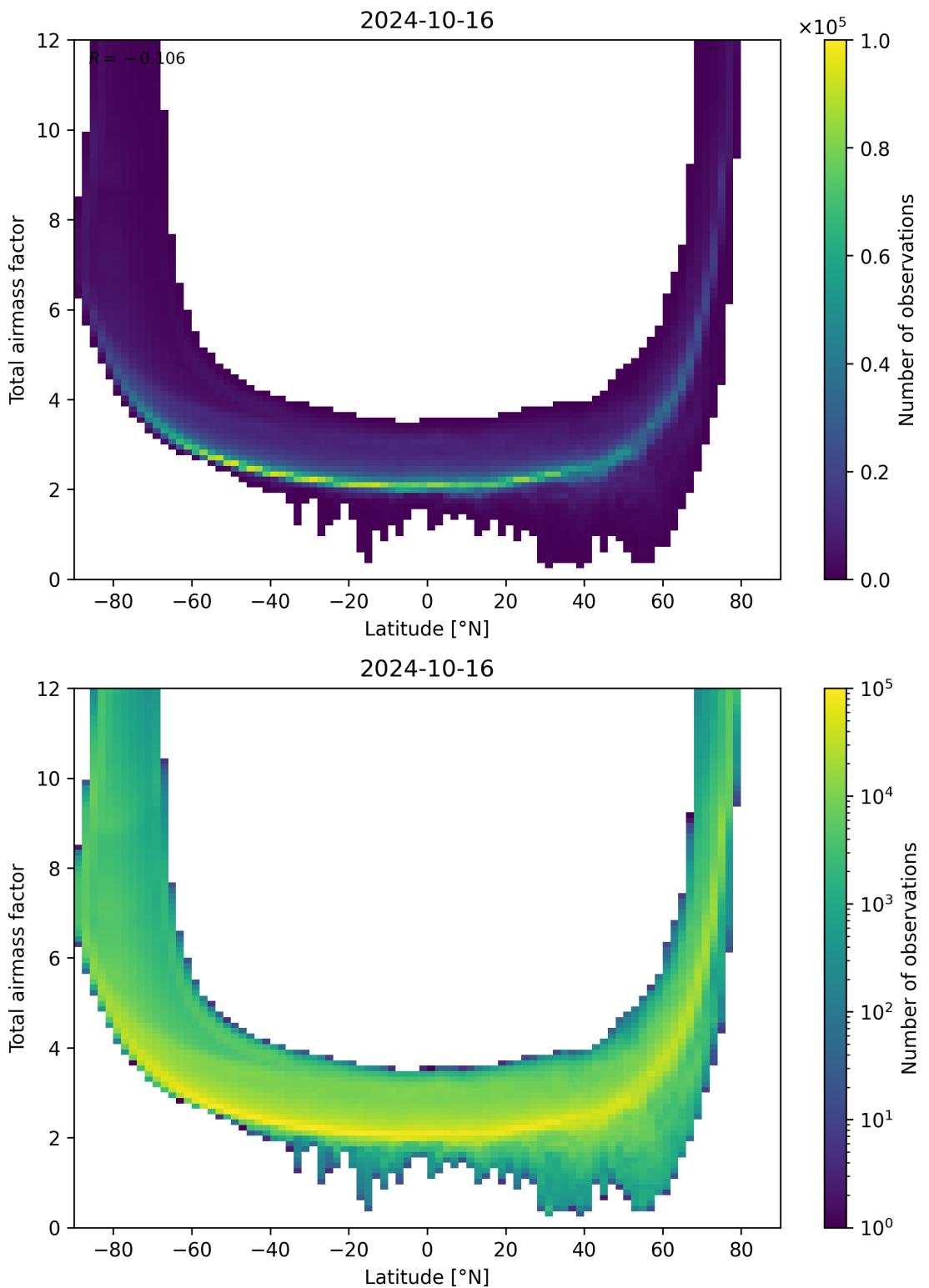


Figure 84: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

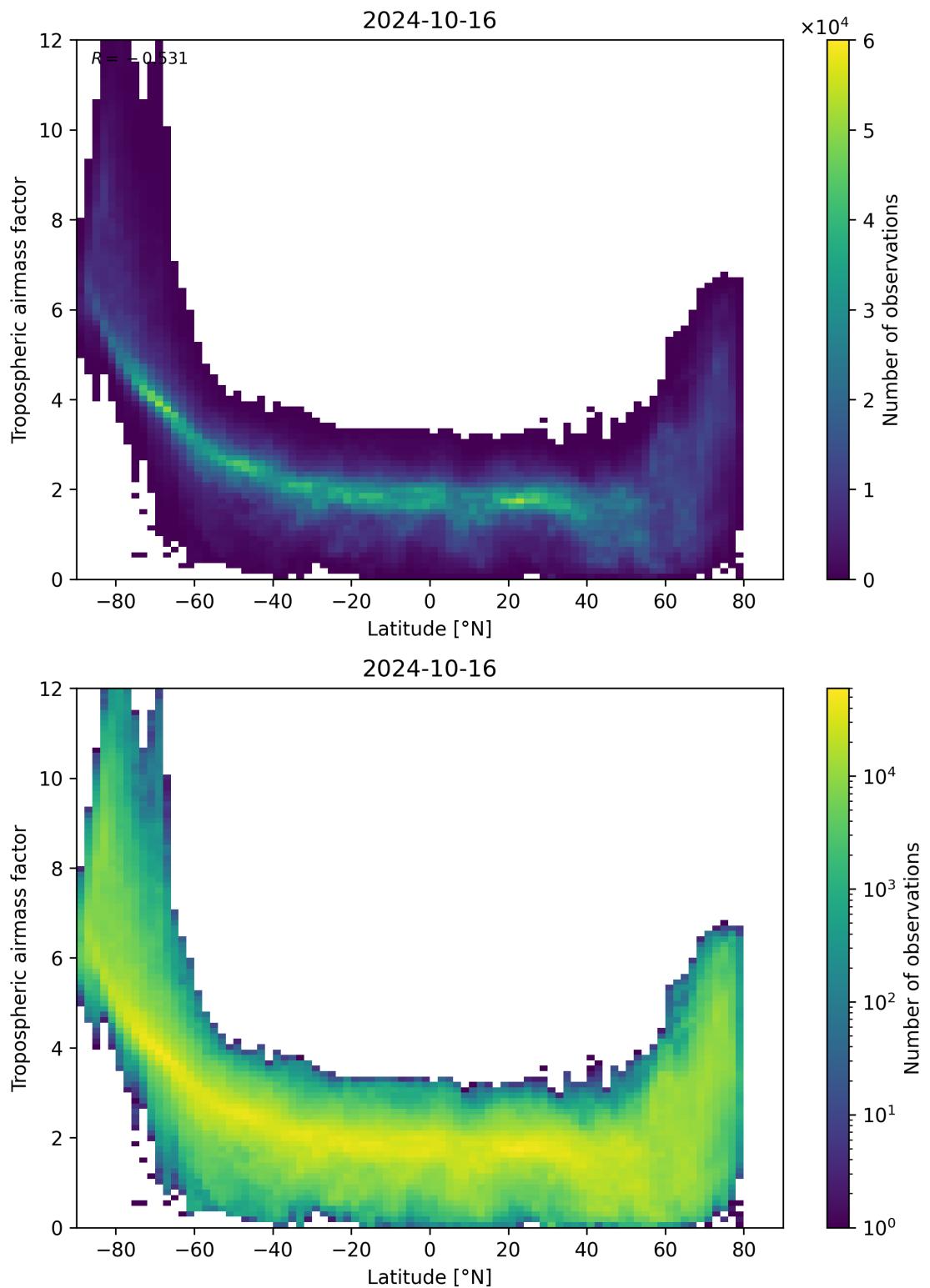


Figure 85: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

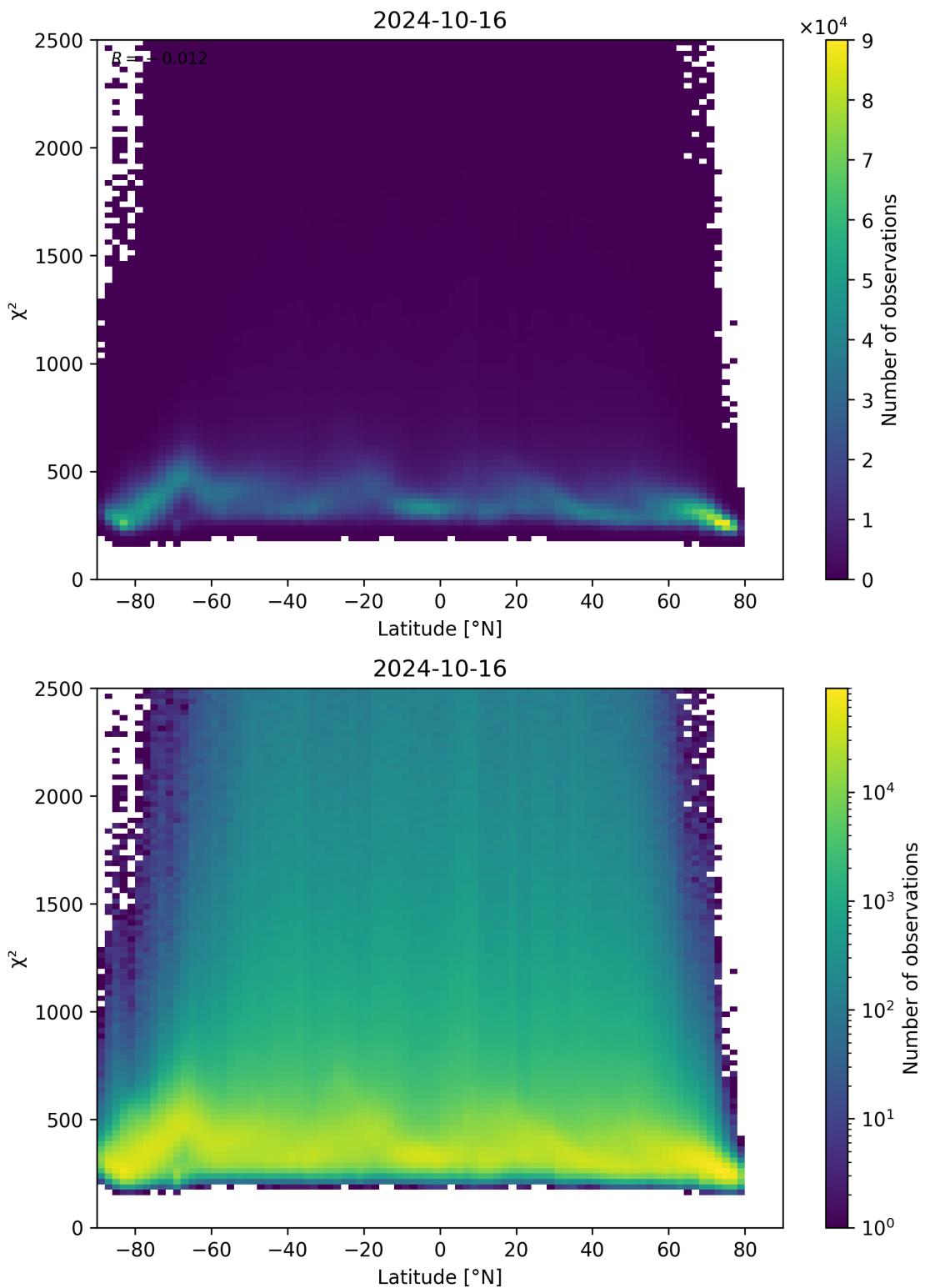


Figure 86: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

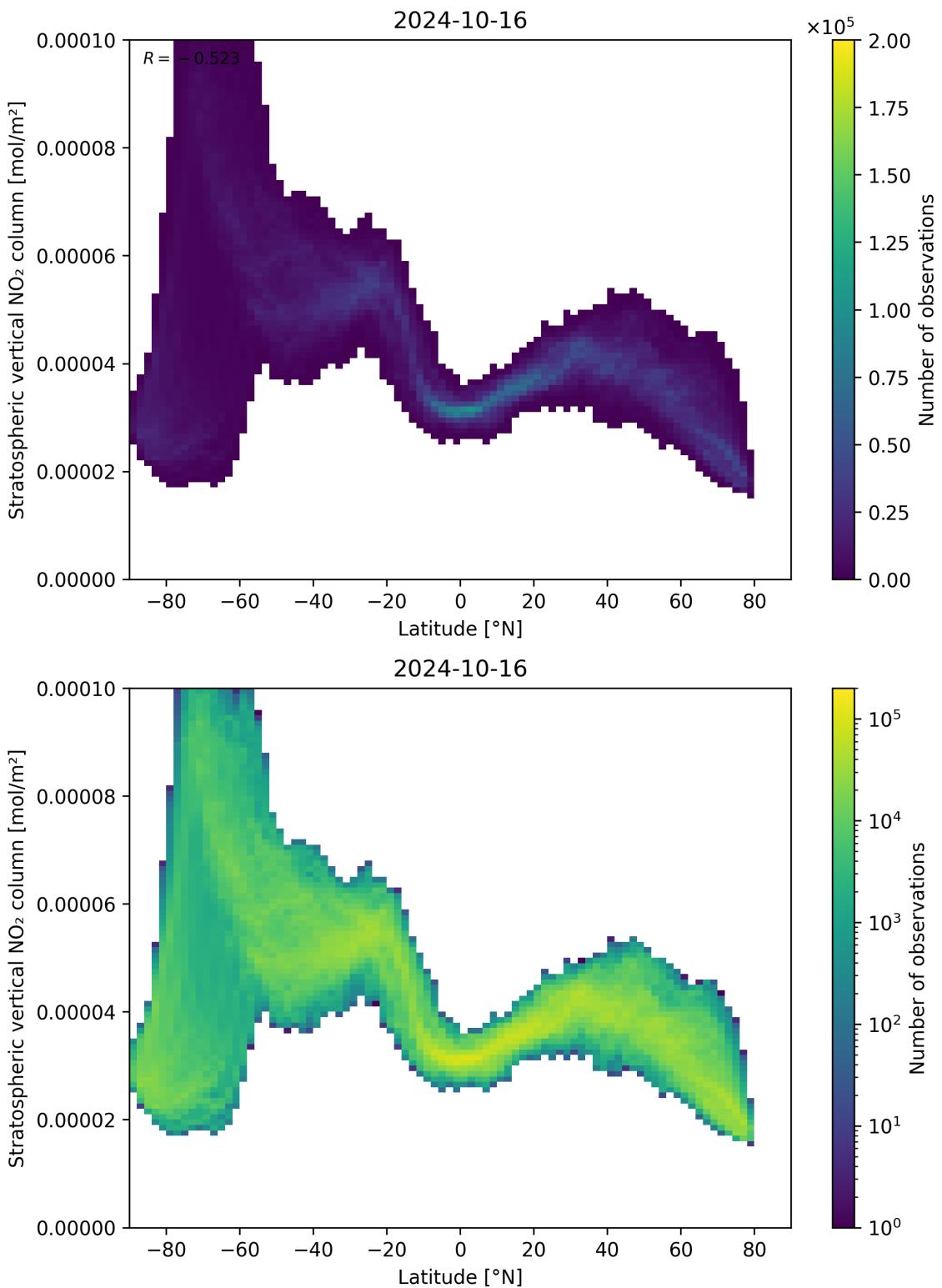


Figure 87: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

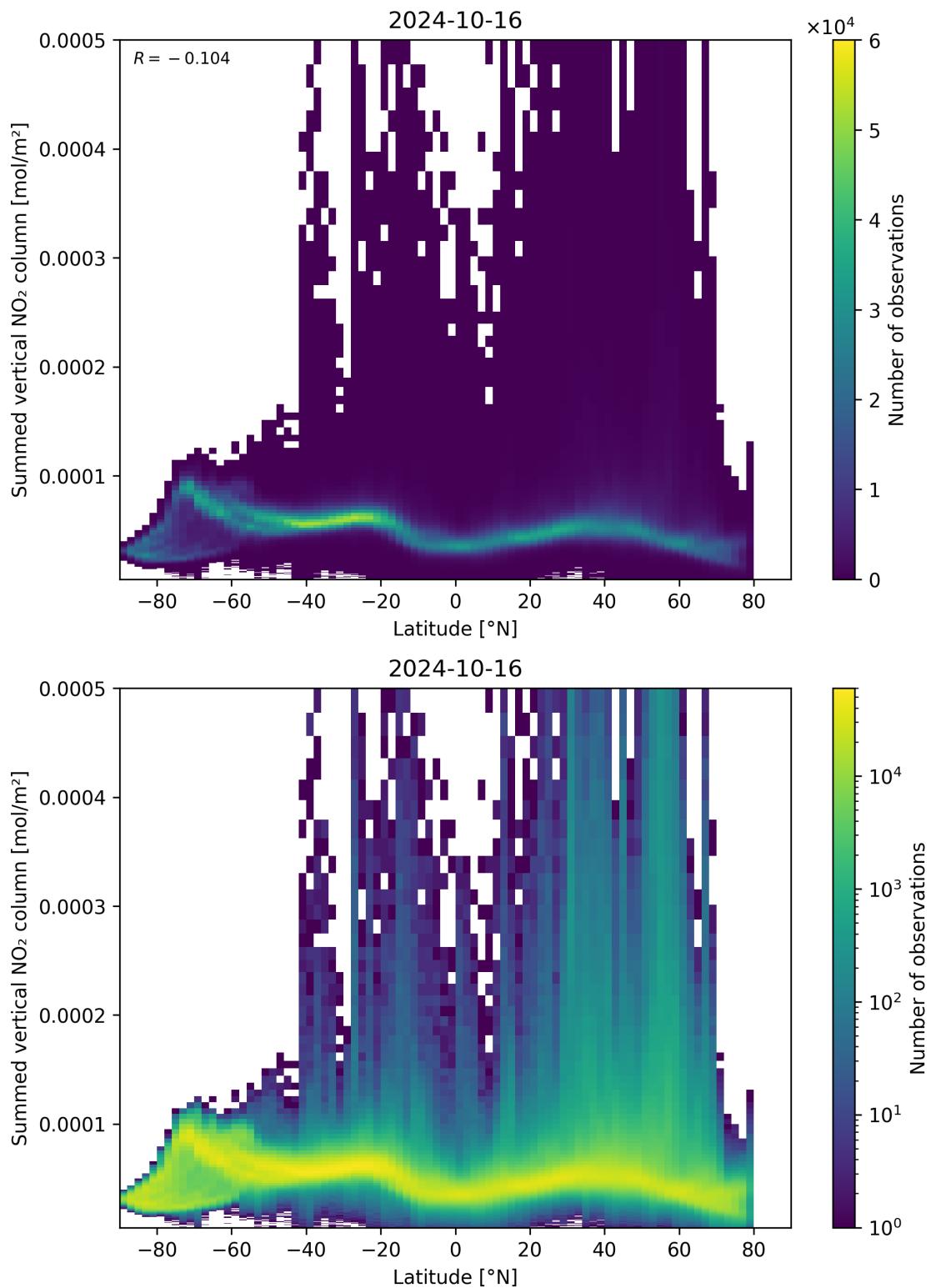


Figure 88: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

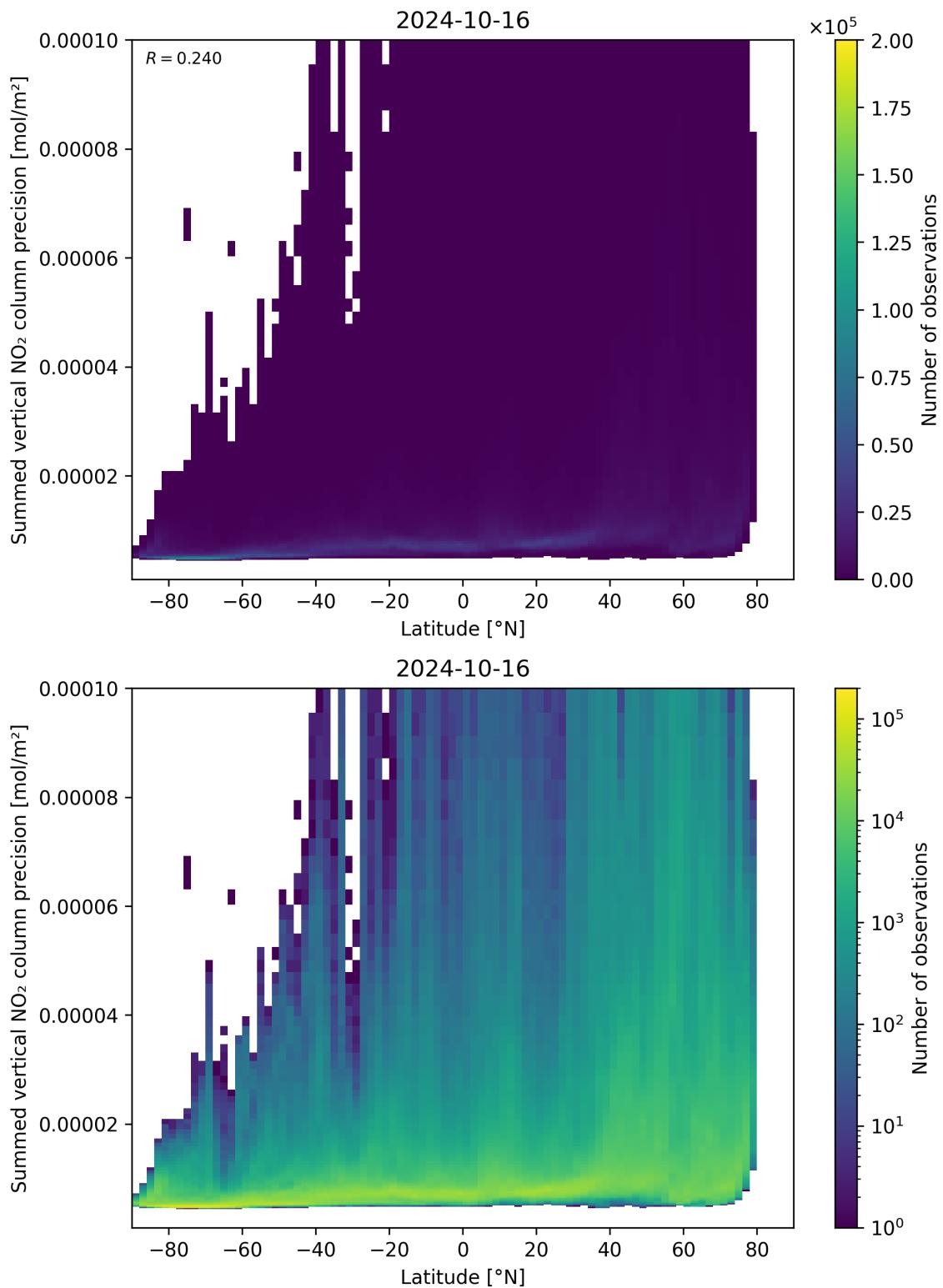


Figure 89: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

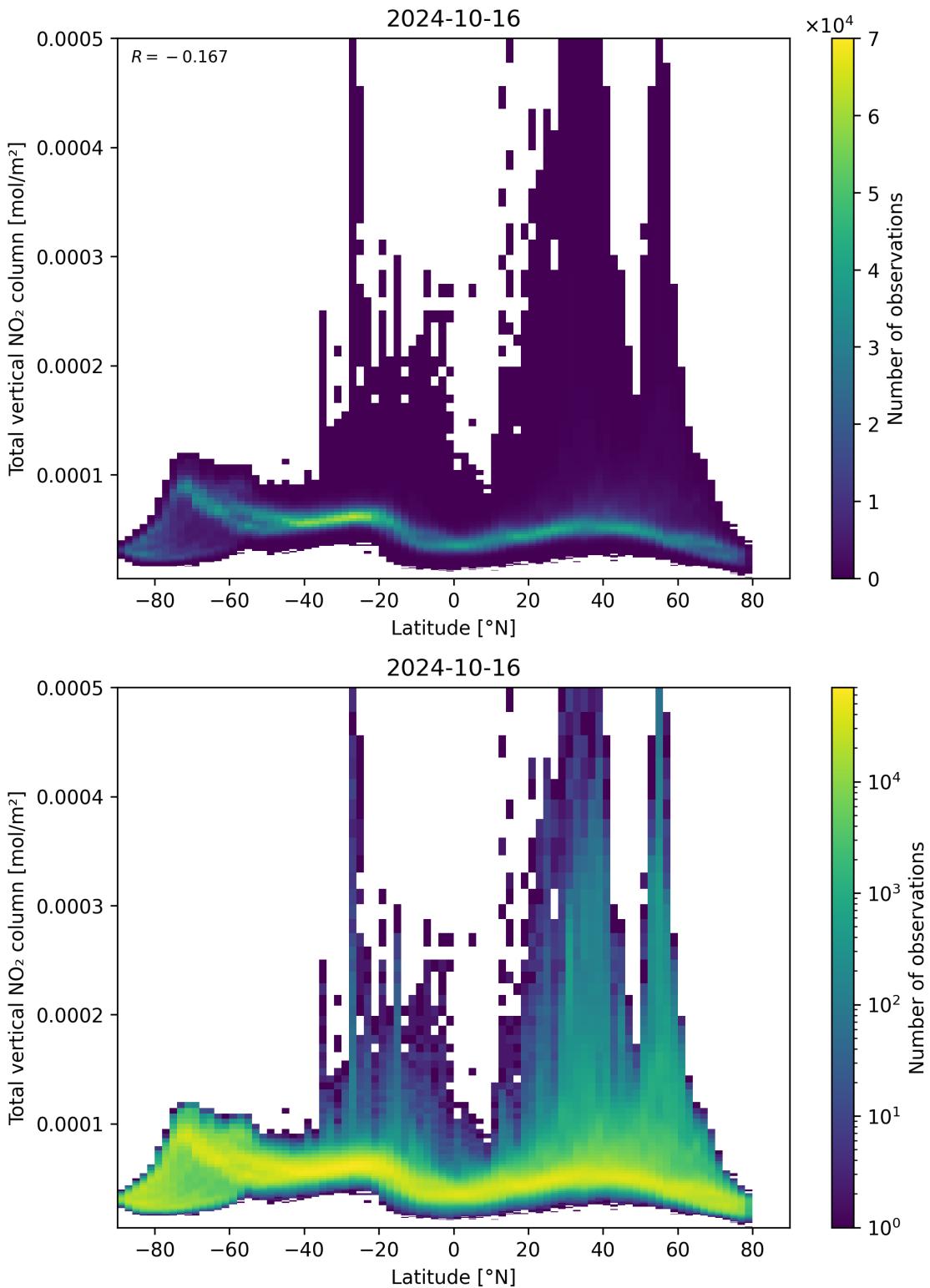


Figure 90: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

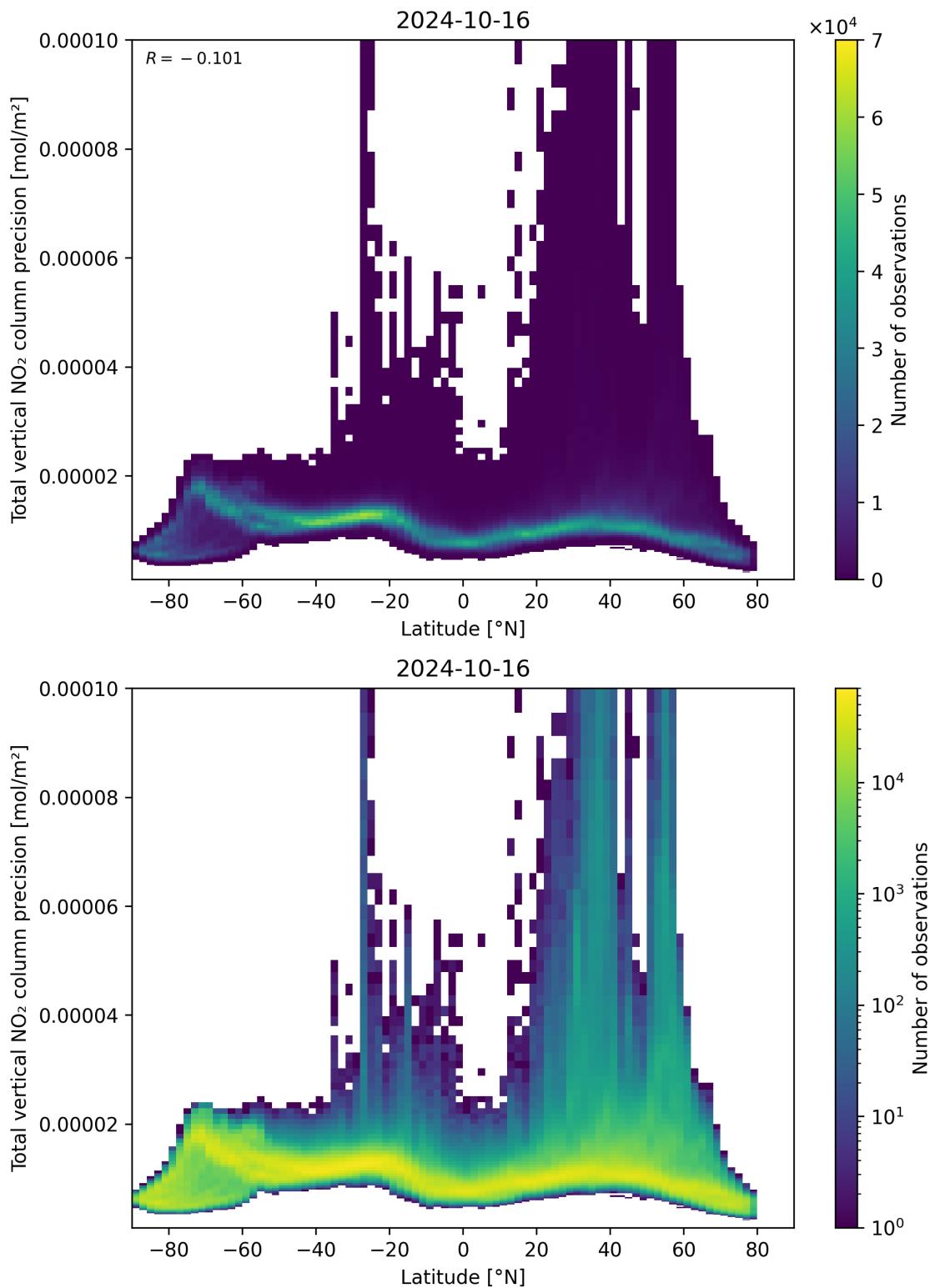


Figure 91: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

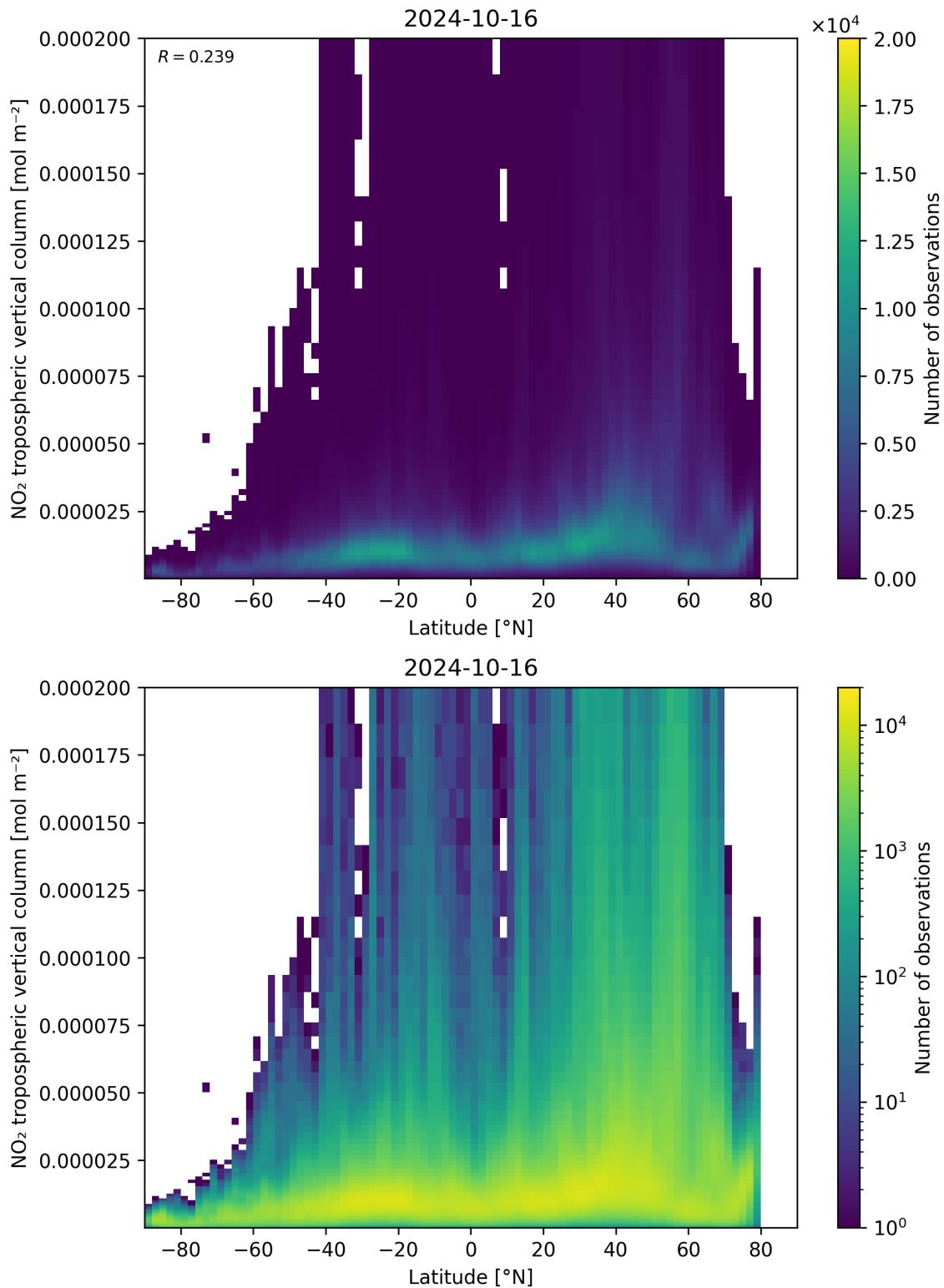


Figure 92: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

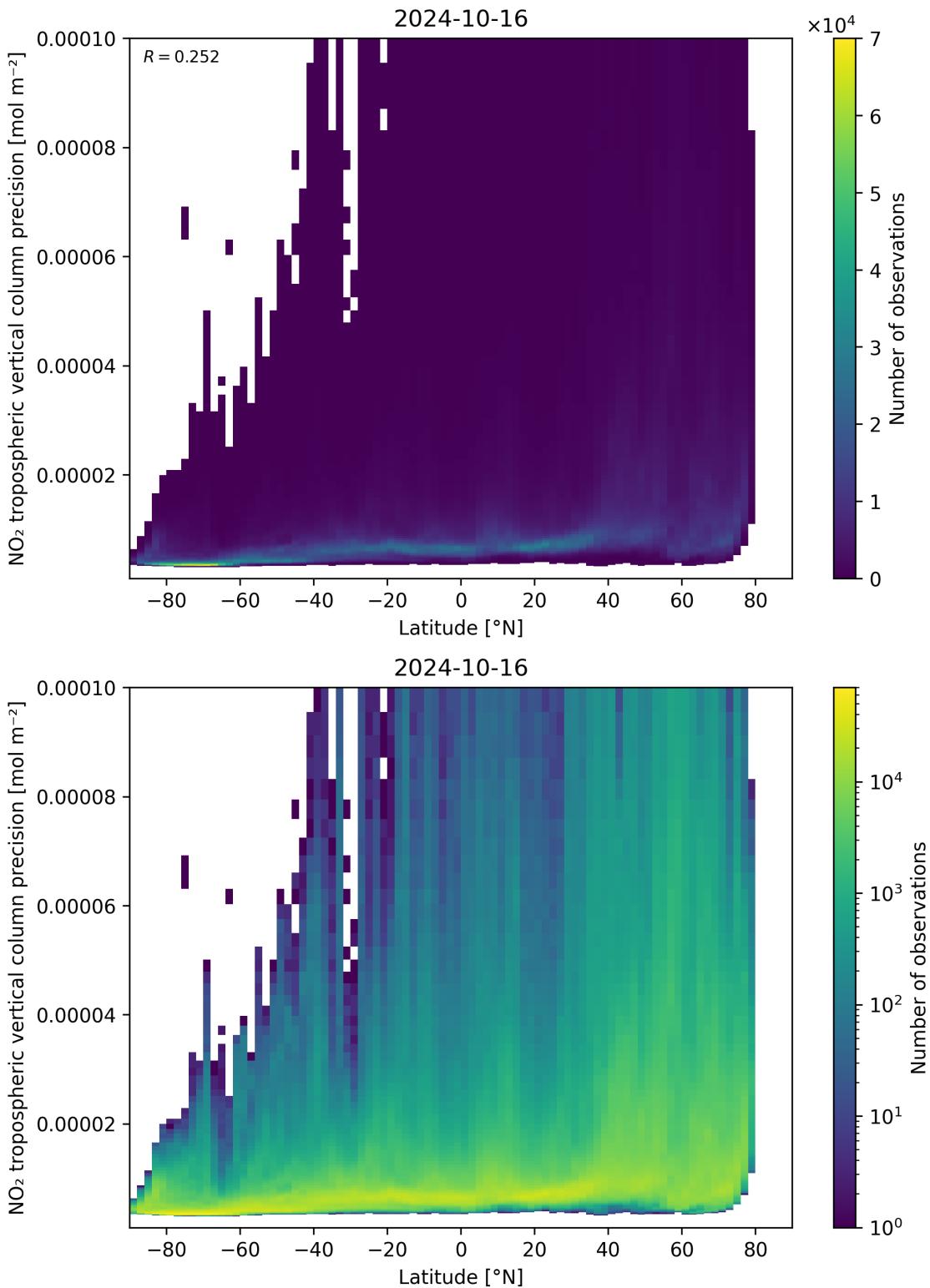


Figure 93: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

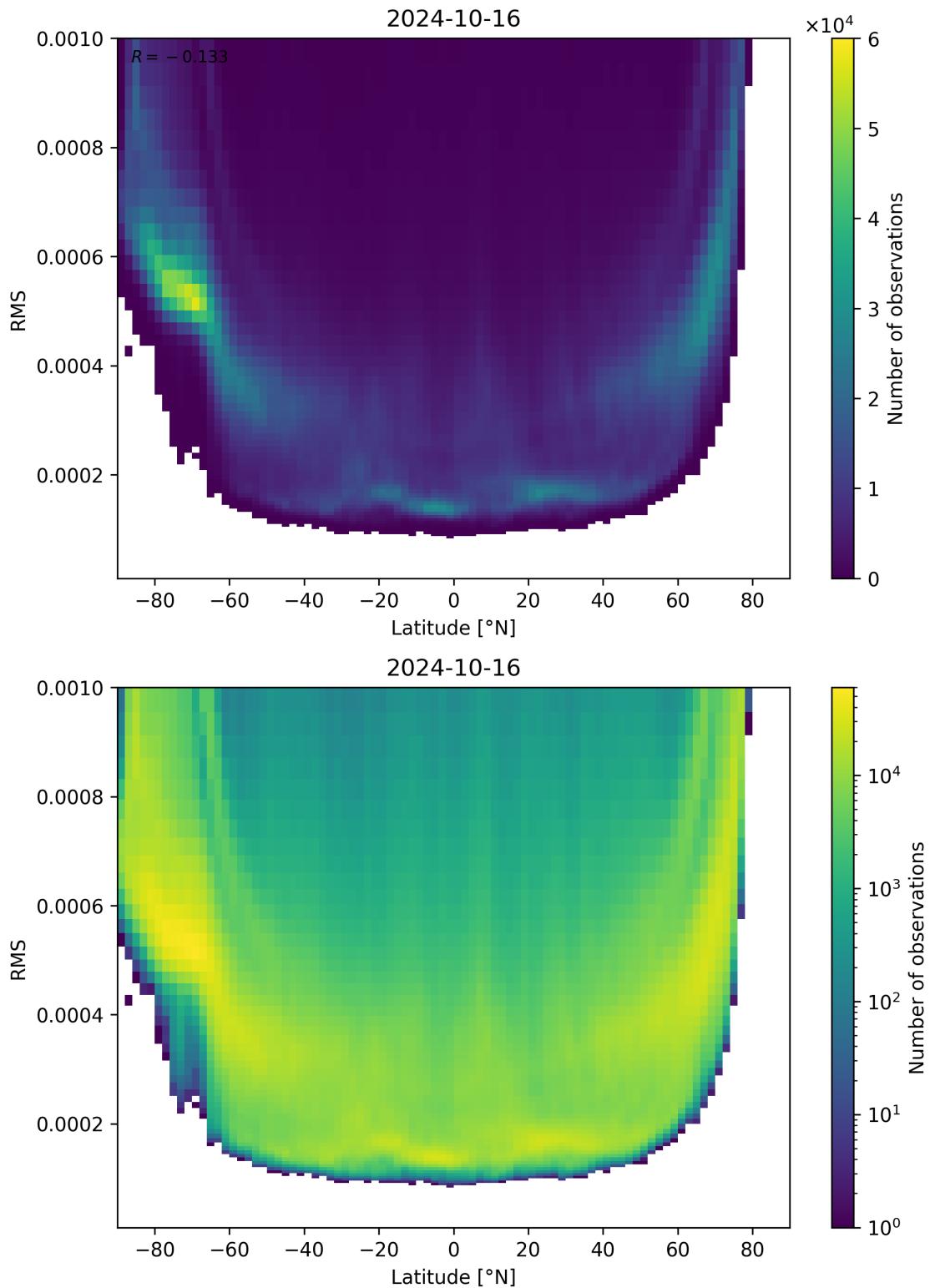


Figure 94: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

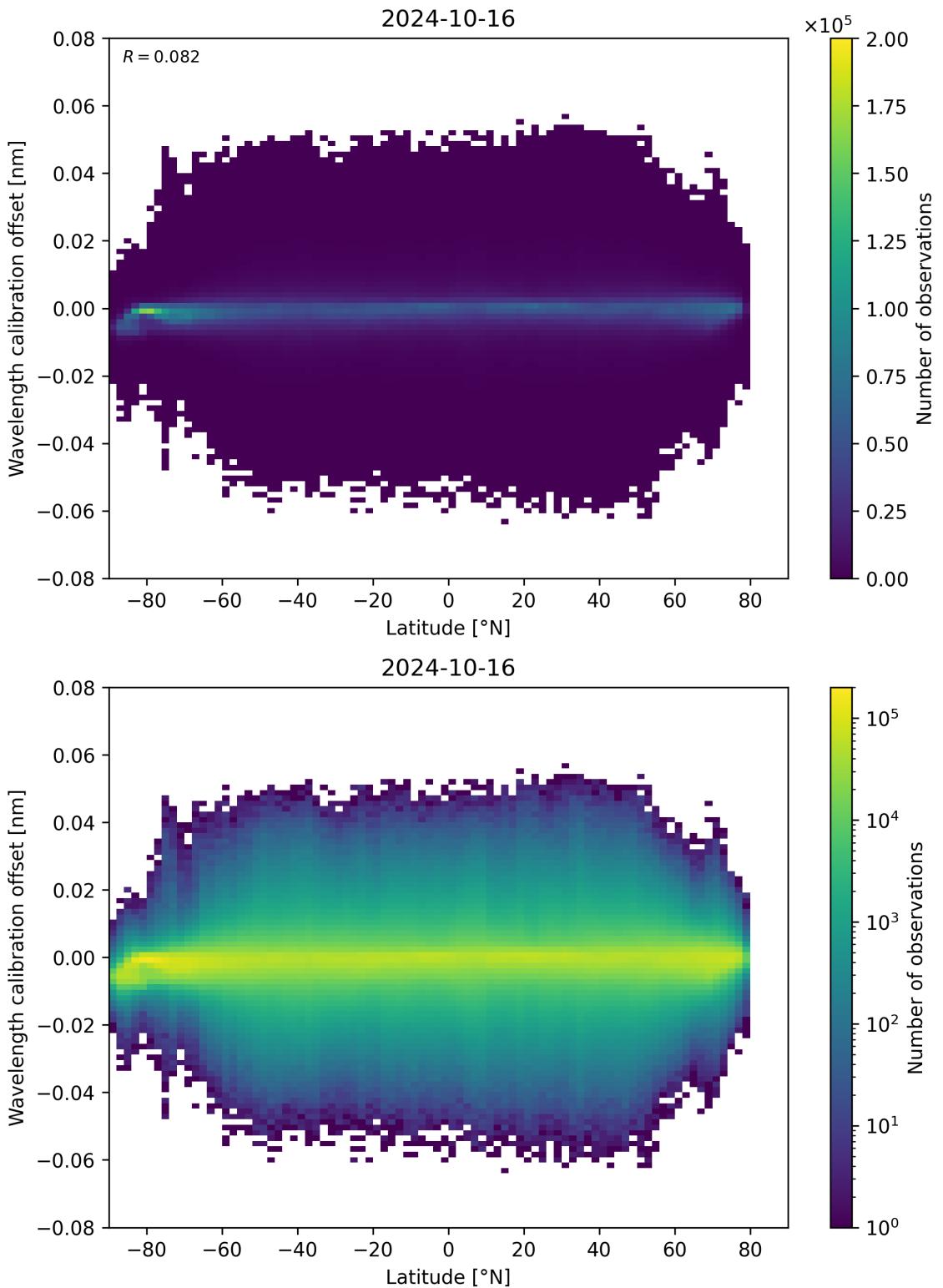


Figure 95: Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

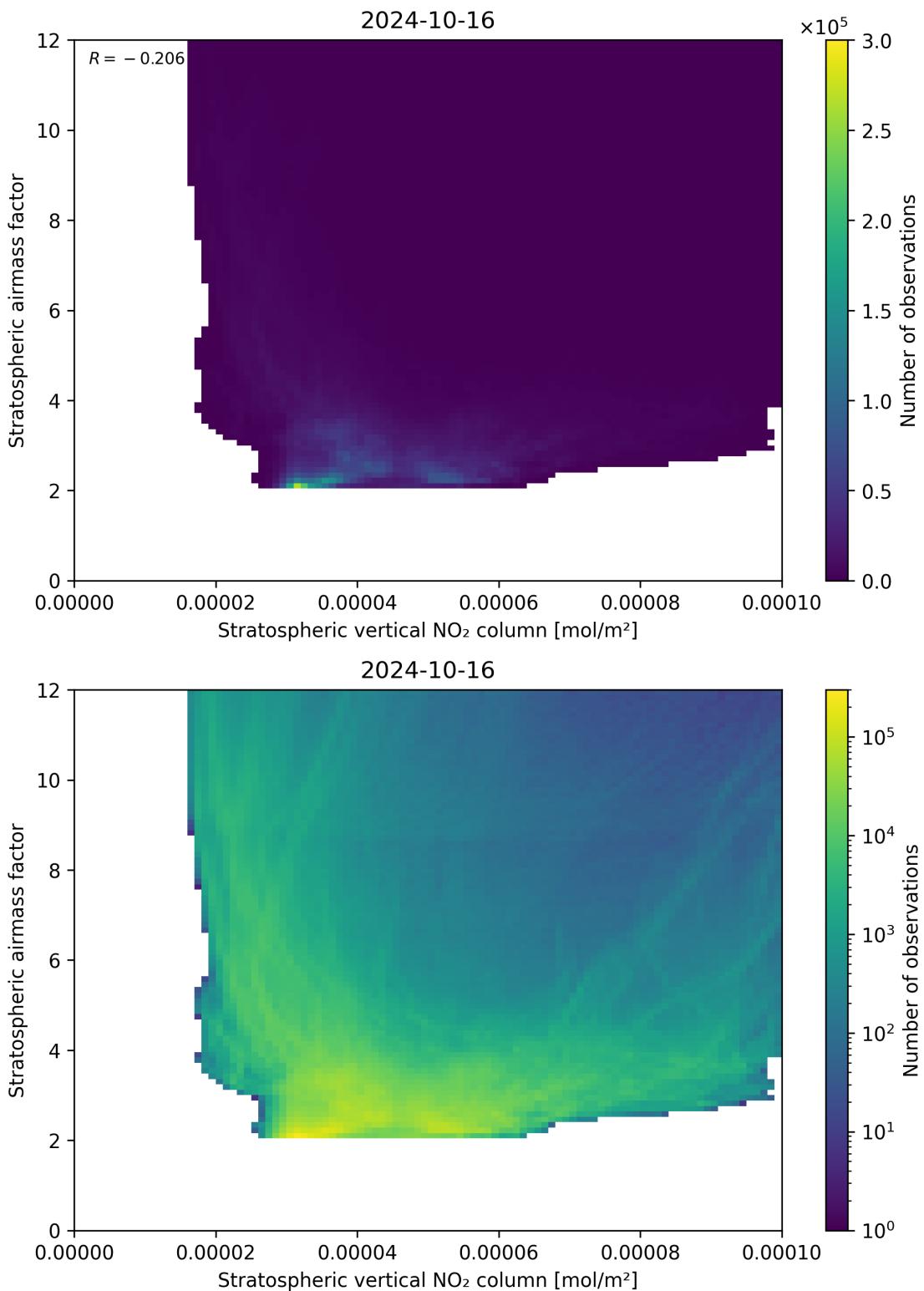


Figure 96: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

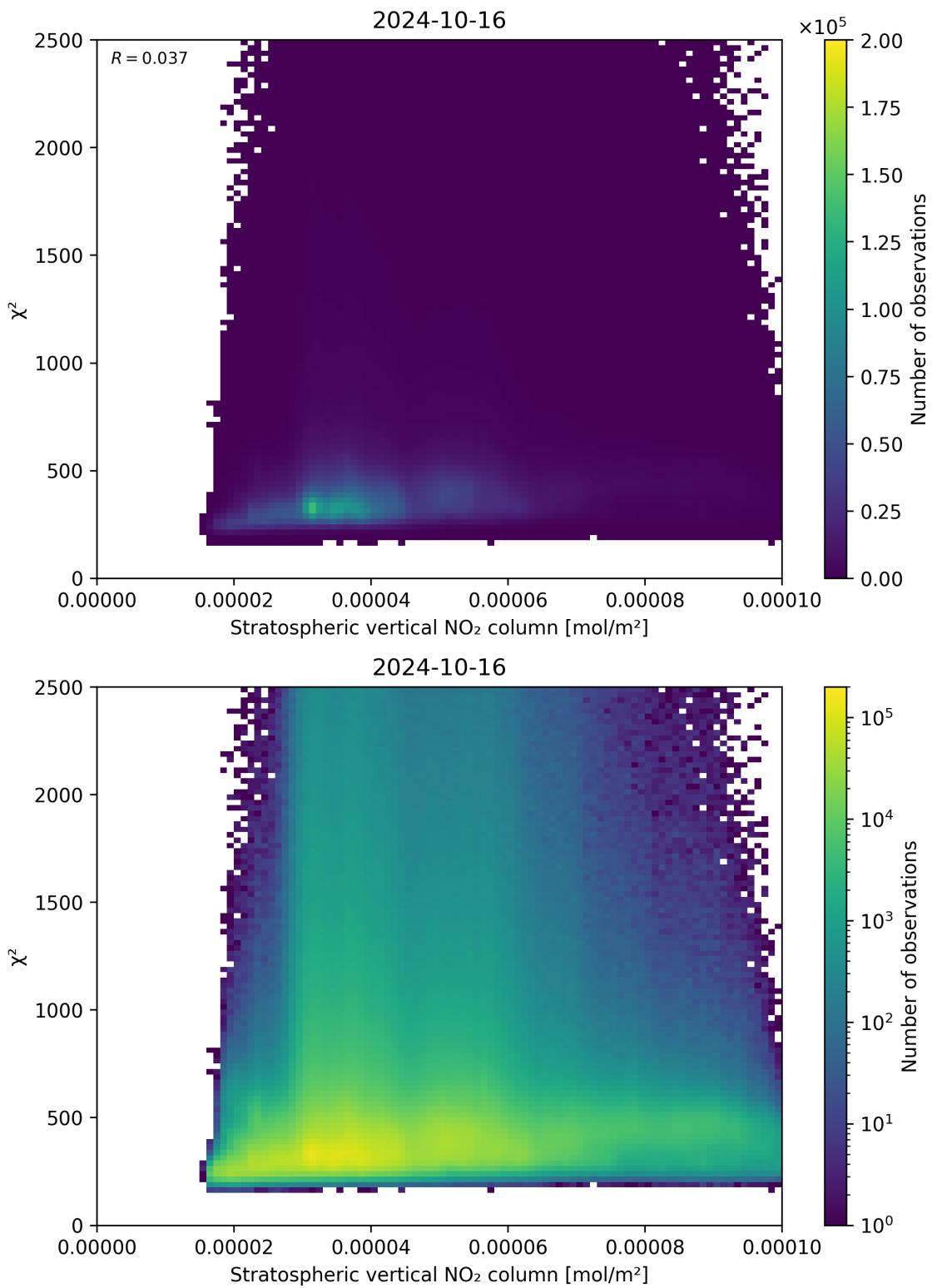


Figure 97: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

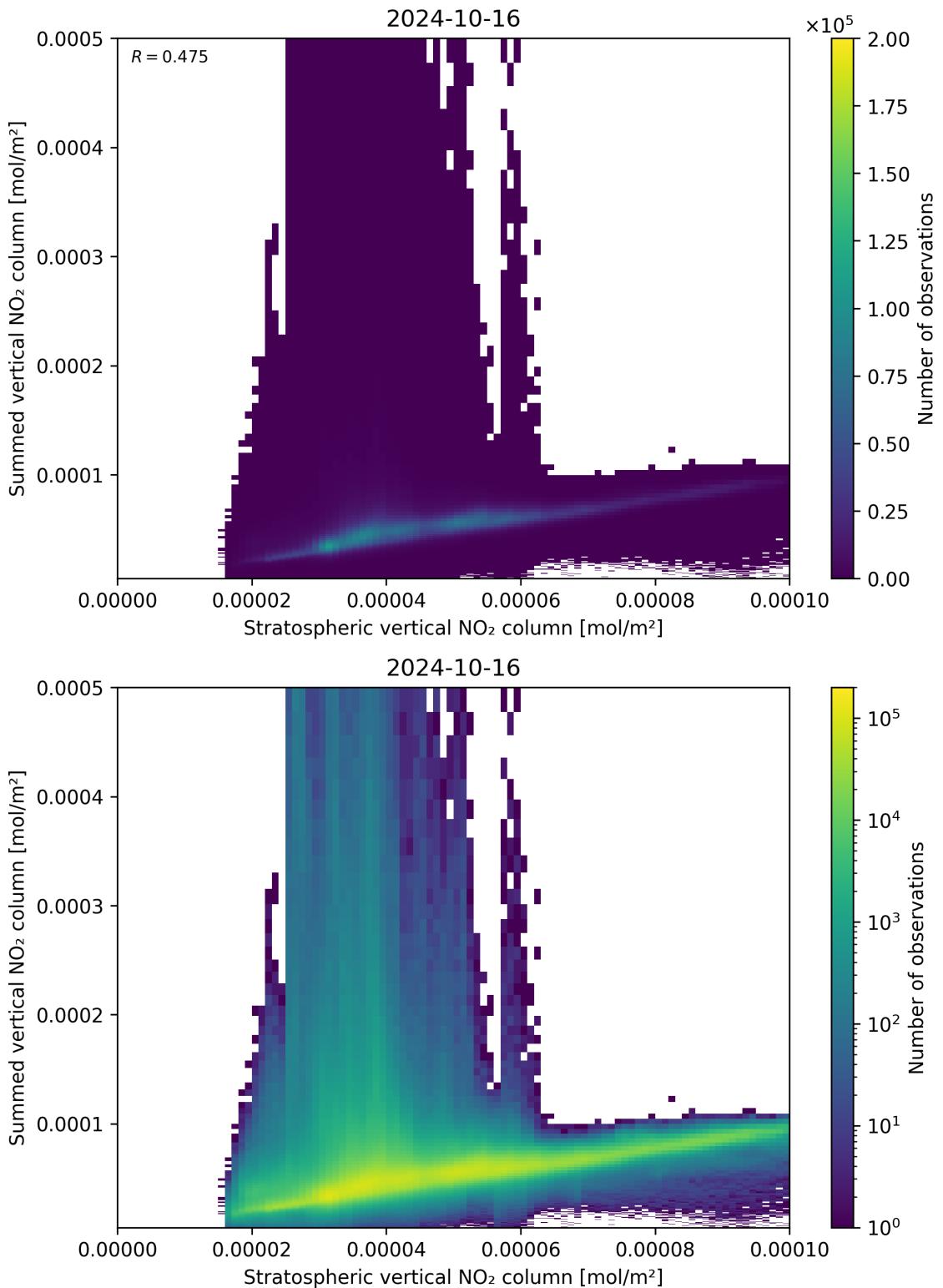


Figure 98: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

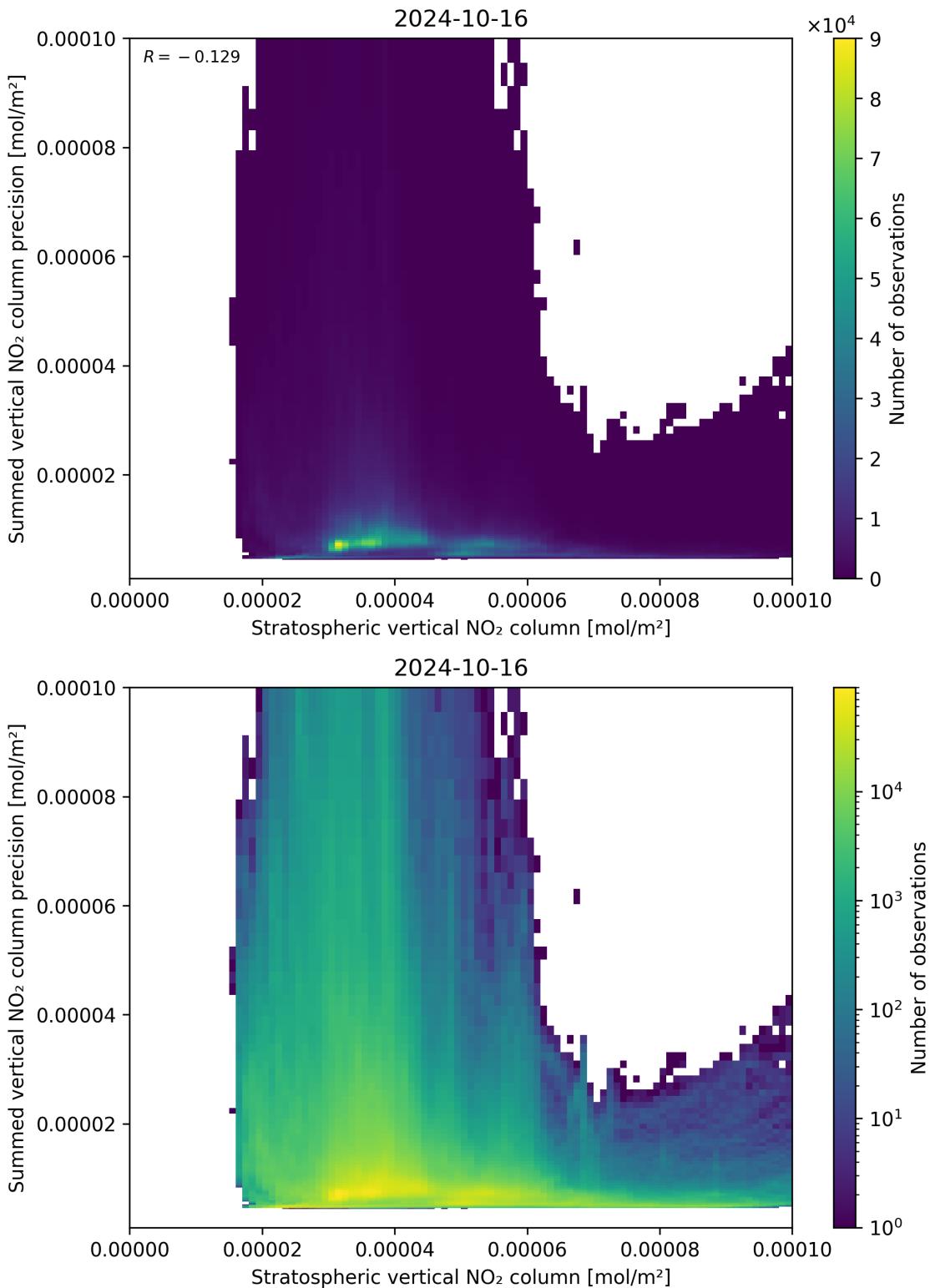


Figure 99: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

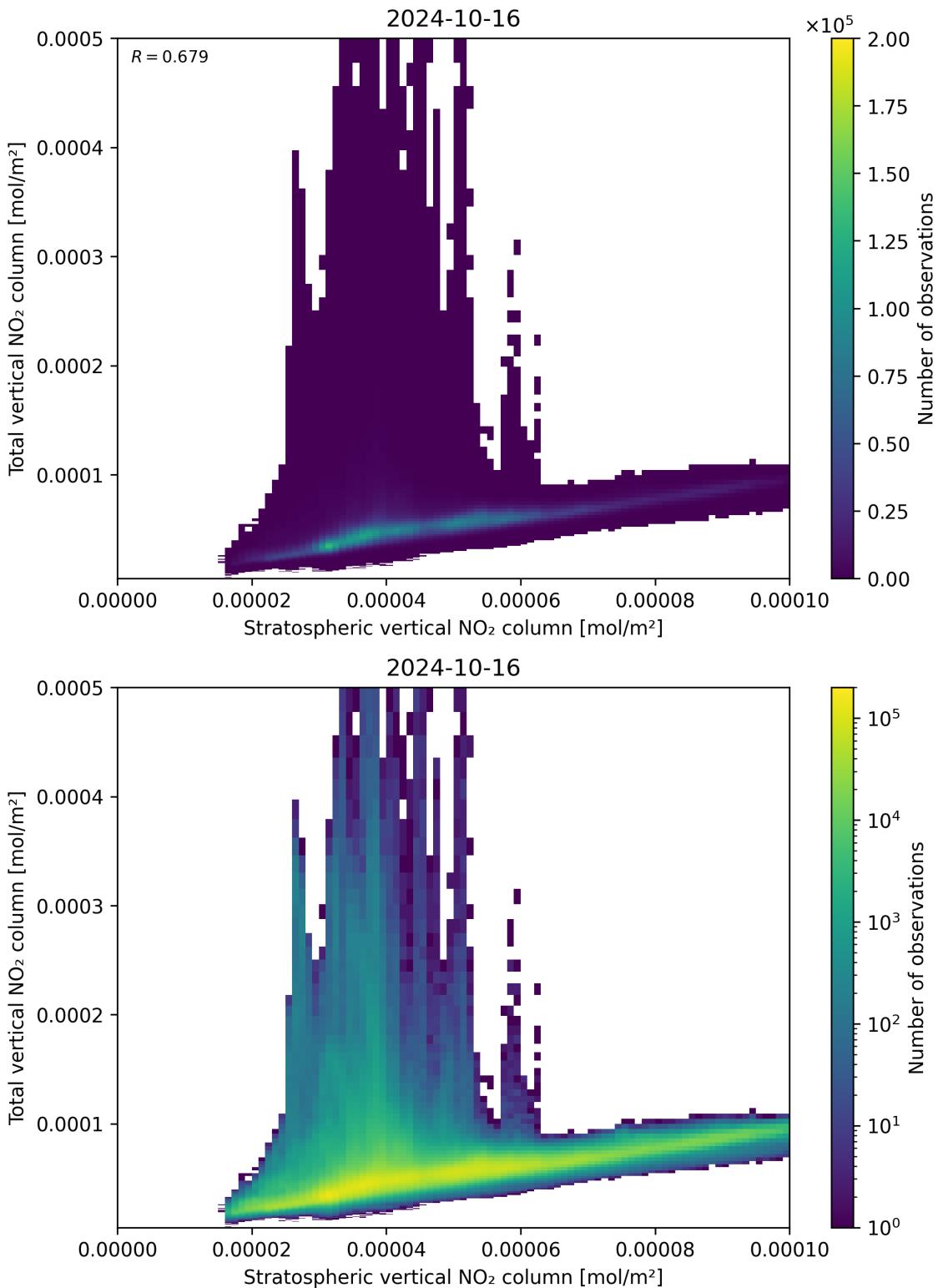


Figure 100: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

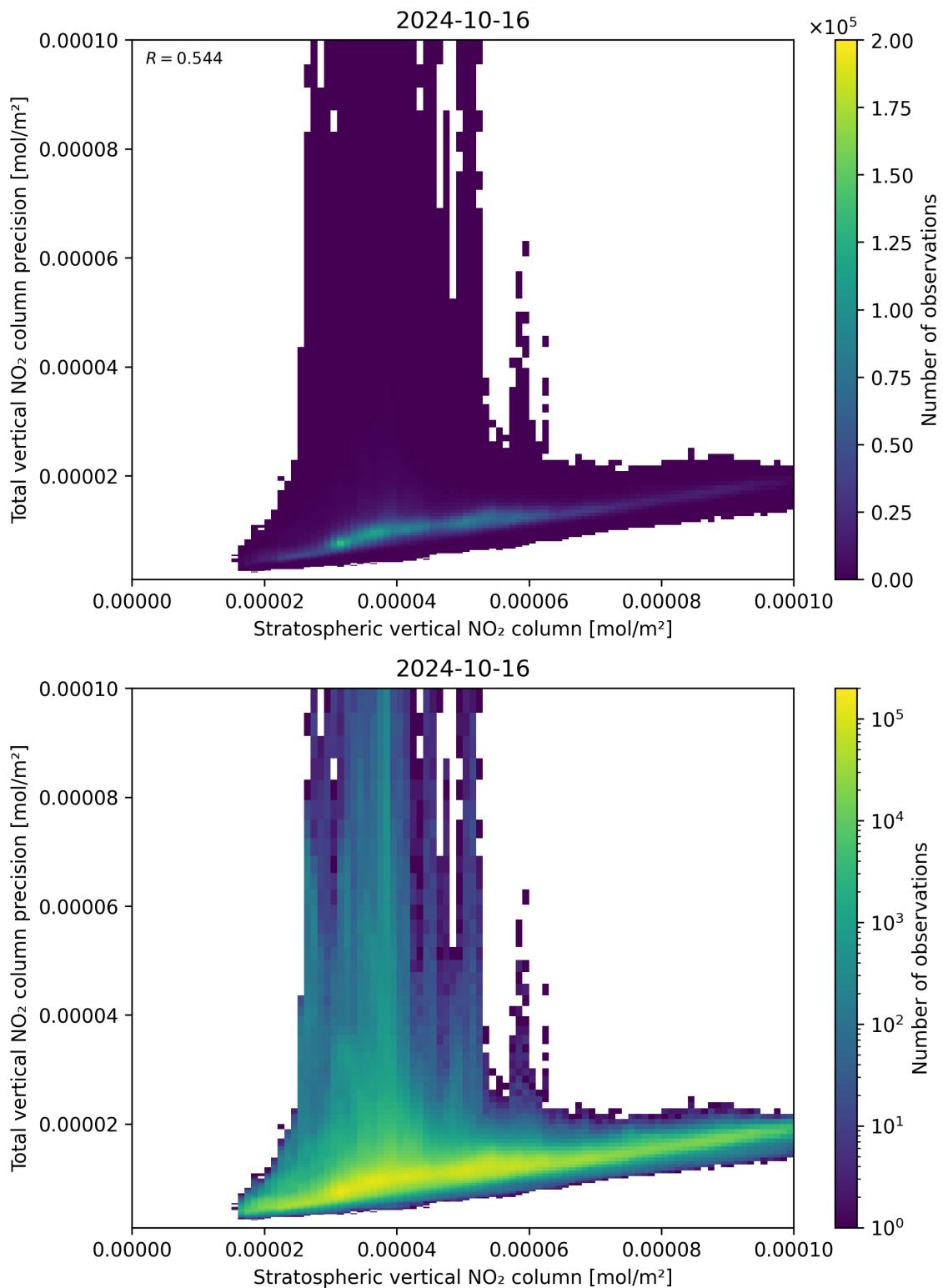


Figure 101: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

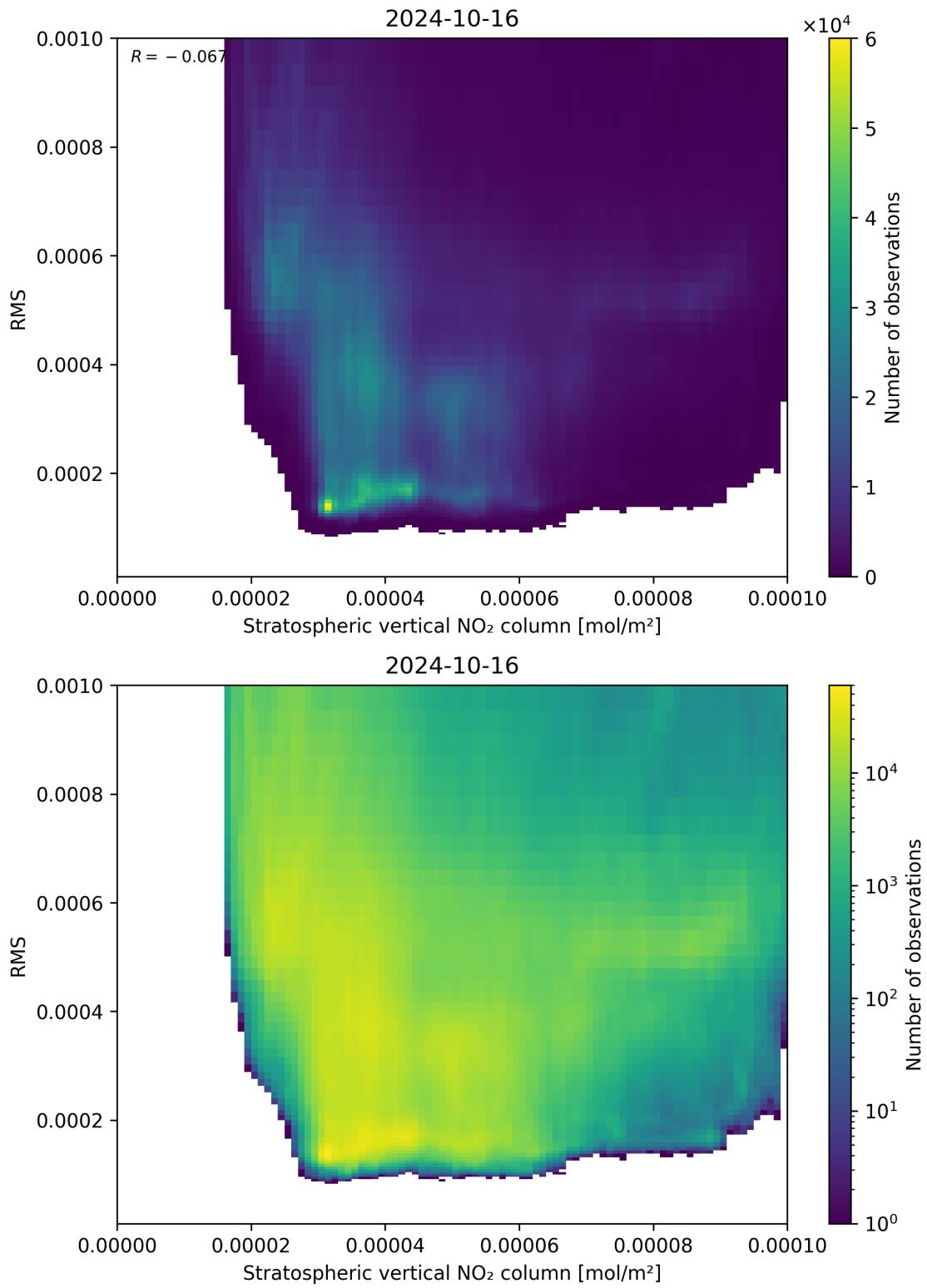


Figure 102: Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

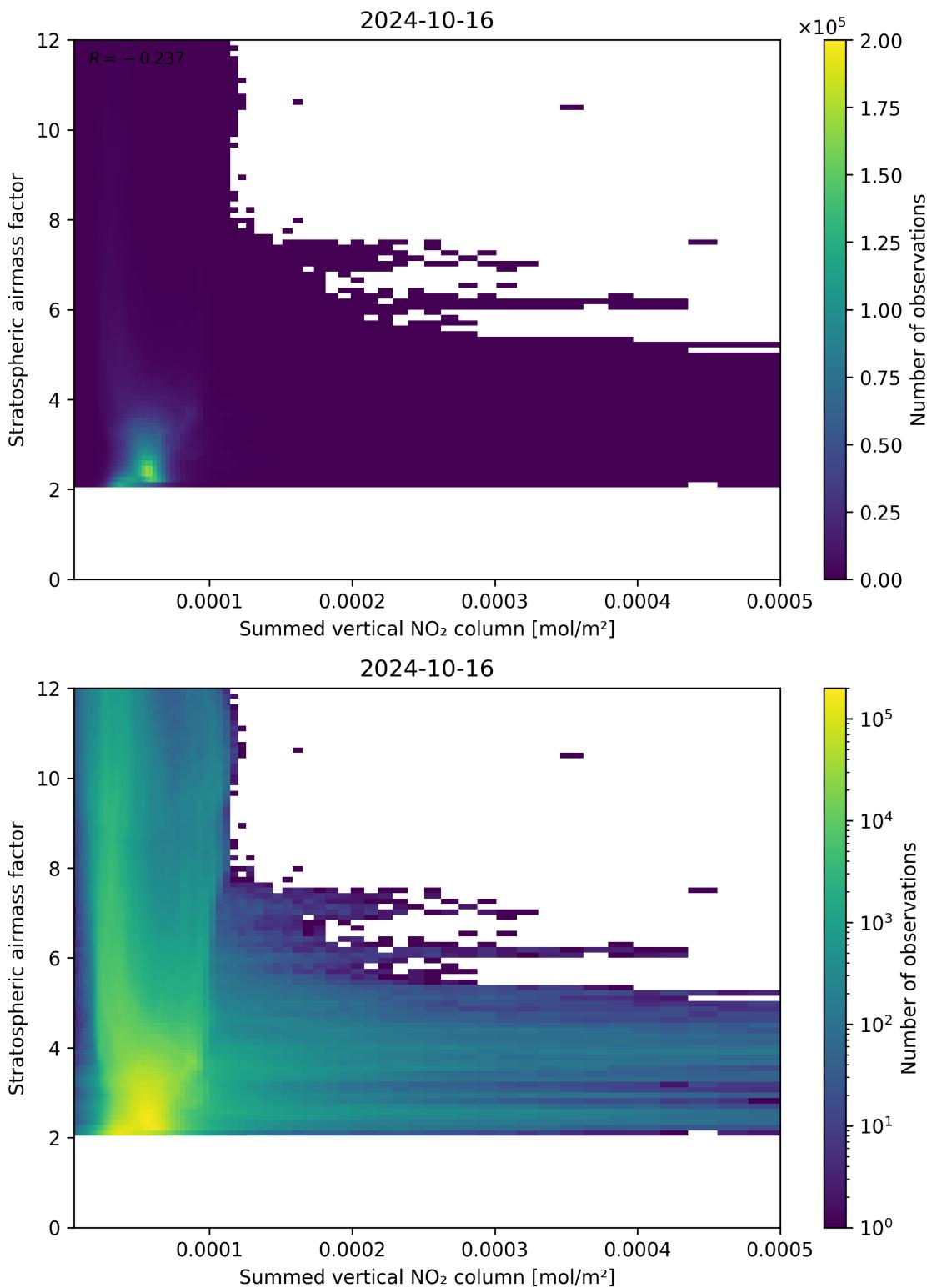


Figure 103: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

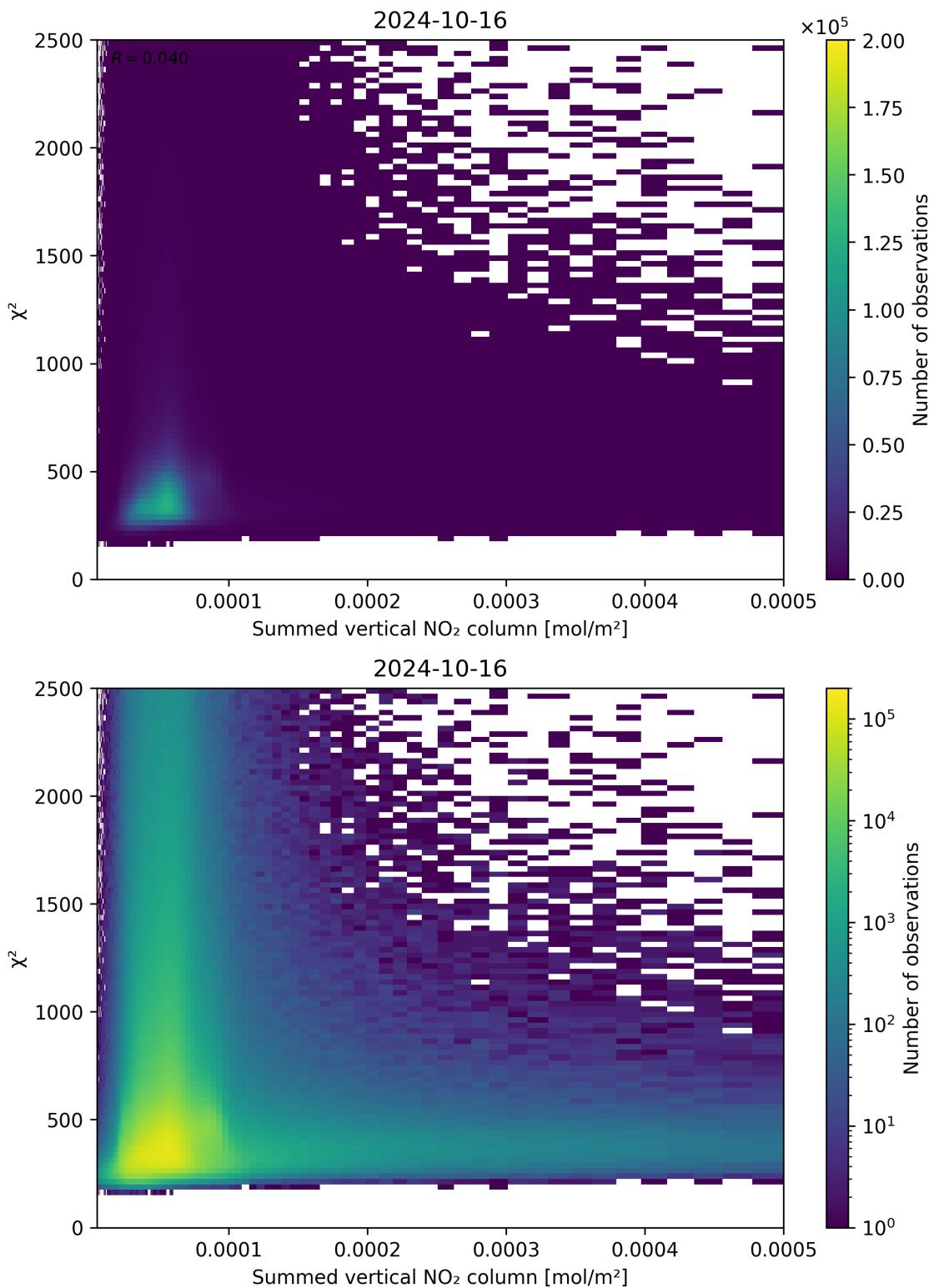


Figure 104: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

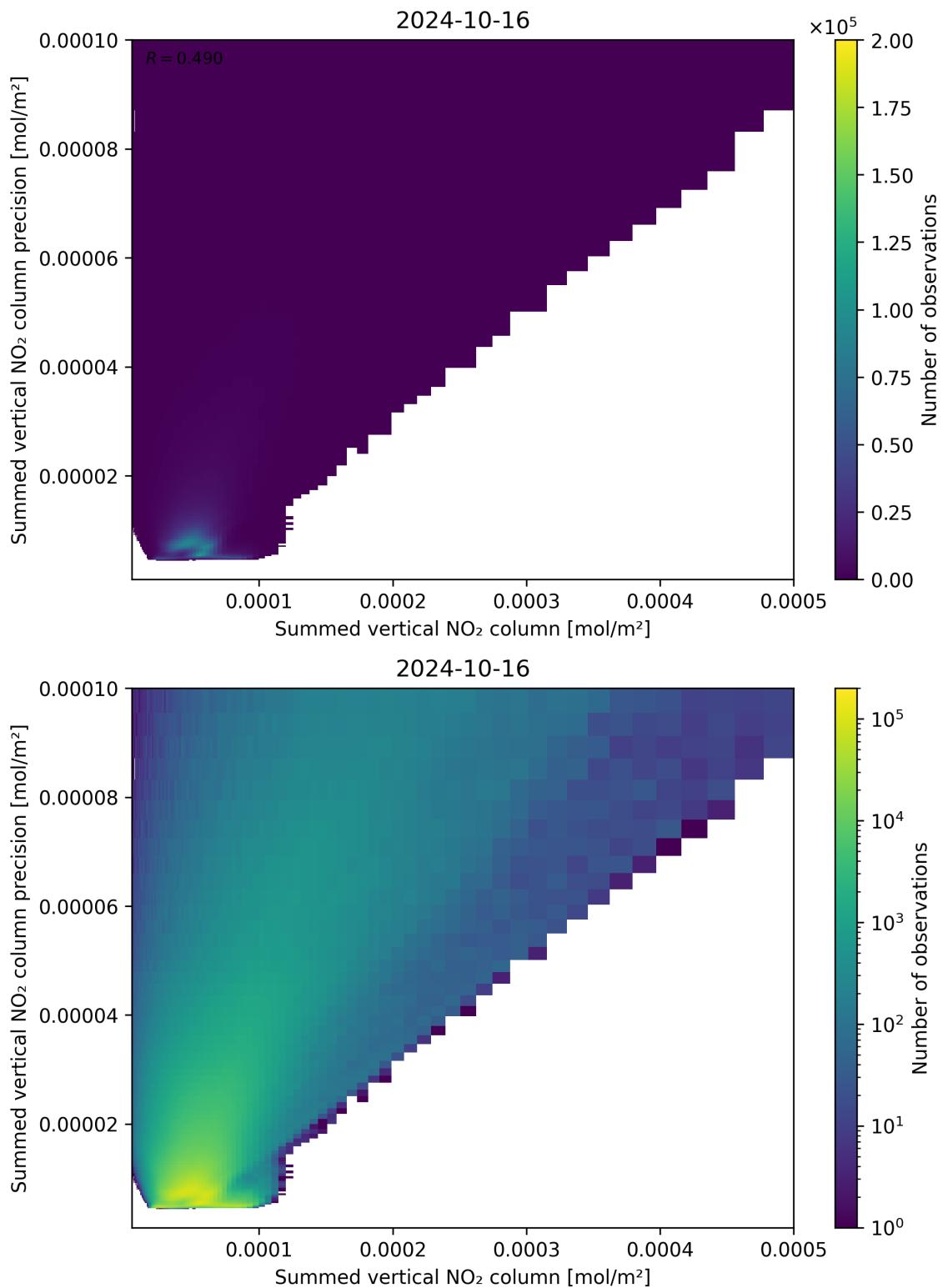


Figure 105: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

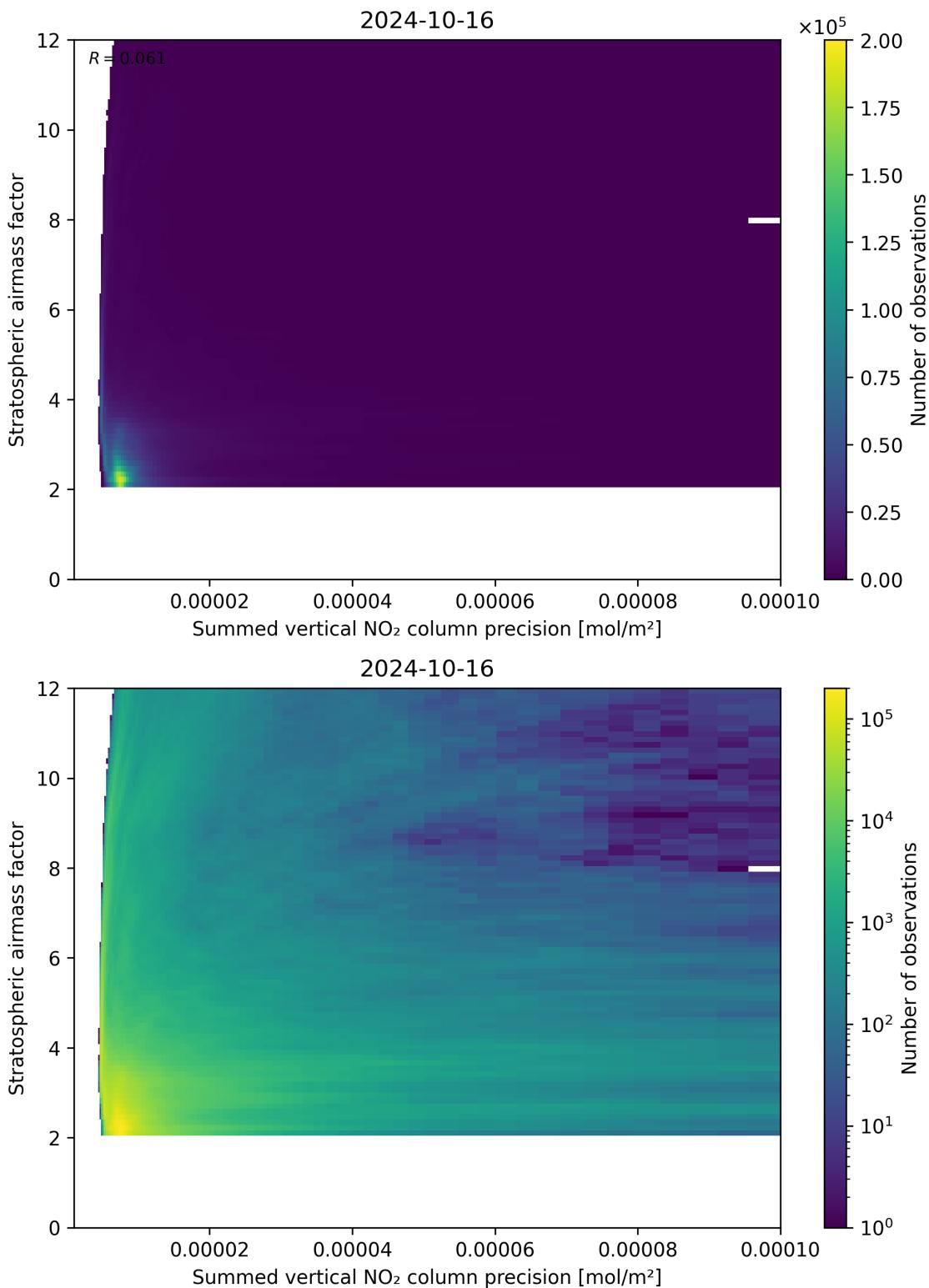


Figure 106: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

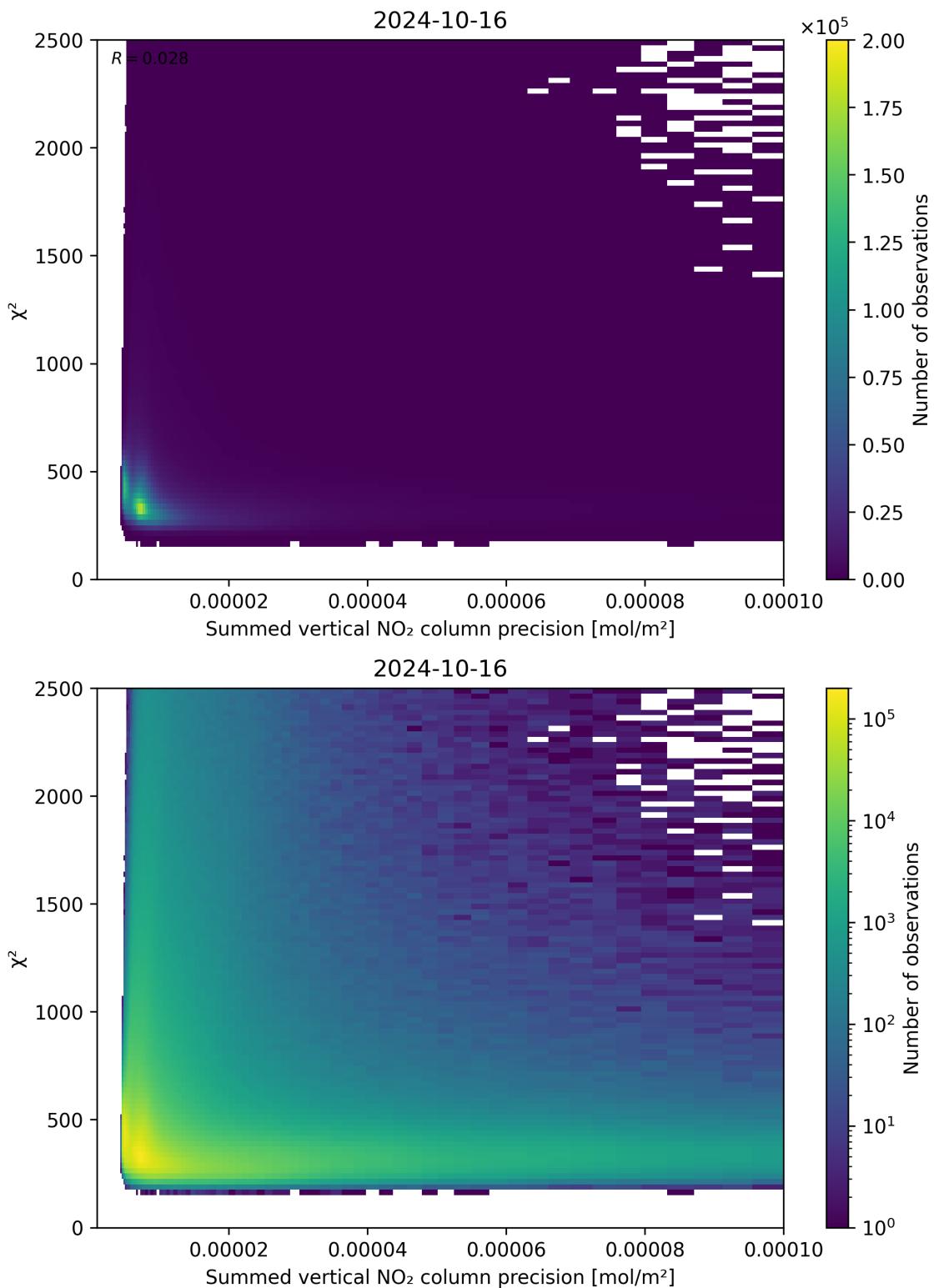


Figure 107: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

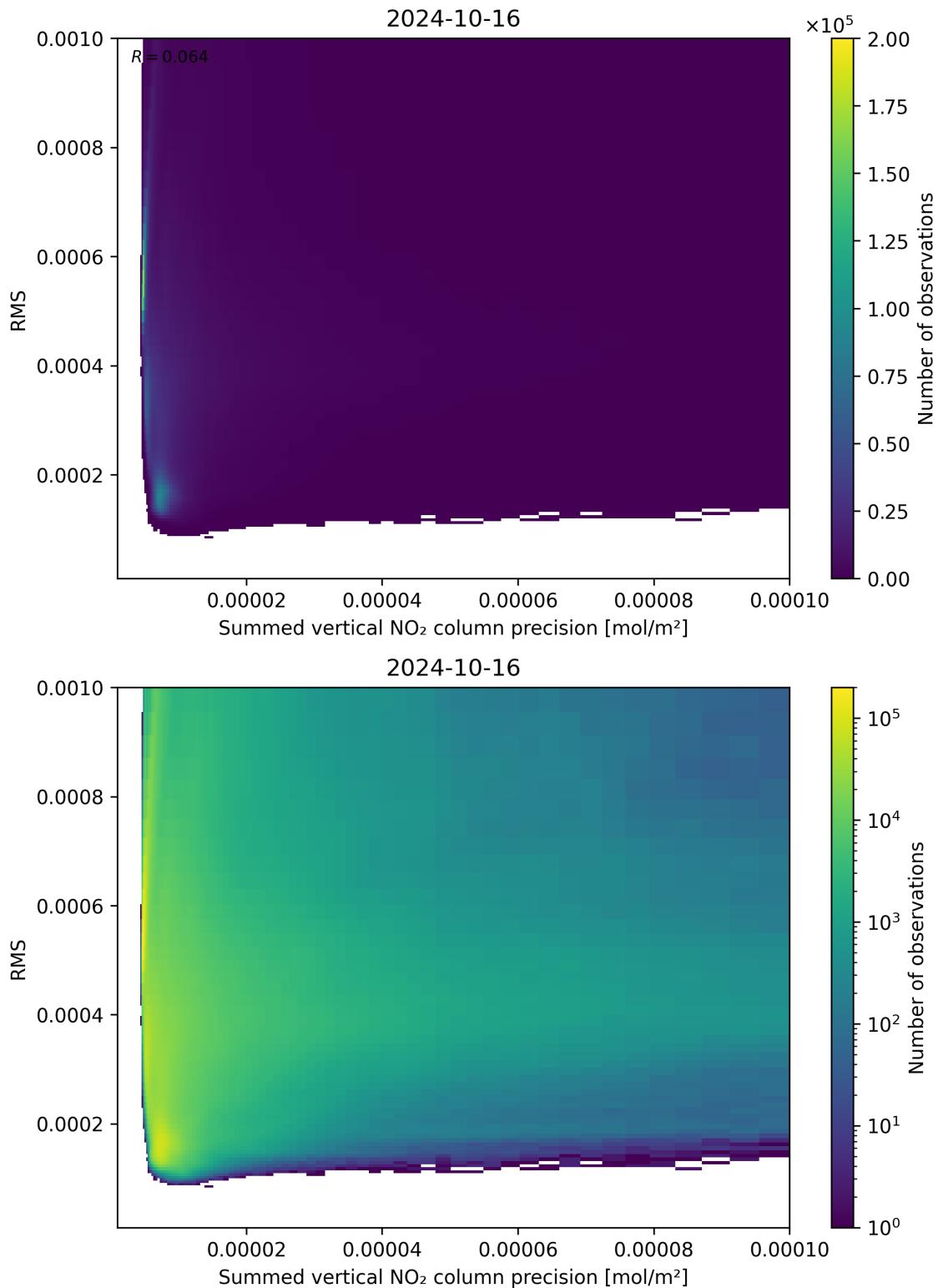


Figure 108: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

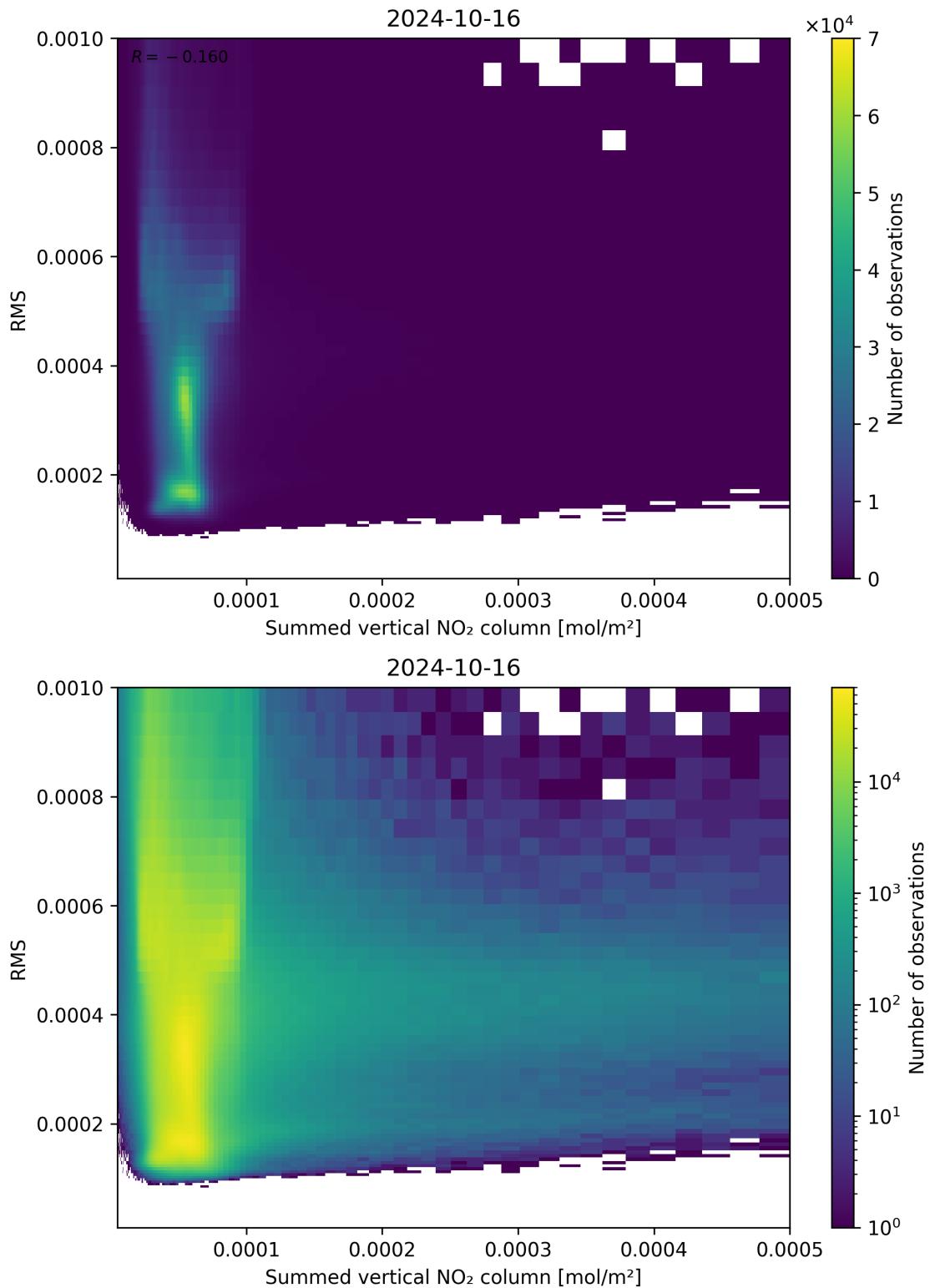


Figure 109: Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

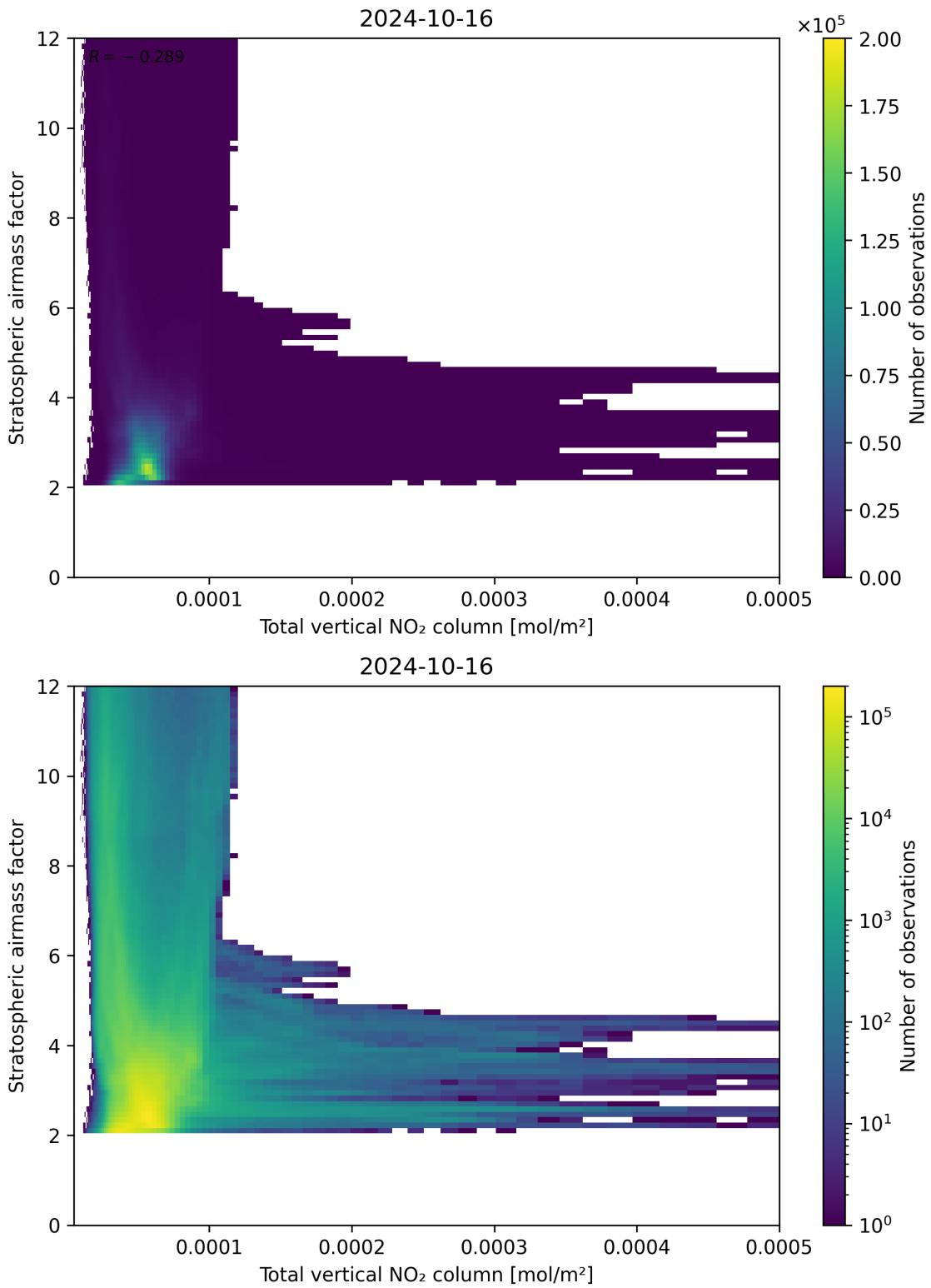


Figure 110: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

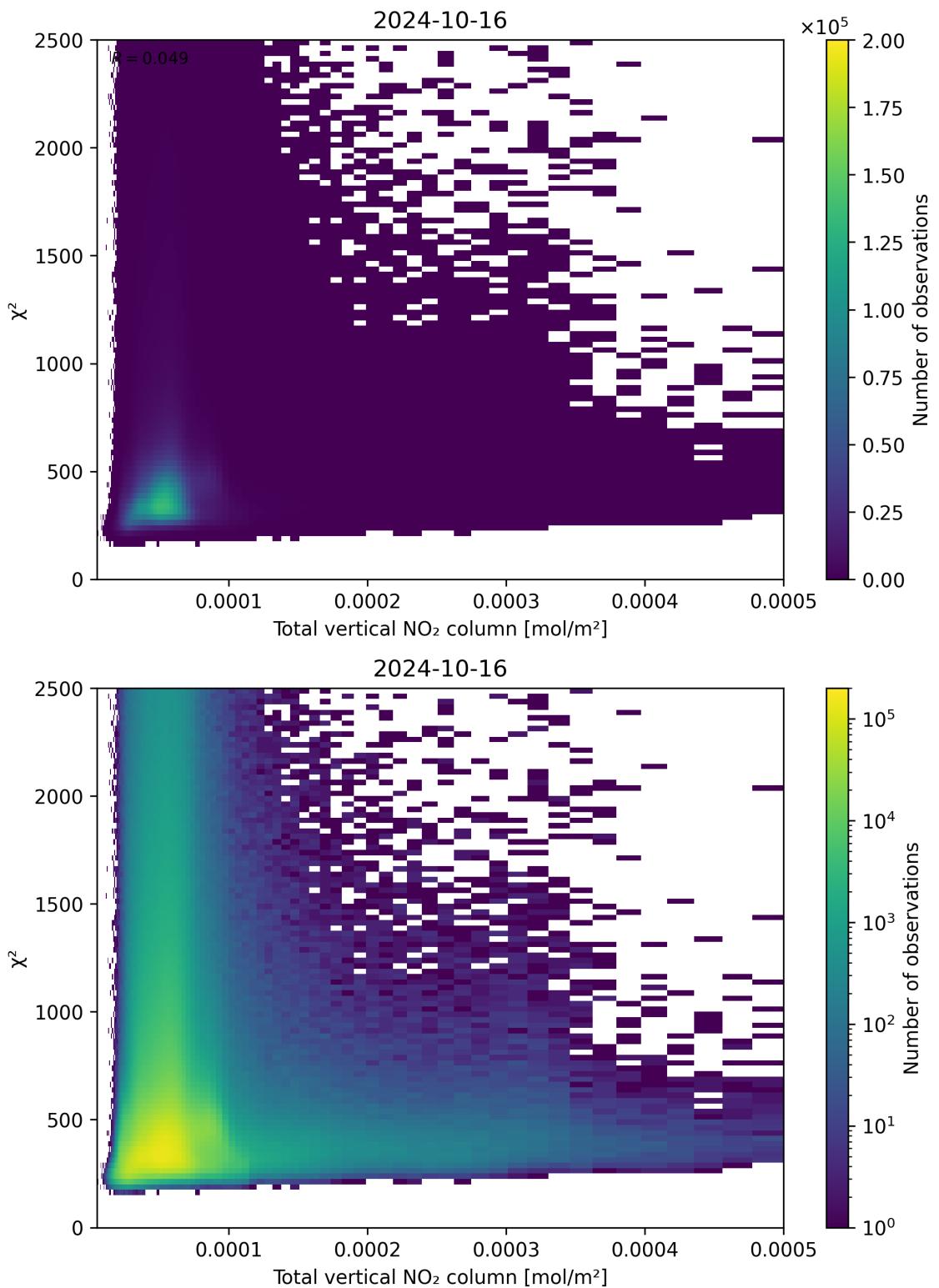


Figure 111: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

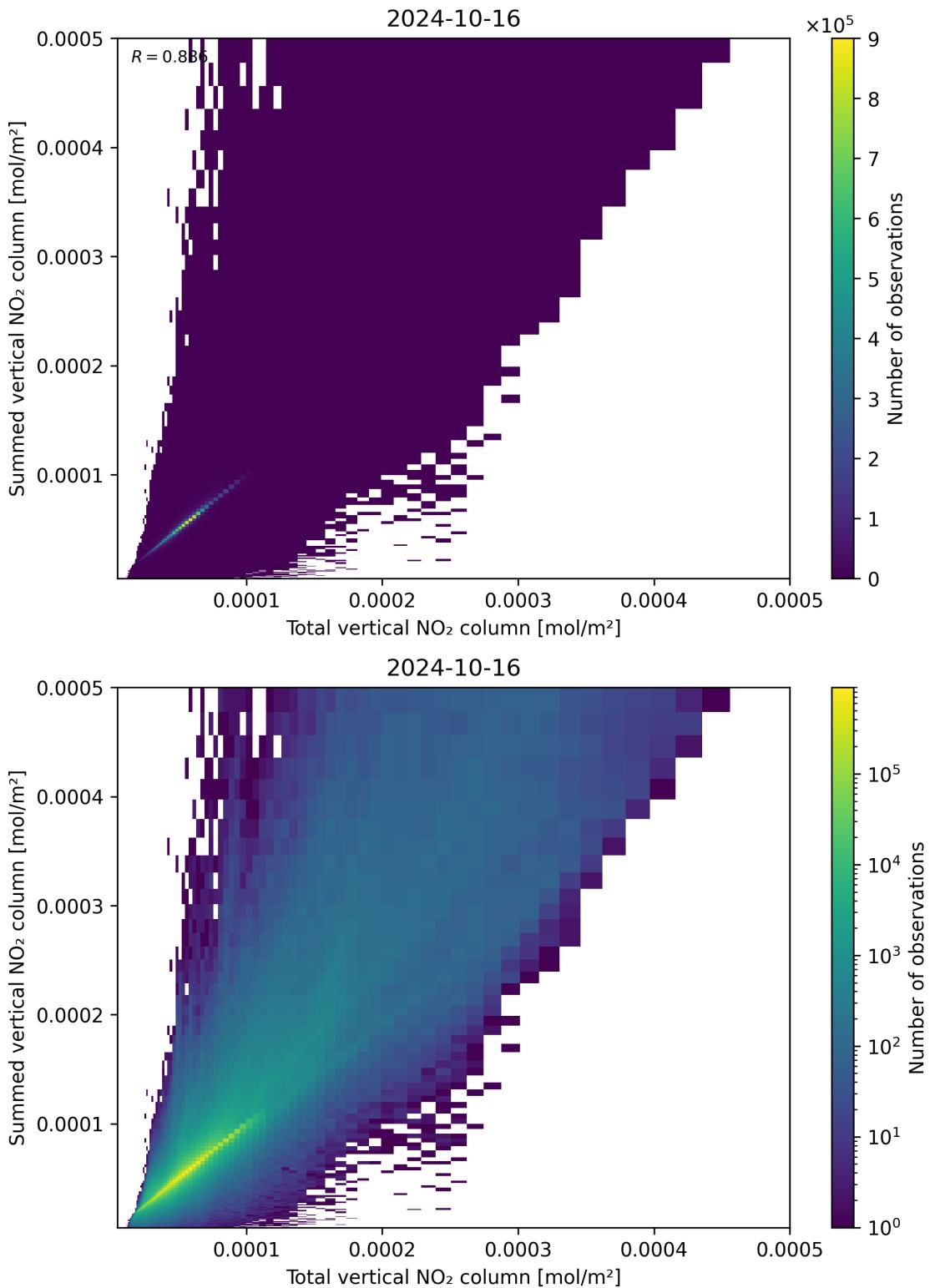


Figure 112: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

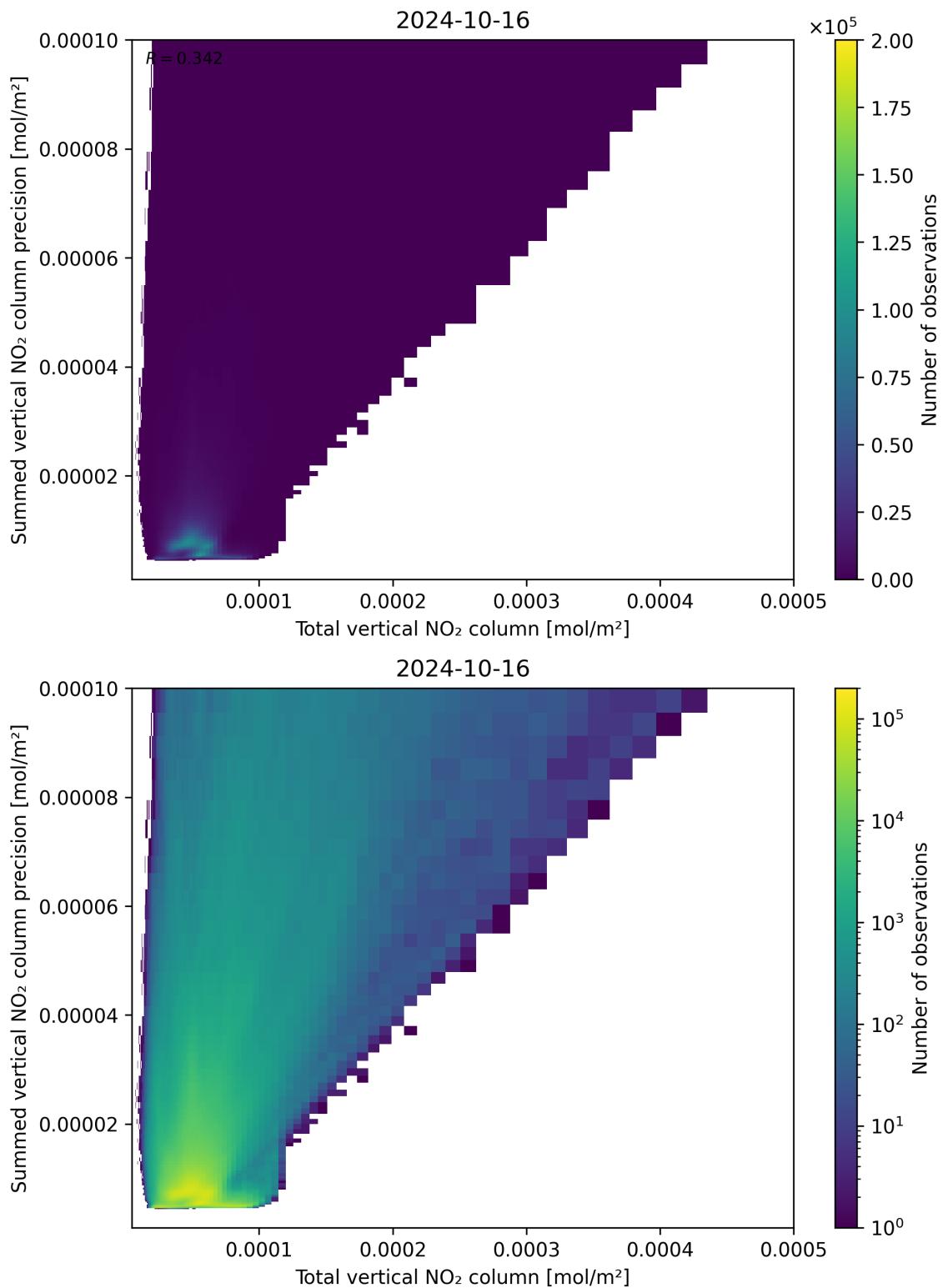


Figure 113: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

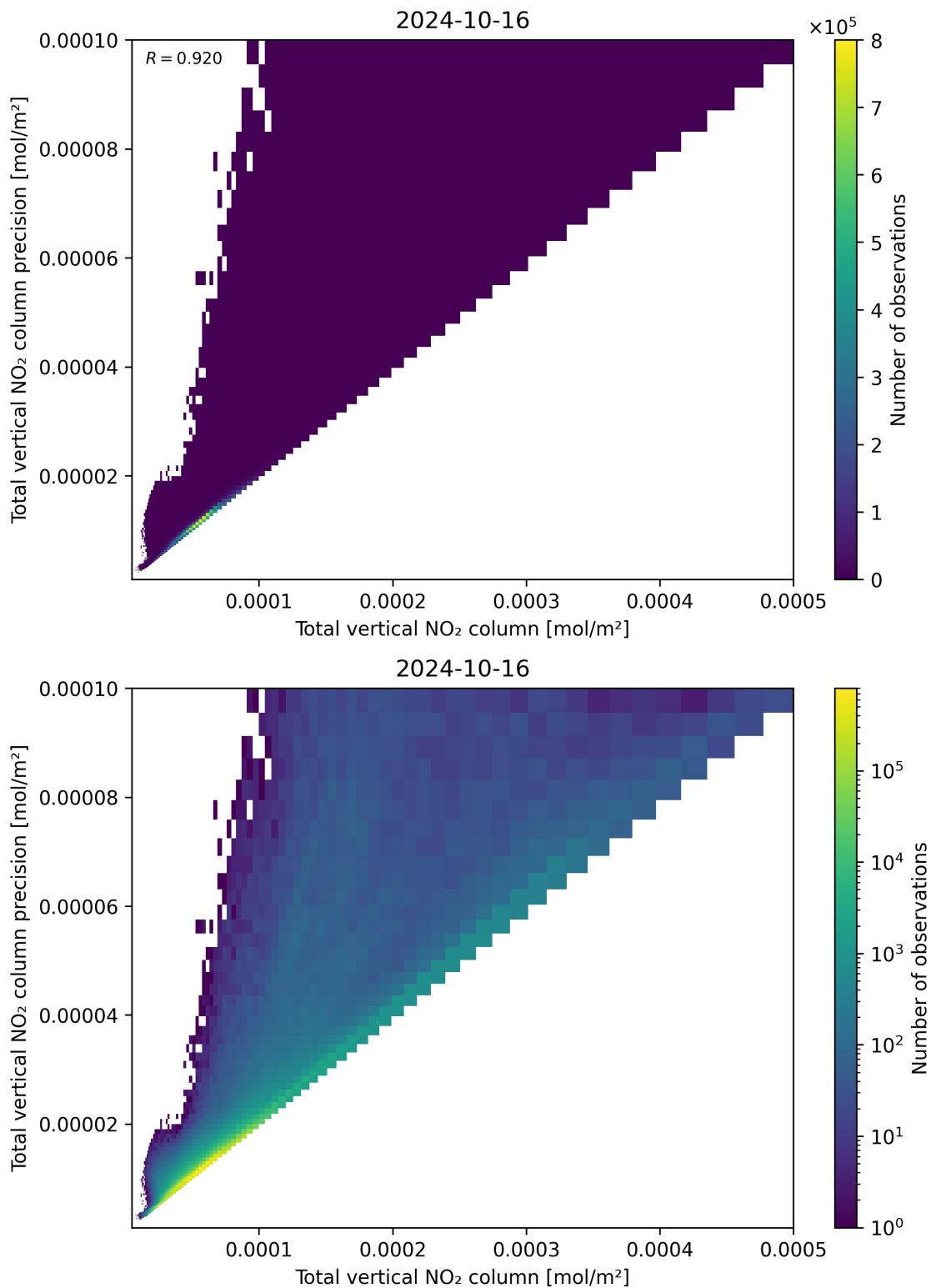


Figure 114: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

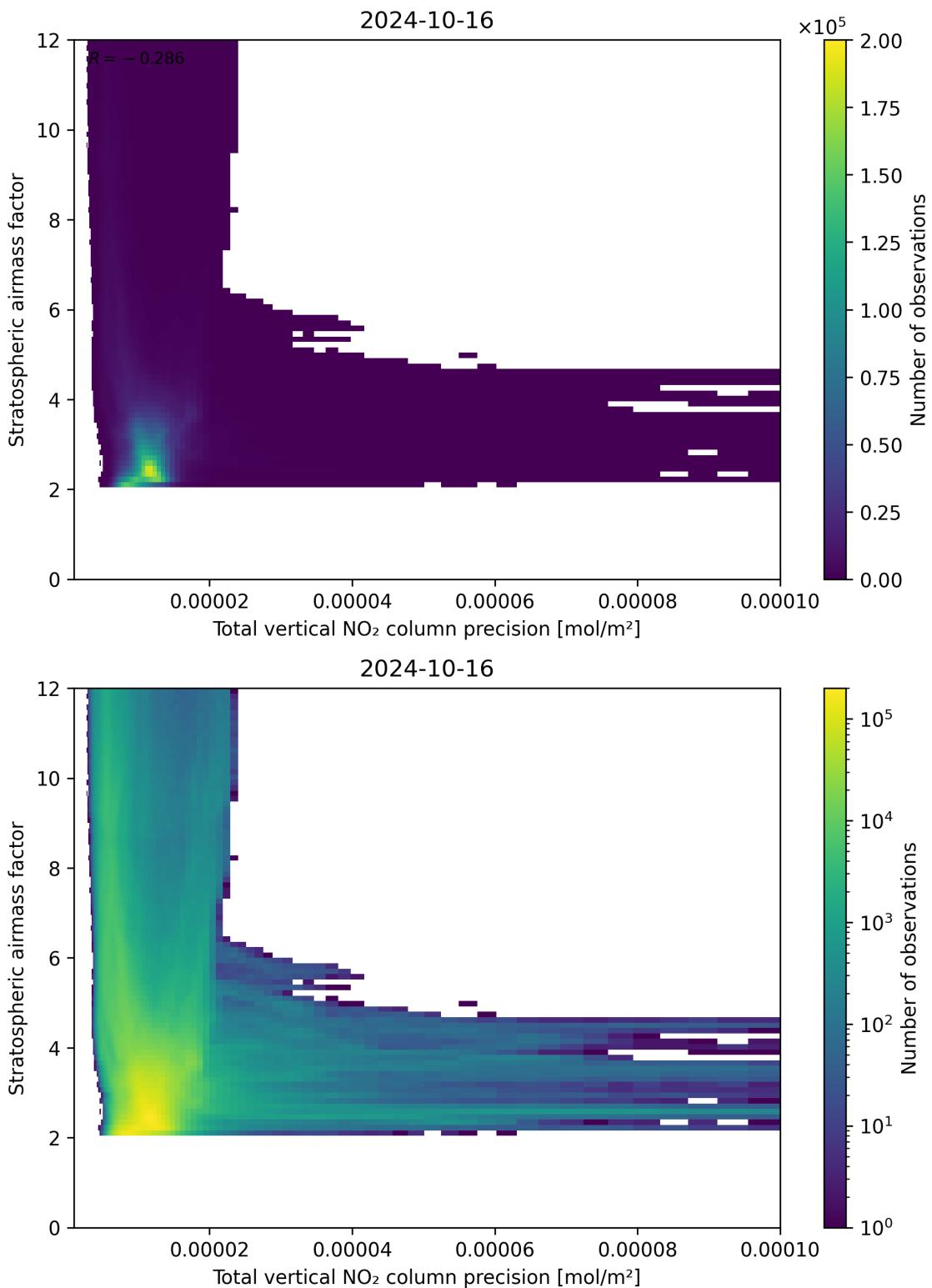


Figure 115: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

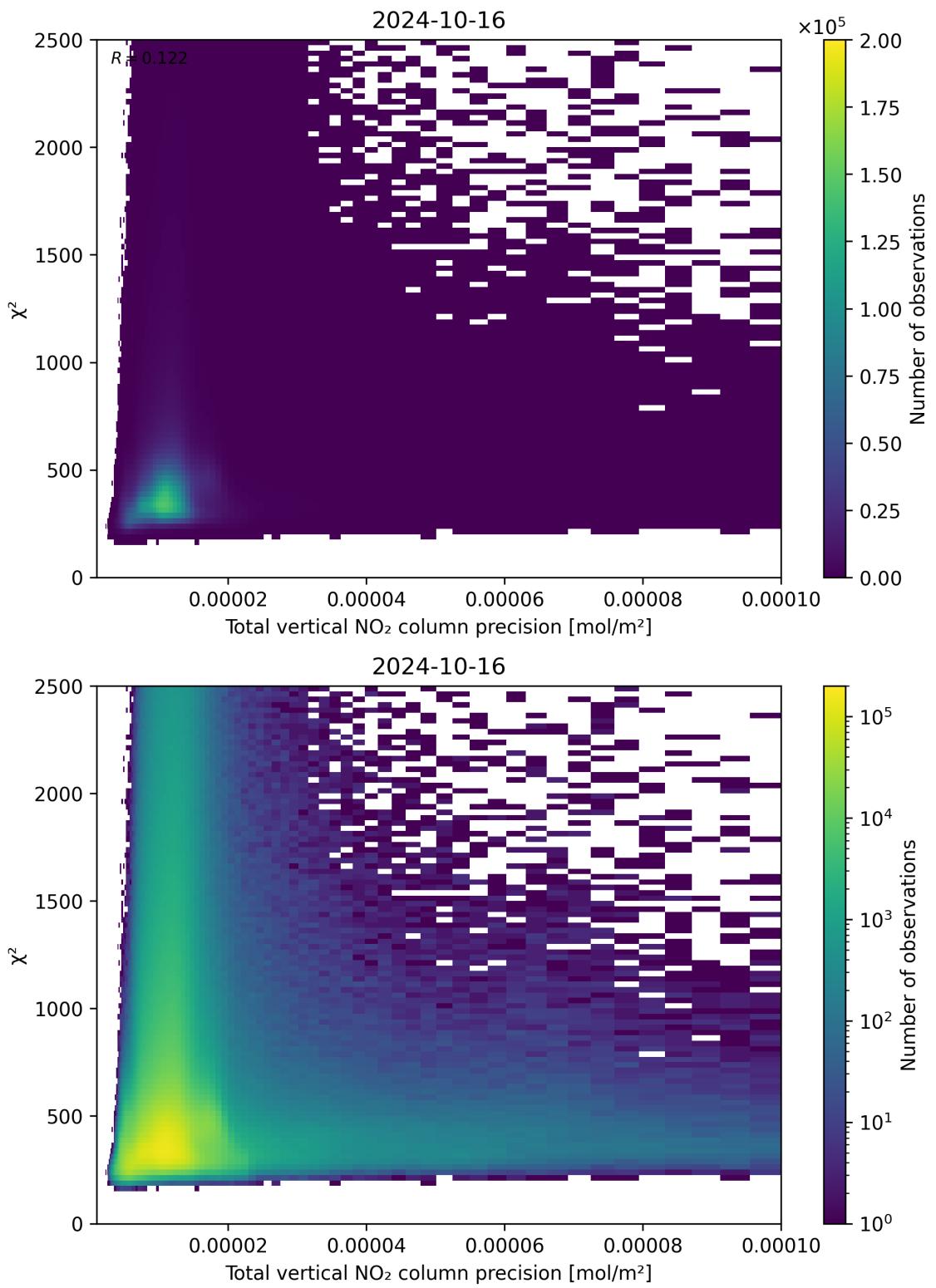


Figure 116: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

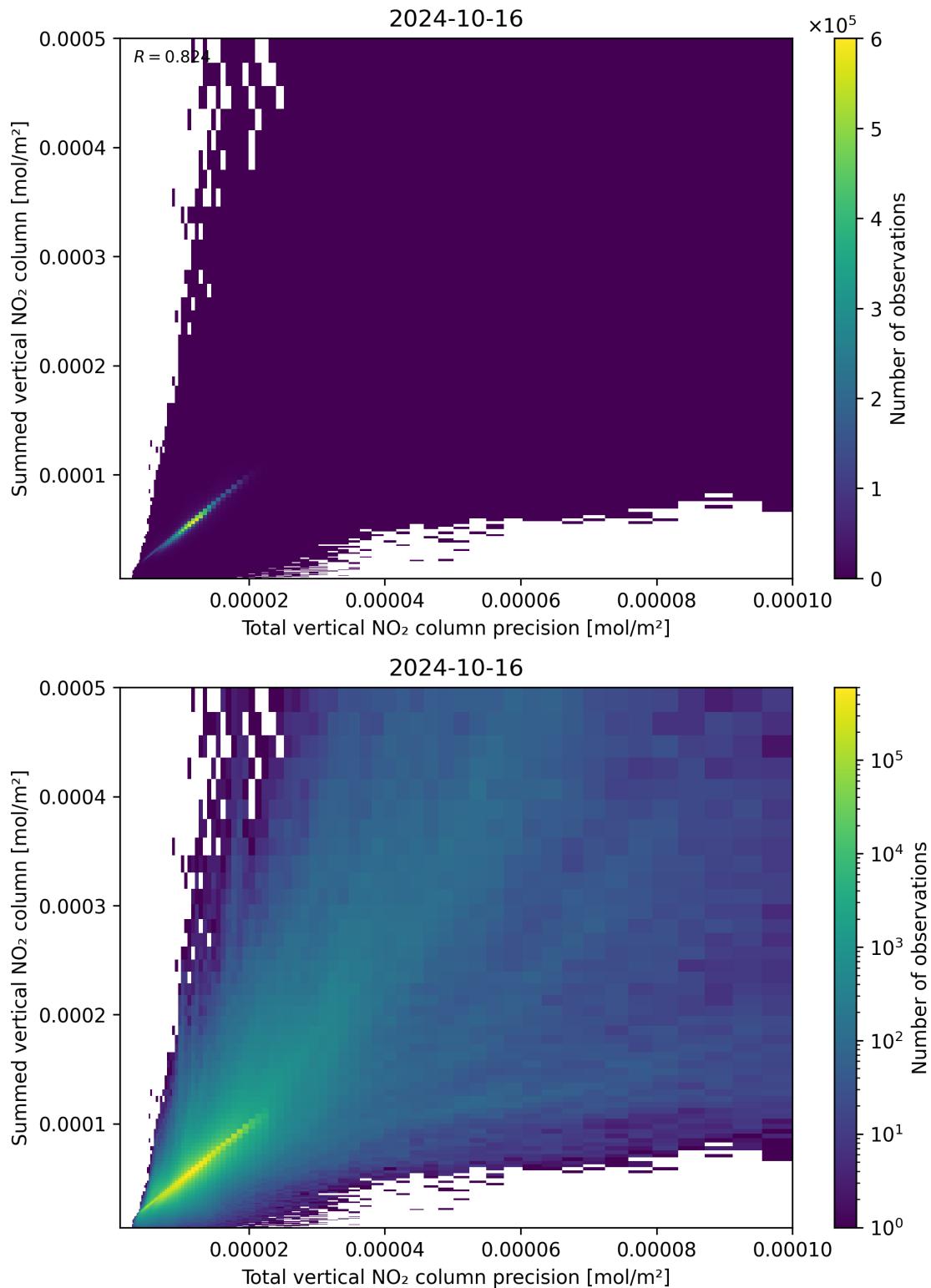


Figure 117: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

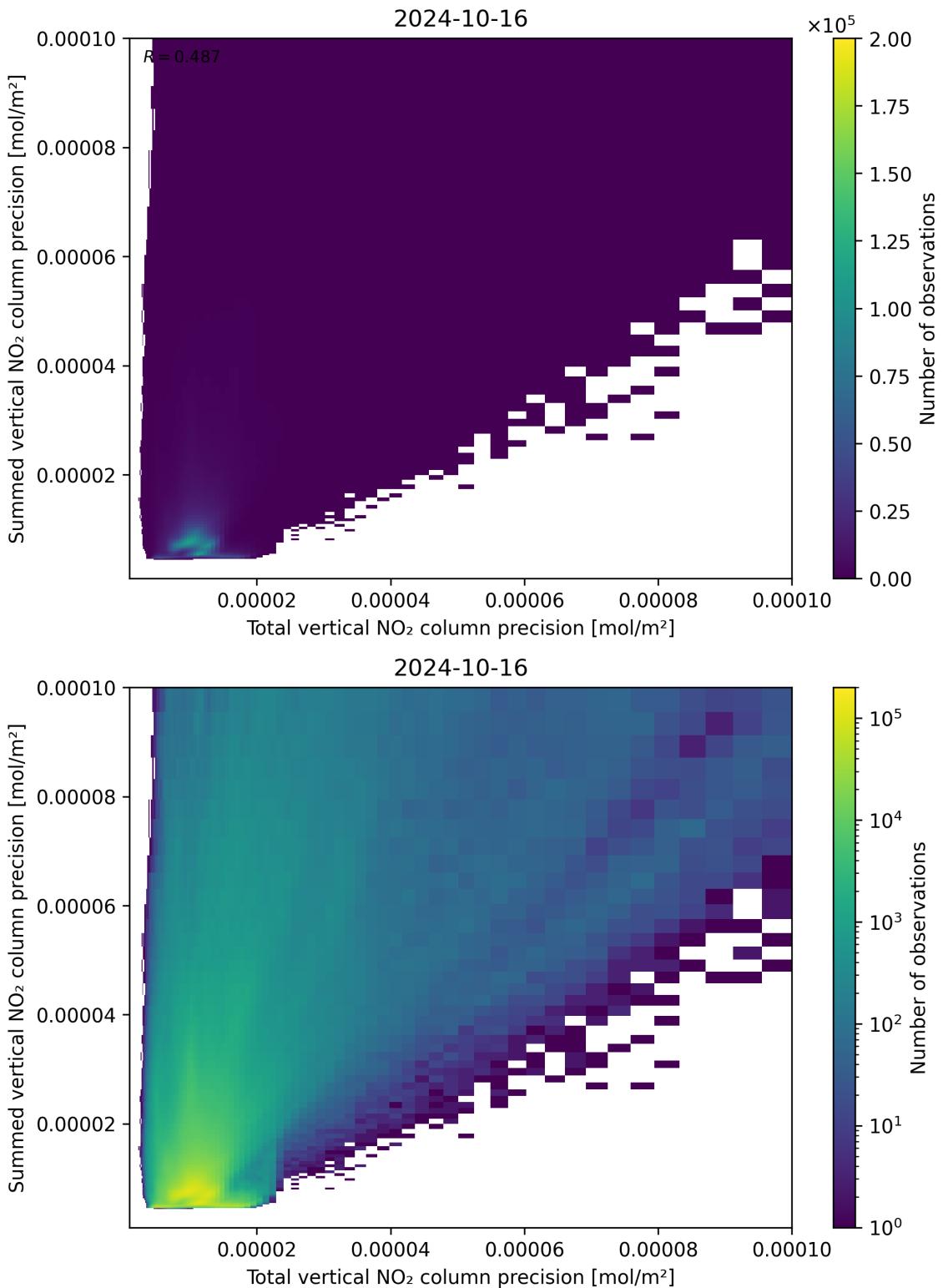


Figure 118: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

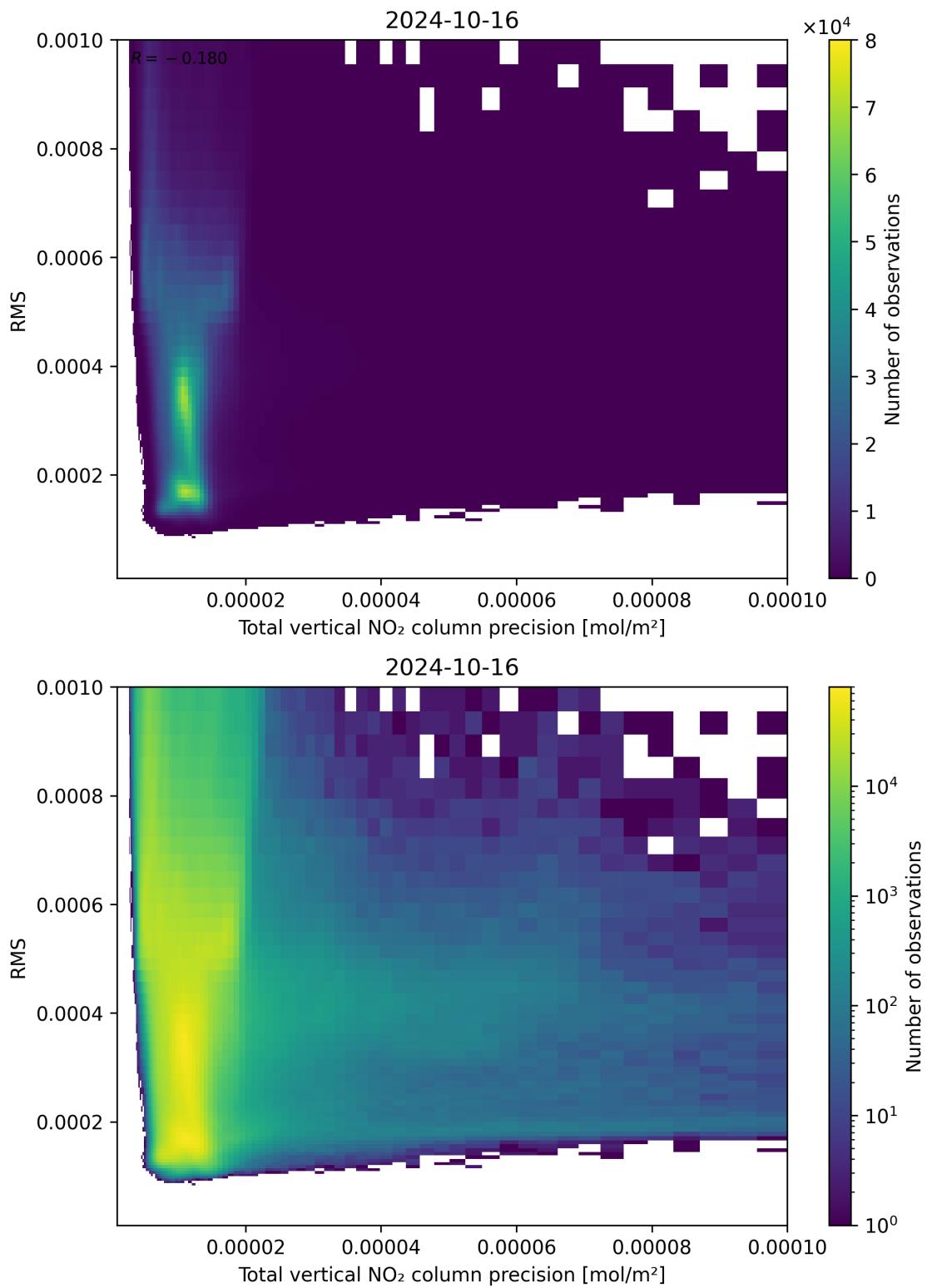


Figure 119: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

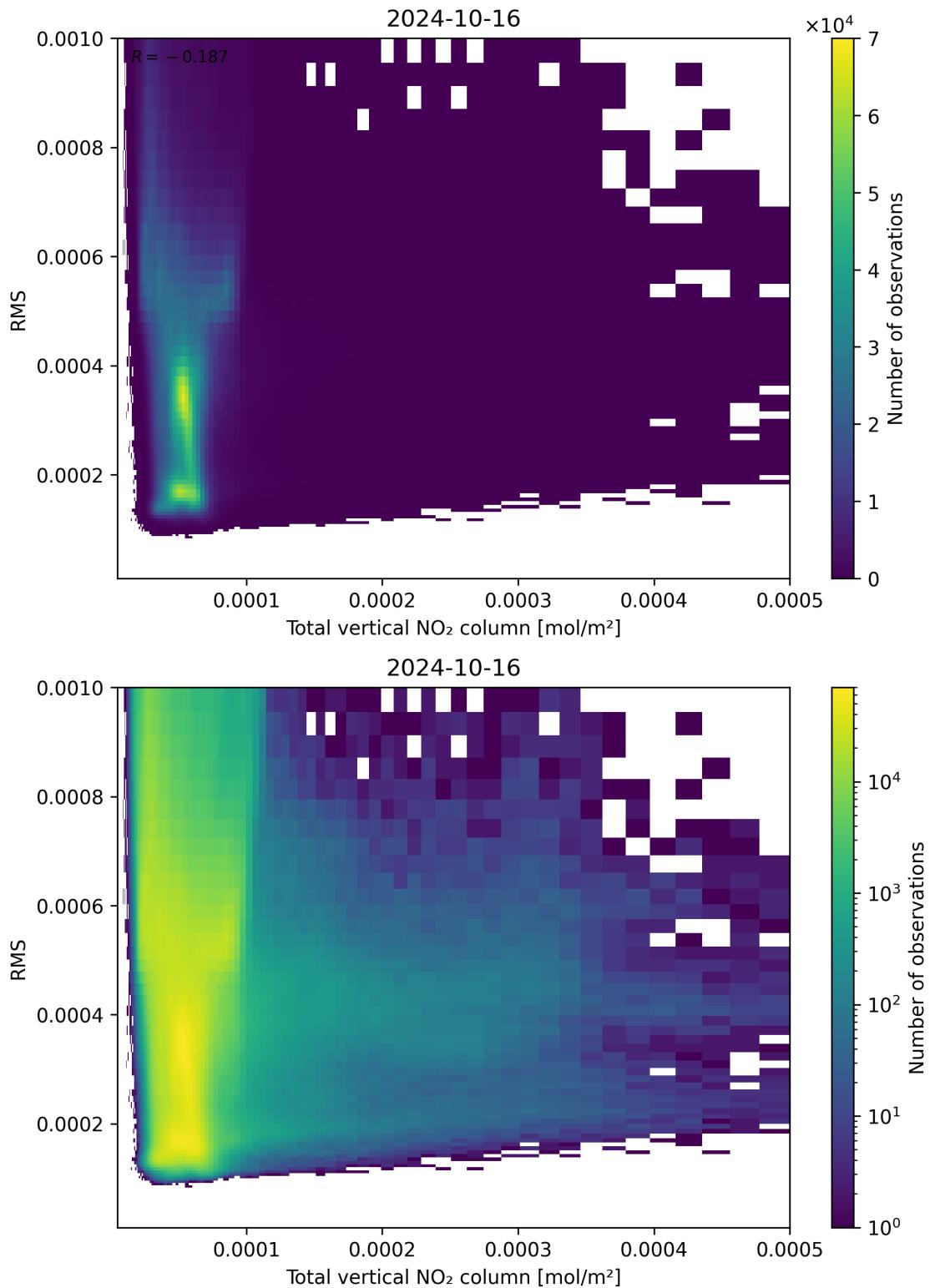


Figure 120: Scatter density plot of “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

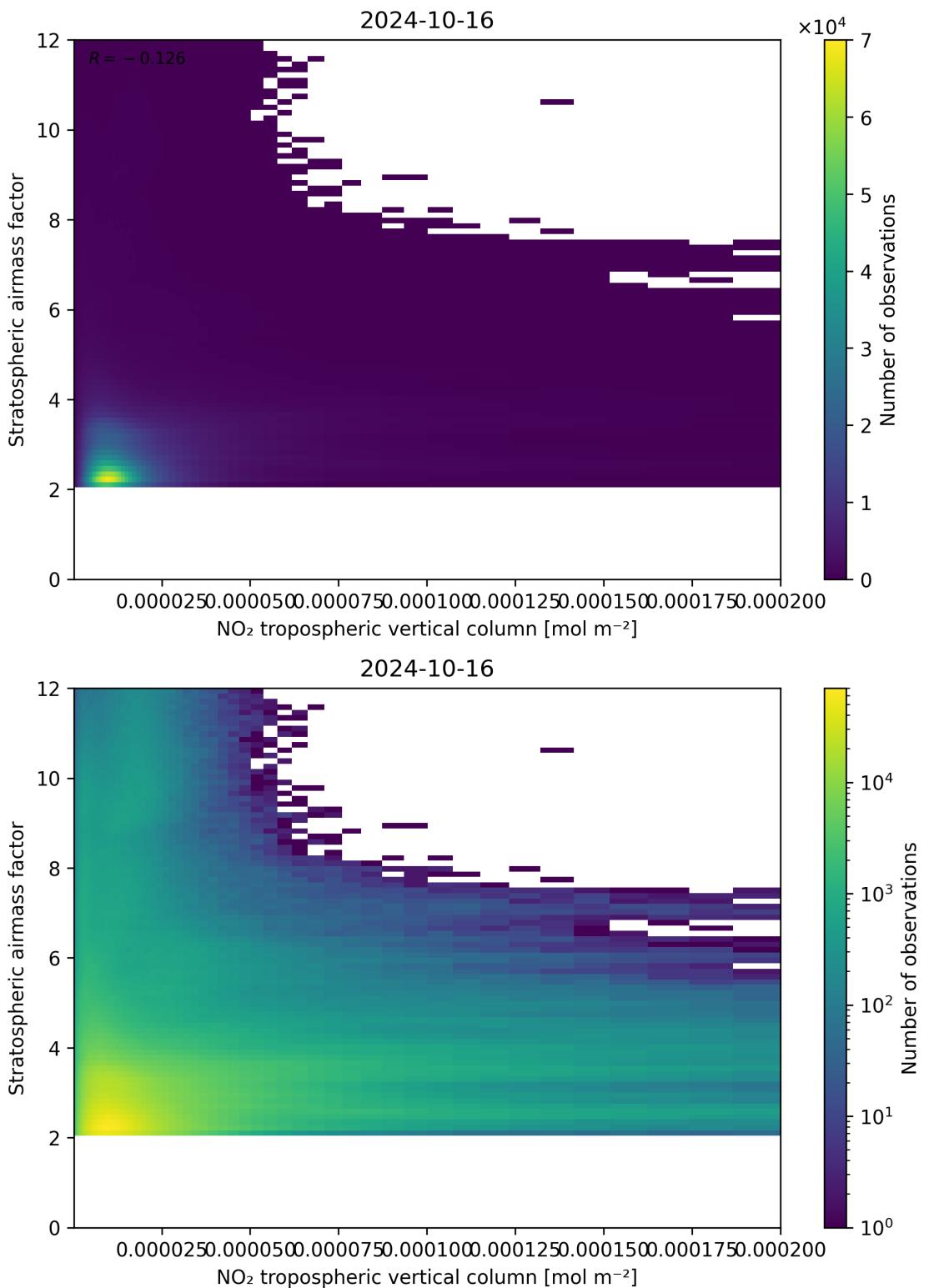


Figure 121: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

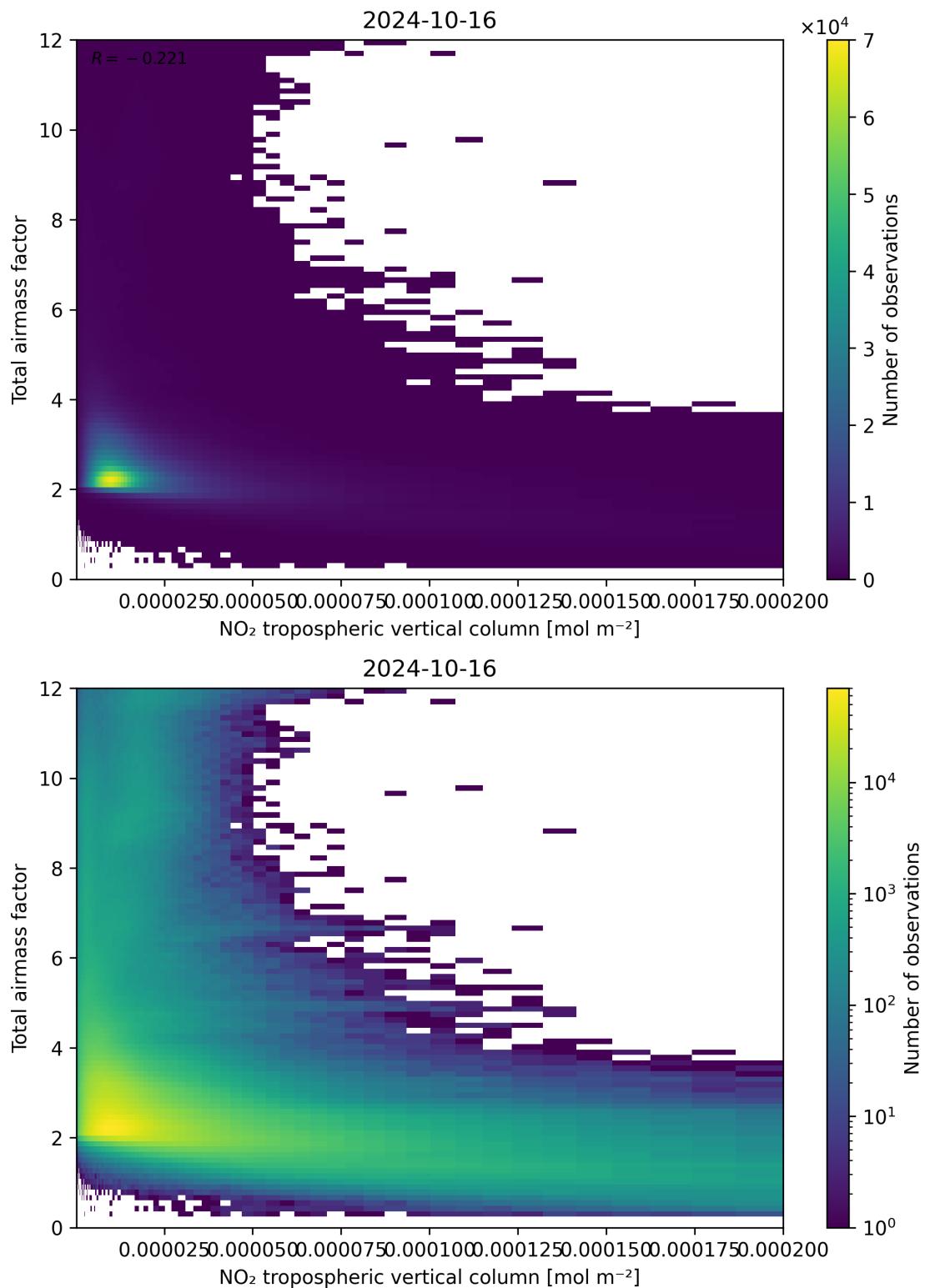


Figure 122: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

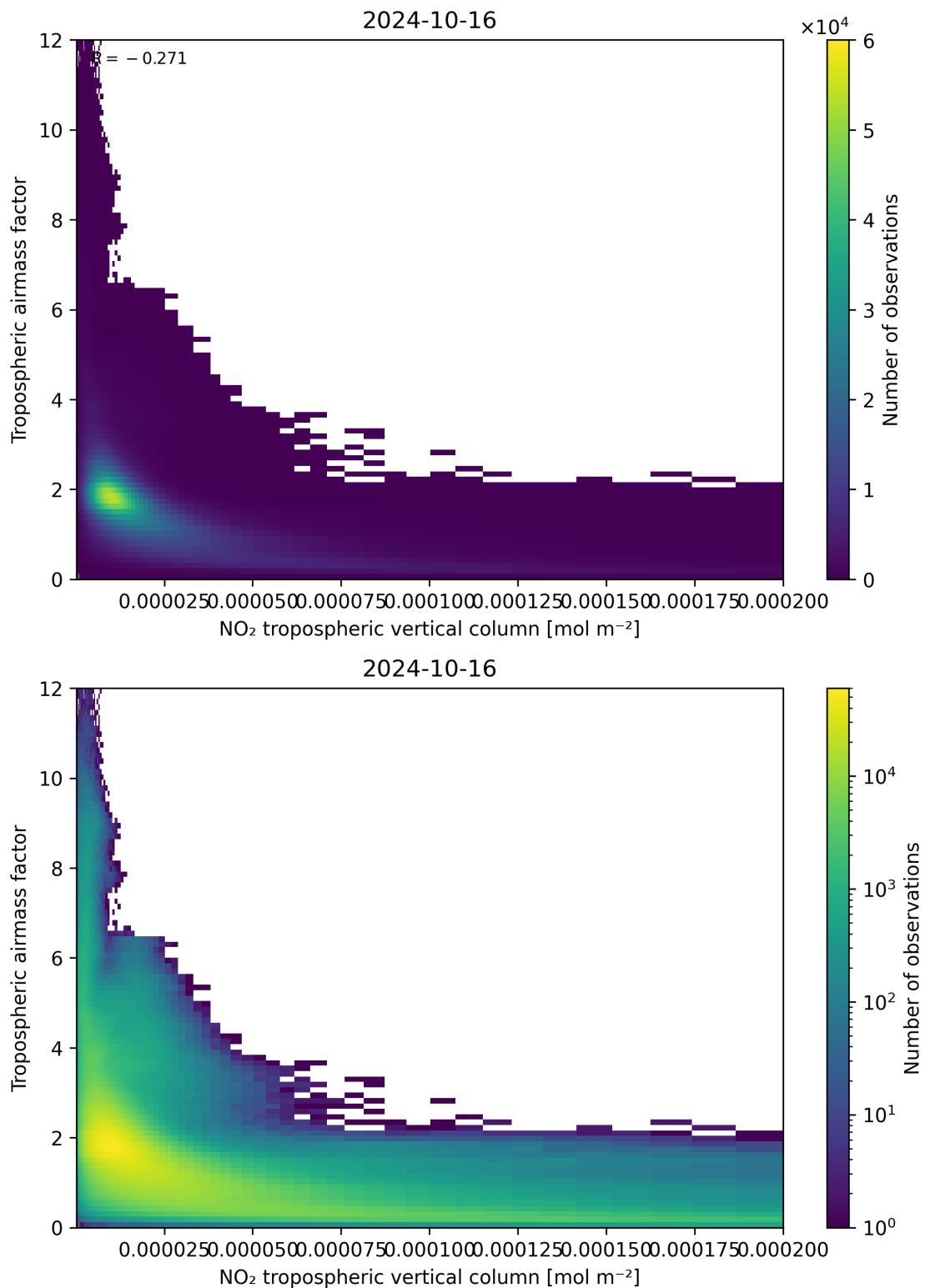


Figure 123: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

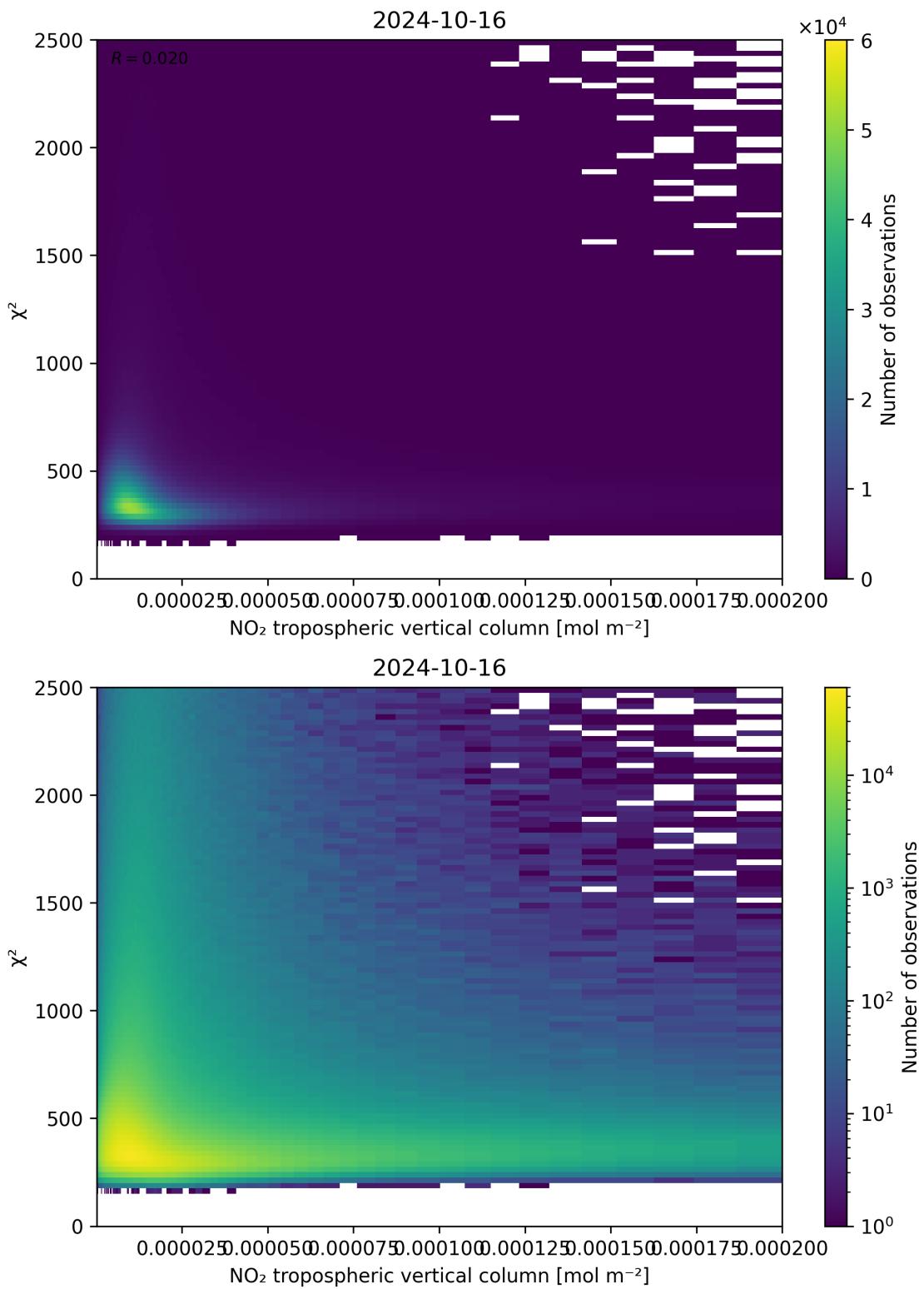


Figure 124: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

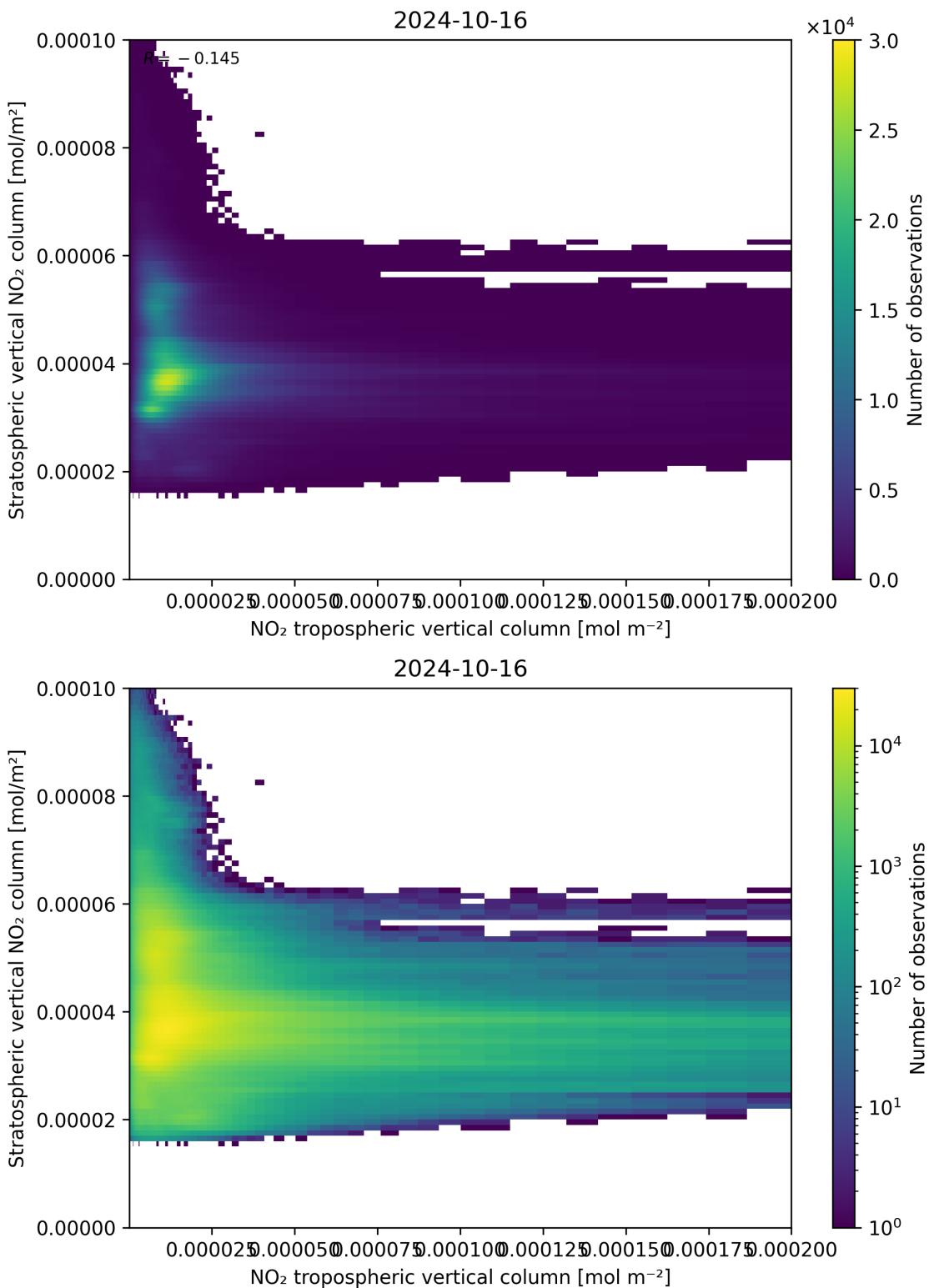


Figure 125: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

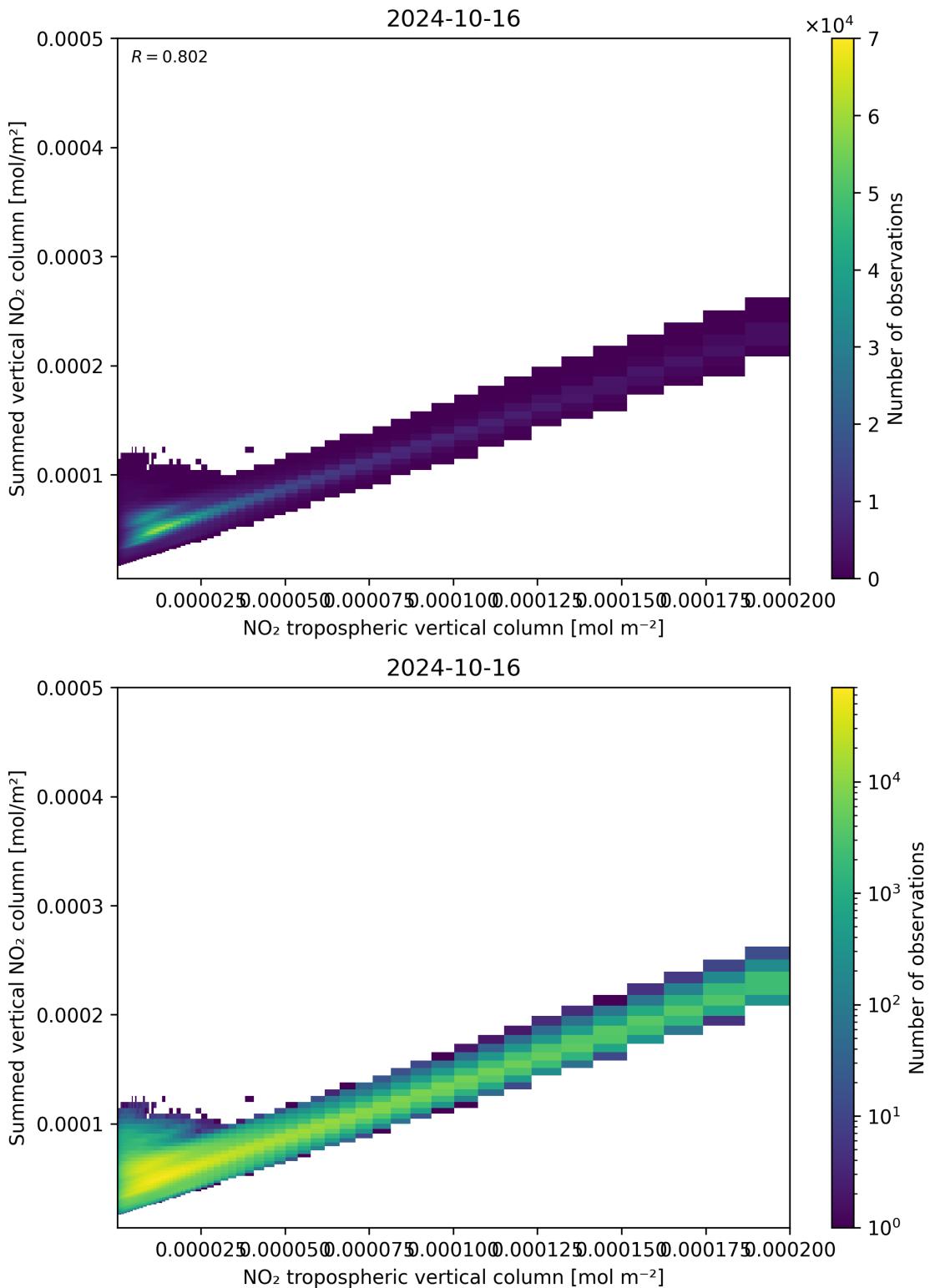


Figure 126: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

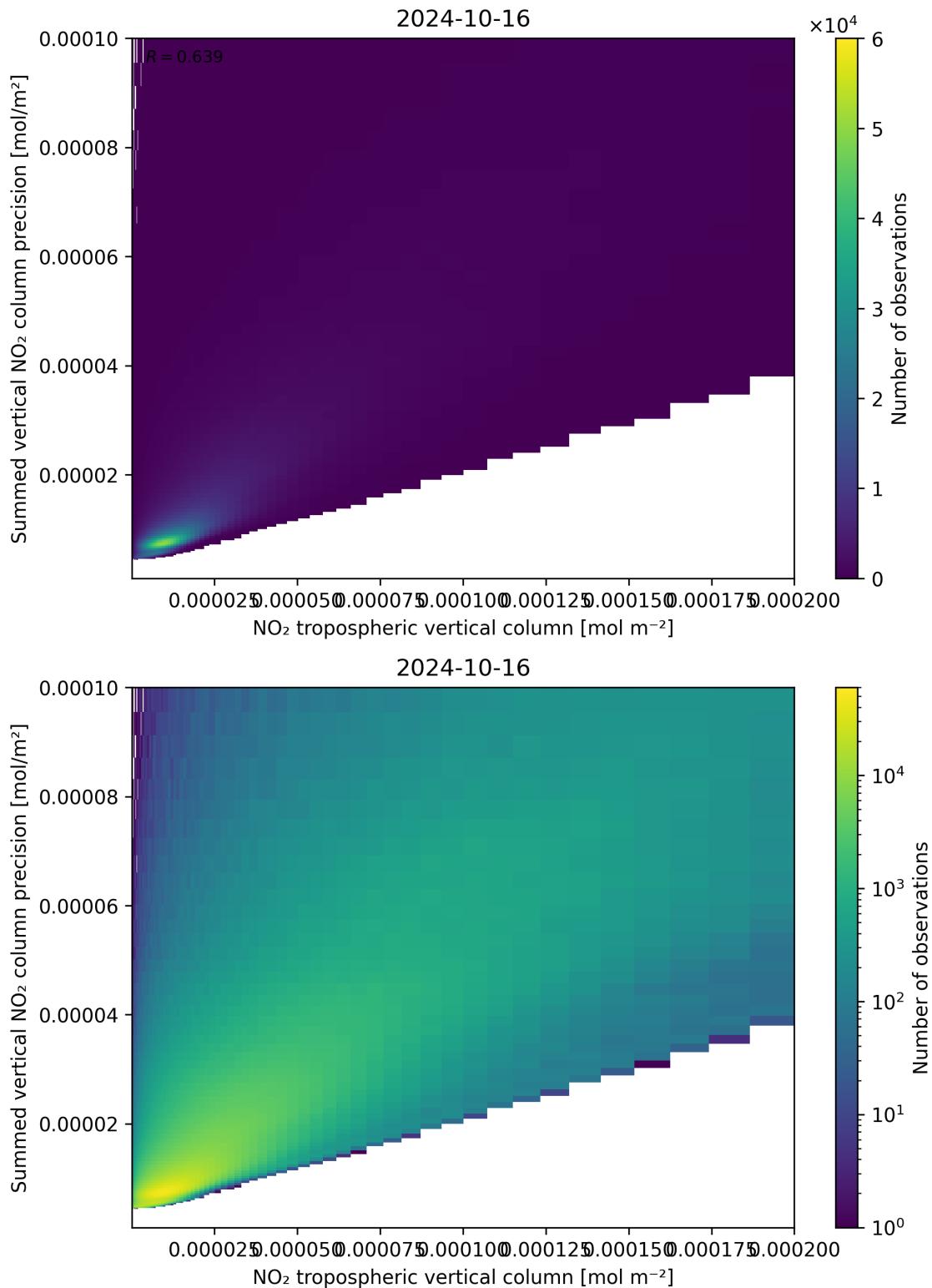


Figure 127: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

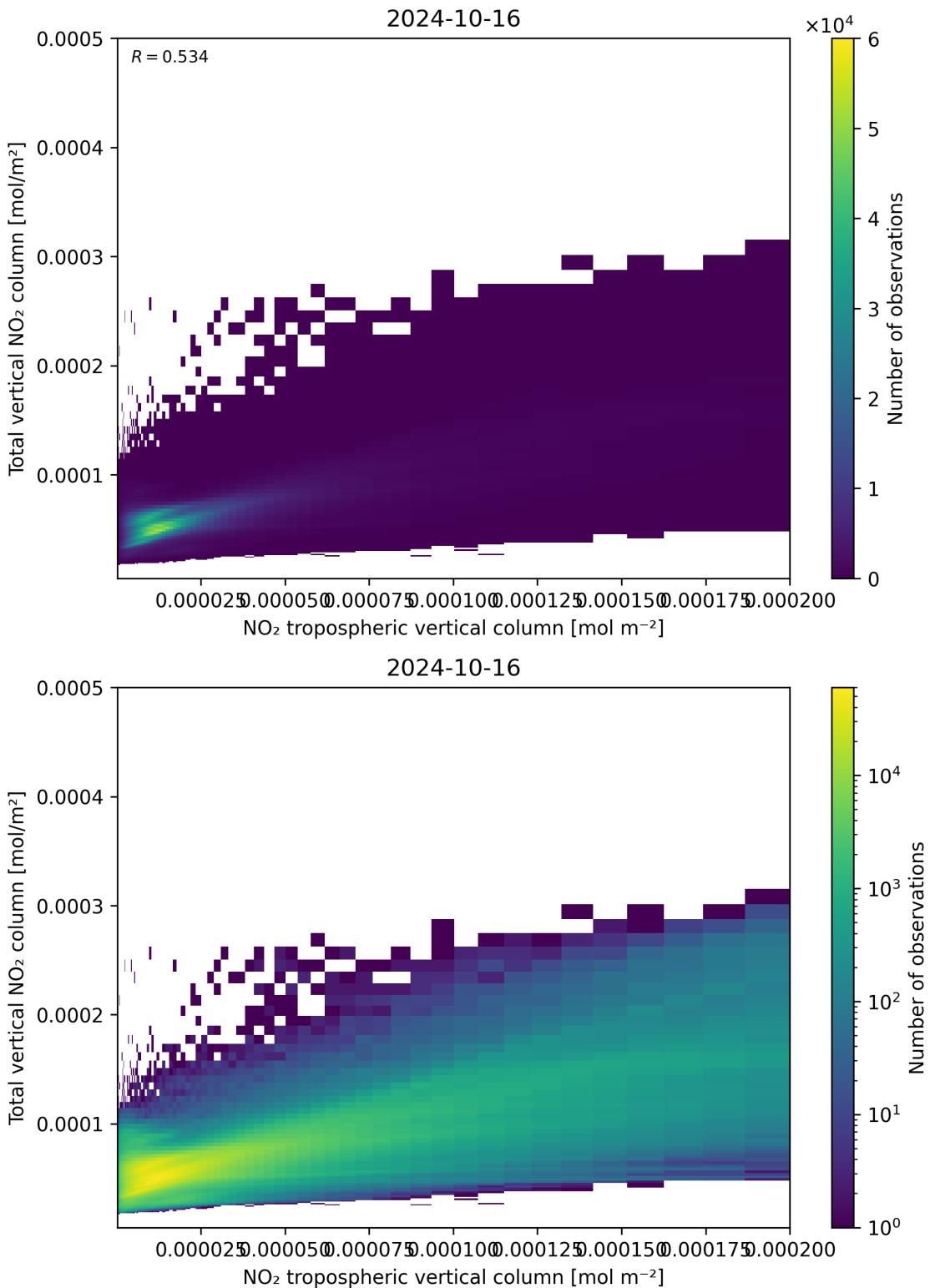


Figure 128: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

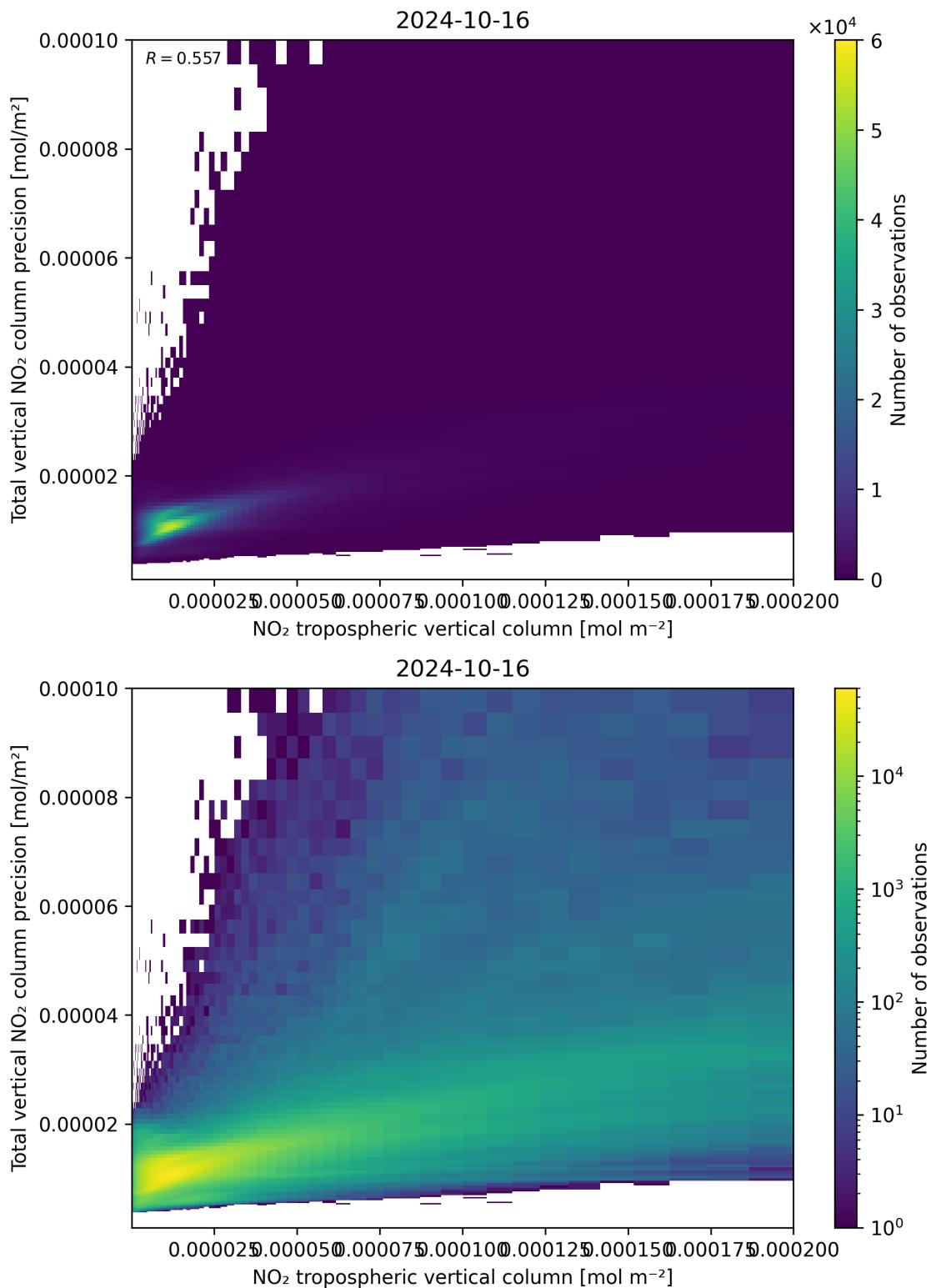


Figure 129: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

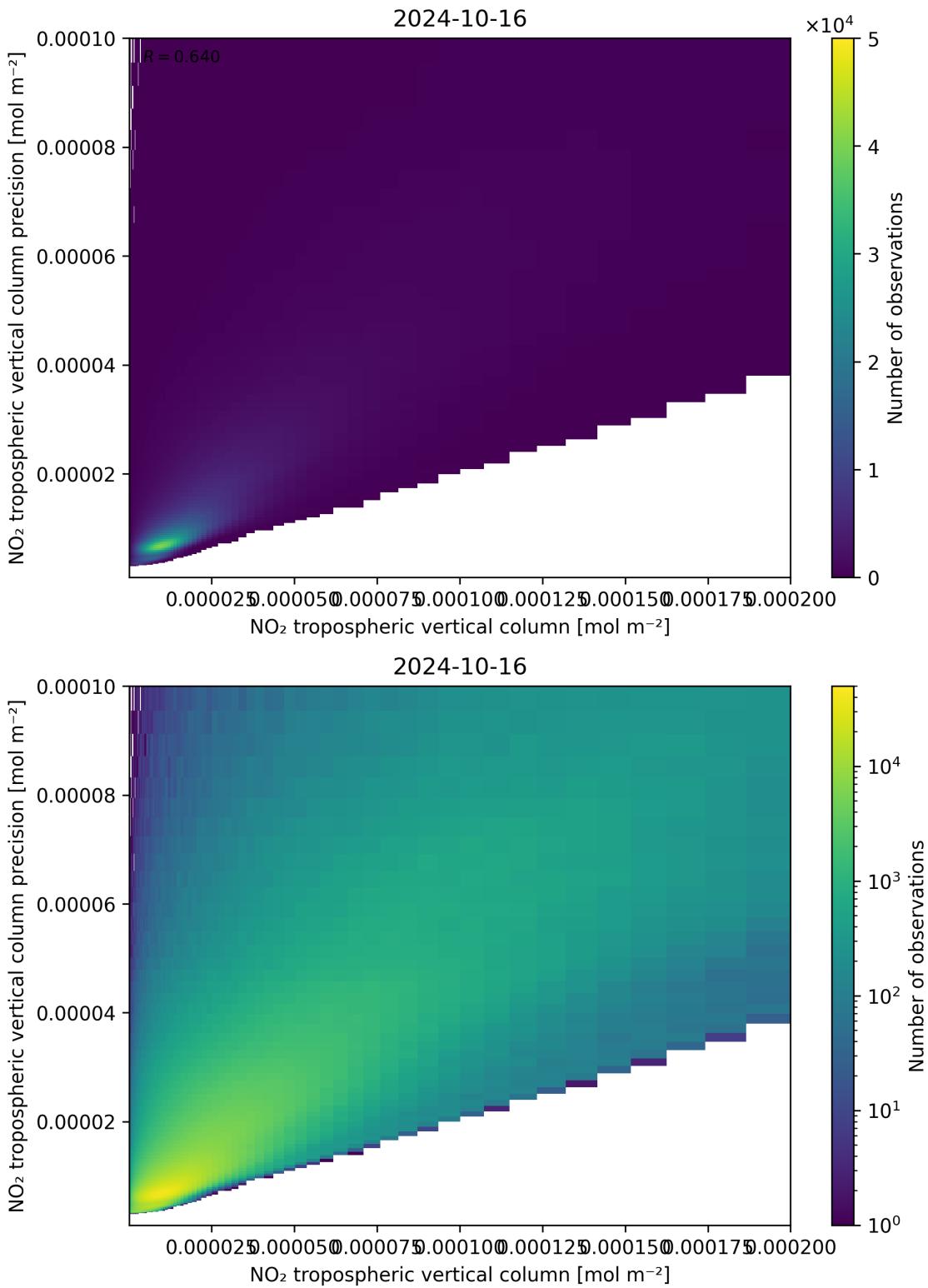


Figure 130: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

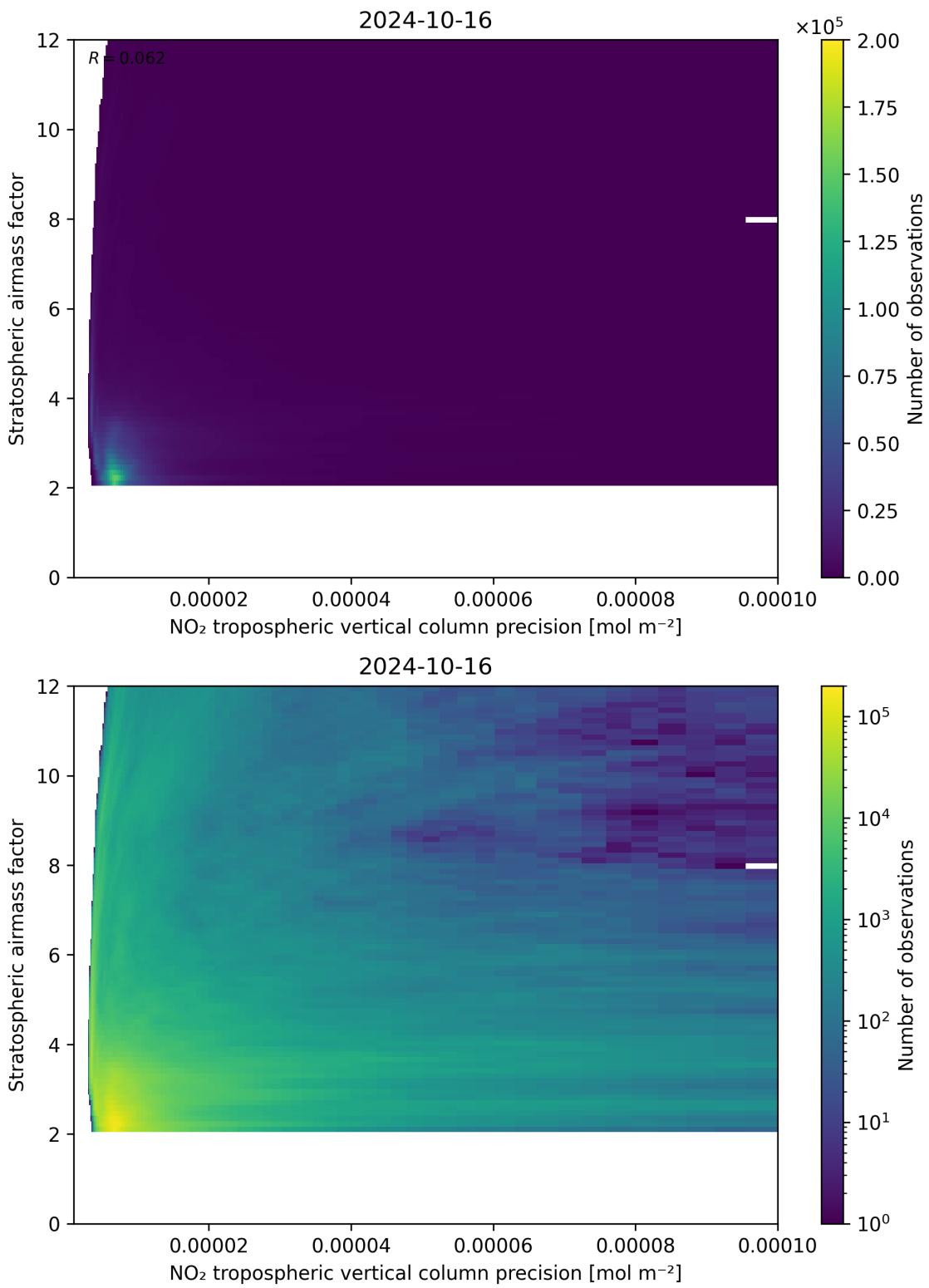


Figure 131: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

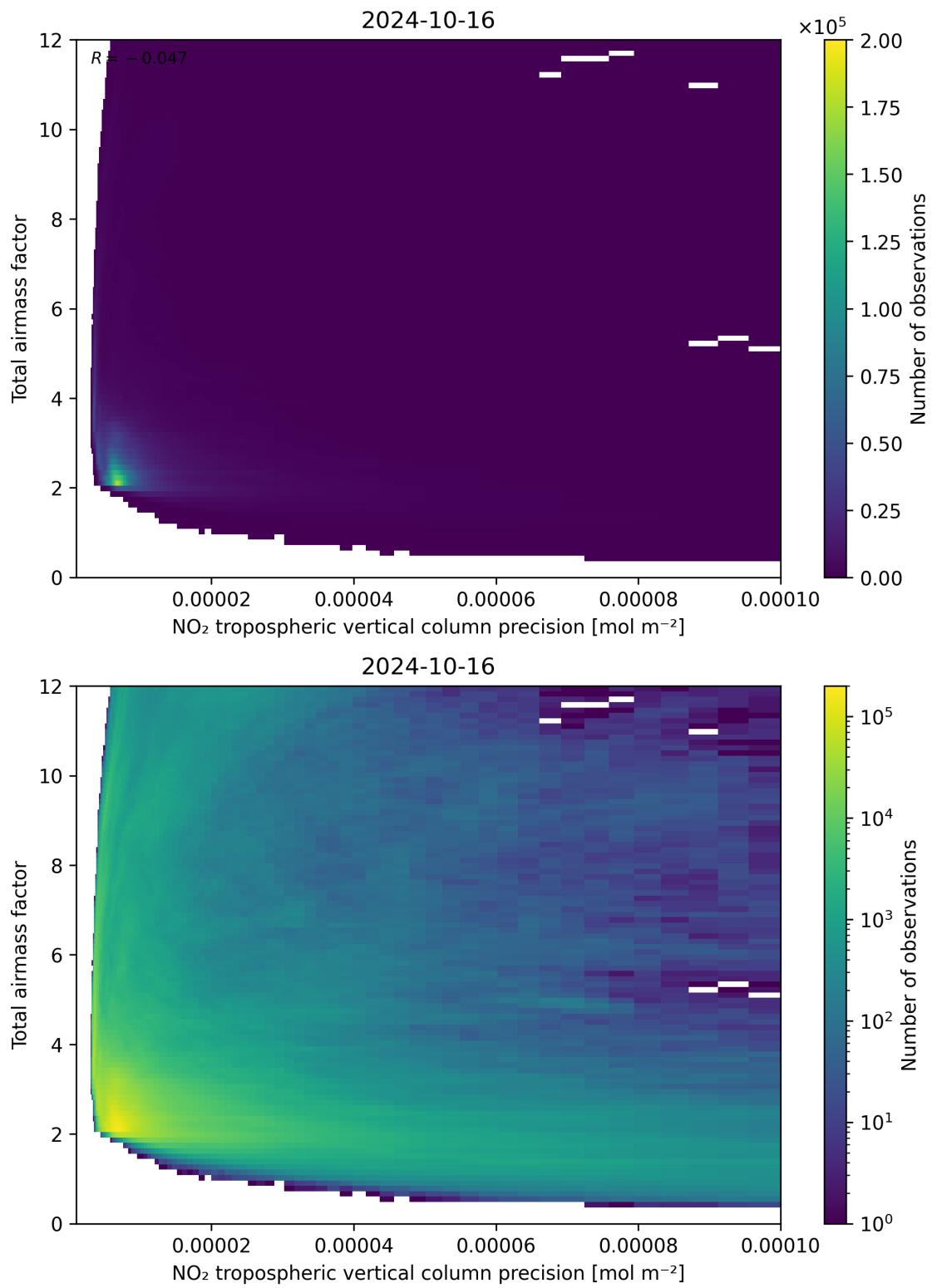


Figure 132: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

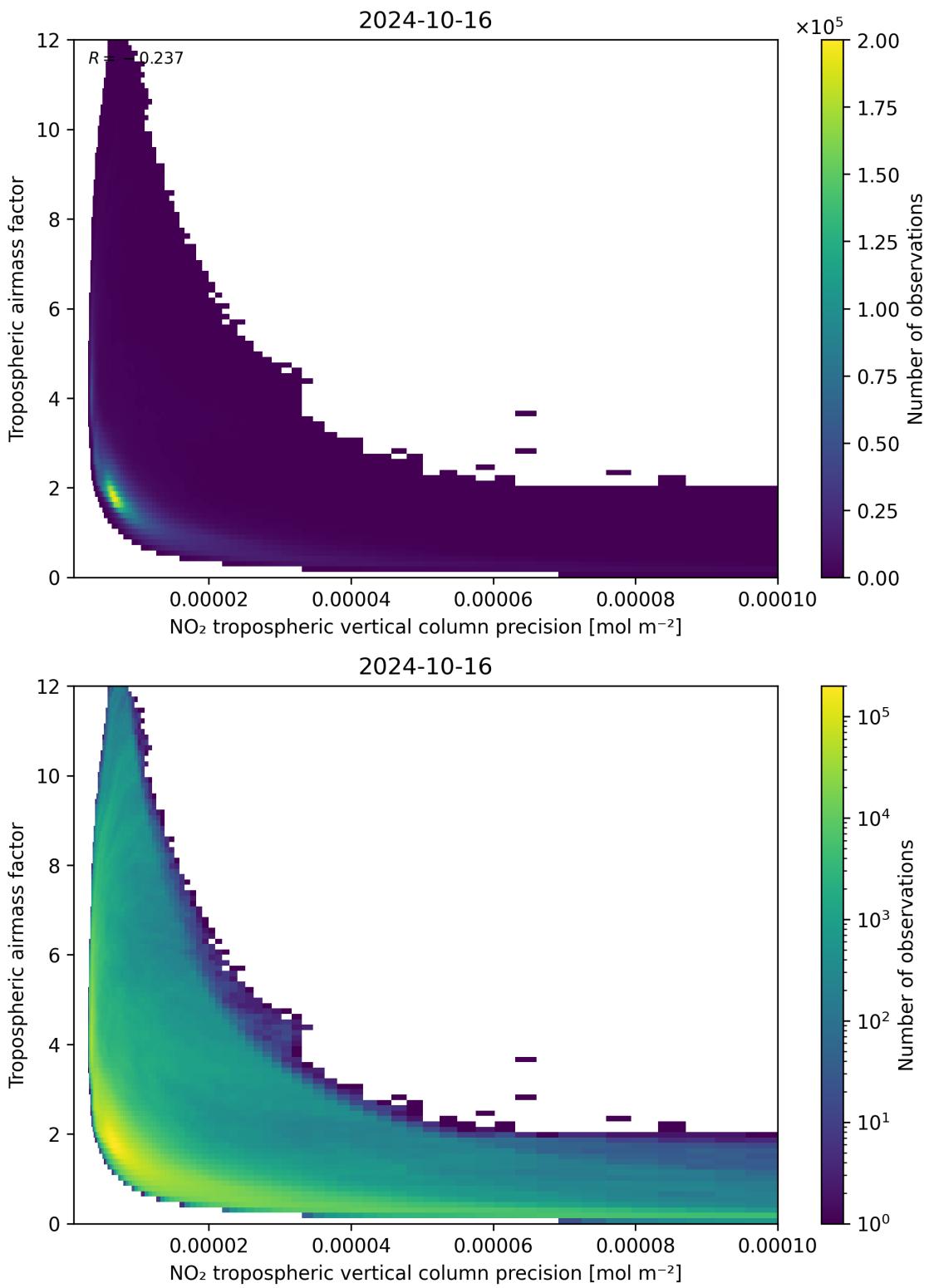


Figure 133: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

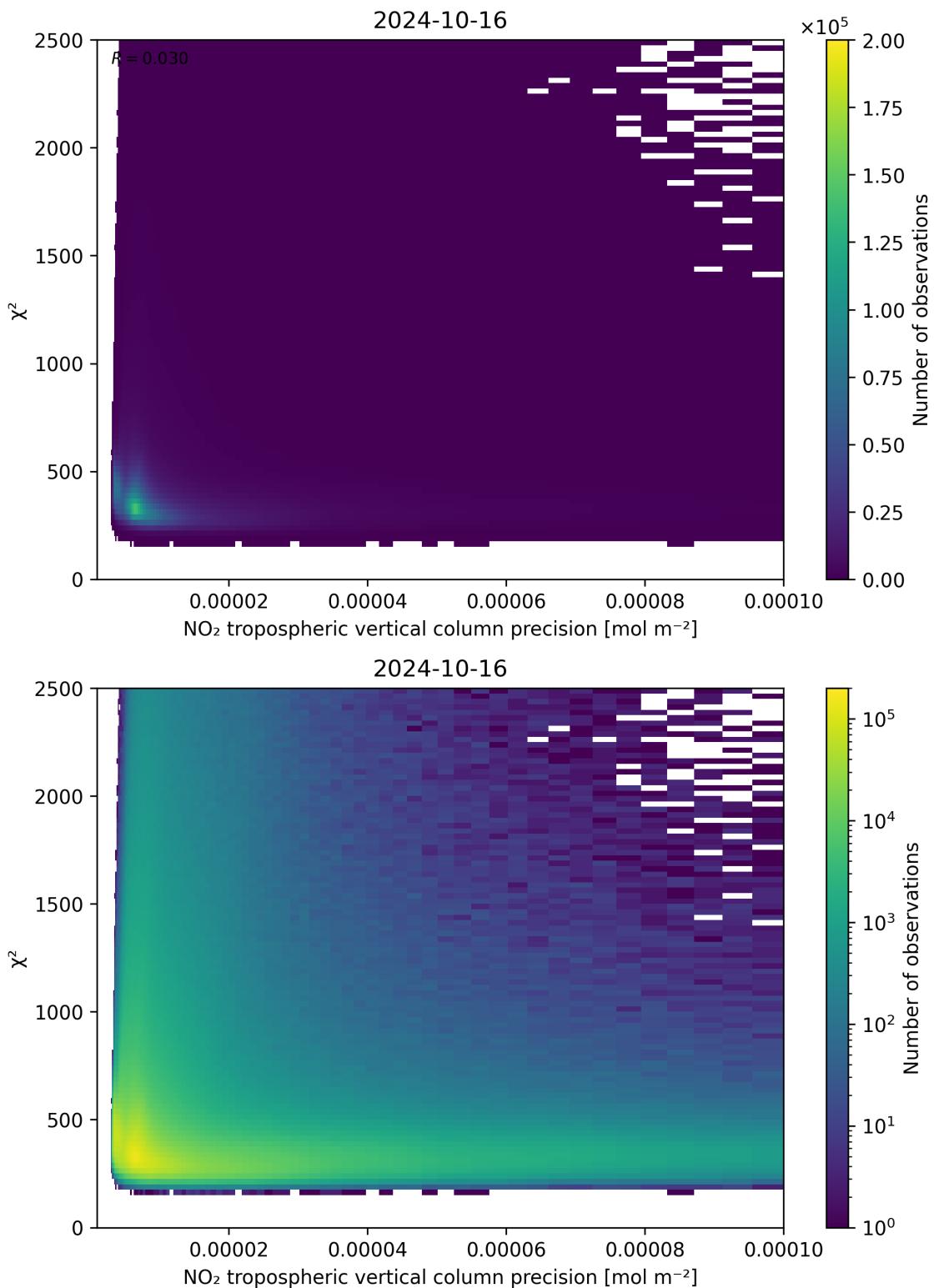


Figure 134: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

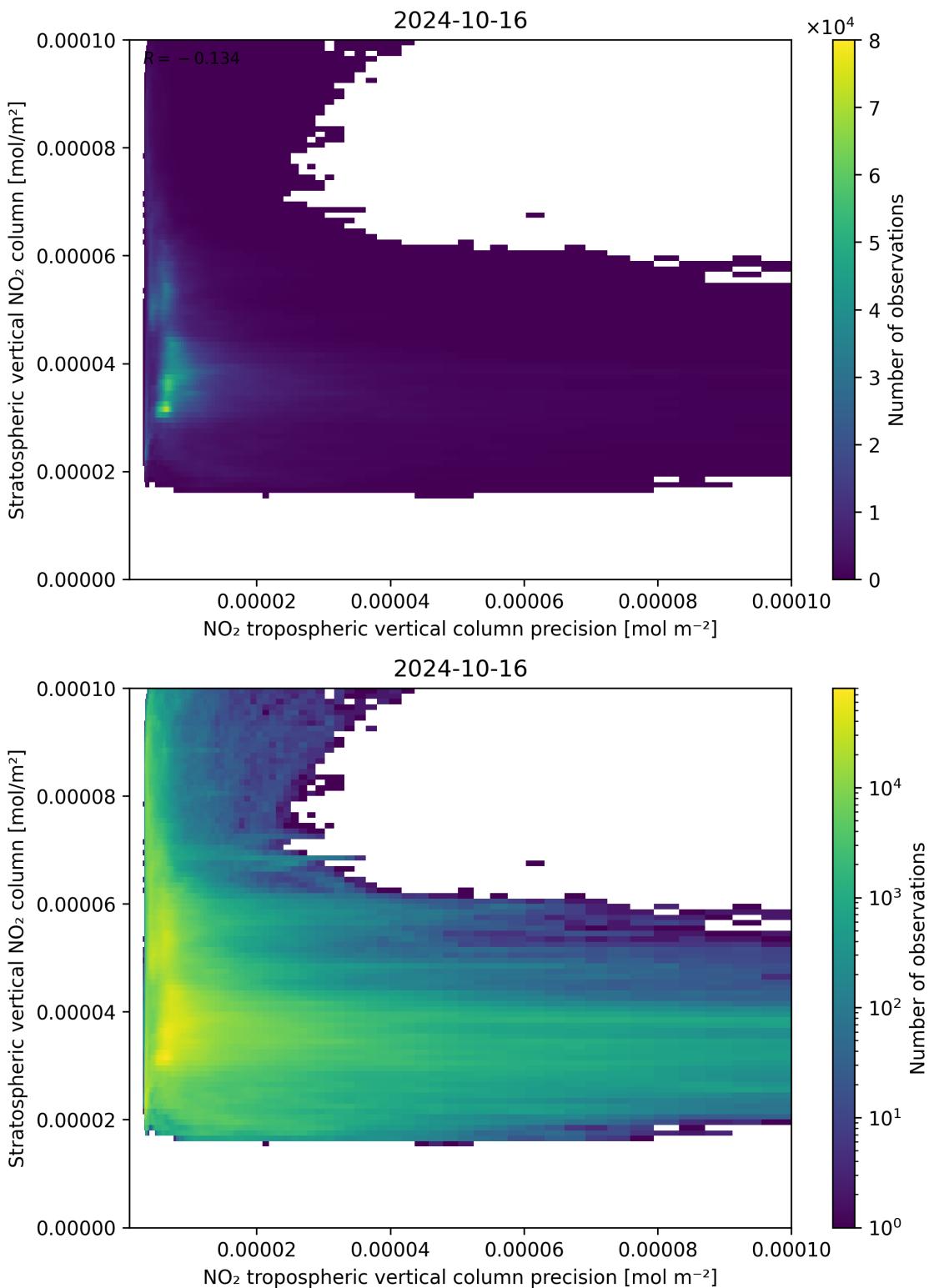


Figure 135: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Stratospheric vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

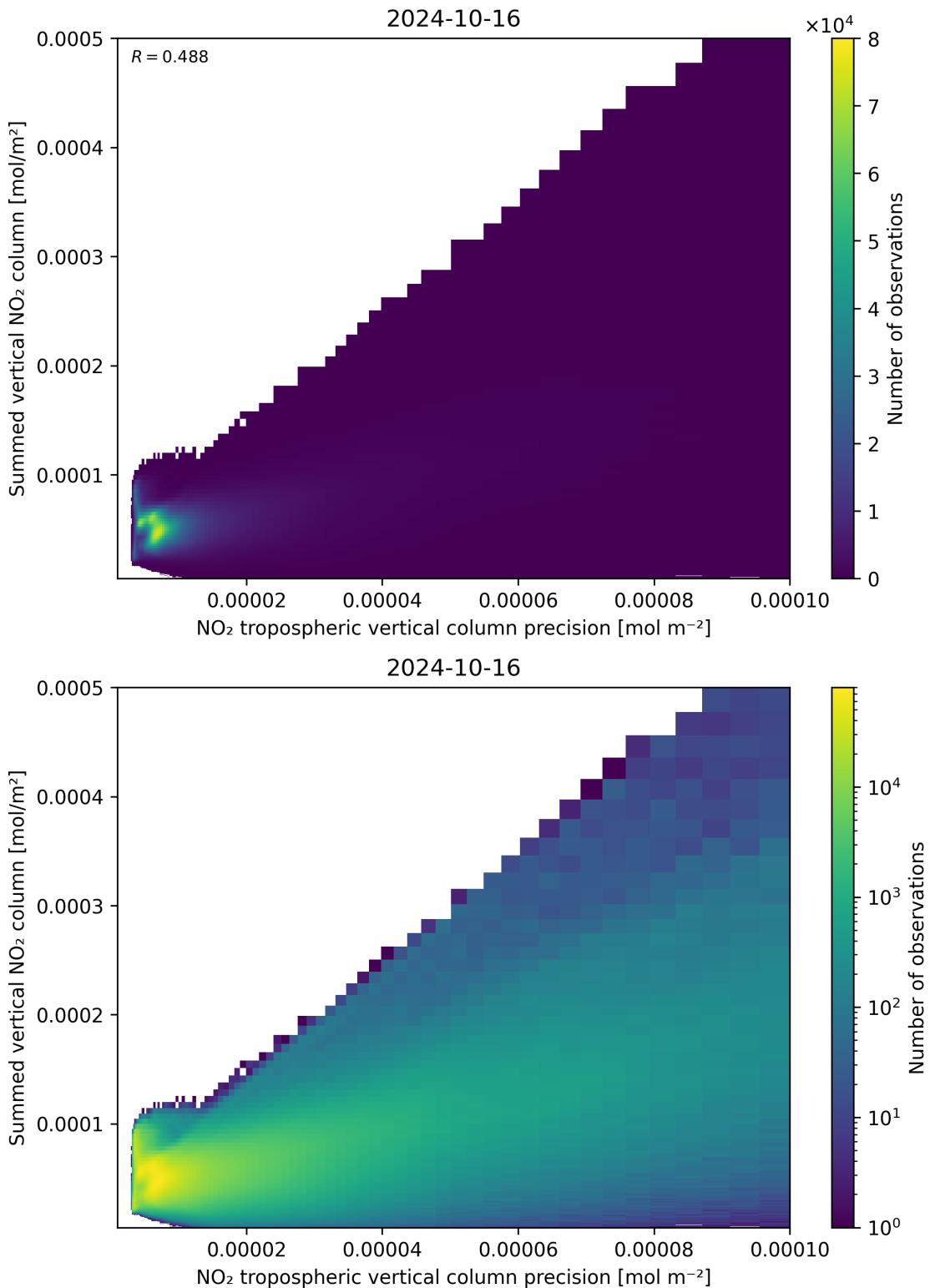


Figure 136: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

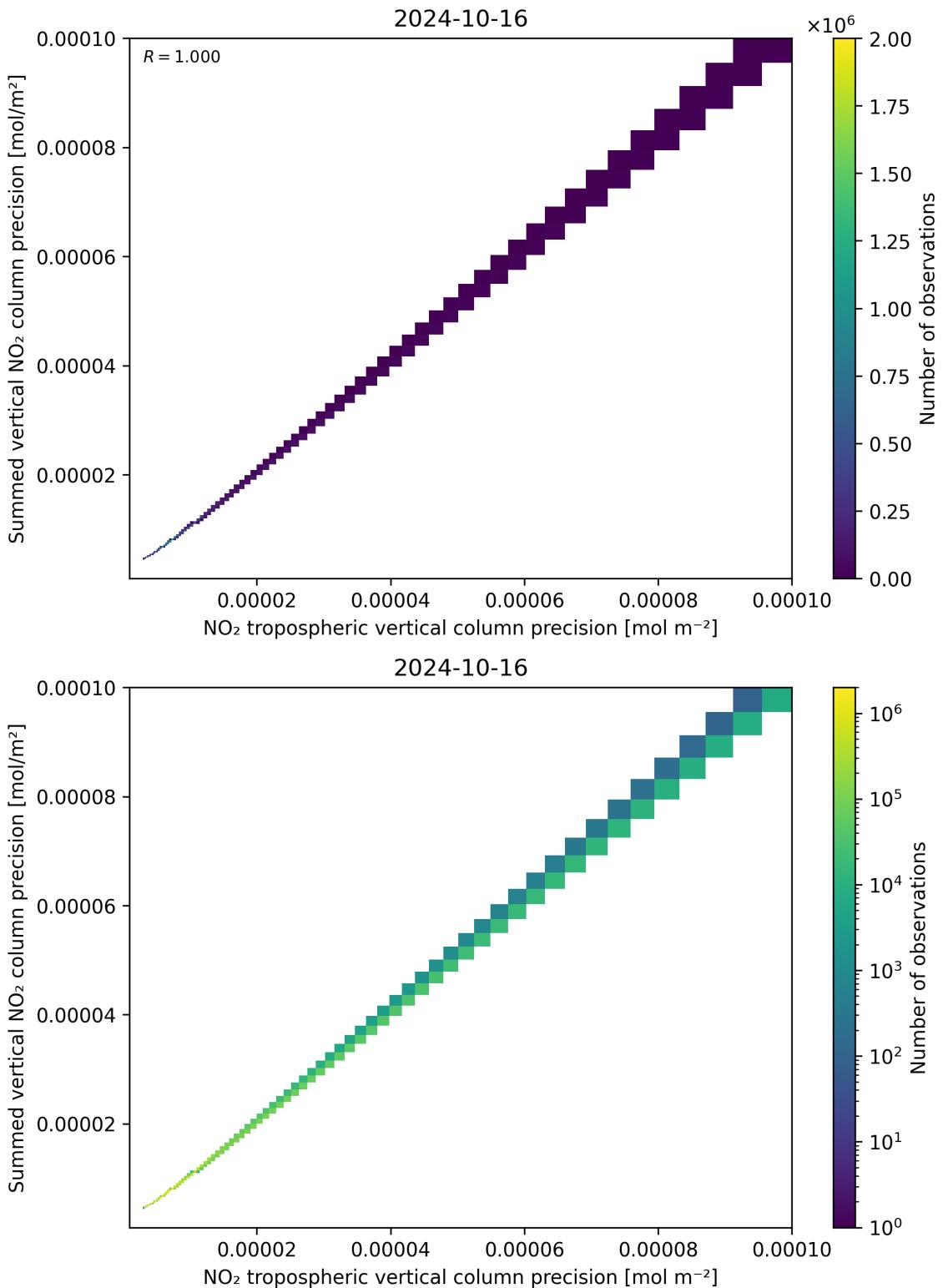


Figure 137: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

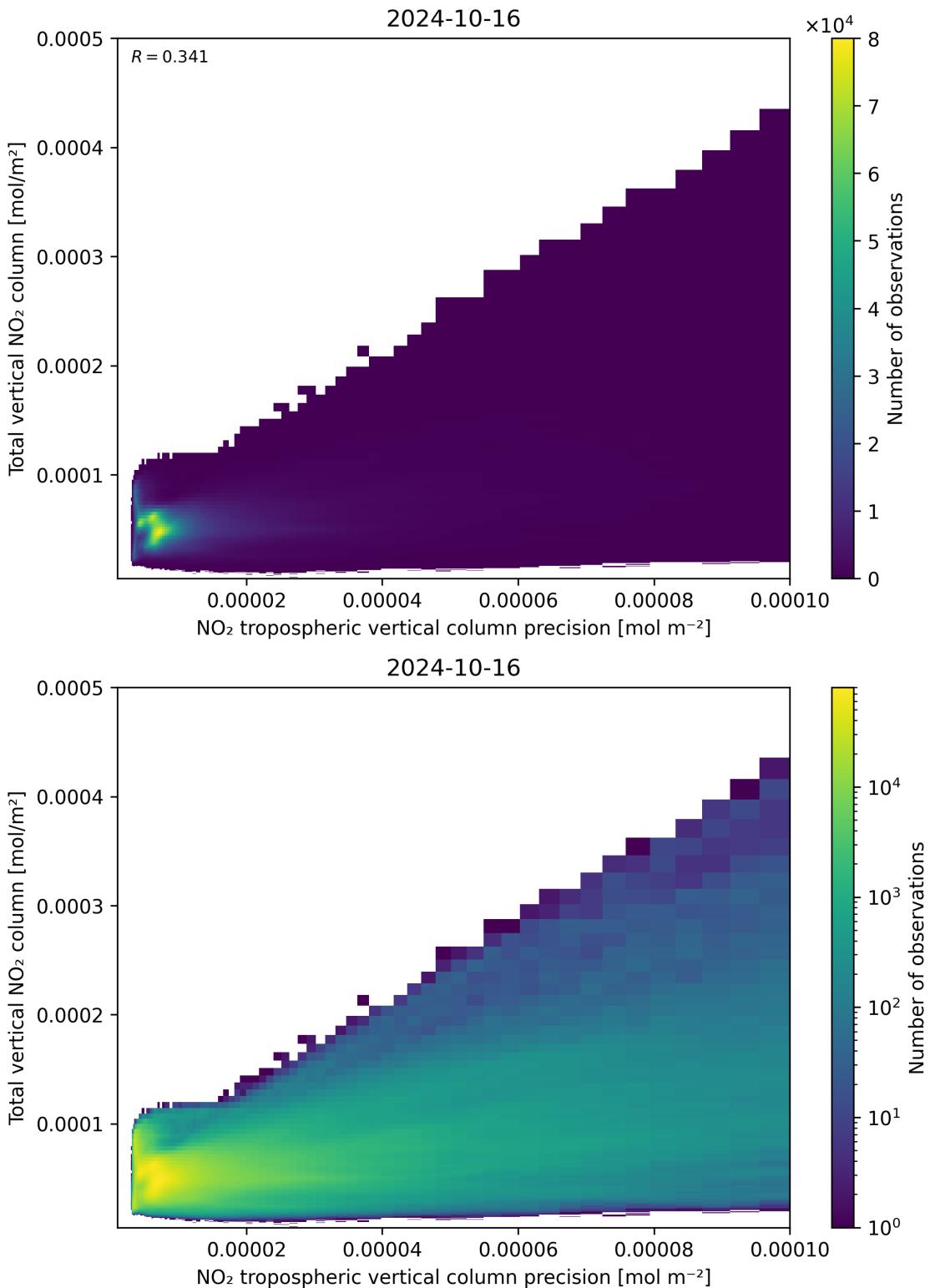


Figure 138: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

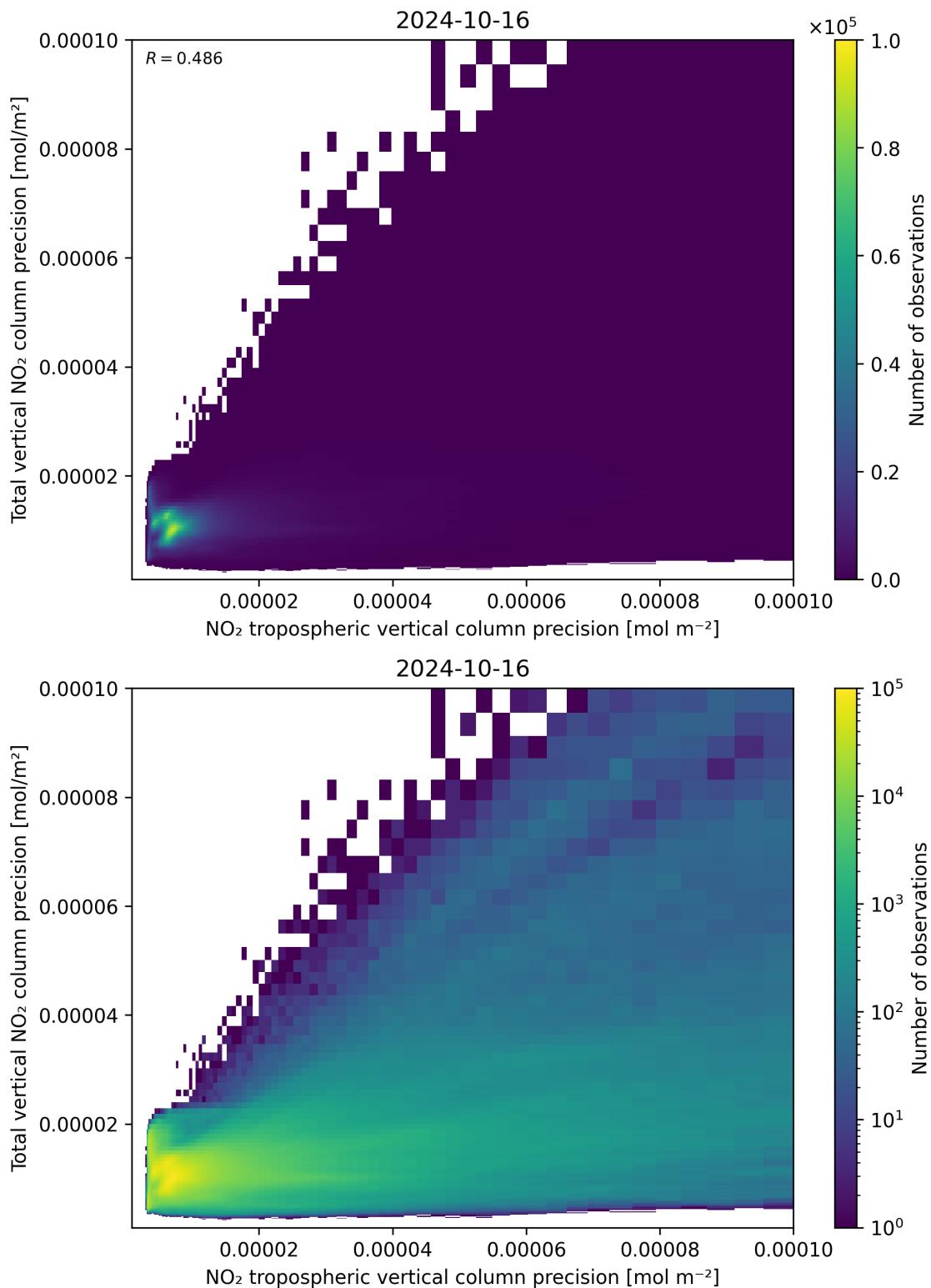


Figure 139: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

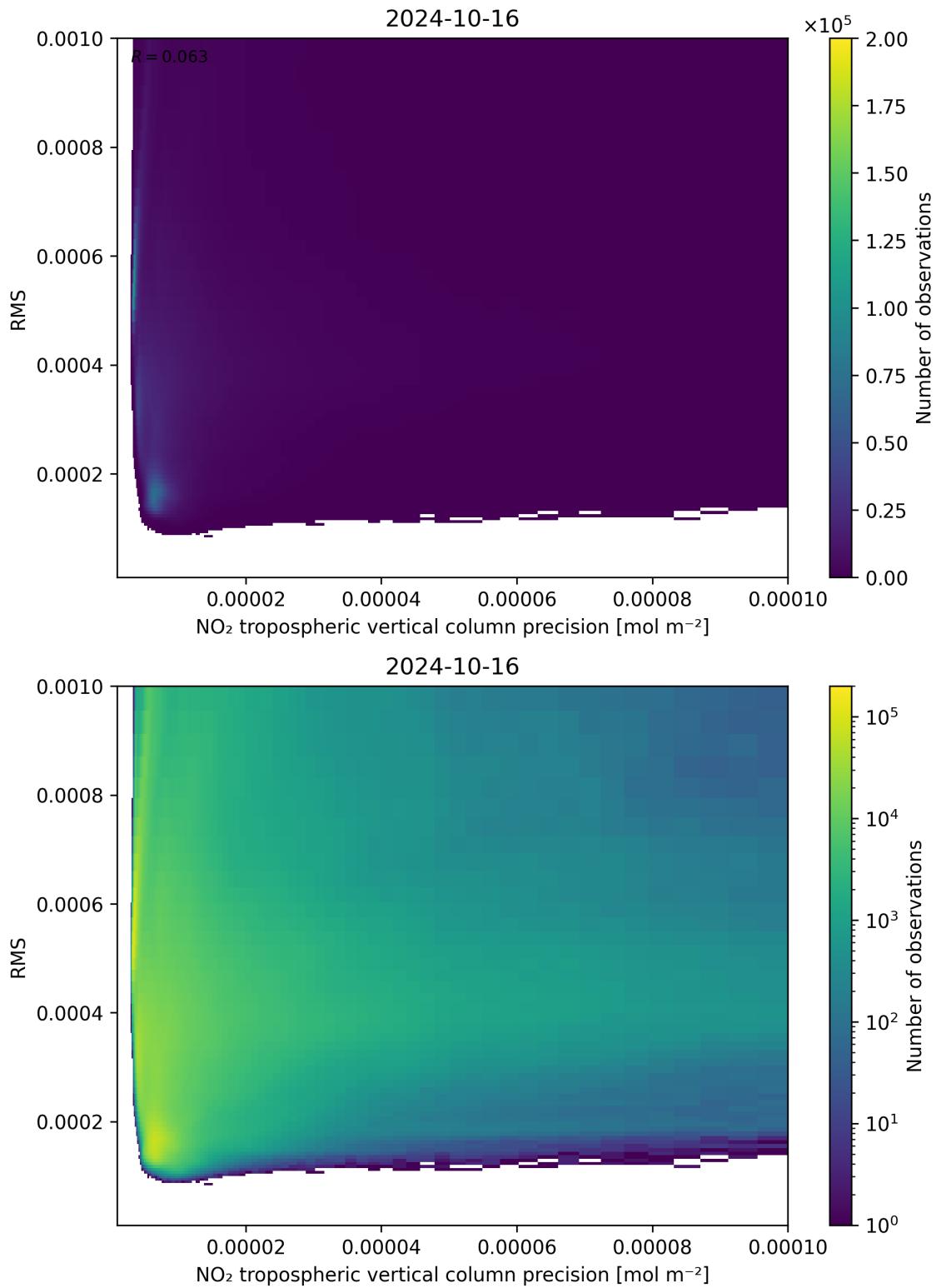


Figure 140: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

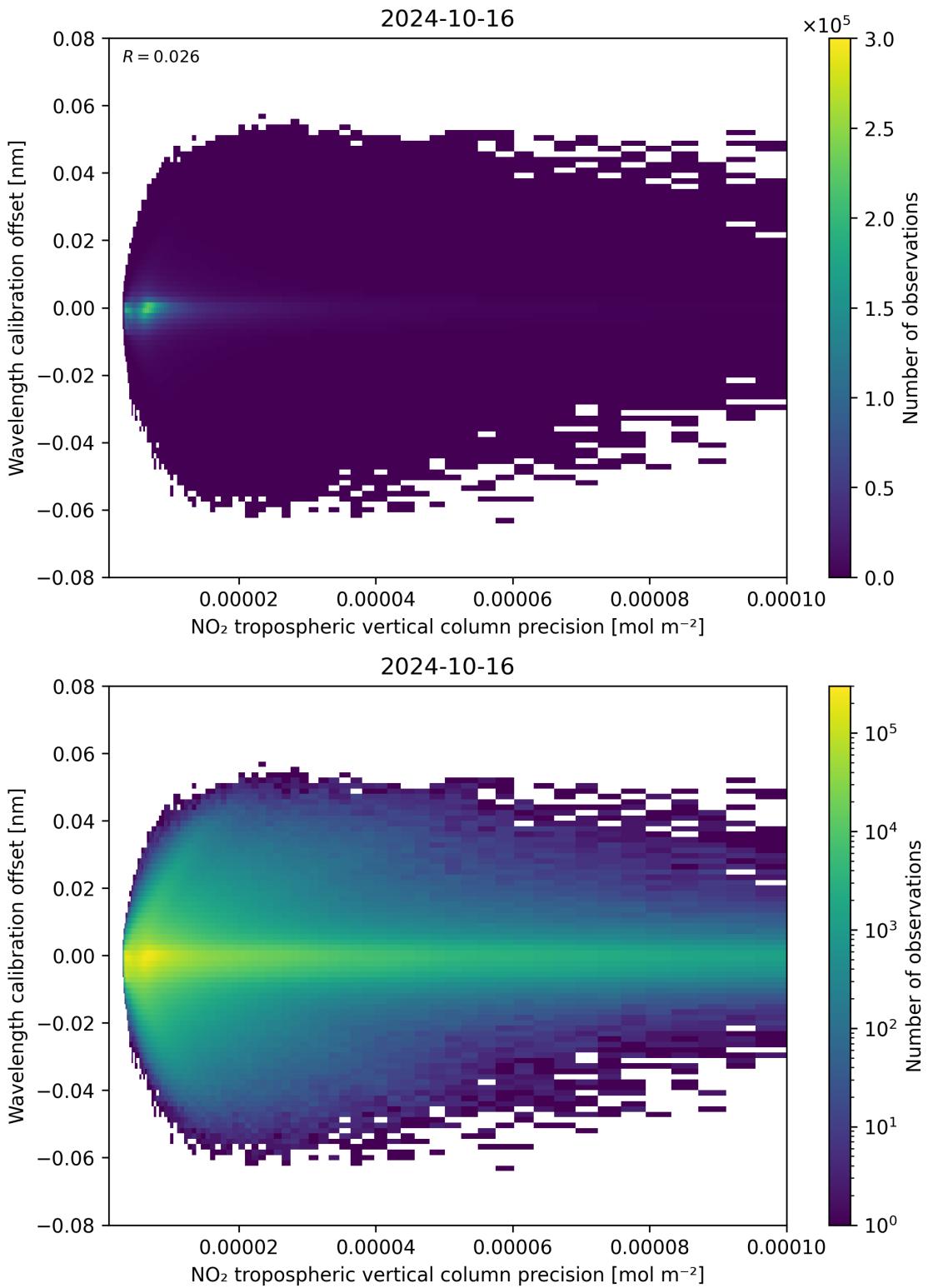


Figure 141: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

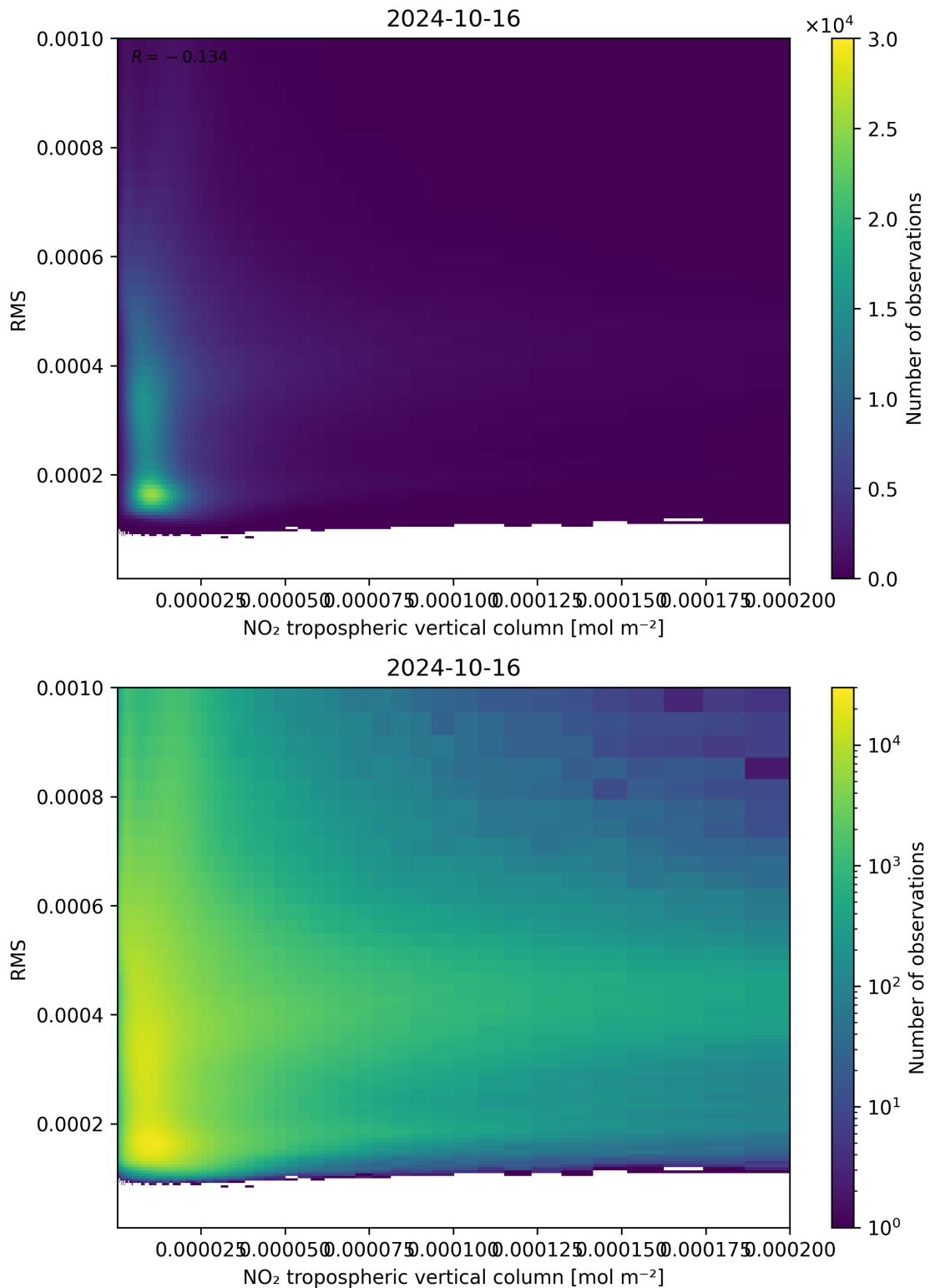


Figure 142: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

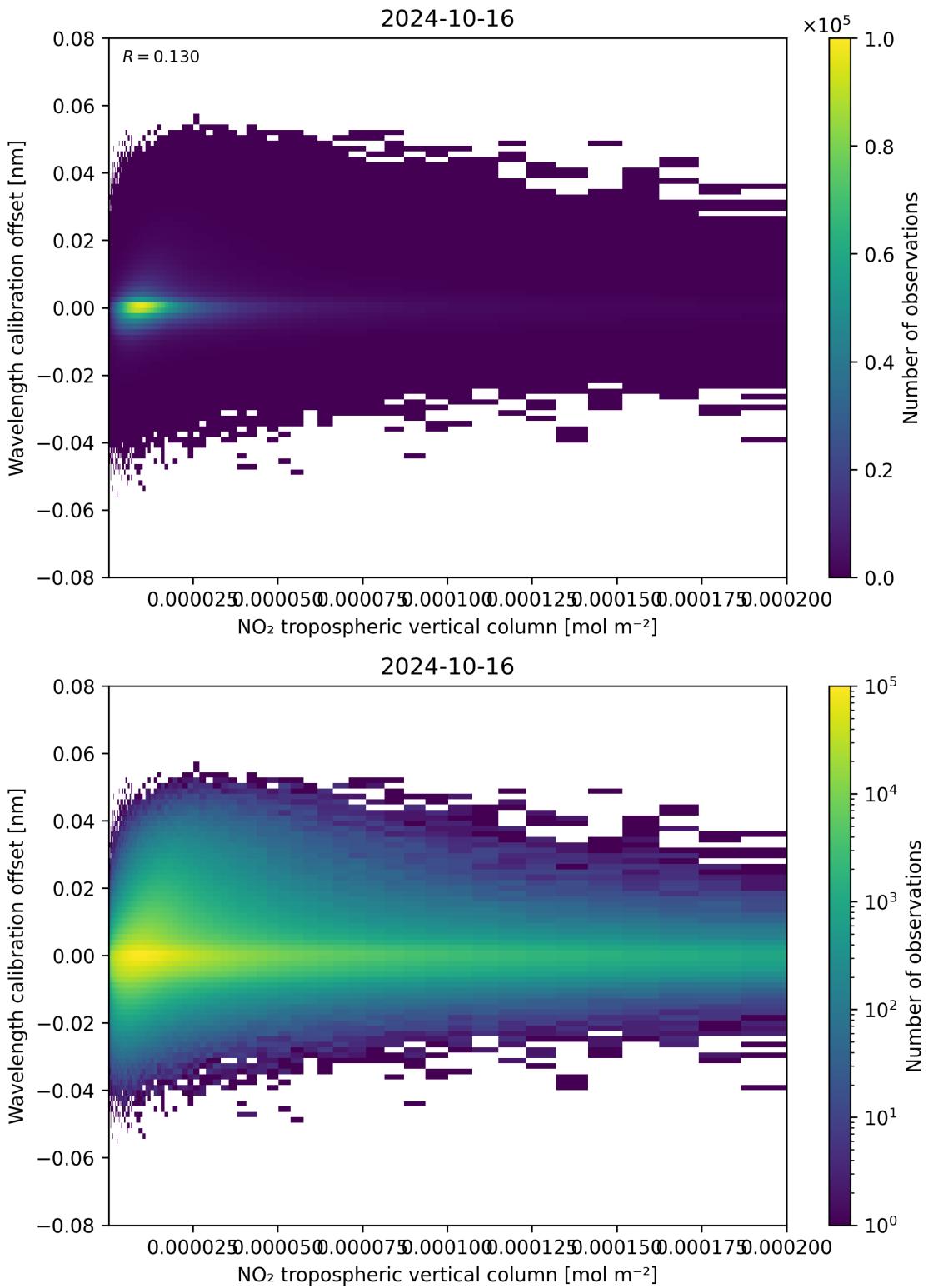


Figure 143: Scatter density plot of “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

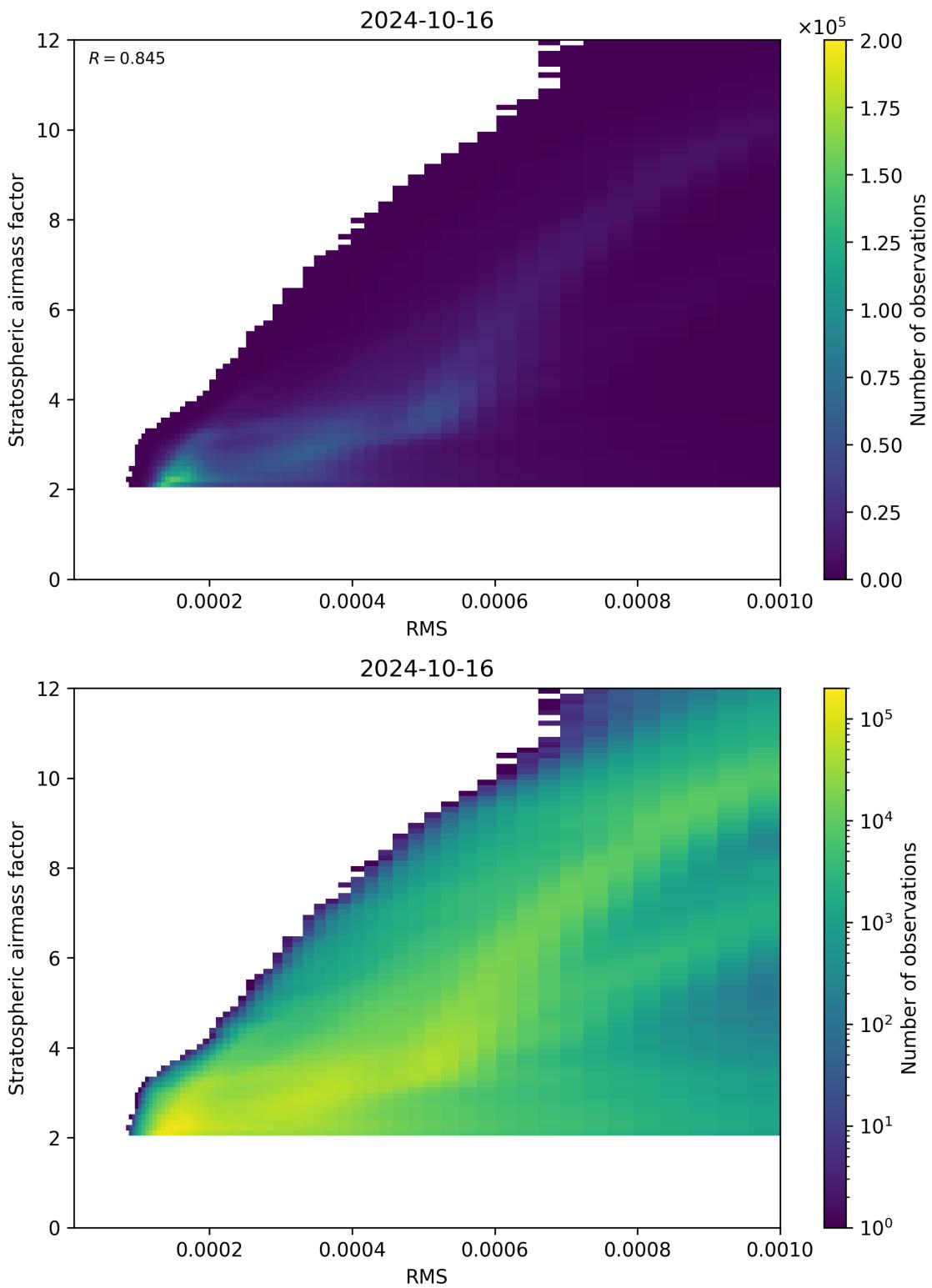


Figure 144: Scatter density plot of “RMS” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

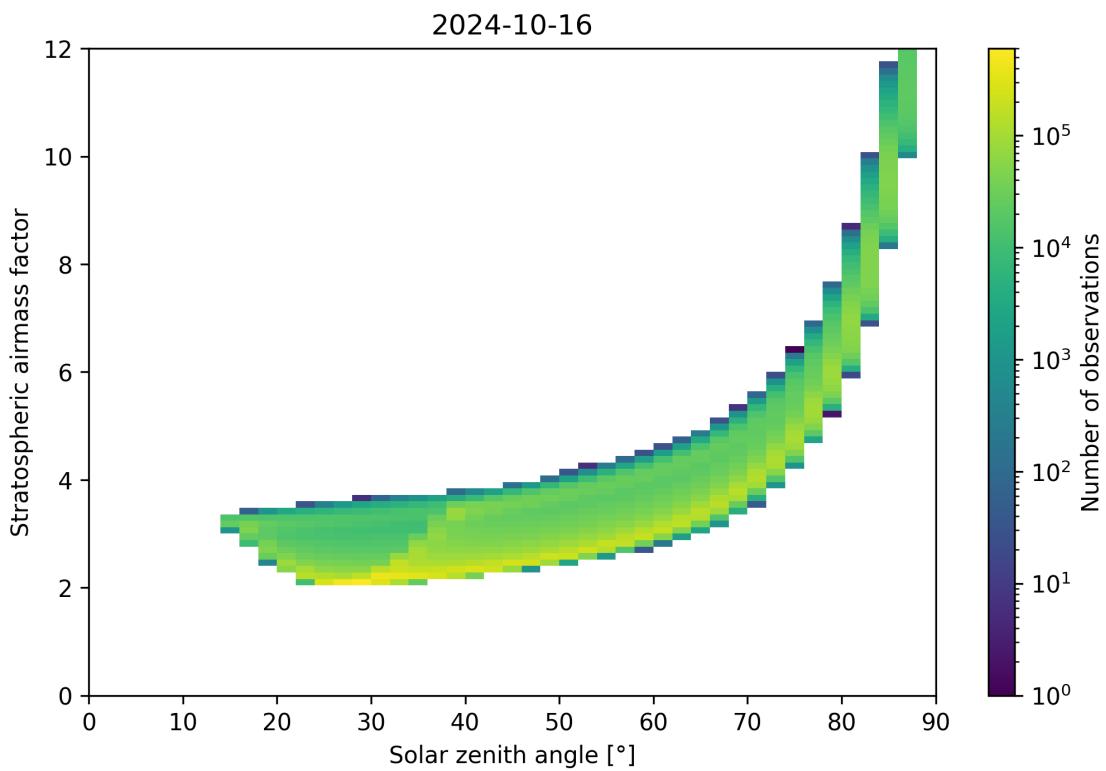
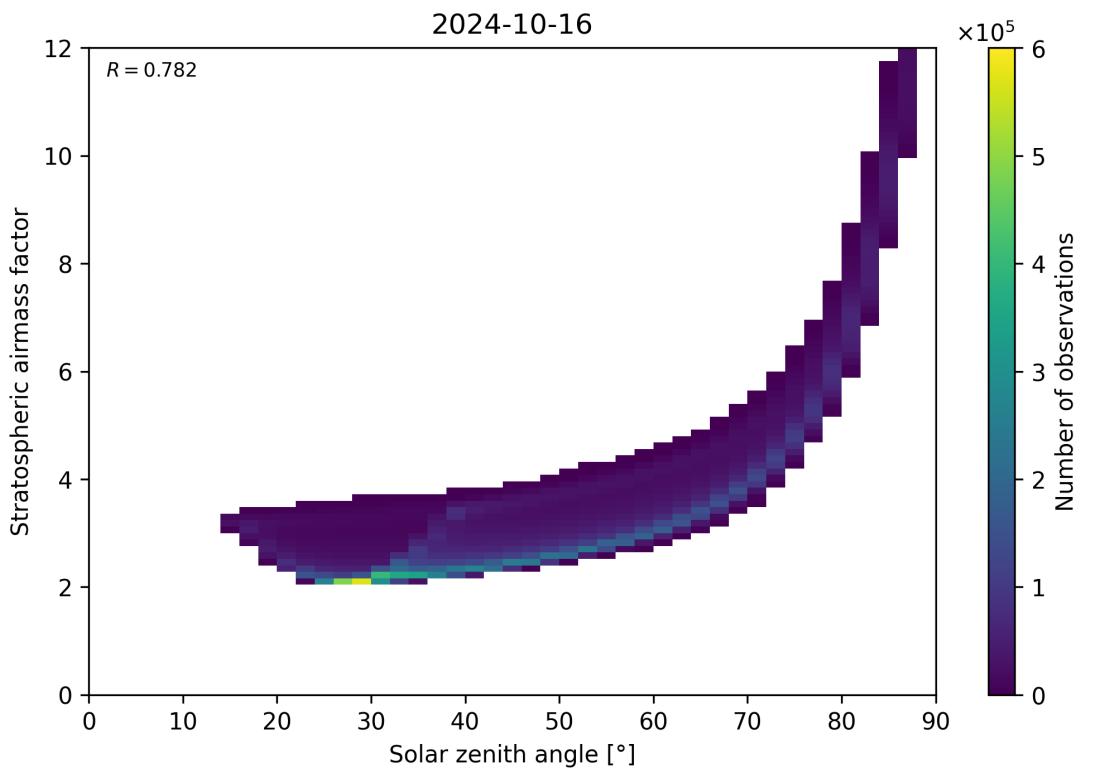


Figure 145: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

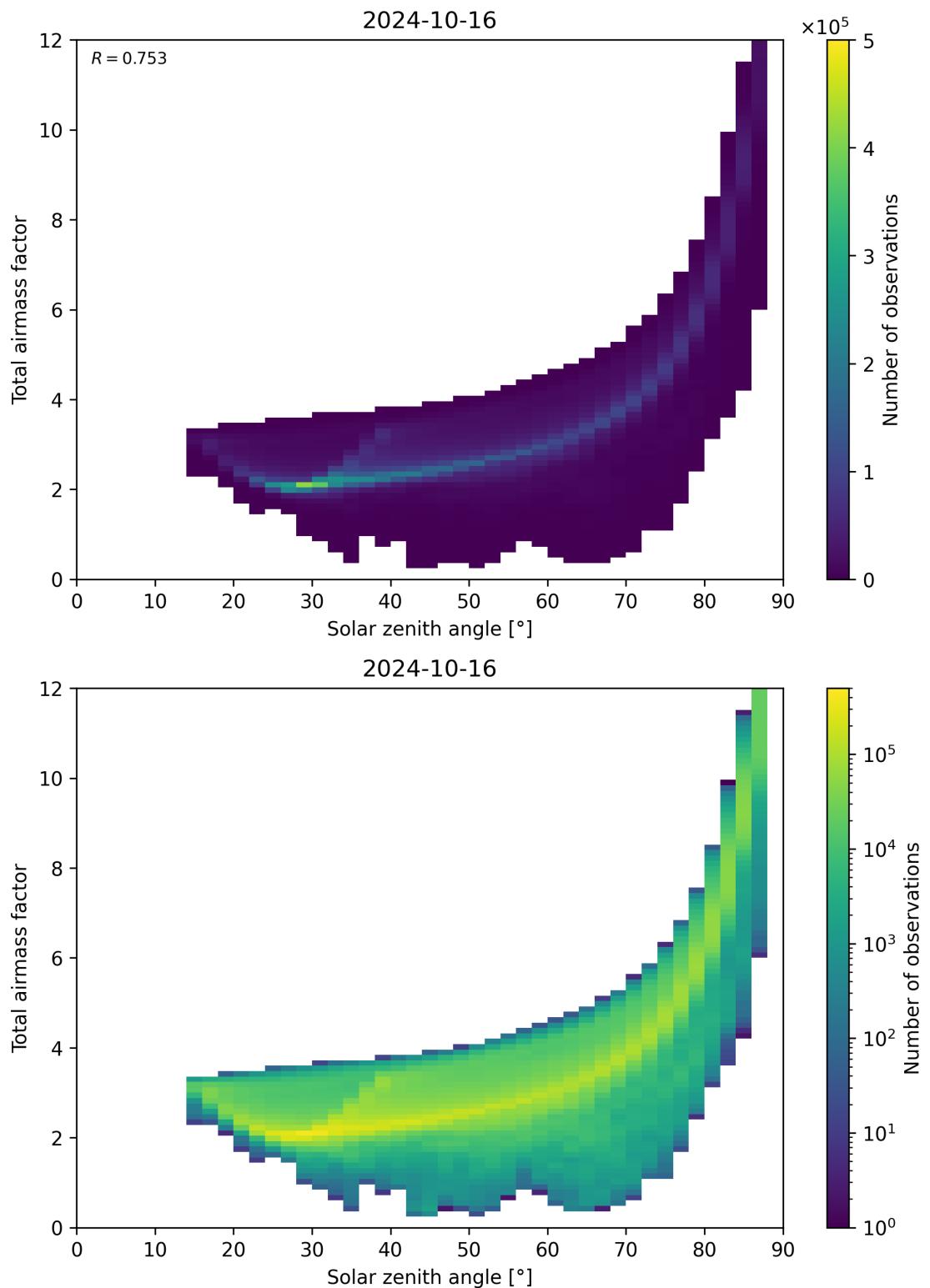


Figure 146: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

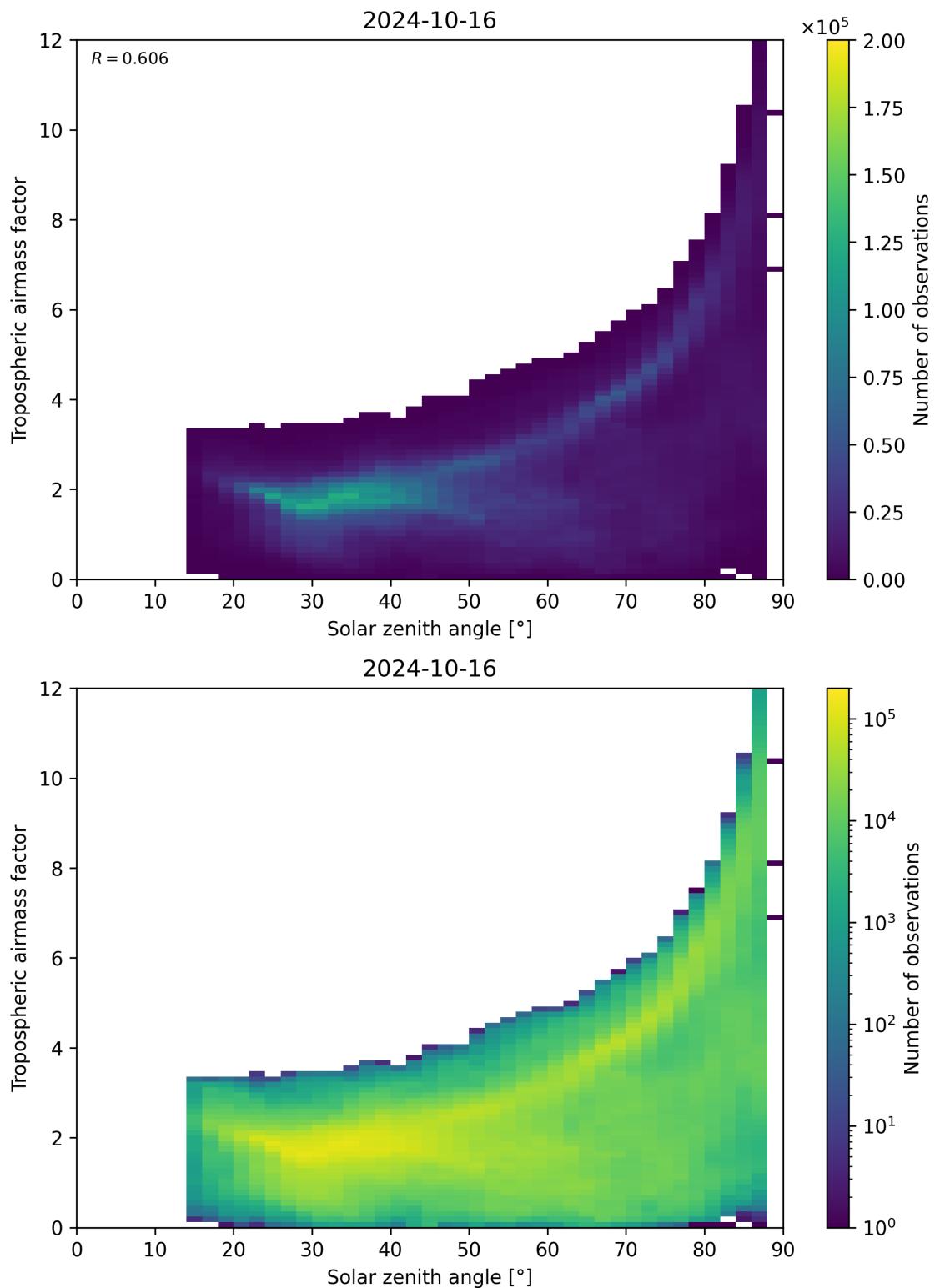


Figure 147: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

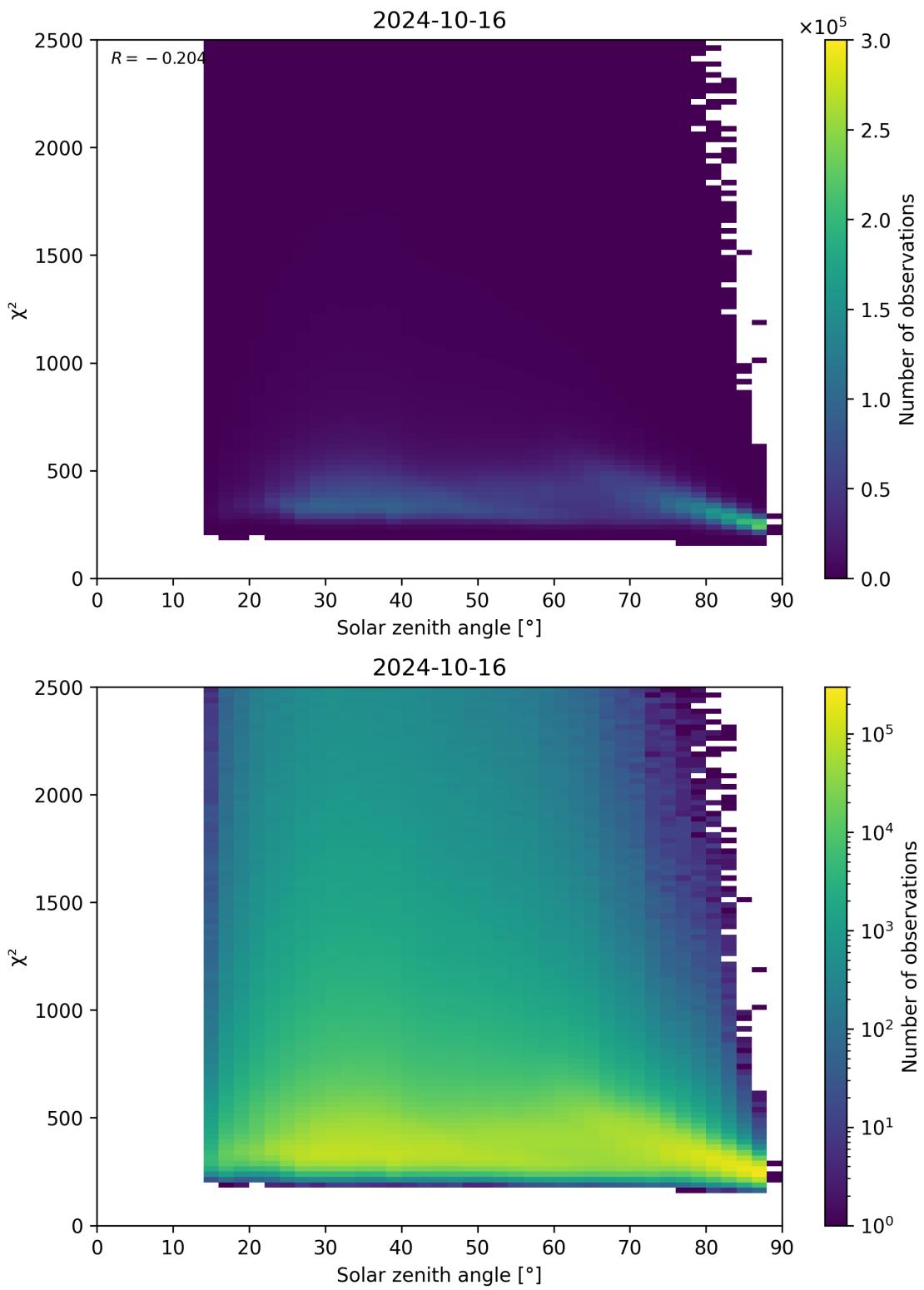


Figure 148: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

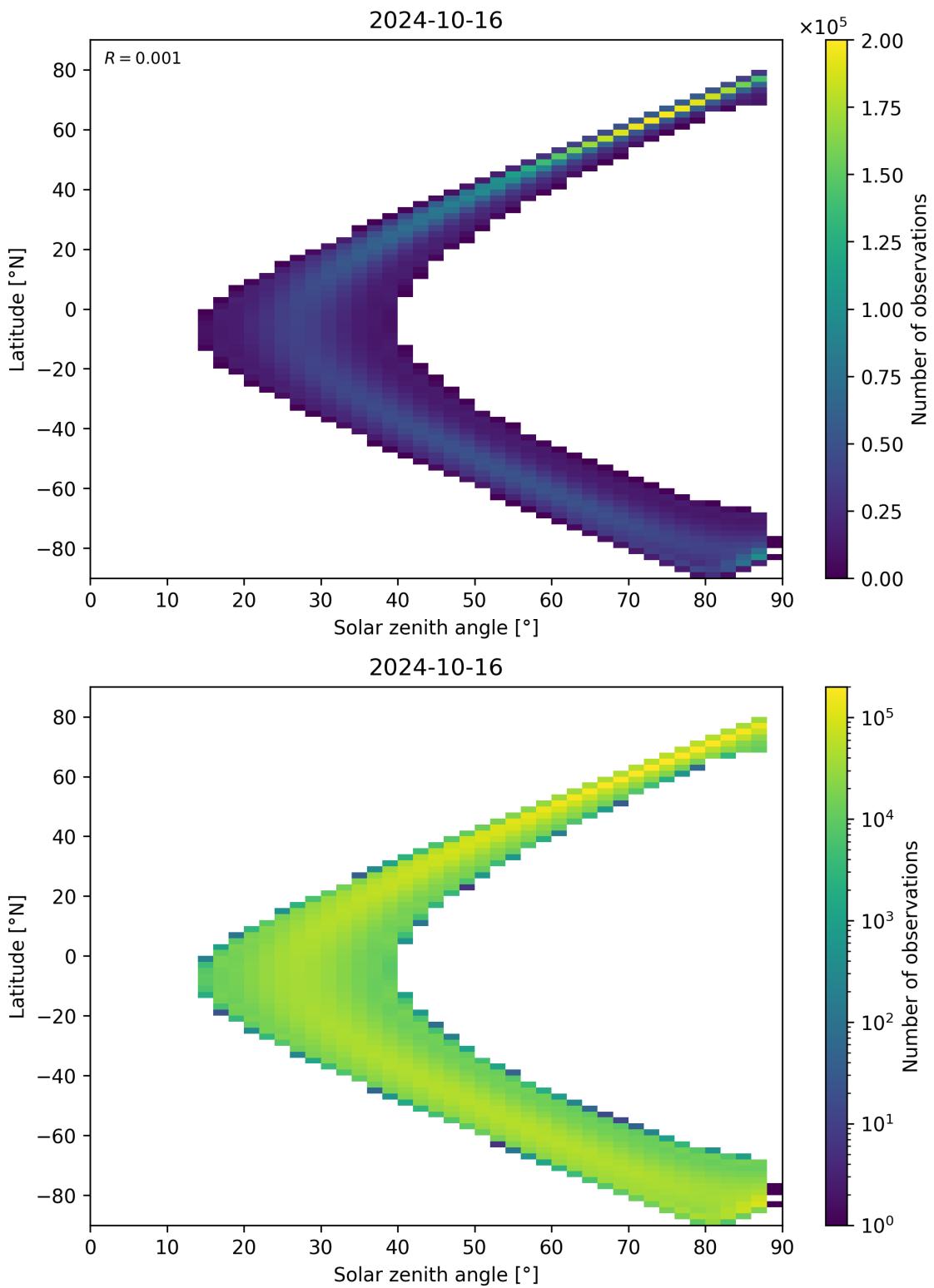


Figure 149: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

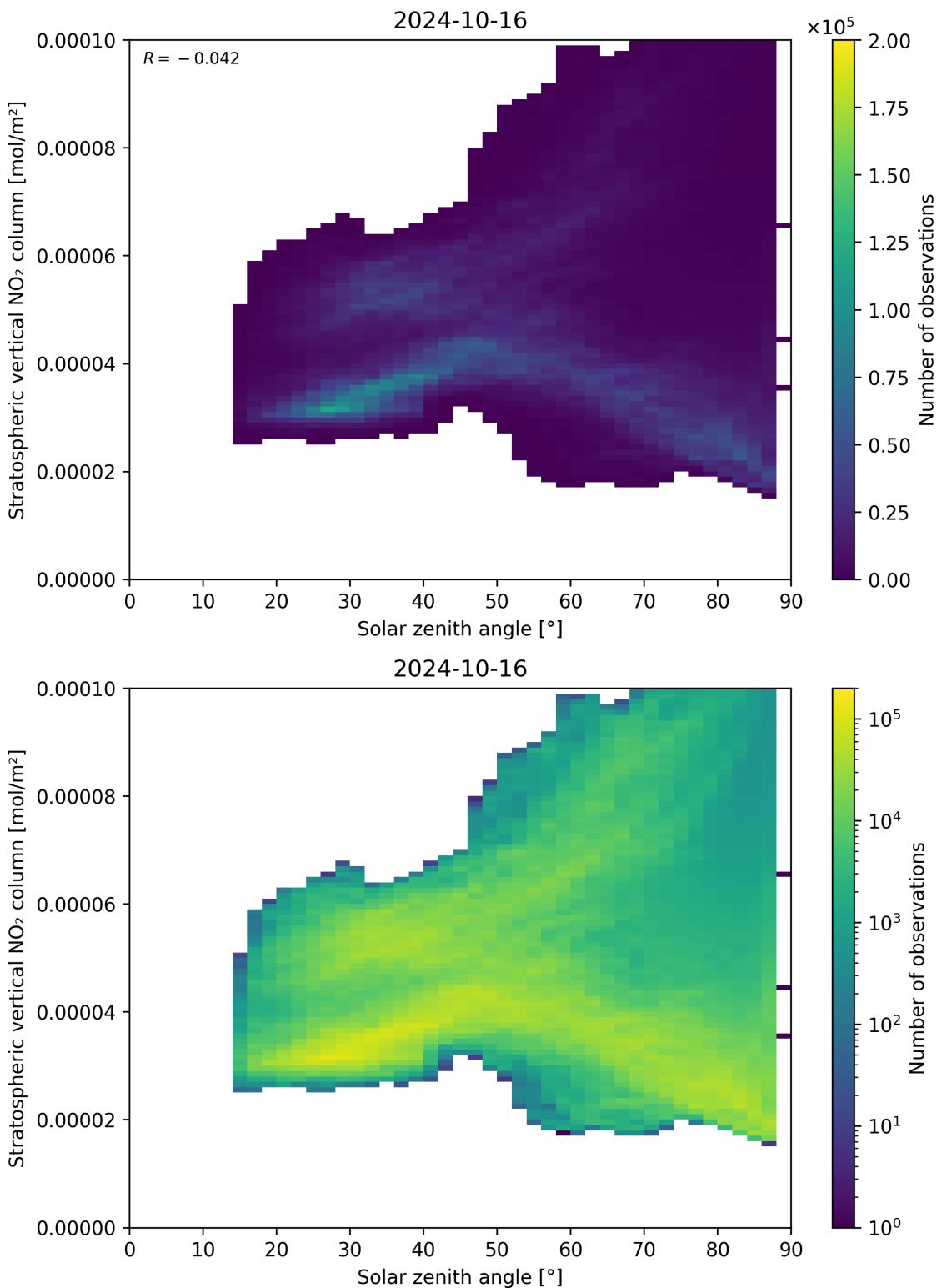


Figure 150: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

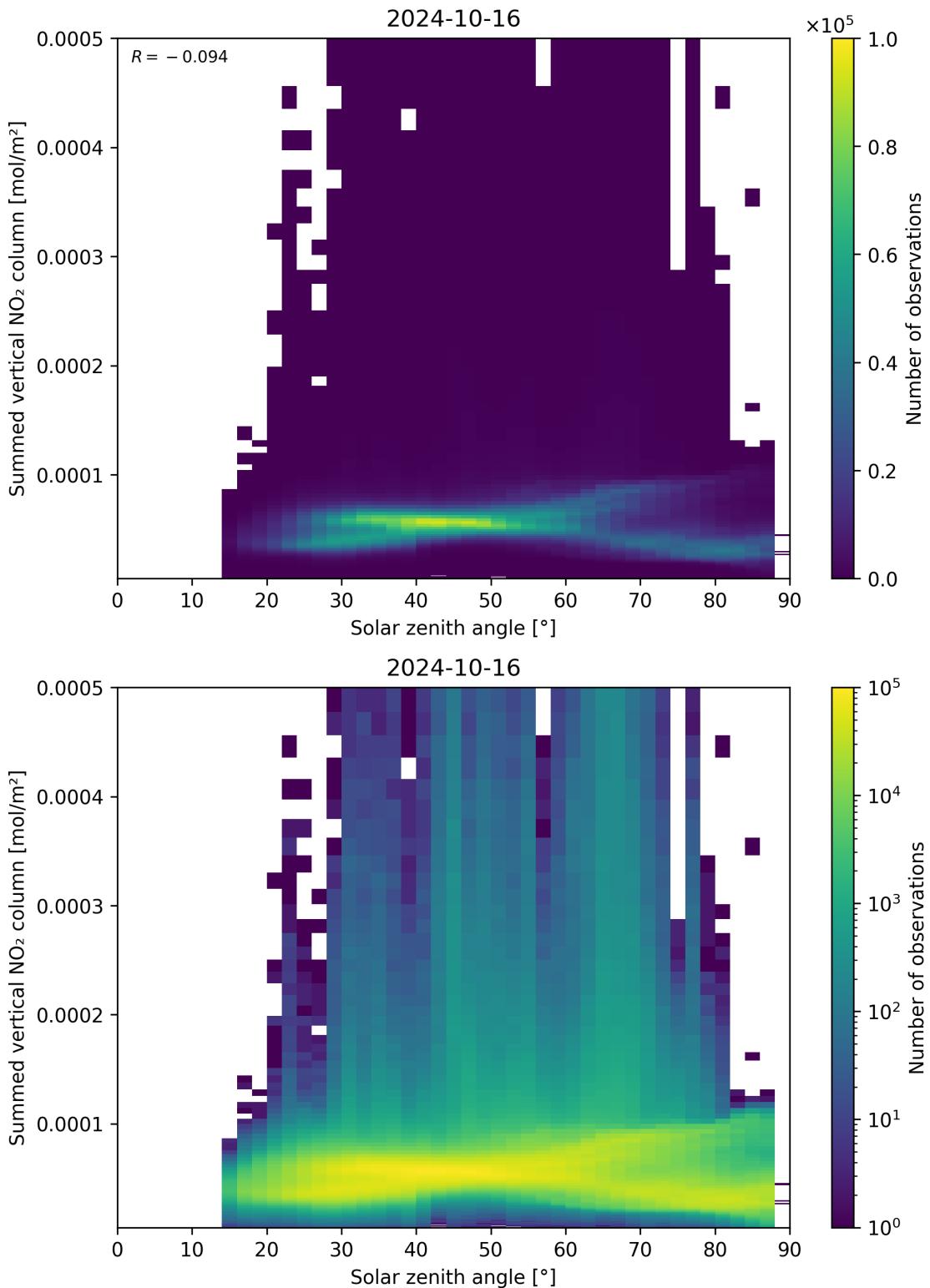


Figure 151: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

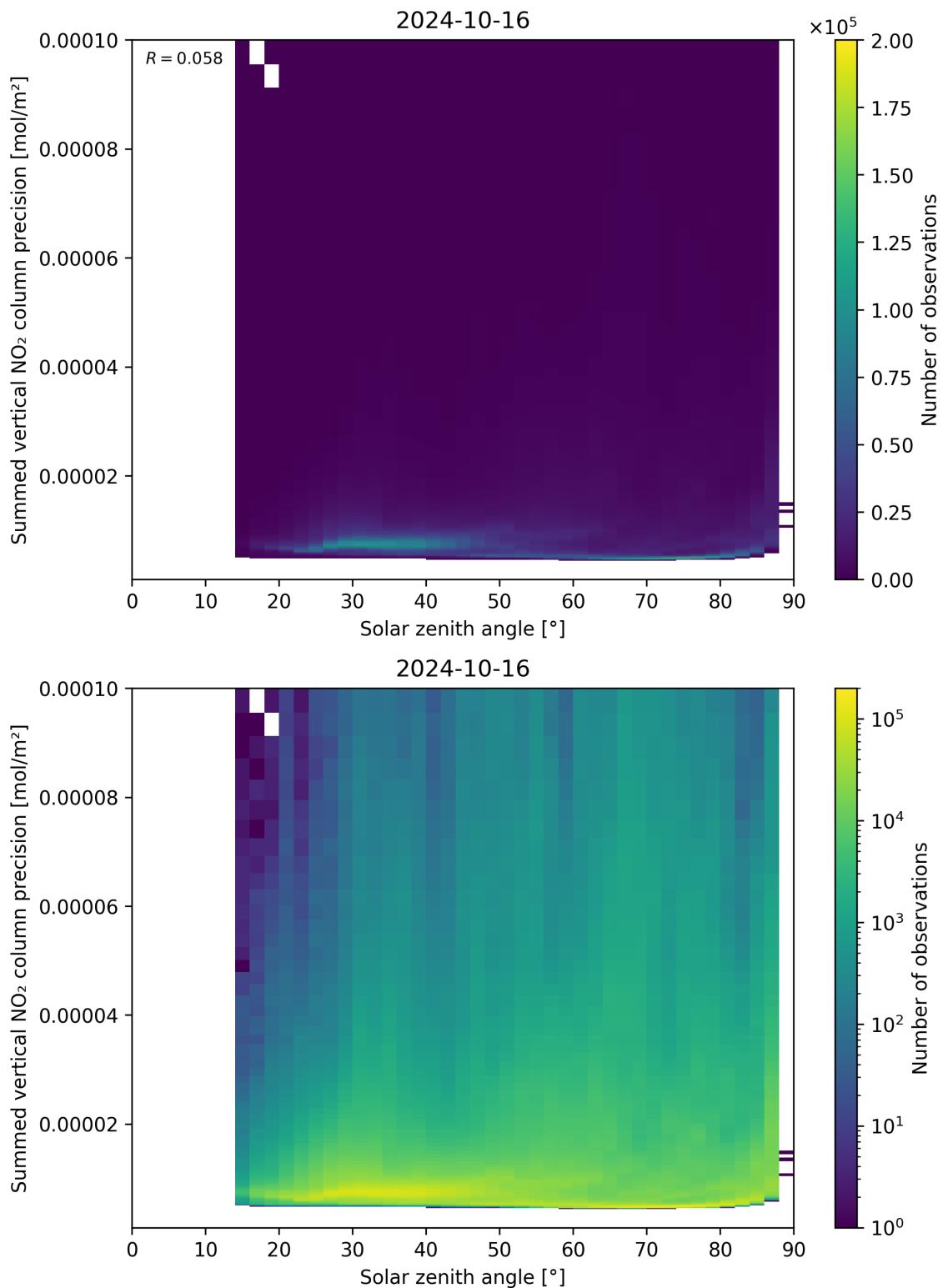


Figure 152: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

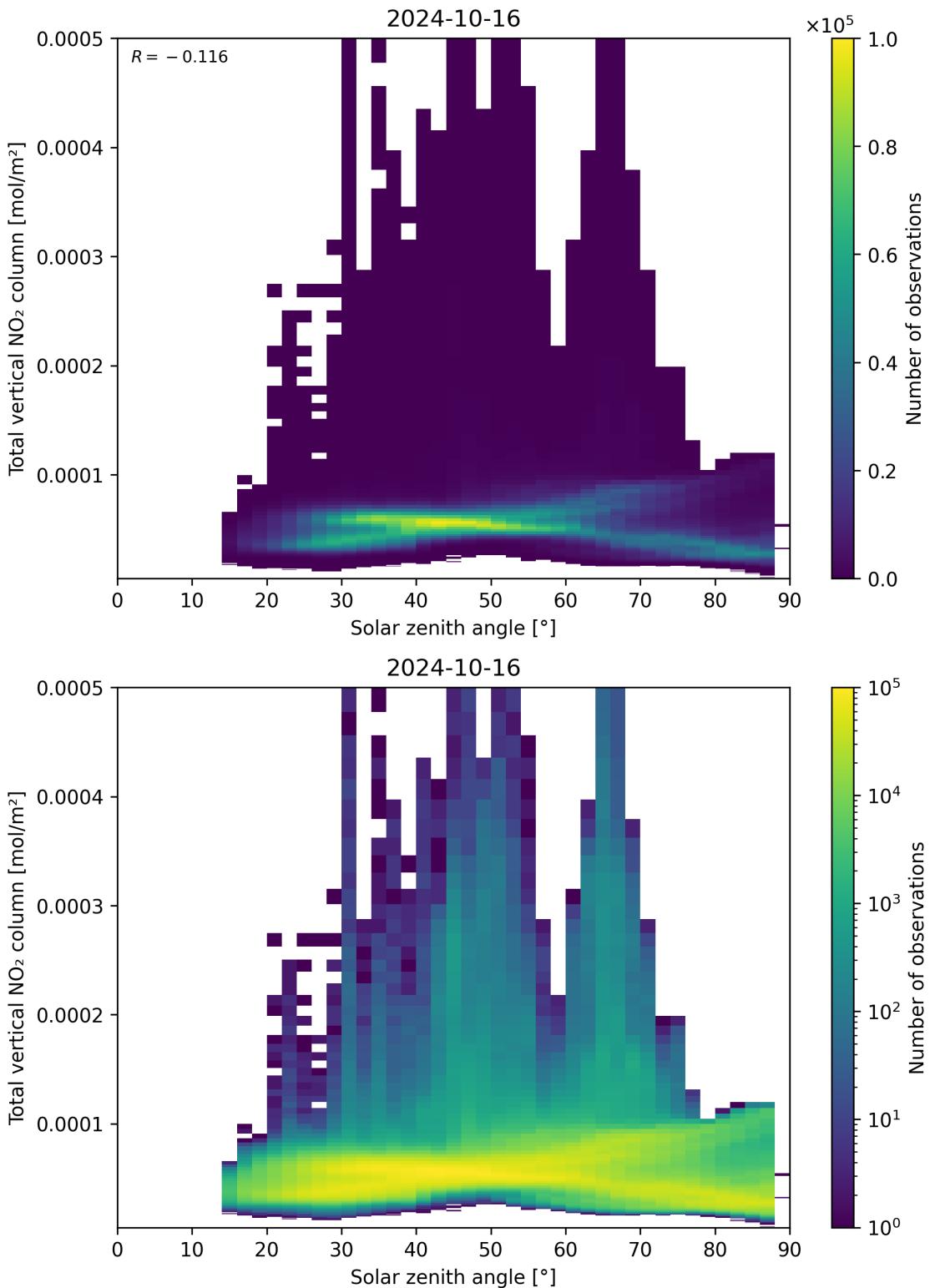


Figure 153: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

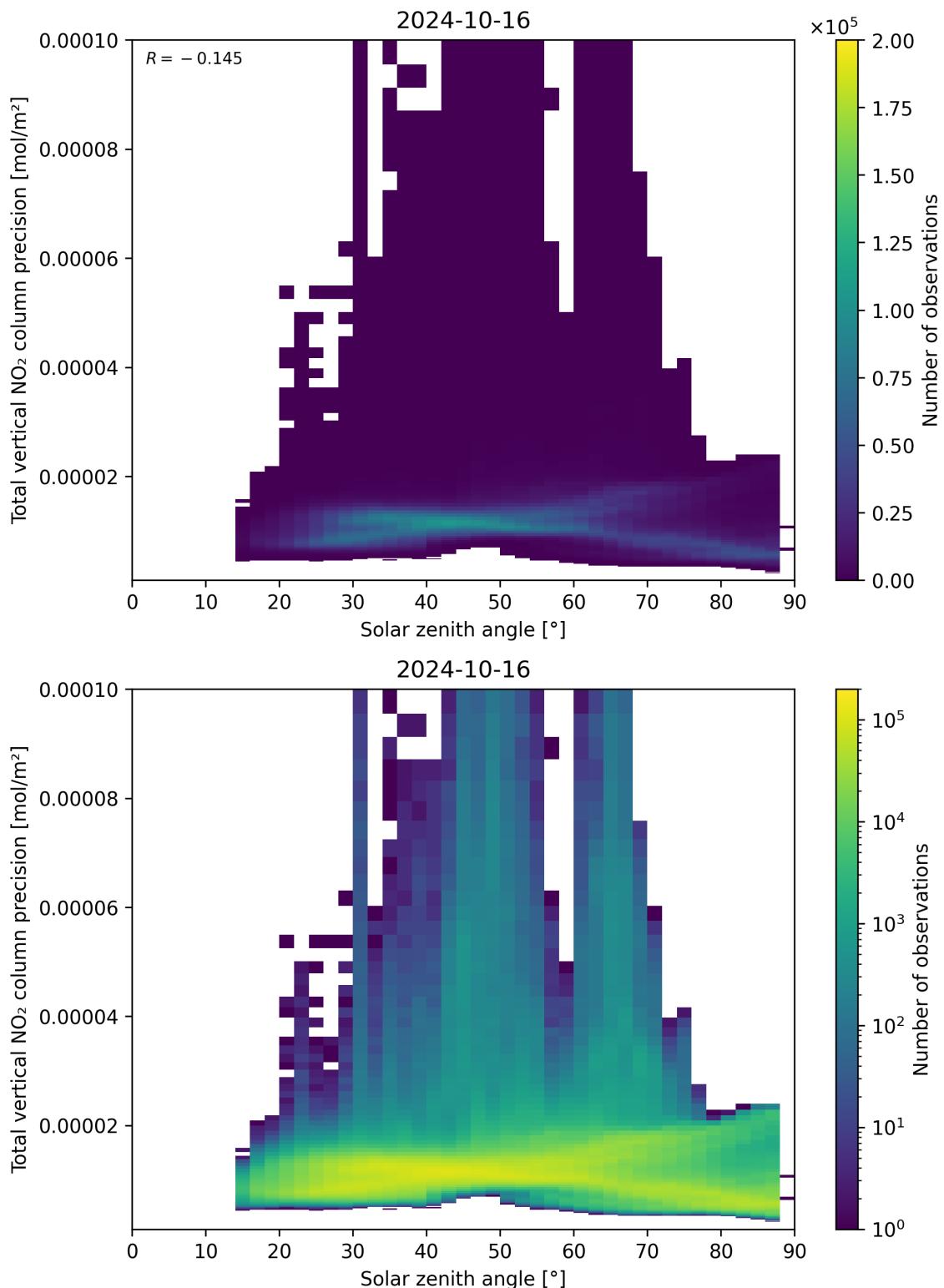


Figure 154: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

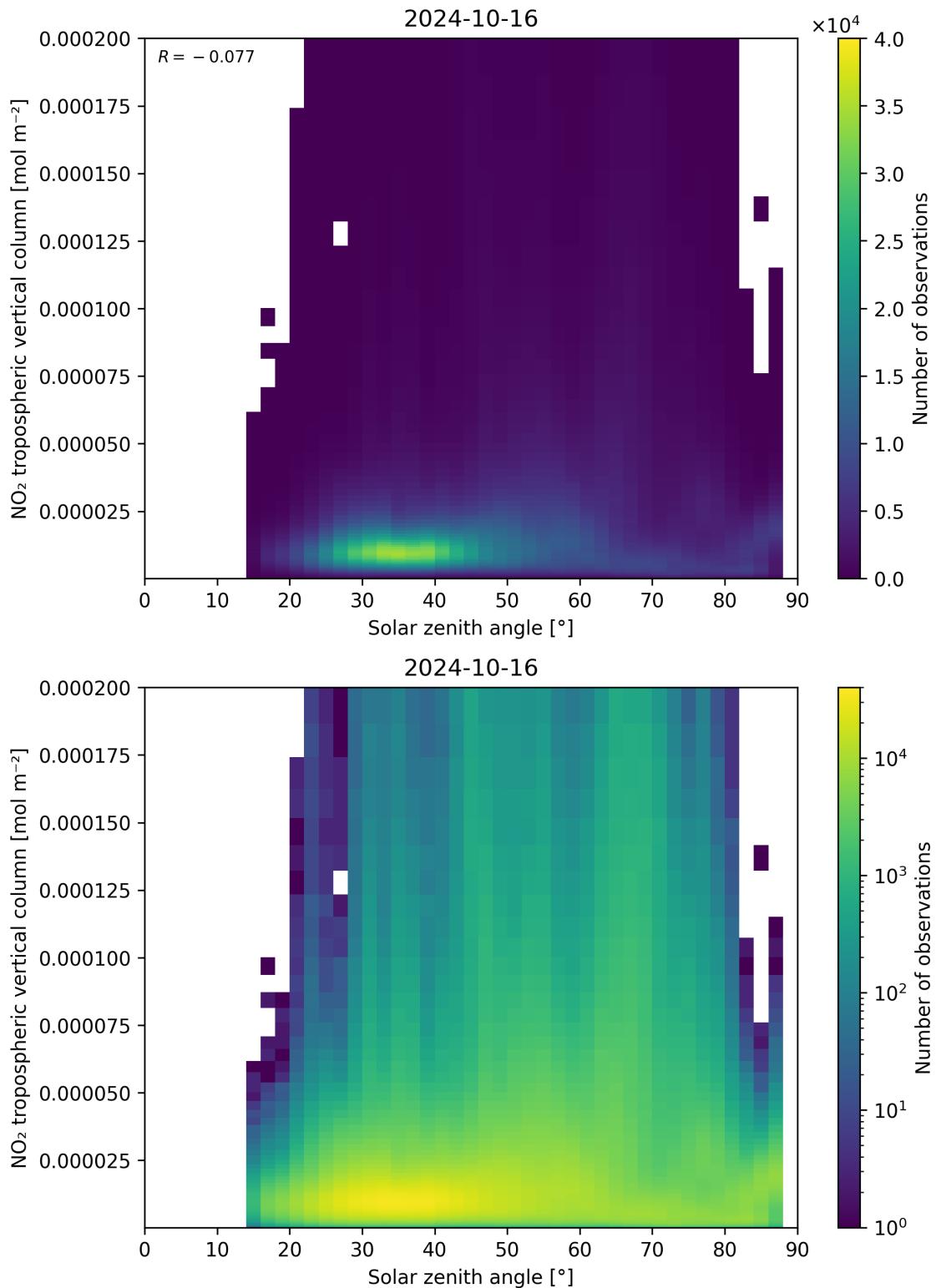


Figure 155: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

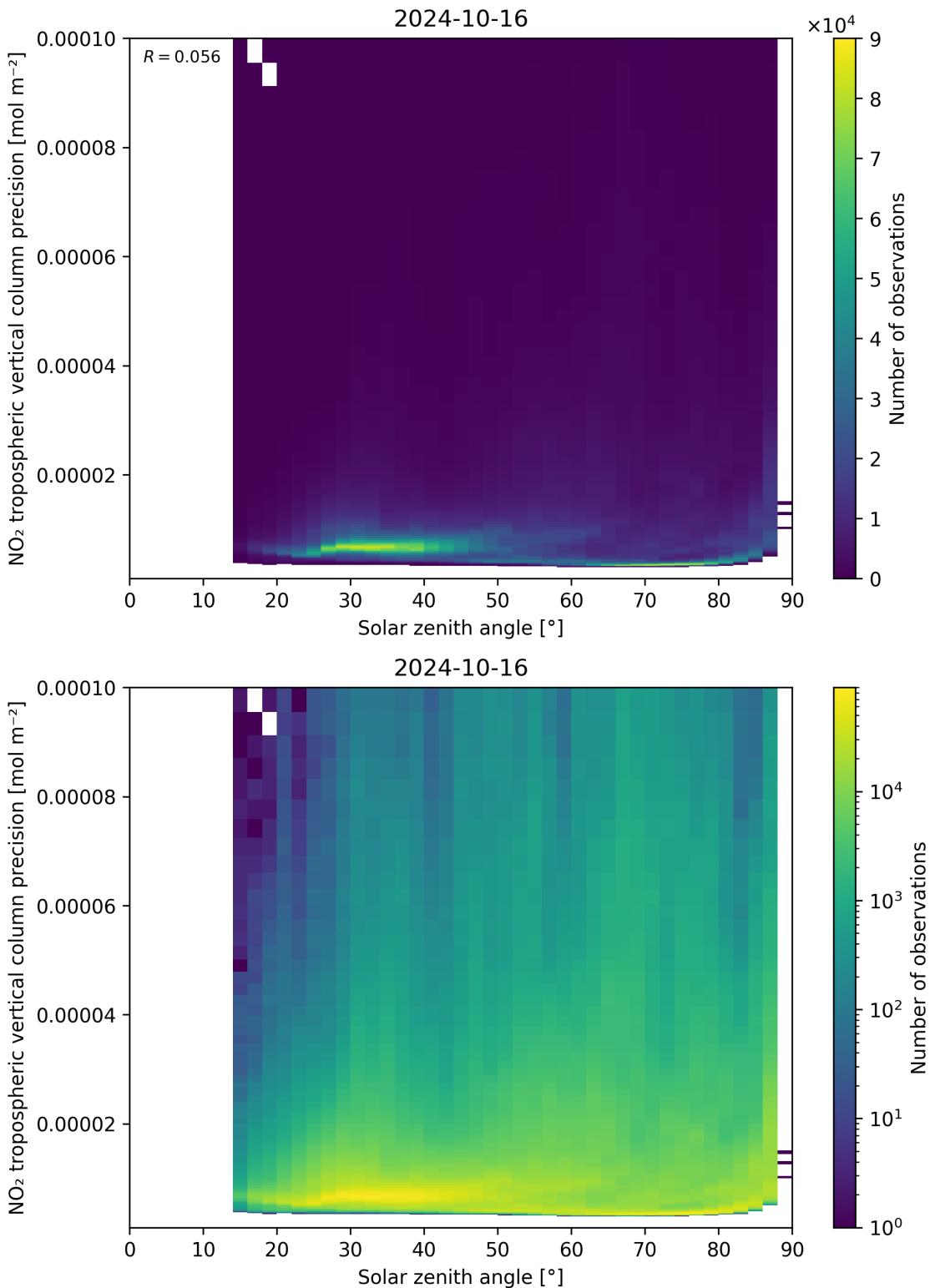


Figure 156: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

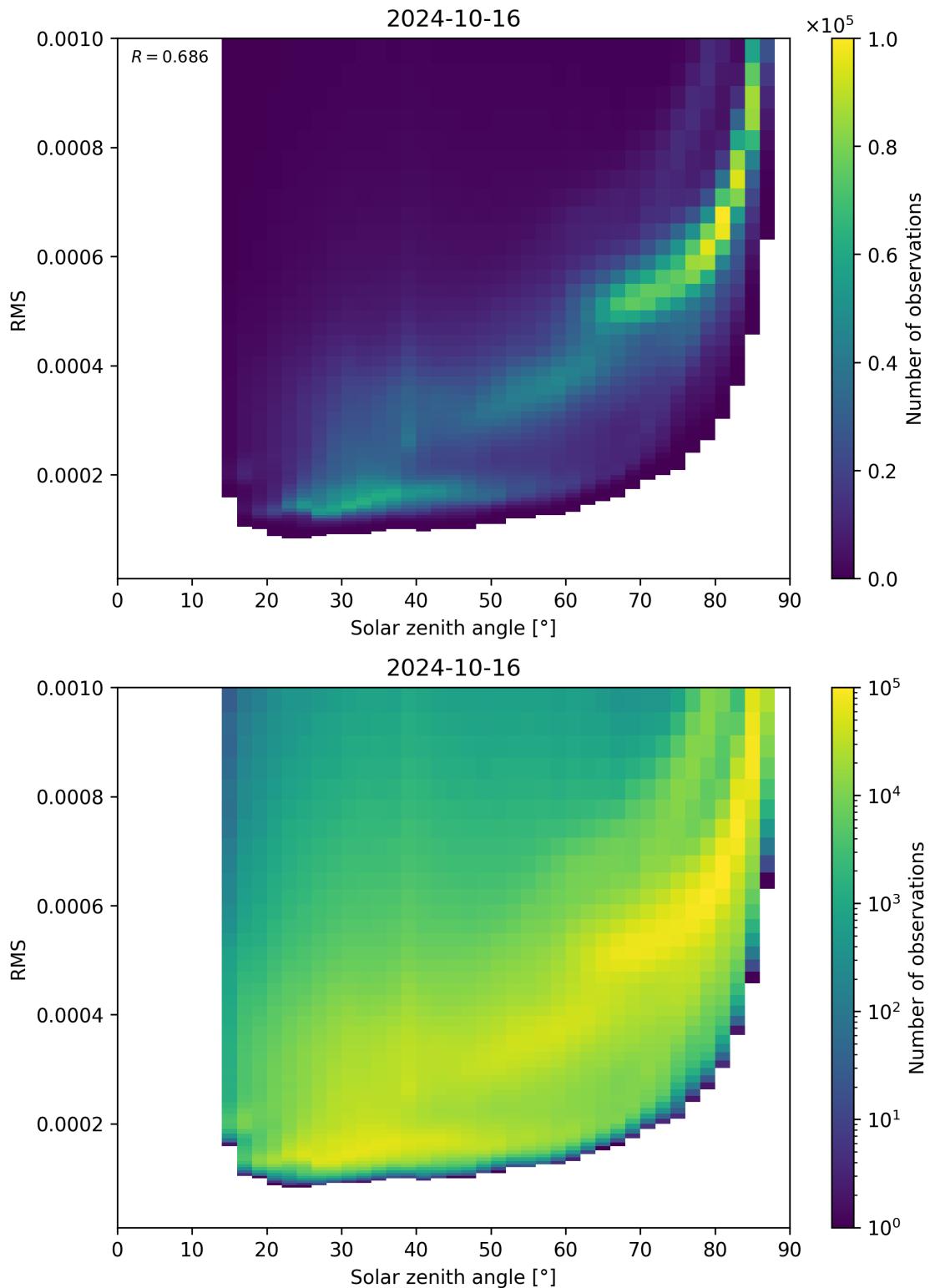


Figure 157: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

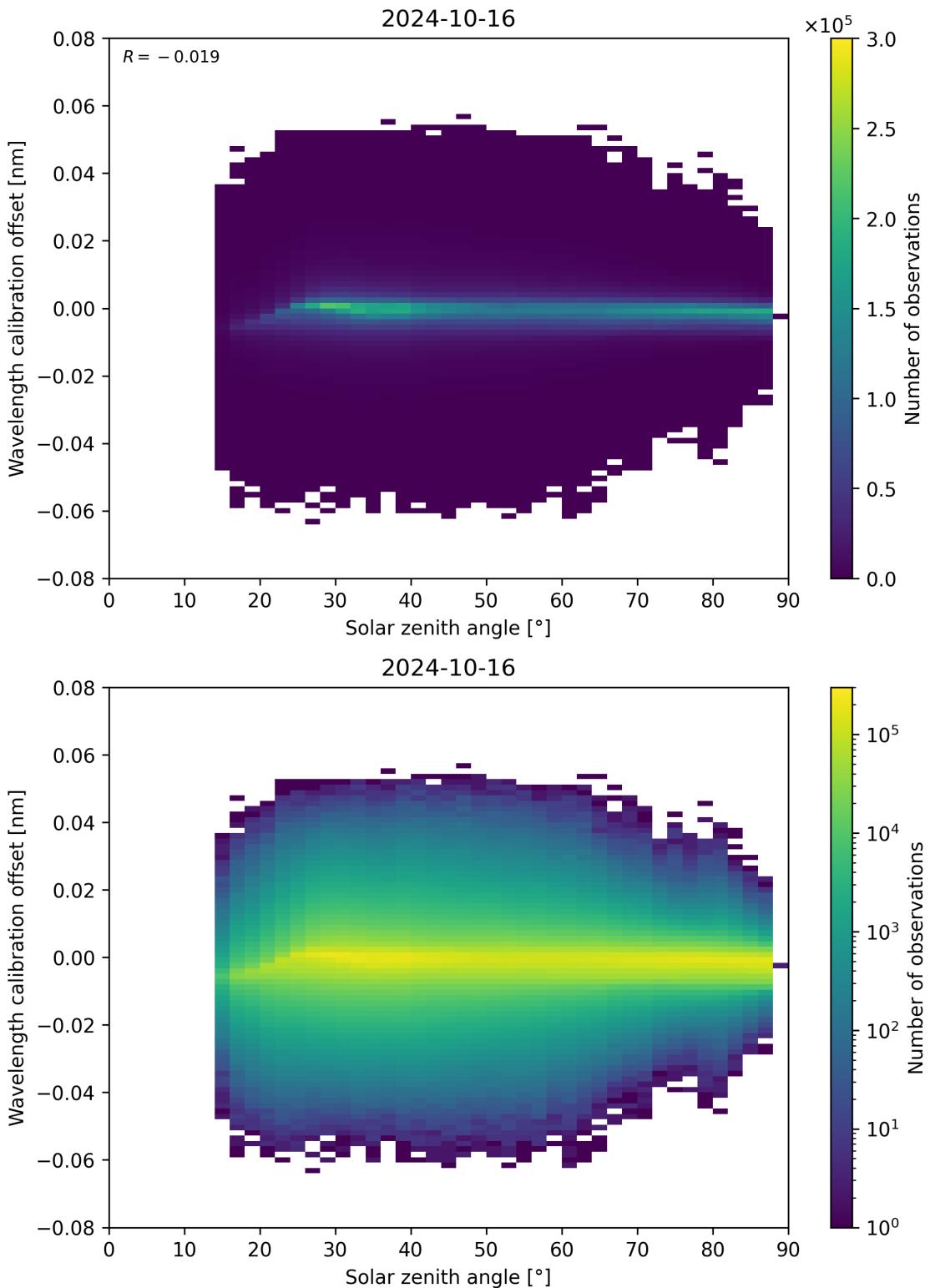


Figure 158: Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

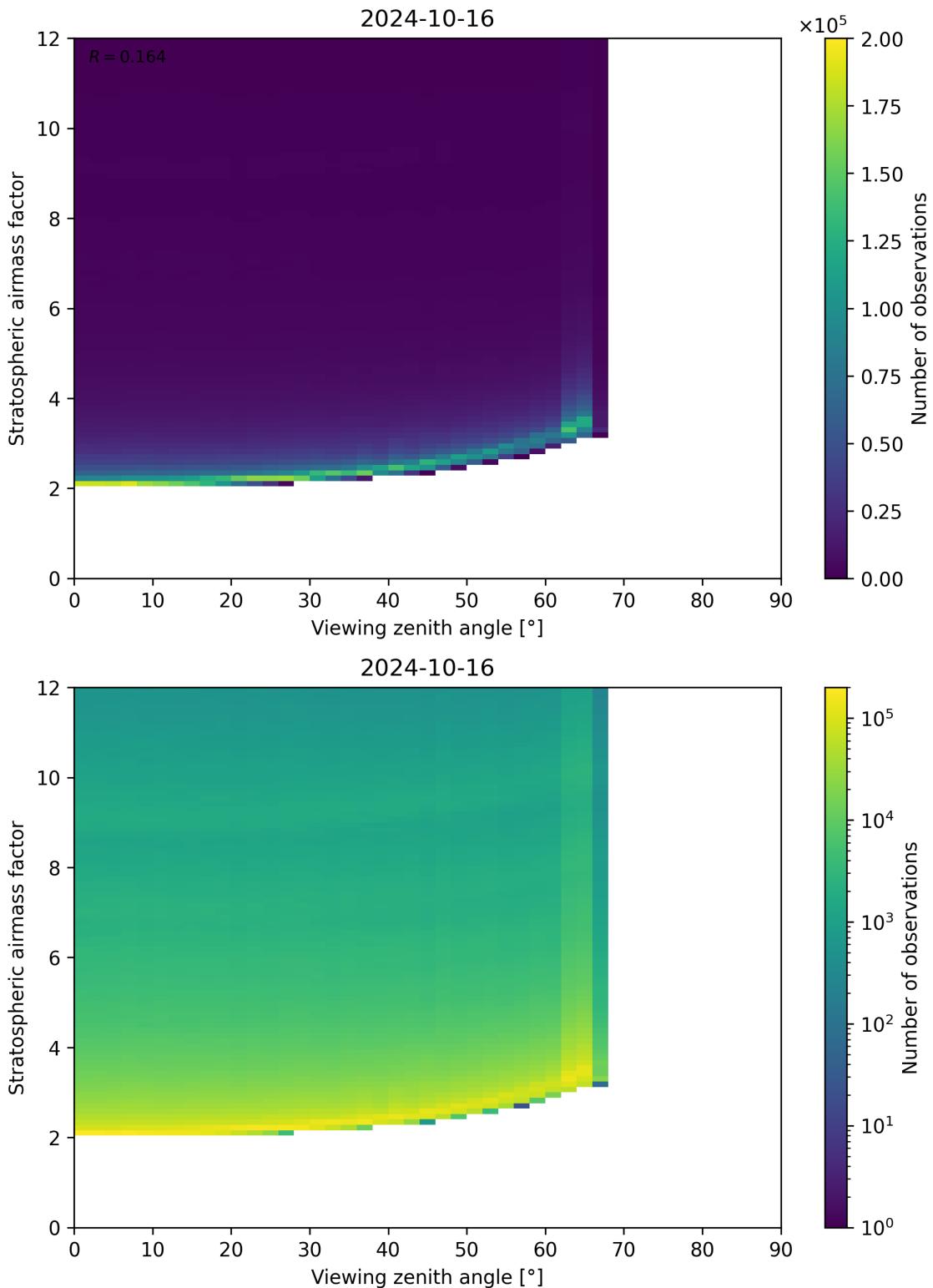


Figure 159: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

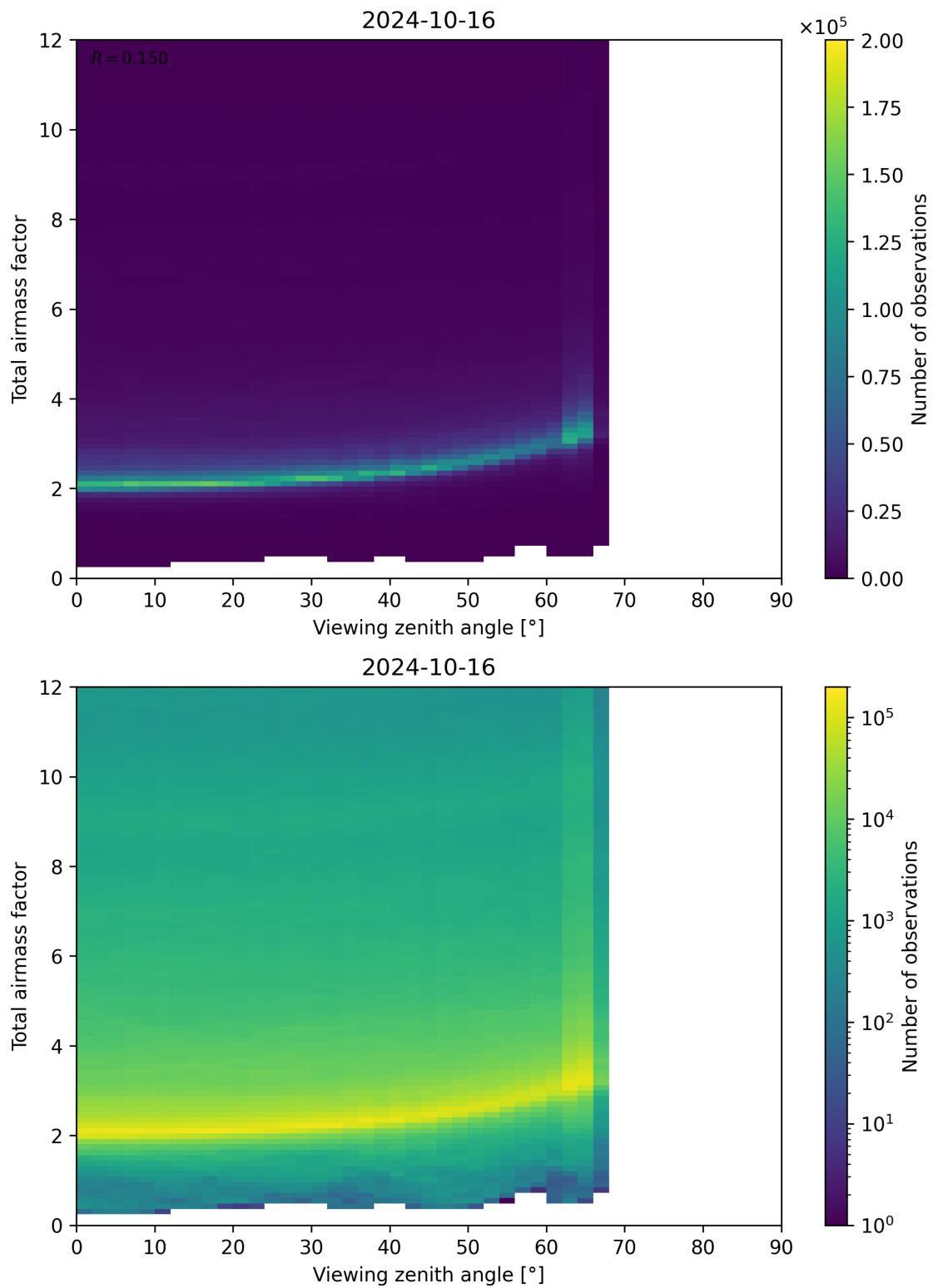


Figure 160: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

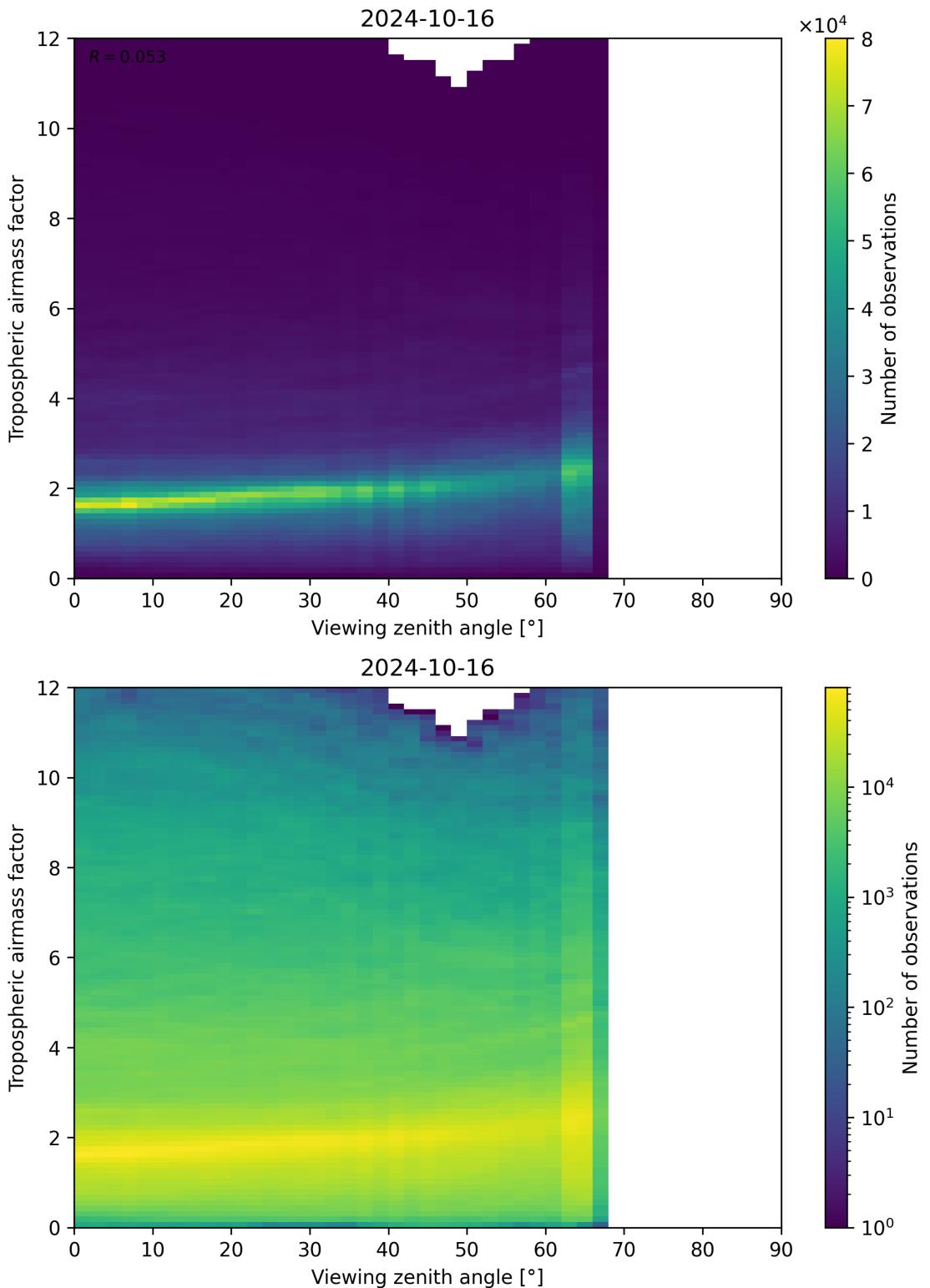


Figure 161: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

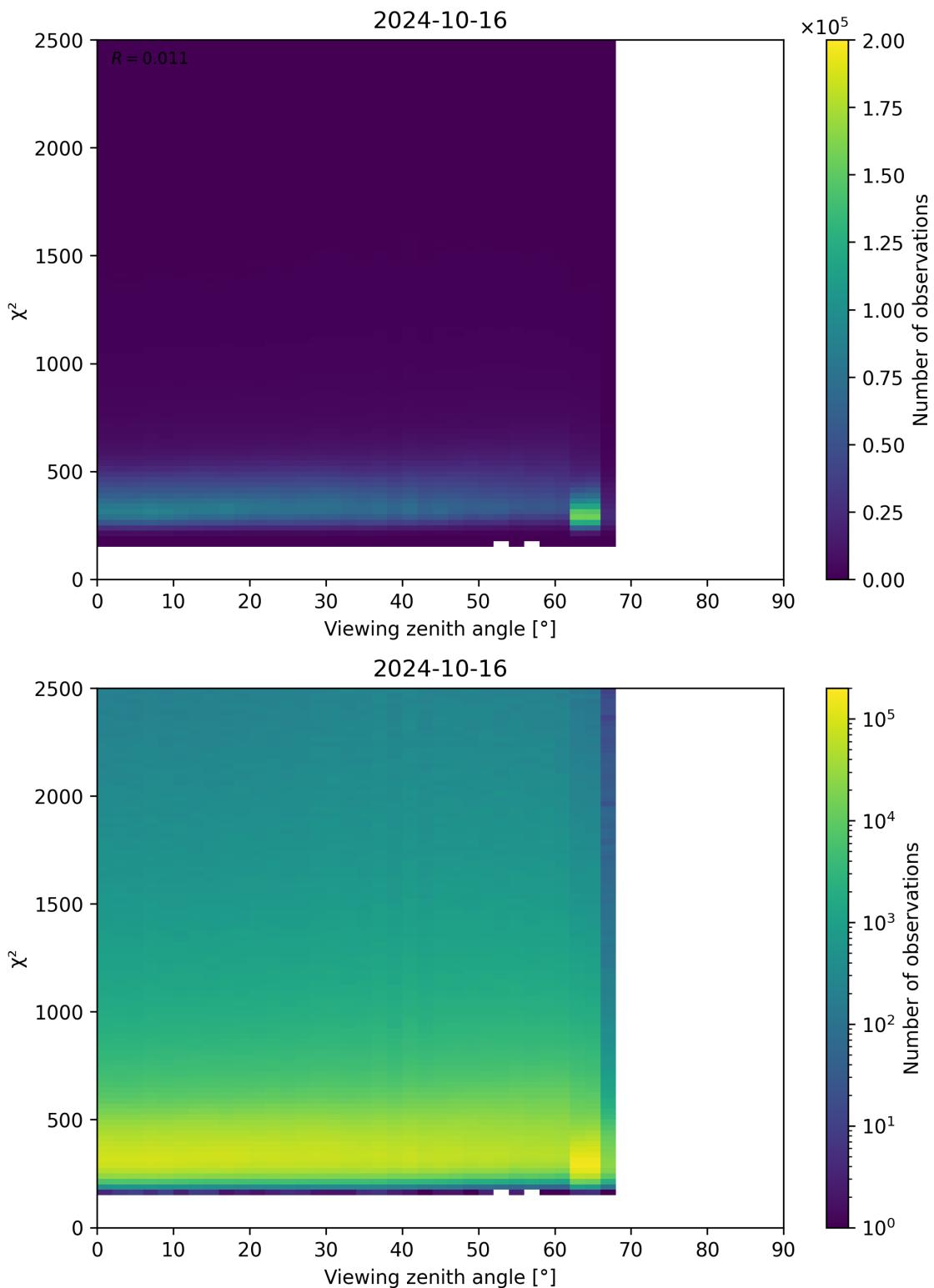


Figure 162: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

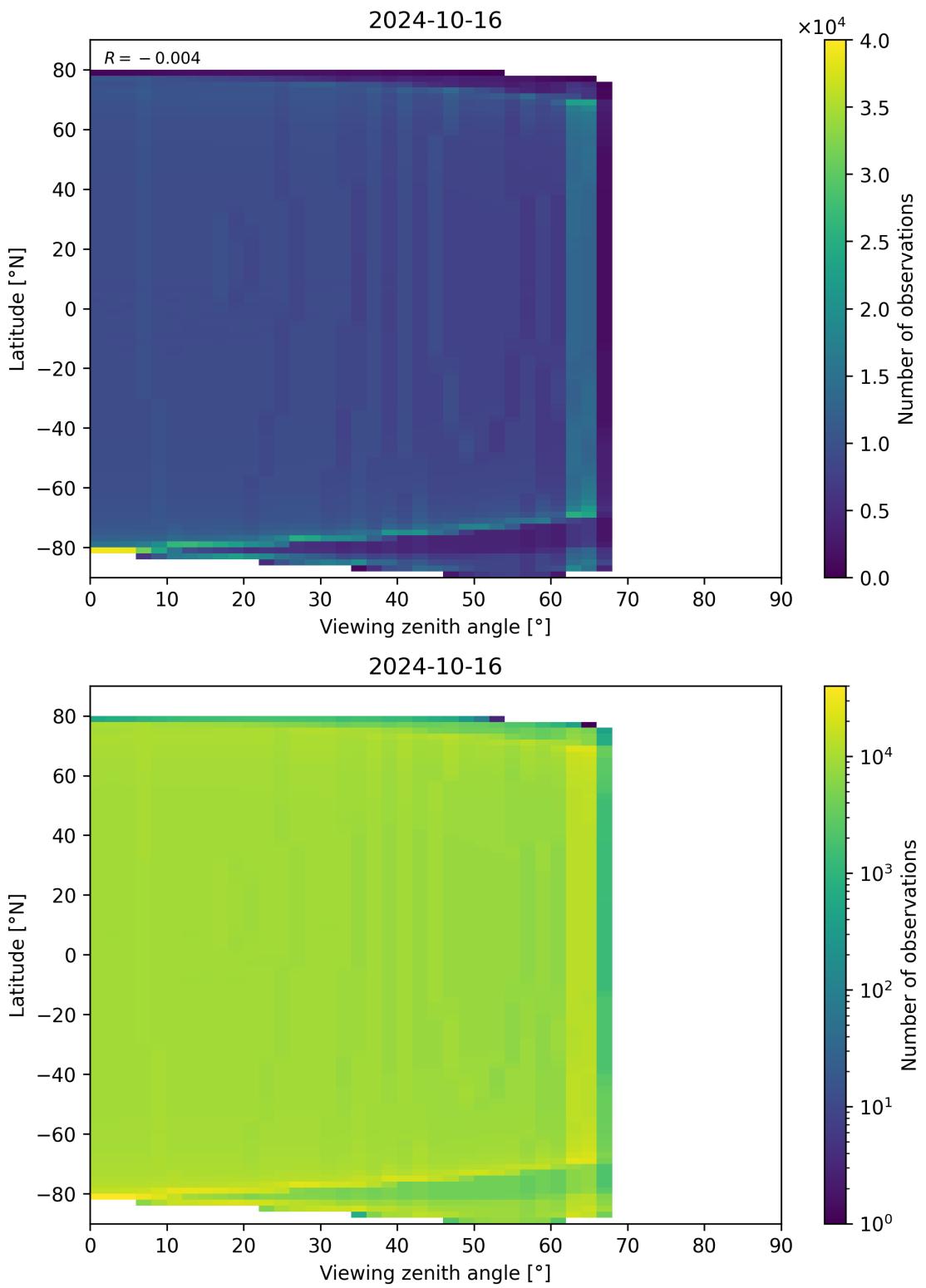


Figure 163: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

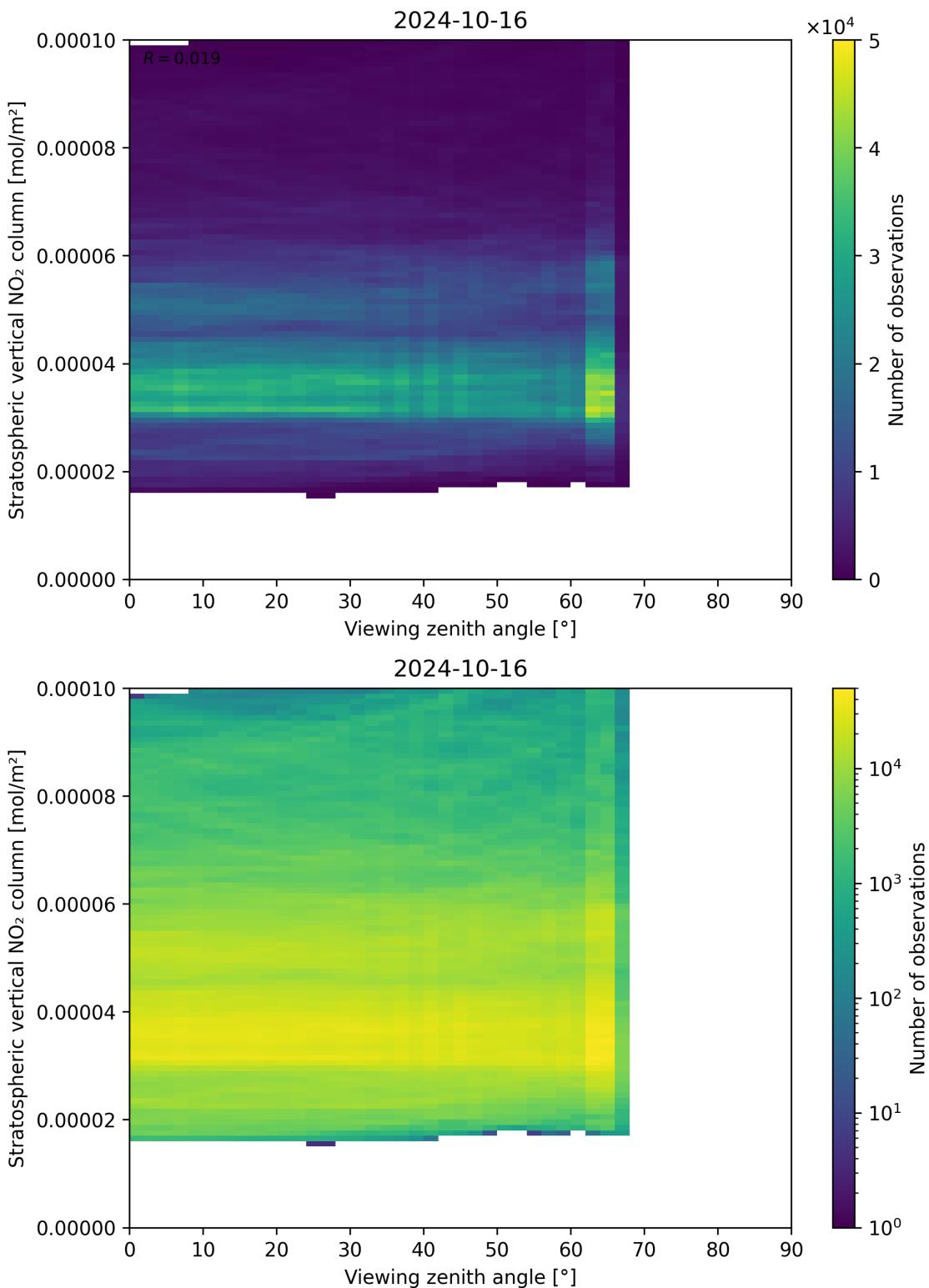


Figure 164: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

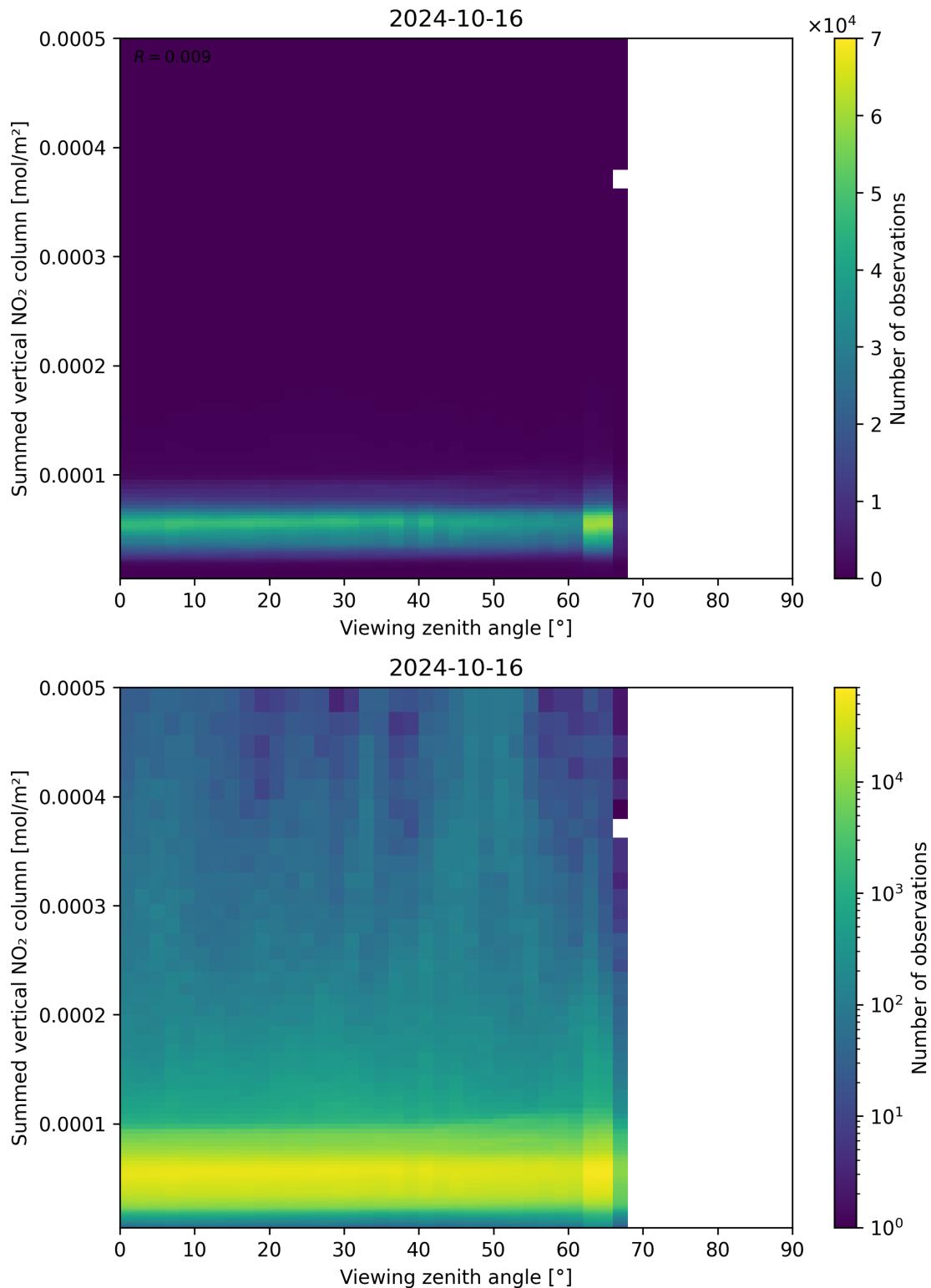


Figure 165: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

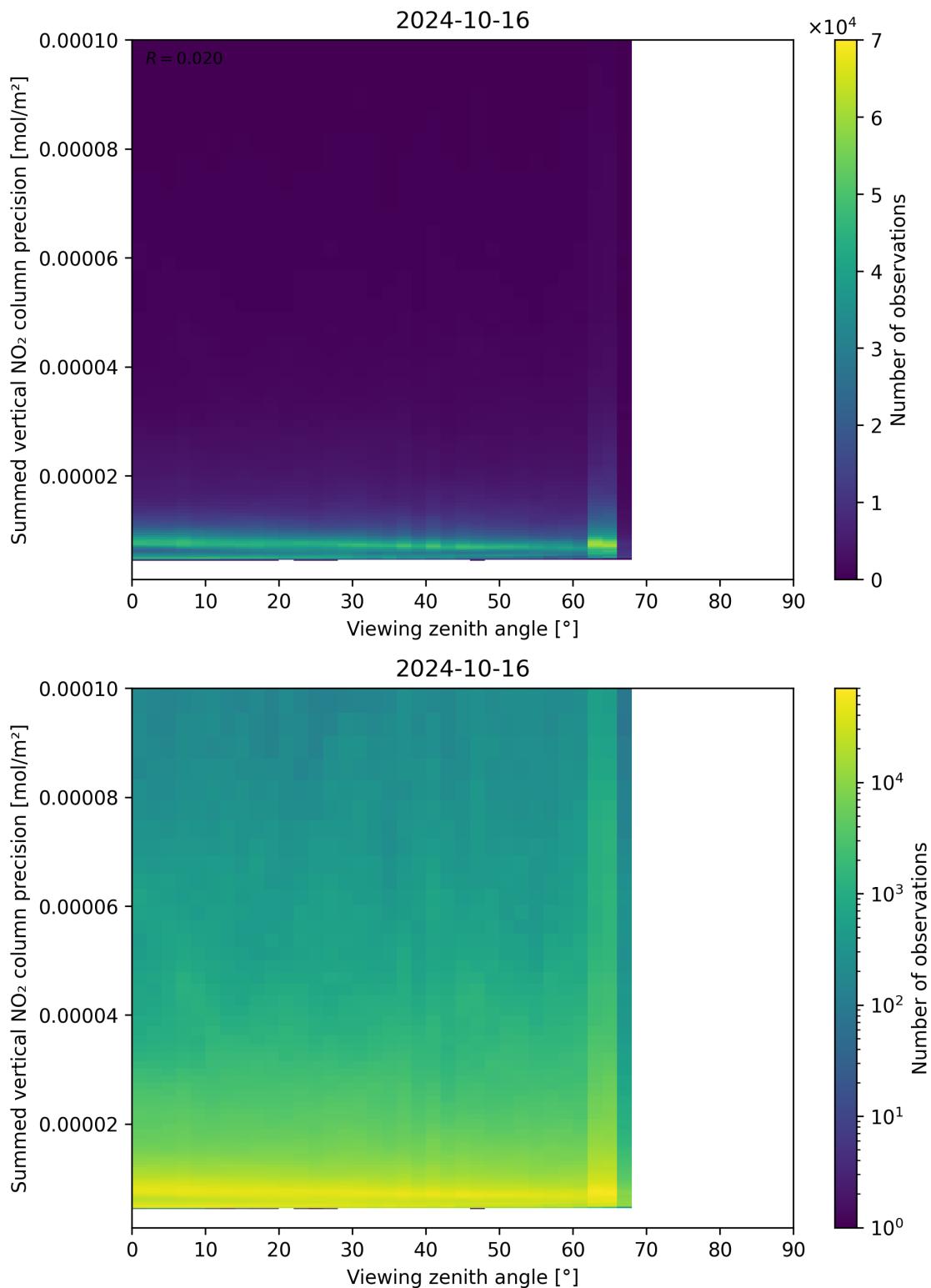


Figure 166: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Summed vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

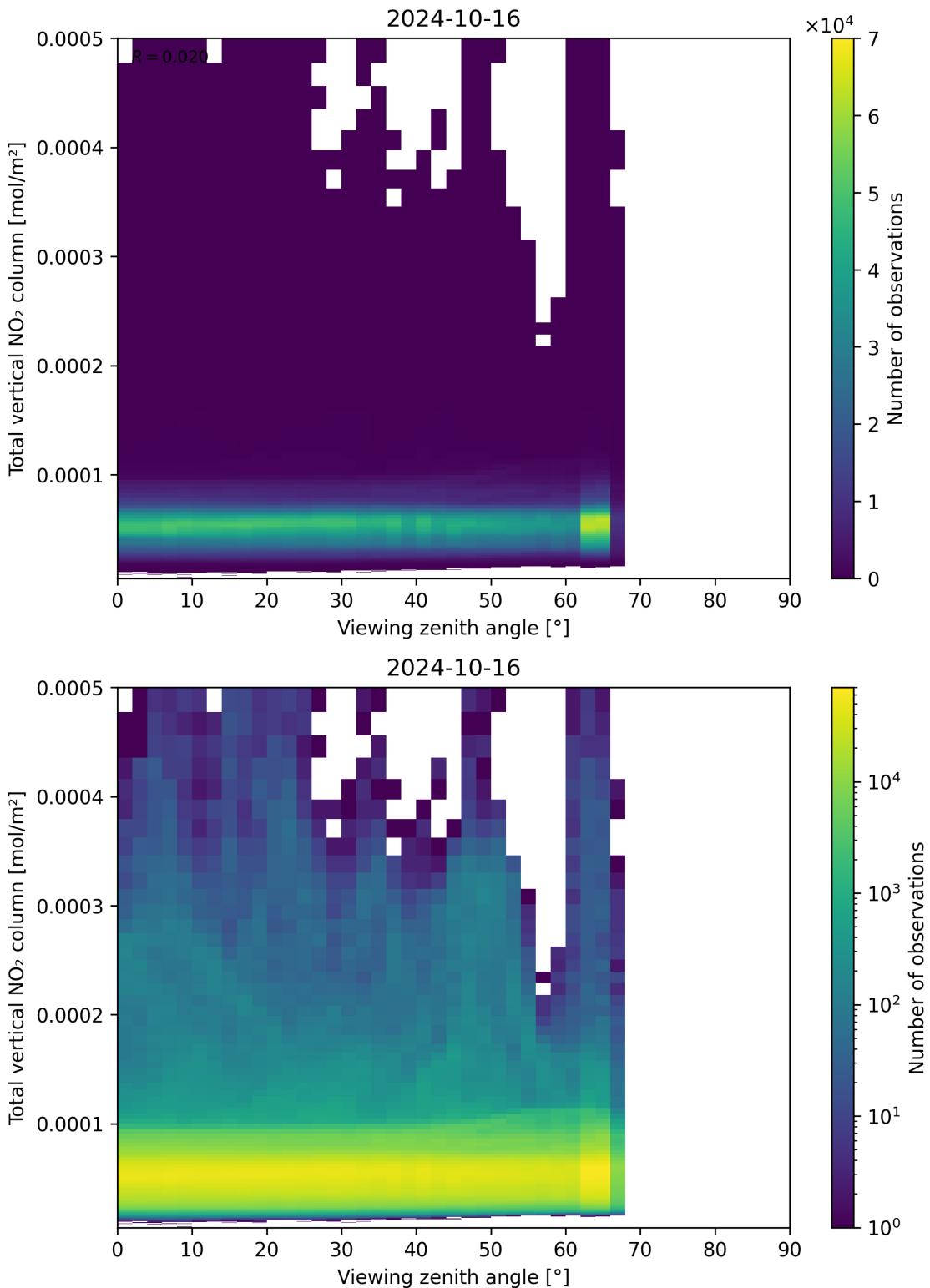


Figure 167: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

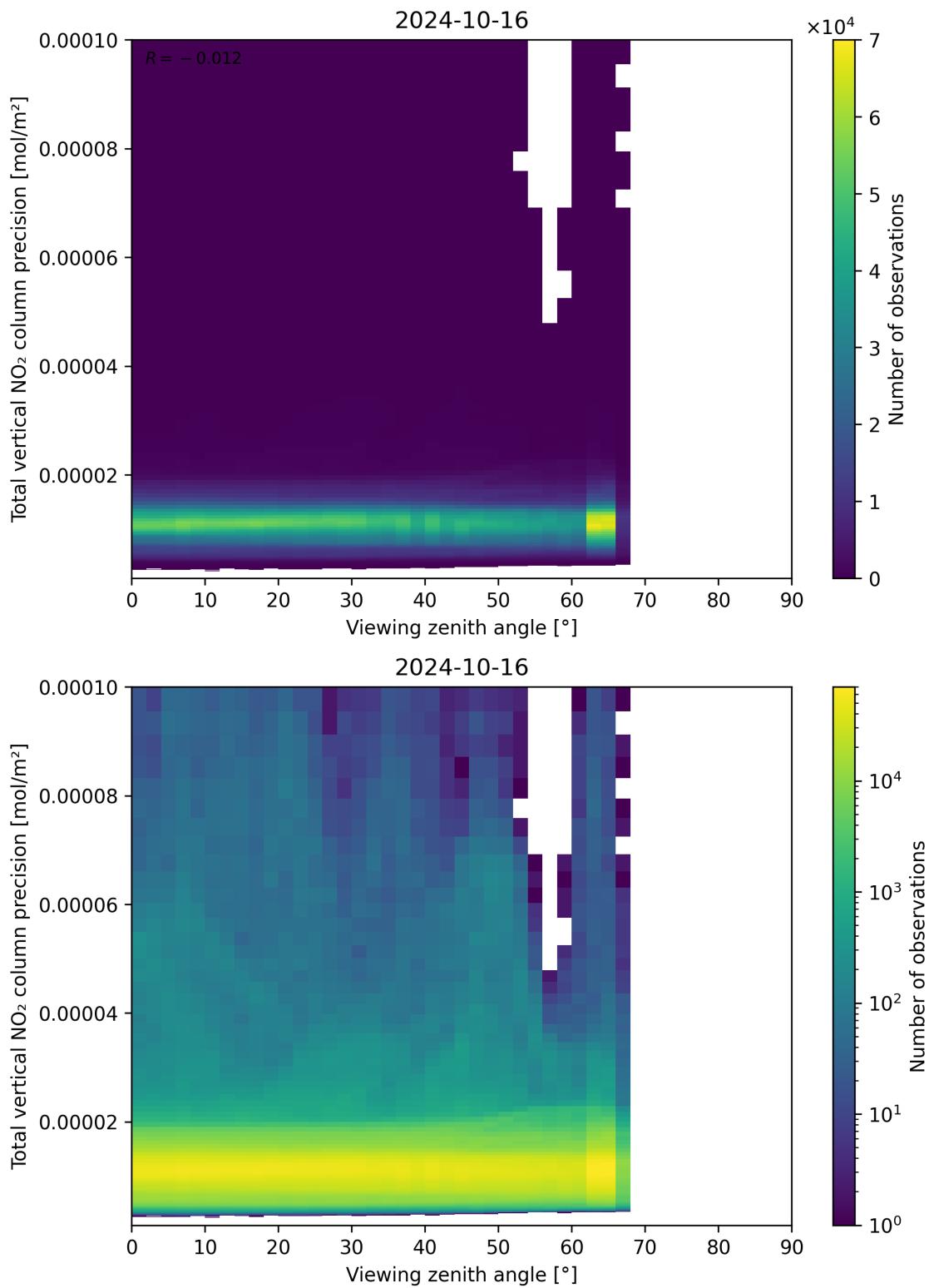


Figure 168: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Total vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

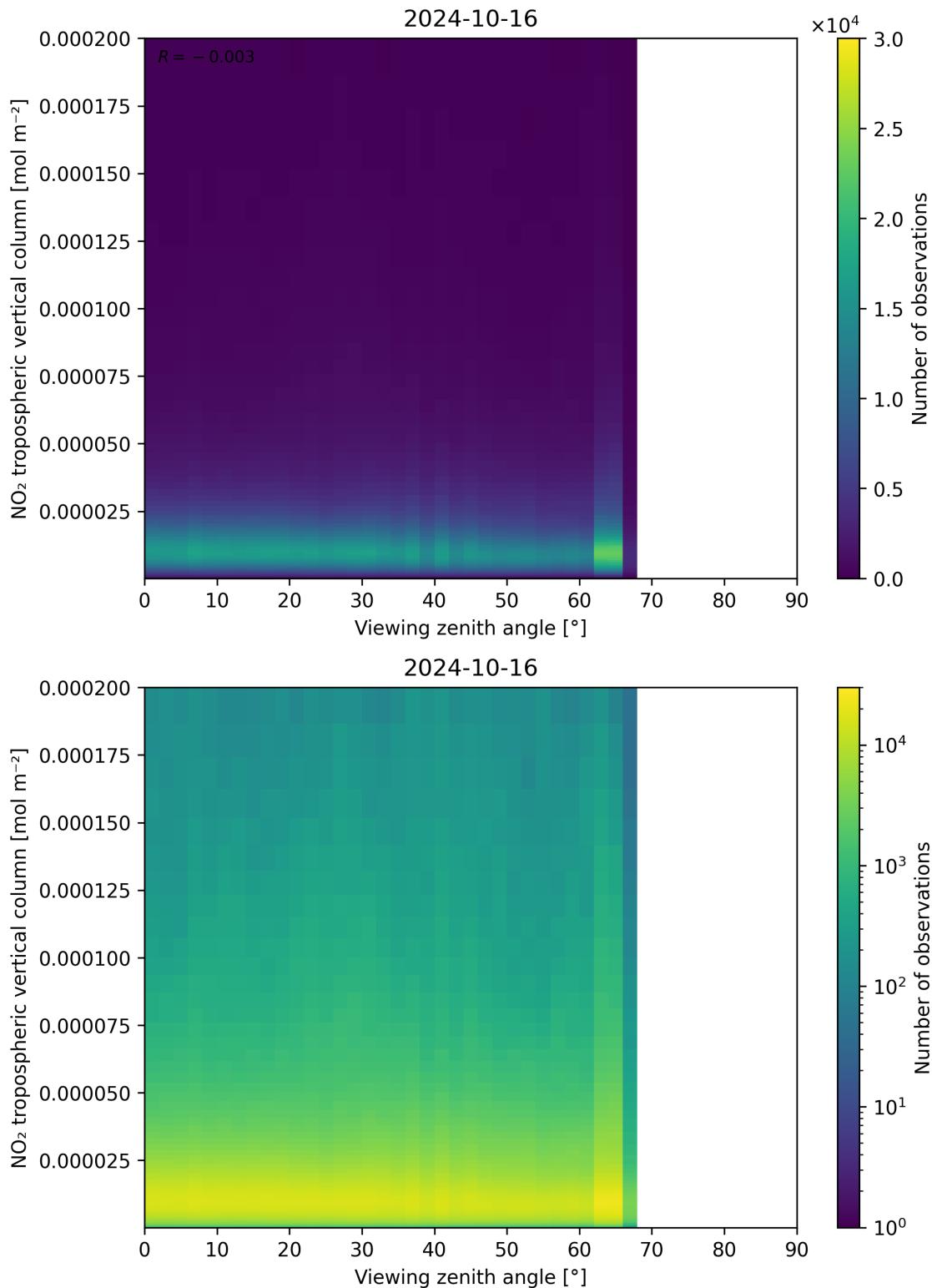


Figure 169: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “NO<sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

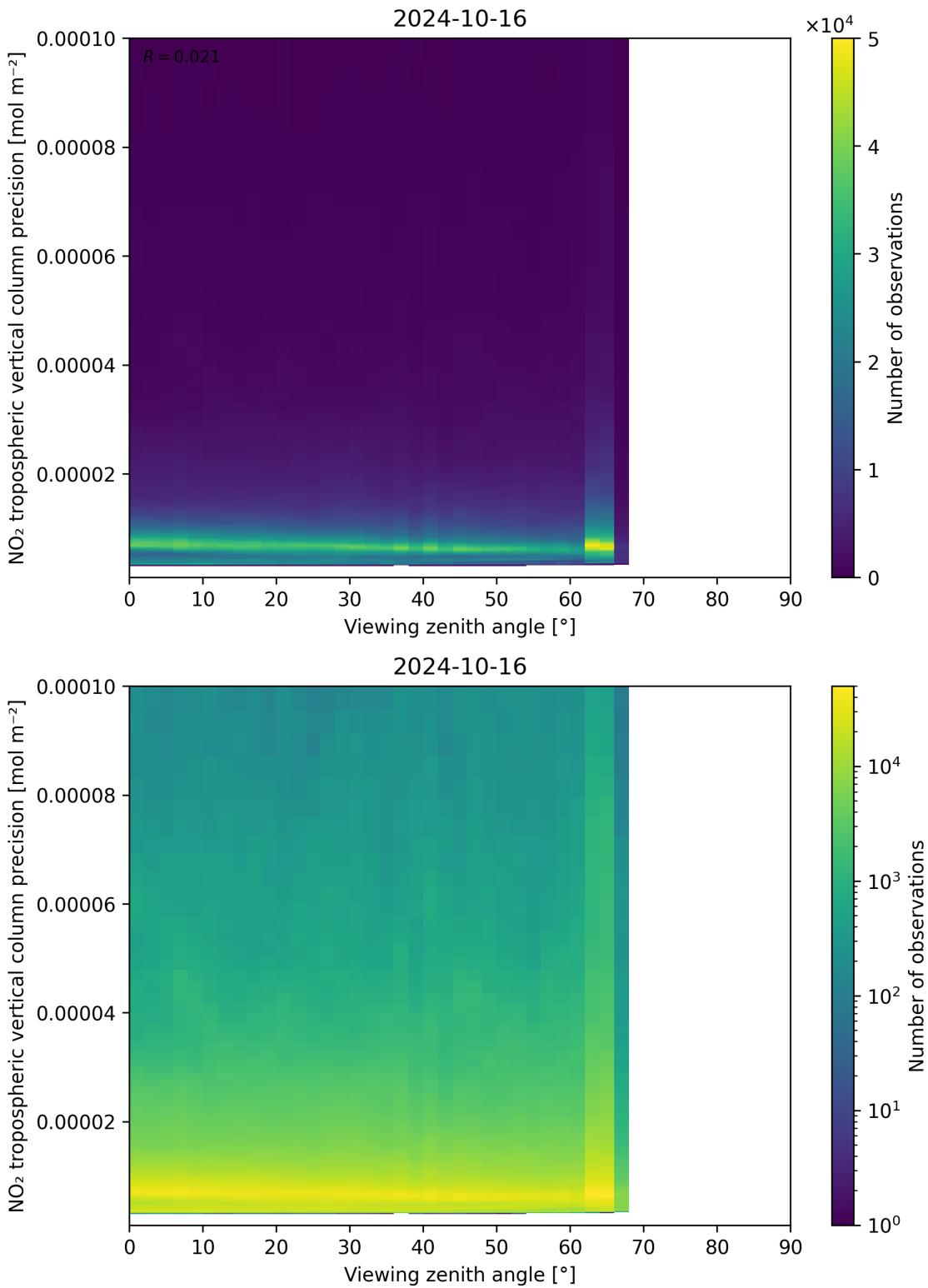


Figure 170: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “ $\text{NO}_2$  tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

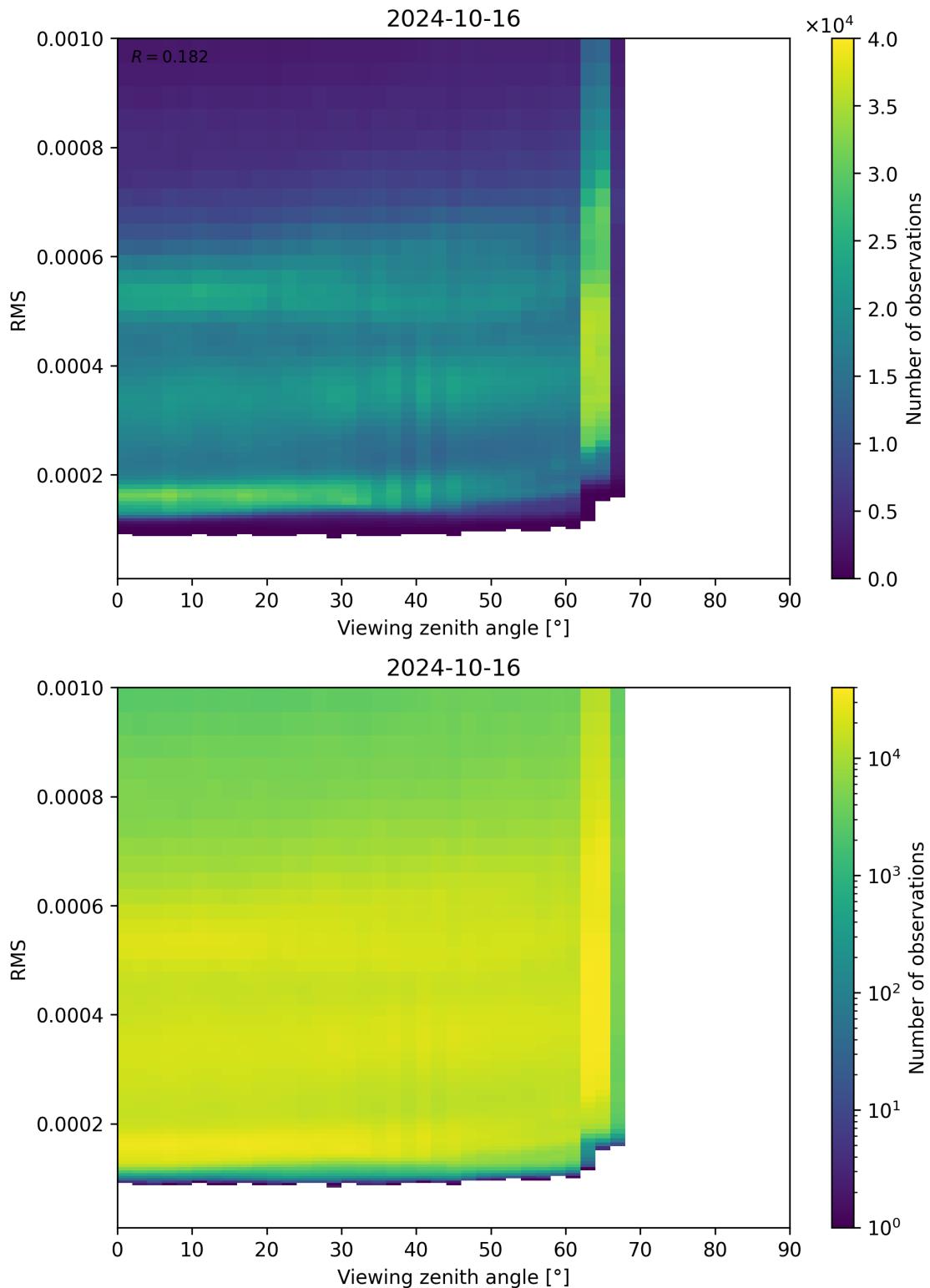


Figure 171: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

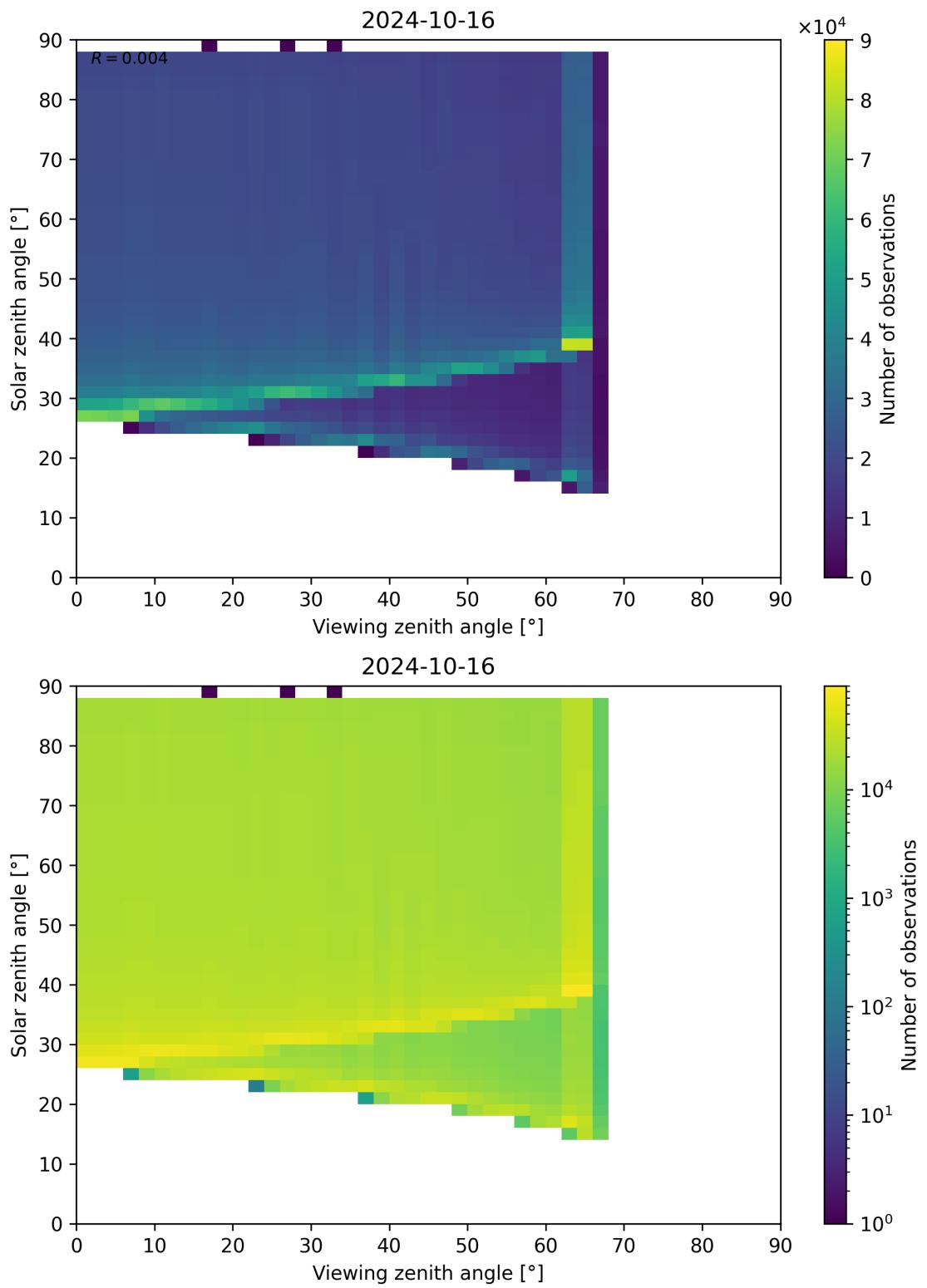


Figure 172: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Solar zenith angle” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

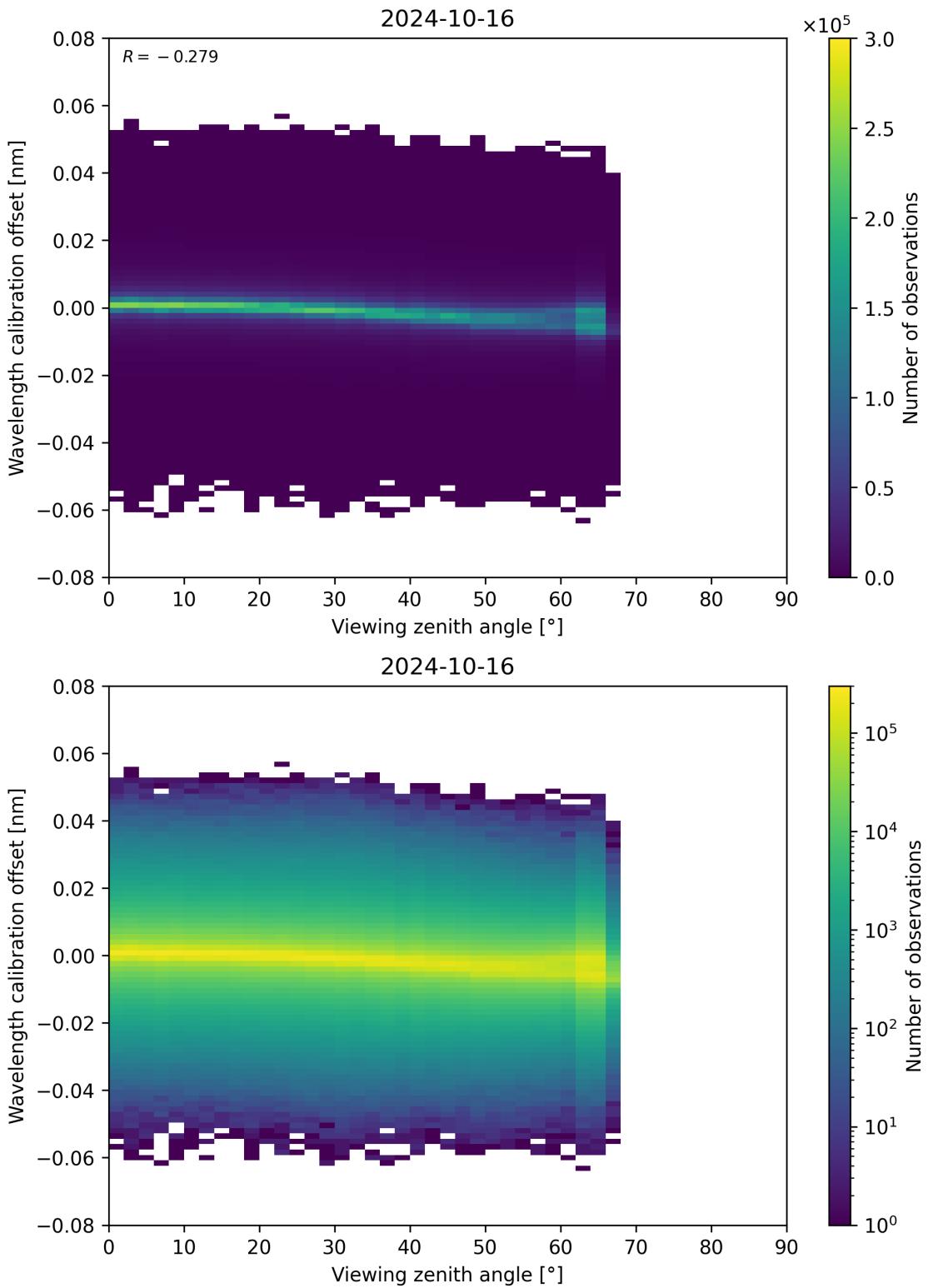


Figure 173: Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

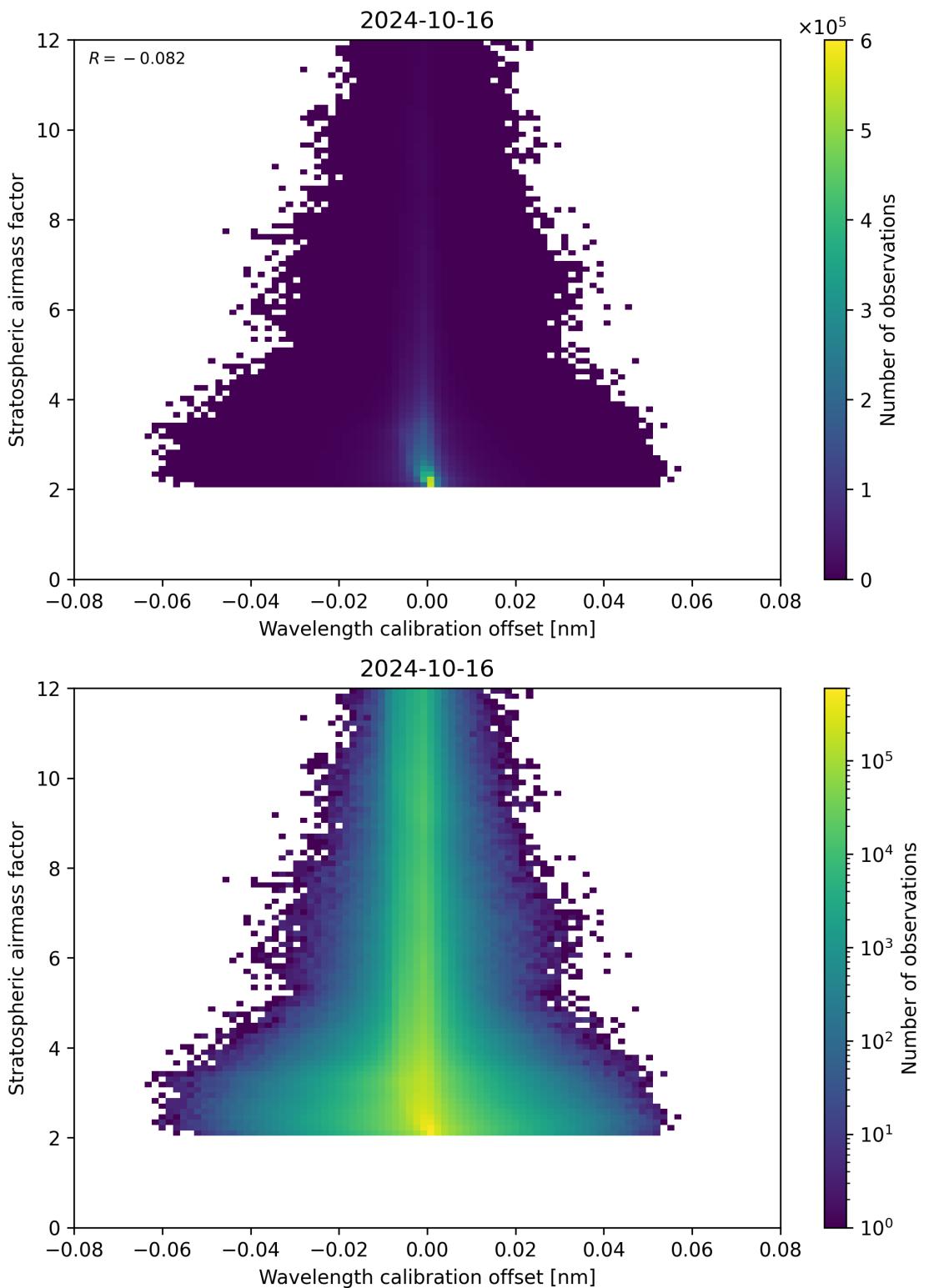


Figure 174: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

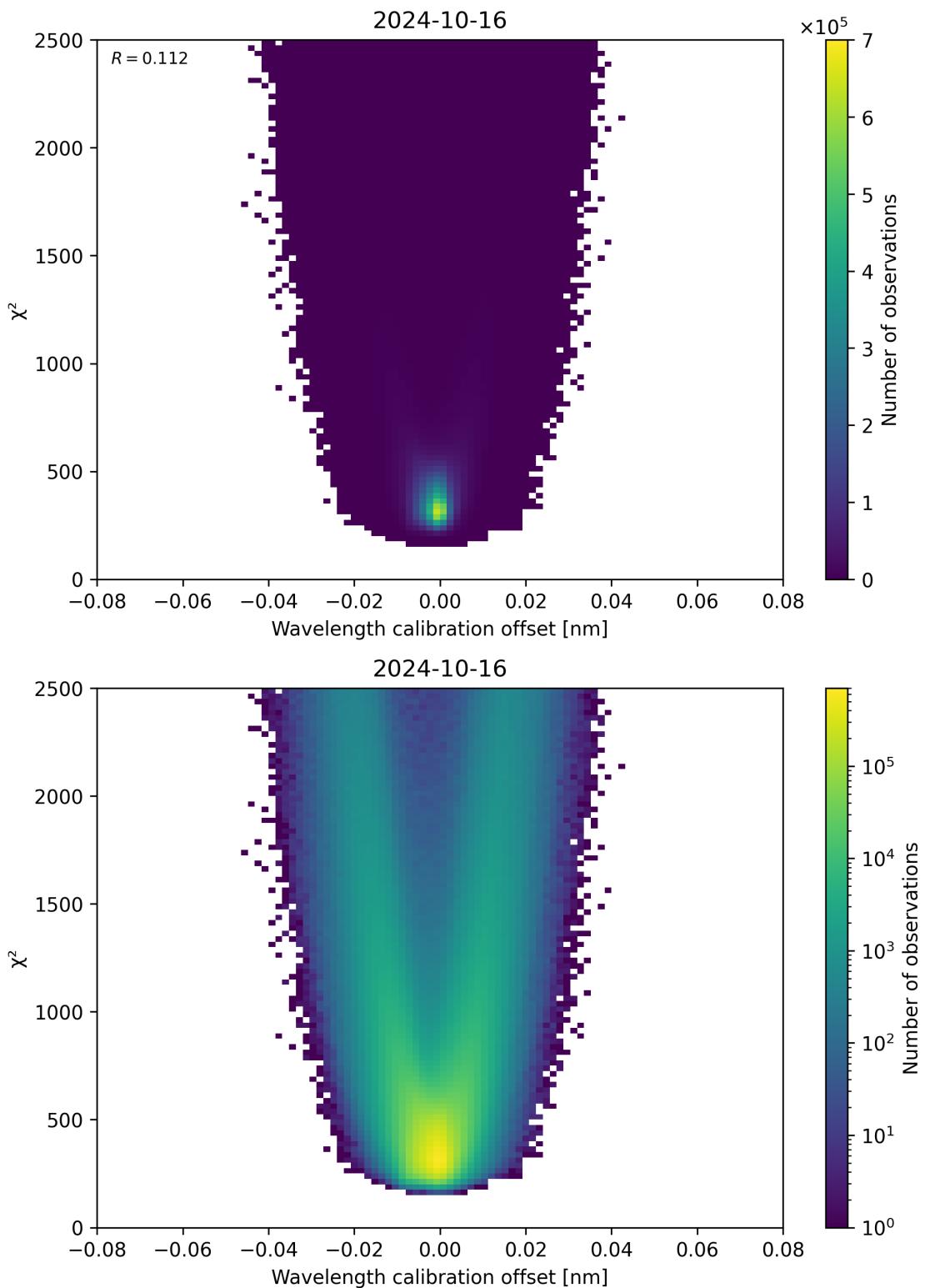


Figure 175: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

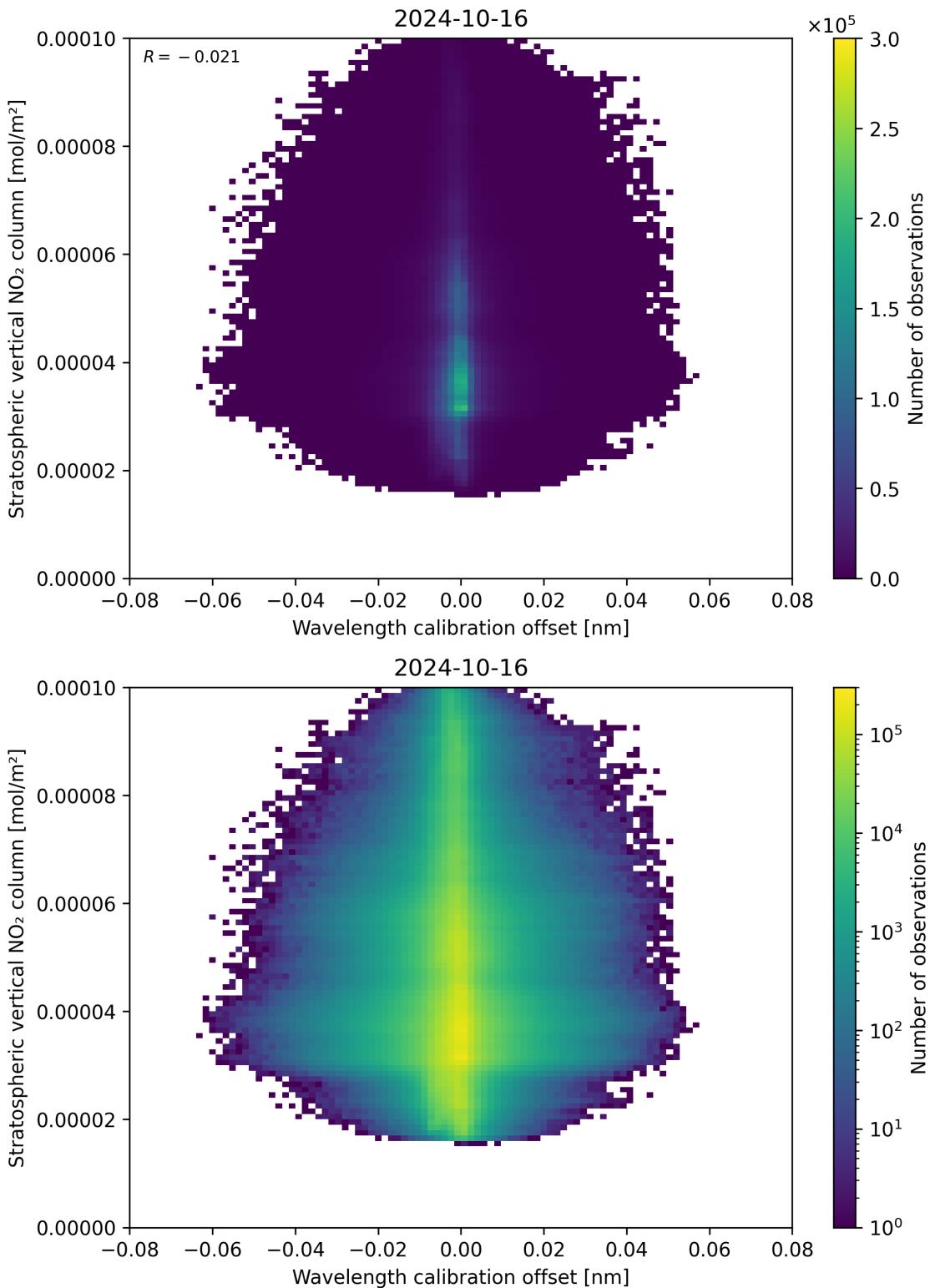


Figure 176: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Stratospheric vertical  $\text{NO}_2$  column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

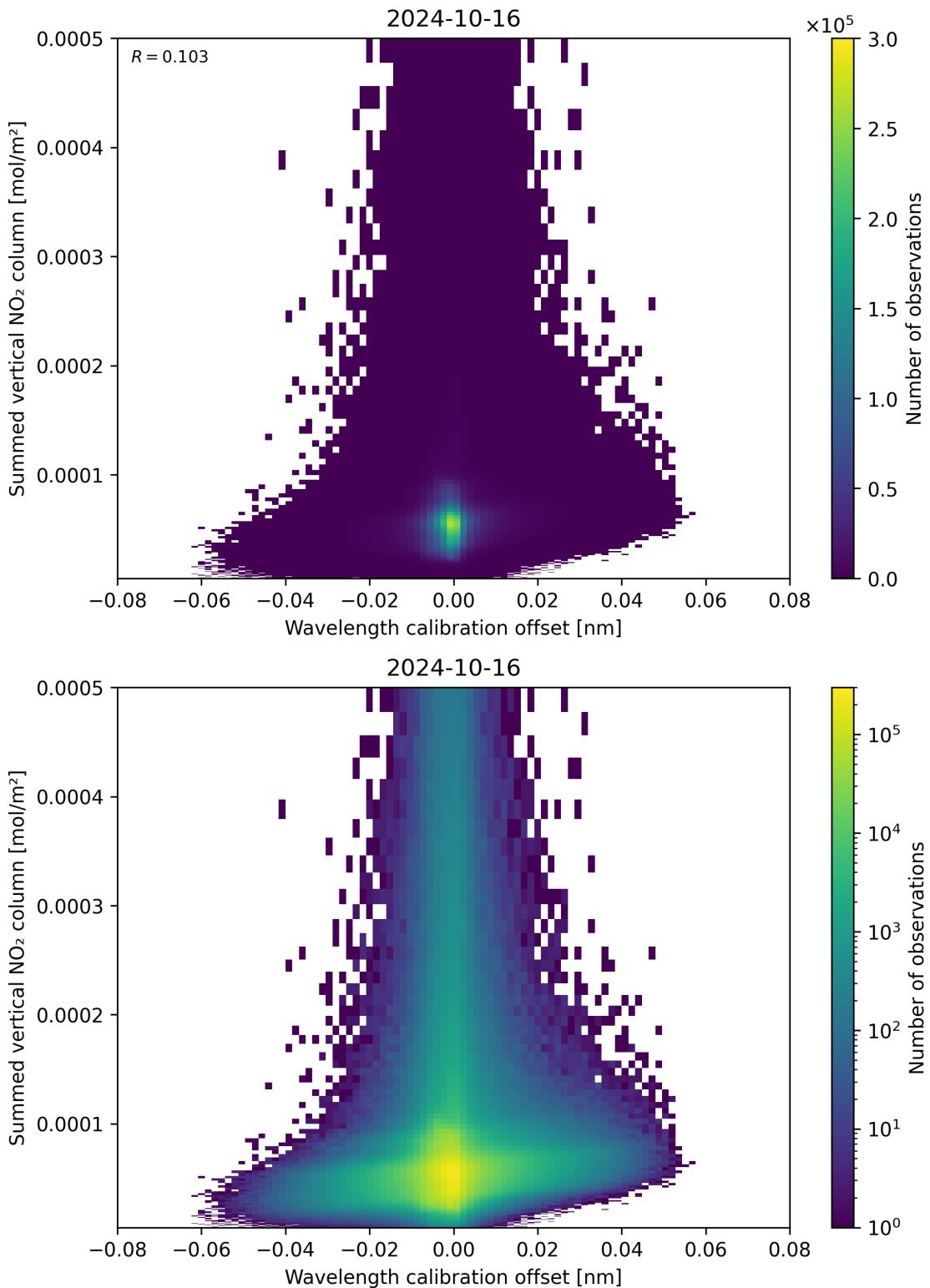


Figure 177: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

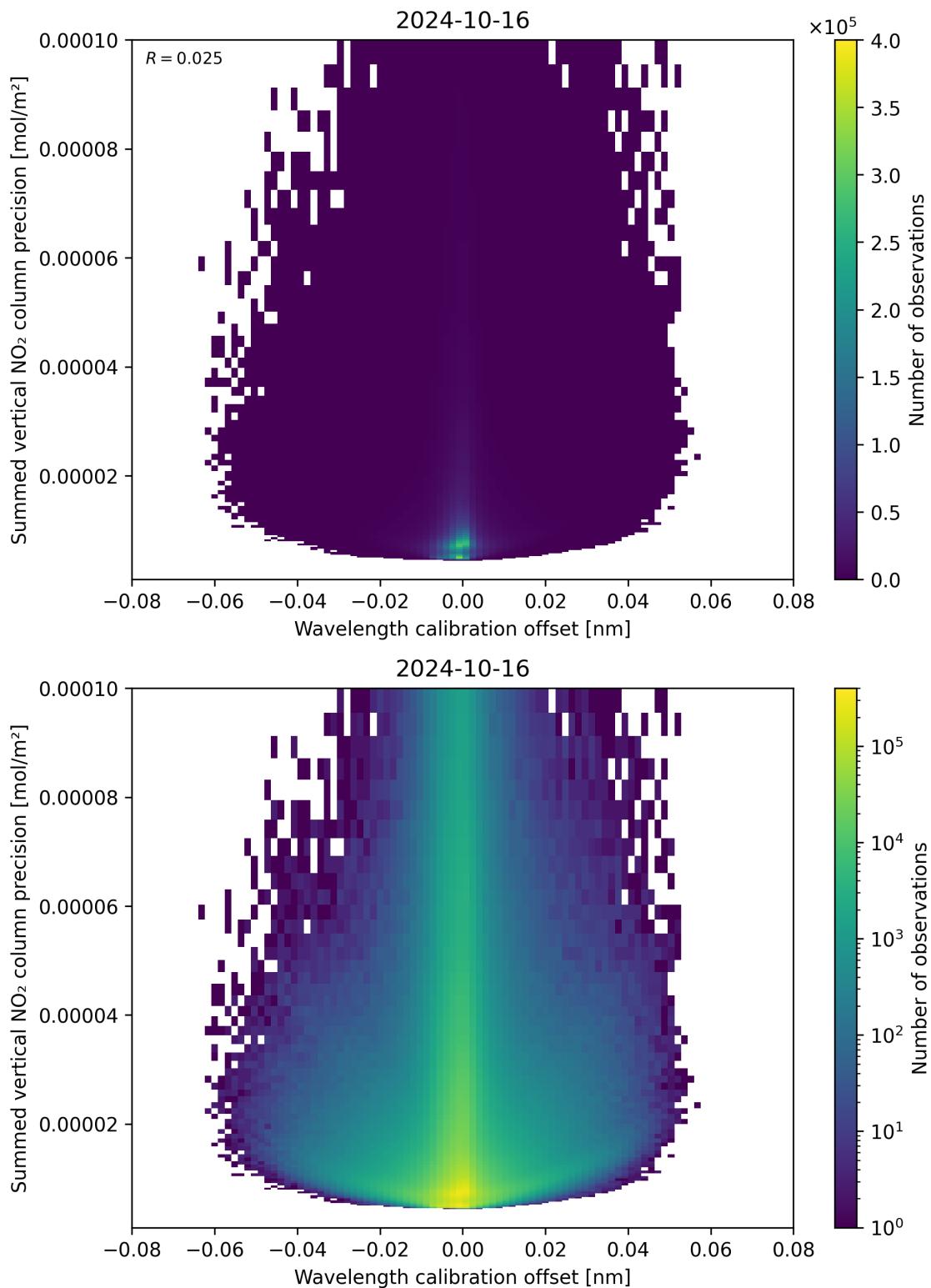


Figure 178: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Summed vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

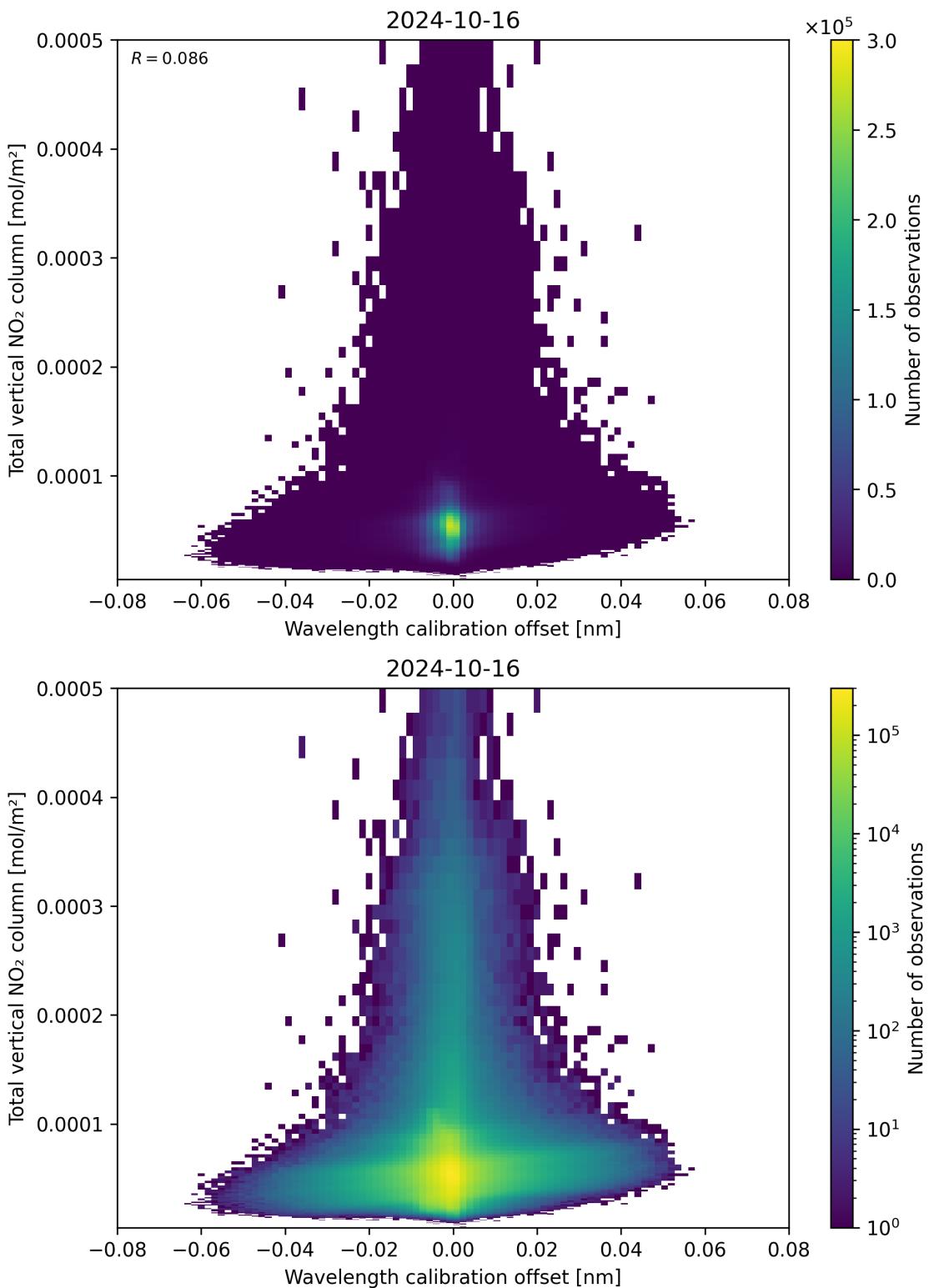


Figure 179: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

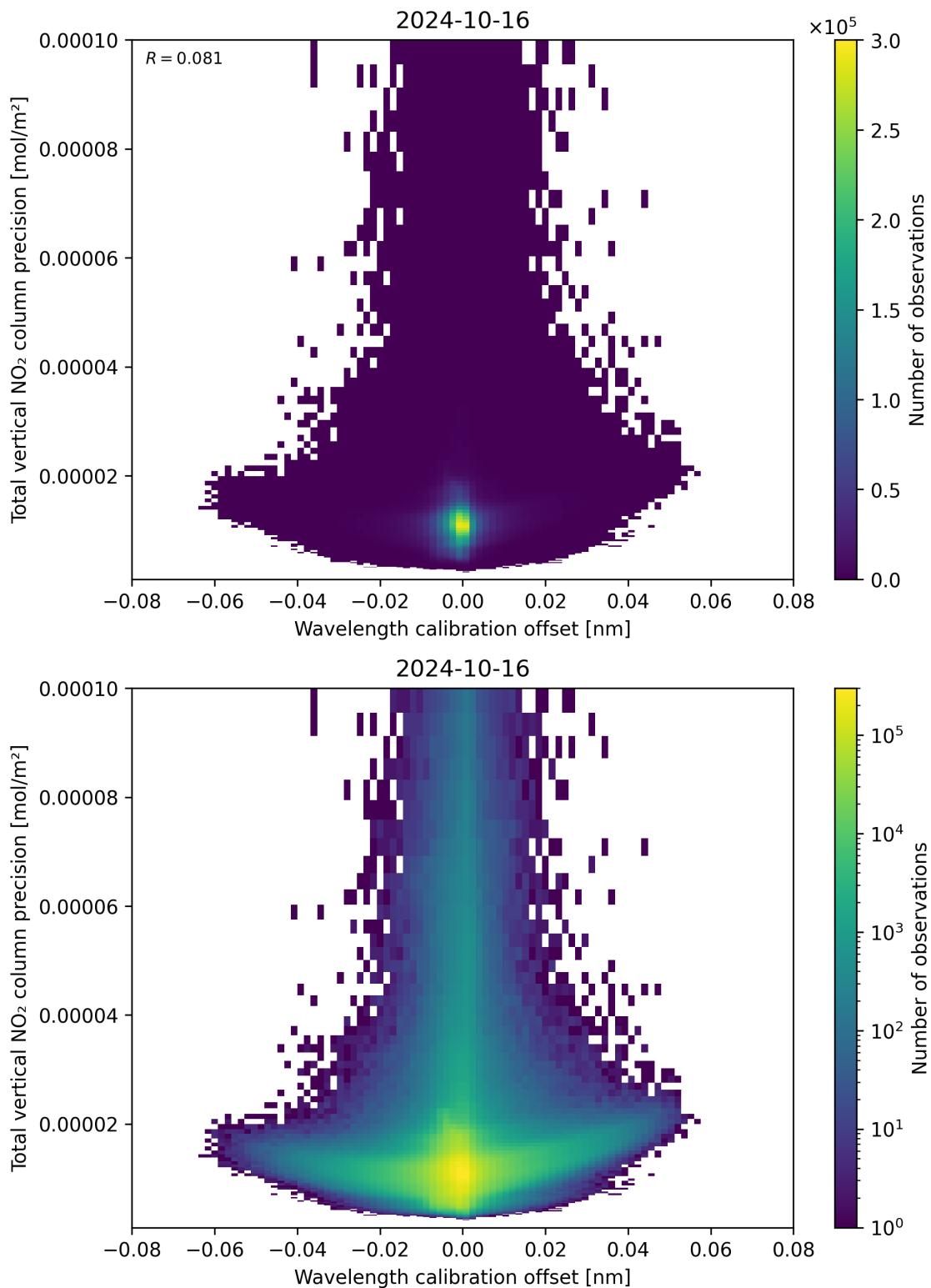


Figure 180: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Total vertical NO<sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

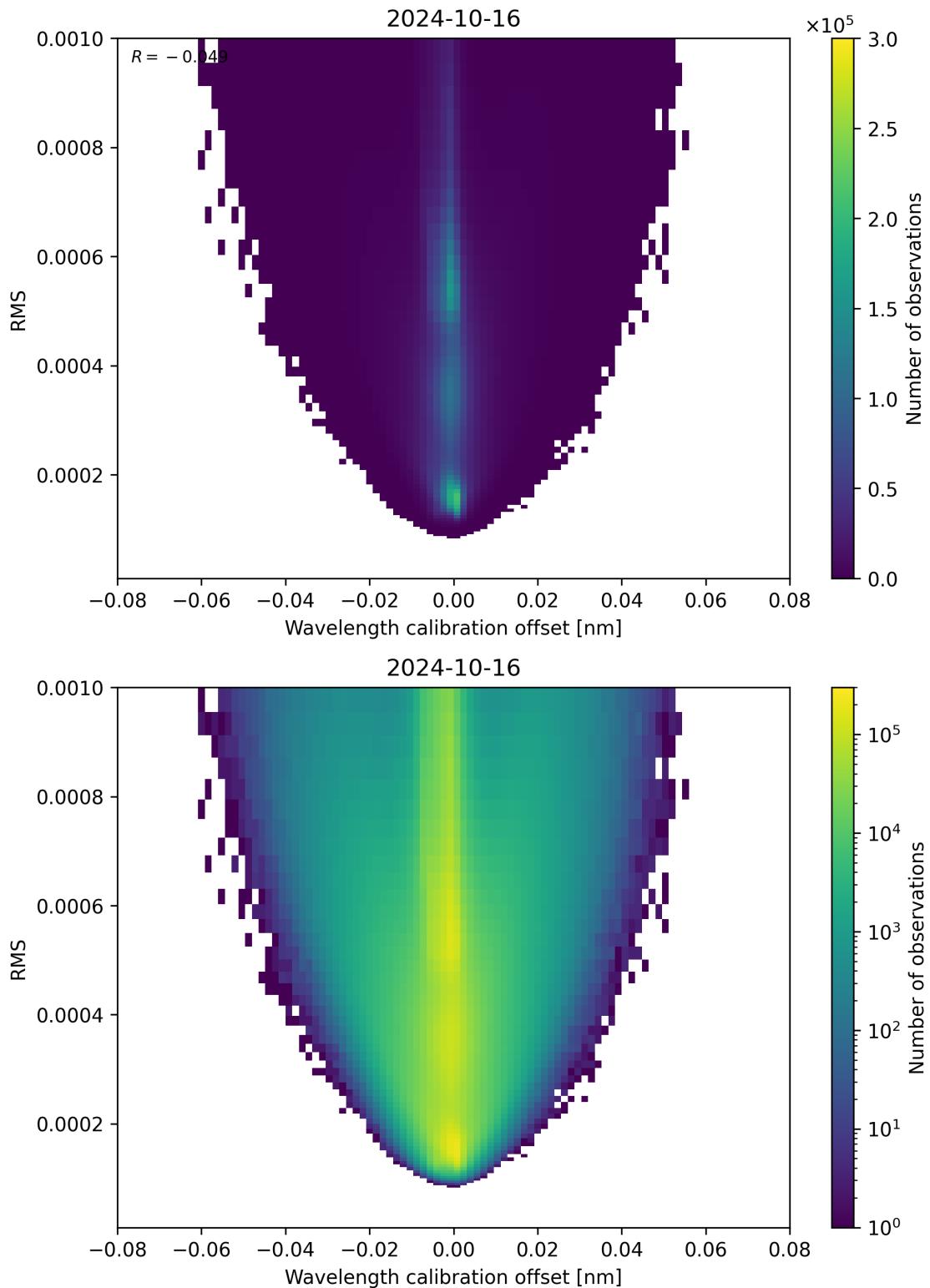


Figure 181: Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17.

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Short Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	The list of parameters . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>Definitions</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Granule outlines</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Input data monitoring</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Warnings and errors</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>World maps</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Zonal average</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Histograms</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Along track statistics</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Coincidence density</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Copyright information of ‘PyCAMA’</b>	<b>191</b>

# List of Figures

1	Map of correlation graph for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	10
2	Map of correlation matrix for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	11
3	Outline of the granules. . . . .	12
4	Input data per granule . . . . .	13
5	Fraction of pixels with specific warnings and errors during processing . . . . .	14
6	Map of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	15
7	Map of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	16
8	Map of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	17
9	Map of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	18
10	Map of the number of observations for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	19
11	Zonal average of “QA value” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	20
12	Zonal average of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	21
13	Zonal average of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	22
14	Zonal average of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	23
15	Zonal average of “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	24
16	Zonal average of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	25
17	Zonal average of “Number of iterations” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	26
18	Zonal average of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	27
19	Zonal average of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	28
20	Zonal average of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	29
21	Zonal average of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	30
22	Zonal average of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	31
23	Zonal average of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	32
24	Zonal average of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	33
25	Zonal average of “χ <sup>2</sup> ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	34
26	Zonal average of “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	35
27	Zonal average of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	36
28	Histogram of “QA value” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	37
29	Histogram of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	38
30	Histogram of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	39
31	Histogram of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	40
32	Histogram of “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	41
33	Histogram of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	42
34	Histogram of “Number of iterations” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	43
35	Histogram of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	44
36	Histogram of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	45

37	Histogram of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	46
38	Histogram of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	47
39	Histogram of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	48
40	Histogram of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	49
41	Histogram of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	50
42	Histogram of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	51
43	Histogram of “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	52
44	Histogram of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	53
45	Along track statistics of “QA value” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	54
46	Along track statistics of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	55
47	Along track statistics of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . .	56
48	Along track statistics of “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	57
49	Along track statistics of “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	58
50	Along track statistics of “Number of spectral points in retrieval” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	59
51	Along track statistics of “Number of iterations” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	60
52	Along track statistics of “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	61
53	Along track statistics of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	62
54	Along track statistics of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . .	63
55	Along track statistics of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	64
56	Along track statistics of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	65
57	Along track statistics of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	66
58	Along track statistics of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	67
59	Along track statistics of “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	68
60	Along track statistics of “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	69
61	Along track statistics of “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17 . . . . .	70
62	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	71
63	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	72
64	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	73
65	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	74
66	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	75
67	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	76
68	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	77
69	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	78
70	Scatter density plot of “Total airmass factor” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	79
71	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	80
72	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	81
73	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	82
74	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	83
75	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	84
76	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	85
77	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	86
78	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	87
79	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	88
80	Scatter density plot of “Tropospheric airmass factor” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	89
81	Scatter density plot of “ $\chi^2$ ” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	90
82	Scatter density plot of “ $\chi^2$ ” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	91
83	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	92

84	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	93
85	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	94
86	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	95
87	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	96
88	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	97
89	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	98
90	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	99
91	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	100
92	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	101
93	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	102
94	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	103
95	Scatter density plot of “Latitude” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	104
96	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	105
97	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	106
98	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	107
99	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	108
100	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	109
101	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	110
102	Scatter density plot of “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	111
103	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	112
104	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	113
105	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	114
106	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	115
107	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	116
108	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	117
109	Scatter density plot of “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	118
110	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	119
111	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	120
112	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	121
113	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	122
114	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	123
115	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	124
116	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	125
117	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	126
118	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	127
119	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	128
120	Scatter density plot of “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	129
121	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	130
122	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	131
123	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	132
124	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	133

125	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	134
126	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	135
127	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	136
128	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	137
129	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	138
130	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	139
131	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	140
132	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	141
133	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	142
134	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	143
135	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	144
136	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	145
137	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	146
138	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	147
139	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	148
140	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	149
141	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	150
142	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	151
143	Scatter density plot of “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	152
144	Scatter density plot of “RMS” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	153
145	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	154
146	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	155
147	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	156
148	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	157
149	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	158
150	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	159
151	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	160
152	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	161
153	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	162
154	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	163
155	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	164
156	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	165
157	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	166
158	Scatter density plot of “Solar zenith angle” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	167

159	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	168
160	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Total airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	169
161	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Tropospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	170
162	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	171
163	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Latitude” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	172
164	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	173
165	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	174
166	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	175
167	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	176
168	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	177
169	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	178
170	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “NO <sub>2</sub> tropospheric vertical column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	179
171	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	180
172	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Solar zenith angle” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	181
173	Scatter density plot of “Viewing zenith angle” against “Wavelength calibration offset” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	182
174	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Stratospheric airmass factor” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	183
175	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “ $\chi^2$ ” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	184
176	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Stratospheric vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	185
177	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	186
178	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Summed vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	187
179	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	188
180	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “Total vertical NO <sub>2</sub> column precision” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	189
181	Scatter density plot of “Wavelength calibration offset” against “RMS” for 2024-10-15 to 2024-10-17. . . . .	190

## List of Tables

1	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis . . . . .	2
2	Percentile ranges . . . . .	3
3	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the northern hemisphere . . . . .	4
4	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations in the southern hemisphere . . . . .	5
5	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over water . . . . .	6
6	Parameterlist and basic statistics for the analysis for observations over land . . . . .	7
7	Correlation matrix . . . . .	8
8	Covariance matrix . . . . .	9

## 11 Copyright information of ‘PyCAMA’

Copyright © 2005 – 2023, Maarten Sneep (KNMI).

All rights reserved.

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.

2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
3. Neither the name of the copyright holder nor the names of its contributors may be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

*This software is provided by the copyright holders and contributors “as is” and any express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose are disclaimed. In no event shall the copyright holder or contributors be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, exemplary, or consequential damages (including, but not limited to, procurement of substitute goods or services; loss of use, data, or profits; or business interruption) however caused and on any theory of liability, whether in contract, strict liability, or tort (including negligence or otherwise) arising in any way out of the use of this software, even if advised of the possibility of such damage.*

Maarten Sneep (maarten.sneep@knmi.nl).